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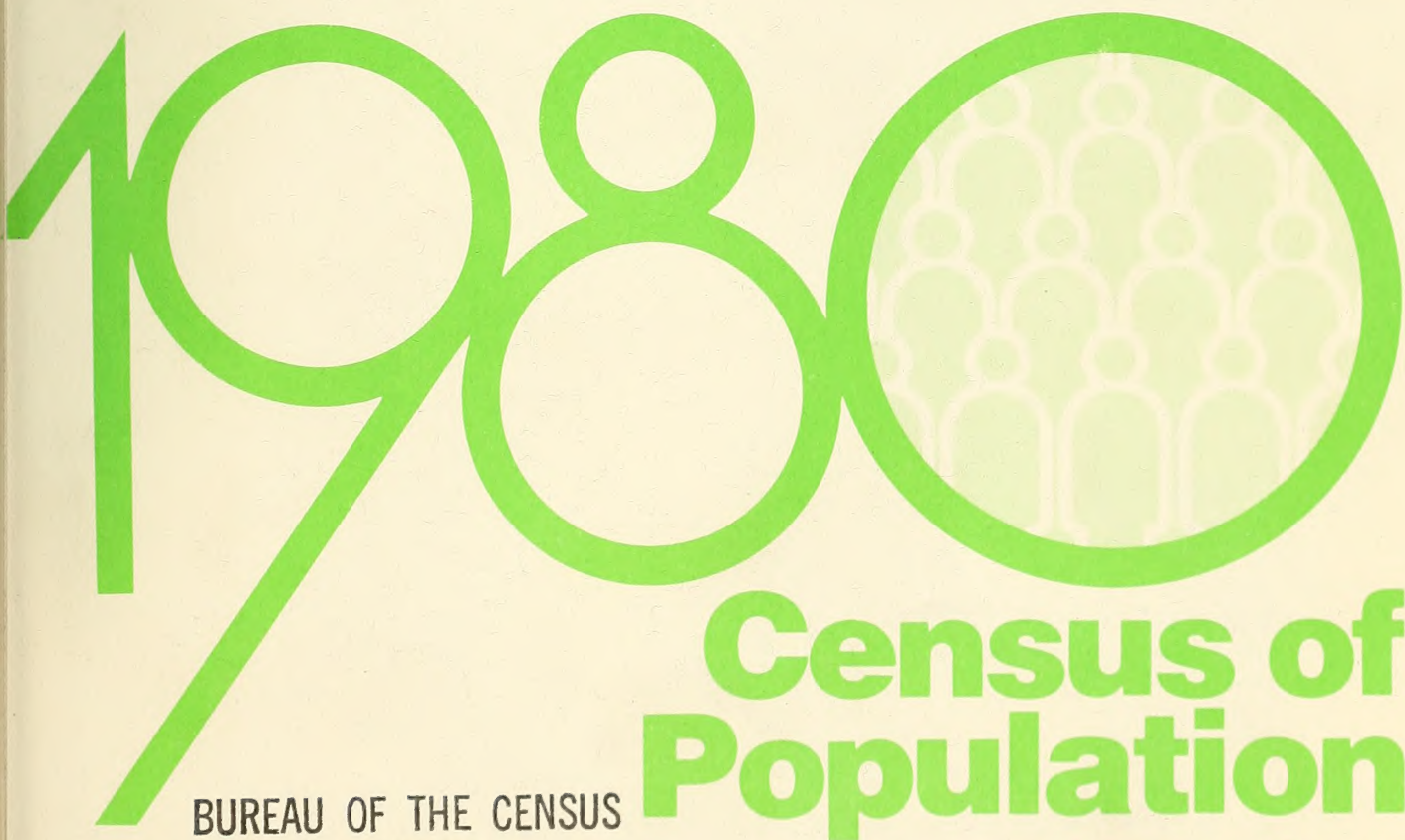
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General Social and Economic Characteristics

SOUTH CAROLINA

1980



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Population**

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Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 42

SOUTH CAROLINA

PC80-1-C-42

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director
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POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., **56***) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reservations ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social.	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
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Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
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Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
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Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
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Type of group quarters.								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:.. . . .	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B-1
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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

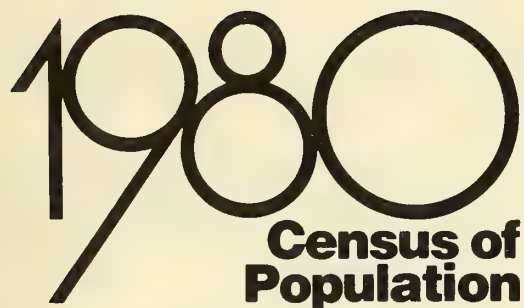
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

SOUTH CAROLINA

PC80-1-C-42

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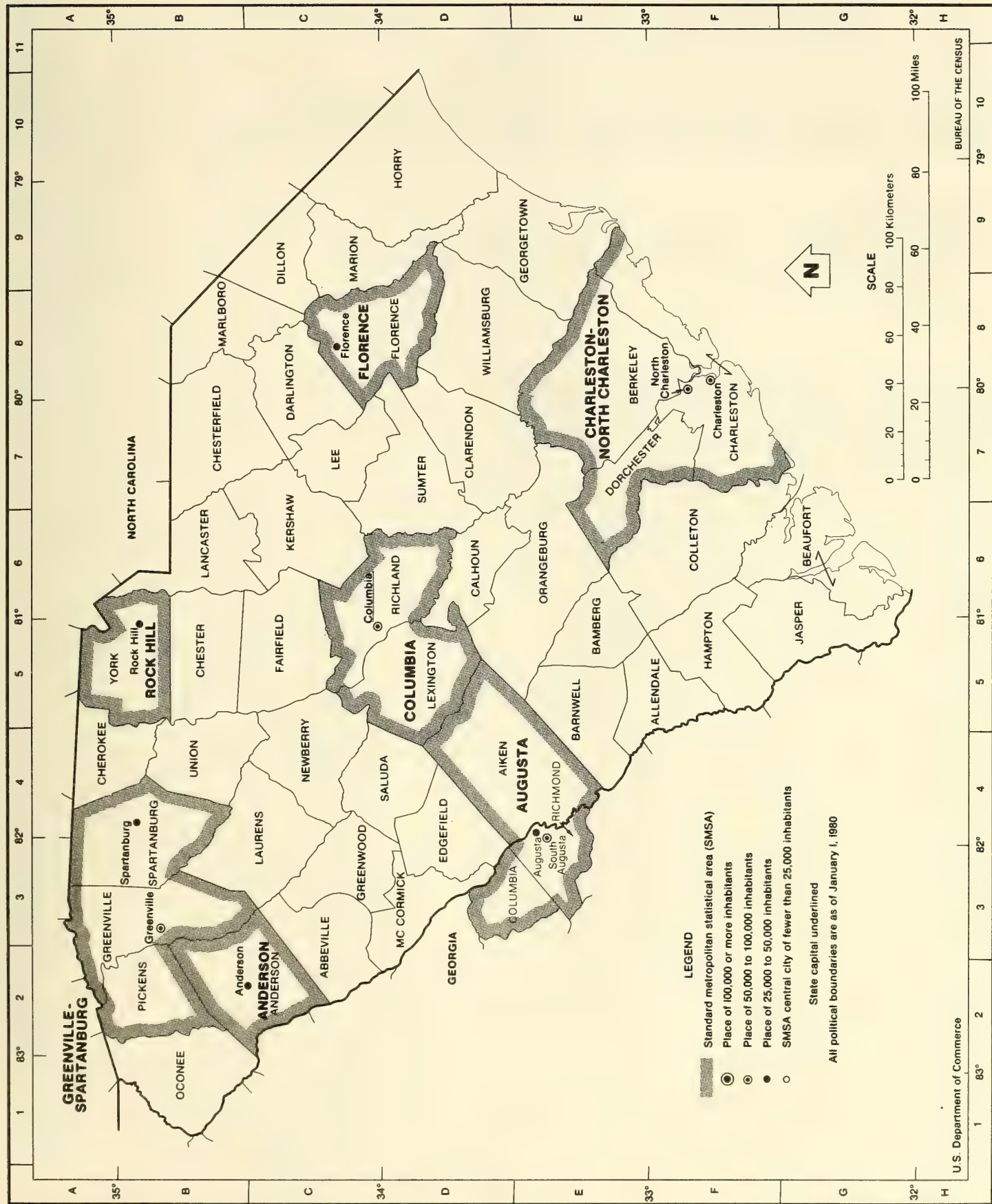
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because of rounding.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	3 121 820	1.5	73.7	42.5	2.5	10.7	14.4	30.5	53.7	13.4	23.3	23.0	71.7	2 769
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	1 689 307	2.0	67.4	47.5	3.1	12.4	13.8	33.5	59.7	17.6	24.7	22.8	68.9	2 634
Inside urbanized areas	1 189 757	2.3	64.7	49.5	3.4	13.4	13.7	34.7	62.3	18.5	23.9	23.2	70.7	2 571
Central cities	365 601	2.0	71.1	48.2	3.5	16.0	11.9	48.3	58.4	21.9	27.6	20.1	56.5	2 634
Urban fringe	824 156	2.4	61.8	50.1	3.4	12.5	14.6	26.6	64.1	16.9	21.1	24.4	75.8	2 550
Outside urbanized areas	499 550	1.3	73.8	42.8	2.4	9.8	14.0	30.2	53.7	15.5	26.1	21.7	64.7	2 803
Places of 10,000 or more	160 359	1.5	71.6	46.2	2.6	13.4	11.5	36.9	57.4	17.6	25.0	21.1	65.4	2 748
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	339 191	1.2	74.9	41.1	2.3	8.2	15.2	27.1	51.9	14.5	26.7	22.0	64.4	2 830
Rural	1 432 513	0.9	81.1	36.4	1.7	8.9	15.1	26.1	46.5	8.5	21.6	23.2	74.5	2 921
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	134 734	1.0	78.4	34.8	1.9	10.5	15.8	24.3	44.7	9.5	26.7	20.2	69.5	2 772
Other rural	1 297 779	0.9	81.4	36.6	1.7	8.8	15.1	26.3	46.7	8.4	20.9	23.5	75.0	2 936
Rural farm	53 595	0.3	88.4	19.6	1.4	22.1	8.6	32.0	45.2	12.4	14.2	12.6	83.8	2 846
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S														
Inside SMSA's	1 865 359	1.7	69.5	45.8	2.8	11.3	14.4	33.5	57.7	15.3	23.0	23.0	73.5	2 633
Urban	1 274 111	2.2	65.5	48.6	3.3	12.9	13.9	34.6	61.3	18.1	24.0	22.9	70.6	2 570
Central cities	428 135	2.2	67.0	51.5	3.8	15.4	13.1	40.2	59.1	20.4	27.3	21.9	57.7	2 659
Not in central cities	845 976	2.2	64.8	47.2	3.1	11.9	14.4	30.3	62.4	17.0	21.7	23.3	76.0	2 538
Rural	591 248	0.8	78.1	39.7	1.6	8.4	15.4	30.3	49.8	9.3	20.8	23.1	79.2	2 761
Outside SMSA's	1 256 461	1.1	79.9	37.4	2.0	9.7	14.4	25.4	47.8	10.6	23.6	23.0	69.1	2 987
Urban	415 196	1.4	73.0	44.2	2.5	10.7	13.2	29.4	54.9	15.9	26.2	22.3	63.8	2 858
Rural	841 265	0.9	83.3	34.1	1.7	9.3	14.9	23.1	44.2	7.9	22.1	23.3	71.4	3 046
SMSA'S														
Anderson, S.C.	133 235	0.8	80.2	39.6	1.4	6.6	19.0	24.1	47.3	10.1	24.4	21.5	77.2	2 490
Urban	69 274	0.7	80.3	38.8	1.6	6.5	20.1	26.5	44.2	10.8	27.0	21.1	69.7	2 581
Rural	63 961	0.8	80.0	40.4	1.2	6.8	17.6	20.9	50.7	9.3	20.6	21.9	84.6	2 408
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	327 372	2.7	60.2	48.2	4.2	12.7	16.7	21.7	59.9	14.4	25.1	24.1	69.4	2 734
Urban	253 635	3.1	57.8	49.8	4.7	13.7	16.7	22.2	61.6	15.4	25.8	24.2	66.4	2 710
Rural	73 737	1.4	68.1	43.0	2.3	9.8	16.9	19.5	54.3	10.8	22.8	23.6	78.4	2 810
Georgia (pt.)	221 747	3.6	60.1	52.5	5.2	12.5	17.3	21.0	62.4	14.9	25.7	25.0	66.9	2 728
Urban	189 686	3.8	59.3	53.3	5.5	13.3	17.6	21.1	63.3	15.7	26.3	25.1	64.7	2 724
Rural	32 061	2.5	67.1	47.7	3.3	8.7	15.7	20.2	57.7	10.3	21.6	24.5	78.3	2 745
South Carolina (pt.)	105 625	0.8	59.6	39.3	1.9	13.2	15.5	23.7	54.9	13.3	24.2	22.3	74.5	2 748
Urban	63 949	1.0	53.5	39.3	2.1	15.0	13.9	26.7	56.9	14.7	24.6	21.9	71.5	2 672
Rural	41 676	0.5	68.9	39.4	1.6	10.7	17.8	18.9	51.7	11.1	23.5	23.0	78.5	2 870
Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	430 462	2.5	61.7	49.7	3.6	16.0	13.3	27.7	63.3	15.1	21.8	25.8	72.4	2 880
Urban	332 099	2.9	56.0	54.3	4.1	17.3	13.3	27.4	68.7	17.7	22.6	26.3	72.8	2 720
Rural	98 363	1.0	80.6	34.1	1.8	12.2	13.1	29.0	45.2	6.1	19.6	24.2	71.3	3 407
Columbia, S.C.	410 088	2.2	67.7	51.4	3.5	10.1	11.6	38.3	66.3	21.0	21.3	23.4	71.7	2 545
Urban	315 374	2.6	64.4	53.8	4.0	11.5	11.7	41.0	69.1	24.0	21.5	23.0	69.0	2 467
Rural	94 714	0.9	78.5	43.0	1.9	6.4	11.0	24.2	57.0	11.4	20.6	24.7	78.9	2 778
Florence, S.C.	110 163	1.0	82.7	38.3	2.3	12.0	15.4	28.5	51.5	12.0	23.4	24.5	69.9	2 915
Urban	61 274	1.1	78.1	40.3	2.4	13.6	11.7	31.7	58.2	16.2	25.2	23.2	66.3	2 689
Rural	48 889	0.7	88.4	35.8	2.2	9.9	19.8	24.6	42.8	6.6	21.2	26.2	74.2	3 226
Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	569 066	1.5	73.5	43.4	2.5	10.2	15.1	38.6	53.0	14.1	24.0	21.1	75.4	2 465
Urban	368 987	1.9	71.0	45.2	3.0	11.8	15.1	37.5	55.4	16.7	25.5	21.0	71.1	2 461
Rural	200 079	0.8	78.1	40.2	1.5	7.4	15.2	40.6	48.6	9.3	21.2	21.3	83.2	2 472
Rock Hill, S.C.	106 720	0.9	69.3	43.7	1.6	5.9	19.4	33.9	52.6	13.2	22.6	21.8	74.4	2 726
Urban	63 154	1.0	71.6	41.6	1.9	5.5	17.7	41.1	51.3	14.1	24.1	20.1	68.3	2 718
Rural	43 566	0.8	66.1	46.6	1.2	6.4	22.2	20.2	54.4	11.9	19.6	24.0	82.5	2 736
URBANIZED AREAS														
Anderson, S.C.	51 113	0.9	78.5	41.2	1.7	7.5	18.8	28.6	45.6	11.2	26.3	21.1	68.9	2 663
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	251 007	3.1	57.7	50.0	4.7	13.7	16.8	22.2	61.7	15.6	25.8	24.2	66.4	2 705
Georgia (pt.)	189 686	3.8	59.3	53.3	5.5	13.3	17.6	21.1	63.3	15.7	26.3	25.1	64.7	2 724
South Carolina (pt.)	61 321	1.0	52.9	39.7	2.2	15.1	14.2	26.9	57.2	15.0	24.8	21.8	71.6	2 649
Charleston, S.C.	328 400	2.9	55.9	54.5	4.1	17.5	13.3	27.4	68.8	17.8	22.7	26.4	72.9	2 716
Columbia, S.C.	311 765	2.7	64.1	54.1	4.1	11.6	11.7	41.1	69.4	24.2	21.4	23.0	69.2	2 463
Florence, S.C.	56 315	1.2	76.7	42.1	2.4	14.2	11.6	31.5	60.2	16.6	24.4	24.3	68.1	2 641
Greenville, S.C.	229 236	1.9	68.7	47.5	3.1	15.2	15.5	35.7	56.8	16.5	25.4	21.6	71.7	2 453
Rock Hill, S.C.	50 774	1.0	73.6	42.4	1.8	5.8	15.8	44.9	51.6	14.3	24.3	20.4	68.4	2 738
Spartanburg, S.C.	100 833	2.3	74.3	42.1	3.2	6.6	14.3	38.5	53.9	17.3	26.0	20.5	68.5	2 502
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Abbeville city	5 833	0.2	84.8	35.7	1.4	6.4	15.5	21.3	44.5	10.4	29.4	24.0	59.4	3 011
Aiken city	14 978	1.8	59.7	37.0	3.3	20.2	13.7	35.7	66.0	24.5	28.1	17.9	61.3	2 583
Aiken West (CDP)	3 083	0.8	65.6	36.7	2.0	39.3	14.8	34.6	58.2	16.1	17.6	19.0	67.8	2 487
Allendale town	4 400	1.3	87.0	32.7	2.3	12.5	21.4	31.9	46.0	14.1	35.1	18.5	46.3	2 438
Anderson city	27 313	0.9	78.8	42.6	1.8	9.7	18.4	34.7	46.2	15.0	28.7	19.1	62.1	2 759
Andrews town	3 140	3.4	92.8	31.0	3.4	11.1	11.4	26.6	53.8	11.5	19.4	23.7	67.7	3 813
Arkwright (CDP)	2 626	0.4	85.5	26.3	4.0	1.5	19.8	31.0	41.6	7.7	20.8	17.1	70.9	2 188
Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	5 355	1.3	77.6	42.4	4.4	10.7	10.0	35.5	55.9	11.0	25.6	19.1	59.9	2 822
Bamberg town	3 594	0.3	85.4	35.8	1.2	2.6	31.1	41.4	44.7	15.5	28.2	20.3	60.7	3 101
Barnwell city	5 572	1.3	69.6	42.7	1.2	—	7.3	18.5	51.8	13.2	27.1	24.1	60.3	2 670
Batesburg town	4 037	0.1	90.7	30.7	1.3	8.8	16.5	24.9	45.8	9.5	28.5	18.8	59.0	3 084
Beaufort city	8 634	2.5	51.5	52.8	3.9	21.3	14.0	24.0	71.0	21.4	28.1	22.9	65.6	2 431
Belton city	5 312	0.2	86.3	22.8	1.0	5.6	34.5	19.5	37.3	9.1	26.9	15.4	74.1	2 346
Belvedere (CDP)	6 859	0.9	40.7	41.5	1.5	11.1	15.1	25.7	63.4	7.3	25.9	29.1	78.1	2 919
Bennettsville city	8 774	0.4	82.2	42.3	1.5	11.0	13.3	23.4	50.9	17.3	25.5	21.2	67.0	2 920
Berea (CDP)	13 164	2.0	75.1	46.7	3.1	10.6	18.0	19.7	57.2	8.1	15.8	20.9	80.9	2 216
Bishopville town	3 399	1												

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Burton (CDP)	3 619	2.6	56.6	48.3	3.1	7.2	19.2	18.0	63.7	3.3	12.3	33.2	59.6	3 750
Camden city	7 462	1.2	76.4	34.3	2.3	10.1	10.4	20.9	58.2	20.5	25.5	13.4	55.5	2 894
Capitol View (CDP)	9 962	4.6	55.9	49.4	5.9	16.8	10.2	33.4	79.2	24.8	18.4	25.1	79.5	2 154
Cayce city	11 701	1.5	77.5	40.9	2.3	7.1	18.1	28.1	57.2	11.4	21.5	14.8	70.7	2 620
Charleston city	69 510	2.4	73.3	44.0	3.9	27.2	8.5	52.6	63.6	24.6	28.0	19.1	56.1	2 694
Cheraw town	5 654	0.9	76.7	40.4	0.7	10.1	17.7	19.4	49.5	16.6	29.3	21.2	61.6	2 726
Cherryville (CDP)	2 738	2.8	43.1	74.4	4.1	10.7	17.2	19.6	71.5	5.7	9.8	38.8	66.9	3 042
Chester city	6 889	0.9	87.8	33.7	1.2	7.9	16.2	24.6	49.4	14.3	27.6	21.1	52.7	3 289
Clearwater (CDP)	3 967	0.4	45.8	24.8	0.8	19.4	12.5	23.8	52.6	6.5	19.4	18.8	82.8	2 567
Clemson city	8 119	2.3	53.3	56.4	4.5	4.7	2.6	81.9	81.7	49.3	17.5	14.1	80.8	2 293
Clinton city	8 596	0.7	81.1	41.4	2.5	20.9	6.4	63.6	42.6	14.8	24.6	18.4	57.7	2 857
Clover town	3 451	0.3	64.5	28.0	1.3	0.6	35.8	18.3	39.4	7.6	27.6	22.9	68.4	2 629
Columbia city	101 208	2.5	63.6	58.8	4.7	17.8	11.5	49.5	63.8	26.0	26.0	21.8	54.7	2 478
Urban	101 208	2.5	63.6	58.8	4.7	17.8	11.5	49.5	63.8	26.0	26.0	21.8	54.7	2 478
Conway city	10 240	0.5	78.8	43.6	1.7	8.7	13.5	28.8	59.7	17.5	26.4	21.8	65.1	2 915
Darlington city	7 989	1.6	86.4	38.1	3.1	5.1	22.8	19.2	51.4	16.2	24.2	20.0	53.4	2 502
Delmar (CDP)	4 964	3.7	75.7	37.7	4.8	11.1	9.1	29.8	66.2	14.6	23.4	23.8	76.8	2 525
Denmark city	4 434	0.6	86.1	32.9	1.4	8.8	14.1	40.8	43.8	7.0	28.0	30.5	45.5	3 970
Dentsville (CDP)	13 579	3.5	65.9	47.5	3.5	8.2	10.4	29.2	60.9	15.9	6.7	17.1	71.8	2 358
Dillon city	7 060	1.2	79.1	42.6	1.9	5.3	12.3	26.9	48.9	13.0	24.9	18.1	62.6	2 689
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	7 862	2.5	69.5	39.4	3.3	10.6	13.1	26.5	49.5	3.9	19.1	23.2	64.2	2 919
Duncan (CDP)	5 146	0.6	74.3	38.4	1.4	9.9	32.0	11.7	32.3	4.8	22.4	21.2	70.0	2 343
Easley city	14 264	0.8	78.9	36.9	1.5	8.2	13.6	23.0	46.5	9.0	22.8	19.5	77.5	2 519
East Gaffney (CDP)	4 092	0.7	87.2	37.3	0.4	3.0	27.4	9.2	31.5	2.4	13.6	21.9	68.3	3 017
Edgefield town	2 713	0.3	84.1	26.8	1.2	2.8	—	21.3	42.3	11.2	24.9	25.7	69.4	2 661
Edisto (CDP)	3 115	0.2	84.2	33.1	1.5	18.9	34.0	20.0	40.5	4.6	21.0	22.4	67.6	3 743
Florence city	30 104	1.1	79.2	42.7	2.5	11.8	11.7	31.8	58.4	19.4	24.7	22.6	57.1	2 604
Forest Acres city	6 033	3.7	62.5	41.7	4.1	55.5	5.4	47.6	84.4	38.0	25.8	15.3	72.5	2 092
Fort Mill town	4 162	0.2	71.4	24.9	0.2	0.8	30.6	21.2	45.7	13.1	22.1	13.8	65.9	2 750
Fountain Inn town	4 299	0.3	85.8	33.1	1.0	5.0	32.0	25.1	45.7	11.0	38.4	17.8	63.0	2 961
Gaffney city	13 453	0.9	84.1	39.7	1.5	6.2	19.9	32.8	48.8	15.3	29.9	19.8	66.5	2 885
Gantt (CDP)	13 719	1.2	76.0	37.9	2.9	10.3	20.3	26.2	57.2	10.7	19.7	21.3	71.5	2 911
Georgetown city	10 144	0.9	80.9	37.9	1.7	19.5	11.8	26.9	52.4	13.2	26.4	23.4	56.7	2 909
Gloverville (CDP)	2 515	1.1	74.5	42.8	0.5	5.4	32.7	9.3	25.3	2.9	34.3	28.7	60.3	3 066
Goose Creek city	17 811	5.0	30.4	50.0	7.4	5.9	13.0	13.2	75.6	6.7	21.5	46.9	87.3	2 870
Urban	17 652	5.1	30.6	49.8	7.4	5.9	13.0	13.4	75.6	6.8	21.5	46.7	87.5	2 870
Great Falls town	2 601	0.4	84.3	25.8	1.7	1.1	29.4	12.3	30.8	7.1	24.9	16.8	71.3	2 580
Greenview (CDP)	5 515	0.4	89.7	17.4	1.9	6.2	7.8	34.1	58.2	12.8	28.2	10.5	53.2	2 764
Greenville city	58 242	1.8	67.7	46.8	3.0	19.7	11.8	50.9	58.4	22.8	30.8	18.9	52.2	2 550
Greenwood city	21 613	0.9	83.7	38.4	1.7	4.3	15.2	37.8	45.5	13.2	27.9	21.4	60.5	2 886
Greer city	10 525	0.8	86.9	35.4	0.8	3.2	29.0	13.9	38.1	7.3	29.3	19.7	61.7	2 753
Hampton town	3 143	0.3	80.6	31.8	1.5	9.2	10.5	21.9	57.4	12.6	34.4	25.3	67.0	2 393
Hanahan city	13 224	2.4	51.5	55.3	2.8	15.4	10.1	21.8	71.4	16.8	20.8	19.9	80.2	2 325
Hartsville city	7 631	0.9	83.1	41.9	1.5	11.6	9.7	41.2	54.5	20.1	25.4	18.9	54.5	2 819
Hillbrook (CDP)	2 715	5.8	48.8	42.9	9.0	11.2	1.8	67.1	87.7	49.8	17.6	17.7	93.8	2 216
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	11 344	4.5	24.8	71.9	5.5	32.0	10.3	21.7	89.7	42.7	10.8	14.7	75.9	2 458
Homeland Park (CDP)	6 720	1.0	77.5	38.9	1.8	8.4	20.6	18.6	34.0	2.4	19.2	21.2	75.4	2 877
Honea Path town	4 141	0.8	91.4	35.2	1.2	—	23.2	12.9	39.2	7.9	31.3	24.5	71.5	2 215
Irmo town	3 957	2.4	48.3	80.7	3.7	7.4	5.9	28.7	90.4	37.3	17.9	33.4	89.9	2 302
Isle of Palms city	3 421	1.8	40.8	50.4	4.7	45.2	2.9	40.3	89.7	37.7	13.4	16.1	85.6	2 521
James Island (CDP)	24 124	1.6	68.0	36.0	2.7	27.7	9.3	45.0	70.7	19.5	15.6	21.9	75.7	2 730
Johnston town	2 609	0.3	89.7	30.7	1.9	7.5	9.9	18.5	40.7	10.2	37.4	22.5	60.1	2 382
Kingstree town	4 147	1.3	85.8	40.5	2.8	22.2	11.8	39.6	57.3	21.3	30.3	16.4	52.2	3 529
Ladson (CDP)	13 246	2.7	40.5	75.8	2.7	7.3	20.6	13.3	74.1	10.0	10.0	35.7	84.4	2 911
Lake City city	6 731	0.1	90.0	27.6	1.9	14.0	13.4	31.1	41.3	11.7	29.6	18.8	55.9	3 164
Lancaster city	9 540	0.2	82.5	40.2	1.0	2.4	20.5	25.8	51.2	16.5	29.5	16.0	57.2	2 825
Laurel Bay (CDP)	5 238	4.4	16.6	92.3	7.7	2.4	11.5	12.9	89.5	14.6	22.6	61.2	89.9	2 858
Laurens city	10 514	0.3	85.2	31.4	0.8	7.4	18.4	18.9	44.5	10.7	25.2	20.8	57.4	2 316
Liberty town	3 167	—	84.9	33.2	1.0	5.3	12.4	29.9	41.6	7.7	24.2	20.2	89.7	1 923
Lugoff (CDP)	2 939	1.0	80.0	42.0	2.9	11.3	4.7	25.4	60.8	12.5	18.5	26.3	77.3	2 819
McColl town	2 677	0.4	76.3	37.1	1.3	3.8	21.0	17.4	40.8	4.3	32.4	24.1	67.6	2 965
Manning city	4 746	1.5	86.5	33.6	2.2	7.8	15.4	32.7	50.6	15.2	24.6	17.5	62.9	3 559
Marion city	7 700	0.3	81.1	29.1	2.3	4.9	12.8	26.3	46.6	11.7	28.6	20.2	64.7	3 151
Mauldin city	8 245	2.9	55.2	55.6	4.8	18.3	4.0	36.2	80.5	23.7	20.8	23.7	90.5	2 365
Moncks Corner town	3 699	1.6	72.0	35.6	1.2	4.6	15.8	23.3	62.0	15.4	18.6	18.7	68.5	3 023
Mount Pleasant town	13 838	2.7	55.5	62.3	3.5	43.3	7.1	35.0	82.4	35.4	20.4	24.1	83.5	2 233
Mullins city	6 068	0.8	87.5	32.9	1.9	8.0	9.5	33.2	43.9	9.9	28.1	20.1	48.0	2 609
Myrtle Beach city	18 446	3.9	40.6	62.6	4.6	15.3	5.4	19.4	77.0	20.8	22.8	25.2	78.6	2 310
Newberry town	9 866	0.4	82.6	34.2	1.3	7.0	17.3	56.1	49.1	18.4	34.8	16.2	56.7	2 572
New Ellenton town	2 628	0.6	67.8	30.0	1.2	14.2	7.6	22.9	51.8	5.6	17.3	22.5	68.8	3 273
North Augusta city	13 593	1.0	35.8	46.8	1.9	15.0	10.6	25.8	70.2	21.6	22.5	22.9	80.6	2 400
North Charleston city	62 534	3.2	42.9	71.3	5.4	11.4	24.1	9.1	64.0	9.4	22.9	33.4	64.1	2 845
North Greenwood (CDP)	3 739	1.1	58.7	29.7	2.1	10.4	1.4	38.8	80.1	37.8	24.1	17.8	94.2	2 201
North Hartsville (CDP)	2 650	—	90.0	28.7	0.5	14.6	11.5	10.1	35.2	3.2	29.5	12.3	75.0	2 797
North Myrtle Beach town	3 960	1.2	37.3	57.9	1.9	13.5	8.9	27.6	78.3	22				

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Saluda town	2 752	0.5	90.9	37.6	1.0	5.9	7.7	23.3	49.9	12.5	25.6	22.2	78.1	2 401
Sans Souci (CDP)	8 393	1.4	77.3	50.0	2.3	8.6	14.3	18.0	44.0	6.4	27.0	23.2	69.6	2 260
Saxon (CDP)	4 370	1.8	80.9	47.1	3.1	4.7	15.3	48.6	45.6	5.6	25.3	20.2	67.2	2 722
Seneca town	7 436	0.8	77.8	45.2	1.5	0.8	14.1	23.0	54.1	14.5	34.3	22.7	69.6	2 222
Seven Oaks (CDP)	16 604	2.5	47.7	56.7	3.4	6.4	5.3	37.9	91.3	40.1	16.9	25.1	91.7	2 163
Shaw AFB (CDP)	6 939	5.1	14.7	96.6	7.9	7.5	3.0	14.4	91.9	12.2	—	48.5	83.4	2 717
Simpsonville town	9 037	2.3	67.5	58.1	3.6	12.4	18.7	15.3	66.2	14.3	29.0	36.7	81.3	2 128
Southern Shops (CDP)	3 416	0.9	79.4	50.1	1.5	2.5	38.8	14.2	30.7	4.7	25.0	20.6	70.4	2 416
South Sumter (CDP)	7 096	1.0	92.4	29.6	1.8	3.2	9.4	39.2	37.7	7.9	21.7	19.5	49.3	4 000
Spartanburg city	43 838	2.6	74.4	42.9	3.4	8.6	12.6	45.9	53.8	20.9	28.0	19.3	56.6	2 647
Springdale town	2 985	0.6	75.6	39.0	0.7	6.0	2.4	23.4	65.8	13.0	6.0	16.5	88.5	2 752
Springdale (CDP)	2 569	0.6	86.1	45.1	0.9	5.1	49.7	3.5	32.9	2.9	25.4	29.0	72.3	2 143
Summerville town	6 371	1.9	54.4	53.5	3.0	9.0	14.7	29.6	72.2	23.5	27.6	28.3	75.6	2 762
Sumter city	24 896	1.4	69.5	50.5	2.9	14.4	9.6	40.0	57.5	16.5	26.0	22.8	61.9	2 907
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	4 123	2.7	62.7	60.0	3.2	25.4	9.5	30.0	78.9	22.1	23.8	34.8	90.0	2 649
Surfside Beach town	2 522	3.8	37.8	61.0	4.8	13.7	7.5	34.2	82.5	20.6	14.2	19.9	84.2	2 572
Taylors (CDP)	15 801	2.3	56.2	51.7	3.6	20.6	8.3	31.5	76.0	22.8	18.3	22.9	80.4	2 289
Tega Cay (CDP)	2 517	4.0	15.3	73.3	5.0	9.9	—	49.2	91.7	32.9	5.0	16.3	89.7	2 018
Travelers Rest city	3 017	—	80.0	43.1	0.7	5.6	22.0	13.7	45.7	5.5	21.0	26.6	78.1	2 446
Union city	10 512	0.4	87.7	38.0	1.4	9.7	20.5	23.9	44.8	11.6	30.4	19.0	60.2	2 919
Valencia Heights (CDP)	5 328	5.9	62.1	64.9	6.8	15.9	7.7	46.8	76.6	24.4	20.1	21.2	66.6	2 123
Valley Falls (CDP)	2 909	0.5	75.8	35.5	1.1	4.2	26.8	25.2	49.4	9.7	12.6	18.8	88.9	2 448
Wade Hampton (CDP)	20 180	4.6	49.1	49.9	5.7	23.1	6.4	38.8	79.0	32.1	18.0	17.6	85.2	2 203
Walhalla town	3 977	0.7	81.2	46.2	0.9	1.1	18.3	17.6	47.1	8.6	37.0	20.6	76.2	2 584
Walterboro city	6 209	1.5	80.3	32.7	1.6	24.7	25.2	26.0	48.7	13.9	24.4	20.2	64.1	2 689
Wando Woods (CDP)	5 253	4.7	58.4	39.1	1.4	15.1	13.7	16.7	66.1	6.5	19.4	19.4	82.5	2 609
Welcome (CDP)	6 922	0.9	76.9	39.1	2.3	21.1	21.0	19.5	43.2	4.7	20.7	20.3	76.9	2 310
West Columbia city	10 409	1.3	70.7	45.6	2.0	6.5	23.7	32.2	53.2	14.0	20.4	17.9	66.7	2 474
Westminster town	3 114	0.4	83.0	33.7	0.5	2.2	23.1	8.2	40.1	11.1	23.1	22.5	77.1	3 006
Whitney (CDP)	4 058	0.9	79.5	38.4	2.9	10.0	21.3	33.1	40.1	3.9	29.4	18.7	77.1	2 597
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	3 652	2.3	90.3	29.4	2.4	17.6	3.5	53.1	45.7	12.6	23.5	16.0	60.3	3 574
Williamston town	4 310	0.2	84.9	32.5	1.3	1.8	16.9	19.2	38.8	7.1	28.9	20.0	72.4	2 748
Williston town	3 173	—	74.9	38.4	0.2	3.1	2.7	15.0	57.4	10.2	34.0	24.9	61.4	3 183
Winnabow town	2 919	0.3	84.6	32.6	1.1	12.0	5.2	27.1	57.7	23.4	26.9	19.8	58.2	2 883
Woodfield (CDP)	9 588	7.0	42.5	51.7	9.7	11.9	4.5	22.7	79.3	19.1	13.9	22.6	76.9	2 455
Woodruff town	5 101	0.8	89.4	32.8	1.7	0.6	25.5	21.9	38.4	9.0	31.3	17.0	58.0	2 194
York city	6 412	0.1	80.7	29.5	1.3	4.0	30.8	13.0	38.2	8.4	22.7	18.0	59.3	3 089

COUNTIES

Abbeville	22 627	0.6	84.2	34.4	1.5	8.2	13.6	38.0	42.5	8.7	25.8	22.1	69.3	2 816
Aiken	105 625	0.8	59.6	39.3	1.9	13.2	15.5	23.7	54.9	13.3	24.2	22.3	74.5	2 748
Allendale	10 700	0.9	87.7	30.4	2.0	10.6	22.3	26.1	43.2	10.8	27.6	22.3	54.0	2 664
Anderson	133 235	0.8	80.2	39.6	1.4	6.6	19.0	24.1	47.3	10.1	24.4	21.5	77.2	2 490
Bamberg	18 118	0.6	87.7	33.1	1.3	10.8	11.4	53.7	43.2	9.1	23.2	25.2	62.2	3 557
Barnwell	19 868	1.2	78.7	38.1	1.6	2.9	10.5	22.9	45.3	9.2	25.3	23.8	68.0	2 934
Beaufort	65 364	3.1	41.0	62.0	5.0	13.4	12.7	13.2	72.0	21.9	18.8	27.9	68.3	2 860
Berkeley	94 727	3.0	57.6	48.1	3.8	8.7	13.9	20.1	61.4	8.9	19.1	29.6	80.7	2 978
Calhoun	12 206	1.1	89.5	27.7	2.1	24.8	16.0	21.3	47.5	10.0	23.0	23.3	68.6	3 098
Charleston	276 974	2.4	63.6	49.9	3.7	20.3	13.0	30.1	63.6	17.3	22.7	24.1	66.7	2 819
Cherokee	40 983	0.7	83.0	34.8	1.1	4.6	20.0	22.9	43.0	8.9	25.1	21.1	74.0	2 823
Chester	30 148	0.6	86.5	27.6	1.4	6.1	17.6	20.9	41.6	8.6	23.5	21.3	66.3	2 795
Chesterfield	38 161	0.5	80.5	35.7	1.0	5.2	17.7	22.3	40.6	7.6	26.8	22.0	72.1	2 800
Clarendon	27 464	1.0	90.2	30.4	2.1	13.1	14.6	25.9	41.7	8.7	21.8	21.4	64.6	3 349
Colleton	31 776	1.2	83.2	33.1	2.0	20.5	16.6	24.1	45.1	8.8	23.7	22.6	69.6	3 207
Darlington	62 717	0.6	87.1	36.0	1.8	10.8	14.8	23.2	47.0	10.5	22.1	23.1	65.2	2 919
Dillon	31 083	1.0	84.2	38.2	2.2	4.0	12.7	18.6	39.3	7.9	23.7	25.7	63.8	3 429
Dorchester	58 761	2.2	59.4	51.5	2.7	11.5	13.6	24.6	64.3	13.8	19.8	27.5	80.6	2 962
Edgefield	17 528	0.6	78.4	25.6	1.4	18.3	21.3	18.6	41.3	9.8	24.9	24.7	73.6	3 114
Fairfield	20 700	0.6	89.0	28.1	2.3	7.8	16.5	23.3	43.3	9.4	23.1	21.9	68.8	3 342
Florence	110 163	1.0	82.7	38.3	2.3	12.0	15.4	28.5	51.5	12.0	23.4	24.5	69.9	2 915
Georgetown	42 461	1.1	82.6	36.4	1.7	12.8	11.1	24.5	50.6	11.1	22.3	26.3	70.5	3 286
Greenville	287 913	1.7	70.5	45.8	2.6	14.5	16.3	33.8	56.1	15.5	24.8	21.5	74.8	2 437
Greenwood	57 847	0.9	81.9	34.6	1.5	5.1	12.7	31.2	49.2	13.8	25.2	21.0	72.5	2 689
Hampton	18 159	0.9	85.8	26.8	1.9	10.0	11.0	27.1	42.7	7.4	28.4	22.7	66.9	3 290
Horry	101 419	1.9	66.0	50.1	2.8	7.3	13.7	21.2	58.5	12.5	21.3	23.8	73.2	2 839
Jasper	14 504	0.8	74.6	35.7	2.7	15.9	8.8	24.1	46.2	7.8	24.9	27.2	61.3	3 677
Kershaw	39 015	1.0	80.7	39.6	2.1	6.6	15.9	18.4	51.6	12.1	23.6	22.7	72.9	2 903
Lancaster	53 361	0.8	83.6	36.3	1.4	2.1	17.4	20.6	46.2	8.2	23.5	21.1	76.4	2 692
Laurens	52 214	0.4	85.9	30.9	1.2	7.3	19.0	32.6	40.3	8.7	22.4	18.7	69.9	2 644
Lee	18 929	0.8	90.3	27.9	0.6	13.2	9.8	21.5	39.8	8.2	24.2	22.2	57.1	3 690
Lexington	140 353	1.4	70.4	47.9	2.1	6.2	12.4	27.7	64.2	17.4	20.2	23.1	81.3	2 479
McCormick	7 797	1.2	87.1	27.2	0.9	10.3	10.2	29.4	42.1	9.3	26.8	22.4	65.4	3 468
Marion	34 179	0.4	87.8	32.1	1.7	8.9	10.3	25.8	43.6	8.0	24.5	24.2	63.8	2 983
Marlboro	31 634	0.6	81.8	35.9	1.5	6.1	15.9	20.0	39.7	8.5	23.6	22.8	61.5	3 271
Newberry	31 242	0.4	87.7	27.0	1.3	5.8	19.4	35.3	45.8	12.0	26.4	17.5	70.4	2 701
Oconee	48 611	0.7	78.8	41.8	1.1	2.2	17.8	20.2	46.0	9.3	26.0	21.7	78.9	2 568
Orangeburg	82 276	1.4	84.7	34.6	2.5	19.1	8.9	46.3	49.3	12.7	22.8	22.1	64.5	3 331
Pickens	79 292	1.0	74.5	44.8	2.0	7.0	9.4	61.0	50.5	13.4	21.8	21.2	83.7	2 441
Richland	269 735	2.7	66.3	53.1	4.3	12.7	11.2	41.7	67.4	23.0	21.8	23.6	65.8	2 590
Saluda	16 150	0.4	91.0	27.7	0.9	4.4	13.2	21.8	42.4	7.5	22.0	20.9	74.8	2 926
Spartanburg	201 861	1.6	77.5	39.4	2.5	5.5	16.5	31.8	49.5	12.5	23.8	20.5	73.3	2 515
Sumter	88 243	1.8	70.5	48.0	3.0	16.0	13.3	27.2	54.4	11.5	22.3	27.1	69.3	3 091
Union	30 751	0.4	88.4	31.3	1.1	6.2	22.6	21.1	41.4	8.0	26.5	20.3	75.2	2 767
Williamsburg	38 226	0.9	90.6	30.1	1.6	12.0	10.3	22.6	43.5	8.8	23.2	25.2	67.2	3 533
York	106 720	0.9	69.3	43.7	1.6	5.9	19.4	33.9	52.6	13.2	22.6	21.8	74.4	2 729

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level			
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	
	Total	With own children under 6 years											Percent of families	
75.5	52.9	58.1	113	6.1	32.6	3.5	25.6	1.3	11.0	14 711	16 978	5 886	16.6	13.1
76.7	53.9	57.1	105	6.0	27.0	...	22.3	1.9	10.8	15 067	17 717	6 373	15.2	11.7
77.5	54.8	55.9	102	5.6	24.2	...	20.9	2.3	10.0	15 840	18 527	6 596	13.7	10.6
69.9	51.3	58.3	111	6.4	20.0	...	19.4	5.2	13.8	13 076	16 261	6 321	20.1	15.4
80.9	56.5	55.1	97	5.3	26.0	...	21.6	1.2	8.5	17 030	19 318	6 718	11.0	8.8
74.8	51.9	60.2	114	6.9	34.3	...	25.6	0.9	12.9	13 191	16 018	5 845	18.7	14.3
73.8	51.5	62.1	114	6.3	29.3	...	22.9	1.3	12.6	14 137	17 074	6 444	16.7	12.5
75.2	52.1	59.3	114	7.1	36.8	...	26.9	0.8	13.0	12 773	15 480	5 561	19.7	15.2
74.0	51.7	59.2	123	6.2	39.3	...	29.9	0.5	11.1	14 261	16 235	5 312	18.2	14.6
73.8	51.3	59.8	116	6.0	42.8	...	27.6	0.4	12.4	13 136	16 049	5 527	18.3	14.0
74.0	51.7	59.1	123	6.2	38.9	...	30.1	0.6	11.0	14 383	16 254	5 290	18.2	14.6
71.7	44.6	51.5	116	3.5	23.9	...	22.1	0.4	10.7	15 258	16 754	6 670	14.2	11.5
76.8	53.9	56.1	106	5.6	29.3	...	23.1	1.7	10.1	15 775	18 157	6 335	14.0	11.0
77.4	54.7	56.1	102	5.6	25.5	...	21.4	2.2	10.1	15 736	18 430	6 564	13.8	10.6
73.5	51.4	56.4	104	6.8	20.1	...	19.1	4.8	13.6	12 948	15 859	6 235	20.1	15.7
79.5	56.5	56.0	101	5.1	27.9	...	22.6	1.0	8.6	17 065	19 453	6 731	10.9	8.5
75.6	52.1	56.2	116	5.4	37.5	...	27.1	0.5	10.0	15 860	17 654	5 841	14.4	11.6
73.5	51.5	61.0	123	6.9	37.9	...	29.6	0.7	12.3	13 071	15 398	5 220	20.4	16.2
74.7	51.6	60.4	116	7.1	32.2	...	25.1	1.0	13.1	12 992	15 748	5 788	19.4	15.1
72.8	51.4	61.3	127	6.8	40.6	...	32.0	0.6	11.9	13 113	15 243	4 940	20.9	16.7
76.8	54.8	63.2	106	5.1	45.0	20.9	23.3	0.6	10.7	15 435	17 587	6 148	12.5	9.7
76.0	53.6	63.3	107	6.0	43.8	...	22.8	1.1	11.8	13 820	16 423	5 957	14.7	11.1
77.6	56.2	63.0	104	4.2	46.2	...	23.7	0.2	9.6	17 170	18 855	6 354	10.1	8.3
77.5	52.9	54.2	109	6.3	25.6	4.9	23.3	1.9	11.0	14 977	17 342	6 139	15.6	12.4
77.7	53.8	54.7	105	6.5	23.0	...	21.5	2.4	11.0	14 639	17 119	6 143	16.0	12.6
76.7	49.6	52.7	123	5.8	34.2	...	30.0	0.3	10.9	16 122	18 063	6 125	14.1	11.8
78.2	54.1	53.1	105	6.7	17.9	...	20.1	2.6	10.7	14 458	16 771	6 029	16.9	13.4
78.1	54.7	53.5	102	6.9	17.3	...	19.5	3.0	11.0	14 137	16 517	5 967	17.6	13.8
78.7	50.6	50.8	119	5.9	21.1	...	24.1	0.3	9.5	16 353	18 088	6 401	13.1	11.3
76.1	50.4	56.6	118	5.5	40.0	...	30.4	0.4	11.5	16 006	18 429	6 369	13.0	10.5
76.6	51.3	58.2	113	5.5	37.5	...	27.7	0.4	11.2	16 054	18 666	6 667	11.8	9.4
75.2	48.8	54.3	127	5.7	44.0	...	34.7	0.3	12.0	15 929	18 045	5 912	14.8	12.2
78.9	51.1	50.1	109	7.2	19.1	3.3	24.4	3.1	10.6	15 465	17 519	6 129	16.5	13.5
81.2	53.0	49.7	100	6.7	17.6	...	22.4	3.4	9.7	16 081	18 421	6 552	14.1	11.4
70.2	44.6	51.2	149	8.7	24.5	...	33.1	1.8	13.3	13 571	14 777	4 698	24.1	20.4
75.5	58.2	61.3	98	5.1	15.8	5.8	21.2	2.7	8.8	16 581	19 388	6 597	13.2	10.0
74.8	59.1	62.1	94	5.2	13.6	...	19.1	3.3	8.8	16 534	19 609	6 739	13.4	10.0
78.2	55.1	59.2	111	4.9	23.0	...	28.9	0.5	8.9	16 751	18 756	6 126	12.5	10.2
74.4	51.9	55.4	124	7.1	25.5	10.3	23.5	0.8	11.5	13 914	15 798	5 526	21.4	17.3
75.8	53.9	54.6	116	6.8	22.8	...	20.3	1.2	11.1	15 156	17 124	6 251	18.2	14.3
72.7	49.2	56.4	134	7.6	29.1	...	27.7	0.3	12.0	12 260	14 055	4 618	25.4	21.1
76.2	53.3	55.3	106	4.7	38.3	4.3	21.2	0.7	10.2	15 620	18 167	6 490	12.4	9.5
76.6	53.3	55.4	106	4.9	34.2	...	20.2	1.0	10.8	15 236	18 142	6 651	13.5	10.2
75.6	53.4	55.3	107	4.3	45.8	...	22.9	0.1	9.1	16 325	18 205	6 191	10.2	8.1
79.9	55.1	58.4	104	5.6	40.5	25.6	29.0	0.5	8.1	17 075	19 336	6 371	11.0	8.4
78.1	54.5	60.9	105	6.0	39.3	...	28.7	0.7	9.0	15 966	18 596	6 109	12.1	9.2
82.4	56.3	55.7	102	5.0	42.2	...	29.4	0.2	6.9	18 667	20 214	6 750	9.5	7.5
75.2	53.2	61.1	110	5.8	39.8	...	20.8	1.3	12.4	13 775	16 277	5 921	15.5	12.0
77.8	53.8	54.6	105	6.5	22.6	...	21.2	2.4	11.0	14 607	17 089	6 136	16.1	12.6
78.1	54.7	53.5	102	6.9	17.3	...	19.5	3.0	11.0	14 137	16 517	5 967	17.6	13.8
76.7	51.3	58.2	113	5.4	36.8	...	26.8	0.4	11.2	15 983	18 625	6 662	11.8	9.3
81.2	53.0	49.7	100	6.8	17.6	...	22.4	3.4	9.8	16 084	18 410	6 551	14.1	11.5
74.8	59.1	61.9	94	5.2	13.5	...	19.0	3.4	8.7	16 590	19 687	6 758	13.3	9.9
77.3	55.3	55.3	112	6.0	22.5	...	19.1	1.1	9.8	15 674	17 543	6 380	16.2	12.6
78.1	54.3	55.2	102	4.6	32.7	...	20.5	0.7	10.3	15 532	18 406	6 745	12.6	9.8
77.6	54.6	60.9	105	6.0	37.6	...	27.7	0.7	9.3	15 847	18 496	6 094	12.3	9.4
74.0	50.9	56.4	115	5.6	35.0	...	17.6	2.1	11.6	14 828	17 807	6 572	15.2	11.5
71.2	52.4	64.7	125	7.8	45.2	45.1	31.2	0.5	15.0	11 604	13 902	5 556	19.9	15.3
71.6	46.9	62.2	125	5.5	34.3	50.5	30.6	0.3	15.9	14 357	18 602	7 452	15.5	12.3
78.8	54.2	75.2	98	3.1	35.3	98.5	24.9	0.2	9.2	17 942	19 583	7 793	8.4	6.1
69.1	46.8	55.1	150	12.5	36.3	61.9	41.6	-	22.0	8 255	10 051	4 191	35.9	32.9
71.7	49.1	61.6	119	6.7	30.9	37.4	22.5	2.1	14.4	12 481	15 497	6 107	19.8	14.8
77.7	58.7	79.6	109	6.2	49.4	45.7	32.1	3.2	6.9	15 924	18 304	5 479	15.9	16.1
66.8	53.0	38.7	123	5.8	30.5	98.6	16.6	1.8	15.4	13 889	17 866	5 436	20.1	14.6
70.7	51.1	53.0	115	10.3	9.9	99.5	20.3	2.3	19.5	12 109	14 070	6 192	18.7	16.3
61.7	40.0	63.7	166	6.5	26.7	32.3	29.9	0.6	18.4	10 225	12 881	4 679	28.7	19.6
76.3	48.1	54.6	134	4.5	44.8	41.9	39.1	-	11.9	12 047	14 514	5 270	20.3	17.0
71.3	56.0	71.2	117	8.4	30.7	49.2	32.2	1.9	16.2	12 384	14 842	4 979	23.3	17.0
75.8	49.2	50.4	113	6.0	7.0	39.4	21.1	0.8	14.2	15 130	18 059	7 054	15.4	12.1
75.1	51.2	62.0	108	5.5	56.9	55.3	22.1	0.5	14.9	13 696	16 373	6 139	14.5	10.1
84.3	57.0	60.0	100	4.9	27.6	91.1	25.5	-	5.1	18 920	20 196	6 293	10.0	8.0
69.2	54.2	68.1	130	6.9	39.4	46.7	30.3	1.0	12.7	12 051	15 674	5 314	21.8	15.3
83.6	63.6	61.7	78	3.8	35.1	97.2	18.9	0.1	6.6	17 299	19 601	6 745	6.7	4.8
65.3	48.1	60.2	137	9.5	31.1	36.7	33.2	0.3	12.8	10 558	12 446	5 583	24.4	18.5
70.6	54.7	69.4	145	7.9	45.3									

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	
		Total	With own children under 6 years											Percent of families	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Burton (CDP)	82.4	54.5	53.1	104	17.3	14.8	—	34.1	1.6	13.3	12 597	11 897	5 217	27.7	25.9
Camden city	66.9	46.3	51.1	127	6.4	32.3	42.2	31.0	2.8	20.2	13 459	17 619	6 624	20.7	15.2
Capitol View (CDP)	83.6	62.6	52.1	82	3.8	13.6	95.6	19.2	1.6	5.9	20 019	22 273	7 938	8.8	7.1
Cayce city	82.4	60.5	70.2	85	5.2	19.6	83.4	23.0	1.9	8.9	15 919	18 269	6 841	10.7	9.3
Charleston city	67.3	51.1	58.2	116	6.7	10.7	24.2	19.6	11.0	14.2	13 486	17 042	6 906	21.8	17.1
Cheraw town	73.1	53.9	65.7	119	8.9	37.8	39.1	23.6	—	13.0	11 329	14 485	5 870	22.6	18.5
Cherryville (CDP)	84.2	45.2	38.2	112	7.8	23.6	—	21.6	—	7.8	10 428	11 228	4 742	18.7	17.6
Chester city	75.4	52.9	63.4	125	6.9	44.3	43.7	30.9	0.2	12.0	12 293	15 568	5 456	23.1	19.6
Clearwater (CDP)	77.7	55.6	66.1	107	5.2	40.9	—	19.0	—	8.1	18 418	20 307	6 500	8.2	8.0
Clemson city	69.1	55.3	41.3	94	3.9	10.7	38.8	18.8	0.2	13.5	16 371	25 064	8 143	18.9	6.2
Clinton city	70.2	53.6	75.4	114	6.4	40.3	39.9	27.7	0.8	12.6	13 420	16 348	5 206	13.2	10.5
Clover town	74.5	49.2	51.0	119	3.4	49.6	66.3	33.8	0.5	11.8	13 037	15 431	5 173	14.0	10.2
Columbia city	67.8	52.9	57.2	99	6.7	9.8	39.1	15.4	6.4	14.5	12 393	15 893	5 864	20.9	15.5
Urban	67.8	52.9	57.2	99	6.7	9.8	39.1	15.4	6.4	14.5	12 393	15 893	5 864	20.9	15.5
Conway city	75.3	56.7	71.8	115	5.3	20.7	44.9	29.8	0.8	8.9	14 423	16 667	6 037	17.0	13.8
Darlington city	73.6	46.1	48.8	135	5.9	26.8	41.9	22.9	0.9	16.6	12 228	15 317	5 489	24.8	21.2
Delmar (CDP)	85.9	63.0	55.2	85	4.3	20.7	—	18.7	—	5.4	17 944	19 975	7 237	8.5	5.9
Denmark city	64.3	44.7	65.9	166	13.8	34.4	44.8	33.2	1.2	19.0	9 520	11 403	4 099	31.9	25.9
Dentsville (CDP)	63.1	50.8	66.0	130	5.5	12.9	86.3	17.8	0.9	4.5	19 403	21 720	6 285	8.5	6.2
Dillon city	69.6	53.4	69.7	127	8.0	26.8	54.1	18.6	0.9	10.2	12 861	16 290	5 400	22.1	16.1
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	74.7	52.7	56.3	115	23.1	—	100.0	26.2	4.2	14.7	13 125	14 774	5 292	18.5	14.2
Dunean (CDP)	73.2	56.3	82.3	102	6.5	45.8	85.4	20.1	1.7	13.1	12 442	15 366	5 580	13.9	10.6
Easley city	77.2	56.4	60.3	101	4.2	45.0	51.5	23.5	0.3	9.3	15 136	17 504	6 082	10.3	6.9
East Gaffney (CDP)	75.5	51.3	71.2	118	8.2	54.1	95.9	33.3	1.5	14.5	11 273	12 996	4 819	22.5	17.9
Edgefield town	70.7	51.3	63.4	120	5.9	43.1	66.7	35.4	0.4	17.5	9 602	12 921	4 806	29.3	24.7
Edisto (CDP)	77.3	53.7	59.0	121	4.5	31.4	—	29.4	—	12.9	11 339	13 258	4 339	21.1	17.3
Florence city	72.9	52.3	59.0	121	6.7	20.2	33.3	19.5	1.9	12.1	14 451	16 503	6 263	20.1	16.1
Forest Acres city	79.8	58.6	66.0	73	3.1	7.6	93.8	14.4	2.4	11.0	18 906	24 069	11 284	3.9	2.1
Fort Mill town	77.8	51.7	40.4	104	5.3	44.8	62.5	31.6	—	13.4	16 567	18 799	6 588	11.9	10.1
Fountain Inn town	81.8	56.4	66.9	105	5.5	50.7	76.3	23.4	0.7	5.7	14 617	16 857	5 347	12.7	9.6
Gaffney city	75.9	54.0	58.1	113	7.9	42.3	47.3	29.5	1.3	8.9	14 423	17 509	5 917	17.0	12.4
Gantt (CDP)	84.5	61.7	63.4	92	4.7	37.9	94.3	20.8	0.3	4.6	17 288	19 484	6 554	7.4	5.2
Georgetown city	70.9	45.7	51.4	141	8.0	20.5	28.3	18.6	4.7	12.7	12 367	15 394	5 665	26.4	21.2
Gloverville (CDP)	74.8	42.4	52.6	145	10.2	57.7	—	25.0	1.4	17.3	11 326	13 354	4 914	16.8	13.5
Goose Creek city	92.9	43.0	31.4	141	8.8	20.0	92.2	30.1	0.7	4.4	14 778	14 998	4 554	9.8	9.3
Urban	93.0	43.0	31.3	141	8.8	20.1	92.2	29.9	0.7	4.2	14 814	15 048	4 569	9.6	9.0
Great Falls town	74.6	47.2	63.9	121	4.9	66.4	—	30.7	—	15.6	13 172	15 348	5 698	12.5	8.6
Greenville (CDP)	77.6	69.0	88.2	87	8.5	10.3	98.9	23.7	5.9	6.1	14 799	16 968	5 009	15.6	13.2
Greenville city	71.7	50.6	55.2	110	5.4	23.4	29.0	19.4	2.2	15.1	12 677	15 900	6 924	19.6	14.9
Greenwood city	73.9	53.7	69.9	112	5.2	38.5	23.9	24.5	0.9	14.6	11 902	15 476	5 425	20.5	15.5
Greer city	74.3	49.9	59.0	114	6.9	46.8	64.8	26.6	0.2	14.2	11 541	14 215	5 447	19.6	15.5
Hampton town	75.0	51.8	59.3	118	4.2	38.0	40.8	19.9	—	12.4	14 360	18 117	6 104	19.6	14.9
Hanahan city	84.8	54.9	46.7	87	5.4	24.8	92.6	22.8	0.4	6.2	18 279	21 732	7 811	7.1	5.9
Hartsville city	68.9	44.2	44.1	140	10.0	30.9	32.2	22.6	0.7	17.6	12 976	15 820	6 308	21.3	16.3
Hillbrook (CDP)	86.5	49.2	25.2	106	1.9	35.4	—	14.2	0.8	1.9	33 031	34 451	10 772	1.5	0.8
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	64.4	49.9	54.3	114	2.6	5.7	12.8	14.9	0.4	22.3	23 854	26 749	13 149	6.7	4.6
Homeland Park (CDP)	78.9	57.5	56.1	96	5.9	53.1	99.6	19.8	0.2	11.7	13 904	15 915	5 528	11.1	9.4
Honea Path town	79.2	62.2	87.0	87	8.5	61.4	55.1	34.4	—	8.5	14 152	17 152	6 230	12.8	7.4
Irmo town	93.9	69.2	55.2	80	2.9	14.7	—	25.9	—	1.5	25 035	25 603	8 233	2.5	2.0
Isle of Palms city	78.0	63.2	65.2	77	5.7	12.0	81.4	22.0	0.6	14.9	23 031	25 808	9 177	7.3	4.8
James Island (CDP)	77.5	55.0	56.6	109	4.5	14.6	92.8	25.2	0.8	9.8	20 014	21 259	6 831	11.2	9.7
Johnston town	78.4	51.1	55.7	121	6.4	46.0	53.4	38.7	—	13.7	11 913	14 387	4 454	27.3	17.2
Kingsree town	68.8	45.1	56.9	151	9.4	16.7	32.7	20.0	—	14.9	11 866	16 166	5 212	27.7	21.0
Ladson (CDP)	91.9	52.3	49.0	107	6.9	22.9	93.6	26.9	0.2	4.5	18 726	19 469	6 058	10.5	8.5
Lake City city	63.9	45.2	57.2	155	14.1	27.1	46.1	30.7	1.7	20.6	9 134	11 620	5 031	32.9	28.0
Lancaster city	69.9	58.0	80.1	113	5.2	47.4	44.8	27.5	0.5	10.8	12 904	16 786	6 070	18.8	14.5
Laurel Bay (CDP)	93.5	47.1	34.8	147	17.5	14.5	97.1	27.1	—	4.1	12 596	12 754	3 920	9.9	8.7
Laurens city	72.2	52.2	67.3	117	5.1	47.2	37.2	25.9	0.3	11.0	14 227	17 598	5 858	12.0	8.7
Liberty town	76.1	54.1	45.5	99	4.9	64.2	62.3	38.3	—	13.5	13 427	16 466	5 829	14.9	13.8
Lugoff (CDP)	84.1	54.9	52.2	100	4.6	43.2	—	19.1	0.5	9.2	18 306	19 601	6 465	10.9	9.0
McColl town	64.9	48.3	66.0	151	10.6	60.7	—	45.3	0.2	17.1	9 220	11 479	3 866	27.0	24.4
Manning city	72.9	54.7	65.5	114	6.4	27.9	47.1	30.0	—	14.1	12 695	14 343	5 530	24.4	20.6
Marion city	65.5	52.6	61.3	141	6.5	36.4	39.1	23.4	0.4	14.4	12 287	15 839	5 099	20.7	16.8
Mauldin city	89.4	62.4	51.9	88	1.5	32.5	85.1	16.1	0.4	2.0	23 841	25 277	7 459	3.0	2.8
Moncks Corner town	75.0	58.1	52.7	103	4.1	19.3	46.2	25.3	0.4	9.0	15 904	19 508	6 654	14.7	10.7
Mount Pleasant town	82.4	61.2	51.3	87	3.4	13.2	82.7	26.1	0.6	7.6	22 540	26 075	9 038	6.8	5.6
Mullins city															

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Saluda town	77.9	54.2	58.0	110	5.4	42.0	54.3	29.0	0.6	7.6	13 803	16 019	5 316	15.8	12.2
Sans Souci (CDP)	79.2	53.1	61.3	96	3.8	38.6	96.9	24.3	—	10.3	12 762	14 940	5 894	11.1	8.5
Saxon (CDP)	67.6	41.1	30.9	130	6.0	40.1	97.5	11.9	—	11.2	12 984	15 654	5 356	15.5	11.5
Seneca town	76.4	53.2	61.4	111	5.6	40.5	55.1	25.6	—	10.9	13 703	16 696	5 818	14.5	11.2
Seven Oaks (CDP)	88.4	65.8	54.8	82	2.1	12.5	94.8	22.4	0.3	2.9	24 324	26 837	8 847	3.8	2.6
Shaw AFB (CDP)	96.0	48.4	40.1	90	18.9	9.8	49.1	17.7	0.6	1.1	11 934	11 925	4 244	10.1	8.8
Simpsonville town	86.0	59.9	63.4	98	3.4	44.9	73.2	20.9	—	4.6	18 537	20 210	6 489	7.1	4.8
Southern Shops (CDP)	63.3	52.4	47.1	127	9.8	46.1	87.8	13.8	0.8	10.7	13 348	14 570	5 036	18.3	15.1
South Sumter (CDP)	68.5	46.4	52.4	155	14.7	37.6	98.0	32.0	2.4	17.8	8 779	10 465	3 226	36.7	34.4
Spartanburg city	70.5	48.4	58.3	124	6.2	30.1	37.1	19.2	4.3	14.1	12 761	15 940	6 366	20.9	16.5
Springdale town	86.0	66.8	65.2	70	2.6	20.2	99.2	19.2	1.0	4.9	21 916	23 317	7 915	2.2	1.4
Springdale (CDP)	80.5	65.3	75.3	89	5.1	73.4	98.7	37.2	—	10.6	12 813	15 716	5 324	15.5	12.3
Summerville town	77.2	51.0	54.9	117	5.9	19.3	73.0	25.2	0.5	8.4	18 090	20 578	7 174	13.6	10.4
Sumter city	73.4	44.9	56.5	136	10.4	25.2	35.5	21.0	1.4	13.0	11 944	15 196	5 765	22.7	17.6
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	83.0	64.5	60.5	101	5.8	26.8	99.4	23.5	0.3	3.5	20 873	21 180	6 486	6.9	5.5
Surfside Beach town	75.9	58.2	54.9	87	6.3	12.3	—	22.8	—	14.7	17 075	19 542	7 618	4.0	3.6
Taylor (CDP)	86.7	61.8	50.3	88	3.6	29.5	89.8	19.9	0.2	7.8	21 221	22 884	7 563	7.2	6.6
Tega Cay (CDP)	91.0	61.2	74.8	79	2.5	29.4	—	18.2	0.4	3.7	29 430	30 047	10 364	0.6	—
Travelers Rest city	81.3	64.9	69.0	89	4.0	42.4	75.8	24.3	—	10.4	17 006	19 688	7 360	10.7	9.3
Union city	77.0	53.0	72.9	108	7.8	50.8	42.2	26.9	3.9	13.3	12 998	16 180	5 635	14.7	11.1
Valencia Heights (CDP)	78.2	71.1	82.5	62	4.5	13.7	98.0	17.6	3.7	7.7	12 307	16 457	6 763	16.7	8.7
Valley Falls (CDP)	79.5	56.0	51.3	89	3.8	41.2	—	12.5	0.4	10.3	16 250	21 667	6 951	9.2	5.8
Wade Hampton (CDP)	86.5	56.2	41.5	85	2.9	20.3	93.9	17.0	—	6.8	22 521	25 800	9 672	3.7	2.8
Walhalla town	68.1	54.4	69.7	115	7.4	51.2	64.9	28.4	—	15.2	11 868	14 439	5 601	15.0	10.1
Walterboro city	75.0	47.8	48.1	120	6.3	23.0	41.9	24.1	1.3	14.6	12 716	15 645	5 569	24.3	17.9
Wando Woods (CDP)	84.8	54.0	41.2	89	3.4	24.5	98.9	19.1	1.3	5.1	19 390	21 250	7 235	3.9	2.5
Welcome (CDP)	78.9	55.1	58.9	99	5.6	40.6	97.6	21.2	0.1	11.0	14 309	16 349	5 644	10.6	8.3
West Columbia city	78.6	59.0	60.8	83	4.3	15.3	84.0	17.3	1.8	10.9	13 246	15 972	6 665	16.3	10.6
Westminster town	68.5	54.7	76.6	122	6.4	49.4	56.8	31.2	—	14.0	9 392	12 349	4 745	22.4	15.9
Whitney (CDP)	75.1	54.4	65.2	102	3.8	37.0	95.7	20.4	1.3	15.5	12 438	15 625	5 546	11.0	9.5
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	72.5	48.7	54.7	132	8.3	30.2	—	26.9	1.4	16.6	8 815	9 714	3 850	31.9	30.4
Williamston town	80.1	54.0	65.6	100	4.4	56.8	65.5	28.5	0.3	6.3	14 479	17 434	5 977	11.1	7.1
Williston town	79.1	47.9	55.3	128	5.8	43.7	44.3	40.9	—	16.9	13 416	15 400	5 981	19.2	13.2
Winnsboro town	69.5	53.9	49.6	116	8.8	27.5	56.3	31.1	0.7	18.1	11 516	14 103	5 233	24.9	19.0
Woodfield (CDP)	88.0	66.3	72.1	74	5.8	13.0	97.4	20.8	0.9	3.8	18 447	20 217	7 085	6.6	6.1
Woodruff town	76.8	49.6	47.9	117	5.8	52.4	65.1	30.6	—	13.6	11 853	15 074	5 537	22.0	19.7
York city	77.9	54.2	61.5	115	8.7	52.7	45.0	38.8	1.0	7.2	14 101	16 806	5 067	14.2	11.1
COUNTIES															
Abbeville	70.9	52.9	61.4	120	6.1	51.1	32.0	30.6	0.4	13.3	13 735	16 477	5 379	14.9	11.5
Aiken	76.1	50.4	56.6	118	5.5	40.0	27.1	30.4	0.4	11.5	16 006	18 429	6 369	13.0	10.5
Allendale	70.9	45.2	55.4	153	9.5	34.5	32.3	36.7	0.8	16.6	9 646	11 878	4 317	32.3	27.2
Anderson	76.8	54.8	63.2	106	5.1	45.0	20.9	23.3	0.6	10.7	15 435	17 587	6 148	12.5	9.7
Bamberg	63.8	44.0	59.3	160	7.5	31.8	26.3	32.4	0.9	16.2	10 486	12 241	4 335	27.2	21.8
Barnwell	74.4	49.2	57.5	134	6.3	43.7	19.1	37.4	0.4	12.4	12 640	14 832	5 231	19.7	15.6
Beaufort	80.9	51.7	48.6	94	8.6	8.8	4.2	22.3	1.3	14.0	15 490	17 044	6 863	17.1	13.3
Berkeley	80.0	47.9	43.9	128	8.2	24.8	63.7	28.7	0.8	8.2	16 200	17 562	5 530	14.4	12.2
Calhoun	73.5	49.2	55.9	129	5.6	31.5	47.2	32.3	0.8	11.6	12 527	14 926	4 724	22.0	17.3
Charleston	78.5	52.6	53.1	101	6.9	15.8	6.3	22.4	4.3	11.7	14 826	17 211	6 358	17.9	14.5
Cherokee	77.4	54.3	63.2	111	7.6	46.7	26.9	28.7	0.9	9.0	14 801	17 116	5 552	14.2	11.1
Chester	75.4	52.9	66.9	118	5.3	52.7	19.3	31.8	0.2	11.8	13 922	16 610	5 310	16.1	12.6
Chesterfield	74.0	55.2	68.9	117	6.1	47.4	25.9	33.4	0.3	10.2	12 277	14 410	5 031	19.5	15.9
Clarendon	67.3	46.1	54.2	150	7.8	31.7	29.9	34.4	0.4	16.2	11 108	12 652	4 175	29.3	24.6
Colleton	71.1	47.5	52.1	137	7.5	28.5	21.4	33.0	1.1	14.0	11 668	13 765	4 633	25.7	20.8
Darlington	72.0	48.2	56.8	138	7.8	37.3	20.3	23.7	0.5	12.1	12 989	15 523	5 141	23.1	18.5
Dillon	70.6	51.8	66.6	143	8.9	37.5	23.1	30.1	0.3	12.2	10 909	12 748	4 162	30.0	24.4
Dorchester	79.1	48.7	48.8	124	7.1	26.6	60.4	28.2	0.4	9.3	17 169	18 843	6 013	13.3	11.3
Edgefield	73.0	47.5	48.5	134	5.8	42.3	49.6	36.1	0.3	14.0	12 101	14 537	4 750	25.9	20.2
Fairfield	68.3	50.8	68.2	135	8.8	42.2	38.5	39.0	0.5	15.0	12 563	15 171	4 496	22.2	18.5
Florence	74.4	51.9	55.4	124	7.1	25.5	10.3	23.5	0.8	11.5	13 914	15 798	5 526	21.4	17.3
Georgetown	73.0	49.7	59.4	135	7.1	30.1	19.7	28.4	0.3	11.6	14 325	16 542	5 445	21.7	17.9
Greenville	78.1	54.3	54.2	102	4.5	34.8	8.6	20.5	0.6	10.0	15 998	18 810	6 746	11.8	9.1
Greenwood	76.3	56.7	69.9	103	5.3	42.4	7.8	23.7	0.6	11.2	14 612	17 868	6 124	13.7	10.4
Hampton	68.3	43.2	48.6	158	5.7	36.5	21.7	29.1	1.0	17.9	10 855	13 052	4 827	28.3	24.1
Horry	75.3	55.1	62.4	109	5.6	19.2	6.7	26.7	0.6	11.6	13 485	15 249	5 803	18.0	14.2
Jasper	70.4	45.7	55.5	151	6.9	18.8	48.4	36.5	1.9	16.3	10 804	12 695	4 312	29.0	25.7
Kershaw	75.3	51.0	54.8	119	6.0	44.4	21.8	30.9	1.0	11.9	15 077	17 493	6 028	16.4	13.0
Lancaster	78.1	60.2	74.3	100	3.8	57.6	24.0	36.4	0.6	9.7	15 756	18 047	5 798	11.2	8.6
Laurens	70.6	53.5	67.3	117	5.2	49.7	22.4	27.6	0.3	11.0	15 025	17 515	5 509	11.7	8.8
Lee	68.3	48.1	60.1	148	9.4	36.8	43.9	35.8	0.5	14.4	11 322	13 026	4 272	30.3	24.3
Lexington	82.2	58.8	58.8	96	4.2	20.4	54.7	24.4	0.6	7.7	18 253	20 562	6 919	9.5	7.6
McCormick	66.9	47.9	65.8	147	5.8	47.3	41.3	42.8	0.2	13.7	11 756	14 438	4 284	26.7	20.4
Marion	70.3	53.6	65.2	133	8.9	42.3	16.4	31.7	0.6	11.3	11 351	13 518	4 424	26.3	20.3
Marlboro	67.7	53.1	69.0	140	9.1	47.0	22.6	35.7	0.6	12.0	11 744	14 139	4 483	24.6	19.4
Newberry	72.3	53.9	70.2	109	4.2	38.5									

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
The State -----	2 147 825	947 969	6 655	83	6	1 584	1 204	3 797	1 766	2 572	1 113	467	182	57	628	5 912
Male-----	1 057 827	447 252	3 465	22	...	426	548	1 912	578	1 223	535	177	93	17	287	3 564
Female-----	1 089 998	500 717	3 190	61	...	1 158	656	1 885	1 188	1 349	578	290	89	40	341	2 348
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	1 187 881	482 987	2 840	49	-	1 145	966	3 439	1 495	1 895	1 000	309	135	41	502	4 603
Male-----	581 465	225 486	1 492	8	-	332	435	1 733	496	921	493	95	76	17	243	2 819
Female-----	606 416	257 501	1 368	41	-	813	531	1 706	999	974	507	214	59	24	259	1 784
Inside urbanized areas-----	869 529	305 660	2 024	49	-	828	860	2 936	1 327	1 437	858	222	117	19	413	3 478
Male-----	428 072	144 543	1 047	8	-	241	383	1 539	455	691	418	68	58	...	212	2 147
Female-----	441 457	161 117	977	41	-	587	477	1 397	872	746	440	154	59	...	201	1 331
Central cities-----	214 972	147 176	442	7	-	181	186	215	364	316	132	95	51	9	154	1 301
Male-----	100 803	68 014	231	...	-	67	111	107	133	181	55	35	24	...	89	827
Female-----	114 169	79 162	211	...	-	114	75	108	231	135	77	60	27	...	65	474
Urban fringe-----	654 557	158 484	1 582	42	-	647	674	2 721	963	1 121	726	127	66	10	259	2 177
Male-----	327 269	76 529	816	8	-	174	272	1 432	322	510	363	33	34	...	123	1 320
Female-----	327 288	81 955	766	34	-	473	402	1 289	641	611	363	94	32	...	136	857
Outside urbanized areas-----	318 352	177 327	836	-	-	317	106	503	168	458	142	87	18	22	89	1 125
Male-----	153 393	80 943	445	-	-	91	52	194	41	230	75	27	...	...	31	672
Female-----	164 959	96 384	391	-	-	226	54	309	127	228	67	60	...	...	58	453
Places of 10,000 or more-----	106 553	52 724	131	-	-	169	35	183	68	176	49	5	5	-	51	210
Male-----	50 338	23 484	76	-	-	61	17	74	22	113	30	...	...	-	17	102
Female-----	56 215	29 240	55	-	-	108	18	109	46	63	19	...	...	-	34	108
Places of 2,500 to 10,000-----	211 799	124 603	705	-	-	148	71	320	100	282	93	82	13	22	38	918
Male-----	103 055	57 459	369	-	-	30	35	120	19	117	45	27	...	...	14	570
Female-----	108 744	67 144	336	-	-	118	36	200	81	165	48	55	...	...	24	345
Rural -----	959 944	464 982	3 795	34	6	439	238	358	271	677	113	158	47	16	126	1 309
Male-----	476 362	221 766	1 973	14	...	94	113	179	82	302	42	82	17	...	44	745
Female-----	483 582	243 216	1 822	20	...	345	125	179	189	375	71	76	30	...	82	564
Places of 1,000 to 2,500-----	96 190	37 746	221	7	-	151	35	17	29	92	23	41	11	-	6	165
Male-----	46 196	17 422	120	...	-	48	22	...	...	34	...	12	...	-	...	127
Female-----	49 994	20 324	101	...	-	103	13	...	...	58	...	29	...	-	...	38
Other rural-----	863 754	427 236	3 574	27	6	288	203	341	242	585	90	117	36	16	120	1 144
Male-----	430 166	204 344	1 853	...	...	46	91	167	76	268	36	70	15	...	40	618
Female-----	433 588	222 892	1 721	...	...	242	112	174	166	317	54	47	21	...	80	526
Rural farm-----	43 455	10 023	92	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male-----	21 991	5 124	49	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female-----	21 464	4 899	43	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S																
Inside SMSA's -----	1 384 483	462 365	4 175	69	-	1 001	966	3 157	1 440	1 759	946	284	151	35	432	4 096
Male-----	683 961	218 990	2 175	8	-	279	442	1 650	477	841	454	90	78	10	216	2 537
Female-----	700 522	243 375	2 000	61	-	722	524	1 507	963	918	492	194	73	25	216	1 559
Urban-----	933 617	325 546	2 149	49	-	845	892	2 941	1 344	1 479	902	258	122	19	413	3 535
Male-----	458 921	153 537	1 129	8	-	248	396	1 539	455	714	440	84	63	...	212	2 191
Female-----	474 696	172 009	1 020	41	-	597	496	1 402	889	765	462	174	59	...	201	1 344
Central cities-----	259 872	163 172	693	7	-	245	204	814	467	320	213	95	59	19	165	1 790
Male-----	128 641	76 297	382	...	-	93	111	488	178	185	89	35	32	...	96	1 205
Female-----	131 231	86 875	311	...	-	152	93	326	289	135	124	60	27	...	69	585
Not in central cities-----	673 745	162 374	1 456	42	-	600	688	2 127	877	1 159	689	163	63	-	248	1 745
Male-----	330 280	77 240	747	8	-	155	285	1 051	277	529	351	49	31	-	116	986
Female-----	343 465	85 134	709	34	-	445	403	1 076	600	630	338	114	32	-	132	759
Rural-----	450 866	136 819	2 026	20	-	156	74	216	96	280	44	26	29	16	19	561
Male-----	225 040	65 453	1 046	...	-	31	46	111	22	127	14	...	...	...	...	346
Female-----	225 826	71 366	980	...	-	125	28	105	74	153	30	...	...	...	...	215
Outside SMSA's -----	763 342	485 604	2 480	14	6	583	238	640	326	813	167	183	31	22	196	1 816
Male-----	373 866	228 262	1 290	...	...	147	106	262	101	382	81	87	15	...	71	1 027
Female-----	389 476	257 342	1 190	...	...	436	132	378	225	431	86	96	16	...	125	789
Urban-----	254 264	157 441	711	-	-	300	74	498	151	416	98	51	13	22	89	1 068
Male-----	122 544	71 949	363	-	-	84	39	194	41	207	53	11	...	...	31	628
Female-----	131 720	85 492	348	-	-	216	35	304	110	209	45	40	...	...	58	440
Rural-----	509 078	328 163	1 769	14	6	283	164	142	175	397	69	132	18	-	107	748
Male-----	251 322	156 313	927	...	...	63	67	68	60	175	28	76	...	-	40	399
Female-----	257 756	171 850	842	...	...	220	97	74	115	222	41	56	...	-	67	349
SMSA's																
Anderson, S.C.-----	109 977	22 793	45	5	-	72	12	62	32	132	-	8	-	-	6	91
Male-----	53 186	10 377	22	...	-	19	...	16	9	61	-	...	-	-	...	62
Female-----	56 791	12 416	23	...	-	53	...	46	23	71	-	...	-	-	...	29
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.-----	221 862	100 008	645	13	6	509	460	237	804	361	195	99	121	59	168	1 825
Male-----	109 823	48 031	388	...	...	135	207	127	183	171	72	47	69	23	69	1 096
Female-----	112 039	51 977	257	...	...	374	253	110	621	190	123	52	52	36	99	729
Georgia (pt.)-----	142 852	73 833	481	13	6	498	398	218	772	314	189	76	121	59	168	1 749
Male-----	71 080	35 670	291	...	...	130	169	115	179	149	72	32	69	23	69	1 053
Female-----	71 772	38 163	190	...	...	368	229	103	593	165	117	44	52	36	99	696
South Carolina (pt.)-----	79 010	26 175	164	-	-	11	62	19	32	47	6	23	-	-	-	76
Male-----	38 743	12 361	97	-	-	...	38	...	4	22	...	...	-	-	-	43

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	468 567	97 004	717	4	—	227	206	147	142	823	188	116	38	2	201	684
Male	227 841	45 552	406	...	—	68	94	38	62	363	91	35	24	...	105	444
Female	240 726	51 452	311	...	—	159	112	109	80	460	97	81	14	...	96	240
Rock Hill, S.C.	81 238	23 826	1 351	—	—	5	55	—	62	23	54	—	9	16	16	65
Male	39 193	10 919	687	—	—	...	19	—	21	...	26	—	...	...	...	38
Female	42 045	12 907	664	—	—	...	36	—	41	...	28	—	...	...	...	27

URBANIZED AREAS

Anderson, S.C.	38 884	11 991	21	5	—	58	—	40	19	44	—	8	—	—	—	43
Male	18 198	5 504	...	...	—	19	—	—	...	18	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	20 686	6 487	...	...	—	39	—	40	...	26	—	...	—	—	—	...
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	166 265	79 720	516	13	—	456	444	224	740	330	174	80	121	46	168	1 710
Male	81 844	38 432	291	...	—	135	202	127	177	161	63	36	69	20	69	1 021
Female	84 421	41 288	225	...	—	321	242	97	563	169	111	44	52	26	99	689
Georgia (pt.)	118 436	66 550	426	13	—	445	385	205	708	290	174	65	121	46	168	1 644
Male	58 727	32 356	255	...	—	130	164	115	173	139	63	21	69	20	69	988
Female	59 709	34 194	181	...	—	315	221	90	535	151	111	44	52	26	99	656
South Carolina (pt.)	47 829	13 170	80	—	—	11	59	19	32	40	—	15	—	—	—	66
Male	23 117	6 076	36	—	—	...	38	...	4	22	—	...	—	—	—	33
Female	24 712	7 094	44	—	—	...	21	...	28	18	—	...	—	—	—	33
Charleston, S.C.	240 347	82 112	726	6	—	322	178	2 414	276	148	397	43	50	10	79	1 292
Male	124 985	38 951	366	...	—	76	39	1 308	106	62	184	10	27	...	40	807
Female	115 362	43 161	360	...	—	246	139	1 106	170	86	213	33	23	...	39	485
Columbia, S.C.	213 325	93 484	507	38	—	259	437	311	849	511	262	82	54	7	123	1 516
Male	105 104	45 778	278	8	—	64	232	162	259	289	139	30	27	...	55	946
Female	108 221	47 706	229	30	—	195	205	149	590	222	123	52	27	...	68	570
Florence, S.C.	36 305	19 766	26	—	—	31	—	45	16	21	14	—	—	—	—	91
Male	17 386	8 941	...	—	—	18	—	19	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	18 919	10 825	...	—	—	13	—	26	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Greenville, S.C.	181 982	45 520	352	—	—	115	121	13	57	471	117	65	—	—	42	381
Male	86 826	21 379	198	—	—	44	48	...	32	182	55	13	—	—	21	231
Female	95 156	24 141	154	—	—	71	73	...	25	289	62	52	—	—	21	150
Rock Hill, S.C.	35 697	14 619	233	—	—	5	38	—	35	17	54	—	9	—	16	51
Male	16 619	6 439	123	—	—	...	14	—	14	...	26	—	...	—	...	32
Female	19 078	8 180	110	—	—	...	24	—	21	...	28	—	...	—	...	19
Spartanburg, S.C.	75 160	24 998	79	—	—	27	27	94	43	185	14	9	4	2	153	38
Male	35 837	11 475	46	—	—	...	...	38	24	96	...	...	...	...	80	20
Female	39 323	13 523	33	—	—	...	...	56	19	89	...	...	...	...	73	18

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abbeville city	3 237	2 556	32	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Male	1 499	1 164	5	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female	1 738	1 392	27	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Aiken city	9 173	5 718	-	-	-	-	24	18	22	-	-	23
Male	4 349	2 567	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...
Female	4 824	3 151	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...
Aiken West (CDP)	2 738	335	-	-	-	-	10	...	...	-	-	...
Male	1 266	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
Female	1 472	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
Allendale town	1 538	2 857	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Male	...	1 376	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female	...	1 481	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Anderson city	19 178	8 048	21	-	-	3	10	19	6	-	-	28
Male	8 649	3 615	...	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	...
Female	10 529	4 433	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Andrews town	1 419	1 709	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
Male	...	751	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-
Female	...	958	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-
Arkwright (CDP)	1 726	895	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	894	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	...	832	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	3 020	2 335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 398	1 019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 622	1 316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bamberg town	2 163	1 431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 176	771	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barnwell city	3 464	2 098	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Male	1 631	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Female	1 833	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
Batesburg town	2 284	1 753	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 080	776	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 204	977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaufort city	6 352	2 073	52	-	-	5	29	-	61	-	-	62
Male	3 021	927	16	-	-	...	...	-	30	-	-	25
Female	3 331	1 146	36	-	-	...	...	-	31	-	-	37
Belton city	4 532	745	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Male	2 086	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Female	2 446	431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Belvedere (CDP)	5 567	1 226	8	-	-	5	25	13	-	15	-	-
Male	2 732	559	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
Female	2 835	667	...	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	-
Bennettsville city	4 318	4 318	25	-	-	-	-	-	33	5	-	-
Male	2 036	1 953	...	-	-	-	-	-	19	...	-	-
Female	2 357	2 365	...	-	-	-	-	-	14	...	-	-

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Berea (CDP)	12 459	644	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	6 024	312	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 435	332	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bishopville town	1 625	1 774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	697	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	928	992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Blackville town	894	1 937	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	908	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	1 029	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brookdale (CDP)	46	6 060	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male .....	...	2 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	3 344	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Burton (CDP)	1 561	1 989	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	45
Male	854	866	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	24
Female	707	1 123	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	21
Camden city	4 268	3 194	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Male	1 956	1 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 312	1 784	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Capitol View (CDP)	9 131	696	15	—	—	23	11	12	34	—	—	—	—	—	28	12
Male	4 456	358	...	—	—	...	...	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 675	338	...	—	—	...	...	...	27	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cayce city	9 884	1 725	18	—	—	7	—	52	—	—	15	—	—	—	...	...
Male	4 680	760	...	—	—	...	...	27	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 204	965	...	—	—	...	...	25	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Charleston city	36 691	32 419	37	—	—	19	38	26	18	19	42	7	—	—	—	194
Male	17 641	14 597	11	—	—	...	10	...	...	...	31	...	—	—	—	94
Female	19 050	17 822	26	—	—	...	28	...	...	...	11	...	—	—	—	100
Cheraw town	3 147	2 495	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	...
Male	1 499	1 106	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	1 648	1 389	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Cherryville (CDP)	2 044	666	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5
Male	1 048	315	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	996	351	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Chester city	3 337	3 546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	1 597	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	1 949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Clearwater (CDP)	3 630	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 842	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 788	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Clemson city	6 872	1 126	14	—	—	—	29	—	—	6	24	36	—	—	—	12
Male	3 731	556	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	16	—	—	—	...
Female	3 141	570	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	20	—	—	—	...
Clinton city	5 877	2 698	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	...
Male	2 761	1 245	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female	3 116	1 453	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...
Clover town	2 739	712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 291	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 448	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Columbia city	58 664	40 762	127	7	—	57	88	72	217	123	30	49	47	7	31	927
Male	28 961	20 219	91	...	—	18	65	60	70	89	6	30	20	...	11	604
Female	29 703	20 543	36	...	—	39	23	12	147	34	24	19	27	...	20	323
Urban	58 664	40 762	127	7	—	57	88	72	217	123	30	49	47	7	31	927
Male	28 961	20 219	91	...	—	18	65	60	70	89	6	30	20	...	11	604
Female	29 703	20 543	36	...	—	39	23	12	147	34	24	19	27	...	20	323
Conway city	5 975	4 239	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	2 812	1 893	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 163	2 346	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Darlington city	3 807	4 145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Male	1 719	1 852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female	2 088	2 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Delmoë (CDP)	4 680	189	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Male	2 264	69	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 416	120	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Denmark city	1 394	3 040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	686	1 422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	708	1 618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dentsville (CDP)	8 546	4 749	39	—	—	7	59	33	88	—	19	—	—	—	—	39
Male	4 203	2 392	28	—	—	...	8	8	18	—	...	—	—	—	—	17
Female	4 343	2 357	11	—	—	...	51	25	70	—	...	—	—	—	—	22
Dillon city	4 777	2 172	70	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	2 150	985	35	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 627	1 187	35	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dorchester Terrace—Brentwood (CDP)	4 698	3 144	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	2 304	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 394	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Duncan (CDP)	4 333	794	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 970	414	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 363	380	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Easley city	12 457	1 738	32	—	—	—	—	12	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	...
Male	5 908	786	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	6 549	952	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
East Gaffney (CDP)	3 321	675	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 571	370	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 750	305	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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SCSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Edgefield town	1 423	1 290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	667	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	756	640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edisto (CDP)	1 914	1 193	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	994	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florence city	15 726	14 264	—	—	—	31	—	45	16	—	14	—	—	—	—	8
Male	7 228	6 435	—	—	—	18	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 498	7 829	—	—	—	13	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forest Acres city	5 706	259	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	53
Male	2 583	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Female	3 123	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Fort Mill town	3 249	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 536	428	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 713	485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fountain Inn town	2 820	1 479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 297	726	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 523	753	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaffney city	9 007	4 365	6	—	—	62	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	4 123	1 987	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 884	2 378	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gantt (CDP)	6 809	6 860	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	18	—	—	—	—
Male	3 445	3 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 364	3 517	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Georgetown city	5 386	4 729	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Male	2 573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 813	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloverville (CDP)	2 284	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 029	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 255	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goose Creek city	15 561	1 193	126	—	—	50	15	590	15	10	7	21	35	—	—	188
Male	7 973	667	39	—	—	7	—	319	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	103
Female	7 588	526	87	—	—	43	—	271	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	85
Urban	15 434	1 177	113	—	—	50	15	590	15	10	7	21	35	—	—	185
Male	7 903	667	39	—	—	7	—	319	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	100
Female	7 531	510	74	—	—	43	—	271	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	85
Great Falls town	2 213	388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 031	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 182	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenview (CDP)	120	5 395	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	59	2 548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	61	2 847	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenville city	37 092	20 755	61	—	—	54	22	—	16	79	—	36	—	—	42	85
Male	16 859	9 376	42	—	—	13	—	—	—	26	—	5	—	—	21	63
Female	20 233	11 379	19	—	—	41	—	—	—	53	—	31	—	—	21	22
Greenwood city	12 682	8 742	12	—	—	—	4	69	—	44	29	—	—	—	—	31
Male	5 640	3 928	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 042	4 814	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greer city	7 864	2 641	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 604	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampton town	2 257	886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 095	409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 162	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanahan city	12 448	538	21	—	—	—	34	81	—	5	6	—	—	—	28	63
Male	6 270	275	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 178	263	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartsville city	5 220	2 382	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 398	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hillbrook (CDP)	2 715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	9 659	1 647	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	4 626	790	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 033	857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homeland Park (CDP)	6 578	81	—	5	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	3 120	53	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 458	28	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honea Path town	3 394	735	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 586	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irmo town	3 649	256	5	—	—	2	19	2	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 824	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 825	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Isle of Palms city	3 416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
James Island (CDP)	18 069	5 941	10	—	—	—	20	34	—	12	25	—	—	—	—	13
Male	8 925	2 801	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 144	3 140	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Johnston town	1 195	1 414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	542	641	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	653	773	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Kingstree town	2 018	2 122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	...	925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	...	1 197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ladson (CDP)	11 726	1 233	80	—	—	7	6	151	9	9	—	15	—	—	—	10
Male	6 086	617	35	—	—	...	...	53	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	5 640	616	45	—	—	...	...	98	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Lake City city	2 803	3 928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 287	1 787	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 516	2 141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	5 547	3 967	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 515	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 032	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laurel Bay (CDP)	3 853	1 052	5	—	—	50	—	79	6	—	—	7	—	13	—	173
Male	2 044	503	...	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Female	1 809	549	...	—	—	44	—	58	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Laurens city	6 452	4 056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 036	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 416	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberty town	2 774	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 308	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 466	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lugoff (CDP)	2 531	402	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 257	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 274	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McColl town	2 271	302	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 044	138	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 227	164	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manning city	2 289	2 450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	...	1 121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	...	1 329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Marion city	3 732	3 925	—	—	—	5	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—
Male	1 735	1 693	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
Female	1 997	2 232	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
Mauldin city	7 444	707	22	—	—	—	—	—	21	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 645	387	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 799	320	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moncks Corner town	2 658	1 041	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 329	526	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 329	515	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Pleasant town	12 723	991	6	—	—	—	27	—	5	29	42	—	7	—	—	8
Male	6 181	424	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	24	—	...	—	—	...
Female	6 542	567	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	18	—	...	—	—	...
Mullins city	3 015	3 035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12
Male	1 382	1 356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	1 633	1 679	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Myrtle Beach city	15 520	2 605	26	—	—	28	13	77	15	—	—	—	—	—	51	111
Male	7 862	1 282	...	—	—	...	...	38	...	—	—	—	—	—	17	...
Female	7 658	1 323	...	—	—	...	...	39	...	—	—	—	—	—	34	...
Newberry town	6 632	3 207	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 158	1 442	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 474	1 765	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Ellenton town	1 697	917	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	877	439	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	820	478	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
North Augusta city	11 842	1 706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	5 594	764	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 248	942	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
North Charleston city	44 900	15 996	251	—	—	64	18	599	103	4	81	—	8	10	11	489
Male	27 838	8 283	151	—	—	26	...	381	45	...	34	—	...	...	...	378
Female	17 062	7 713	100	—	—	38	...	218	58	...	47	—	...	...	...	111
North Greenwood (CDP)	3 601	131	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 779	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 822	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Hartsville (CDP)	2 090	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 035	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 055	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Myrtle Beach town	3 938	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Male	1 879	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Female	2 059	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
North Trenholm (CDP)	9 556	1 157	—	—	—	—	63	21	80	15	12	—	—	—	—	31
Male	4 647	560	—	—	—	—	27	...	23	...	...	—	—	—	—	14
Female	4 909	597	—	—	—	—	36	...	57	...	...	—	—	—	—	17
Oak Grove (CDP)	6 886	191	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 471	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 415	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orangeburg city	7 407	7 379	6	—	—	39	—	37	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 568	3 153	...	—	—	25	—	7	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 839	4 226	...	—	—	14	—	30	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pageland town	1 834	886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	865	388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	969	498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parris Island (CDP)	5 429	1 862	63	—	—	—	7	38	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	332
Male	4 361	1 558	55	—	—	—	...	32	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	250
Female	1 068	304	8	—	—	—	...	6	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	82

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Pendleton town	2 002	1 141	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	943	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 059	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pickens town	2 475	713	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 136	297	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 339	416	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Piedmont (CDP)	2 760	238	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	1 374	134	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 386	104	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)	5 935	924	-	-	-	7	-	13	13	-	33	-	-	-	-	31
Male	2 963	407	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	19	-	-	-	-	25
Female	2 972	517	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	14	-	-	-	-	6
Port Royal town	2 055	860	-	-	-	8	-	14	-	55	-	8	-	-	-	4
Male	1 031	386	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 024	474	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	...
Rock Hill city	22 214	12 804	165	-	-	5	38	-	35	17	46	-	-	-	16	46
Male	10 049	5 649	79	-	-	...	14	-	14	...	18	-	-	-	...	32
Female	12 165	7 155	86	-	-	...	24	-	21	...	28	-	-	-	...	14
St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	7 227	2 550	36	6	-	-	-	10	53	13	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	3 503	1 257	36	...	-	-	-	...	27	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 724	1 293	-	...	-	-	-	...	26	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	15 574	4 467	19	7	-	15	-	-	-	29	69	-	-	-	-	65
Male	7 973	2 748	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	48	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 601	1 719	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	21	-	-	-	-	...
Saluda town	1 701	1 051	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	801	463	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	900	588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sans Souci (CDP)	7 899	435	9	-	-	-	-	-	7	24	-	-	-	-	-	19
Male	3 665	171	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 234	264	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Saxon (CDP)	3 644	686	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 843	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 801	317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seneca town	5 147	2 275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Male	2 437	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 710	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Seven Oaks (CDP)	15 513	840	13	-	-	5	34	-	27	121	-	-	-	-	9	42
Male	7 500	385	...	-	-	...	28	-	...	55	-	-	-	-	...	...
Female	8 013	455	...	-	-	...	6	-	...	66	-	-	-	-	...	...
Shaw AFB (CDP)	5 163	1 357	77	-	-	29	5	104	27	-	34	-	-	-	31	112
Male	3 077	822	42	-	-	...	...	29	...	-	5	-	-	-	14	71
Female	2 086	535	35	-	-	...	...	75	...	-	29	-	-	-	17	41
Simpsonville town	8 259	656	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	32
Male	4 009	314	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 250	342	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	...
Southern Shops (CDP)	2 999	403	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 502	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 497	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
South Sumter (CDP)	601	6 495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	280	2 987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	321	3 508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spartanburg city	25 407	18 124	31	-	-	12	-	62	43	72	-	3	4	2	65	13
Male	11 416	8 123	8	-	-	...	-	21	24	42	-	...	...	...	41	...
Female	13 991	10 001	23	-	-	...	-	41	19	30	-	...	...	...	24	...
Springdale town	2 985	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springdale (CDP)	2 236	333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 054	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 182	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summerville town	4 861	1 445	25	-	-	-	-	31	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 373	654	...	-	-	-	-	10	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 488	791	...	-	-	-	-	21	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sumter city	14 987	9 769	24	-	-	15	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	46
Male	6 988	4 271	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 999	5 498	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	3 338	732	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	1 740	368	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 598	364	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	...
Surfside Beach town	2 496	6	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 205	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 291	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Taylor's (CDP)	13 916	1 765	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	18	-	-	-	-	60
Male	6 847	812	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 069	953	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Tega Cay (CDP)	2 488	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 285	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 203	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travelers Rest city	2 691	309	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 298	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 393	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union city	7 021	3 455	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	3 202	1 483	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	3 819	1 972	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Valencia Heights (CDP)	4 739	414	—	—	—	5	19	—	20	22	24	18	—	—	14	53
Male	2 361	206	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	41
Female	2 378	208	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	12
Valley Falls (CDP)	2 793	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 378	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 415	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wade Hampton (CDP)	19 415	445	67	—	—	44	6	—	—	37	85	11	—	—	—	70
Male	9 292	213	49	—	—	25	...	—	—	14	45	...	—	—	—	47
Female	10 123	232	18	—	—	19	...	—	—	23	40	...	—	—	—	23
Walhalla town	3 607	356	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 693	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 914	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Walterboro city	3 804	2 405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 727	1 082	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 077	1 323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wando Woods (CDP)	4 879	268	6	—	—	7	—	38	—	9	32	—	—	—	—	14
Male	2 480	161	...	—	—	...	—	21	—	...	11	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 399	107	...	—	—	...	—	17	—	...	21	—	—	—	—	...
Welcome (CDP)	6 476	437	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	3 172	218	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 304	219	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
West Columbia city	9 080	1 211	72	—	—	7	—	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	4 343	528	14	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 737	683	58	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Westminster town	2 705	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	1 256	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 449	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Whitney (CDP)	3 665	380	3	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 741	133	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 924	247	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	294	3 358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	131	1 530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	163	1 828	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamston town	3 498	812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 626	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 872	441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williston town	1 808	1 365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	860	594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	948	771	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winnsboro town	1 437	1 482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	646	657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	791	825	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodfield (CDP)	7 758	1 397	34	—	—	56	69	43	141	—	—	4	7	—	—	79
Male	3 733	647	8	—	—	17	33	20	40	—	—	...	...	—	—	51
Female	4 025	750	26	—	—	39	36	23	101	—	—	...	...	—	—	28
Woodruff town	3 936	1 109	5	—	—	17	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 853	498	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 083	611	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
York city	4 009	2 385	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 872	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 137	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES																
Abbeville	15 089	7 481	32	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	2	—	—	6
Male	7 355	3 515	5	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	7 734	3 966	27	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Aiken	79 010	26 175	164	—	—	11	62	19	32	47	6	23	...	—	—	76
Male	38 743	12 361	97	—	—	...	38	...	4	22	...	...	...	—	—	43
Female	40 267	13 814	67	—	—	...	24	...	28	25	...	...	...	—	—	33
Allendale	3 977	6 690	2	—	—	8	—	—	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 924	3 149	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 053	3 541	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anderson	109 977	22 793	45	5	—	72	12	62	32	132	—	8	—	—	6	91
Male	53 186	10 377	22	...	—	19	...	16	9	61	—	...	—	—	...	62
Female	56 791	12 416	23	...	—	53	...	46	23	71	—	...	—	—	...	29
Bamberg	7 732	10 371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Male .....	...	4 794	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female .....	...	5 577	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Barnwell	11 589	8 236	9	—	—	6	—	9	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—
Male	5 609	3 824	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	5 980	4 412	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Beaufort	42 264	21 504	161	14	6	177	27	188	29	123	—	38	15	13	7	798
Male	23 185	10 805	98	...	...	40	...	77	...	58	—	12	...	...	...	524
Female	19 079	10 699	63	...	...	137	...	111	...	65	—	26	...	...	...	274
Berkeley	68 774	23 362	245	—	—	90	62	1 520	24	24	55	36	35	—	69	431
Male	35 025	11 506	133	—	—	14	6	774	...	...	26	10	19	—	33	205
Female	33 749	11 856	112	—	—	76	56	746	...	...	29	26	16	—	36	226
Calhoun	5 504	6 702	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 697	3 136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 807	3 566	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charleston	178 388	95 422	482	22	—	142	116	898	186	115	247	9	15	10	17	905
Male	93 686	44 899	253	...	—	37	33	551	84	52	122	...	...	...	...	619
Female	84 702	50 523	229	...	—	105	83	347	102	63	125	...	...	...	...	286

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Cherokee	32 704	7 988	110	—	—	62	—	—	18	6	16	—	—	—	19	60
Male	15 748	3 748	74	—	—	12	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	60
Female	16 956	4 240	36	—	—	50	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
Chester	18 472	11 630	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	8 758	5 468	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 714	6 162	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chesterfield	25 603	12 456	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	19
Male	12 515	5 869	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	13 088	6 587	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Clarendon	11 610	15 778	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	21	—	—	—	7
Male	5 658	7 449	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	5 952	8 329	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	...	—	—	—	...
Colleton	17 201	14 436	121	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7
Male	8 371	6 786	61	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	8 830	7 650	60	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Darlington	37 409	25 152	55	—	—	24	—	—	5	35	—	—	—	—	—	37
Male	18 136	11 785	24	—	—	...	—	—	...	18	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female	19 273	13 367	31	—	—	...	—	—	...	17	—	—	—	—	—	17
Dillon	17 452	13 018	455	—	—	3	—	28	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	28
Male	8 311	6 052	255	—	—	...	—	...	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 141	6 966	200	—	—	...	—	...	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dorchester	42 921	14 865	425	—	—	125	—	151	66	14	95	—	—	—	—	99
Male	21 450	6 963	211	—	—	39	—	78	22	...	36	—	—	—	—	50
Female	21 471	7 902	214	—	—	86	—	73	44	...	59	—	—	—	—	49
Edgefield	8 713	8 725	25	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	12
Male	4 242	4 258	...	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	4 471	4 467	...	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Fairfield	8 551	12 083	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Male	4 116	5 840	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Female	4 435	6 243	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Florence	68 544	41 309	54	—	—	38	—	45	22	29	28	3	—	—	—	91
Male	32 988	19 139	11	—	—	25	—	19	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	51
Female	35 556	22 170	43	—	—	13	—	26	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	40
Georgetown	23 347	19 030	24	—	—	6	—	—	24	19	—	11	—	—	—	—
Male	11 559	8 900	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	11 788	10 130	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Greenville	235 517	50 462	419	—	—	120	121	23	70	435	130	71	15	—	42	488
Male	113 790	23 961	242	—	—	44	48	...	32	170	55	19	...	—	21	311
Female	121 727	26 501	177	—	—	76	73	...	38	265	75	52	...	—	21	177
Greenwood	40 760	16 761	63	—	—	—	4	69	34	46	29	21	—	—	6	54
Male	19 447	7 744	25	—	—	—	...	29	21	27	...	...	—	—	...	31
Female	21 313	9 017	38	—	—	—	...	40	13	19	...	...	—	—	...	23
Hampton	8 597	9 545	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	4 180	4 457	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 417	5 088	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Horry	78 199	22 414	151	—	—	82	20	110	23	17	70	7	5	—	87	234
Male	38 447	10 613	65	—	—	22	...	60	...	...	30	...	...	—	38	85
Female	39 752	11 801	86	—	—	60	...	50	...	...	40	...	...	—	49	149
Jasper	6 197	8 248	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	4
Male	3 079	3 851	10	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	3 118	4 397	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Kershaw	26 732	12 160	33	—	—	—	—	17	42	6	—	—	—	—	—	25
Male	13 145	5 666	16	—	—	—	—	—	21	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	13 587	6 494	17	—	—	—	—	...	21	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lancaster	40 240	12 923	75	—	—	6	14	—	18	40	—	—	—	—	—	45
Male	19 687	6 027	27	—	—	...	...	...	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female	20 553	6 896	48	—	—	...	...	...	...	30	—	—	—	—	—	37
Laurens	36 934	15 165	54	—	—	9	—	—	6	6	6	18	—	—	—	16
Male	17 861	7 176	38	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female	19 073	7 989	16	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Lee	7 325	11 586	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	3 511	5 494	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 814	6 092	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lexington	125 503	13 654	297	24	—	62	117	76	134	277	35	7	—	—	9	158
Male	61 828	6 430	138	...	—	18	68	32	54	136	12	—	—	—	...	78
Female	63 675	7 224	159	...	—	44	49	44	80	141	23	...	—	—	...	80
McCormick	3 062	4 729	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	2 269	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	2 460	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marion	16 309	17 775	2	—	—	5	54	—	—	7	—	6	—	9	—	12
Male	7 719	8 091	...	—	—	...	18	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...
Female	8 590	9 684	...	—	—	...	36	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...
Marlboro	16 467	14 649	441	—	—	—	—	—	33	35	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male	7 912	6 821	229	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 555	7 828	212	—	—	—	—	—	14	22	—	—	—	—	—	...
Newberry	21 294	9 884	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	2	—	—	5
Male	10 366	4 691	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	10 928	5 193	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Oconee	43 613	4 894	54	—	—	—	5	7	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	24
Male	21 483	2 302	15	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	22 130	2 592	39	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Orangeburg	35 733	46 060	117	—	—	92	27	57	—	119	3	—	7	—	—	61
Male	17 226	21 116	69	—	—	44	...	20	—	80	...	—	...	—	—	11
Female	18 507	24 944	48	—	—	48	...	37	—	39	...	—	...	—	—	50

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Pickens.....	73 232	5 628	111	4	—	37	58	5	12	36	44	36	5	—	—	84
Male.....	36 762	2 651	70	...	—	7	34	...	...	32	22	16	...	—	—	78
Female.....	36 470	2 977	41	...	—	30	24	...	...	4	22	20	...	—	—	6
Richland.....	161 561	103 955	395	14	—	229	336	239	740	275	238	82	54	7	114	1 496
Male.....	80 021	50 844	217	...	—	49	177	130	214	167	127	30	27	...	51	947
Female.....	81 540	53 111	178	...	—	180	159	109	526	108	111	52	27	...	63	549
Saluda.....	10 448	5 702	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	5 102	2 721	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	5 346	2 981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spartanburg.....	159 818	40 914	187	—	—	70	27	119	60	352	14	9	18	2	159	112
Male.....	77 289	18 940	94	—	—	17	...	38	30	161	...	...	...	...	84	55
Female.....	82 529	21 974	93	—	—	53	...	81	30	191	...	...	...	...	75	57
Sumter.....	48 243	38 966	215	—	—	66	12	152	51	145	34	34	—	—	56	269
Male.....	24 124	18 478	105	—	—	19	...	34	7	80	5	20	—	—	14	157
Female.....	24 119	20 488	110	—	—	47	...	118	44	65	29	14	—	—	42	112
Union.....	21 620	9 057	42	—	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Male.....	10 302	4 187	30	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female.....	11 318	4 870	12	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg.....	14 352	23 806	23	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male.....	6 870	11 180	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Female.....	7 482	12 626	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
York.....	81 238	23 826	1 351	—	—	5	55	—	62	23	54	—	9	16	16	65
Male.....	39 193	10 919	687	—	—	...	19	—	21	...	26	—	...	...	...	38
Female.....	42 045	12 907	664	—	—	...	36	—	41	...	28	—	...	...	...	27

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
33 667	17 855	3 945	1 346	10 521	15 907	12 756	295	802	3 907	2 131 918	935 213	6 449	12 568	2 005	
17 137	8 868	2 454	727	5 088	8 130	6 094	133	351	2 429	1 049 697	441 158	3 360	5 445	1 370	
16 530	8 987	1 491	619	5 433	7 777	6 662	162	451	1 478	1 082 221	494 055	3 089	7 123	835	
19 231	8 500	3 007	927	6 797	10 272	5 126	147	625	3 061	1 177 609	477 861	2 762	10 302	1 542	
9 818	4 104	1 890	511	3 313	5 160	2 400	67	273	1 918	576 305	223 086	1 433	4 568	901	
9 413	4 396	1 117	416	3 484	5 112	2 726	80	352	1 143	601 304	254 775	1 329	5 734	641	
13 531	5 281	2 359	792	5 099	7 785	2 912	85	515	2 234	861 744	302 748	1 988	8 502	1 244	
6 987	2 597	1 461	435	2 494	3 958	1 388	26	228	1 387	424 114	143 155	1 029	3 847	760	
6 544	2 684	898	357	2 605	3 827	1 524	59	287	847	437 630	159 593	959	4 655	484	
4 749	2 220	941	153	1 435	1 943	1 747	28	54	977	213 029	145 429	421	1 649	324	
2 550	1 109	623	110	708	1 053	864	13	14	606	99 750	67 150	218	788	221	
2 199	1 111	318	43	727	890	883	15	40	371	113 279	78 279	203	861	103	
8 782	3 061	1 418	639	3 664	5 842	1 165	57	461	1 257	648 715	157 319	1 567	6 853	920	
4 437	1 488	838	325	1 786	2 905	524	13	214	781	324 364	76 005	811	3 059	539	
4 345	1 573	580	314	1 878	2 937	641	44	247	476	324 351	81 314	756	3 794	381	
5 700	3 219	648	135	1 698	2 487	2 214	62	110	827	315 865	175 113	774	1 800	298	
2 831	1 507	429	76	819	1 202	1 012	41	45	531	152 191	79 931	404	721	141	
2 869	1 712	219	59	879	1 285	1 202	21	65	296	163 674	95 182	370	1 079	157	
1 528	905	64	41	518	763	642	—	16	107	105 790	52 082	131	725	103	
650	386	35	8	221	326	267	—	4	53	50 012	23 217	76	335	49	
878	519	29	33	297	437	375	—	12	54	55 778	28 865	55	390	54	
4 172	2 314	584	94	1 180	1 724	1 572	62	94	720	210 075	123 031	643	1 075	195	
2 181	1 121	394	68	598	876	745	41	41	478	102 179	56 714	328	386	92	
1 991	1 193	190	26	582	848	827	21	53	242	107 896	66 317	315	689	103	
14 436	9 355	938	419	3 724	5 635	7 630	148	177	846	954 309	457 352	3 687	2 266	443	
7 319	4 764	564	216	1 775	2 970	3 694	66	78	511	473 392	218 072	1 927	877	234	
7 117	4 591	374	203	1 949	2 665	3 936	82	99	335	480 917	239 280	1 760	1 389	229	
1 369	766	147	18	438	635	581	16	7	130	95 555	37 165	212	398	35	
736	413	99	—	213	303	329	—	—	104	45 893	17 093	127	146	23	
633	353	48	—	225	332	252	16	7	26	49 662	20 072	85	252	12	
13 067	8 589	791	401	3 286	5 000	7 049	132	170	716	858 754	420 187	3 475	1 868	428	
6 583	4 351	465	205	1 562	2 667	3 365	66	78	407	427 499	200 979	1 800	731	211	
6 484	4 238	326	196	1 724	2 333	3 684	66	92	309	431 255	219 208	1 675	1 137	217	
576	414	24	26	112	308	232	36	—	—	43 147	9 791	56	25	—	
246	146	—	—	63	163	65	18	—	—	21 828	5 059	31	—	—	
330	268	—	—	49	145	167	18	—	—	21 319	4 732	25	—	—	
18 722	8 321	2 889	957	6 555	10 442	4 962	132	549	2 637	1 374 041	457 403	4 112	9 622	1 459	
9 624	4 104	1 759	543	3 218	5 326	2 362	54	262	1 620	678 635	216 628	2 129	4 275	917	
9 098	4 217	1 130	414	3 337	5 116	2 600	78	287	1 017	695 406	240 775	1 983	5 347	542	
14 265	5 735	2 447	806	5 277	8 177	3 207	91	515	2 275	925 440	322 339	2 107	8 700	1 260	
7 293	2 764	1 512	442	2 575	4 123	1 490	32	228	1 420	454 798	152 047	1 105	3 933	771	
6 972	2 971	935	364	2 702	4 054	1 717	59	287	855	470 642	170 292	1 002	4 767	489	
6 150	2 711	1 320	204	1 915	2 708	1 941	28	111	1 362	257 164	161 231	672	2 490	428	
3 461	1 430	911	142	978	1 526	983	13	47	892	127 115	75 314	369	1 270	313	
2 689	1 281	409	62	937	1 182	958	15	64	470	130 049	85 917	303	1 220	115	
8 115	3 024	1 127	602	3 362	5 469	1 266	63	404	913	668 276	161 108	1 435	6 210	832	
3 832	1 334	601	300	1 597	2 597	507	19	181	528	327 683	76 733	736	2 663	458	
4 283	1 690	526	302	1 765	2 872	759	44	223	385	340 593	84 375	699	3 547	374	
4 457	2 586	442	151	1 278	2 265	1 755	41	34	362	448 601	135 064	2 005	922	199	
2 331	1 340	247	101	643	1 203	872	22	34	200	223 837	64 581	1 024	342	146	
2 126	1 246	195	50	635	1 062	883	19	—	162	224 764	70 483	981	580	53	
14 945	9 534	1 056	389	3 966	5 465	7 794	163	253	1 270	757 877	477 810	2 337	2 946	546	
7 513	4 764	695	184	1 870	2 804	3 732	79	89	809	375 662	224 530	1 231	1 170	218	
7 432	4 770	361	205	2 096	2 661	4 062	84	164	461	386 815	253 280	1 106	1 776	328	
4 966	2 765	560	121	1 520	2 095	1 919	56	110	786	252 169	155 522	655	1 602	282	
2 525	1 340	378	69	738	1 037	910	35	45	498	121 507	71 039	328	635	130	
2 441	1 425	182	52	782	1 058	1 009	21	65	288	130 662	84 483	327	967	152	
9 979	6 769	496	268	2 446	3 370	5 875	107	143	484	505 708	322 288	1 682	1 344	264	
4 988	3 424	317	115	1 132	1 767	2 822	44	44	311	249 555	153 491	903	535	88	
4 991	3 345	179	153	1 314	1 603	3 053	63	99	173	256 153	168 797	779	809	176	
898	496	95	19	288	640	191	—	23	44	109 337	22 602	50	301	47	
433	257	53	—	104	304	93	—	—	36	52 882	10 284	22	112	26	
465	239	42	—	184	336	98	—	23	8	56 455	12 318	28	189	21	
4 646	1 874	1 210	192	1 370	2 389	818	40	104	1 295	219 473	99 190	624	2 909	530	
2 682	1 142	795	119	626	1 292	467	36	79	808	108 531	47 564	365	1 024	288	
1 964	732	415	73	744	1 097	351	4	25	487	110 942	51 626	259	1 885	242	
4 014	1 526	1 194	165	1 129	1 982	655	40	79	1 258	140 870	73 178	460	2 734	491	
2 352	952	783	101	516	1 092	383	36	60	781	69 988	35 287	268	947	272	
1 662	574	411	64	613	890	272	4	19	477	70 882	37 891	192	1 787	219	
632	348	16	27	241	407	163	—	25	37	78 603	26 012	164	175	39	
330	190	—	—	110	200	84	—	19	27	38 543	12 277	97	77	16	
302	158	—	—	131	207	79	—	6	10	40 060	13 735	67	98	23	
6 143	2 588	867	261	2 427	3 126	1 593	49	352	1 023	286 957	132 056	1 125	3 769	412	
3 200	1 284	555	143	1 218	1 620	793	22	182	583	148 541	62 575	575	1 789	291	
2 943	1 304	312	118	1 209	1 506	800	27	170	440	138 416	69 481	550	1 980	121	
5 370	1 829	1 511	312	1 718	2 981	1 131	53	95	1 110	284 083	116 478	677	2 936	544	
2 848	933	915	194	806	1 571	524	15	29	709	140 278	56 750	348	1 267	316	
2 522	896	596	118	912	1 410	607	38	66							

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Type				Race					
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	4 026	2 024	232	271	1 499	2 600	959	30	54	383
Male	2 080	987	129	144	820	1 290	497	17	32	244
Female	1 946	1 037	103	127	679	1 310	462	13	22	139
Rock Hill, S.C.	740	434	62	32	212	389	311	—	—	40
Male	331	183	28	20	100	193	117	—	—	21
Female	409	251	34	12	112	196	194	—	—	19

URBANIZED AREAS

Anderson, S.C.	454	290	27	12	125	252	170	—	23	9
Male	217	140	...	...	52	129	79	...	...	9
Female	237	150	...	...	73	123	91	...	23	—
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	3 932	1 523	1 106	...	1 132	1 921	624	40	94	1 253
Male	2 315	945	741	105	524	1 054	368	36	69	788
Female	1 617	578	365	66	608	867	256	4	25	465
Georgia (pt.)	3 615	1 368	1 106	144	997	1 689	601	40	69	1 216
Male	2 134	851	741	87	455	936	351	36	50	761
Female	1 481	517	365	57	542	753	250	4	19	455
South Carolina (pt.)	317	155	—	27	135	232	23	—	25	37
Male	181	94	—	...	69	118	17	—	19	27
Female	136	61	—	...	66	114	6	—	6	10

Charleston, S.C.	5 026	1 865	779	195	2 187	2 907	857	16	331	915
Male	2 598	881	523	96	1 098	1 511	385	—	161	541
Female	2 428	984	256	99	1 089	1 396	472	16	170	374
Columbia, S.C.	4 481	1 416	1 361	292	1 412	2 489	838	45	95	1 014
Male	2 399	740	818	188	653	1 299	397	15	29	659
Female	2 082	676	543	104	759	1 190	441	30	66	355
Florence, S.C.	327	193	45	23	66	150	177	—	—	—
Male	168	113	32	...	23	57	111	...	—	—
Female	159	80	13	...	43	93	66	...	—	—

Greenville, S.C.	1 771	725	120	192	734	1 193	361	8	—	209
Male	847	337	55	96	359	543	176	3	—	125
Female	924	388	65	96	375	650	185	5	—	84
Rock Hill, S.C.	374	249	10	—	115	154	188	—	—	32
Male	157	100	...	—	47	65	71	—	—	21
Female	217	149	...	—	68	89	117	—	—	11
Spartanburg, S.C.	781	388	17	51	325	408	298	16	41	18
Male	420	192	...	25	193	236	152	8	19	5
Female	361	196	...	26	132	172	146	8	22	13

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abbeville city	32	25	—	—	7	—	32	—	—	—
Male	11	...	—	—	...	—	11	—	...	—
Female	21	...	—	—	...	—	21	—	...	—
Aiken city	44	23	—	—	21	11	10	—	—	23
Male	17	...	—	—	...	—	4	—	—	...
Female	27	...	—	—	...	11	6	—	—	...
Aiken West (CDP)	14	9	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	...
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...

Allendale town	99	34	—	—	65	30	69	—	—	—
Male	56	25	—	—	31	16	40	—	...	—
Female	43	9	—	—	34	14	29	—	...	—
Anderson city	219	147	—	—	72	121	88	—	10	—
Male	104	72	—	—	32	58	46	...	...	...
Female	115	75	—	—	40	63	42	...	10	...
Andrews town	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...

Arkwright (CDP)	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	38	28	—	10	—	10	28	—	—	...
Male	22	...	—	...	—	10	12	—	—	...
Female	16	...	—	...	—	—	16	—	—	...
Bamberg town	52	39	—	—	13	—	52	—	—	...
Male	33	20	—	—	...	—	33	—	—	...
Female	19	19	—	—	...	—	19	—	—	...

Barnwell city	30	13	—	—	17	17	13	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	30	...	—	—	...	17	13	—	...	...
Batesburg town	30	30	—	—	—	2	28	—	—	...
Male	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	...
Female	19	19	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	...
Beaufort city	177	15	82	—	80	67	36	32	24	18
Male	92	...	35	—	42	51	12	11	10	8
Female	85	...	47	—	38	16	24	21	14	10

Belton city	115	22	35	—	58	80	—	—	—	35
Male	55	...	27	—	12	28	—	—	—	8
Female	60	...	8	—	46	52	—	—	—	27
Belvedere (CDP)	57	2	—	27	28	30	2	—	25	—
Male	39	...	—	...	...	18	2	...	19	—
Female	18	...	—	12	—	...	6	—
Bennettsville city	74	74	—	—	—	46	28	—	—	—
Male	30	30	—	—	—	24	6	...	—	—
Female	44	44	—	—	—	22	22	...	—	—

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

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	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Berea (CDP).....	123	23	—	—	100	108	—	—	—	12 351	644	13	25	8
Male.....	55	—	—	—	48	47	—	—	—	5 977	312	—	—	—
Female.....	68	—	—	—	52	61	—	—	—	6 374	332	—	—	—
Bishopville town.....	33	33	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	1 625	1 741	—	—	—
Male.....	22	22	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	697	760	—	—	—
Female.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	928	981	—	—	—
Blackville town.....	16	10	3	—	3	3	13	—	—	891	1 924	9	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	903	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	1 021	—	—	—
Brookdale (CDP).....	111	93	—	—	18	—	111	—	—	46	5 949	—	—	17
Male.....	50	42	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	30	2 666	—	—	—
Female.....	61	51	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	16	3 283	—	—	—
Burton (CDP).....	90	46	4	—	40	35	10	—	—	1 526	1 979	6	18	—
Male.....	46	25	—	—	17	18	4	—	—	856	862	—	—	—
Female.....	44	21	—	—	23	17	6	—	—	690	1 117	—	—	—
Camden city.....	39	14	—	—	25	25	14	—	—	4 243	3 180	—	—	—
Male.....	22	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	1 942	1 402	—	—	—
Female.....	17	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	2 301	1 778	—	—	—
Capitol View (CDP).....	129	25	31	61	12	112	—	5	—	9 019	696	10	108	—
Male.....	40	—	12	20	—	34	—	—	—	4 422	358	—	—	—
Female.....	89	—	19	41	—	78	—	—	—	4 597	338	—	—	—
Cayce city.....	128	35	—	10	83	75	7	—	46	9 809	1 718	18	28	—
Male.....	61	16	—	—	35	40	—	—	21	4 640	760	—	—	—
Female.....	67	19	—	—	48	35	7	—	25	5 169	958	—	—	—
Charleston city.....	917	359	160	19	379	372	410	—	9	36 319	32 009	37	160	68
Male.....	442	148	96	—	191	214	180	—	—	17 427	14 417	11	55	46
Female.....	475	211	64	—	188	158	230	—	9	18 892	17 592	26	105	22
Cheraw town.....	30	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	3 117	2 495	5	7	—
Male.....	22	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	1 477	1 106	—	—	—
Female.....	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1 640	1 389	—	—	—
Cherryville (CDP).....	39	—	12	—	27	34	5	—	—	2 010	661	—	23	5
Male.....	21	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	—	1 032	310	—	—	—
Female.....	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	978	351	—	—	—
Chester city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 337	3 546	—	6	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 531	1 597	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 806	1 949	—	—	—
Clearwater (CDP).....	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 625	337	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 837	185	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 788	152	—	—	—
Clemson city.....	75	—	14	—	61	69	—	—	6	6 803	1 126	14	95	6
Male.....	60	—	—	—	52	54	—	—	—	3 677	556	—	51	—
Female.....	15	—	—	—	9	15	—	—	—	3 126	570	—	44	—
Clinton city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 877	2 698	7	14	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 761	1 245	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 116	1 453	—	—	—
Clover town.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 739	712	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 291	356	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 448	356	—	—	—
Columbia city.....	2 202	859	688	95	560	927	486	12	24	57 737	40 276	122	697	174
Male.....	1 263	449	465	84	265	527	235	5	8	28 434	19 984	86	361	116
Female.....	939	410	223	11	295	400	251	7	16	29 303	20 292	36	336	58
Urban.....	2 202	859	688	95	560	927	486	12	24	57 737	40 276	122	697	174
Male.....	1 263	449	465	84	265	527	235	5	8	28 434	19 984	86	361	116
Female.....	939	410	223	11	295	400	251	7	16	29 303	20 292	36	336	58
Conway city.....	18	8	—	—	10	10	8	—	—	5 965	4 231	7	19	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 802	1 893	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 163	2 338	—	—	—
Darlington city.....	86	75	6	—	5	23	63	—	—	3 784	4 082	—	—	37
Male.....	46	40	—	—	—	12	34	—	—	1 707	1 818	—	—	20
Female.....	40	35	—	—	—	11	29	—	—	2 077	2 264	—	—	17
Delmar (CDP).....	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	4 675	189	12	—	83
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 264	69	—	—	43
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 411	120	—	—	40
Denmark city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 394	3 040	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	686	1 422	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	1 618	—	—	—
Dentsville (CDP).....	38	14	—	—	24	24	14	—	—	8 522	4 735	39	206	39
Male.....	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	4 185	2 392	28	46	17
Female.....	20	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	4 337	2 343	11	160	22
Dillon city.....	111	100	—	—	11	34	64	—	13	4 743	2 108	70	28	—
Male.....	65	60	—	—	—	27	31	—	—	2 123	954	35	—	—
Female.....	46	40	—	—	—	7	33	—	—	2 620	1 154	35	—	—
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP).....	156	65	—	—	91	60	96	—	—	4 638	3 048	—	20	—
Male.....	54	22	—	—	32	28	26	—	—	2 276	1 402	—	—	—
Female.....	102	43	—	—	59	32	70	—	—	2 362	1 646	—	—	—
Duncan (CDP).....	39	13	—	—	26	39	—	—	—	4 294	794	13	—	6
Male.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1 963	414	—	—	—
Female.....	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	2 331	380	—	—	—
Easley city.....	65	54	—	—	11	65	—	—	—	12 392	1 738	32	37	—
Male.....	21	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	5 887	786	25	11	—
Female.....	44	33	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	6 505	952	7	26	—
East Gaffney (CDP).....	67	67	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	3 254	675	80	16	—
Male.....	22	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	1 549	370	54	—	—
Female.....	45	45	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	1 705	305	26	—	—

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**The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Edgefield town	31	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	—	1 423	1 259	—	—	—
Male	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	667	642	—	—	—
Female	23	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	756	617	—	—	—
Edisto (CDP)	79	45	—	—	34	51	28	—	—	—	1 863	1 165	8	—	—
Male	56	29	—	—	27	36	20	...	—	—	884	542	...	—	—
Female	23	16	—	—	7	15	8	...	—	—	979	623	...	—	—
Florence city	195	115	35	—	45	30	165	—	—	—	15 696	14 099	—	106	8
Male	117	75	29	—	13	11	106	—	—	...	7 217	6 329	—	44	...
Female	78	40	6	—	32	19	59	—	—	...	8 479	7 770	—	62	...
Forest Acres city	63	32	5	7	19	49	—	—	—	14	5 657	259	6	9	39
Male	26	5	...	...	...	17	—	...	...	5	2 566	77	...	...	23
Female	37	27	...	...	...	32	—	...	...	9	3 091	182	...	...	16
Fort Mill town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 249	913	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 536	428	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 713	485	—	—	—
Fountain Inn town	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 814	1 479	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 297	726	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 517	753	—	—	—
Gaffney city	93	57	4	—	32	86	7	—	—	—	8 921	4 358	6	68	7
Male	49	31	...	—	18	49	—	...	...	...	4 074	1 987	...	18	...
Female	44	26	...	—	14	37	7	...	...	...	4 847	2 371	...	50	...
Gantt (CDP)	54	28	...	—	26	30	24	—	—	—	6 779	6 836	8	42	—
Male	40	...	—	—	...	24	16	...	—	—	3 421	3 327	...	15	—
Female	14	...	—	—	...	6	8	...	—	—	3 358	3 509	...	27	—
Georgetown city	96	85	—	—	11	11	85	—	—	—	5 375	4 644	—	29	—
Male	61	56	—	—	...	5	56	...	—	—	2 568	2 017	—	...	—
Female	35	29	—	—	...	6	29	—	—	—	2 807	2 627	—	...	—
Glovenville (CDP)	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	2 266	231	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 016	119	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 250	112	—	—	—
Goose Creek city	617	268	43	12	294	395	—	7	56	159	15 166	1 193	119	687	29
Male	294	145	29	...	116	183	—	—	24	87	7 790	667	39	345	16
Female	323	123	14	...	178	212	—	7	32	72	7 376	526	80	342	13
Urban	614	265	43	12	294	395	—	7	56	156	15 039	1 177	106	687	29
Male	291	142	29	...	116	183	—	—	24	84	7 720	667	39	345	16
Female	323	123	14	...	178	212	—	7	32	72	7 319	510	67	342	13
Great Falls town	27	20	—	—	7	7	20	—	—	—	2 206	368	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 028	165	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 178	203	—	—	—
Greenview (CDP)	25	18	—	—	7	—	25	—	—	—	120	5 370	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	2 534	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	2 836	—	—	—
Greenville city	391	247	41	7	96	154	166	—	—	71	36 938	20 589	61	249	14
Male	198	124	23	...	51	64	85	—	—	49	16 795	9 291	42	96	14
Female	193	123	18	...	45	90	81	—	—	22	20 143	11 298	19	153	—
Greenwood city	167	155	—	—	12	14	125	—	6	22	12 668	8 617	12	140	9
Male	66	60	—	—	...	6	47	...	—	13	5 634	3 881	...	84	9
Female	101	95	—	—	...	8	78	...	6	9	7 034	4 736	...	56	—
Greer city	69	69	—	—	—	51	18	—	—	—	7 813	2 623	20	—	—
Male	30	30	—	—	—	19	11	...	—	—	3 585	1 220	—	—	—
Female	39	39	—	—	—	32	7	...	—	—	4 228	1 403	...	—	—
Hampton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 257	886	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 095	409	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 162	477	—	—	—
Hanahan city	154	34	37	—	83	63	9	—	53	29	12 385	529	21	101	34
Male	79	15	21	—	43	37	—	...	19	23	6 233	275	...	42	25
Female	75	19	16	—	40	26	9	...	34	6	6 152	254	...	59	9
Hartsville city	77	64	—	—	13	77	—	—	—	—	5 143	2 382	—	29	—
Male	25	19	—	—	...	25	—	...	—	—	2 373	1 047	—	...	—
Female	52	45	—	—	...	52	—	...	—	—	2 770	1 335	—	...	—
Hillbrook (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 715	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 294	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 421	—	—	—	—
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	86	10	—	8	68	76	10	—	—	—	9 583	1 637	—	23	15
Male	19	...	—	...	19	19	—	—	—	—	4 607	790	—	...	...
Female	67	...	...	...	49	57	10	...	...	...	4 976	847	...	...	...
Homeland Park (CDP)	115	62	27	—	26	106	—	—	—	9	6 472	81	5	41	6
Male	61	35	...	—	...	52	—	...	—	...	3 068	53	...	16	...
Female	54	27	...	...	...	54	—	...	—	...	3 404	28	...	25	...
Honea Path town	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 387	735	12	—	—
Male	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 579	305	...	—	—
Female	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 808	430	...	—	—
Irmo town	31	—	12	2	17	31	—	—	—	—	3 618	256	5	47	—
Male	17	...	...	...	17	17	—	...	—	—	1 807	113	...	23	—
Female	14	...	...	...	...	14	—	...	—	—	1 811	143	...	24	—
Isle of Palms city	24	5	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	5	3 397	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 677	—	—	—	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 720	—	—	—	...
James Island (CDP)	126	20	—	12	94	90	36	—	—	—	17 979	5 905	10	91	13
Male	67	...	—	...	49	53	14	...	—	...	8 872	2 787	...	48	...
Female	59	...	...	...	45	37	22	...	—	...	9 107	3 118	...	43	...
Johnston town	77	77	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	1 195	1 337	—	—	—
Male	23	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	542	618	—	—	—
Female	54	54	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	653	719	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Kingstree town	18	5	7	—	6	11	—	—	—	7	2 007	2 122	—	—	—
Male	—	844	925	—	—	...
Female	—	1 163	1 197	—	—	...
Ladson (CDP)	215	103	17	5	90	188	—	—	17	10	11 538	1 233	80	180	...
Male	120	60	...	...	44	107	—	—	3	...	5 979	617	35	60	...
Female	95	43	...	...	46	81	—	—	14	...	5 559	616	45	120	...
Lake City city	109	95	7	7	—	—	109	—	—	—	2 803	3 819	—	—	—
Male	27	20	...	...	—	—	27	—	—	—	1 287	1 760	—	—	—
Female	82	75	...	...	—	—	82	—	—	—	1 516	2 059	—	—	—
Lancaster city	63	56	—	—	7	57	6	—	—	—	5 490	3 961	26	—	—
Male	31	24	—	—	...	25	6	...	—	—	2 490	1 771	...	—	—
Female	32	32	—	—	...	32	—	...	—	—	3 000	2 190	...	—	—
Laurel Bay (CDP)	334	178	21	—	135	83	70	—	33	148	3 770	982	5	122	25
Male	176	103	...	...	59	61	34	...	...	81	1 983	469	...	34	18
Female	158	75	...	...	76	22	36	...	33	67	1 787	513	...	88	7
Laurens city	79	28	—	—	51	51	28	—	—	—	6 401	4 028	—	6	—
Male	37	...	—	—	15	15	22	—	...	—	3 021	1 816	—	...	—
Female	42	...	—	—	36	36	6	—	...	—	3 380	2 212	—	...	—
Liberty town	17	6	—	—	11	17	—	—	—	—	2 757	393	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 302	146	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 455	247	—	—	—
Lugoff (CDP)	39	8	5	—	26	34	5	—	—	—	2 497	397	—	6	—
Male	30	...	...	...	...	25	5	—	...	—	1 232	169	—	...	—
Female	9	...	...	...	...	9	—	—	...	—	1 265	228	—	...	—
McColl town	27	21	—	—	6	18	9	—	—	—	2 253	293	104	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 034	138	48	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 219	155	56	—	—
Manning city	37	30	—	—	7	7	23	—	—	7	2 282	2 427	—	—	—
Male	14	14	—	—	...	7	7	—	...	...	1 028	1 114	—	—	...
Female	23	16	—	—	...	—	16	—	...	...	1 254	1 313	—	—	...
Marion city	62	36	—	9	17	25	37	—	—	—	3 707	3 888	—	43	—
Male	19	9	—	...	...	5	14	—	—	—	1 730	1 679	—	10	—
Female	43	27	—	...	...	20	23	—	—	—	1 977	2 209	—	33	—
Mauldin city	118	22	—	26	70	118	—	—	—	—	7 326	707	22	72	—
Male	56	...	—	...	29	56	—	...	—	—	3 589	387	...	36	—
Female	62	...	—	...	41	62	—	...	—	—	3 737	320	...	36	—
Moncks Corner town	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	2 646	1 041	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 329	526	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 317	515	—	—	—
Mount Pleasant town	124	32	31	5	56	124	—	—	—	—	12 599	991	6	110	8
Male	69	8	23	...	33	69	—	...	—	...	6 112	424	...	66	...
Female	55	24	8	...	23	55	—	...	—	...	6 487	567	...	44	...
Mullins city	56	39	17	—	—	10	46	—	—	—	3 005	2 989	—	6	12
Male	21	14	...	—	—	—	21	—	...	...	1 382	1 335	—	...	...
Female	35	25	...	—	—	10	25	—	...	...	1 623	1 654	—	...	...
Myrtle Beach city	414	139	8	28	239	183	151	—	10	70	15 337	2 454	26	174	41
Male	162	46	...	...	100	55	68	...	4	35	7 807	1 214	...	63	12
Female	252	93	...	...	139	128	83	...	6	35	7 530	1 240	...	111	29
Newberry town	43	34	—	—	9	16	27	—	—	—	6 616	3 180	12	15	—
Male	19	19	—	—	...	—	19	...	...	—	3 158	1 423	...	...	—
Female	24	15	—	—	...	16	8	...	...	—	3 458	1 757	...	...	—
New Ellenton town	36	35	1	—	—	1	35	—	—	—	1 696	882	4	5	5
Male	13	12	...	—	—	1	12	...	...	...	876	427	...	...	...
Female	23	23	...	—	—	—	23	...	...	...	820	455	...	...	...
North Augusta city	94	65	—	—	29	75	5	—	—	14	11 767	1 701	—	18	13
Male	48	34	—	—	...	29	5	—	...	...	5 565	759	—	...	...
Female	46	31	—	—	...	46	—	—	...	...	6 202	942	—	...	...
North Charleston city	1 401	491	379	51	480	765	194	—	57	385	44 135	15 802	251	841	104
Male	911	321	288	32	270	473	119	—	33	286	27 365	8 164	151	482	92
Female	490	170	91	19	210	292	75	—	24	99	16 770	7 638	100	359	12
North Greenwood (CDP)	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	3 590	131	7	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 768	76	...	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 822	55	...	—	—
North Hartsville (CDP)	23	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	2 067	556	—	4	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 019	270	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 048	286	—	...	—
North Myrtle Beach town	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	3 923	—	17	5	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 879	—	...	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 044	—	...	...	—
North Trenholm (CDP)	193	5	69	16	103	130	40	—	12	11	9 426	1 117	—	179	20
Male	107	...	42	...	49	80	20	—	7	7	4 567	540	—	78	7
Female	86	...	27	...	54	50	20	—	12	4	4 859	577	—	101	13
Oak Grove (CDP)	54	7	6	—	41	47	—	—	7	—	6 839	191	—	8	—
Male	8	...	...	—	8	8	—	—	...	—	3 463	102	—	...	—
Female	46	...	...	—	33	39	—	—	...	—	3 376	89	—	...	—
Orangeburg city	130	130	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	7 407	7 249	6	141	—
Male	30	30	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	3 568	3 123	...	82	—
Female	100	100	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	3 839	4 126	...	59	—
Pageland town	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1 834	881	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	865	385	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	969	496	—	—	—
Parris Island (CDP)	596	155	230	43	168	202	21	16	31	326	5 227	1 841	47	35	6
Male	444	94	199	43	108	153	6	16	25	244	4 208	1 552	39	28	8
Female	152	61	31	—	60	49	15	—	6	82	1 019	289	8	7	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Pendleton town	13	—	6	—	7	13	—	—	—	1 989	1 141	10	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	936	466	...	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 053	675	...	—	—
Pickens town	57	57	—	—	—	51	—	6	—	2 424	713	—	5	—
Male	13	13	—	—	—	7	—	...	...	1 129	297	...	...	—
Female	44	44	—	—	—	44	—	...	...	1 295	416	...	...	—
Piedmont (CDP)	36	36	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	2 724	238	31	—	5
Male	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1 356	134	8	—	...
Female	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1 368	104	23	—	...
Pinehurst—Sheppard Park (CDP)	35	16	4	8	7	35	—	—	—	5 900	924	—	66	31
Male	10	...	...	...	...	10	—	—	—	2 953	407	—	36	25
Female	25	...	...	...	...	25	—	—	—	2 947	517	—	30	6
Port Royal town	48	12	18	—	18	44	—	—	—	2 011	860	—	85	—
Male	12	...	...	—	...	8	—	—	—	1 023	386	—	29	...
Female	36	...	...	—	...	36	—	—	—	988	474	—	56	...
Rock Hill city	330	205	10	—	115	149	154	—	—	22 065	12 650	165	157	19
Male	152	95	...	—	47	65	66	—	—	9 984	5 583	79	84	11
Female	178	110	...	—	68	84	88	—	—	12 081	7 067	86	73	8
St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	165	51	8	29	77	142	—	—	10	7 085	2 550	42	66	—
Male	71	33	...	...	38	53	—	—	5	3 450	1 257	36	27	...
Female	94	18	...	...	39	89	—	—	5	3 635	1 293	6	39	...
St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	154	69	11	37	37	111	32	—	—	15 463	4 435	26	113	54
Male	100	52	...	11	26	63	26	...	...	7 910	2 722	...	55	26
Female	54	17	...	26	11	48	6	...	...	7 553	1 713	...	58	28
Saluda town	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	1 701	1 025	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	801	451	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	900	574	—	—	—
Sans Souci (CDP)	43	9	—	—	34	34	4	—	—	7 865	431	9	31	14
Male	25	...	—	—	16	16	4	...	...	3 649	167	...	7	...
Female	18	...	—	—	18	18	—	...	...	4 216	264	...	24	...
Saxon (CDP)	23	14	—	—	9	23	—	—	—	3 621	686	—	40	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 830	369	—	20	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 791	317	—	20	—
Seneca town	106	70	17	—	19	48	51	—	—	5 099	2 224	—	—	7
Male	65	45	...	—	...	20	38	—	—	2 417	1 016	—	—	...
Female	41	25	...	—	...	28	13	—	—	2 682	1 208	—	—	...
Seven Oaks (CDP)	81	13	24	6	38	63	—	—	—	15 450	840	13	196	24
Male	53	...	...	...	22	41	—	...	...	7 459	385	...	100	6
Female	28	...	...	...	16	22	—	...	...	7 991	455	...	96	18
Shaw AFB (CDP)	237	102	51	—	84	110	9	8	6	5 053	1 348	69	224	8
Male	135	59	32	—	44	58	—	8	6	3 019	822	34	56	8
Female	102	43	19	—	40	52	9	—	—	2 034	526	35	168	—
Simpsonville town	86	11	16	—	59	57	7	5	—	8 202	649	—	85	15
Male	44	...	...	—	38	25	7	...	...	3 984	307	...	56	8
Female	42	...	...	—	21	32	—	...	...	4 218	342	...	29	7
Southern Shops (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 999	403	—	14	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 502	239	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 497	164	—	...	—
South Sumter (CDP)	85	79	—	—	6	—	85	—	—	601	6 410	—	—	—
Male	57	51	—	—	...	—	57	—	—	280	2 930	—	—	—
Female	28	28	—	—	...	—	28	—	—	321	3 480	—	—	—
Spartanburg city	495	288	7	32	168	190	278	16	11	25 217	17 846	15	252	13
Male	274	146	...	19	109	114	146	8	6	11 302	7 977	—	136	...
Female	221	142	...	13	59	76	132	8	5	13 915	9 869	15	116	...
Springdale town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 985	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 472	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 513	—	—	—	—
Springdale (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 236	333	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 054	164	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 182	169	—	—	—
Summerville town	43	2	—	—	41	33	10	—	—	4 828	1 435	25	40	—
Male	19	...	—	—	17	16	3	...	...	2 357	651	...	10	—
Female	24	...	—	—	24	17	7	...	...	2 471	784	...	30	—
Sumter city	343	215	52	5	71	235	93	—	—	14 752	9 676	24	70	31
Male	176	114	27	...	35	132	39	...	...	6 856	4 232	...	35	14
Female	167	101	25	...	36	103	54	...	...	7 896	5 444	...	35	17
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	42	36	—	6	—	42	—	—	—	3 296	732	—	45	8
Male	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1 740	368	—	18	...
Female	42	36	—	...	—	42	—	—	—	1 556	364	—	27	...
Surfside Beach town	25	4	4	6	11	25	—	—	—	2 471	6	—	20	—
Male .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 193	...	—	...	—
Female .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 278	...	—	...	—
Taylor's (CDP)	119	38	16	54	11	80	24	—	—	13 836	1 741	14	46	45
Male	43	20	...	16	...	27	9	...	...	6 820	803	...	14	17
Female	76	18	...	38	...	53	15	...	...	7 016	938	...	32	28
Tego Cay (CDP)	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	2 482	24	—	5	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 285	...	—	...	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 197	...	—	...	—
Travelers Rest city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 691	309	17	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 298	160	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 393	149	...	—	—
Union city	37	24	—	—	13	32	5	—	—	6 989	3 450	18	18	—
Male	19	...	—	—	...	14	5	...	...	3 188	1 478	...	...	—
Female	18	...	—	—	...	18	—	...	...	3 801	1 972	...	...	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Valencia Heights (CDP)	129	—	9	—	120	109	—	—	—	20	4 630	414	—	122	33
Male	91	—	—	—	82	78	—	—	—	13	2 283	206	—	67	28
Female	38	—	—	—	38	31	—	—	—	7	2 347	208	—	55	5
Valley Falls (CDP)	47	35	—	—	12	40	—	—	—	7	2 753	104	—	—	5
Male	32	27	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	1 346	65	—	—	—
Female	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	1 407	39	—	—	—
Wade Hampton (CDP)	112	13	—	25	74	97	—	—	—	15	19 318	445	67	183	55
Male	77	—	—	—	62	62	—	—	—	15	9 230	213	49	90	32
Female	35	—	—	—	12	35	—	—	—	—	10 088	232	18	93	23
Walhalla town	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	3 607	337	—	14	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 693	158	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 914	179	—	—	—
Walterboro city	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	3 804	2 386	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 727	1 077	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 077	1 309	—	—	—
Wando Woods (CDP)	36	—	8	—	28	22	—	—	—	14	4 857	268	6	86	—
Male	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 480	161	—	32	—
Female	27	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	2 377	107	—	54	—
Welcome (CDP)	71	35	4	9	23	65	—	3	—	3	6 411	437	—	3	—
Male	37	23	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	3 141	218	—	—	—
Female	34	12	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	3 270	219	—	—	—
West Columbia city	28	22	—	—	6	6	—	22	—	—	9 074	1 211	50	29	17
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 343	528	7	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 731	683	43	—	—
Westminster town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 705	394	—	5	10
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 256	189	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 449	205	—	—	—
Whitney (CDP)	15	—	—	6	9	15	—	—	—	—	3 650	380	3	10	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 726	133	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 924	247	—	—	—
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	72	50	—	16	6	—	72	—	—	—	294	3 286	—	—	—
Male	50	33	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	131	1 480	—	—	—
Female	22	17	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	163	1 806	—	—	—
Williamston town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 498	812	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 626	371	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 872	441	—	—	—
Williston town	26	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	1 782	1 365	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	846	594	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	936	771	—	—	—
Winnsboro town	48	48	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	1 437	1 434	—	—	—
Male	35	35	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	646	622	—	—	—
Female	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	791	812	—	—	—
Woodfield (CDP)	348	46	189	14	99	252	22	—	—	74	7 506	1 375	34	320	5
Male	162	27	103	—	26	116	—	—	—	46	3 617	647	8	117	5
Female	186	19	86	—	73	136	22	—	—	28	3 889	728	26	203	—
Woodruff town	91	67	—	—	24	29	62	—	—	—	3 907	1 047	5	51	—
Male	47	37	—	—	—	15	32	—	—	—	1 838	466	—	24	—
Female	44	30	—	—	—	14	30	—	—	—	2 069	581	—	27	—
York city	86	61	25	—	—	25	61	—	—	—	3 984	2 324	18	—	—
Male	28	20	—	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	1 864	1 010	—	—	—
Female	58	41	—	—	—	17	41	—	—	—	2 120	1 314	—	—	—

COUNTIES

Abbeville.....	190	164	—	—	26	27	157	—	—	6	15 062	7 324	32	19	—
Male.....	94	90	—	—	—	12	78	—	—	—	7 343	3 437	5	—	—
Female.....	96	74	—	—	—	15	79	—	—	—	7 719	3 887	27	—	—
Aiken.....	632	348	16	27	241	407	163	—	25	37	78 603	26 012	164	175	39
Male.....	330	190	—	—	110	200	84	—	19	27	38 543	12 277	97	77	16
Female.....	302	158	—	—	131	207	79	—	6	10	40 060	13 735	67	98	23
Allendale.....	209	130	—	5	74	64	145	—	—	—	3 913	6 545	2	31	—
Male.....	114	76	—	—	36	31	83	—	—	—	1 893	3 066	—	10	—
Female.....	95	54	—	—	38	33	62	—	—	—	2 020	3 479	—	21	—
Anderson.....	898	496	95	19	288	640	191	—	23	44	109 337	22 602	50	301	47
Male.....	433	257	53	—	104	304	93	—	—	36	52 882	10 284	22	112	26
Female.....	465	239	42	—	184	336	98	—	23	8	56 455	12 318	28	189	21
Bamberg.....	93	73	2	—	18	30	63	—	—	—	7 702	10 308	—	15	—
Male.....	64	46	—	—	—	20	44	—	—	—	3 735	4 750	—	—	—
Female.....	29	27	—	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	3 967	5 558	—	—	—
Barnwell.....	177	146	3	—	28	138	39	—	—	—	11 451	8 197	9	34	—
Male.....	82	79	—	—	—	72	10	—	—	—	5 537	3 814	—	13	—
Female.....	95	67	—	—	—	66	29	—	—	—	5 914	4 383	—	21	—
Beaufort.....	1 953	667	504	77	705	799	330	48	95	681	41 465	21 174	133	522	117
Male.....	1 185	399	381	64	341	496	160	27	35	467	22 689	10 645	91	196	57
Female.....	768	268	123	13	364	303	170	21	60	214	18 776	10 529	42	326	60
Berkeley.....	1 462	607	121	12	722	802	87	7	230	336	67 972	23 275	238	1 685	95
Male.....	678	281	73	—	320	376	51	—	104	147	34 649	11 455	133	788	58
Female.....	784	326	48	—	402	426	36	7	126	189	33 323	11 820	105	897	37
Calhoun.....	117	18	—	—	99	39	78	—	—	—	5 465	6 624	—	—	—
Male.....	58	—	—	—	50	15	43	—	—	—	2 682	3 093	—	—	—
Female.....	59	—	—	—	49	24	35	—	—	—	2 783	3 531	—	—	—
Charleston.....	3 897	1 503	625	241	1 528	1 965	1 177	—	122	633	176 423	94 245	504	1 633	272
Male.....	2 153	784	420	139	810	1 086	571	—	78	418	92 600	44 328	253	826	201
Female.....	1 744	719	205	102	718	879	606	—	44	215	83 823	49 917	251	807	71

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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COUNTIES—Con.

Cherokee	337	190	79	-	68	279	7	-	-	51	32 425	7 981	110	121	9
Male	207	95	75	-	37	156	-	-	-	51	15 592	3 748	74	46	-
Female	130	95	4	-	31	123	7	-	-	-	16 833	4 233	36	75	-
Chester	177	120	-	12	45	75	95	-	-	7	18 397	11 535	33	6	-
Male	87	55	-	...	26	47	33	-	...	...	8 711	5 435	28	...	...
Female	90	65	-	...	19	28	62	-	...	...	9 686	6 100	5	...	...
Chesterfield	531	452	21	6	52	106	343	63	-	19	25 497	12 113	13	7	-
Male	264	219	...	...	31	49	178	24	...	...	12 466	5 691	-	...	...
Female	267	233	...	...	21	57	165	39	...	...	13 031	6 422	13	...	...
Clarendon	482	429	-	-	53	73	402	-	-	7	11 537	15 376	5	64	-
Male	226	195	-	-	31	53	173	...	-	...	5 605	7 276	...	22	...
Female	256	234	-	-	22	20	229	...	-	...	5 932	8 100	...	42	...
Colleton	416	284	7	12	113	81	335	-	-	-	17 120	14 101	121	11	7
Male	165	124	...	...	35	33	132	-	-	...	8 338	6 654	61	...	...
Female	251	160	...	...	78	48	203	-	...	...	8 782	7 447	60	...	...
Darlington	581	430	6	37	108	255	315	11	-	-	37 154	24 837	44	64	37
Male	268	196	...	12	54	106	162	-	-	-	18 030	11 623	24	18	20
Female	313	234	...	25	54	149	153	11	-	-	19 124	13 214	20	46	17
Dillon	310	184	-	20	106	119	89	-	89	13	17 333	12 929	455	41	15
Male	148	93	-	...	43	64	43	-	34	...	8 247	6 009	255	36	...
Female	162	91	-	...	63	55	46	-	55	...	9 086	6 920	200	5	...
Dorchester	784	478	121	8	177	359	329	42	-	54	42 562	14 536	383	451	45
Male	369	219	62	...	88	158	171	22	-	18	21 292	6 792	189	175	32
Female	415	259	59	...	89	201	158	20	-	36	21 270	7 744	194	276	13
Edgefield	309	275	3	-	31	26	271	-	-	12	8 687	8 454	25	53	-
Male	131	121	...	-	8	18	111	...	-	...	4 224	4 147	...	22	...
Female	178	154	...	-	23	8	160	...	-	...	4 463	4 307	...	31	...
Fairfield	214	170	-	-	44	10	204	-	-	-	8 541	11 879	23	6	37
Male	135	106	-	-	29	5	130	...	...	-	4 111	5 710	...	...	17
Female	79	64	-	-	15	5	74	...	...	-	4 430	6 169	...	...	20
Florence	913	602	106	35	170	299	614	-	-	-	68 245	40 695	54	165	91
Male	402	270	67	5	60	148	254	-	-	-	32 840	18 885	11	72	51
Female	511	332	39	30	110	151	360	-	-	-	35 405	21 810	43	93	40
Georgetown	465	319	5	-	141	121	339	5	-	-	23 226	18 691	19	60	-
Male	267	197	...	-	70	62	205	...	-	-	11 497	8 695	...	26	-
Female	198	122	...	-	71	59	134	...	-	-	11 729	9 996	...	34	-
Greenville	2 017	843	120	205	849	1 369	353	8	6	281	234 148	50 109	411	1 021	207
Male	1 002	400	55	109	438	635	177	3	6	181	113 155	23 784	239	391	130
Female	1 015	443	65	96	411	734	176	5	-	100	120 993	26 325	172	630	77
Greenwood	351	272	11	-	68	189	134	-	6	22	40 571	16 627	63	203	32
Male	158	123	...	-	24	98	47	-	-	13	19 349	7 697	25	116	18
Female	193	149	...	-	44	91	87	-	6	9	21 222	8 930	38	87	14
Hampton	208	173	-	-	35	33	167	-	-	8	8 564	9 378	7	-	2
Male	84	63	-	-	21	21	60	...	-	...	4 159	4 397	...	-	...
Female	124	110	-	-	14	12	107	...	-	...	4 405	4 981	...	-	...
Horry	1 247	666	50	47	484	657	433	8	15	134	77 542	21 981	143	406	100
Male	531	284	21	19	207	266	189	-	9	67	38 181	10 424	65	160	18
Female	716	382	29	28	277	391	244	8	6	67	39 361	11 557	78	246	82
Jasper	160	128	7	3	22	28	132	-	-	-	6 169	8 116	30	25	4
Male	77	59	...	...	...	9	68	-	...	...	3 070	3 783	10	...	...
Female	83	69	...	...	...	19	64	-	...	...	3 099	4 333	20	...	...
Kershaw	309	151	24	15	119	170	108	6	-	25	26 562	12 052	27	65	-
Male	184	89	...	...	71	104	58	6	-	...	13 041	5 608	10	26	...
Female	125	62	...	...	48	66	50	-	-	...	13 521	6 444	17	39	...
Lancaster	388	270	-	-	118	247	90	-	6	45	39 993	12 833	75	72	-
Male	195	141	-	-	54	140	47	-	-	8	19 547	5 980	27	27	-
Female	193	129	-	-	64	107	43	-	6	37	20 446	6 853	48	45	-
Laurens	355	197	24	-	134	214	132	-	-	9	36 720	15 033	54	45	7
Male	187	116	...	-	60	102	76	-	-	...	17 759	7 100	38	6	...
Female	168	81	...	-	74	112	56	-	-	...	18 961	7 933	16	39	...
Lee	265	232	33	-	-	39	226	-	-	-	7 286	11 360	12	8	-
Male	141	126	15	-	-	29	112	...	...	-	3 482	5 382	...	...	-
Female	124	106	18	-	-	10	114	...	...	-	3 804	5 978	...	...	-
Lexington	924	304	56	59	505	680	124	28	53	39	124 823	13 530	293	664	119
Male	410	130	26	35	219	325	42	10	21	12	61 503	6 388	136	303	66
Female	514	174	30	24	286	355	82	18	32	27	63 320	7 142	157	361	53
McCormick	138	138	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	3 062	4 591	6	-	-
Male	66	66	-	-	-	-	66	...	-	-	1 466	2 203	...	-	-
Female	72	72	-	-	-	-	72	...	-	-	1 596	2 388	...	-	-
Marion	273	221	17	9	26	97	176	-	-	-	16 212	17 599	2	81	12
Male	108	91	...	...	...	43	65	...	-	...	7 676	8 026	...	18	...
Female	165	130	...	...	...	54	111	...	-	...	8 536	9 573	...	63	...
Marlboro	258	207	25	-	26	143	115	-	-	-	16 324	14 534	441	68	9
Male	103	76	-	-	...	73	30	-	-	...	7 839	6 791	229	32	...
Female	155	131	...	-	...	70	85	-	-	...	8 485	7 743	212	36	...
Newberry	338	288	2	3	45	84	249	-	-	5	21 210	9 635	24	35	-
Male	205	181	...	...	24	40	160	...	-	...	10 326	4 531	...	12	...
Female	133	107	...	...	21	44	89	...	-	...	10 884	5 104	...	23	...
Oconee	381	188	36	11	146	238	127	9	-	7	43 375	4 767	45	26	17
Male	177	96	20	...	61	99	62	9	...	...	21 384	2 240	6	...	...
Female	204	92	16	...	85	139	65	-	...	...	21 991	2 527	39	...	...
Orangeburg	1 120	831	6	16	267	200	890	-	7	23	35 533	45 170	117	298	38
Male	503	377	...	...	115	102	390	-	-	11	17 124	20 726	69	161	-
Female	617	454	...	...	152	98	500	-	7	12	18 409	24 444	48	137	38

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Place
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Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Pickens	538	258	55	15	210	497	—	6	—	35	72 735	5 628	109	233	49
Male	304	109	41	...	144	269	—	6	—	29	36 493	2 651	64	116	49
Female	234	149	14	...	66	228	—	—	—	6	36 242	2 977	45	117	—
Richland	4 446	1 525	1 455	253	1 213	2 301	1 007	25	42	1 071	159 260	102 948	384	2 272	425
Male	2 438	803	889	159	587	1 246	482	5	8	697	78 775	50 362	212	964	250
Female	2 008	722	566	94	626	1 055	525	20	34	374	80 485	52 586	172	1 308	175
Saluda	106	80	—	—	26	16	90	—	—	—	10 432	5 612	—	—	—
Male	46	34	—	—	...	7	39	—	—	—	5 095	2 682	—	—	—
Female	60	46	—	—	...	9	51	—	—	—	5 337	2 930	—	—	—
Spartanburg	1 471	923	57	51	440	734	606	16	48	67	159 084	40 308	171	782	45
Male	774	478	33	25	238	386	320	8	26	34	76 903	18 620	86	341	21
Female	697	445	24	26	202	348	286	8	22	33	82 181	21 688	85	441	24
Sumter	1 314	686	169	17	442	609	468	13	35	189	47 634	38 498	202	515	80
Male	676	361	88	...	221	314	226	13	11	112	23 810	18 252	92	168	45
Female	638	325	81	...	221	295	242	—	24	77	23 824	20 246	110	347	35
Union	358	271	7	—	80	72	286	—	—	—	21 548	8 771	42	32	—
Male	197	143	...	—	54	28	169	—	—	—	10 274	4 018	30	13	—
Female	161	128	...	—	26	44	117	—	—	—	11 274	4 753	12	19	—
Williamsburg	815	484	15	99	217	187	621	—	—	7	14 165	23 185	23	15	23
Male	380	239	...	32	102	90	283	...	...	7	6 780	10 897	...	...	6
Female	435	245	...	67	115	97	338	...	...	—	7 385	12 288	...	...	17
York	740	434	62	32	212	389	311	—	—	40	80 849	23 515	1 351	240	25
Male	331	183	28	20	100	193	117	—	—	21	39 000	10 802	687	110	17
Female	409	251	34	12	112	196	194	—	—	19	41 849	12 713	664	130	8

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State	3 121 820	7 970	578 338	20 992	119 642	3 910	1 537	153 810	12 462	1 869	6 495	742	1 963
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	1 689 307	4 878	299 312	13 679	70 488	3 338	1 037	82 556	9 029	1 423	4 674	561	1 688
Inside urbanized areas	1 189 757	3 677	208 768	10 468	54 342	2 842	819	59 767	7 128	1 112	3 836	413	1 481
Central cities	365 601	908	55 213	2 528	12 683	1 023	220	14 450	1 789	262	1 028	40	662
Urban fringe	824 156	2 769	153 555	7 940	41 659	1 819	599	45 317	5 339	850	2 808	373	819
Outside urbanized areas	499 550	1 201	90 544	3 211	16 146	496	218	22 789	1 901	311	838	148	207
Places of 10,000 or more	160 359	464	30 450	1 045	5 869	278	35	7 201	593	86	289	73	82
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	339 191	737	60 094	2 166	10 277	218	183	15 588	1 308	225	549	75	125
Rural	1 432 513	3 092	279 026	7 313	49 154	572	500	71 254	3 433	444	1 821	181	275
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	134 734	305	27 774	788	4 528	24	92	6 998	403	12	200	11	28
Other rural	1 297 779	2 787	251 252	6 525	44 626	548	408	64 256	3 030	434	1 621	170	247
Rural farm	53 595	109	14 003	331	2 323	—	5	3 423	50	8	31	—	8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	1 865 359	5 417	347 808	14 522	82 569	3 243	1 058	98 816	9 013	1 454	4 934	522	1 659
Urban	1 274 111	3 868	227 287	10 891	57 015	2 871	865	65 073	7 393	1 197	3 979	433	1 510
Central cities	428 135	1 114	62 666	3 436	16 280	1 139	277	17 585	2 436	365	1 357	131	740
Not in central cities	845 976	2 754	164 621	7 455	40 735	1 732	588	47 488	4 957	832	2 622	302	770
Rural	591 248	1 549	120 521	3 631	25 554	372	193	33 743	1 620	257	955	89	149
Outside SMSA's	1 256 461	2 553	230 530	6 470	37 073	667	479	54 994	3 449	415	1 561	220	304
Urban	415 196	1 010	72 025	2 788	13 473	467	172	17 483	1 636	226	695	128	178
Rural	841 265	1 543	158 505	3 682	23 600	200	307	37 511	1 813	189	866	92	126
SMSA's													
Anderson, S.C.	133 235	339	30 080	631	3 418	101	16	10 080	303	37	238	6	70
Urban	69 274	116	14 646	349	1 677	96	6	4 766	129	—	92	6	60
Rural	63 961	223	15 434	282	1 741	5	10	5 314	174	37	146	—	10
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	327 372	1 054	57 957	2 917	13 792	322	243	14 879	1 462	256	1 027	137	229
Urban	253 635	888	42 895	2 152	10 542	270	210	11 171	1 134	224	875	130	209
Rural	73 737	166	15 062	765	3 250	52	33	3 708	328	32	152	7	20
Georgia (pt.)	189 686	548	35 023	1 906	9 054	194	155	9 326	1 033	193	784	92	190
Urban	221 747	599	28 091	1 527	7 533	170	140	7 623	818	168	704	85	189
Rural	67 939	166	7 932	379	1 521	24	15	1 703	215	25	80	7	1
South Carolina (pt.)	105 625	455	22 934	1 011	4 738	128	88	5 553	429	63	243	45	39
Urban	63 949	340	14 804	625	3 009	100	70	3 548	316	56	171	45	20
Rural	41 676	115	8 130	386	1 729	28	18	2 005	113	7	72	—	19
Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	430 462	1 097	55 263	4 322	18 781	1 000	271	16 895	3 193	459	1 864	231	571
Urban	332 099	995	44 589	3 759	16 681	914	266	14 491	2 868	427	1 701	215	542
Rural	98 363	102	10 674	563	2 100	86	5	2 404	325	32	163	16	29
Columbia, S.C.	410 088	1 338	68 291	3 315	29 347	572	334	18 288	2 410	356	1 391	77	540
Urban	315 374	1 073	52 581	2 723	18 725	472	268	14 302	2 173	293	1 192	70	533
Rural	94 714	265	15 710	592	10 622	100	66	3 986	237	63	199	7	7
Florence, S.C.	110 163	179	21 588	626	2 223	236	69	4 189	276	13	122	18	40
Urban	61 274	83	10 893	364	1 648	220	27	2 132	190	13	97	6	40
Rural	48 889	96	10 695	262	575	16	42	2 057	86	—	25	12	—
Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	569 066	1 682	130 335	4 046	19 600	1 155	244	37 093	1 928	469	914	116	355
Urban	368 987	1 074	78 690	2 692	12 960	1 062	197	22 151	1 421	358	646	72	278
Rural	200 079	608	51 645	1 354	6 640	93	47	14 942	507	111	268	44	77
Rock Hill, S.C.	106 720	327	19 317	571	4 462	51	36	6 718	474	57	162	29	44
Urban	63 154	187	11 084	379	2 315	7	31	3 683	296	50	80	19	37
Rural	43 566	140	8 233	192	2 147	44	5	3 035	178	7	82	10	7
URBANIZED AREAS													
Anderson, S.C.	51 113	85	11 042	263	1 321	96	—	3 317	115	—	73	6	60
Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	251 007	888	42 448	2 125	10 440	270	205	11 065	1 134	222	875	130	207
Georgia (pt.)	189 686	548	28 091	1 527	7 533	170	140	7 623	818	168	704	85	189
South Carolina (pt.)	61 321	340	14 357	598	2 907	100	65	3 442	316	54	171	45	18
Charleston, S.C.	328 400	986	43 754	3 707	16 576	910	266	14 368	2 858	427	1 701	215	542
Columbia, S.C.	311 765	1 049	52 178	2 720	18 500	472	268	14 151	2 173	293	1 172	70	524
Florence, S.C.	56 315	117	10 126	327	1 613	220	27	2 161	172	13	97	6	36
Greenville, S.C.	229 236	719	47 214	1 752	8 177	796	135	14 230	951	244	364	18	176
Rock Hill, S.C.	50 774	119	8 946	334	1 837	7	11	2 957	213	17	72	13	37
Spartanburg, S.C.	100 833	262	21 151	767	3 411	241	47	5 141	330	64	186	40	88
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Abbeville city	5 833	6	929	29	200	—	—	303	18	—	—	—	—
Aiken city	14 978	43	2 135	86	708	84	15	492	54	32	18	33	12
Aiken West (CDP)	3 083	47	756	64	145	—	—	173	56	12	26	—	—
Allendale town	4 400	—	494	13	50	8	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
Anderson city	27 313	51	4 645	182	692	82	—	1 709	85	—	44	6	23
Andrews town	3 140	—	403	22	20	—	—	42	15	—	6	—	—
Arkwright (CDP)	2 626	15	469	18	137	—	—	75	5	—	6	—	—
Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	5 355	—	556	35	304	31	—	132	42	—	14	—	—
Bamberg town	3 594	8	471	12	145	—	—	134	6	—	—	—	—
Barnwell city	5 572	—	1 048	34	184	—	—	207	—	—	—	—	—
Batesburg town	4 037	24	507	5	256	—	—	163	1	—	20	—	9
Beaufort city	8 634	32	1 170	117	307	26	8	416	53	16	44	6	13
Benton city	5 312	12	1 197	19	134	—	—	606	—	—	—	—	—
Belvedere (CDP)	6 859	39	1 411	68	411	16	6	402	45	—	49	—	—
Bennettsville city	8 774	14	1 748	43	163	—	—	266	19	—	13	—	—
Berea (CDP)	13 164	31	3 032	57	478	105	—	1 047	92	13	14	—	—
Bishopville town	3 399	—	596	—	38	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
Blackville town	2 840	—	300	5	84	—	—	54	—	—	2	—	—
Brookdale (CDP)	6 123	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)	
18 621	4 030	678	773 907	555 587	859 267	523 411	224 741	63 080	211 223	331 007	16 012	10 445	
11 957	2 846	560	419 830	351 534	409 917	258 174	146 936	42 707	134 229	198 898	11 900	7 958	
8 895	2 181	508	272 792	266 664	284 064	178 532	112 614	33 276	104 246	147 714	9 466	6 613	
2 922	506	191	124 620	68 918	77 638	51 056	30 092	8 823	23 464	38 222	2 196	1 532	
5 973	1 675	317	148 172	197 746	206 426	127 476	82 522	24 453	80 782	109 492	7 270	5 081	
3 062	665	52	147 038	84 870	125 853	79 642	34 322	9 431	29 983	51 184	2 434	1 345	
1 169	250	17	45 918	28 716	37 824	23 400	12 534	3 161	10 597	16 228	677	558	
1 893	415	35	101 120	56 154	88 029	56 242	21 788	6 270	19 386	34 956	1 757	787	
6 664	1 184	118	354 077	204 053	449 350	265 237	77 805	20 373	76 994	132 109	4 112	2 487	
560	85	11	29 438	20 624	42 853	24 495	7 941	2 112	7 889	13 001	382	196	
6 104	1 099	107	324 639	183 429	406 497	240 742	69 864	18 261	69 105	119 108	3 730	2 291	
564	12	—	7 305	9 673	15 750	9 832	3 893	1 183	3 288	6 488	128	25	
12 514	2 861	572	401 226	384 473	492 698	291 760	157 560	44 836	148 762	223 419	11 978	8 187	
9 538	2 267	519	289 816	282 390	307 199	191 121	118 475	34 572	109 083	158 448	9 855	6 797	
3 250	713	225	139 219	84 590	92 612	62 261	36 173	11 133	29 920	46 461	2 878	2 110	
6 288	1 554	294	150 597	197 800	214 587	128 860	82 302	23 439	79 163	111 987	6 977	4 687	
2 976	594	53	111 410	102 083	185 499	100 639	39 085	10 264	39 679	64 971	2 123	1 390	
6 107	1 169	106	372 681	171 114	366 569	231 651	67 181	18 244	62 461	107 588	4 034	2 258	
2 419	579	41	130 014	69 144	102 718	67 053	28 461	8 135	25 146	40 450	2 045	1 161	
3 688	590	65	242 667	101 970	263 851	164 598	38 720	10 109	37 315	67 138	1 989	1 097	
591	116	9	20 520	21 937	44 743	23 248	8 367	1 833	6 971	15 292	450	340	
348	60	—	13 619	10 688	22 616	11 550	4 178	1 004	3 330	7 489	250	114	
243	56	9	6 901	11 249	22 127	11 698	4 189	829	3 641	7 803	200	226	
1 803	428	54	88 275	59 248	83 289	50 439	25 924	7 365	23 710	32 607	2 120	1 414	
1 553	360	47	72 002	45 909	63 064	40 427	20 090	5 905	17 931	25 007	1 727	1 183	
250	68	7	16 273	13 339	20 225	10 012	5 834	1 460	5 779	7 600	393	231	
1 219	280	41	64 119	38 930	58 609	38 361	16 655	4 884	15 231	20 947	1 498	1 002	
1 075	240	41	58 572	32 728	49 434	33 429	13 917	4 021	12 622	17 495	1 327	870	
144	40	—	5 547	6 202	9 175	4 932	2 738	863	2 609	3 452	171	132	
584	148	13	24 156	20 318	24 680	12 078	9 269	2 481	8 479	11 660	622	412	
478	120	6	13 430	13 181	13 630	6 998	6 173	1 884	5 309	7 512	400	313	
106	28	7	10 726	7 137	11 050	5 080	3 096	597	3 170	4 148	222	99	
2 566	946	228	102 782	100 705	119 288	88 867	43 847	16 314	42 055	50 591	4 598	3 496	
2 354	874	214	68 583	88 189	84 437	63 695	38 378	14 062	36 873	43 721	4 304	3 157	
212	72	14	34 199	12 516	34 851	25 172	5 469	2 252	5 182	6 870	294	339	
2 908	660	139	108 110	91 199	80 813	47 998	37 690	10 154	40 612	48 995	2 756	1 957	
2 572	527	134	89 094	71 186	57 456	34 924	29 939	8 148	29 742	37 670	2 380	1 770	
336	133	5	19 016	20 013	23 357	13 074	7 751	2 006	10 870	11 325	376	187	
612	61	10	32 623	15 992	31 286	18 950	6 263	1 976	4 470	10 566	473	145	
421	20	8	18 607	11 129	15 376	10 430	4 493	1 361	3 160	7 216	361	122	
191	41	2	14 016	4 863	15 910	8 520	1 770	615	1 310	3 350	112	23	
4 434	787	145	89 096	109 641	167 026	87 022	45 123	10 171	37 973	68 574	2 557	1 545	
2 861	570	139	69 724	73 938	100 154	55 691	31 458	6 854	26 119	44 734	1 835	1 179	
1 573	217	6	19 372	35 703	66 872	31 331	13 665	3 317	11 854	23 840	722	366	
819	143	28	23 939	24 681	24 862	13 597	7 001	1 907	8 202	17 741	522	292	
504	96	18	16 759	14 079	13 530	7 833	3 856	1 259	4 550	10 106	325	142	
315	47	10	7 180	10 602	11 332	5 764	3 145	648	3 652	7 635	197	150	
311	60	—	10 653	8 122	15 589	8 769	2 984	752	2 475	5 717	225	96	
1 547	356	47	71 205	45 493	62 350	40 073	19 937	5 853	17 778	24 724	1 724	1 166	
1 075	240	41	58 572	32 728	49 434	33 429	13 917	4 021	12 622	17 495	1 327	870	
472	116	6	12 633	12 765	12 916	6 644	6 020	1 832	5 156	7 229	397	296	
2 339	853	214	67 923	87 303	83 458	62 919	38 028	13 852	36 518	43 176	4 275	3 157	
2 559	522	134	87 730	70 790	56 460	34 605	29 828	8 141	29 503	37 480	2 380	1 770	
420	20	8	16 491	10 706	13 755	8 822	4 393	1 331	3 108	6 843	354	145	
1 785	351	97	42 521	48 010	61 696	33 824	20 743	4 550	17 087	28 512	1 203	827	
432	84	13	13 550	10 641	11 491	6 697	3 090	1 084	3 666	7 519	221	77	
577	175	36	21 291	18 327	28 699	16 252	7 528	1 734	6 733	11 238	411	245	
76	—	—	2 284	885	1 103	738	264	128	205	553	7	5	
130	21	—	5 298	3 708	2 109	1 109	1 954	591	1 631	1 800	67	61	
16	6	—	306	725	751	330	301	46	180	510	28	22	
—	—	—	2 121	400	1 275	969	209	104	112	194	8	—	
149	29	—	7 254	4 495	7 867	4 560	1 647	432	1 375	3 069	163	64	
7	—	—	1 117	299	1 209	1 170	152	60	89	182	—	—	
—	—	—	743	287	871	567	117	16	62	234	5	—	
—	—	11	1 657	950	1 623	1 324	373	158	471	596	10	8	
—	6	—	1 195	414	1 203	557	147	58	172	264	—	—	
23	—	—	1 039	851	2 186	1 689	415	79	446	528	27	16	
13	5	—	1 525	437	1 072	374	128	7	255	223	1	—	
63	20	—	1 791	2 596	1 956	1 524	1 190	352	954	1 183	94	27	
17	—	—	699	740	1 888	876	360	116	201	485	10	—	
64	5	—	1 265	1 454	1 624	1 175	600	156	632	883	66	74	
91	—	—	3 286	1 003	2 128	1 670	464	68	218	707	6	—	
93	8	—	873	2 776	4 545	2 494	1 178	241	960	1 858	25	39	
11	—	—	1 515	441	705	410	234	57	117	252	—	—	
2	—	—	1 246	199	948	725	81	41	80	121	6	—	
—	—	—	3 736	65	2 244	1 969	—	39	—	—	—	—	

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Burton (CDP)	3 619	7	533	8	115	—	6	84	16	—	9	—	—
Camden city	7 462	16	1 450	30	233	6	—	336	29	8	16	—	—
Capital View (CDP)	9 962	37	2 278	128	939	5	7	621	114	11	53	—	15
Cayce city	11 701	69	2 548	65	877	17	—	727	78	—	13	—	9
Charleston city	69 510	152	7 381	398	2 528	358	62	1 916	437	37	368	11	331
Cheraw town	5 654	6	1 011	6	61	12	—	150	48	10	25	7	—
Cherryville (CDP)	2 738	22	294	42	138	—	—	127	30	10	—	—	—
Chester city	6 889	15	818	12	88	—	—	373	16	—	6	—	—
Clearwater (CDP)	3 967	49	1 415	51	214	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	—
Clemson city	8 119	7	1 791	65	465	7	15	392	120	41	62	14	—
Clinton city	8 596	14	1 722	91	209	28	—	414	32	12	—	—	—
Clover town	3 451	14	861	6	120	—	—	317	21	—	—	—	—
Columbia city	101 208	293	16 445	880	4 440	203	69	4 189	660	82	373	17	163
Urban	101 208	293	16 445	880	4 440	203	69	4 189	660	82	373	17	163
Conway city	10 240	6	2 188	68	178	—	—	326	18	7	16	—	—
Darlington city	7 989	52	1 646	41	94	39	—	257	6	—	—	—	6
Delmar (CDP)	4 964	—	1 261	39	250	122	—	262	9	—	8	—	5
Denmark city	4 434	—	333	—	65	—	—	59	—	10	—	—	—
Dentsville (CDP)	13 579	25	1 911	91	586	6	24	367	72	21	13	—	50
Dillon city	7 060	7	1 527	32	139	—	—	236	—	—	—	—	—
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	7 862	12	709	107	322	—	12	327	27	35	7	11	—
Dunean (CDP)	5 146	18	1 642	7	62	—	26	336	—	—	—	—	—
Easley city	14 264	48	4 307	54	608	11	—	1 168	7	5	12	—	—
East Gaffney (CDP)	4 092	14	945	—	46	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	—
Edgefield town	2 713	—	551	—	100	—	—	151	19	—	—	—	—
Edisto (CDP)	3 115	—	402	49	122	—	—	110	10	—	—	—	—
Florence city	30 104	63	4 348	186	763	26	14	1 048	87	5	69	6	31
Forest Acres city	6 033	31	1 317	42	328	13	15	307	28	8	29	—	34
Fort Mill town	4 162	8	792	19	161	—	—	276	11	—	5	7	7
Fountain Inn town	4 299	7	1 033	6	81	—	—	279	—	—	—	—	—
Gaffney city	13 453	34	2 845	116	387	—	—	821	15	—	4	—	—
Gantt (CDP)	13 719	8	1 287	66	310	13	14	609	43	—	—	—	7
Georgetown city	10 144	16	1 810	101	184	—	—	238	22	—	14	—	12
Gloverville (CDP)	2 515	—	917	36	92	—	—	181	—	—	—	—	—
Goose Creek city	17 811	75	2 215	193	804	6	8	720	169	20	89	18	—
Urban	17 652	69	2 167	193	804	6	8	712	169	20	89	18	—
Great Falls town	2 601	24	439	3	108	—	—	187	5	—	—	—	—
Greenview (CDP)	5 515	—	420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenville city	58 242	198	9 271	351	2 045	194	39	2 340	211	101	64	—	48
Greenwood city	21 613	33	3 969	83	547	43	6	916	43	7	15	40	—
Greer city	10 525	27	2 372	23	250	—	—	747	5	—	5	—	—
Hampton town	3 143	7	595	20	106	—	—	90	9	—	—	—	—
Hanahan city	13 224	31	2 657	162	715	13	37	835	179	—	134	—	6
Hartsville city	7 631	13	1 640	91	284	—	—	347	5	—	8	—	7
Hillbrook (CDP)	2 715	5	721	52	213	7	—	80	6	17	6	8	—
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	11 344	75	1 788	153	874	15	17	527	128	27	95	7	8
Homeland Park (CDP)	6 720	12	1 780	51	116	—	—	402	6	—	5	—	—
Honea Path town	4 141	—	911	25	32	—	—	267	14	—	11	—	—
Irmo town	3 957	15	651	57	370	2	7	218	16	2	30	—	10
Isle of Palms city	3 421	34	672	63	387	7	—	223	24	—	43	—	19
James Island (CDP)	24 124	87	3 021	240	1 092	192	9	858	159	31	75	6	13
Johnston town	2 609	—	282	11	120	—	14	41	—	—	—	—	—
Kingstree town	4 147	7	687	5	117	—	8	136	—	—	—	—	—
Ladson (CDP)	13 246	105	1 939	164	719	5	7	936	178	37	113	—	7
Lake City city	6 731	—	1 198	37	74	—	—	95	18	—	—	—	4
Lancaster city	9 540	25	1 960	46	247	6	—	567	8	—	—	—	—
Laurel Bay (CDP)	5 238	20	547	80	394	7	7	216	70	—	31	—	6
Laurens city	10 514	5	2 368	35	237	12	—	492	—	—	—	—	—
Liberty town	3 167	7	723	12	79	7	—	412	—	—	9	—	14
Lugoff (CDP)	2 939	—	532	10	156	—	12	132	8	—	6	—	—
McColl town	2 677	—	1 093	2	24	—	—	143	4	—	2	—	—
Manning city	4 746	8	1 040	27	71	—	—	125	16	—	7	—	—
Marion city	7 700	—	1 655	61	83	—	—	275	11	—	—	—	5
Mauldin city	8 245	27	1 640	93	425	12	6	644	61	11	57	—	7
Moncks Corner town	3 699	9	835	52	105	4	—	123	10	—	—	—	—
Mount Pleasant town	13 838	31	2 571	170	783	58	5	765	139	13	62	13	11
Mullins city	6 068	—	1 248	6	31	6	—	142	43	—	—	—	—
Myrtle Beach city	18 446	95	3 853	140	1 097	149	6	830	204	14	40	6	21
Newberry town	9 866	31	1 300	88	831	—	—	262	31	5	23	—	—
New Ellenton town	2 628	—	—	27	102	—	5	106	—	2	—	—	2
North Augusta city	13 593	47	3 883	232	797	—	34	806	127	10	50	12	6
North Charleston city	62 534	206	7 453	908	3 597	116	57	3 135	647	103	329	91	78
North Greenwood (CDP)	3 739	28	855	35	190	46	—	192	26	6	26	—	7
North Hartsville (CDP)	2 650	10	542	25	24	—	—	108	8	—	—	—	—
North Myrtle Beach town	3 960	24	1 051	79	207	—	9	369	41	5	5	—	—
North Trenholm (CDP)	10 935	56	2 159	155	654	29	6	511	43	17	123	—	91
Oak Grove (CDP)	7 092	19	1 268	77	810	22	—	372	63	—	26	—	—
Orangeburg city	14 933	47	1 399	45	752	—	—	399	34	15	9	—	6
Pageland town	2 720	—	540	9	57	2	—	123	12	—	—	—	—
Parris Island (CDP)	7 752	81	781	205	457	7	37	447	190	32	79	18	11
Pendleton town	3 153	12	416	20	67	—	—	193	—	—	8	—	—
Pickens town	3 199	17	713	15	48	—	—	228	—	4	7	—	—
Piedmont (CDP)	3 034	7	564	23	37	—	6	220	—	—	6	—	—
Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)	6 956	27	998	67	362	—	—	282	32	50	42	6	15
Port Royal town	3 004	6	338	7	62	—	23	163	24	7	12	—	14
Rock Hill city	35 386	99	5 696	209	1 123	7	6	1 775	146	17	21	—	23
St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	9 908	49	1 420	94	553	—	17	432	77	—	42	17	7
St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	20 245	94	3 157	183	1 800	35	53	946	250	66	95	—	33

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Burton (CDP)	—	—	—	1 606	479	756	592	155	6	259	261	77	18
Camden city	52	20	—	2 621	1 327	1 318	896	693	141	330	743	17	25
Capital View (CDP)	88	14	5	1 074	3 238	1 335	881	1 368	325	1 359	1 696	147	82
Cayce city	51	18	—	1 762	2 862	2 605	1 606	1 145	238	1 143	1 833	108	6
Charleston city	437	112	70	23 364	13 226	18 322	14 436	6 721	2 370	4 936	5 641	725	530
Cheraw town	38	—	—	1 835	1 001	1 469	1 071	406	130	313	598	33	—
Cherryville (CDP)	13	27	—	555	665	783	234	323	88	276	365	35	6
Chester city	34	—	—	2 260	1 055	2 207	1 396	297	84	205	733	22	—
Cleawater (CDP)	6	—	—	312	845	865	377	351	134	340	558	15	22
Clemson city	103	25	6	1 172	2 544	1 290	868	1 227	181	913	1 515	68	34
Clinton city	23	16	—	2 348	1 384	2 303	1 577	521	151	480	921	21	—
Clover town	9	—	5	699	849	550	284	179	51	216	736	6	—
Columbia city	1 004	102	57	37 718	19 147	15 366	10 045	8 653	2 369	6 848	10 034	637	505
Urban	1 004	102	57	37 718	19 147	15 366	10 045	8 653	2 369	6 848	10 034	637	505
Conway city	101	7	—	3 417	1 513	2 395	1 743	707	177	439	842	34	44
Darlington city	19	—	—	3 615	658	1 556	1 029	275	61	165	417	48	9
Delmar (CDP)	27	—	—	309	1 077	1 595	977	425	144	344	625	22	20
Denmark city	20	—	—	2 552	267	1 128	746	99	7	135	158	—	—
Dentsville (CDP)	67	18	10	4 339	2 711	3 268	1 324	1 049	335	1 270	1 320	99	70
Dillon city	109	14	—	1 922	1 133	1 941	1 368	364	123	199	834	—	—
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	14	10	7	2 305	1 432	2 525	2 168	749	214	607	887	12	—
Dunean (CDP)	10	7	—	641	731	1 666	1 214	232	39	316	595	6	—
Easley city	289	11	—	1 581	2 592	3 571	2 365	940	161	904	1 788	39	41
East Gaffney (CDP)	—	61	—	1 337	408	974	732	74	6	88	378	7	—
Edgefield town	6	11	—	1 187	302	386	230	97	29	148	217	—	—
Edisto (CDP)	—	—	—	950	406	1 066	706	115	54	196	276	56	—
Florence city	264	5	6	11 940	5 471	5 772	4 065	2 285	711	1 367	3 439	191	45
Forest Acres city	62	11	—	524	1 895	1 389	854	712	207	747	1 044	21	57
Fort Mill town	34	20	—	816	802	1 204	673	272	148	236	512	17	5
Fountain Inn town	41	—	—	1 170	580	1 102	610	133	14	107	446	29	—
Gaffney city	65	—	—	4 031	1 713	3 422	2 072	630	129	607	1 154	19	5
Gantt (CDP)	64	6	—	5 921	1 982	3 389	2 162	757	171	816	1 306	53	7
Georgetown city	32	9	—	3 965	1 121	2 620	1 494	524	197	359	576	21	50
Gloverville (CDP)	7	9	—	182	172	919	289	45	23	85	121	—	—
Goose Creek city	140	68	7	2 256	6 315	4 708	3 491	2 195	865	2 983	2 853	254	318
Urban	140	49	7	2 256	6 261	4 684	3 485	2 180	865	2 974	2 853	247	318
Great Falls town	8	—	—	328	398	1 101	475	79	22	96	344	3	—
Greenview (CDP)	—	—	—	4 344	96	655	440	—	9	48	41	—	—
Greenville city	509	193	35	17 915	11 639	13 089	7 111	5 476	1 299	3 872	6 425	221	189
Greenwood city	84	10	—	7 929	2 773	5 115	2 882	1 111	208	1 045	1 888	12	—
Greer city	48	—	8	2 228	1 474	3 338	1 850	520	121	477	1 092	29	14
Hampton town	34	—	—	583	452	1 247	901	254	57	219	237	12	10
Hanahan city	83	24	5	894	4 071	3 378	2 545	1 896	676	1 676	2 205	228	47
Hartsville city	79	—	—	2 392	1 332	1 433	677	702	118	438	795	7	—
Hillbrook (CDP)	32	5	5	83	1 013	462	142	492	113	403	487	23	8
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	195	61	7	1 348	4 014	2 005	1 416	2 009	507	1 641	1 676	112	139
Homeland Park (CDP)	9	—	—	211	1 036	3 092	1 695	387	78	285	780	25	11
Honeo Path town	7	—	—	591	438	1 845	837	207	67	127	294	—	—
Irmo town	60	15	5	340	1 389	770	481	618	204	650	640	72	48
Isle of Palms city	47	12	—	35	1 178	677	443	644	157	492	521	57	27
James Island (CDP)	208	76	—	4 318	7 012	6 727	5 123	3 290	1 305	2 990	3 655	297	248
Johnston town	6	—	—	1 194	246	695	225	80	32	172	159	—	5
Kingstree town	52	7	—	1 340	607	1 181	974	227	58	144	445	6	—
Ladson (CDP)	51	14	13	1 388	4 379	3 191	1 903	1 523	622	1 762	2 143	286	223
Lake City city	7	—	—	2 295	735	2 268	1 688	228	61	179	579	7	—
Lancaster city	85	—	—	2 937	1 246	2 413	1 442	290	50	368	948	—	5
Laurel Bay (CDP)	36	—	7	1 339	1 885	593	331	577	265	902	853	100	86
Laurens city	43	16	—	3 784	2 008	1 514	1 000	592	147	781	1 470	59	—
Liberty town	9	—	—	422	437	1 036	418	176	44	94	309	—	—
Lugoff (CDP)	6	—	—	422	986	669	338	444	156	322	517	30	16
McColl town	14	—	—	357	410	628	422	113	41	62	326	6	3
Manning city	58	—	—	1 245	601	1 548	1 180	368	109	177	263	39	—
Marion city	52	—	—	3 308	817	1 433	1 131	423	95	161	519	11	—
Mauldin city	54	4	—	884	2 184	2 136	1 252	878	91	746	1 317	103	90
Moncks Corner town	15	21	—	660	886	979	776	350	210	355	545	29	—
Mount Pleasant town	153	81	6	907	5 670	2 400	1 854	2 806	864	2 314	2 830	283	175
Mullins city	4	18	—	2 669	416	1 485	644	159	6	94	343	—	—
Myrtle Beach city	114	72	6	2 471	5 004	4 324	3 233	2 497	550	1 964	2 336	213	142
Newberry town	62	6	—	2 728	1 794	2 705	2 153	653	145	1 021	1 116	64	—
New Ellenton town	6	4	—	797	416	714	354	153	52	153	283	3	17
North Augusta city	199	40	—	1 860	3 294	2 196	1 375	1 693	541	1 295	1 745	165	77
North Charleston city	328	207	34	14 599	15 672	14 974	11 205	6 081	2 310	6 456	8 239	682	578
North Greenwood (CDP)	51	16	—	334	1 230	697	492	476	234	506	762	59	64
North Hartsville (CDP)	8	—	—	302	407	1 216	721	131	41	136	269	—	—
North Myrtle Beach town	40	16	5	1 120	1 248	741	586	540	174	438	715	30	—
North Trenholm (CDP)	170	37	—	1 481	3 765	1 638	867	1 810	507	1 304	1 768	97	84
Oak Grove (CDP)	38	—	41	311	2 279	1 766	1 043	902	219	1 126	1 341	95	41
Orangeburg city	34	12	—	6 198	2 104	3 879	2 584	1 012	246	1 022	1 121	34	15
Pageland town	22	2	—	530	295	1 128	870	72	20	94	240	—	2
Parris Island (CDP)	52	54	7	2 116	2 158	1 020	838	543	357	808	1 154	243	119
Pendleton town	—	—	—	980	634	823	461	339	30	151	454	15	18
Pickens town	19	—	—	627	604	917	479	253	25	144	455	41	8
Piedmont (CDP)	29	—	—	349	601	1 192	400	287	154	140	426	15	17
Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)	123	33	—	1 003	2 354	1 562	1 253	1 130	305	1 037	1 086	61	68
Port Royal town	—	—	—	891	844	613	405	305	110	372	478	24	36
Rock Hill city	283	35	7	11 691	7 207	7 041	4 152	2 057	673	2 432	5 170	86	51
St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	74	10	—	1 839	2 525	2 752	2 065	1 069	409	1 077	1 189	92	114
St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	263	60	—	4 112	4 729	4 369	2 921	1 848	560	1 870	2 677	215	134

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Saluda town	2 752	—	918	—	112	—	—	155	—	—	6	—	—
Sans Souci (CDP)	8 393	18	2 274	41	202	68	—	627	6	—	6	—	—
Saxon (CDP)	4 370	7	989	34	207	5	—	368	21	7	14	—	—
Seneca town	7 436	12	1 375	71	242	7	5	562	52	9	9	9	—
Seven Oaks (CDP)	16 604	87	3 311	146	1 374	40	5	979	198	30	122	6	23
Show AFB (CDP)	6 939	—	883	117	462	—	6	233	33	5	22	13	11
Simpsonville town	9 037	24	2 318	75	339	7	8	592	24	8	7	—	—
Southern Shops (CDP)	3 416	—	809	28	68	—	—	100	6	—	—	—	—
South Sumter (CDP)	7 096	—	253	9	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Spartanburg city	43 838	52	7 427	322	1 092	153	30	1 473	163	20	89	—	43
Springdale town	2 985	—	566	31	379	—	—	223	7	—	—	—	—
Springdale (CDP)	2 569	11	1 144	—	42	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	—
Summerville town	6 371	22	1 056	51	369	33	—	286	48	—	28	—	—
Sumter city	24 896	82	4 183	196	847	42	—	985	109	5	79	20	35
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	4 123	22	639	39	260	—	—	228	50	—	35	—	7
Surfside Beach town	2 522	12	626	29	153	—	2	136	56	10	16	2	2
Taylors (CDP)	15 801	57	3 573	203	826	75	7	762	157	19	33	—	51
Tega Cay (CDP)	2 517	49	529	18	232	—	16	106	49	33	8	6	—
Travelers Rest city	3 017	32	664	10	114	—	—	385	30	—	—	—	—
Union city	10 512	23	1 740	54	158	6	6	499	13	6	5	—	—
Valencia Heights (CDP)	5 328	5	942	83	358	—	12	387	50	—	19	6	7
Valley Falls (CDP)	2 909	14	580	—	74	9	—	225	4	—	—	5	—
Wade Hampton (CDP)	20 180	95	5 168	377	1 143	216	7	1 161	122	77	69	5	19
Walhalla town	3 977	—	618	14	266	—	—	529	16	—	—	—	—
Walterboro city	6 209	—	1 528	45	145	—	—	324	7	—	—	—	—
Wando Woods (CDP)	5 253	14	774	74	202	—	—	296	47	—	31	—	—
Welcome (CDP)	6 922	24	1 281	55	183	—	10	1 179	6	4	5	—	—
West Columbia city	10 409	68	2 087	54	858	—	7	601	71	19	19	—	—
Westminster town	3 114	—	708	35	74	—	—	368	7	—	—	—	—
Whitney (CDP)	4 058	17	913	—	69	—	—	285	6	—	6	9	—
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	3 652	—	90	—	46	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
Williamston town	4 310	—	797	6	96	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	—
Williston town	3 173	6	477	30	78	—	—	72	—	—	5	—	—
Winnsboro town	2 919	—	301	10	85	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	—
Woodfield (CDP)	9 588	14	1 562	158	800	7	6	478	53	5	60	6	15
Woodruff town	5 101	7	1 670	14	83	—	—	237	13	—	—	—	—
York city	6 412	5	748	21	126	—	4	303	13	—	—	—	—

COUNTIES

Abbeville	22 627	28	4 862	99	867	9	—	1 560	78	6	2	—	2
Aiken	105 625	455	22 934	1 011	4 738	128	88	5 553	429	63	243	45	39
Allendale	10 700	10	1 373	15	145	8	—	157	—	—	—	—	—
Anderson	133 235	339	30 080	631	3 418	101	16	10 080	303	37	238	6	70
Bamberg	18 118	34	1 982	80	392	—	—	450	41	10	5	15	—
Barnwell	19 868	19	3 006	105	609	—	—	676	5	6	85	—	—
Beaufort	65 364	311	7 922	806	3 142	55	165	2 371	732	99	396	38	88
Berkeley	94 727	241	13 503	894	3 668	47	63	3 905	773	42	465	25	18
Calhoun	12 206	12	1 307	34	863	8	—	229	1	3	24	—	3
Charleston	276 974	761	33 358	2 802	11 960	881	183	10 646	2 071	326	1 143	177	523
Cherokee	40 983	131	8 493	264	1 036	17	9	2 504	114	2	18	6	—
Chester	30 148	63	4 010	57	686	12	—	1 770	89	—	11	—	6
Chesterfield	38 161	30	7 826	82	621	14	11	1 871	104	10	5	10	14
Clarendon	27 464	54	4 651	116	476	18	—	904	36	—	46	—	2
Colleton	31 776	18	5 063	139	1 033	—	23	1 279	61	—	7	—	8
Darlington	62 717	147	13 718	274	1 095	39	14	2 429	78	13	8	—	18
Dillon	31 083	17	7 050	99	373	—	—	790	42	7	18	3	9
Dorchester	58 761	95	8 402	626	3 153	72	25	2 344	349	91	256	29	30
Edgefield	17 528	25	2 396	53	499	—	14	1 311	44	—	14	—	—
Fairfield	20 700	9	2 949	78	303	6	—	550	4	7	—	—	—
Florence	110 163	179	21 588	626	2 223	236	69	4 189	276	13	122	18	40
Georgetown	42 461	48	6 847	234	625	10	9	1 106	166	18	58	—	12
Greenville	287 913	973	61 919	2 200	10 200	850	151	19 087	1 059	277	393	18	197
Greenwood	57 847	161	11 894	317	1 690	108	14	2 946	119	13	50	44	7
Hampton	18 159	19	2 418	109	546	2	2	408	28	—	18	—	—
Harry	101 419	269	24 994	838	3 387	180	82	4 727	557	63	281	8	38
Jasper	14 504	17	2 394	107	257	17	—	320	86	6	20	8	2
Kershaw	39 015	98	8 119	88	1 007	12	12	2 379	115	16	48	7	—
Lancaster	53 361	93	14 077	131	1 572	6	8	3 671	49	5	8	—	—
Laurens	52 214	104	12 887	242	1 389	40	11	3 162	53	12	20	—	—
Lee	18 929	13	3 456	87	126	—	—	435	38	—	—	—	—
Lexington	140 353	578	26 912	1 106	15 643	217	112	7 923	888	115	370	43	82
McCormick	7 797	15	883	39	193	—	—	167	—	8	11	—	—
Marion	34 179	26	7 526	88	243	6	6	866	81	—	10	—	5
Marlboro	31 634	19	6 877	101	384	—	—	757	35	—	20	12	8
Newberry	31 242	75	4 224	152	3 558	5	14	899	65	11	30	5	2
Oconee	48 611	199	11 103	314	1 954	7	17	5 771	115	39	50	9	—
Orangeburg	82 276	148	9 001	329	3 545	7	16	2 061	134	17	68	10	11
Pickens	79 292	280	20 670	563	3 319	48	33	6 967	345	93	192	34	36
Richland	269 735	760	41 379	2 209	13 704	355	222	10 365	1 522	241	1 021	34	458
Saluda	16 150	53	3 982	32	957	5	6	740	7	—	12	—	—
Spartanburg	201 861	429	47 746	1 283	6 081	257	60	11 039	524	99	329	64	122
Sumter	88 243	188	12 756	609	2 703	70	24	3 063	298	33	202	45	69
Union	30 751	47	6 005	262	460	6	14	1 685	66	11	16	—	—
Williamsburg	38 226	53	4 479	90	337	—	8	980	8	—	—	—	—
York	106 720	327	19 317	571	4 462	51	36	6 718	474	57	162	29	44

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Saluda town	5	—	—	670	484	402	193	247	39	195	257	—	8
Sans Souci (CDP)	44	10	—	640	1 653	2 804	1 488	791	198	615	1 129	27	10
Saxon (CDP)	—	11	—	694	879	1 134	863	321	35	369	593	23	7
Seneca town	106	6	5	2 221	962	1 783	1 178	242	126	232	694	7	7
Seven Oaks (CDP)	119	70	—	1 308	6 084	2 702	1 497	2 617	698	2 635	2 956	178	98
Shaw AFB (CDP)	8	21	—	1 823	2 187	1 115	664	894	344	995	1 109	176	70
Simpsonville town	41	13	—	647	2 132	2 802	1 504	765	224	813	1 227	89	6
Southern Shops (CDP)	—	—	7	392	214	1 792	1 085	91	24	35	141	8	—
South Sumter (CDP)	10	—	—	5 222	89	1 497	1 083	74	—	34	53	—	—
Spartanburg city	276	30	16	14 738	7 733	10 181	6 687	3 253	969	2 634	4 444	173	148
Springdale town	27	—	—	40	1 010	702	348	279	50	538	678	—	—
Springdale (CDP)	—	—	—	279	185	667	449	16	13	55	179	—	—
Summerville town	26	16	—	1 156	1 793	1 487	1 111	810	363	799	961	124	70
Sumter city	161	52	4	8 332	4 397	5 367	2 866	1 933	719	1 388	2 441	120	96
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	27	7	—	676	1 089	1 044	411	467	106	397	620	39	59
Surfside Beach town	28	12	—	90	877	471	268	371	139	284	452	48	17
Taylors (CDP)	180	23	13	1 775	4 649	3 398	1 942	2 221	440	1 857	2 364	88	115
Tega Cay (CDP)	27	12	—	104	913	415	300	322	78	397	500	61	21
Travelers Rest city	118	11	—	351	319	983	319	97	3	102	252	—	—
Union city	51	—	—	2 862	1 477	3 612	1 745	579	120	447	936	14	26
Valencia Heights (CDP)	48	—	6	682	1 838	885	552	609	199	727	1 146	59	50
Valley Falls (CDP)	38	—	—	122	583	1 255	556	201	40	203	409	25	12
Wade Hampton (CDP)	177	30	—	1 112	6 416	3 986	2 920	2 911	600	2 312	3 627	193	98
Walhalla town	28	—	—	430	742	1 334	504	250	58	324	564	29	—
Walterboro city	19	—	—	1 289	873	1 979	1 414	457	104	475	496	9	—
Wando Woods (CDP)	16	48	20	358	1 531	1 842	1 497	609	232	730	829	77	74
Welcome (CDP)	35	4	—	512	1 199	2 425	1 208	403	109	411	877	13	9
West Columbia city	82	7	—	944	2 379	3 213	2 280	800	270	1 316	1 291	50	28
Westminster town	—	—	—	355	503	1 064	400	247	105	213	317	—	—
Whitney (CDP)	5	—	—	391	707	1 650	764	258	32	346	483	1	—
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	—	—	—	2 646	43	738	705	27	—	13	14	—	—
Williamston town	6	—	—	720	550	1 888	461	203	28	293	350	—	—
Williston town	10	—	—	961	471	1 063	845	211	46	240	273	—	—
Winnabow town	36	—	—	930	474	960	806	179	84	119	316	—	8
Woodfield (CDP)	99	32	—	1 762	2 406	2 125	1 328	961	229	990	1 318	94	128
Woodruff town	16	8	—	1 059	525	1 469	781	285	6	97	293	29	7
York city	36	—	—	2 406	1 676	1 074	552	265	46	271	1 351	37	44

COUNTIES

Abbeville	128	12	1	6 753	3 388	4 832	2 558	938	307	732	2 553	30	7
Aiken	584	148	13	24 156	20 318	24 680	12 078	9 269	2 481	8 479	11 660	622	412
Allendale	—	—	—	4 592	831	3 569	2 754	443	139	389	409	16	3
Anderson	591	116	9	20 520	21 937	44 743	23 248	8 367	1 833	6 971	15 292	450	340
Bamberg	26	6	—	7 702	1 522	5 853	4 025	539	175	818	928	21	16
Barnwell	41	7	—	5 494	2 505	7 310	5 496	1 039	247	1 238	1 557	47	33
Beaufort	455	182	21	18 715	16 570	13 296	9 838	6 919	2 293	6 896	7 892	911	522
Berkeley	455	174	31	19 531	22 570	28 322	19 784	8 811	3 458	9 430	11 645	1 030	930
Calhoun	35	3	—	4 824	1 865	2 995	2 171	1 024	171	1 134	822	7	7
Charleston	1 700	614	169	71 096	63 876	74 688	57 469	28 783	10 662	26 018	31 723	2 823	2 219
Cherokee	147	61	—	7 478	5 290	15 413	8 251	1 905	295	1 853	3 743	26	20
Chester	108	6	—	8 800	4 652	9 878	4 922	1 269	335	926	3 535	55	42
Chesterfield	244	24	—	8 514	4 658	14 123	10 499	1 454	298	1 352	3 459	139	2
Clarendon	122	18	—	10 853	2 360	7 808	5 514	1 110	319	655	1 392	52	26
Colleton	50	—	12	9 220	3 894	10 969	7 505	1 648	503	2 010	2 390	87	51
Darlington	349	38	6	20 671	6 737	17 083	9 355	2 705	583	2 088	4 496	213	57
Dillon	355	14	2	10 155	2 931	9 218	5 980	1 155	313	569	2 209	34	6
Dorchester	411	158	28	12 155	14 259	16 278	11 614	6 253	2 194	6 607	7 223	745	347
Edgefield	23	31	—	7 674	2 046	3 398	1 507	887	220	959	1 275	15	19
Fairfield	102	19	13	7 849	1 983	6 828	5 155	659	209	673	1 362	48	14
Florence	612	61	10	32 623	15 992	31 286	18 950	6 263	1 976	4 470	10 566	473	145
Georgetown	153	31	—	14 188	5 337	13 619	9 037	2 366	739	1 740	2 931	108	80
Greenville	2 310	450	97	47 210	59 326	81 196	42 471	25 117	5 692	20 651	35 788	1 358	944
Greenwood	422	59	6	14 910	9 627	15 460	9 868	3 521	1 081	3 587	6 485	233	87
Hampton	48	—	—	6 024	1 493	7 044	4 808	706	270	778	778	30	41
Horry	529	195	17	17 794	17 869	29 591	18 577	8 066	2 029	6 506	10 000	500	395
Jasper	12	10	—	5 030	1 271	4 947	3 238	536	200	363	861	19	30
Kershaw	250	67	—	9 671	7 059	10 067	5 795	2 766	775	2 078	4 467	141	116
Lancaster	275	20	—	10 297	7 698	15 451	9 585	2 189	478	2 442	5 957	80	30
Laurens	291	49	—	13 302	8 030	12 622	6 933	3 034	567	2 673	5 919	114	28
Lee	122	—	—	9 004	1 311	4 337	2 327	601	158	266	851	6	6
Lexington	820	253	47	14 388	37 196	33 660	18 124	14 548	3 577	19 022	20 275	1 042	523
McCormick	11	—	—	3 608	782	2 080	1 367	366	125	233	466	9	—
Marion	168	34	—	14 809	2 429	7 882	4 425	1 030	206	544	1 744	28	—
Marlboro	253	4	10	11 315	2 950	8 889	5 318	1 086	160	598	2 211	12	32
Newberry	147	19	—	7 745	4 692	9 599	6 659	1 671	324	2 827	2 825	95	34
Oconee	366	28	5	5 372	7 902	15 360	6 691	2 860	844	2 857	5 522	74	70
Orangeburg	145	30	—	31 553	8 769	26 432	20 739	3 742	1 090	4 573	4 749	200	52
Pickens	904	100	6	6 384	16 794	22 524	10 668	6 499	1 394	5 818	11 159	453	250
Richland	2 088	407	92	93 722	54 003	47 153	29 874	23 142	6 577	21 590	28 720	1 714	1 434
Saluda	50	15	—	4 023	2 244	4 024	1 951	833	175	1 172	1 390	17	15
Spartanburg	1 220	237	42	35 502	33 521	63 306	33 883	13 507	3 085	11 504	21 627	746	351
Sumter	429	174	13	32 991	13 532	21 044	10 978	5 723	1 925	5 173	7 451	596	360
Union	74	6	—	6 922	3 489	11 688	6 380	1 219	343	1 146	2 386	42	44
Williamsburg	177	7	—	14 829	3 398	13 860	11 445	1 172	348	667	2 573	29	13
York	819	143	28	23 939	24 681	24 862	13 597	7 001	1 907	8 202	17 741	522	292

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	1980						1970					
	Total			Percent			Total			Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
Total persons	3 121 820	2 147 825	947 969	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 590 509	1 796 496	788 372	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	3 075 740	2 120 234	940 123	98.5	98.7	99.2	2 576 145	1 784 059	788 183	99.4	99.3	100.0
Born in State of residence	2 267 936	1 425 188	836 231	72.6	66.4	88.2	1 974 681	1 257 254	715 733	76.2	70.0	90.8
Born in different State	790 491	681 631	101 317	25.3	31.7	10.7	477 342	438 147	37 656	18.4	24.4	4.8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 313	13 415	2 575	0.6	0.6	0.3	13 288	12 152	821	0.5	0.7	0.1
Foreign born	46 080	27 591	7 846	100.0	100.0	100.0	14 364	12 637	189	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	17 587	(NA)	(NA)	38.2	(NA)	(NA)	8 516	(NA)	(NA)	59.3	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	6 216	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)	(NA)	2 750	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	1 105	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	790	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	235	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	130	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	314	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	126	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	565	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	305	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	437	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	250	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	4 617	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	2 365	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	191	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	125	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	957	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	212	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	10 405	(NA)	(NA)	22.6	(NA)	(NA)	2 151	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	(NA)	(NA)
China	352	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	226	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	2 599	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	633	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	4 810	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)	2 243	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	2 255	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	1 190	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	447	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	107	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	1 317	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	739	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	546	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	622	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
South America	1 451	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	372	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	1 522	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	432	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	9 348	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	(NA)	438	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)

RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO

Persons 5 years and over	2 884 195	2 008 734	852 307	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 356 985	1 648 790	703 424	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 659 682	1 094 637	558 617	57.5	54.5	65.5	1 288 310	853 792	433 466	54.7	51.8	61.6
Different house in United States	1 197 461	896 252	289 299	41.5	44.6	33.9	915 566	683 082	230 253	38.8	41.4	32.7
Same county	643 566	443 477	196 296	22.3	22.2	23.0	550 864	361 212	189 922	23.4	21.9	26.9
Different county	553 895	452 775	93 003	19.2	22.5	10.9	364 702	321 870	41 331	15.5	19.5	5.9
Same State	222 208	182 768	37 645	7.7	9.1	4.4	140 541	121 147	19 239	6.0	7.3	3.1
Different State	331 687	270 007	55 358	11.5	13.4	6.5	224 161	200 723	22 092	9.5	12.2	3.1
Abroad	27 052	17 845	4 391	0.9	0.9	0.5	21 957	19 108	1 917	0.9	1.2	0.3

FERTILITY

Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	97 907	74 829	21 842	...	...	...	99 465	75 803	23 363	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	895	752	1 386	...	...	...	1 086	919	1 628	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	225 334	163 215	59 283	...	...	...	146 599	112 532	33 511	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 795	1 609	2 311	...	...	...	2 514	2 205	3 550	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	169 417	126 874	40 611	...	...	...	141 828	104 549	36 841	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 855	2 531	3 867	...	...	...	3 368	2 857	4 824	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	893 981	566 861	318 970	100.0	100.0	100.0	736 189	470 200	264 570	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	28 651	18 050	10 260	3.2	3.2	3.2	5 758	4 209	1 545	0.8	0.9	0.6
Private	18 049	14 475	3 350	2.0	2.6	1.1	3 533	3 040	493	0.5	0.6	0.2
Kindergarten	55 528	34 931	20 041	6.2	6.2	6.3	23 548	17 204	6 299	3.2	3.7	2.4
Private	15 889	13 514	2 202	1.8	2.4	0.7	12 631	11 237	1 371	1.7	2.4	0.5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	433 396	267 876	161 688	48.5	47.3	50.7	460 341	281 658	177 859	62.5	59.9	67.2
Private	36 254	32 769	3 049	4.1	5.8	1.0	15 436	14 048	1 376	2.1	3.0	0.5
High school (1 to 4 years)	222 855	132 520	89 064	24.9	23.4	27.9	189 156	118 119	70 776	25.7	25.1	26.8
Private	13 819	12 196	1 543	1.5	2.2	0.5	6 002	5 304	692	0.8	1.1	0.3
College	153 551	113 484	37 917	17.2	20.0	11.9	57 386	49 010	8 091	7.8	10.4	3.1
Persons enrolled in school by age:												
3 and 4 years old	31 723	19 994	11 328	34.0	35.1	32.3	8 244	5 777	2 452	8.8	9.7	7.0
5 and 6 years old	82 393	51 003	30 584	85.8	86.4	84.9	57 502	37 552	19 841	53.5	56.6	48.4
7 to 17 years old	584 082	361 682	217 873	95.8	95.8	95.8	575 911	357 358	217 586	92.7	92.9	92.3
18 to 21 years old	110 009	72 825	36 309	41.6	41.6	42.1	74 650	53 667	20 830	35.3	36.5	32.5
22 to 24 years old	25 966	18 839	6 620	14.3	15.4	11.6	9 908	8 167	1 641	7.5	8.4	4.8
25 to 34 years old	36 100	25 835	9 640	7.0	7.1	6.4	9 974	7 679	2 220	3.1	3.2	2.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 733 022	1 268 764	451 770	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 283 837	953 168	328 066	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	123 232	53 545	68 912	7.1	4.2	15.3	155 762	66 182	89 307	12.1	6.9	27.2
5 to 8 years	321 970	206 453	113 552	18.6	16.3	25.1	332 865	215 311	117 011	25.9	22.6	35.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	357 092	261 704	93 560	20.6	20.6	20.7	309 929	244 871	64 495	24.1	25.7	19.7
4 years	468 796	354 515	110 727	27.1	27.9	24.5	264 070	226 611	36 856	20.6	23.8	11.2
College: 1 to 3 years	229 303	190 973	36 248	13.2	15.1	8.0	106 092	98 353	7 490	8.3	10.3	2.3
4 or more years	232 629	201 574	28 771	13.4	15.9	6.4	115 119	101 840	12 907	9.0	10.7	3.9

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 303 256	1 642 900	641 903	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 741 981	1 268 111	469 874	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	1 467 355	1 073 336	381 633	63.7	65.3	59.5	1 060 546	789 874	268 277	60.9	62.3	57.1
Armed Forces	62 093	46 966	12 321	2.7	2.9	1.9	68 702	60 108	7 713	3.9	4.7	1.6
Civilian labor force	1 405 262	1 026 370	369 312	61.0	62.5	57.5	991 844	729 766	260 564	56.9	57.5	55.5
Employed	1 319 970	980 510	330 702	57.3	59.7	51.5	954 556	709 563	243 564	54.8	56.0	51.8
Unemployed	85 292	45 860	38 610	3.7	2.8	6.0	37 288	20 203	17 000	2.1	1.6	3.6
Not in labor force	835 901	569 564	260 270	36.3	34.7	40.5	681 435	478 237	201 597	39.1	37.7	42.9
Female, 16 years and over	1 203 089	844 598	349 035	100.0	100.0	100.0	901 100	646 306	252 843	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	636 609	447 108	184 509	52.9	52.9	52.9	407 998	289 753	117 566	45.3	44.8	46.5
Armed Forces	6 085	3 958	1 790	0.5	0.5	0.5	1 182	1 045	119	0.1	0.2	—
Civilian labor force	630 524	443 150	182 719	52.4	52.5	52.3	406 816	288 708	117 447	45.1	44.7	46.5
Employed	584 750	419 805	160 806	48.6	49.7	46.1	384 517	276 901	106 990	42.7	42.8	42.3
Unemployed	45 774	23 345	21 913	3.8	2.8	6.3	22 299	11 807	10 457	2.5	1.8	4.1
Not in labor force	566 480	397 490	164 526	47.1	47.1	47.1	493 102	356 553	135 277	54.7	55.2	53.5

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

*Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	980 510	330 702	100.0	100.0	100.0	954 545	709 552	243 564	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255 623	218 936	34 922	19.4	22.3	10.6	141 804	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114 975	103 958	10 425	8.7	10.6	3.2	55 579	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	140 648	114 978	24 497	10.7	11.7	7.4	86 225	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 248	295 054	46 188	26.0	30.1	14.0	213 152	(NA)	(NA)	22.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	37 642	31 478	5 786	2.9	3.2	1.7	15 860	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	119 029	106 307	12 016	9.0	10.8	3.6	84 277	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186 577	157 269	28 386	14.1	16.0	8.6	113 015	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	151 929	80 358	70 300	11.5	8.2	21.3	118 000	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	12 020	1 806	10 190	0.9	0.2	3.1	33 574	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	17 447	13 779	3 578	1.3	1.4	1.1	9 782	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	122 462	64 773	56 532	9.3	6.6	17.1	74 644	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32 266	19 225	12 843	2.4	2.0	3.9	43 086	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189 110	152 878	35 139	14.3	15.6	10.6	149 798	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347 794	214 059	131 310	26.3	21.8	39.7	288 705	(NA)	(NA)	30.2	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	219 479	136 930	80 707	16.6	14.0	24.4	182 995	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	56 263	34 999	21 065	4.3	3.6	6.4	42 289	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72 052	42 130	29 538	5.5	4.3	8.9	63 421	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	584 750	419 805	160 806	100.0	100.0	100.0	384 512	276 896	106 990	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114 198	91 775	21 749	19.5	21.9	13.5	57 373	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 807	29 442	4 204	5.8	7.0	2.6	10 243	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	80 391	62 333	17 545	13.7	14.8	10.9	47 130	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	217 304	184 473	31 637	37.2	43.9	19.7	119 155	(NA)	(NA)	31.0	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	17 840	13 808	3 889	3.1	3.3	2.4	6 106	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	57 273	48 696	8 152	9.8	11.6	5.1	31 426	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142 191	121 969	19 596	24.3	29.1	12.2	81 623	(NA)	(NA)	21.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	92 204	43 727	47 727	15.8	10.4	29.7	80 601	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	11 645	1 680	9 941	2.0	0.4	6.2	32 659	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	2 048	1 364	648	0.4	0.3	0.4	518	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	78 511	40 683	37 138	13.4	9.7	23.1	47 424	(NA)	(NA)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 513	2 377	2 084	0.8	0.6	1.3	5 245	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 208	12 843	5 139	3.1	3.1	3.2	11 271	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	138 323	84 610	52 470	23.7	20.2	32.6	110 867	(NA)	(NA)	28.8	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	118 010	71 981	44 860	20.2	17.1	27.9	98 682	(NA)	(NA)	25.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 982	3 210	1 754	0.9	0.8	1.1	1 722	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 331	9 419	5 856	2.6	2.2	3.6	10 463	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	980 510	330 702	100.0	100.0	100.0	954 545	709 552	243 564	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34 564	22 006	12 331	2.6	2.2	3.7	39 743	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	2 435	1 713	708	0.2	0.2	0.2	1 550	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	95 206	72 151	22 584	7.2	7.4	6.8	70 251	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	430 065	305 658	121 530	32.6	31.2	36.7	345 476	(NA)	(NA)	36.2	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	284 826	204 731	78 205	21.6	20.9	23.6	250 387	(NA)	(NA)	26.2	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	145 239	100 927	43 325	11.0	10.3	13.1	95 089	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76 015	59 207	16 417	5.8	6.0	5.0	52 462	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	237 619	195 026	40 722	18.0	19.9	12.3	159 335	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57 429	51 199	6 060	4.4	5.2	1.8	31 591	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	37 181	30 744	6 238	2.8	3.1	1.9	20 009	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	46 493	23 545	22 553	3.5	2.4	6.8	62 112	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	9 579	7 266	2 246	0.7	0.7	0.7	5 102	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	237 584	170 024	65 846	18.0	17.3	19.9	134 664	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	55 800	41 971	13 467	4.2	4.3	4.1	32 250	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	1 030 722	759 628	264 573	...	...	...	738 956	550 566	187 120	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$14 711	\$16 635	\$9 747	...	...	...	\$6 835	\$8 045	\$3 863	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$14 711	\$16 635	\$9 747	...	...	...	\$13 533	\$15 929	\$7 649	...	...	...
Families	809 974	594 440	210 266	...	...	...	628 689	471 761	155 897	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$16 978	\$19 122	\$11 294	...	...	...	\$7 620	\$8 760	\$4 443	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$16 978	\$19 122	\$11 294	...	...	...	\$15 088	\$17 345	\$8 797	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ²	339 350	250 977	83 826	...	...	...	209 711	158 941	49 532	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$5 226	\$6 003	\$3 271	...	...	...	\$1 762	\$1 976	\$1 049	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$5 226	\$6 003	\$3 271	...	...	...	\$3 489	\$3 912	\$2 077	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ²	1 130 877	816 925	304 729	100.0	100.0	100.0	900 670	658 564	239 927	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	109 249	53 926	54 287	9.7	6.6	17.8	120 306	69 096	50 814	13.4	10.5	21.2
With income	1 021 628	762 999	250 442	90.3	93.4	82.2	780 364	589 468	189 113	86.6	89.5	78.8
Median income (current dollars)	\$9 914	\$11 483	\$6 549	...	...	...	\$4 714	\$5 625	\$3 013	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$9 914	\$11 483	\$6 549	...	...	...	\$9 334	\$11 138	\$5 966	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ²	1 232 996	863 040	360 402	100.0	100.0	100.0	958 241	680 887	275 293	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	282 558	193 876	85 570	22.9	22.5	23.7	346 634	244 933	100 690	36.2	36.0	36.6
With income	950 438	669 164	274 832	77.1	77.5	76.3	611 607	435 954	174 603	63.8	64.0	63.4
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 994	\$5 578	\$3 731	...	...	...	\$2 137	\$2 764	\$1 256	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 994	\$5 578	\$3 731	...	...	...	\$4 231	\$5 473	\$2 487	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL³												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	500 363	191 680	304 601	16.6	9.2	33.2	592 568	210 405	380 730	23.8	12.3	49.5
65 years and over	69 735	36 472	33 013	25.4	18.2	44.8	79 728	45 287	34 348	43.2	34.3	65.6
In families	411 615	137 733	270 313	13.0	7.3	31.8	524 143	169 474	353 457	22.3	10.5	48.5
Householder	105 727	42 029	62 819	13.1	7.1	29.9	120 085	49 611	70 164	19.1	10.5	45.0
Female householder, no husband present	45 467	11 819	33 361	35.8	20.1	49.2	39 701	12 877	26 668	47.2	29.4	66.5
Related child under 18 years	195 021	56 766	136 635	21.0	9.9	39.3	271 852	71 180	199 990	28.8	12.1	56.2
Related child under 6 years	62 408	19 147	42 581	22.0	11.0	39.9	79 170	22 111	56 779	27.9	12.4	54.5
Other relatives	110 667	38 938	70 859	11.0	5.5	24.2	132 206	48 683	83 303	16.9	8.7	38.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	88 948	53 947	34 288	33.2	27.2	50.9	68 425	40 931	27 273	50.1	42.6	68.1
65 years and over	38 757	23 508	15 102	47.7	38.9	73.2	33 049	21 069	11 959	68.3	60.9	86.9

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	3 121 820	1 689 307	1 189 757	365 601	824 156	160 359	339 191	1 432 513	134 734	53 595	1 865 359	1 256 461
Under 5 years	237 761	123 670	86 116	22 478	63 638	11 493	26 061	114 091	9 636	2 500	136 539	101 222
5 to 9 years	253 231	129 137	90 261	23 485	66 776	11 814	27 062	124 094	10 247	3 128	148 208	105 023
10 to 14 years	266 955	134 368	93 967	24 760	69 207	12 562	27 839	132 587	11 182	4 037	153 549	113 406
15 to 19 years	317 650	172 815	121 951	41 711	80 240	15 560	35 304	144 835	13 066	5 200	189 225	128 425
20 to 24 years	313 201	168 789	138 959	48 769	90 190	16 113	33 717	124 412	12 312	3 566	198 360	114 841
25 to 29 years	273 398	155 518	114 341	34 246	80 095	13 466	27 711	117 880	9 899	2 573	170 401	102 997
30 to 34 years	244 586	133 099	97 589	26 106	71 483	11 108	24 402	111 487	9 275	2 958	151 961	92 625
35 to 39 years	191 629	102 035	75 402	17 814	57 588	8 656	17 977	89 594	7 331	2 738	120 553	71 076
40 to 44 years	159 108	82 315	59 280	14 376	44 904	7 601	15 434	76 793	7 108	2 867	96 901	62 207
45 to 49 years	149 786	79 759	56 237	15 047	41 190	7 792	15 730	70 027	6 860	3 384	91 247	58 539
50 to 54 years	150 049	81 100	56 135	16 908	39 227	8 257	16 708	68 949	7 357	3 877	89 050	60 999
55 to 59 years	150 859	82 060	55 874	18 944	36 930	8 638	17 548	68 799	7 204	4 535	88 449	62 410
60 to 64 years	126 826	68 372	45 207	16 858	28 349	7 773	15 392	58 454	6 600	4 122	72 624	54 202
65 to 69 years	110 635	58 863	37 066	15 103	21 963	7 368	14 429	51 772	6 471	3 500	60 286	50 349
70 to 74 years	79 485	43 481	27 333	12 333	15 000	5 804	10 344	36 004	4 523	2 080	44 474	35 011
75 to 79 years	49 598	27 397	17 289	8 213	9 076	3 174	6 934	22 201	2 911	1 355	27 654	21 944
80 to 84 years	26 629	15 107	9 541	4 716	4 825	1 821	3 745	11 522	1 612	633	14 870	11 759
85 years and over	20 434	11 422	7 209	3 734	3 475	1 359	2 854	9 012	1 140	542	11 008	9 426
Median	28.1	28.1	27.8	28.2	27.6	29.7	28.5	28.2	30.6	40.2	28.1	28.2

Female	1 603 888	873 196	609 865	194 924	414 941	86 020	177 311	730 692	70 716	26 424	953 151	650 737
Under 5 years	116 580	60 952	42 259	11 081	31 178	5 573	13 120	55 628	4 665	1 112	67 116	49 464
5 to 9 years	123 294	62 529	43 762	11 361	32 401	5 746	13 021	60 765	5 091	1 586	71 835	51 459
10 to 14 years	131 018	66 738	46 193	12 388	33 805	6 524	14 021	64 280	5 374	1 793	74 962	56 056
15 to 19 years	154 213	83 409	59 485	20 863	38 622	8 007	15 917	70 804	6 336	2 382	92 154	62 059
20 to 24 years	153 682	90 842	66 620	24 602	42 018	8 398	15 824	62 840	5 869	1 581	96 034	57 648
25 to 29 years	137 953	77 857	56 817	17 277	39 540	6 907	14 133	60 096	4 987	1 217	85 039	52 414
30 to 34 years	123 551	67 177	48 984	13 082	35 902	5 649	12 544	56 374	4 676	1 374	76 459	47 092
35 to 39 years	97 383	52 258	38 570	9 157	29 413	4 392	9 296	45 125	3 835	1 367	60 944	36 439
40 to 44 years	81 664	42 919	30 544	7 694	22 850	4 095	8 280	38 745	3 780	1 579	49 664	32 000
45 to 49 years	78 385	42 226	29 702	8 226	21 476	4 102	8 422	36 159	3 707	1 874	47 328	31 057
50 to 54 years	80 179	43 957	29 880	9 456	20 424	4 781	9 296	36 222	4 069	1 879	47 004	33 175
55 to 59 years	80 936	44 907	29 984	10 800	19 184	4 918	10 005	36 029	3 863	2 347	47 070	33 866
60 to 64 years	68 948	37 975	24 684	9 714	14 970	4 484	8 627	31 153	3 753	2 096	39 422	29 526
65 to 69 years	63 380	34 739	21 700	9 136	12 564	4 291	8 748	28 641	4 018	1 694	34 437	28 943
70 to 74 years	47 684	27 273	17 103	8 132	8 971	3 610	6 560	20 411	2 807	1 030	27 106	20 578
75 to 79 years	31 793	18 190	11 354	5 535	5 819	2 203	4 633	13 603	1 954	768	17 743	14 050
80 to 84 years	18 288	10 787	6 805	3 530	3 275	1 285	2 697	7 501	1 112	379	10 248	8 040
85 years and over	14 957	8 641	5 419	2 890	2 529	1 055	2 167	6 316	820	366	8 086	6 871
Median	29.5	29.6	29.1	30.0	28.7	31.6	31.0	29.2	33.2	42.5	29.4	29.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	126 826	68 372	45 207	16 858	28 349	7 773	15 392	58 454	6 600	4 122	72 624	54 202
In families	103 923	54 460	35 897	12 672	23 225	6 272	12 291	49 463	5 302	3 759	59 325	44 598
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.1	9.0	8.3	9.5	7.6	7.7	11.8	15.5	14.0	10.2	9.8	15.2
Householder or spouse	97 130	51 089	33 703	11 800	21 903	5 964	11 422	46 041	4 906	3 585	55 681	41 449
Other relatives	6 793	3 371	2 194	872	1 322	308	869	3 422	396	174	3 644	3 149
Nonrelatives in households	21 513	12 903	8 457	3 777	4 680	1 415	3 031	8 610	1 263	363	12 294	9 219
Living alone	19 701	11 615	7 496	3 267	4 229	1 326	2 793	8 086	1 172	331	11 106	8 595
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.0	36.3	32.8	34.7	31.2	40.6	43.8	45.4	41.4	32.9	34.6	47.0
In group quarters	1 390	1 009	853	409	444	86	70	381	35	—	1 005	385
Inmate of institution	1 178	867	721	314	407	86	60	311	33	—	845	333
Home for the aged	574	349	213	121	92	82	54	225	33	—	333	241
Other	212	142	132	95	37	—	10	70	2	—	160	52
Persons 65 to 74 years	190 120	102 344	64 399	27 436	36 963	13 172	24 773	87 776	10 994	5 580	104 760	85 360
In families	138 052	72 036	45 232	18 064	27 168	9 351	17 453	66 016	7 699	4 737	75 310	62 742
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.3	11.5	10.8	12.1	10.0	10.2	13.8	19.4	15.7	11.2	13.0	18.0
Householder or spouse	124 477	64 872	40 490	16 265	24 225	8 662	15 720	59 605	6 966	4 411	67 701	56 776
Other relatives	13 575	7 164	4 742	1 799	2 943	689	1 733	6 411	733	326	7 609	5 966
Nonrelatives in households	48 450	27 787	17 224	8 423	8 801	3 508	7 055	20 663	3 052	843	26 932	21 518
Living alone	45 864	26 087	16 082	7 737	8 345	3 289	6 716	19 777	2 942	787	25 307	20 557
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.9	39.1	36.4	37.3	35.6	36.7	46.5	50.3	46.0	25.8	41.0	47.5
In group quarters	3 618	2 521	1 943	949	994	313	265	1 097	243	—	2 518	1 100
Inmate of institution	3 321	2 304	1 737	834	903	313	254	1 017	232	—	2 244	1 077
Home for the aged	2 441	1 487	936	578	358	313	238	954	230	—	1 441	1 000
Other	297	217	206	115	91	—	11	80	11	—	274	23
Persons 75 years and over	96 661	53 926	34 039	16 663	17 376	6 354	13 533	42 735	5 663	2 530	53 532	43 129
In families	55 701	29 508	18 849	8 574	10 275	3 164	7 495	26 193	2 954	1 880	30 684	25 017
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.8	13.7	11.9	12.4	11.5	11.9	18.8	22.4	16.1	7.7	14.6	21.7
Householder or spouse	39 261	20 514	12 932	6 282	6 650	2 163	5 419	18 747	2 066	1 433	21 482	17 779
Other relatives	16 440	8 994	5 917	2 292	3 625	1 001	2 076	7 446	888	447	9 202	7 238
Nonrelatives in households	32 198	18 335	11 473	6 336	5 137	2 313	5 049	13 363	2 158	650	17 643	14 555
Living alone	30 663	17 735	10 698	5 837	4 861	2 205	4 832	12 928	2 096	618	16 709	13 954
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	53.4	47.9	46.3	42.2	51.2	44.5	53.0	61.1	58.1	27.2	50.1	57.5
In group quarters	8 762	5 883	3 717	1 753	1 964	877	989	3 179	551	—	5 205	3 557
Inmate of institution	8 333	5 379	3 519	1 715	1 804	877	983	2 954	513	—	4 962	3 371
Home for the aged	7 622	4 735	2 875	1 546	1 329	877	983	2 887	513	—	4 268	3 354
Other	429	204	198	38	160	—	6	225	38	—	243	186

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 030 722	575 279	402 856	126 241	276 615	56 716	115 707	455 443	46 279	18 298	622 692	408 030
1 person	196 486	123 516	84 571	36 024	48 547	13 297	25 648	72 970	9 769	2 535	119 183	77 303
2 persons	300 251	173 789	121 929	39 560	82 369	17 731	34 129	126 462	13 811	6 739	185 924	114 327
3 persons	199 008	109 227	77 528	20 507	57 021	10 284	21 415	89 781	8 688	3 482	122 381	76 627
4 persons	175 764	91 899	66 363	15 069	51 294	8 169	17 367	83 865	7 391	2 772	107 344	68 420
5 persons	88 222	44 516	31 274	8 035	23 239	4 142	9 100	43 706	3 634	1 440	51 841	36 381
6 or more persons	70 991	32 332	21 191	7 046	14 145	3 093	8 048	38 659	2 986	1 330	36 019	34 972

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
Total persons	3 121 820	1 689 307	1 189 757	365 601	824 156	160 359	339 191	1 432 513	134 734	53 595
Native	3 075 740	1 655 687	1 162 760	358 208	804 552	157 881	335 046	1 420 053	133 329	53 424
Foreign born	46 080	33 620	26 997	7 393	19 604	2 478	4 145	12 460	1 405	171
Naturalized citizen	28 054	19 109	15 074	4 113	10 961	1 422	2 613	8 945	906	112
Not a citizen	18 026	14 511	11 923	3 280	8 643	1 056	1 532	3 515	499	59

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

			Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
Foreign born persons	46 080	33 620	26 997	7 393	19 604	2 478	4 145	12 460	1 405	171
Europe	17 587	13 312	10 966	2 722	8 244	1 121	1 225	4 275	488	35
Austria	336	220	164	51	113	38	18	116	7	—
Czechoslovakia	124	89	81	41	40	8	—	35	—	—
France	1 469	1 285	1 143	212	931	76	66	184	19	6
Germany	6 216	4 518	3 850	866	2 984	323	345	1 698	147	11
Greece	1 105	1 031	876	265	611	90	65	74	—	—
Hungary	235	170	134	76	58	9	27	65	11	—
Ireland	314	216	152	53	99	20	44	98	8	—
Italy	565	448	343	85	258	39	66	117	30	—
Netherlands	349	301	223	95	128	52	26	48	7	—
Poland	437	354	310	153	157	16	28	83	4	10
Portugal	84	79	63	11	52	11	5	5	5	—
Sweden	158	130	120	32	88	—	10	28	—	—
United Kingdom	4 617	3 282	2 534	519	2 015	395	353	1 335	195	8
England	3 247	2 213	1 656	339	1 317	290	267	1 034	121	—
Northern Ireland	164	140	112	47	65	6	22	24	17	—
Scotland	788	618	543	54	489	41	34	170	27	—
Wales	52	38	15	7	8	10	13	14	—	—
Yugoslavia	191	118	92	37	55	—	26	73	16	—
U.S.S.R.	957	422	297	149	148	35	90	535	26	16
Asia	10 405	8 556	7 109	1 519	5 590	634	813	1 849	301	21
China	352	263	222	49	173	22	19	89	32	—
India	1 192	904	690	159	531	122	92	288	34	—
Japan	1 285	925	659	99	560	161	105	360	135	—
Korea	1 560	1 308	1 125	307	818	93	90	252	29	11
Philippines	2 599	2 355	2 015	166	1 849	110	230	244	4	—
Vietnam	930	810	713	134	579	35	62	120	23	—
North and Central America	4 810	3 803	2 953	833	2 120	247	603	1 007	163	17
Canada	2 255	1 788	1 436	424	1 012	140	212	467	52	7
Mexico	447	317	255	75	180	22	40	130	11	—
West Indies	1 317	1 096	813	229	584	43	240	221	36	10
Cuba	546	430	382	94	288	5	43	116	7	10
Dominican Republic	41	41	12	—	12	8	21	—	—	—
Jamaica	250	196	114	28	86	14	68	54	13	—
South America	1 451	1 116	940	363	577	88	88	335	27	—
North Africa	311	280	234	72	162	17	29	31	—	—
Other Africa	997	798	746	357	389	5	47	199	24	—
All other countries	214	163	147	24	123	—	16	51	3	—
Country not reported	9 348	5 170	3 605	1 354	2 251	331	1 234	4 178	373	82

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

			Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
Foreign born persons	46 080	33 620	26 997	7 393	19 604	2 478	4 145	12 460	1 405	171
1975 to 1980	11 392	9 125	7 576	2 273	5 303	496	1 053	2 267	243	15
1970 to 1974	6 781	5 178	4 149	993	3 156	386	643	1 603	236	21
1965 to 1969	6 131	4 584	3 783	701	3 082	444	357	1 547	142	—
1960 to 1964	5 841	3 951	3 195	823	2 372	290	466	1 890	197	28
1950 to 1959	7 802	5 512	4 495	1 109	3 386	291	726	2 290	246	50
Before 1950	8 133	5 270	3 799	1 494	2 305	571	900	2 863	341	57

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

			Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
Persons 5 years and over	2 884 059	1 565 637	1 103 641	343 123	760 518	148 866	313 130	1 318 422	125 098	51 095
Speak only English at home	2 812 679	1 516 655	1 065 597	331 166	734 431	145 003	306 055	1 296 024	122 724	50 385
Speak a language other than English at home	71 380	48 982	38 044	11 957	26 087	3 863	7 075	22 398	2 374	710
Speak English very well	49 291	33 611	25 685	8 006	17 679	2 871	5 055	15 680	1 660	486
Speak English well	15 917	10 808	8 590	2 889	5 701	627	1 591	5 109	532	182
Speak English not well or not at all	6 172	4 563	3 769	1 062	2 707	365	429	1 609	182	42
5 to 13 years	631	561	504	104	400	25	32	70	2	—
14 to 17 years	554	345	259	80	179	23	63	209	22	5
18 to 24 years	1 546	1 047	841	364	477	97	109	499	49	9
25 years and over	3 441	2 610	2 165	514	1 651	220	225	831	109	28

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

			Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
Persons 5 to 17 years	705 533	358 290	249 980	66 480	183 500	33 247	75 063	347 243	29 399	10 693
English only	689 720	348 558	242 470	64 553	177 917	32 423	73 665	341 162	28 929	10 478
Chinese	198	162	150	22	128	6	6	36	—	—
French	3 917	2 053	1 527	463	1 064	179	347	1 864	117	68
German	1 681	1 120	927	202	725	104	89	561	23	12
Greek	283	266	203	26	177	40	23	17	2	—
Italian	229	164	124	24	100	27	13	65	3	—
Philippine languages	381	354	303	21	282	7	44	27	—	—
Polish	16	16	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	4 956	3 137	2 322	718	1 604	262	553	1 819	154	104
Other specified language	2 092	1 617	1 367	329	1 038	93	157	475	66	—
Unspecified language	2 060	843	571	114	457	106	166	1 217	105	31
Persons 18 years and over	2 178 526	1 207 347	853 661	276 643	577 018	115 619	238 067	971 179	95 699	40 402
English only	2 122 959	1 168 097	823 127	266 613	556 514	112 580	232 390	954 862	93 795	39 907
Chinese	822	638	551	170	381	29	58	184	38	—
French	11 403	7 211	5 158	1 848	3 310	815	1 238	4 192	434	146
German	7 099	5 011	4 064	1 096	2 968	386	561	2 088	203	47
Greek	1 961	1 773	1 549	664	885	130	94	188	21	—
Italian	1 345	1 014	832	256	576	67	115	331	60	2
Philippine languages	2 005	1 851	1 559	108	1 451	92	200	154	4	—
Polish	526	347	294	71	223	23	30	179	8	10
Spanish	17 070	11 987	9 157	3 573	5 584	783	2 047	5 083	588	196
Other specified language	9 735	6 066	4 938	1 384	3 554	592	900	2 177	338	29
Unspecified language	3 601	1 860	1 304	306	998	122	434	1 741	210	65

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	307 895	174 251	126 105	45 465	80 640	16 405	31 741	133 644	12 205	3 963	188 188	119 707
Children ever born.....	119 842	61 163	41 480	13 588	27 892	5 661	14 022	58 679	5 406	1 030	65 454	54 388
Per 1,000 women.....	389	351	329	299	346	345	442	439	443	260	348	454
Women ever married	97 907	52 681	37 940	9 114	28 826	4 376	10 365	45 226	4 139	853	59 315	38 592
Children ever born.....	87 631	44 164	30 467	7 726	22 741	3 762	9 935	43 467	3 835	817	49 572	38 059
Per 1,000 women.....	895	838	803	848	789	860	959	961	927	958	836	986
Women 25 to 34 years	261 504	145 034	105 801	30 359	75 442	12 556	26 677	116 470	9 663	2 591	161 998	99 506
Children ever born.....	429 362	219 291	153 693	41 198	112 495	19 481	46 117	210 071	17 060	4 244	250 203	179 159
Per 1,000 women.....	1 642	1 512	1 453	1 357	1 491	1 552	1 729	1 804	1 765	1 638	1 544	1 800
Women ever married	225 334	122 137	89 495	22 838	66 657	10 251	22 391	103 197	8 332	2 191	140 296	85 038
Children ever born.....	404 393	206 205	145 694	36 864	108 830	17 870	42 641	198 188	15 863	4 060	238 270	166 123
Per 1,000 women.....	1 795	1 688	1 628	1 614	1 633	1 743	1 904	1 920	1 904	1 853	1 698	1 954
Women 35 to 44 years	179 047	95 177	69 114	16 851	52 263	8 487	17 576	83 870	7 615	2 946	110 608	68 439
Children ever born.....	495 719	250 724	177 666	44 387	133 279	23 322	49 736	244 995	21 107	8 383	291 267	204 452
Per 1,000 women.....	2 769	2 634	2 571	2 634	2 550	2 748	2 830	2 921	2 772	2 846	2 633	2 987
Women ever married	169 417	89 606	65 444	14 946	50 498	8 021	16 141	79 811	7 205	2 753	105 139	64 278
Children ever born.....	483 604	244 602	174 276	42 448	131 828	22 576	47 750	239 002	20 552	8 243	285 594	198 010
Per 1,000 women.....	2 855	2 730	2 663	2 840	2 611	2 815	2 958	2 995	2 852	2 994	2 716	3 081
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	3 121 820	1 689 307	1 189 757	365 601	824 156	160 359	339 191	1 432 513	134 734	53 595	1 865 359	1 256 461
In households.....	3 015 946	1 603 284	1 122 233	325 105	797 128	153 723	327 328	1 412 662	131 524	53 595	1 786 374	1 229 572
Family householder: Male.....	651 008	335 502	237 373	57 809	179 564	32 253	65 876	315 506	28 388	14 178	392 475	258 533
Female.....	158 966	96 925	65 407	16 303	39 104	9 763	21 755	62 041	7 618	1 470	92 427	66 539
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	87 398	55 707	41 155	15 426	25 729	4 786	9 766	31 691	3 071	1 040	56 205	31 193
Female.....	133 350	87 145	58 921	26 703	32 218	9 914	18 310	46 205	7 202	1 610	81 585	51 765
Spouse.....	654 650	340 287	241 014	59 783	181 231	32 550	66 723	314 363	28 576	14 017	396 258	258 392
Child.....	1 090 402	557 268	389 337	103 626	285 711	52 054	115 877	533 134	46 246	17 529	632 982	457 420
Other relatives.....	191 135	94 220	60 594	24 656	35 938	9 903	23 723	96 915	9 234	3 422	98 569	92 566
Nonrelatives.....	49 037	36 230	28 432	10 799	17 633	2 500	5 298	12 807	1 189	329	35 873	13 164
Persons per household.....	2.93	2.79	2.79	2.58	2.88	2.71	2.83	3.10	2.84	2.93	2.87	3.01
Persons per family.....	3.39	3.29	3.28	3.24	3.30	3.25	3.35	3.50	3.33	3.23	3.33	3.49
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	809 974	432 427	302 780	84 112	218 668	42 016	87 631	377 547	36 006	15 648	484 902	325 072
With own children under 18 years.....	432 871	227 854	162 631	39 259	123 372	20 761	44 462	205 017	17 617	5 990	260 511	172 366
With own children under 6 years.....	186 142	98 487	70 295	16 905	53 390	8 879	19 313	87 655	7 257	1 967	111 372	74 770
Married-couple families	655 734	340 873	241 322	59 656	181 666	32 784	66 767	314 861	28 481	14 084	396 647	259 087
With own children under 18 years.....	351 639	177 075	127 726	26 524	101 202	15 743	33 606	174 564	14 100	5 609	212 557	139 082
With own children under 6 years.....	160 405	81 445	58 912	12 537	46 375	7 115	15 418	78 600	6 184	1 870	96 155	63 890
Female householder, no husband present	127 122	77 352	51 465	21 100	30 365	7 946	17 941	49 770	6 261	1 065	72 528	54 594
With own children under 18 years.....	71 259	45 154	30 859	11 651	19 208	4 523	9 772	26 105	3 054	300	41 819	29 440
With own children under 6 years.....	22 903	15 168	10 255	3 903	6 122	1 578	3 565	7 735	955	58	13 203	9 700
Subfamilies	26 483	12 709	8 370	3 585	4 785	1 223	3 116	13 774	1 432	447	13 455	13 028
With own children under 18 years.....	23 271	11 307	7 401	3 275	4 126	1 102	2 804	11 964	1 233	388	11 863	11 408
Married-couple subfamilies	6 633	2 963	2 032	632	1 400	241	690	3 670	372	233	3 456	3 177
With own children under 18 years.....	3 421	1 561	1 063	322	741	120	378	1 860	173	174	1 864	1 557
Mother-child subfamilies	18 421	9 165	6 101	2 818	3 192	898	2 257	9 256	947	208	9 322	9 999
Persons under 18 years	943 294	481 960	336 096	88 958	247 138	44 740	101 124	461 334	39 035	13 193	544 496	398 798
Percent living with two parents.....	71.7	68.9	70.7	56.5	75.8	65.4	64.4	74.5	69.5	83.8	73.5	69.1
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 204 891	646 716	469 495	115 861	353 634	56 971	120 250	558 175	49 825	17 687	744 090	460 801
Never widowed or divorced.....	938 928	491 058	353 510	84 989	268 521	43 573	93 975	447 870	38 958	15 328	570 671	368 257
Known to have been: Widowed.....	46 005	24 298	16 424	5 329	11 095	2 547	5 327	21 707	2 223	565	25 829	20 176
Divorced.....	223 843	133 524	101 228	26 036	75 192	11 032	21 264	90 319	8 830	1 828	150 081	73 762
Widowed and divorced.....	3 885	2 164	1 667	493	1 174	181	316	1 721	186	34	2 491	1 394
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	809 974	432 427	302 780	84 112	218 668	42 016	87 631	377 547	36 006	15 648	484 902	325 072
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	611 238	330 610	236 936	59 208	177 728	30 499	63 175	280 628	25 958	11 157	377 125	234 113
Unemployed.....	20 190	10 216	6 758	2 129	4 629	1 167	2 291	9 974	1 008	196	10 949	9 241
Not in labor force.....	178 546	91 601	59 086	22 775	36 311	10 350	22 165	86 945	9 040	4 295	96 828	81 718
Married-couple families	655 734	340 873	241 322	59 656	181 666	32 784	66 767	314 861	28 481	14 084	396 647	259 087
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	528 217	278 753	200 847	46 310	154 537	25 441	52 465	249 464	22 317	10 529	326 857	201 360
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	312 244	162 618	115 893	26 527	89 366	15 225	31 500	149 626	13 820	5 567	189 727	122 517
Wife unemployed.....	17 059	8 697	5 676	1 385	4 291	959	2 062	8 362	626	223	9 598	7 461
Husband not in labor force.....	198 914	107 438	79 278	18 398	60 880	9 257	18 903	91 476	7 871	4 739	127 532	71 382
Wife not in labor force.....	13 517	6 187	4 106	937	3 169	699	1 382	7 330	612	146	7 237	6 280
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 470	3 627	2 458	614	1 844	392	777	3 843	302	56	4 131	3 339
Wife unemployed.....	1 322	542	307	75	232	54	181	780	83	17	624	698
Husband not in labor force.....	4 725	2 018	1 341	248	1 093	253	424	2 707	227	73	2 482	2 243
Husband not in labor force.....	114 000	55 933	36 369	12 409	23 960	6 644	12 920	58 067	5 552	3 409	62 553	51 447
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	31 716	15 635	10 536	3 384								

Table 65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
Total persons	3 121 820	1 689 307	1 189 757	365 601	824 156	160 359	339 191	1 432 513	134 734	53 595
Native	3 075 740	1 655 687	1 162 760	358 208	804 552	157 881	335 046	1 420 053	133 329	53 424
Born in State of residence	2 267 936	1 115 623	751 745	254 718	497 027	112 981	250 897	1 152 313	104 494	47 252
Born in different State	790 491	527 990	401 587	101 227	300 360	43 917	82 486	262 501	28 242	6 047
Northeast	150 675	103 990	77 199	20 794	56 405	9 908	16 883	46 685	4 539	773
North Central	103 143	75 460	58 768	13 910	44 858	6 360	10 332	27 683	3 093	620
South	493 463	317 320	241 432	61 042	180 390	25 374	50 514	176 143	19 263	4 446
West	43 210	31 220	24 188	5 481	18 707	2 275	4 757	11 990	1 347	208
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 313	12 074	9 428	2 263	7 165	983	1 663	5 239	593	125
Foreign born	46 080	33 620	26 997	7 393	19 604	2 478	4 145	12 460	1 405	171

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
Persons 5 years and over	2 884 195	1 565 744	1 103 595	343 587	760 008	148 627	313 522	1 318 451	125 356	51 655
Same house	1 659 682	821 362	556 836	177 943	378 893	79 916	184 610	838 320	81 756	41 513
Different house in United States	1 197 461	723 311	530 601	160 845	369 756	67 221	125 489	474 150	42 894	9 936
Same county	643 566	359 287	257 868	84 887	172 981	36 075	65 344	284 279	25 451	6 604
Different county	553 895	364 024	272 733	75 958	196 775	31 146	60 145	189 871	17 443	3 332
Same State	222 208	131 675	100 757	28 596	72 161	11 444	19 474	90 533	6 977	1 968
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 639	2 762	2 393	262	2 131	65	304	877	55	—
Attending college in 1975	24 582	17 800	13 769	4 821	8 948	1 474	2 557	6 782	840	173
Different State	331 687	232 349	171 976	47 362	124 614	19 702	40 671	99 338	10 466	1 364
In Armed Forces in 1975	19 188	15 460	11 404	1 984	9 420	1 105	2 951	3 728	519	58
Attending college in 1975	29 716	23 446	17 948	5 848	12 100	2 344	3 154	6 270	687	76
Northeast	71 746	48 006	33 712	11 143	22 569	4 823	9 471	23 740	2 170	264
North Central	46 175	35 097	26 812	7 425	19 387	2 798	5 487	11 078	1 617	48
South	186 839	128 565	96 168	24 827	71 341	10 443	21 954	58 274	5 960	1 022
West	26 927	20 681	15 284	3 967	11 317	1 638	3 759	6 246	719	30
Abroad	27 052	21 071	16 158	4 799	11 359	1 490	3 423	5 981	706	206
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 745	4 561	3 118	858	2 260	434	1 009	1 184	168	34
Attending college in 1975	1 470	1 139	929	302	627	62	148	331	20	10

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	451 329	301 913	226 548	68 249	158 299	25 764	49 601	149 416	13 873	2 566
In Armed Forces in 1980	49 582	45 535	32 005	9 896	22 109	2 063	11 467	4 047	1 929	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	10 476	7 346	6 492	2 559	3 933	430	424	3 130	121	—
Attending college in 1980	61 751	47 328	37 573	21 246	16 327	3 800	5 955	14 423	1 313	193
Living with at least one parent	3 951	2 226	1 660	362	1 298	166	400	1 725	145	47
Not living with any parent	57 800	45 102	35 913	20 884	15 029	3 634	5 555	12 698	1 168	146
Different State in 1975	269 777	191 993	141 878	41 931	99 947	16 284	33 831	77 784	8 314	1 055
In Armed Forces in 1980	46 590	42 850	29 791	9 449	20 342	1 937	11 122	3 740	1 897	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 076	1 346	1 152	497	655	54	140	730	60	—
Attending college in 1980	30 051	23 706	19 257	9 757	9 500	1 382	3 067	6 345	691	66
Living with at least one parent	2 680	1 607	1 260	279	981	71	276	1 073	92	6
Not living with any parent	27 371	22 099	17 997	9 478	8 519	1 311	2 791	5 272	599	60

PLACE OF WORK

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
Workers 16 years and over	1 348 341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 206 393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 163 609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	42 784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	141 948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
Workers 16 years and over	1 349 456	761 019	547 631	158 533	389 098	68 753	144 635	588 437	57 227	23 556
Private vehicle	1 226 356	673 642	483 493	126 586	356 907	61 985	128 164	552 714	52 004	19 432
Drive alone: Car	738 088	445 123	327 985	88 893	239 092	40 469	76 669	292 965	29 919	9 052
Truck or van	143 016	59 098	40 802	6 993	33 809	5 779	12 517	83 918	6 307	5 166
Carpool: Car	284 077	146 152	99 027	27 247	71 780	13 550	33 575	137 925	13 323	3 778
Truck or van	61 175	23 269	15 679	3 453	12 226	2 187	5 403	37 906	2 455	1 436
Public transportation	17 978	14 808	12 808	8 203	4 605	874	1 126	3 170	229	96
Bus or streetcar	14 834	12 018	11 129	7 045	4 084	327	562	2 816	165	89
Subway or elevated train	155	103	22	17	5	4	77	52	—	—
Railroad	38	19	19	11	8	—	—	19	—	—
Taxicab	2 951	2 668	1 638	1 130	508	543	487	283	64	7
Bicycle	4 167	3 348	2 004	927	1 077	463	881	819	215	—
Motorcycle	4 200	2 962	2 253	408	1 845	215	494	1 238	162	48
Walked only	61 520	44 591	30 142	18 928	11 214	3 739	10 710	16 929	3 598	976
Other means	19 604	14 545	11 930	1 893	10 037	608	2 007	5 059	476	377
Worked at home	15 631	7 123	5 001	1 588	3 413	869	1 253	8 508	543	2 627

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more		Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 226 356	673 642	483 493	126 586	356 907	61 985	128 164	552 714	52 004	19 432
Drive alone	881 104	504 221	368 787	95 886	272 901	46 248	89 186	376 883	36 226	14 218
In 2-person carpool	214 535	112 923	79 578	21 053	58 525	10 311	23 034	101 612	9 205	2 951
In 3-person carpool	69 494	32 532	21 346	5 553	15 793	2 934	8 252	36 962	3 347	1 085
In 4-person carpool	33 948	14 416	8 730	2 566	6 164	1 406	4 280	19 532	1 746	636
In 5-or-more-person carpool	27 275	9 550	5 052	1 528	3 524	1 086	3 412	17 725	1 480	542
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.19

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home												
	1 333 014	753 547	541 088	155 961	385 127	68 527	143 932	579 467	56 713	21 537	826 241	506 773
Less than 10 minutes	240 155	156 339	88 520	34 027	54 493	21 330	46 489	83 816	15 866	4 520	128 154	112 001
10 to 19 minutes	493 711	301 815	217 135	69 419	147 716	30 115	54 565	191 896	20 708	6 792	305 732	187 979
20 to 29 minutes	275 814	154 784	127 629	48 290	99 339	8 344	18 811	121 030	8 014	3 978	189 964	85 850
30 to 44 minutes	216 477	101 083	80 314	17 032	63 282	5 686	15 083	115 394	7 801	3 917	143 251	74 617
45 or more minutes	106 857	39 527	27 490	7 437	20 428	8 984	6 331	43 224	4 324	2 330	59 140	47 717
Mean	minutes 19.9	minutes 17.8	minutes 18.6	minutes 16.8	minutes 19.4	minutes 14.8	minutes 16.0	minutes 22.6	minutes 17.7	minutes 20.9	minutes 28.0	minutes 19.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	minutes 59.4	minutes 60.1	minutes 59.7	minutes 61.9	minutes 59.0	minutes 61.2	minutes 60.6	minutes 59.0	minutes 59.7	minutes 58.9	minutes 58.3	minutes 60.8

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	893 981	487 158	349 108	111 416	237 692	44 808	93 242	406 823	35 135	12 743	540 689	353 292
Nursery school	28 651	17 612	12 455	3 527	8 928	1 593	3 564	11 039	1 132	316	17 356	11 295
Public	10 602	5 425	3 279	1 298	1 981	655	1 491	5 177	514	142	5 169	5 433
Church-related	9 958	6 792	5 169	1 346	3 823	624	999	3 166	327	110	6 812	3 146
Other private	8 091	5 395	4 007	883	3 124	314	1 074	2 696	291	64	5 375	2 716
Kindergarten	55 528	29 358	21 239	5 748	15 491	2 465	5 654	26 170	2 125	646	33 443	22 085
Public	39 639	19 144	13 046	3 583	9 463	1 627	4 471	20 495	1 591	443	22 209	17 430
Church-related	10 624	7 024	5 673	1 689	3 984	598	753	3 600	285	108	7 882	2 742
Other private	5 265	3 190	2 520	476	2 044	240	430	2 075	249	95	3 352	1 913
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	433 396	219 052	152 754	40 295	112 459	20 772	45 526	214 344	18 117	5 916	250 479	182 917
Public	397 142	198 574	137 574	35 074	102 500	18 506	42 494	198 568	16 524	4 669	229 488	167 654
Church-related	19 404	12 558	10 630	3 406	7 224	817	1 111	6 846	551	284	14 045	5 359
Other private	16 850	7 920	4 550	1 815	2 735	1 449	1 921	8 930	1 042	963	6 946	9 904
High school (1 to 4 years)	222 855	113 091	78 830	21 047	57 783	10 486	23 775	109 764	9 554	4 322	127 692	95 163
Public	209 036	105 695	73 591	18 887	54 704	9 614	22 490	103 341	8 773	3 676	120 387	88 649
Church-related	6 674	4 295	3 663	1 376	2 287	163	469	2 379	189	150	4 776	1 898
Other private	7 145	3 101	1 576	784	792	709	816	4 044	592	496	2 529	4 616
College	153 551	108 045	83 830	40 799	43 031	9 492	14 723	45 506	4 207	1 543	111 719	41 832
Public	127 350	86 790	66 567	31 049	35 518	7 916	12 307	40 560	3 388	1 458	91 658	35 692

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	893 981	487 158	349 108	111 416	237 692	44 808	93 242	406 823	35 135	12 743	540 689	353 292
3 and 4 years old	31 723	19 419	14 178	3 976	10 202	1 763	3 478	12 304	1 193	288	19 744	11 979
5 and 6 years old	82 393	42 540	29 948	8 216	21 732	3 756	8 836	39 853	3 371	1 106	48 434	33 959
7 to 13 years old	362 232	183 935	128 628	33 338	95 290	17 228	38 079	178 297	14 958	4 975	210 710	151 522
14 and 15 years old	116 850	56 708	39 427	10 179	29 248	5 330	11 951	56 876	4 742	2 001	64 958	48 626
16 and 17 years old	108 266	55 443	38 618	10 491	28 127	5 303	11 522	52 823	4 722	2 156	61 597	46 669
18 and 19 years old	68 723	41 406	30 904	15 119	15 785	4 117	6 385	27 317	2 459	1 042	45 110	23 613
20 and 21 years old	41 286	28 710	22 021	12 649	9 372	2 913	3 776	12 576	1 019	432	29 877	11 409
22 to 24 years old	25 966	19 171	14 715	7 124	7 591	1 395	3 061	6 795	746	200	19 254	6 712
25 to 34 years old	36 100	24 655	19 460	6 888	12 572	1 685	3 510	11 445	1 002	264	25 772	10 328
35 years old and over	23 708	15 171	11 209	3 436	7 773	1 318	2 644	8 537	923	279	15 233	8 475

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	34.0	40.9	43.1	48.0	41.4	38.7	34.6	26.9	30.8	29.1	37.4	29.6
5 and 6 years old	85.8	87.0	88.8	88.8	86.9	87.5	85.2	84.6	87.5	88.3	86.7	84.7
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.4
14 and 15 years old	97.3	97.4	97.7	97.4	97.8	96.4	97.1	97.1	96.8	98.2	97.5	97.0
16 and 17 years old	86.8	86.0	86.2	81.7	88.0	88.9	84.2	87.6	86.7	91.4	86.3	87.5
18 and 19 years old	51.9	53.1	55.0	64.4	48.2	61.5	42.2	50.3	48.3	62.3	54.3	47.9
20 and 21 years old	31.2	35.7	37.5	55.5	26.0	40.9	26.2	24.3	18.8	26.8	35.6	23.6
22 to 24 years old	14.3	17.7	18.4	27.4	14.0	15.5	15.9	9.4	10.8	10.2	16.8	10.1
25 to 34 years old	7.0	8.5	9.2	11.4	8.3	6.9	6.7	5.0	5.2	4.8	8.0	5.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	257 033	142 493	101 015	36 324	64 691	12 653	28 825	114 540	10 542	4 031	154 426	102 607
Armed Forces	11 676	11 175	6 970	4 123	2 847	235	3 970	501	338	—	6 987	4 689
Civilian, enrolled in school	176 492	96 400	69 305	25 440	43 865	9 397	17 698	80 092	7 146	3 198	106 490	70 002
Employed	51 208	30 231	22 322	7 089	15 233	2 849	5 060	20 977	2 076	790	33 015	18 193
Unemployed	8 176	5 176	3 881	1 246	2 635	358	937	3 000	286	20	5 194	2 982
Not in labor force	117 108	60 993	43 102	17 105	25 997	6 190	11 701	56 115	4 784	2 388	68 281	48 827
Civilian, not enrolled in school	68 865	34 918	24 740	6 761	17 979	3 021	7 157	33 947	3 058	833	40 949	27 916
High school graduate	33 543	16 855	11 894	2 927	8 967	1 589	3 372	16 688	1 444	487	19 701	13 842
Employed	22 010	11 159	8 073	1 758	6 315	1 071	2 015	10 851	926	272	13 485	8 525
Unemployed	3 544	1 875	1 231	385	846	180	464	1 669	106	76	1 962	1 582
Not in labor force	7 989	3 821	2 590	784	1 806	338	893	4 168	412	139	4 254	3 735
Not high school graduate	35 322	18 063	12 846	3 834	9 012	1 432	3 785	17 259	1 614	346	21 248	14 074
Employed	15 290	7 614	5 596	1 642	3 954	564	1 454	7 676	775	196	9 526	5 764
Unemployed	4 769	2 500	1 808	545	1 263	179	513	2 269	164	9	2 822	1 947
Not in labor force	15 263	7 949	5 442	1 647	3 795	689	1 818	7 314	675	141	8 900	6 363

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Male, 25 years old and over	807 921	431 802	306 957	89 769	217 188	41 045	83 800	376 119	34 910	17 194	488 428	319 493
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	66 499	26 191	15 730	6 147	9 583	2 916	7 545	40 308	3 546	1 301	30 949	35 550
	5 to 7 years	100 967	43 308	27 904	9 196	18 708	4 225	11 179	57 659	5 581	2 679	53 608	47 359
	8 years	49 731	21 823	14 715	4 716	9 999	2 190	4 918	27 908	2 675	1 300	27 619	22 112
High school:	1 to 3 years	145 679	70 941	49 046	15 401	33 645	6 830	15 065	74 738	6 807	4 601	84 684	60 995
	4 years	206 846	108 768	78 364	17 027	61 337	9 720	20 684	98 078	8 392	3 483	127 055	79 791
College:	1 to 3 years	110 869	69 419	52 242	13 640	38 602	6 372	10 805	41 450	4 094	1 779	74 527	36 342
	4 years	71 427	50 088	37 449	11 927	25 522	5 122	7 517	21 339	2 221	1 391	49 573	21 854
	5 or more years	55 903	41 264	31 507	11 715	19 792	3 670	6 087	14 639	1 594	660	40 413	15 490
Percent high school graduates		55.1	62.4	65.0	60.5	66.9	60.6	53.8	46.7	46.7	42.5	59.7	48.0
	Female, 25 years old and over	925 101	508 726	351 546	114 629	236 917	51 772	105 408	416 375	43 381	17 970	551 050	374 051
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	56 733	26 976	15 806	6 942	8 864	3 297	7 873	29 757	3 411	706	27 834	28 899
	5 to 7 years	110 848	52 696	33 121	12 346	20 775	5 950	13 625	58 152	6 947	1 934	59 298	51 550
	8 years	60 424	28 899	19 068	6 380	12 688	2 947	6 884	31 525	3 375	1 292	33 549	26 875
High school:	1 to 3 years	211 413	107 729	72 558	23 904	48 654	11 197	23 974	103 684	10 933	5 464	122 584	88 829
	4 years	261 950	140 712	100 988	25 548	75 440	13 313	26 411	121 238	10 860	4 112	160 256	101 694
College:	1 to 3 years	118 434	77 711	57 327	18 392	38 935	7 505	12 879	40 723	4 262	2 150	78 537	39 897
	4 years	68 127	47 131	32 751	12 952	19 799	5 187	9 193	20 996	2 495	1 780	43 075	25 052
	5 or more years	37 172	26 872	19 927	8 165	11 762	2 376	4 569	10 300	1 098	532	25 917	11 255
Percent high school graduates		52.5	57.5	60.0	56.8	61.6	54.8	50.3	46.4	43.1	47.7	55.9	47.6
	Persons 25 years old and over	1 733 022	940 528	658 503	204 398	454 105	92 817	189 208	792 494	78 291	35 164	1 039 478	693 544
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.1	5.7	4.8	6.4	4.1	6.7	8.1	8.8	8.9	5.7	5.7	9.3
	High school graduates	53.7	59.7	62.3	58.4	64.1	57.4	51.9	46.5	44.7	45.2	57.7	47.8
	4 or more years of college	13.4	17.6	18.5	21.9	16.9	17.6	14.5	8.5	9.5	12.4	15.3	10.6
Median years of school completed		12.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.3	11.7
	Persons 18 to 24 years old	445 504	266 819	195 158	72 245	122 913	22 802	48 859	178 685	17 408	5 238	281 385	164 119
Percent:	High school graduates	72.2	75.6	76.5	79.1	74.9	76.1	71.7	67.1	67.5	75.9	74.1	68.8
	4 or more years of college	5.5	7.0	7.5	8.3	7.0	6.8	5.0	3.3	3.5	6.9	6.5	3.8
		Male, 18 to 24 years old	228 199	139 022	101 509	35 754	65 755	10 887	26 626	89 177	9 074	2 883	145 420	82 779
Percent:	High school graduates	69.0	72.7	73.2	74.3	72.5	72.3	71.1	63.4	66.3	74.1	70.9	65.8
	4 or more years of college	4.8	6.1	6.6	7.7	6.0	6.3	4.1	2.9	2.8	4.9	5.9	3.0
		Female, 18 to 24 years old	217 305	127 797	93 649	36 491	57 158	11 915	22 233	89 508	8 334	2 355	135 965	81 340
Percent:	High school graduates	75.4	78.7	80.0	83.9	77.6	79.6	72.5	70.8	68.8	78.1	77.6	71.8
	4 or more years of college	6.3	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.2	7.4	6.2	3.8	4.3	9.4	7.2	4.4

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 303 256	1 271 810	898 477	289 491	608 986	121 583	251 750	1 031 446	101 145	42 761	1 392 264	910 992
Labor force	1 467 355	823 581	590 308	172 995	417 313	74 854	158 419	643 774	62 364	24 867	904 030	563 325
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	64.8	65.7	59.8	68.5	61.6	62.9	62.4	61.7	58.2	64.9	61.8
Armed Forces	62 093	56 063	40 400	11 268	29 132	2 563	13 100	6 030	2 336	44	41 422	20 671
Civilian labor force	1 405 262	767 518	549 908	161 727	388 181	72 291	145 319	637 744	60 028	24 823	862 608	542 654
Employed	1 319 970	721 718	519 049	151 381	367 668	67 740	134 929	598 252	56 407	23 942	814 604	505 366
Unemployed	85 292	45 800	30 859	10 346	20 513	4 551	10 390	39 492	3 621	881	48 004	37 288
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.3	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.0	3.5	5.6	6.9
Not in labor force	835 901	448 229	308 169	116 496	191 673	46 729	93 331	387 672	38 781	17 894	488 234	347 667
Inmate of institution	28 797	20 010	16 370	7 604	8 766	1 778	1 862	8 787	1 090	—	20 566	8 231
Female, 16 years and over	1 203 089	667 925	467 134	157 372	309 762	66 658	134 133	535 164	54 418	21 389	721 912	481 177
Labor force	636 609	360 135	255 861	80 691	175 170	34 339	69 935	276 474	27 896	9 539	389 012	247 597
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	53.9	54.8	51.3	56.5	51.5	52.1	51.7	51.3	46.6	53.9	51.5
Armed Forces	6 085	5 499	3 964	2 502	1 462	247	1 288	586	118	10	4 060	2 025
Civilian labor force	630 524	354 636	251 897	78 189	173 708	34 092	68 647	275 888	27 778	9 529	384 952	245 572
Employed	584 750	329 633	235 220	72 550	162 670	31 585	62 828	255 117	25 843	9 070	359 182	225 568
Unemployed	45 774	25 003	16 677	5 639	11 038	2 507	5 819	20 771	1 935	459	25 770	20 004
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.2	6.4	7.4	8.5	7.5	7.0	4.8	6.7	8.1
Not in labor force	566 480	307 790	211 273	76 681	134 592	32 319	64 198	258 690	26 522	11 850	332 900	233 580
Inmate of institution	12 180	8 224	6 061	2 978	3 083	1 058	1 105	3 956	624	—	7 734	4 446
Male, 16 to 19 years	132 727	74 136	52 047	18 183	33 864	6 165	15 924	58 591	5 374	2 193	79 598	53 129
Employed	50 270	26 981	19 511	5 477	14 034	2 510	4 960	23 289	2 184	764	31 289	18 981
Unemployed	8 053	4 495	3 265	920	2 345	343	887	3 558	282	51	4 830	3 223
Not in labor force	64 294	33 017	23 382	8 657	14 725	3 106	6 529	31 277	2 585	1 378	37 576	26 718
Male, 20 to 24 years	159 519	97 947	72 339	24 167	48 172	7 715	17 893	61 572	6 443	1 985	102 326	57 193
Employed	101 600	56 716	41 817	13 098	28 719	4 994	9 905	44 884	3 850	1 587	63 751	37 849
Unemployed	9 294	5 004	3 494	1 303	2 191	404	1 106	4 290	431	104	5 477	3 817
Not in labor force	26 825	16 638	12 475	6 720	5 755	1 482	2 681	10 187	959	285	18 313	8 512
Male, 25 to 54 years	569 441	307 432	224 487	59 605	164 882	26 954	55 991	262 009	22 776	9 107	353 175	216 266
Employed	478 539	251 241	183 706	46 763	136 943	22 512	45 023	227 298	19 113	8 151	298 525	180 014
Unemployed	18 116	9 721	6 401	2 161	4 240	1 109	2 211	9 095	799	187	10 240	8 576
Not in labor force	48 266	25 322	18 570	8 111	10 459	2 058	4 694	22 944	2 187	749	27 950	20 316
Male, 55 to 64 years	127 801	67 730	46 413	15 288	31 125	7 009	14 308	60 071	6 188	4 214	74 581	53 220
Employed	83 007	45 041	31 166	9 919	21 247	4 535	9 340	37 966	4 191	3 104	49 846	33 161
Unemployed	2 510	1 150	745	205	540	138	267	1 360	143	53	1 261	1 249
Not in labor force	42 051	21 375	14 338	5 143	9 195	2 336	4 701	20 676	1 841	1 052	23 294	18 757
Male, 65 years and over	110 679	56 640	36 057	14 876	21 181	7 082	13 501	54 039	5 946	3 873	60 672	50 007
Employed	21 804	12 106	7 629	3 574	4 055	1 604	2 873	9 698	1 226	1 266	12 011	9 793
Unemployed	845	427	277	118	159	50	100	418	31	27	426	419
Not in labor force	87 985	44 087	28 131	11 184	16 947	5 428	10 528	43 898	4 687	2 580	48 201	39 784
Female, 16 to 19 years	124 306	68 357	48 968	18 141	30 827	6 488	12 901	55 949	5 168	1 838	74 828	49 478
Employed	38 238	22 023	16 480	5 012	11 468	1 974	3 569	16 215	1 593	494	24 737	13 501
Unemployed	8 436	5 056	3 655	1 256	2 399	374	1 027	3 380	274	54	5 148	3 288
Not in labor force	76 066	39 746	27 752	10 879	16 873	4 111	7 883	36 320	3 286	1 290	43 559	32 207
Female, 20 to 24 years	153 682	90 842	66 620	24 602	42 018	8 398	15 824	62 840	5 869	1 581	96 034	57 648
Employed	91 152	53 923	40 473	13 390	27 083	4 746	8 704	37 229	3 525	975	58 089	33 063
Unemployed	11 144	6 389	4 236	1 514	2 722	630	1 523	4 755	407	84	6 360	4 784
Not in labor force	48 872	28 198	20 292	8 717	11 575	2 883	5 023	20 674	1 873	522	29 391	18 941
Female, 25 to 54 years	599 115	326 394	234 497	64 892	169 605	29 926	61 971	272 721	25 054	9 290	366 938	232 177
Employed	379 471	209 339	149 502	42 018	107 484	19 860	39 977	170 132	16 304	5 391	231 930	147 541
Unemployed	23 195	11 937	7 836	2 553	5 283	1 272	2 829	11 258	1 053	248	12 717	10 478
Not in labor force	194 469	103 503	75 913	19 801	56 112	8 715	18 875	90 966	7 658	3 646	120 987	73 482
Female, 55 to 64 years	149 884	82 702	54 668	20 514	34 154	9 402	18 632	67 182	7 616	4 443	86 492	63 392
Employed	61 004	35 357	23 172	9 188	13 984	3 872	8 313	25 647	3 407	1 898	36 064	24 940
Unemployed	2 359	1 251	796	257	539	181	274	1 108	164	47	1 281	1 078
Not in labor force	86 508	46 081	30 689	11 069	19 620	5 349	10 043	40 427	4 045	2 498	49 136	37 372
Female, 65 years and over	176 102	99 630	62 381	29 223	33 158	12 444	24 805	76 472	10 711	4 237	97 620	78 482
Employed	14 885	8 991	5 593	2 942	2 651	1 133	2 265	5 894	1 014	312	8 362	6 523
Unemployed	640	370	154	59	95	50	166	270	37	26	264	376
Not in labor force	160 565	90 262	56 627	26 215	30 412	11 261	22 374	70 303	9 660	3 894	88 987	71 578

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	1 203 089	667 925	467 134	157 372	309 762	66 658	134 133	535 164	54 418	21 389	721 912	481 177
With own children under 6 years	197 260	103 227	73 359	18 543	54 816	9 087	20 781	94 033	7 912	2 100	116 463	80 797
In labor force	114 638	58 985	41 011	10 806	30 205	5 645	12 329	55 653	4 728	1 081	65 350	49 288
With own children 6 to 17 years only	245 964	128 705	91 920	22 790	69 130	11 588	25 197	117 259	10 423	4 146	148 576	97 388
In labor force	167 117	87 834	61 752	15 347	46 405	8 136	17 946	79 283	7 486	2 356	99 742	67 375
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	660 557	342 949	242 823	60 337	182 486	32 749	67 377	317 608	28 926	14 211	399 365	261 192
In labor force	374 097	192 755	135 950	32 489	103 461	18 165	38 640	181 342	16 993	6 837	224 253	149 844
With own children under 6 years	161 565	81 767	59 166	12 717	46 449	4 865	15 736	79 798	6 273	1 945	96 898	64 667
In labor force	91 718	45 057	31 701	7 128	24 573	6 130	9 226	46 661	3 747	1 021	52 353	39 365
With own children 6 to 17 years only	192 190	95 972	69 323	14 185	55 138	8 416	18 233	96 218	8 068	3 793	117 126	75 064
In labor force	127 385	62 824	44 293	9 063	35 230	5 704	12 827	64 561	5 750	2 118	75 790	51 595

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	721 718	519 049	151 381	367 668	67 740	134 929	598 252	56 407	23 942	814 604	505 366
Private wage and salary workers	995 348	531 727	380 006	106 767	273 239	52 403	99 318	463 621	44 021	12 951	610 862	384 486
Employees of own corporation	22 184	13 585	9 047	3 077	5 970	2 121	2 417	8 599	815	540	13 750	8 434
Federal government workers	51 674	34 516	28 825	6 265	22 560	1 773	3 918	17 158	1 644	771	37 906	13 768
State government workers	102 525	65 731	49 743	18 119	31 624	4 433	11 555	36 794	3 291	1 668	69 457	33 068
Local government workers	90 141	52 521	35 130	12 411	22 719	5 287	12 104	37 620	3 887	1 740	52 293	37 848
Self-employed workers	74 781	34 854	23 816	7 393	16 423	3 609	7 429	39 927	3 341	6 296	41 240	33 541
in agriculture	11 223	1 468	834	287	547	152	482	9 755	286	4 919	3 950	7 273
Unpaid family workers	5 501	2 369	1 529	426	1 103	235	605	3 132	223	516	2 846	2 655
in agriculture	888	91	67	—	67	—	24	797	43	349	305	583
Employed females 16 years and over	584 750	329 633	235 220	72 550	162 670	31 585	62 828	255 117	25 843	9 070	359 182	225 568
Private wage and salary workers	430 519	235 041	166 681	49 315	117 366	23 704	44 656	195 478	19 832	5 585	262 248	168 271
Employees of own corporation	4 034	2 374	1 497	533	964	406	471	1 660	154	123	2 321	1 713
Federal government workers	18 810	12 401	10 100	2 731	7 369	759	1 542	6 409	680	317	13 130	5 680
State government workers	61 434	39 735	30 258	11 089	19 169	2 647	6 830	21 699	2 057	982	41 592	19 842
Local government workers	53 633	32 081	21 277	7 247	14 030	3 337	7 467	21 552	2 278	1 113	30 853	22 780
Self-employed workers	16 656	8 575	5 689	1 834	3 855	952	1 934	8 081	828	820	9 374	7 282
Unpaid family workers	3 698	1 800	1 215	334	881	186	399	1 898	168	253	1 985	1 713

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	721 718	519 049	151 381	367 668	67 740	134 929	598 252	56 407	23 942	814 604	505 366
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255 623	169 185	125 832	40 363	85 469	15 714	27 639	86 438	9 043	3 593	173 131	82 492
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114 975	74 256	55 600	15 338	40 262	7 558	11 098	40 719	4 097	1 512	78 128	36 847
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 275	2 655	1 971	635	1 336	252	432	1 620	250	98	2 816	1 459
Management related occupations	25 992	17 045	13 698	3 959	9 739	1 384	1 963	8 947	871	310	18 773	7 219
Professional specialty occupations	140 648	94 929	70 232	25 025	45 207	8 156	16 541	45 719	4 946	2 081	95 003	45 645
Engineers and natural scientists	19 250	12 863	10 396	2 563	7 833	729	1 738	6 387	533	232	14 773	4 477
Engineers	12 547	8 410	6 813	1 416	5 397	511	1 086	4 137	333	135	9 795	2 752
Health diagnosing occupations	5 964	4 894	3 839	1 778	2 061	405	650	1 070	203	14	4 510	1 454
Health assessment and treating occupations	19 710	13 493	10 667	3 539	7 128	867	1 959	6 217	669	185	14 126	5 584
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66 647	43 470	30 063	11 234	18 829	4 178	9 229	23 177	2 573	1 336	41 934	24 713
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47 934	30 356	20 447	7 328	13 119	3 168	6 741	17 578	2 027	978	28 912	19 022
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 248	213 128	163 211	44 826	118 385	18 160	31 757	130 120	12 763	4 761	232 912	110 336
Health technologists and technicians	12 417	8 304	6 504	2 125	4 379	616	1 184	4 113	427	124	8 791	3 626
Technologists and technicians, except health	25 225	15 567	12 284	3 128	9 156	978	2 305	9 658	847	240	18 445	6 780
Sales occupations	119 029	75 813	57 389	15 989	41 400	7 137	11 287	43 216	4 476	1 418	79 513	39 516
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18 631	10 523	7 479	1 986	5 493	1 079	1 965	8 108	921	269	11 305	7 326
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34 333	24 014	19 234	5 544	13 690	1 968	2 812	10 319	975	339	25 474	8 859
Other sales occupations	66 065	41 276	30 676	8 459	22 217	4 090	6 510	24 789	2 580	810	42 734	23 331
Cashiers	25 826	15 442	11 407	3 000	8 407	1 468	2 567	10 384	1 068	322	16 169	9 657
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186 577	113 444	87 034	23 584	63 450	9 429	16 981	73 133	7 013	2 979	126 163	60 414
Computer equipment operators	3 940	2 422	2 016	468	1 548	141	265	1 518	118	57	2 894	1 046
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	53 391	33 435	25 616	6 500	19 116	2 703	5 116	19 956	1 875	810	36 668	16 723
Financial records processing occupations	23 912	13 895	10 459	2 462	7 997	1 360	2 076	10 017	911	525	15 784	8 128
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 294	4 655	3 549	1 209	2 340	461	645	2 639	303	185	5 131	2 163
Service occupations	151 929	88 691	62 337	23 313	39 024	9 967	16 387	63 238	6 072	1 730	92 272	59 657
Private household occupations	12 020	7 046	4 465	2 426	2 039	888	1 693	4 974	569	121	6 544	5 476
Protective service occupations	17 447	10 398	7 789	1 979	5 810	737	1 872	7 049	721	323	11 571	5 876
Police and firefighters	6 313	3 863	2 856	693	2 163	284	723	2 450	218	93	4 241	2 072
Service occupations, except protective and household	122 462	71 247	50 083	18 908	31 175	8 342	12 822	51 215	4 782	1 286	74 157	48 305
Food service occupations	43 910	26 705	19 038	6 638	12 400	3 437	4 230	17 205	1 566	532	27 015	16 895
Cleaning and building service occupations	40 729	21 889	14 895	6 383	8 512	2 504	4 490	18 840	1 540	384	23 446	17 283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32 266	6 673	3 974	1 305	2 669	729	1 970	25 593	993	6 609	11 604	20 662
Farm operators and managers	14 057	1 541	777	261	516	141	623	12 516	364	5 433	4 588	9 469
Farm workers and related occupations	14 321	4 297	2 811	937	1 874	453	1 033	10 024	481	1 065	5 780	8 541
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189 110	90 993	64 965	14 150	50 815	7 778	18 250	98 117	8 271	2 676	115 550	73 560
Mechanics and repairers	60 004	28 313	20 111	3 870	16 241	2 475	5 727	31 691	2 896	719	36 642	23 362
Construction trades	66 303	31 663	23 617	5 527	18 090	2 431	5 615	34 640	2 401	935	41 883	24 420
Precision production occupations	61 835	30 623	20 963	4 727	16 236	2 806	6 854	31 212	2 945	965	36 455	25 380
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347 794	153 048	98 730	27 424	71 306	15 392	38 926	194 746	19 265	4 573	189 135	158 659
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	173 616	72 341	43 492	12 106	31 386	7 929	20 920	101 275	10 627	2 265	89 802	83 814
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	45 863	19 535	12 375	3 056	9 319	1 988	5 172	26 328	2 601	703	25 153	20 710
Transportation occupations	40 629	19 636	14 864	3 800	11 064	1 343	3 429	20 993	1 441	471	25 338	15 291
Motor vehicle operators	37 999	18 004	13 484	3 370	10 114	1 294	3 226	19 995	1 369	420	23 395	14 604
Material moving equipment operators	15 634	6 639	4 360	1 182	3 178	678	1 601	8 995	769	295	8 504	7 130
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72 052	34 897	23 639	7 280	16 359	3 454	7 804	37 155	3 827	839	40 338	31 714
Construction laborers	12 120	5 614	3 837	1 233	2 604	611	1 166	6 506	551	164	6 900	5 220
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23 008	11 483	7 698	2 267	5 431	1 195	2 590	11 525	1 213	269	13 040	9 968
Employed females 16 years and over	584 750	329 633	235 220	72 550	162 670	31 585	62 828	255 117	25 843	9 070	359 182	225 568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114 198	75 434	55 739	18 978	36 761	6 896	12 799	38 764	4 255	1 876	75 703	38 495
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 807	22 174	16 831	4 804	12 027	2 141	3 202	11 633	1 228	415	23 261	10 546
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 057	665	508	237	271	46	111	392	58	7	707	350
Management related occupations	10 706	7 169	5 828	1 573	4 255	552	789	3 537	379	90	7 983	2 723
Professional specialty occupations	80 391	53 260	38 908	14 174	24 734	4 755	9 597	27 131	3 027	1 461	52 442	27 949
Engineers and natural scientists	2 079	1 314	1 101	384	717	51	162	765	66	25	1 582	497
Engineers	874	573	444	141	303	27	102	301	32	5	604	270
Health diagnosing occupations	702	559	461	222	239	40	58	143	11	—	601	101
Health assessment and treating occupations	16 731	11 355	9 028	2 975	6 053	716	1 611	5 376	571	176	11 981	4 750
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	49 767	32 204	22 261	8 154	14 107	3 197	6 746	17 563	1 988	1 132	30 708	19 059
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38 305	24 297	16 319	5 645	10 674	2 557	5 421	14 008	1 617	864	22 947	15 358
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	217 304	133 069	101 834	27 445	74 389	11 421	19 814	84 235	8 291	3 288	146 398	70 906
Health technologists and technicians	10 684	7 056	5 486	1 746	3 740	554	1 016	3 628	382	105	7 488	3 196
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 156	4 382	3 446	970	2 476	255	681	2 774	209	78	5 324	1 832
Sales occupations	57 273	36 016	26 999	7 446	19 553	3 578	5 439	21 257	2 316	661	37 395	19 878
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 826	2 685	2 018	596	1 422	243	424	2 141	222	106	2 925	1 901
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 551	5 190	4 093	1 174	2 919	469	628	2 361	239	29	5 569	1 982
Other sales occupations	44 896	28 141	20 888	5 676	15 212	2 866	4 387	16 755	1 855	526	28 901	15 995
Cashiers	22 209	13 152	9 808	2 525	7 283	1 247	2 097	9 057	951	287	13 976	8 233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142 191	85 615	65 903	17 283	48 620	7 034	12 678	56 576	5 384	2 444	96 191	46 000
Computer equipment operators	2 293	1 313	1 082	263	819	92	139	980	63	57	1 600	693
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 483	32 842	25 167	6 341	18 826	2 643	5 032	19 641	1 829	797	36 015	16 468
Financial records processing occupations	21 514	12 887	9 230	2 090	7 140	1 193	1 864	9 227	813	498	14 074	7 440
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 733	964	771	294	477	67	126	769	81	60	1	

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	721 718	519 049	151 381	367 668	67 740	134 929	598 252	56 407	23 942	814 604	505 366
Agriculture	31 398	6 460	3 850	1 258	2 592	693	1 917	24 938	1 015	6 841	11 125	20 273
Forestry and fisheries	3 166	1 054	615	160	455	181	258	2 112	124	168	1 333	1 833
Mining	2 435	992	814	160	654	43	135	1 443	87	54	1 575	860
Construction	95 206	46 215	34 339	8 346	25 993	4 098	7 778	48 991	3 516	1 355	60 169	35 037
Manufacturing	430 065	195 203	125 670	30 234	95 436	19 861	49 672	234 862	24 157	5 721	238 717	191 348
Nondurable goods	284 826	127 128	79 695	20 853	58 842	13 412	34 021	157 698	17 606	3 930	156 999	127 827
Food and kindred products	13 206	6 405	3 773	1 155	2 618	932	1 700	6 801	509	218	5 691	7 515
Textile mill and finished textile products	201 043	82 236	46 152	12 727	33 425	10 336	25 748	118 807	14 614	2 910	102 735	98 308
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 945	6 615	5 235	1 753	3 482	569	811	3 330	259	71	7 264	2 681
Chemicals and allied products	32 408	17 893	14 316	2 727	11 589	748	2 829	14 515	1 212	383	23 599	8 809
Durable goods	145 239	68 075	45 975	9 381	36 594	6 449	15 651	77 164	6 551	1 791	81 718	63 521
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19 685	6 585	3 347	1 058	2 289	862	2 376	13 100	1 059	312	7 050	12 635
Primary metal industries	8 575	3 789	2 536	672	1 864	417	836	4 786	347	58	4 720	3 855
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	12 431	5 366	3 555	848	2 707	525	1 286	7 065	712	142	6 464	5 967
Machinery, except electrical	36 558	17 882	11 930	2 197	9 733	1 751	4 201	18 676	1 541	377	22 317	14 241
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21 367	9 890	6 305	1 491	4 814	960	2 625	11 477	1 061	366	11 993	9 374
Transportation equipment	15 401	10 692	9 621	1 290	8 331	236	835	4 709	383	93	12 460	2 941
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76 015	42 781	33 118	8 428	24 690	3 046	6 617	33 234	2 691	1 123	51 972	24 043
Railroads	5 140	2 936	2 475	680	1 795	57	404	2 204	187	110	3 685	1 455
Trucking service and warehousing	18 488	9 775	7 845	1 610	6 235	566	1 364	8 713	717	97	13 123	5 365
Other transportation	15 110	9 307	7 451	1 958	5 493	774	1 082	5 803	599	296	10 742	4 368
Communications	16 313	10 268	8 111	2 106	6 005	844	1 313	6 045	462	283	11 511	4 802
Utilities and sanitary services	20 964	10 495	7 236	2 074	5 162	805	2 454	10 469	726	337	12 911	8 053
Wholesale trade	46 451	26 538	20 735	5 412	15 323	2 019	3 784	19 913	1 555	796	31 528	14 923
Retail trade	191 168	115 615	84 353	23 850	60 503	12 170	19 092	75 553	7 736	2 142	121 395	69 773
General merchandise stores	23 283	15 593	12 107	3 304	8 803	1 346	2 140	7 690	689	234	15 909	7 374
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37 915	20 868	15 090	3 503	11 587	1 826	3 952	17 047	1 779	494	23 072	14 843
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26 320	14 425	10 214	2 513	7 701	1 515	2 696	11 895	1 333	286	16 030	10 290
Eating and drinking places	43 479	27 849	20 601	6 687	13 914	3 307	3 941	15 630	1 432	312	28 342	15 137
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57 429	39 356	31 434	8 636	22 798	3 320	4 602	18 073	1 824	595	41 581	15 848
Banking and credit agencies	23 239	15 170	11 955	3 061	8 894	1 259	1 956	8 069	831	290	16 335	6 904
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34 190	24 186	19 479	5 575	13 904	2 061	2 646	10 004	993	305	25 246	8 944
Services	330 837	210 703	155 122	56 604	98 518	19 764	35 817	120 134	11 748	4 247	216 546	114 291
Business services	23 362	15 075	12 461	3 620	8 841	1 043	1 571	8 287	645	199	17 081	6 281
Repair services	13 819	7 483	5 725	1 219	4 506	600	1 158	6 336	520	145	8 956	4 863
Private households	13 965	8 193	5 231	2 806	2 425	1 015	1 947	5 772	659	121	7 717	6 248
Other personal services	32 528	19 225	12 514	4 578	7 936	3 300	3 411	13 303	1 361	351	18 196	14 332
Entertainment and recreation services	9 579	6 315	4 513	1 668	2 845	865	937	3 264	240	56	6 034	3 545
Professional and related services	237 584	154 412	114 678	42 713	71 965	12 941	26 793	83 172	8 323	3 375	158 562	79 022
Hospitals	50 300	34 769	28 308	10 411	17 897	2 094	4 367	15 531	1 403	405	36 338	13 962
Health services, except hospitals	26 860	17 033	12 430	4 417	8 013	1 606	2 997	9 827	1 106	236	17 890	8 970
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	109 057	68 030	47 317	18 493	28 824	6 110	14 603	41 027	4 170	2 163	69 079	39 978
Other educational services	3 632	2 464	1 822	835	987	238	404	1 168	117	70	2 419	1 213
Social services, religious and membership organizations	28 498	18 243	13 590	4 454	9 136	1 711	2 942	10 255	1 093	232	18 572	9 926
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	19 237	13 873	11 211	4 103	7 108	1 182	1 480	5 364	434	269	14 264	4 973
Public administration	55 800	36 801	28 999	8 293	20 706	2 545	5 257	18 999	1 954	900	38 663	17 137
Employed females 16 years and over	584 750	329 633	235 220	72 550	162 670	31 585	62 828	255 117	25 843	9 070	359 182	225 548
Agriculture	5 687	1 598	967	296	671	248	383	4 089	218	864	2 222	3 465
Forestry and fisheries	611	205	163	26	137	8	34	406	13	37	352	259
Mining	345	177	153	43	110	6	18	168	4	6	238	107
Construction	7 829	4 839	3 791	805	2 986	407	641	2 990	300	56	5 645	2 184
Manufacturing	174 665	74 967	45 257	11 784	33 473	7 821	21 889	99 698	10 546	2 504	91 949	82 716
Nondurable goods	129 049	54 507	32 561	8 986	23 575	5 818	16 128	74 542	8 345	1 935	67 142	61 907
Food and kindred products	5 115	2 332	1 152	303	849	381	799	2 783	196	51	1 654	3 461
Textile mill and finished textile products	104 727	41 543	23 183	6 404	16 779	4 824	13 536	63 184	7 528	1 686	51 872	52 855
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 177	2 764	2 200	785	1 415	203	361	1 413	97	26	3 021	1 156
Chemicals and allied products	8 340	4 662	3 744	811	2 933	243	675	3 478	279	80	6 440	1 900
Durable goods	45 616	20 460	12 696	2 798	9 898	2 003	5 761	25 156	2 201	569	24 807	20 809
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 627	1 546	874	307	567	103	569	2 081	206	65	1 565	2 062
Primary metal industries	1 560	695	470	121	349	50	175	865	72	—	943	617
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 623	1 043	591	156	435	115	337	1 580	203	28	1 272	1 351
Machinery, except electrical	10 322	4 961	3 122	691	2 431	516	1 323	5 361	367	101	6 193	4 129
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 664	5 079	3 114	758	2 356	512	1 453	6 585	629	190	6 414	5 250
Transportation equipment	2 983	1 871	1 517	239	1 278	60	294	1 112	118	19	2 030	953
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 643	9 966	8 067	2 021	6 046	698	1 201	6 677	581	323	11 849	4 794
Railroads	183	119	107	32	75	—	12	64	4	13	135	48
Trucking service and warehousing	2 283	1 244	1 068	219	849	62	114	1 039	122	27	1 682	601
Other transportation	3 474	1 867	1 483	376	1 107	149	235	1 607	154	86	2 345	1 129
Communications	7 268	4 839	3 939	1 007	2 932	352	548	2 429	190	135	5 322	1 946
Utilities and sanitary services	3 435	1 897	1 470	387	1 083	135	292	1 538	111	62	2 365	1 070
Wholesale trade	11 634	6 500	5 026	1 136	3 890	496	978	5 134	409	294	7 661	3 973
Retail trade	96 057	58 288	42 829	11 820	31 009	6 195	9 264	37 769	3 963	1 154	60 748	35 309
General merchandise stores	16 704	10 942	8 412	2 178	6 234	973	1 557	5 762	511	195	11 212	5 492
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17 179	10 490	7 086	1 557	5 529	823	1 581	7 689	835	294	10 527	6 652
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 138	2 177	1 483	373	1 110	246	448	1 961	205	77	2 310	1 828
Eating and drinking places	27 748	16 901	12 383	3 803	8 580	1 920	2 598	10 847	1 068	206	17 646	10 102
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32 011	21										

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	884 295
Worked in 1979	869 668
50 to 52 weeks	600 805
48 to 49 weeks	34 429
40 to 47 weeks	61 153
27 to 39 weeks	52 098
14 to 26 weeks	61 088
1 to 13 weeks	60 095
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	762 702
50 to 52 weeks	567 770
27 to 49 weeks	117 700
1 to 26 weeks	77 232
With unemployment in 1979	139 722
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	41 739
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	47 363
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50 620
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	717 671
Worked in 1979	692 196
50 to 52 weeks	357 452
48 to 49 weeks	27 341
40 to 47 weeks	64 794
27 to 39 weeks	81 776
14 to 26 weeks	77 692
1 to 13 weeks	83 141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	512 433
50 to 52 weeks	303 641
27 to 49 weeks	123 092
1 to 26 weeks	85 700
With unemployment in 1979	146 607
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	44 574
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	48 743
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	53 290
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	809 974
No workers	88 765
1 worker	253 009
2 workers	366 004
3 or more workers	102 196
Married-couple families	655 734
No workers	59 248
1 worker	178 577
2 workers	329 710
Husband and wife worked	294 944
3 or more workers	88 199
Husband and wife worked	75 094
Female householder, no husband present	127 122
No workers	26 161
1 worker	61 909
2 workers	27 755
3 or more workers	11 297

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	975 853
With a work disability	97 602
Not in labor force	54 223
Prevented from working	48 188
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 023 479
With a work disability	98 600
Not in labor force	74 754
Prevented from working	63 507

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 999 332
With a public transportation disability	46 691
With a work disability	43 523
Persons 65 years and over	275 127
With a public transportation disability	52 463

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	336 995
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.3
Female veterans	15 246
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	352 241
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.7
May 1975 or later only	18 560
Vietnam era	100 043
February 1955 to July 1964 only	35 839
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	17 062
Korean conflict	43 975
Korean conflict and World War II	10 345
World War II	115 474
World War I	3 730
Other	7 213
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 888 922

	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000				
								Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
884 295	494 720	357 266	103 736	253 530	43 726	93 728	389 575	36 378	16 997	550 062	334 233
869 668	486 069	351 017	100 621	250 396	42 990	92 062	383 599	35 865	16 867	541 489	328 179
600 805	336 791	246 632	61 809	184 823	28 853	61 306	264 014	25 089	11 982	380 002	220 803
24 429	18 674	13 220	3 832	9 388	1 711	3 743	15 755	1 406	377	20 329	14 100
61 153	32 865	23 019	7 339	15 680	3 380	6 466	28 288	2 606	1 073	35 911	25 242
52 098	28 612	19 817	7 310	12 507	2 576	6 219	23 486	2 073	978	30 966	21 132
61 088	34 588	24 123	9 261	14 862	3 121	7 344	26 500	2 318	1 167	37 273	23 815
60 095	34 539	24 206	11 070	13 136	3 349	6 984	25 556	2 373	1 290	37 008	23 081
762 702	423 225	306 418	83 202	223 216	37 032	79 775	339 477	31 617	14 223	475 707	286 995
567 770	317 221	232 812	56 623	176 189	27 047	57 362	250 549	23 666	10 908	359 645	208 125
117 700	62 385	43 223	13 469	29 754	6 060	13 102	55 315	5 028	1 887	68 635	49 065
77 232	43 619	30 383	13 110	17 273	3 925	9 311	33 613	2 923	1 428	47 427	29 805
139 722	79 854	56 637	20 936	35 701	6 466	16 751	59 868	5 178	1 667	84 957	54 765
15.8	16.1	15.9	20.2	14.1	14.8	17.9	15.4	14.2	9.8	15.4	16.4
41 739	25 774	19 035	7 405	11 630	1 646	5 093	15 965	1 396	490	27 306	14 433
47 363	26 698	19 045	6 767	12 278	2 250	5 403	20 665	1 723	602	28 939	18 424
50 620	27 382	18 557	6 764	11 793	2 570	6 255	23 238	2 059	575	28 712	21 908
14.5	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.5	15.6	14.6	15.2	15.3	13.9	13.8	15.5
717 671	407 538	290 350	94 746	195 604	39 081	78 107	310 133	30 777	11 259	440 989	276 682
692 196	392 894	280 527	90 525	190 002	37 695	74 672	299 302	29 732	11 058	427 021	265 175
357 452	202 252	145 192	44 063	101 129	19 108	37 952	155 200	16 034	5 637	222 407	135 045
27 341	15 408	10 942	3 613	7 329	1 457	3 009	11 933	1 260	448	16 281	11 060
64 794	36 904	26 158	8 683	17 475	3 536	7 210	27 890	2 834	882	39 287	25 507
81 776	46 582	32 616	10 918	21 698	4 547	9 419	35 194	3 581	1 492	49 250	32 526
77 692	44 472	31 884	10 564	21 320	4 250	8 338	33 220	2 938	1 149	48 691	29 001
83 141	47 276	33 735	12 684	21 051	4 797	8 744	35 865	3 085	1 450	51 105	32 036
512 433	285 187	201 716	61 906	139 810	27 142	56 329	227 246	22 522	8 040	313 128	199 305
303 641	170 108	122 010	35 539	86 471	15 917	32 181	133 533	13 543	4 616	188 888	114 753
123 092	67 948	46 566	14 526	32 040	6 677	14 705	55 144	5 681	2 071	71 988	51 104
85 700	47 131	33 140	11 841	21 299	4 548	9 443	38 569	3 298	1 353	52 252	33 448
146 607	84 562	59 916	21 172	38 744	7 869	16 777	62 045	5 783	1 539	87 662	58 945
20.4	20.7	20.6	22.3	19.8	20.1	21.5	20.0	18.8	13.7	19.9	21.3
44 574	27 259	20 308	7 402	12 906	2 340	4 611	17 315	1 688	434	28 547	16 027
48 743	28 104	19 822	6 931	12 891	2 871	5 411	20 639	1 942	612	28 835	19 908
53 290	29 199	19 786	6 839	12 947	2 658	6 755	24 091	2 153	493	30 280	23 010
15.0	14.5	13.9	14.1	13.9	14.5	16.5	15.7	15.5	14.0	14.3	16.0
809 974	432 427	302 780	84 112	218 668	42 016	87 631	377 547	36 006	15 648	484 902	325 072
88 765	46 833	30 157	11 645	18 512	5 303	11 373	41 932	4 481	1 667	48 796	39 969
253 009	139 274	98 043	29 222	68 821	13 249	27 982	113 735	11 256	5 039	153 341	99 668
366 004	193 623	137 822	33 975	103 847	18 212	37 589	172 381	15 609	6 522	222 159	143 845
102 196	52 697	36 758	9 270	27 488	5 252	10 687	49 499	4 660	2 420	60 606	41 590
655 734	340 873	241 322	59 656	181 666	32 784	66 767	314 861	28 481	14 084	396 647	259 087
59 248	29 906	19 299	6 595	12 704	3 657	6 950	29 342	2 890	1 353	32 977	26 271
178 577	93 802	67 153	17 127	50 026	8 555	18 094	84 775	7 644	4 501	109 605	68 972
329 710	171 887	122 941	28 652	94 289	16 069	32 877	157 823	13 976	5 990	200 876	128 834
294 944	154 328	110 254	25 574	84 680	14 439	29 635	140 616	12 604	4 921	180 120	114 824
88 199	45 278	31 929	7 282	24 647	4 503	8 846	42 921	3 971	2 240	53 189	35 010
75 094	39 038	27 544	6 142	21 402	3 864	7 630	36 056	3 403	1 923	45 470	29 624
127 122	77 352	51 465	21 100	30 365	7 946	17 941	49 770	6 261	1 065	72 528	54 594
26 161	15 396	9 829	4 575	5 254	1 506	4 061	10 765	1 390	246	14 048	12 113
61 909	38 684	26 065	10 445	15 620	4 023	8 596	23 225	3 027	364	36 261	25 648
27 755	17 022	11 519	4 347	7 172	1 736	3 767	10 733	1 277	343	16 194	11 561
11 297	6 250	4 052	1 733	2 319	681	1 517	5 047	567	112	6 025	5 272
975 853	537 494	386 485	113 281	273 204	47 408	103 601	438 359	40 512	17 499	598 873	376 980
97 602	48 250	33 312	10 413	22 899	4 735	10 203	49 352	4 758	2 145	55 282	42 320
54 223	25 639	17 203	6 116	11 087	2 468	5 968	28 584	2 707	1 192	29 390	24 833
48 188	22 515	15 075	5 360	9 715	2 108	5 332	25 673	2 383	1 035	25 933	22 255
1 023 479	565 719	402 440	127 056	275 384	54 061	109 218	457 760	43 631	17 152	621 739	401 740
98 600	50 829	33 825	11 652	22 173	5 142	11 862	47 771	4 854	1 905	55 158	43 442
74 754	37 602	24 555	8 515	16 040	3 786	9 261	37 152	3 746	1 453	40 884	33 870
63 507	31 567	20 346	7 228	13 118	3 180	8 041	31 940	3 260	1 184	34 309	29 198
1 999 332	1 103 213	788 925	240 337	548 588	101 469	212 819	896 119	84 143	34 651	1 220 612	778 720
46 691	22 413	14 859	5 441	9 418	2 242	5 312	24 278	2 113	939	25 048	21 643
43 523	20 810	13 800	5 120	8 680	2 132	4 878	22 713	1 987	865	23 317	20 206
275 127	148 587	93 182	41 550	51 632	18 336	37 069	126 540	15 912	8 110	151 086	124 041
52 463	26 683	17 455	7 385	10 070	2 595	6 633	25 780	2 881	1 451	28 962	23 501
336 995	194 111	142 918	39 413	103 505	17 858	33 335	142 884	14 240	6 220	217 796	119 199
32.3	35.1	36.2	32.0	38.1	33.9	31.5	29.1	32.0	29.1	34.4	29.0
15 246	9 608	7 023	2 446	4 577	701	1 884	5 638	719	208	9 542	5 704
1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
352 241	203 719	149 941	41 859	108 082	18 559	35 219	148 522	14 959	6 428	227 338	124 903
15.7	16.8	17.5	15.0	18.6	15.6	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.0	16.8	14.0
18 560	11 699	8 853	3 391	5 462	762	2 084	6 861	573	163	12 268	6 292
100 043	58 398	45 308	11 026	34 282	4 545	8 545	41 645	3 608	819	67 389	32 654
35 839	19 782	14 971	3 277	11 694	1 640	3 171	16 057	1 548	512	24 141	11 698
17 062	10 995	8 678	1 289	7 389	981	1 336	6 067	766	206	11 473	5 589
43 975	25 052	18 383	4 619	13 764	2 396	4 273	18 923	1 690	813	29 266	14 709
10 345	7 114	5 590	1 491	4 099	504	1 020	3 231	305	138	7 340	3 005
115 474	65 032	44 359	15 246	29 113	7 228	13 445	50 442	5 924	3 507	69 160	46 314
3 730	2 177	1 485	784	701	240	452	1 553	203	134	2 189	1 541
7 213	3 470	2 314	736	1 578	263	893	3 743	343	136	4 112	3 101
1 888 922	1 012 028	708 136	236 364	471 772	100 461	203 431	876 894	83 850	36 289	1 123 504	765 418

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 030 722	575 279	402 856	126 241	276 615	56 716	115 707	455 443	46 279	18 298	622 692	408 030
Less than \$5,000	164 126	86 011	54 101	23 842	30 259	9 220	22 690	78 115	9 237	2 459	86 935	77 191
\$5,000 to \$7,999	89 910	48 956	32 468	12 877	19 591	5 186	11 302	40 954	4 518	1 701	49 675	40 235
\$7,500 to \$9,999	91 816	51 796	34 430	12 463	21 967	5 725	11 641	40 020	4 218	1 551	52 623	39 193
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178 935	99 660	69 544	21 881	47 663	9 639	20 477	79 275	7 783	3 282	106 386	72 549
\$15,000 to \$19,999	156 349	84 473	60 369	16 592	43 777	8 062	16 042	71 876	6 901	2 646	95 163	61 186
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126 299	68 791	49 988	12 906	37 082	6 503	12 300	57 508	5 551	2 055	80 295	46 004
\$25,000 to \$34,999	137 485	80 208	60 046	13 678	46 368	7 022	13 140	57 277	5 209	2 561	91 969	45 516
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57 917	37 002	28 301	6 968	21 333	3 162	5 539	20 915	2 020	1 300	40 640	17 277
\$50,000 or more	27 885	18 382	13 609	5 034	8 575	2 197	2 576	9 503	842	743	19 006	8 879
Median	\$14 711	\$15 067	\$15 840	\$13 076	\$17 030	\$14 137	\$12 773	\$14 261	\$13 136	\$15 258	\$15 775	\$13 071
Mean	\$17 479	\$18 184	\$18 876	\$17 447	\$19 529	\$17 975	\$15 878	\$16 588	\$15 768	\$19 506	\$18 533	\$15 869
Families	809 974	432 427	302 780	84 112	218 668	42 016	87 631	377 547	36 006	15 648	484 902	325 072
Less than \$5,000	77 394	37 709	23 975	9 687	14 288	3 711	10 023	39 685	3 864	1 467	39 846	37 548
\$5,000 to \$7,999	61 361	30 719	20 171	7 597	12 574	3 162	7 386	30 642	3 079	1 234	32 487	28 874
\$7,500 to \$9,999	66 874	34 562	21 967	7 265	14 702	3 948	8 647	32 312	3 244	1 269	36 332	30 542
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142 095	73 462	50 096	14 154	35 942	7 035	16 331	68 633	6 408	2 915	81 293	60 802
\$15,000 to \$19,999	136 368	69 661	48 831	12 201	36 630	6 898	13 932	66 707	6 308	2 371	80 842	55 526
\$20,000 to \$24,999	115 663	60 759	43 720	10 557	33 163	5 769	11 270	54 904	5 281	1 952	72 323	43 340
\$25,000 to \$34,999	129 403	74 009	55 114	11 827	43 287	6 442	12 453	55 394	5 062	2 438	85 854	43 549
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54 836	34 563	26 315	6 237	20 078	2 975	5 273	20 273	1 954	1 284	38 263	16 573
\$50,000 or more	25 980	16 983	12 591	4 587	8 004	2 076	2 316	8 997	806	718	17 662	8 318
Median	\$16 978	\$17 717	\$18 527	\$16 261	\$19 318	\$17 074	\$15 480	\$16 235	\$16 049	\$16 754	\$18 157	\$15 398
Mean	\$19 582	\$20 656	\$21 355	\$20 744	\$21 590	\$20 734	\$18 201	\$18 353	\$18 164	\$21 001	\$20 760	\$17 826
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	339 350	240 342	176 005	84 914	91 091	21 739	42 598	99 008	13 411	2 891	227 227	112 123
Less than \$2,000	68 181	49 002	36 512	25 191	11 321	4 853	7 637	19 179	1 911	385	47 473	20 708
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 126	25 361	16 901	9 912	6 989	2 289	6 171	16 765	2 218	309	24 597	17 529
\$3,000 to \$4,999	54 708	36 649	25 227	13 043	12 184	3 626	7 796	18 059	2 732	520	34 325	20 383
\$5,000 to \$7,999	60 610	44 601	32 662	12 006	20 656	3 633	8 306	16 009	3 031	576	40 142	20 648
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 906	22 189	16 566	6 472	10 094	1 996	3 627	7 717	1 017	201	20 473	9 433
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 267	35 102	26 820	10 238	16 582	3 011	5 271	12 165	1 577	393	33 469	13 798
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28 080	20 961	16 345	5 878	10 467	1 707	2 909	7 119	772	345	20 499	7 581
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 968	5 370	4 190	1 765	2 425	508	672	1 598	121	137	5 221	1 747
\$50,000 or more	1 504	1 107	782	409	373	116	209	397	32	25	1 028	476
Median	\$5 226	\$5 614	\$5 870	\$3 904	\$6 996	\$5 087	\$4 902	\$4 328	\$4 862	\$5 930	\$5 536	\$4 673
Mean	\$7 173	\$7 398	\$7 574	\$6 421	\$8 650	\$7 295	\$6 721	\$6 627	\$6 443	\$9 790	\$7 413	\$6 687
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 021 628	563 112	401 859	119 960	281 899	51 543	109 710	458 516	43 482	19 985	624 963	396 665
Median income	\$9 914	\$10 292	\$10 764	\$8 473	\$11 665	\$10 087	\$8 855	\$9 496	\$9 202	\$9 177	\$10 677	\$8 856
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.6	56.3	57.9	47.2	62.5	52.5	52.3	54.6	54.4	54.4	57.5	52.4
Median income	\$13 736	\$14 366	\$14 938	\$13 925	\$15 187	\$13 597	\$12 751	\$13 099	\$12 818	\$12 909	\$14 653	\$12 450
Females 15 years and over, with income	950 438	536 660	372 267	130 218	242 049	54 695	109 698	413 778	44 203	15 987	569 616	380 822
Median income	\$4 994	\$5 168	\$5 358	\$4 658	\$5 729	\$4 946	\$4 703	\$4 783	\$4 760	\$4 974	\$5 274	\$4 619
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	31.6	32.7	27.2	35.6	29.0	29.2	32.1	30.6	28.2	33.1	30.0
Median income	\$8 878	\$9 162	\$9 409	\$9 227	\$9 475	\$8 785	\$8 528	\$8 570	\$8 730	\$8 445	\$9 262	\$8 342
Per capita income	\$5 886	\$6 373	\$6 596	\$6 321	\$6 718	\$6 444	\$5 561	\$5 312	\$5 527	\$6 670	\$6 335	\$5 220
Persons in households	\$5 981	\$6 533	\$6 787	\$6 796	\$6 783	\$6 633	\$5 615	\$5 355	\$5 563	\$6 670	\$6 472	\$5 268
Persons in group quarters	\$3 194	\$3 405	\$3 420	\$2 507	\$4 787	\$2 056	\$4 075	\$2 280	\$4 033	-	\$3 239	\$3 061

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$11 850	\$11 480	\$11 953	\$10 764	\$12 292	\$11 088	\$9 918	\$12 348	\$11 143	\$11 788	\$12 292	\$11 196
25 to 34 years	\$16 910	\$16 952	\$17 702	\$15 529	\$18 372	\$15 655	\$14 814	\$16 866	\$16 269	\$16 609	\$17 745	\$15 715
35 to 44 years	\$20 204	\$20 903	\$21 617	\$18 344	\$22 355	\$20 416	\$18 306	\$19 507	\$19 763	\$19 371	\$21 393	\$18 229
45 to 54 years	\$21 613	\$23 242	\$24 254	\$21 402	\$25 138	\$21 567	\$20 877	\$20 016	\$20 712	\$22 546	\$23 166	\$19 351
55 to 64 years	\$17 376	\$19 364	\$20 117	\$19 718	\$20 282	\$19 993	\$16 840	\$15 481	\$17 005	\$17 595	\$18 753	\$15 624
65 years and over	\$10 155	\$11 485	\$11 580	\$11 851	\$11 402	\$12 309	\$10 864	\$9 025	\$9 798	\$11 788	\$10 772	\$9 622
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$16 978	\$17 717	\$18 527	\$16 261	\$19 318	\$17 074	\$15 480	\$16 235	\$16 049	\$16 754	\$18 157	\$15 398
With own children under 18 years	\$17 567	\$17 888	\$18 777	\$15 673	\$19 671	\$16 732	\$15 583	\$17 295	\$17 036	\$18 454	\$18 776	\$16 056
With own children under 6 years	\$15 965	\$15 987	\$16 778	\$14 785	\$17 321	\$14 654	\$13 652	\$15 945	\$15 276	\$15 979	\$16 834	\$14 689
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 252	\$17 529	\$18 249	\$16 778	\$18 877	\$17 425	\$15 368	\$14 742	\$15 085	\$15 932	\$17 404	\$14 525
Married-couple families	\$18 942	\$20 203	\$20 867	\$20 068	\$21 099	\$19 791	\$17 831	\$17 665	\$17 919	\$17 100	\$20 144	\$17 172
With own children under 18 years	\$19 856	\$20 874	\$21 548	\$20 727	\$21 750	\$19 968	\$18 056	\$18 857	\$19 263	\$19 218	\$20 970	\$18 037
With own children under 6 years	\$17 395	\$18 015	\$18 774	\$18 208	\$18 919	\$16 738	\$16 050	\$16 877	\$16 846	\$16 533	\$18 395	\$16 119
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 648	\$19 278	\$19 852	\$19 359	\$20 030	\$19 604	\$17 022	\$15 935	\$16 414	\$16 015	\$18 838	\$15 993
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 670	\$8 836	\$9 149	\$8 174	\$9 826	\$8 584	\$8 166	\$8 400	\$8 396	\$11 569	\$9 160	\$8 046
With own children under 18 years	\$7 606	\$7 655	\$7 829	\$6 876	\$8 515	\$7 762	\$7 139	\$7 519	\$6 996	\$8 100	\$7 929	\$7 219
With own children under 6 years	\$5 447	\$5 375	\$5 624	\$5 661	\$5 596	\$5 264	\$4 763	\$5 580	\$4 701	\$4 250	\$5 683	\$5 171
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 394	\$11 000	\$11 647	\$10 376	\$12 612	\$10 219	\$9 676	\$9 606	\$10 313	\$12 453	\$11 253	\$9 361
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 996	\$6 495	\$6 571	\$6 253	\$6 768	\$7 709	\$5 765	\$5 487	\$5 699	\$7 949	\$6 343	\$5 552
1 worker	\$12 239	\$12 783	\$13 582	\$11 962	\$14 283	\$11 710	\$11 251	\$11 729	\$11 534	\$13 614	\$13 291	\$11 029
2 workers	\$19 962	\$20 658	\$21 263	\$20 205	\$21 586	\$19 853	\$18 732	\$19 225	\$19 522	\$19 325	\$20 926	\$18 419
3 or more workers	\$27 260	\$28 568	\$29 369	\$27 146	\$29 964	\$26 683	\$26 629	\$25 985	\$26 585	\$26 603	\$28 769	\$25 169
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 440	\$6 526	\$6 715	\$4 418	\$7 888	\$6 514	\$5 728	\$6 116	\$5 986	\$7 931	\$6 630	\$6 444
65 years and over	\$3 733	\$3 959	\$4 339	\$3 885	\$4 855	\$3 860	\$3 500	\$3 521	\$3 582	\$6 927	\$3 971	\$3 886
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 080	\$4 483	\$4 623	\$3 667	\$5 924	\$4 251	\$4 178	\$3 589	\$3 944	\$5 303	\$4 318	\$3 823
65 years and over	\$3 633	\$3 885	\$3 927	\$4 146	\$3 793	\$4 079	\$3 671	\$3 242	\$3 522	\$5 144	\$3 741	\$3 800

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 030 722	575 279	402 856	126 241	276 615	56 716	115 707	
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Table 72. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	809 974
With Social Security income	181 287
Income above poverty level	150 627
Below poverty level without Social Security income	44 106
With public assistance income	74 035
Income above poverty level	41 672
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 318
Householder worked in 1979	646 832
With related children under 18 years	471 669
With related children 5 to 17 years	384 859
Female householder, no husband present	127 122
Householder worked in 1979	76 774
With related children under 18 years	87 997
With related children under 6 years	34 706
Householder 65 years and over	106 641
Unrelated individuals	267 546
With Social Security income	87 945
Income above poverty level	66 524
Below poverty level without Social Security income	27 026
With public assistance income	22 268
Income above poverty level	4 635
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 821
Worked in 1979	163 965
65 years and over	81 331
Persons	3 013 707
Related children under 18 years	927 874
Related children 5 to 17 years	691 965
60 years and over	400 700
65 years and over	275 084

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	105 727
Percent below poverty level	13.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 248
Persons per family	3.89
With Social Security income	30 660
With public assistance income	32 363
Householder worked in 1979	54 153
With related children under 18 years	77 810
With related children 5 to 17 years	65 417
Female householder, no husband present	45 467
Householder worked in 1979	19 867
With related children under 18 years	39 052
With related children under 6 years	19 079
Householder 65 years and over	19 225
Unrelated individuals	88 948
Percent below poverty level	33.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 655
With Social Security income	41 421
With public assistance income	17 633
Worked in 1979	27 320
65 years and over	38 757
Persons	500 363
Percent below poverty level	16.6
Related children under 18 years	195 021
Related children 5 to 17 years	142 975
60 years and over	91 200
65 years and over	69 735

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	148 527
Percent below poverty level	18.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 838
Persons per family	3.85
With Social Security income	45 092
With public assistance income	39 731
Householder worked in 1979	82 162
With related children under 18 years	106 282
With related children 5 to 17 years	88 895
Female householder, no husband present	57 490
Householder worked in 1979	27 328
With related children under 18 years	47 871
With related children under 6 years	22 667
Householder 65 years and over	28 526
Unrelated individuals	109 542
Percent below poverty level	40.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 179
With Social Security income	53 812
With public assistance income	19 171
Worked in 1979	35 403
65 years and over	49 959
Persons	681 753
Percent below poverty level	22.6
Related children under 18 years	261 924
Related children 5 to 17 years	191 702
60 years and over	126 295
65 years and over	97 525

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.8

The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
809 974	432 427	302 780	84 112	218 668	42 016	87 631	377 547	36 006	15 648	484 902	325 072
181 287	93 053	59 550	22 606	36 944	10 724	22 779	88 234	9 563	5 249	99 201	82 086
150 627	80 044	51 653	19 015	32 638	9 371	19 020	70 583	7 828	4 747	84 652	65 975
44 106	21 883	13 913	5 376	8 537	2 566	5 404	22 223	2 588	1 199	24 118	19 988
74 035	35 881	21 576	9 337	12 239	3 979	10 326	38 154	3 921	1 021	35 065	38 970
41 672	20 218	12 605	4 694	7 911	2 133	5 480	21 454	2 201	756	20 900	20 772
8 318	3 878	2 401	1 123	1 278	458	1 019	4 440	434	115	3 994	4 324
646 832	348 551	248 666	62 978	185 688	32 782	67 103	298 281	27 629	12 644	396 477	250 355
471 669	246 417	174 201	43 892	130 309	22 764	49 452	225 252	19 518	6 608	280 123	191 546
384 859	198 425	139 644	35 389	104 255	18 590	40 191	186 434	16 257	5 790	227 190	157 669
127 122	77 352	51 465	21 100	30 365	7 946	17 941	49 770	6 261	1 065	72 528	54 594
76 774	49 114	33 969	12 718	21 251	4 937	10 208	27 660	3 402	553	46 405	30 369
87 997	53 967	36 111	14 056	22 055	5 518	12 338	34 030	3 989	453	50 066	37 931
34 706	21 499	14 024	5 922	8 102	2 280	5 195	13 207	1 602	106	18 987	15 719
106 641	55 182	34 341	14 810	19 531	6 858	13 983	51 459	5 963	3 711	57 545	49 096
267 546	178 389	128 225	53 254	74 971	17 093	33 071	89 157	11 371	2 891	172 657	94 889
87 945	51 492	32 054	16 041	16 013	6 418	13 020	36 453	5 556	1 571	49 010	38 935
46 524	29 352	18 889	9 544	9 345	3 702	6 761	17 172	2 840	1 153	27 378	19 146
27 026	16 486	10 486	5 032	5 454	2 069	3 931	10 540	1 822	419	15 828	11 198
22 268	11 663	6 827	3 605	3 222	1 282	3 554	10 605	1 298	191	10 856	11 412
4 635	2 593	1 682	813	869	282	629	2 042	299	44	2 525	2 110
2 821	1 554	1 011	458	553	174	369	1 267	225	28	1 505	1 316
163 965	118 041	89 533	34 547	54 986	10 348	18 160	45 924	5 228	1 539	114 224	49 741
81 331	47 013	29 071	14 889	14 182	5 821	12 121	34 318	5 259	1 493	45 049	36 282
3 013 707	1 602 591	1 121 950	325 431	796 519	153 616	327 025	1 411 116	131 433	53 507	1 785 368	1 228 339
927 874	471 729	328 562	86 201	242 361	44 135	99 032	456 145	38 606	13 044	534 544	393 330
691 965	349 177	243 296	63 936	179 360	32 719	73 162	342 788	29 029	10 562	399 175	292 790
400 700	216 040	137 616	58 071	79 545	26 023	52 401	184 660	22 479	12 232	222 790	177 910
275 084	148 557	93 152	41 527	51 625	18 336	37 069	126 527	15 912	8 110	151 043	124 041
105 727	50 705	32 121	12 965	19 156	5 234	13 350	55 022	5 050	1 798	53 107	52 620
13.1	11.7	10.6	15.4	8.8	12.5	15.2	14.6	14.0	11.5	11.0	16.2
\$3 248	\$3 225	\$3 209	\$3 331	\$3 127	\$3 068	\$3 325	\$3 268	\$3 213	\$3 383	\$3 182	\$3 314
3.89	3.75	3.68	3.80	3.60	3.91	3.87	4.02	3.86	3.74	3.73	4.05
30 660	13 009	7 897	3 591	4 306	1 353	3 759	17 651	1 735	502	14 549	16 111
32 363	15 663	8 971	4 643	4 328	1 846	4 846	16 700	1 720	265	14 165	18 198
54 153	26 436	16 930	6 322	10 608	2 897	6 609	27 717	2 373	1 223	27 717	26 436
77 810	38 836	24 773	10 015	14 758	4 011	10 052	38 974	3 614	984	39 187	38 623
65 417	31 974	20 154	8 512	11 642	3 362	8 458	33 443	3 041	891	32 450	32 967
45 467	26 448	16 740	7 786	8 954	2 782	6 926	19 019	2 315	251	23 677	21 790
19 867	12 069	7 953	3 556	4 397	1 356	2 760	7 798	904	88	10 888	8 979
39 052	23 042	14 741	6 743	7 998	2 387	5 914	16 010	1 929	166	20 617	18 435
19 079	11 514	7 251	3 237	4 014	1 207	3 056	7 565	938	67	9 813	9 266
19 225	7 746	4 476	2 086	2 390	863	2 407	11 479	1 063	396	8 836	10 389
88 948	52 862	35 040	16 081	18 959	5 171	12 651	36 086	4 574	807	51 736	37 212
33.2	29.6	27.3	30.2	25.3	30.3	38.3	40.5	40.2	30.7	30.0	39.2
\$1 655	\$1 689	\$1 751	\$1 687	\$1 805	\$1 511	\$1 590	\$1 605	\$1 431	\$1 577	\$1 716	\$1 570
41 421	22 140	13 165	6 497	6 668	2 716	6 259	19 281	2 716	418	21 632	19 789
17 633	9 070	5 145	2 792	2 353	1 000	2 925	8 563	999	147	8 331	9 302
27 320	19 141	13 852	6 025	7 827	1 654	3 635	8 179	918	332	18 293	9 027
38 757	20 031	11 726	5 884	5 842	2 374	5 931	18 726	2 689	419	20 038	18 719
500 363	243 022	153 266	65 379	87 887	25 635	64 301	257 161	24 055	7 604	249 821	250 542
16.6	15.2	13.7	20.1	11.0	16.7	19.7	18.2	18.3	14.2	14.0	20.4
195 021	93 501	57 771	24 164	33 607	10 244	25 486	101 520	9 066	2 504	93 219	101 802
142 975	67 080	41 449	17 923	23 526	7 382	18 249	75 895	6 543	2 022	68 058	74 917
91 200	42 118	24 806	11 762	13 044	4 780	12 532	49 082	5 639	1 595	44 609	46 591
69 735	32 326	18 867	9 128	9 739	3 705	9 754	37 409	4 377	1 094	34 329	35 406
148 527	71 402	45 282	17 704	27 578	7 392	18 728	77 125	7 013	2 683	75 215	73 312
18.3	16.5	15.0	21.0	12.6	17.6	21.4	20.4	19.5	17.1	15.5	22.6
\$3 838	\$3 779	\$3 747	\$3 968	\$3 605	\$3 695	\$3 890	\$3 892	\$3 835	\$3 665	\$3 723	\$3 955
3.85	3.72	3.67	3.74	3.62	3.87	3.80	3.97	3.75	3.66	3.71	4.00
49 925	19 335	11 710	5 258	6 452	2 134	5 491	25 757	2 473	863	21 739	23 355
39 731	19 031	10 980	5 646	5 334	2 324	5 797	20 700	2 111	1 354	17 591	22 140
82 162	40 509	26 003	9 940	16 613	4 454	10 184	41 653	3 572	1 869	42 332	39 830
106 282	52 948	37 805	13 040	20 761	5 454	13 688	53 334	4 783	1 464	53 707	52 575
88 895	43 333	28 385	11 024	16 361	4 504	11 442	45 562	3 971	1 330	44 274	44 621
57 490	33 493	21 393	10 237	11 356	3 552	8 548	23 997	2 884	1 310	30 705	27 245
27 328	16 753	11 124	5 057	6 067	1 833	3 796	10 575	1 207	133	15 106	12 222
47 871	28 393	18 300	8 352	9 948	2 926	7 167	19 478	2 288	200	25 441	22 430
22 667	13 739	8 721	3 914	4 807	1 466	3 552	8 928	1 091	67	11 830	10 837
28 526	11 787	6 859	3 215	3 644	1 347	3 581	16 739	1 603	707	13 425	15 101
109 542	65 953	44 023	20 100	23 923	6 512	15 418	43 589	5 740	1 108	64 378	45 164
40.9	37.0	34.3	37.7	31.9	38.1	46.6	48.9	50.5	38.3	37.3	47.6
\$2 179	\$2 187	\$2 229	\$2 184	\$2 266	\$2 027	\$2 137	\$2 166	\$1 957	\$2 092	\$2 213	\$2 130
\$5 812	29 484	17 967	8 770	9 197	3 553	7 964	24 328	3 566	571	28 972	24 840
19 223	9 924	5 749	3 079	2 670	1 075	3 100	9 299	1 132	169	9 126	10 097
35 403	24 825	17 999	7 840	10 159	2 106	4 720	10 578	1 201	429	23 659	11 744
49 959	26 812	16 132	7 989	8 143	3 174	7 506	23 147	3 455	569	26 693	23 266
681 753	331 724	210 051	86 355	123 696	35 128	86 545	350 029	32 041	10 935	343 080	338 673
22.6	20.7	18.7	26.5	15.5	22.9	26.5	24.8	24.4	20.4	19.2	27.6
261 924	125 685	78 260	31 151	47 109	13 719	33 706	136 239	11 661	3 514	126 671	135 253
191 702	90 009	56 004	23 092	32 912	9 826	24 179	101 693	8 390	2 804	92 176	99 526
126 295	59 131	35 341	16 518	18 823	6 808	16 982	67 164	7 751	2 529	63 006	63 289
97 525	46 205	27 451	13 172	14 279	5 355	13 399	51 320	6 088	1 816	49 124	48 401
11.2	10.2	9.2	13.8	7.4	10.9	13.2	12.4	12.3	10.1	9.4	13.8
28.7	26.4	24.1	32.7	20.6	28.8	33.3	31.4	30.4	26.0	24.6	34.7
40.8	37.8	35.0	43.7	31.5	40.6	46.1	44.1	43.3	38.3	36.0	47.7

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons		2 147 825	1 187 881	214 972	654 557	959 944	43 455	947 969	482 987	147 176	158 484	464 982	10 023
Under 5 years	145 427	77 007	9 749	46 715	68 420	1 800	89 645	44 840	12 527	15 745	44 805	700	
5 to 9 years	158 159	81 736	10 255	50 035	76 423	2 231	92 563	45 652	13 001	15 663	46 911	880	
10 to 14 years	164 274	84 470	10 417	52 003	79 804	3 017	100 630	48 525	14 156	16 266	52 105	1 003	
15 to 19 years	200 294	113 739	23 342	61 319	86 555	3 870	114 762	57 100	17 736	18 010	57 662	1 311	
20 to 24 years	210 907	131 204	29 914	70 979	79 703	2 648	98 599	54 660	18 003	17 916	43 939	918	
25 to 29 years	186 586	108 371	20 487	61 945	78 215	1 963	83 845	45 041	13 280	16 932	38 804	610	
30 to 34 years	174 950	96 124	15 313	57 439	78 826	2 371	67 016	35 150	10 489	12 843	31 866	571	
35 to 39 years	143 032	76 337	10 620	47 372	66 695	2 385	46 550	24 155	7 018	9 020	22 395	341	
40 to 44 years	118 908	61 636	8 713	37 093	57 272	2 394	38 504	19 444	5 567	6 931	19 060	458	
45 to 49 years	113 340	60 932	9 070	34 943	52 408	2 978	35 559	18 280	5 946	5 788	17 279	406	
50 to 54 years	112 703	62 463	10 841	33 783	50 240	3 317	36 717	18 251	5 992	5 227	18 466	546	
55 to 59 years	115 050	63 975	13 081	31 751	51 075	3 946	35 358	17 855	5 833	5 029	17 503	582	
60 to 64 years	94 415	52 314	11 776	24 017	42 101	3 598	32 069	15 826	5 016	4 209	16 243	524	
65 to 69 years	80 226	43 649	10 339	17 973	36 577	2 985	30 046	15 013	4 705	3 875	15 033	515	
70 to 74 years	58 819	33 037	8 814	12 654	25 782	1 790	20 370	10 284	3 494	2 250	10 086	290	
75 to 79 years	36 562	20 870	6 036	7 709	15 692	1 180	12 929	6 453	2 177	1 335	6 476	175	
80 to 84 years	19 899	11 611	3 407	4 113	8 288	551	6 690	3 466	1 303	700	3 224	82	
85 years and over	14 274	8 406	2 798	2 714	5 868	431	6 117	2 992	933	745	3 125	111	
Median	30.2	29.9	31.1	28.7	30.7	43.0	23.8	24.1	24.4	23.8	23.5	26.6	

Female	1 089 998	606 416	114 169	327 288	483 582	21 464	500 717	257 501	79 162	81 955	243 216	4 899
Under 5 years	70 770	37 646	4 834	22 704	33 124	783	44 481	22 351	6 105	7 861	22 130	329
5 to 9 years	76 602	39 502	4 856	24 293	37 100	1 186	45 441	22 129	6 415	7 560	23 312	383
10 to 14 years	79 586	41 335	5 144	25 257	38 251	1 325	50 393	24 701	7 134	8 071	25 692	462
15 to 19 years	95 881	54 126	11 642	29 299	41 755	1 763	57 305	28 508	9 009	8 902	28 797	615
20 to 24 years	100 059	61 070	14 864	32 304	38 989	1 177	52 060	28 593	9 395	9 212	23 467	404
25 to 29 years	92 286	53 206	10 173	30 085	39 080	904	44 120	23 559	8 869	8 808	20 561	313
30 to 34 years	86 935	47 307	7 320	28 581	39 628	1 097	35 151	18 815	5 618	6 625	16 336	271
35 to 39 years	71 070	38 295	5 184	23 894	32 775	1 187	25 203	13 142	3 884	4 902	12 061	174
40 to 44 years	59 909	31 583	4 499	18 845	28 326	1 288	20 849	10 716	3 145	3 587	10 133	276
45 to 49 years	58 054	31 675	4 838	18 098	26 379	1 618	19 830	10 235	3 377	3 098	9 595	256
50 to 54 years	58 726	33 024	5 893	17 316	25 702	1 585	21 048	10 709	3 529	2 977	10 339	287
55 to 59 years	60 608	34 335	7 370	16 366	26 273	2 069	20 062	10 438	3 400	2 748	9 624	278
60 to 64 years	50 653	28 527	6 568	12 698	22 126	1 796	18 102	9 124	3 105	2 199	8 978	300
65 to 69 years	45 521	25 456	6 220	10 222	20 065	1 479	17 617	9 148	2 883	2 260	8 469	215
70 to 74 years	35 315	20 707	5 859	7 656	14 608	906	12 200	6 450	2 253	1 252	5 750	124
75 to 79 years	23 632	13 917	4 190	4 860	9 715	676	8 074	4 209	1 345	927	3 865	92
80 to 84 years	13 744	8 313	2 514	2 828	5 431	323	4 509	2 444	1 010	435	2 065	56
85 years and over	10 647	6 392	2 201	1 982	4 255	302	4 272	2 230	686	531	2 042	64
Median	31.7	31.7	33.8	30.0	31.7	45.1	25.1	25.5	26.1	24.7	24.6	29.1

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	94 415	52 314	11 776	24 017	42 101	3 598	32 069	15 826	5 016	4 209	16 243	524
In families	77 964	42 302	9 036	19 837	35 662	3 306	25 677	11 978	3 589	3 283	13 699	453
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.9	4.8	3.9	5.1	9.4	8.0	27.9	23.7	23.5	22.4	31.6	26.7
Householder or spouse	74 022	40 258	8 639	18 787	33 764	3 173	22 889	10 712	3 125	3 061	12 177	412
Other relatives	3 942	2 044	397	1 050	1 898	133	2 788	1 266	464	222	1 522	41
Nonrelatives in households	15 491	9 366	2 446	3 942	6 125	292	5 962	3 485	1 312	720	2 477	71
Living alone	14 446	8 594	2 207	3 588	5 852	273	5 212	2 986	1 053	628	2 226	58
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.2	27.1	20.0	28.1	37.3	28.2	64.4	62.8	65.8	48.7	66.4	55.2
In group quarters	960	646	294	238	314	—	430	363	115	206	67	—
Inmate of institution	797	540	222	214	257	—	381	327	92	193	54	—
Home for the aged	430	246	89	63	184	—	144	103	32	29	41	—
Other	163	106	72	24	57	—	49	36	23	13	13	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	139 045	76 686	19 153	30 627	62 359	4 775	50 416	25 297	8 199	6 125	25 119	805
In families	100 994	54 586	12 705	22 773	46 408	4 029	36 616	17 221	5 311	4 235	19 395	708
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	6.1	5.8	6.5	12.0	7.6	33.1	28.5	26.8	28.8	37.2	31.4
Householder or spouse	92 223	49 724	11 669	20 516	42 499	3 764	31 978	15 031	4 561	3 646	16 947	647
Other relatives	8 771	4 862	1 036	2 257	3 909	265	4 638	2 190	750	589	2 448	61
Nonrelatives in households	35 469	20 377	5 783	7 220	15 092	746	12 790	7 298	2 618	1 536	5 492	97
Living alone	34 001	19 378	5 387	6 908	14 623	700	11 693	6 608	2 328	1 396	5 085	87
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.6	29.5	23.6	30.6	41.5	20.7	70.8	67.1	68.6	60.4	75.5	66.7
In group quarters	2 582	1 723	665	634	859	—	1 010	778	270	354	232	—
Inmate of institution	2 336	1 557	594	550	779	—	973	741	240	347	232	—
Home for the aged	1 759	1 039	394	244	720	—	676	448	184	114	228	—
Other	246	166	71	84	80	—	37	30	7	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	70 735	40 887	12 241	14 536	29 848	2 162	25 736	12 911	4 413	2 780	12 825	368
In families	39 245	21 917	6 034	8 650	17 328	1 611	16 382	7 561	2 537	1 619	8 821	269
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.4	7.6	5.3	7.4	14.0	4.3	35.4	31.4	29.2	28.4	38.8	28.3
Householder or spouse	27 852	15 352	4 518	5 579	12 500	1 228	11 371	5 149	1 764	1 071	6 222	205
Other relatives	11 393	6 565	1 516	3 071	4 828	383	5 011	2 412	773	548	2 599	64
Nonrelatives in households	24 295	14 533	4 779	4 390	9 762	551	7 808	4 225	1 551	709	3 583	99
Living alone	23 271	13 970	4 430	4 154	9 551	528	7 299	3 938	1 401	669	3 361	90
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	46.0	39.7	33.1	46.1	55.0	21.4	77.3	76.2	70.7	81.9	78.5	61.1
In group quarters	7 195	4 437	1 428	1 496	2 758	—	1 546	1 125	325	452	421	—
Inmate of institution	6 792	4 247	1 404	1 336	2 545	—	1 520	1 111	311	452	409	—
Home for the aged	6 339	3 861	1 281	1 073	2 478	—	1 262	853	265	240	409	—
Other	403	190	24	160	213	—	26	14	—	—	12	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households		759 628	428 809	81 904	227 925	330 819	15 660	264 573	141 943	43 594	45 780	122 630	2 618
1 person		146 076	93 024	25 711	40 092	53 052	2 129	49 411	29 723	10 152	8 018	19 688	406
2 persons		245 660	141 628	29 455	71 874	104 032	6 182	53 163	31 888	9 902	9 973	21 975	557
3 persons		151 901	82 859	12 554	47 752	69 042	3 095	45 818	25 430	7 789	8 727	20 388	317
4 persons		132 438	68 947	8 856	42 423	63 491	2 449	42 025	22 076	6 129	8 243	19 949	316
5 persons		57 458	29 408	3 659	17 917	28 050	1 175	29 886	14 528	4 292	4 938	15 358	265
6 or more persons		26 095	12 943	1 669	7 867	13 152	630	44 270	18 998	5 330	5 981	25 272	687

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	6 744	2 909	449	1 624	3 835	92	13 370	10 927	1 703	7 314	2 443	25
Under 5 years	677	253	32	145	424	...	1 312	1 040	111	764	272	...
5 to 9 years	622	196	29	85	426	...	1 419	1 219	157	854	200	...
10 to 14 years	528	162	18	74	366	...	1 220	1 030	146	744	190	...
15 to 19 years	769	366	77	160	403	...	944	835	192	496	109	...
20 to 24 years	908	608	111	295	300	...	1 399	1 146	353	519	253	...
25 to 29 years	713	327	61	189	386	...	1 327	1 045	204	669	282	...
30 to 34 years	613	232	29	159	381	...	1 637	1 351	232	902	286	...
35 to 39 years	494	245	32	188	249	...	1 223	1 052	87	836	171	...
40 to 44 years	372	161	21	84	211	...	1 113	937	65	686	176	...
45 to 49 years	253	77	4	71	176	...	539	411	6	350	128	...
50 to 54 years	140	56	10	40	84	...	404	252	17	155	152	...
55 to 59 years	229	73	7	50	156	...	184	119	23	69	65	...
60 to 64 years	123	66	6	32	57	...	162	134	42	77	28	...
65 to 69 years	143	51	6	36	92	...	174	115	40	64	59	...
70 to 74 years	108	16	6	6	92	...	181	139	19	85	42	...
75 to 79 years	29	20	—	10	9	...	78	54	—	22	24	...
80 to 84 years	10	—	—	—	10	...	24	24	6	6	—	...
85 years and over	13	—	—	—	13	...	30	24	3	16	6	...
Median	24.2	23.8	22.8	26.4	25.0	...	26.5	25.9	23.0	27.1	28.5	...

Female	3 251	1 409	218	800	1 842	...	7 574	6 086	901	4 041	1 488	...
Under 5 years	355	144	32	70	211	...	684	559	80	418	125	...
5 to 9 years	265	87	6	38	178	...	720	595	63	427	125	...
10 to 14 years	222	58	3	29	164	...	627	528	84	380	99	...
15 to 19 years	308	160	26	78	148	...	460	394	90	248	66	...
20 to 24 years	408	240	55	106	168	...	743	600	151	278	143	...
25 to 29 years	355	147	42	78	208	...	844	665	107	429	179	...
30 to 34 years	278	135	12	100	143	...	1 012	818	106	547	194	...
35 to 39 years	284	140	9	127	144	...	661	568	59	407	93	...
40 to 44 years	228	103	14	36	125	...	568	463	31	333	105	...
45 to 49 years	104	38	—	38	66	...	371	273	6	242	98	...
50 to 54 years	87	36	—	34	51	...	281	158	17	92	123	...
55 to 59 years	117	26	7	11	91	...	123	82	23	40	41	...
60 to 64 years	53	35	6	14	18	...	127	106	35	56	21	...
65 to 69 years	102	34	—	25	68	...	122	85	26	48	37	...
70 to 74 years	50	16	6	6	34	...	112	95	14	52	17	...
75 to 79 years	17	10	—	10	7	...	70	54	—	22	16	...
80 to 84 years	5	—	—	—	5	...	24	24	6	6	—	...
85 years and over	13	—	—	—	13	...	25	19	3	16	6	...
Median	26.0	25.5	23.6	30.0	26.3	...	28.3	27.8	24.3	28.1	30.2	...

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	123	66	6	32	57	...	162	134	42	77	28	...
In families	109	52	6	25	57	...	128	108	35	66	20	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.3	—	—	—	35.1	...	7.8	6.5	—	10.6	15.0	...
Householder or spouse	109	52	6	25	57	...	70	52	24	21	18	...
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	...	58	56	11	45	2	...
Nonrelatives in households	14	14	—	7	—	...	34	26	7	11	8	...
Living alone	14	14	—	7	—	...	29	21	7	6	8	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	...	55.2	38.1	—	—	100.0	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Persons 65 to 74 years	251	67	12	42	184	...	355	254	59	149	101	...
In families	169	44	12	28	125	...	240	161	23	121	79	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.4	18.2	50.0	—	32.0	...	16.3	16.1	34.8	14.9	16.5	...
Householder or spouse	151	42	12	28	109	...	97	56	10	29	41	...
Other relatives	18	2	—	—	16	...	143	105	13	92	38	...
Nonrelatives in households	76	23	—	14	53	...	95	73	22	22	22	...
Living alone	55	12	—	10	43	...	95	73	22	22	22	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.9	16.7	—	—	60.5	...	45.3	49.3	68.2	68.2	31.8	...
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	6	...	20	20	14	6	—	...
Inmate of institution	6	—	—	—	6	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
Home for the aged	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	14	14	—	—	...

Persons 75 years and over	52	20	—	10	32	...	132	102	9	44	30	...
In families	31	8	—	—	23	...	37	16	3	—	21	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.1	—	—	—	21.7	...	29.7	—	—	—	52.4	...
Householder or spouse	18	8	—	—	10	...	20	5	—	—	15	...
Other relatives	13	—	—	—	13	...	17	11	3	—	6	...
Nonrelatives in households	21	12	—	10	9	...	74	65	6	28	9	...
Living alone	19	12	—	10	7	...	74	65	6	28	9	...
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	63.2	100.0	—	100.0	—	...	48.6	55.4	100.0	50.0	—	...
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 919	862	131	508	1 057	13	3 154	2 508	413	1 745	566	7
1 person	260	142	28	83	118	...	530	454	118	226	76	...
2 persons	426	231	50	150	195	...	645	478	95	279	167	...
3 persons	394	210	15	101	184	...	527	448	79	304	79	...
4 persons	377	130	25	79	247	...	638	544	19	444	94	...
5 persons	266	99	13	61	167	...	449	365	55	263	84	...
6 or more persons	196	50	—	34	146	...	365	299	47	229	66	...

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
6 744	2 909	449	1 624	3 835	92	13 370	10 927	1 703	7 314	2 443	25
677	253	32	145	424	...	1 312	1 040	111	764	272	...
622	196	29	85	426	...	1 419	1 219	157	854	200	...
528	162	18	74	366	...	1 220	1 030	146	744	190	...
769	366	77	160	403	...	944	835	192	496	109	...
908	608	111	295	300	...	1 399	1 146	353	519	253	...
713	327	61	189	386	...	1 327	1 045	204	669	282	...
613	232	29	159	381	...	1 637	1 351	232	902	286	...
494	245	32	188	249	...	1 223	1 052	87	836	171	...
372	161	21	84	211	...	1 113	937	65	686	176	...
253	77	4	71	176	...	539	411	6	350	128	...
140	56	10	40	84	...	404	252	17	155	152	...
229	73	7	50	156	...	184	119	23	69	65	...
123	66	6	32	57	...	162	134	42	77	28	...
143	51	6	36	92	...	174	115	40	64	59	...
108	16	6	6	92	...	181	139	19	85	42	...
29	20	—	10	9	...	78	54	—	22	24	...
10	—	—	—	10	...	24	24	6	6	—	...
13	—	—	—	13	...	30	24	3	16	6	...
24.2	23.8	22.8	26.4	25.0	...	26.5	25.9	23.0	27.1	28.5	...
3 251	1 409	218	800	1 842	...	7 574	6 086	901	4 041	1 488	...
355	144	32	70	211	...	684	559	80	418	125	...
265	87	6	38	178	...	720	595	63	427	125	...
222	58	3	29	164	...	627	528	84	380	99	...
308	160	26	78	148	...	460	394	90	248	66	...
408	240	55	106	168	...	743	600	151	278	143	...
355	147	42	78	208	...	844	665	107	429	179	...
278	135	12	100	143	...	1 012	818	106	547	194	...
284	140	9	127	144	...	661	568	59	407	93	...
228	103	14	36	125	...	568	463	31	333	105	...
104	38	—	38	66	...	371	273	6	242	98	...
87	36	—	34	51	...	281	158	17	92	123	...
117	26	7	11	91	...	123	82	23	40	41	...
53	35	6	14	18	...	127	106	35	56	21	...
102	34	—	25	68	...	122	85	26	48	37	...
50	16	6	6	34	...	112	95	14	52	17	...
17	10	—	10	7	...	70	54	—	22	16	...
5	—	—	—	5	...	24	24	6	6	—	...
13	—	—	—	13	...	25	19	3	16	6	...
26.0	25.5	23.6	30.0	26.3	...	28.3	27.8	24.3	28.1	30.2	...
123	66	6	32	57	...	162	134	42	77	28	...
109	52	6	25	57	...	128	108	35	66	20	...
18.3	—	—	—	35.1	...	7.8	6.5	—	10.6	15.0	...
109	52	6	25	57	...	70	52	24	21	18	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	58	56	11	45	2	...
14	14	—	7	—	...	34	26	7	11	8	...
14	14	—	7	—	...	29	21	7	6	8	...
50.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	...	55.2	38.1	—	—	100.0	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
251	67	12	42	184	...	355	254	59	149	101	...
169	44	12	28	125	...	240	161	23	121	79	...
28.4	18.2	50.0	—	32.0	...	16.3	16.1	34.8	14.9	16.5	...
151	42	12	28	109	...	97	56	10	29	41	...
18	2	—	—	16	...	143	105	13	92	38	...
76	23	—	14	53	...	95	73	22	22	22	...
55	12	—	10	43	...	95	73	22	22	22	...
50.9	16.7	—	—	60.5	...	45.3	49.3	68.2	68.2	31.8	...
6	—	—	—	6	...	20	20	14	6	—	...
6	—	—	—	6	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	14	14	14	—	—	...
52	20	—	10	32	...	132	102	9	44	30	...
31	8	—	—	23	...	37	16	3	—	21	...
16.1	—	—	—	21.7	...	29.7	—	—	—	52.4	...
18	8	—	—	10	...	20	5	—	—	15	...
13	—	—	—	13	...	17	11	3	—	6	...
21	12	—	10	9	...	74	65	6	28	9	...
19	12	—	10	7	...	74	65	6	28	9	...
63.2	100.0	—	100.0	—	...	48.6	55.4	100.0	50.0	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 919	862	131	508	1 057	13	3 154	2 588	413	1 745	566	7
260	142	28	83	118	...	530	454	118	226	76	...
426	231	50	150	195	...	645	478	95	279	167	...
394	210	15	101	184	...	527	448	79	304	79	...
377	130	25	79	247	...	638	544	19	444	94	...
266	99	13	61	167	...	449	365	55	263	84	...
196	50	—	34	146	...	365	299	47	229	66	...

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban		Rural		Farm	The State	Urban		Rural		Farm
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm			Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	195 940	115 196	26 506	61 603	80 744	2 940	109 365	57 101	18 404	18 114	52 264	1 019
Children ever born.....	59 371	29 905	3 598	17 714	29 466	586	59 217	30 369	9 814	9 711	28 848	444
Per 1,000 women.....	303	260	136	288	365	199	541	532	533	536	552	436
Women ever married.....	74 829	40 135	5 697	23 927	34 694	718	21 842	11 607	3 231	4 417	10 235	135
Children ever born.....	56 242	28 117	3 285	16 716	28 125	556	30 266	15 228	4 265	5 604	15 038	261
Per 1,000 women.....	752	701	577	699	811	774	1 386	1 312	1 320	1 269	1 469	1 933
Women 25 to 34 years	179 221	100 513	17 493	58 666	78 708	2 001	79 271	42 374	12 487	15 433	36 897	584
Children ever born.....	263 894	134 402	16 862	82 120	129 492	3 236	160 568	81 679	23 888	28 356	78 889	1 002
Per 1,000 women.....	1 472	1 337	964	1 400	1 645	1 617	2 026	1 928	1 913	1 837	2 138	1 716
Women ever married.....	163 215	88 833	13 654	53 364	74 382	1 818	59 283	31 287	8 876	11 990	27 996	367
Children ever born.....	262 554	133 700	16 674	81 822	128 854	3 197	136 995	69 340	19 750	25 019	67 655	857
Per 1,000 women.....	1 609	1 505	1 221	1 533	1 732	1 759	2 311	2 216	2 225	2 087	2 417	2 335
Women 35 to 44 years	130 979	69 878	9 683	42 739	61 101	2 475	46 052	23 858	7 029	8 489	22 194	450
Children ever born.....	321 857	167 449	20 951	104 114	154 408	6 339	168 405	79 622	23 091	26 543	88 783	1 897
Per 1,000 women.....	2 457	2 396	2 164	2 436	2 527	2 561	3 657	3 337	3 285	3 127	4 000	4 216
Women ever married.....	126 874	67 395	8 884	41 747	59 479	2 323	40 611	20 826	5 949	7 736	19 785	409
Children ever born.....	321 124	167 178	20 901	103 986	153 946	6 269	157 043	73 784	21 212	25 220	83 259	1 827
Per 1,000 women.....	2 531	2 481	2 353	2 491	2 588	2 699	3 867	3 543	3 566	3 260	4 208	4 467

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 147 825	1 187 881	214 972	654 557	959 944	43 455	947 969	482 987	147 176	158 484	464 982	10 023
In households.....	2 073 125	1 128 698	186 834	635 094	944 427	43 455	919 557	458 618	136 086	151 616	460 939	10 023
Family householder: Male.....	512 740	269 096	40 961	153 763	243 644	12 302	133 829	63 386	16 404	23 776	70 443	1 856
Female.....	81 720	51 359	10 632	26 173	30 361	1 133	76 437	45 042	15 582	12 601	31 395	337
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	62 063	40 409	10 419	20 577	21 654	819	24 668	14 761	4 900	4 815	9 907	221
Female.....	103 105	67 945	19 892	27 412	35 160	1 406	29 639	18 754	6 708	4 588	10 885	204
Spouse.....	517 736	273 926	43 173	154 873	243 810	12 176	130 929	62 159	16 082	23 550	68 770	1 803
Child.....	687 000	360 784	47 863	217 659	326 216	13 416	394 728	190 724	55 103	64 316	204 004	4 066
Other relatives.....	15 070	39 819	7 170	20 785	35 251	1 988	114 735	53 515	17 372	14 488	61 220	1 422
Nonrelatives.....	33 691	25 360	6 724	13 852	8 331	215	14 592	10 277	3 935	3 482	4 315	114
Persons per household.....	2.73	2.63	2.28	2.79	2.86	2.78	3.48	3.24	3.13	3.32	3.76	3.82
Persons per family.....	3.16	3.11	2.90	3.19	3.21	3.05	4.05	3.83	3.77	3.82	4.28	4.32

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	594 460	320 455	51 593	179 936	274 005	13 435	210 266	108 428	31 986	36 377	101 838	2 193
With own children under 18 years.....	303 131	160 326	20 413	98 148	142 805	4 866	125 972	64 938	18 476	23 511	61 034	1 104
With own children under 6 years.....	128 349	68 207	8 886	41 380	60 142	1 533	55 603	28 789	7 795	11 055	26 814	434
Married-couple families	520 504	275 422	43 252	156 090	245 082	12 259	130 862	62 459	15 980	23 571	68 403	1 805
With own children under 18 years.....	266 646	137 124	17 008	84 407	129 522	4 684	81 788	37 700	9 213	15 301	44 088	905
With own children under 6 years.....	118 668	61 694	7 986	37 644	56 974	1 507	39 401	18 376	4 335	7 865	21 025	363
Female householder, no husband present	58 663	36 684	7 004	19 041	21 979	787	67 805	40 248	14 015	11 047	27 557	278
With own children under 18 years.....	30 676	19 914	3 072	11 574	10 762	136	40 121	24 954	8 527	7 434	15 167	164
With own children under 6 years.....	8 139	5 649	809	3 173	2 490	12	14 610	9 424	3 091	2 866	5 186	46
Subfamilies	9 439	4 575	768	2 471	4 864	232	16 913	8 066	2 817	2 257	8 847	209
With own children under 18 years.....	7 377	3 640	631	1 935	3 737	187	15 804	7 627	2 644	2 162	8 177	195
Married-couple subfamilies	4 164	1 957	323	1 049	2 207	180	2 390	960	309	305	1 430	53
With own children under 18 years.....	2 102	1 022	186	513	1 080	135	1 281	521	136	210	760	39
Mother-child subfamilies	4 694	2 382	425	1 302	2 312	52	13 675	6 761	2 393	1 879	6 914	150
Persons under 18 years	581 888	304 208	38 867	185 066	277 680	9 754	353 048	172 055	49 322	58 433	180 993	3 390
Percent living with two parents.....	83.5	81.3	77.6	82.5	85.9	91.6	52.0	46.6	39.7	54.3	57.1	61.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	908 476	490 950	72 204	293 407	417 526	15 089	284 419	147 208	42 358	54 636	137 211	2 541
Never widowed or divorced.....	698 568	369 670	52 502	220 923	328 898	13 035	230 844	114 335	31 422	42 975	116 509	2 246
Known to have been: Widowed.....	27 212	14 370	2 189	8 103	12 842	415	18 430	9 716	3 127	2 837	8 714	150
Divorced.....	185 633	108 506	17 830	65 323	77 127	1 661	36 072	23 716	7 985	9 049	12 356	157
Widowed and divorced.....	2 937	1 596	317	942	1 341	22	927	559	176	225	368	12

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	594 460	320 455	51 593	179 936	274 005	13 435	210 266	108 428	31 986	36 377	101 838	2 193
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	467 427	254 209	38 170	148 480	213 218	9 731	139 554	73 420	20 590	27 262	66 134	1 426
Unemployed.....	10 902	5 293	625	3 082	5 609	116	9 081	4 793	1 504	1 453	4 288	74
Not in labor force.....	116 131	60 953	12 798	28 374	55 178	3 588	61 631	30 215	9 892	7 662	31 416	693
Married-couple families	520 504	275 422	43 252	156 090	245 082	12 259	130 862	62 459	15 980	23 571	68 403	1 805
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	424 997	227 477	33 900	133 272	197 520	9 257	99 425	48 599	12 029	19 484	50 826	1 272
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	245 898	128 896	18 499	74 758	116 932	4 741	64 463	32 357	7 852	13 607	32 106	826
Wife unemployed.....	11 313	5 817	705	3 219	5 496	171	5 520	2 726	662	959	2 794	52
Wife not in labor force.....	167 856	92 764	14 696	55 295	75 092	4 345	29 442	13 516	3 515	4 918	15 926	394
Husband unemployed.....	8 776	4 039	474	2 310	4 737	97	4 581	2 053	463	786	2 528	43
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 642	2 216	310	1 212	2 426	38	2 745	1 337	304	571	1 408	18
Wife unemployed.....	779	318	31	172	461	17	517	222	44	60	295	—
Wife not in labor force.....	3 355	1 505	133	926	1 850	42	1 319	494	115	155	825	25
Husband not in labor force.....	86 731	43 906	8 878	20 508	42 825	2 905	26 856	11 807	3 488	3 301	15 049	490
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 559	11 793	2 213	5 941	11 766	679	8 058	3 760	1 161	1 139	4 298	139
Wife unemployed.....	1 068	421	61	212	647	39	598	239	62	87	359	8
Wife not in labor force.....	62 104	31 692	6 604	14 355	30 412	2 187	18 200	7 808	2 265	2 075	10 392	343
Female householder, no husband present	58 663	36 684	7 004	19 041	21 979	787	67 805	40 248	14 015	11 047	27 557	278
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	35 174	23 098	4 054	12 779	12 076	272	33 169	21 196	7 277	6 607	11 973	109
Unemployed.....	1 626	965	155	525	661	13	4 117	2 605	989	681	1 512	18
Not in labor force.....	21 863	12 621	2 795	5 737	9 242	502	30 519	16 447	5 749	3 759	14 072	151

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters -----	74 700	59 183	28 138	19 463	15 517	-	28 412	24 369	11 090	6 868	4 043	-
Inmate of mental hospital -----	2 246	2 139	1 004	1 040	107	-	1 932	1 908	1 037	862	24	-
Inmate of home for the aged -----	9 116	5 418	1 825	1 483	3 698	-	2 523	1 655	574	456	868	-
Inmate of other institution -----	8 375	5 562	1 809	3 012	2 813	-	6 608	4 975	1 579	3 016	1 633	-
In military quarters -----	23 700	22 510	5 385	10 840	1 190	-	8 269	7 968	4 185	1 763	301	-
In college dormitory -----	29 190	22 084	17 385	2 485	7 106	-	8 254	7 155	3 515	466	1 099	-
Other, in group quarters -----	2 073	1 470	730	603	603	-	826	708	200	305	118	-

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	716	400	81	184	316	...
Children ever born.....	463	274	25	159	189	...
Per 1,000 women.....	647	685	309	864	598	...
Women ever married.....	381	226	35	116	155	...
Children ever born.....	399	247	25	152	152	...
Per 1,000 women.....	1 047	1 093	714	1 310	981	...
Women 25 to 34 years.....	633	282	54	178	351	...
Children ever born.....	1 231	425	85	239	806	...
Per 1,000 women.....	1 945	1 507	1 574	1 343	2 296	...
Women ever married.....	590	259	46	165	331	...
Children ever born.....	1 185	390	77	212	795	...
Per 1,000 women.....	2 008	1 506	1 674	1 285	2 402	...
Women 35 to 44 years.....	512	243	23	163	269	...
Children ever born.....	1 823	824	69	500	999	...
Per 1,000 women.....	3 561	3 391	3 000	3 067	3 714	...
Women ever married.....	484	243	23	163	241	...
Children ever born.....	1 816	824	69	500	992	...
Per 1,000 women.....	3 752	3 391	3 000	3 067	4 116	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	6 744	2 909	449	1 624	3 835	92
In households.....	6 368	2 589	338	1 504	3 779	...
Family householder: Male.....	1 344	553	79	331	791	...
Female.....	261	142	14	86	119	...
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	133	84	13	44	49	...
Female.....	181	83	25	47	98	...
Spouse.....	1 375	608	79	422	767	...
Child.....	2 484	785	88	353	1 699	...
Other relatives.....	349	167	15	115	182	...
Nonrelatives.....	241	167	25	106	74	...
Persons per household.....	3.26	2.96	2.59	2.98	3.49	...
Persons per family.....	3.60	3.31	2.94	3.33	3.82	...

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	1 605	695	93	417	910	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 057	412	61	225	645	...
With own children under 6 years.....	547	189	32	103	358	...
Married-couple families.....	1 291	535	79	325	756	...
With own children under 18 years.....	871	319	53	171	552	...
With own children under 6 years.....	471	160	32	84	311	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	220	115	14	67	105	...
With own children under 18 years.....	153	85	8	54	68	...
With own children under 6 years.....	45	23	—	19	22	...
Subfamilies.....	52	21	—	15	31	...
With own children under 18 years.....	39	14	—	8	25	...
Married-couple subfamilies.....	35	15	—	15	20	...
With own children under 18 years.....	22	8	—	8	14	...
Mother-child subfamilies.....	17	6	—	—	11	...
Persons under 18 years.....	2 239	768	101	381	1 471	...
Percent living with two parents.....	72.6	52.5	66.3	54.3	83.1	...

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	3 011	1 405	217	874	1 606	...
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 894	895	118	592	999	...
Known to have been: Widowed.....	130	69	—	48	61	...
Divorced.....	1 002	450	99	241	552	...
Widowed and divorced.....	15	9	—	7	6	...

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	1 605	695	93	417	910	...
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 163	539	74	335	624	...
Unemployed.....	115	44	—	17	71	...
Not in labor force.....	327	112	19	65	215	...
Married-couple families.....	1 291	535	79	325	756	...
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 006	448	66	274	558	...
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	521	241	22	163	280	...
Wife unemployed.....	79	38	7	23	41	...
Wife not in labor force.....	406	169	37	88	237	...
Husband unemployed.....	94	29	—	12	65	...
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	29	20	—	12	9	...
Wife unemployed.....	26	2	—	—	24	...
Wife not in labor force.....	39	7	—	—	32	...
Husband not in labor force.....	191	58	13	39	133	...
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	20	12	—	12	8	...
Wife unemployed.....	10	—	—	—	10	...
Wife not in labor force.....	161	46	13	27	115	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	220	115	14	67	105	...
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	96	65	8	41	31	...
Unemployed.....	10	4	—	—	6	...
Not in labor force.....	114	46	6	26	68	...

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	376	320	111	120	56	...
Inmate of mental hospital.....	12	12	—	12	—	...
Inmate of home for the aged.....	6	—	—	—	6	...
Inmate of other institution.....	58	30	6	24	28	...
In military quarters.....	234	219	65	77	15	...
In college dormitory.....	59	52	40	—	7	...
Other, in group quarters.....	7	7	—	7	—	...

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
716	400	81	184	316	...	1 203	994	241	526	209	...
463	274	25	159	189	...	533	420	103	242	113	...
647	685	309	864	598	...	443	423	427	460	541	...
381	226	35	116	155	...	529	445	98	230	84	...
399	247	25	152	152	...	472	383	103	209	89	...
1 047	1 093	714	1 310	981	...	892	861	1 051	909	1 060	...
633	282	54	178	351	...	1 856	1 483	213	976	373	...
1 231	425	85	239	806	...	3 027	2 364	292	1 568	663	...
1 945	1 507	1 574	1 343	2 296	...	1 631	1 594	1 371	1 607	1 777	...
590	259	46	165	331	...	1 784	1 421	188	949	363	...
1 185	390	77	212	795	...	3 024	2 361	292	1 565	663	...
2 008	1 506	1 674	1 285	2 402	...	1 695	1 662	1 553	1 649	1 826	...
512	243	23	163	269	...	1 229	1 031	90	740	198	...
1 823	824	69	500	999	...	2 777	2 353	210	1 730	424	...
3 561	3 391	3 000	3 067	3 714	...	2 260	2 282	2 333	2 338	2 141	...
484	243	23	163	241	...	1 181	983	64	728	198	...
1 816	824	69	500	992	...	2 764	2 340	200	1 730	424	...
3 752	3 391	3 000	3 067	4 116	...	2 340	2 380	3 125	2 376	2 141	...
6 744	2 909	449	1 624	3 835	92	13 370	10 927	1 703	7 314	2 443	25
6 368	2 589	338	1 504	3 779	...	12 528	10 165	1 303	7 046	2 363	...
1 344	553	79	331	791	...	2 074	1 689	209	1 257	385	...
261	142	14	86	119	...	406	319	66	190	87	...
133	84	13	44	49	...	291	250	65	140	41	...
181	83	25	47	98	...	383	330	73	158	53	...
1 375	608	79	422	767	...	3 658	2 876	314	1 960	782	...
2 484	785	88	353	1 699	...	4 550	3 770	427	2 720	780	...
349	167	15	115	182	...	835	643	99	474	192	...
241	167	25	106	74	...	331	288	50	147	43	...
3.26	2.96	2.59	2.98	3.49	...	3.33	3.34	2.86	3.55	3.29	...
3.60	3.31	2.94	3.33	3.82	...	3.85	3.90	3.63	3.99	3.66	...
1 605	695	93	417	910	...	2 480	2 008	275	1 447	472	...
1 057	412	61	225	645	...	1 899	1 583	198	1 182	316	...
547	189	32	103	358	...	1 090	883	115	653	207	...
1 291	535	79	325	756	...	2 049	1 673	193	1 233	376	...
871	319	53	171	552	...	1 643	1 391	152	1 058	252	...
471	160	32	84	311	...	991	815	107	602	176	...
220	115	14	67	105	...	325	252	58	166	73	...
153	85	8	54	68	...	210	151	35	105	59	...
45	23	—	19	22	...	79	53	3	45	26	...
52	21	—	15	31	...	74	42	—	37	32	...
39	14	—	8	25	...	46	21	—	16	25	...
35	15	—	15	20	...	44	31	—	31	13	...
22	8	—	8	14	...	16	10	—	10	6	...
17	6	—	—	11	...	30	11	—	6	19	...
2 239	768	101	381	1 471	...	4 431	3 710	463	2 650	721	...
72.6	52.5	66.3	54.3	83.1	...	83.2	83.7	72.8	84.8	80.4	...
3 011	1 405	217	874	1 606	...	6 507	5 280	617	3 730	1 227	...
1 894	895	118	592	999	...	5 650	4 625	573	3 249	1 025	...
130	69	—	48	61	...	175	125	13	97	50	...
1 002	450	99	241	552	...	682	530	31	384	152	...
15	9	—	7	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 605	695	93	417	910	...	2 480	2 008	275	1 447	472	...
1 163	539	74	335	624	...	2 087	1 683	234	1 217	404	...
115	44	—	17	71	...	70	64	—	55	6	...
327	112	19	65	215	...	323	261	41	175	62	...
1 291	535	79	325	756	...	2 049	1 673	193	1 233	376	...
1 006	448	66	274	558	...	1 846	1 506	188	1 096	340	...
521	241	22	163	280	...	1 013	822	111	619	191	...
79	38	7	23	41	...	119	95	—	80	24	...
406	169	37	88	237	...	714	589	77	397	125	...
94	29	—	12	65	...	49	49	—	44	—	...
29	20	—	12	9	...	43	43	—	38	—	...
26	2	—	—	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
39	7	—	—	32	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
191	58	13	39	133	...	154	118	5	93	36	...
20	12	—	12	8	...	54	54	—	54	—	...
10	—	—	—	10	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
161	46	13	27	115	...	94	58	5	33	36	...
220	115	14	67	105	...	325	252	58	166	73	...
96	65	8	41	31	...	196	149	43	95	47	...
10	4	—	—	6	...	23	17	—	17	6	...
114	46	6	26	68	...	106	86	15	54	20	...
376	320	111	120	56	...	842	762	400	268	80	...
12	12	—	12	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
58	—	—	—	6	...	21	21	—	16	—	...
234	30	6	24	28	...	11	11	—	6	—	...
59	219	65	77	15	...	533	510	201	231	23	...
7	52	40	—	7	...	257	200	179	15	57	...
	7	—	7	—	...	20	20	20	—	—	...

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 147 825	1 187 881	214 972	654 557	959 944	43 455	947 969	482 987	147 176	158 484	464 982	10 023
Native	2 120 234	1 167 242	210 236	642 250	952 992	43 354	940 123	478 818	146 006	156 967	461 305	9 964
Born in State of residence	1 425 188	697 489	126 341	363 362	727 699	37 810	836 231	415 160	127 838	131 928	421 071	9 350
Born in different State	681 631	460 175	82 293	273 013	221 456	5 427	101 317	62 187	17 799	24 313	39 130	606
Northeast	114 387	84 584	15 689	49 255	29 803	454	35 065	18 425	4 827	6 753	16 640	319
North Central	96 530	70 338	12 465	42 725	26 192	613	5 625	4 344	1 315	1 663	1 281	7
South	432 633	277 767	49 632	164 069	154 866	4 199	57 349	37 137	11 006	14 955	20 212	233
West	38 081	27 486	4 507	16 964	10 595	161	3 278	2 281	651	942	997	47
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13 415	9 578	1 602	5 875	3 837	117	2 575	1 471	369	726	1 104	8
Foreign born	27 591	20 639	4 736	12 307	6 952	101	7 846	4 169	1 170	1 517	3 677	59
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 008 734	1 111 633	205 131	607 057	897 101	42 202	852 307	437 850	135 361	143 294	414 457	9 329
Same house	1 094 637	560 041	100 416	297 197	534 596	33 950	558 617	257 799	77 094	79 287	300 818	7 511
Different house in United States	896 252	537 748	101 987	302 343	358 504	8 051	289 299	176 830	57 104	62 541	112 469	1 818
Same county	443 477	239 229	44 837	132 811	204 248	5 322	196 296	117 874	39 615	38 796	78 422	1 245
Different county	452 775	298 519	57 150	169 532	154 256	2 729	93 003	58 956	17 489	23 745	34 047	573
Same State	182 768	106 602	21 523	60 865	76 166	1 726	37 645	23 845	6 964	10 311	13 800	242
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 046	2 285	184	1 824	761	—	494	378	78	220	116	—
Attending college in 1975	20 879	15 041	4 169	7 619	5 838	163	3 555	2 639	638	1 235	916	10
Different State	270 007	191 917	35 627	108 667	78 090	1 003	55 358	35 111	10 525	13 434	20 247	331
In Armed Forces in 1975	15 928	12 644	1 404	8 010	3 284	58	2 703	2 307	572	1 063	396	—
Attending college in 1975	25 673	20 151	4 896	10 583	5 522	69	3 624	2 946	853	1 337	678	7
Northeast	45 197	33 338	7 096	17 179	11 859	95	25 318	13 658	3 759	5 024	11 660	169
North Central	41 305	31 413	6 217	17 764	9 892	48	4 131	3 122	1 109	1 282	1 009	—
South	160 674	109 913	19 283	64 031	50 761	830	23 261	16 213	5 079	6 136	7 048	162
West	22 831	17 253	3 031	9 693	5 578	30	2 648	2 118	578	992	530	—
Abroad	17 845	13 844	2 728	7 517	4 001	201	4 391	3 221	1 163	1 466	1 170	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 253	3 340	459	1 731	913	34	1 193	941	321	398	252	—
Attending college in 1975	792	643	153	323	149	10	287	170	83	81	117	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	371 648	248 499	51 581	136 857	123 149	2 095	73 234	48 239	15 443	18 796	24 995	441
In Armed Forces in 1980	38 376	34 957	5 630	18 909	3 419	8	9 244	8 773	3 752	2 535	471	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	6 209	4 292	1 525	2 160	1 917	—	4 183	2 990	1 023	1 727	1 193	—
Attending college in 1980	51 218	38 608	18 122	13 612	12 610	187	9 800	8 086	2 905	2 418	1 714	6
Living with at least one parent	3 169	1 823	276	1 097	1 346	41	782	403	819	2 201	379	6
Not living with any parent	48 049	36 785	17 846	12 515	11 264	146	9 018	7 683	2 816	2 217	1 335	—
Different State in 1975	221 937	159 371	31 507	87 699	62 566	763	42 789	28 443	9 296	10 395	14 346	262
In Armed Forces in 1980	36 176	33 058	5 448	17 516	3 118	—	8 530	8 065	3 487	2 277	465	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 402	894	331	449	508	—	647	445	166	206	202	—
Attending college in 1980	26 038	20 452	8 775	8 168	5 586	60	3 526	2 822	822	1 146	704	6
Living with at least one parent	2 209	1 321	216	822	878	—	471	276	63	159	195	6
Not living with any parent	23 829	19 131	8 559	7 346	4 708	60	3 055	2 546	759	987	509	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 006 990	...	...	...	...	...	330 205	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	916 422	...	...	...	...	...	280 468	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	882 661	...	...	...	...	...	272 063	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	33 761	...	...	...	...	...	8 405	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	90 568	...	...	...	...	...	49 737	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 005 846	575 247	103 111	321 303	430 599	19 804	332 358	177 343	53 526	62 955	155 015	3 732
Private vehicle	927 453	521 800	87 520	297 524	405 653	16 321	290 168	145 549	38 069	55 284	144 619	3 091
Drive alone:	585 356	357 891	65 998	201 313	227 465	7 712	147 252	83 020	22 216	35 046	64 232	1 332
Truck or van	123 168	51 327	5 452	30 297	71 841	4 807	19 295	7 488	1 502	3 311	11 807	353
Carpool:	177 010	95 726	14 038	55 778	81 284	2 710	104 786	48 803	12 964	14 925	55 983	1 062
Truck or van	41 919	16 856	2 032	10 136	25 063	1 092	18 835	6 238	1 387	2 002	12 597	344
Public transportation	4 343	3 318	1 218	1 488	1 025	57	13 483	11 365	6 932	3 059	2 118	39
Bus or streetcar	3 410	2 499	992	1 200	911	57	11 298	9 401	6 000	2 826	1 897	32
Subway or elevated train	117	92	11	—	25	—	31	11	7	—	20	—
Railroad	24	11	—	—	13	—	14	—	—	—	6	—
Taxicab	792	716	205	283	76	—	2 140	1 945	925	225	195	7
Bicycle	2 932	2 455	703	828	477	—	1 133	810	219	224	323	—
Motorcycle	3 872	2 761	368	1 750	1 111	41	229	128	29	50	101	7
Walked only	39 629	27 785	10 852	8 392	11 844	732	20 358	15 505	7 354	2 557	4 853	244
Other means	13 939	10 974	1 210	8 132	2 965	289	5 186	3 126	622	1 593	2 060	88
Worked at home	13 678	6 154	1 240	3 189	7 524	2 364	1 801	860	301	188	941	263
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	927 453	521 800	87 520	297 524	405 653	16 321	290 168	145 549	38 069	55 284	144 619	3 091
Drive alone	708 524	409 218	71 450	231 610	299 306	12 519	166 547	90 508	23 718	38 357	76 039	1 685
In 2-person carpool	148 150	79 381	12 218	46 783	68 769	2 309	64 633	32 325	8 617	10 911	32 308	642
In 3-person carpool	40 827	20 094	2 265	11 898	20 733	748	28 133	12 123	3 271	3 699	16 010	331
In 4-person carpool	17 968	8 259	1 031	4 769	9 709	435	15 729	5 980	1 520	1 286	9 749	201
In 5-or-more-person carpool	11 984	4 848	556	2 464	7 136	310	15 126	4 613	943	1 031	10 513	232
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.35	1.29	1.28	1.21	1.42	1.40
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	993 481	568 714	100 645	317 305	424 767	18 058	328 512	176 635	53 554	63 177	151 877	3 462
Less than 10 minutes	195 883	128 516	26 247	47 778	67 367	3 853	41 468	25 534	7 008	6 004	15 934	656
10 to 19 minutes	372 356	226 066	46 200	122 142	146 290	5 739	117 682	73 011	22 665	23 981	44 671	1 053
20 to 29 minutes	204 172	115 465	16 561	81 181	88 707	3 449	69 359	37 607	11 458	16 918	31 752	529
30 to 44 minutes	151 020	71 902	8 166	50 374	79 118	3 114	63 948	28 155	8 778	12 090	35 793	797
45 or more minutes	70 050	26 765	3 471	15 830	43 285	1 903	36 055	12 328	3 645	4 184	23 727	427
Mean	19.0	17.2	15.1	19.0	21.5	20.7	22.5	19.8	19.9	21.2	25.7	22.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.8	59.5	62.2	58.5	58.4	58.6	60.5	61.2	61.7	60.8	60.1	55.8

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	6 744	2 909	449	1 624	3 835	92	13 370	10 927	1 703	7 314	2 443	25
Native	6 657	2 848	445	1 582	3 809	...	4 486	3 468	546	2 303	1 018	...
Born in State of residence	4 030	1 306	228	717	2 724	...	1 695	1 176	202	803	519	...
Born in different State	2 528	1 499	217	833	1 029	...	2 236	1 824	228	1 223	412	...
Northeast	211	163	14	62	48	...	267	215	29	148	52	...
North Central	259	176	24	121	83	...	373	318	50	186	55	...
South	1 628	842	133	497	786	...	760	606	51	408	154	...
West	430	318	46	153	112	...	836	685	98	481	151	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	99	43	—	32	56	...	555	468	116	277	87	...
Foreign born	87	61	4	42	26	...	8 884	7 459	1 157	5 011	1 425	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 900	2 580	518	1 459	3 320	...	12 016	9 813	1 428	6 434	2 203	...
Same house	2 549	821	102	526	1 728	...	2 859	2 075	205	1 468	784	...
Different house in United States	3 261	1 711	416	897	1 550	...	5 510	4 611	565	3 063	899	...
Same county	1 620	663	127	401	957	...	1 470	1 152	244	751	318	...
Different county	1 641	1 048	289	496	593	...	4 040	3 459	321	2 312	581	...
Same State	538	245	50	143	293	...	1 123	884	31	783	239	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	28	28	—	16	—	...	71	71	—	71	—	...
Attending college in 1975	18	14	14	—	4	...	112	94	—	94	18	...
Different State	1 103	803	239	353	300	...	2 917	2 575	290	1 529	342	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	83	48	—	44	35	...	330	323	—	239	7	...
Attending college in 1975	80	58	—	42	22	...	189	165	85	50	24	...
Northeast	96	75	13	30	21	...	471	384	79	174	87	...
North Central	116	52	—	40	64	...	432	352	39	250	80	...
South	603	437	137	224	166	...	1 282	1 146	126	687	136	...
West	288	239	89	59	49	...	732	693	46	418	39	...
Abroad	90	48	—	36	42	...	3 647	3 127	658	1 903	520	...
In Armed Forces in 1975	40	21	—	21	19	...	190	190	59	97	—	...
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	...	301	249	26	186	52	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 390	908	221	469	482	...	2 905	2 452	313	1 570	453	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	332	292	78	115	40	...	576	547	68	296	29	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	31	25	11	14	6	...	32	32	—	32	—	...
Attending college in 1980	172	149	53	52	23	...	335	297	89	171	38	...
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not living with any parent	172	149	53	52	23	...	335	297	89	171	38	...
Different State in 1975	972	675	183	326	297	...	2 061	1 788	282	979	273	...
In Armed Forces in 1980	308	268	78	103	40	...	528	499	68	248	29	...
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Attending college in 1980	128	115	53	38	13	...	169	157	58	74	12	...
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not living with any parent	128	115	53	38	13	...	169	157	58	74	12	...

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 641	...	...	...	...	...	5 500	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	2 276	...	...	...	...	...	4 829	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	2 142	...	...	...	...	...	4 591	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	134	...	...	...	...	...	238	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	365	...	...	...	...	...	671	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 573	1 348	253	758	1 225	...	5 633	4 529	780	2 972	1 104	...
Private vehicle	2 167	1 046	164	622	1 121	...	4 791	3 863	511	2 712	928	...
Drive alone: Car	1 210	687	126	391	523	...	3 134	2 588	337	1 833	546	...
Truck or van	221	56	11	45	165	...	228	152	16	101	76	...
Carpool: Car	524	268	27	159	256	...	1 323	1 046	156	740	277	...
Truck or van	212	35	—	27	177	...	106	77	2	38	29	...
Public transportation	31	23	8	15	8	...	82	69	25	37	13	...
Bus or streetcar	31	23	8	15	8	...	69	69	25	37	—	...
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	6	...
Bicycle	21	14	—	7	7	...	38	38	—	7	—	...
Motorcycle	19	19	6	13	—	...	36	28	5	23	8	...
Walked only	208	146	68	34	62	...	485	375	207	95	110	...
Other means	101	86	—	60	15	...	145	131	32	92	14	...
Worked at home	26	14	7	7	12	...	56	25	—	6	31	...

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 167	1 046	164	622	1 121	...	4 791	3 863	511	2 712	928	...
Drive alone	1 431	743	137	436	688	...	3 362	2 740	353	1 934	622	...
In 2-person carpool	400	198	20	131	202	...	1 071	828	143	577	243	...
In 3-person carpool	210	59	—	31	151	...	179	133	—	106	46	...
In 4-person carpool	92	25	—	15	67	...	121	118	9	83	3	...
In 5-or-more-person carpool	34	21	7	9	13	...	58	44	6	12	14	...
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.20	1.11	1.20	1.31	...	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.22	...

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	2 591	1 358	288	743	1 233	...	5 457	4 452	710	2 898	1 005	...
Less than 10 minutes	547	381	122	147	166	...	1 182	941	264	362	241	...
10 to 19 minutes	818	469	69	297	349	...	1 896	1 574	267	968	322	...
20 to 29 minutes	455	188	36	118	267	...	1 229	1 035	124	806	194	...
30 to 44 minutes	428	200	40	119	228	...	831	670	37	584	161	...
45 or more minutes	343	120	21	62	223	...	319	232	18	178	87	...
Mean	22.3	18.6	16.0	19.7	26.3	...	18.7	18.5	14.2	21.2	19.8	...
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.7	59.3	60.0	58.1	64.5	...	60.1	61.2	86.0	61.0	57.4	...

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	566 861	319 648	61 999	180 150	247 213	9 543	318 970	161 600	48 266	53 889	157 370	3 161
Nursery school	18 050	11 607	1 752	6 744	6 443	218	10 260	5 763	1 748	2 021	4 497	98
Public	3 575	1 891	274	910	1 684	55	6 910	3 479	1 024	1 032	3 431	87
Church-related	8 170	5 522	928	3 242	2 648	103	1 712	1 205	413	539	507	7
Other private	6 305	4 194	550	2 592	2 111	60	1 638	1 079	311	450	559	4
Kindergarten	34 931	18 990	2 593	11 736	15 941	460	20 041	9 970	3 089	3 497	10 071	186
Public	21 417	10 543	976	6 605	10 874	265	17 839	8 322	2 562	2 689	9 517	178
Church-related	9 126	5 887	1 303	3 416	3 239	100	1 368	1 039	369	487	329	8
Other private	4 388	2 560	314	1 715	1 828	95	834	609	158	321	225	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	267 876	137 465	17 087	84 229	130 411	4 393	161 688	78 972	22 864	26 541	82 716	1 490
Public	235 107	119 226	12 709	75 107	115 881	3 173	158 639	77 076	22 082	25 911	81 563	1 463
Church-related	16 620	10 682	2 610	6 524	5 938	257	2 503	1 633	735	551	870	27
Other private	16 149	7 557	1 768	2 598	8 592	963	546	263	47	79	283	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	132 520	70 695	8 953	43 156	61 825	3 260	89 064	41 495	11 985	13 991	47 569	1 056
Public	120 324	64 159	7 213	40 318	56 165	2 639	87 521	40 708	11 582	13 792	46 813	1 031
Church-related	5 379	3 591	1 015	2 087	1 788	125	1 235	651	344	164	584	25
Other private	6 817	2 945	725	751	3 872	496	308	136	59	35	172	-
College	113 484	80 891	31 614	34 285	32 593	1 212	37 917	25 400	8 580	7 839	12 517	331
Public	93 341	64 308	23 892	27 882	29 033	1 139	32 268	21 030	6 688	6 857	11 238	319

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	566 861	319 648	61 999	180 150	247 213	9 543	318 970	161 600	48 266	53 889	157 370	3 161
3 and 4 years old	19 994	12 757	1 992	7 718	7 237	200	11 328	6 396	1 955	2 293	4 932	88
5 and 6 years old	51 003	26 835	3 447	16 351	24 168	748	30 584	15 131	4 668	5 060	15 453	352
7 to 13 years old	227 901	117 381	14 692	71 934	110 520	3 765	131 060	64 290	18 361	21 861	66 770	1 193
14 and 15 years old	68 427	35 399	4 092	22 143	33 028	1 553	44 507	20 906	6 038	6 814	23 601	438
16 and 17 years old	65 354	35 406	4 751	21 298	29 948	1 640	42 306	19 591	5 670	6 540	22 715	510
18 and 19 years old	43 909	27 786	10 717	11 539	16 123	743	24 351	13 224	4 269	4 040	11 127	299
20 and 21 years old	28 916	20 684	9 562	7 502	8 232	317	11 958	7 688	2 917	1 732	4 270	115
22 to 24 years old	18 839	14 233	5 428	5 837	4 606	181	6 620	4 508	1 509	1 598	2 112	19
25 to 34 years old	25 835	18 240	5 018	9 762	7 595	179	9 640	5 939	1 759	2 526	3 701	85
35 years old and over	16 683	10 927	2 300	6 066	5 756	217	6 616	3 927	1 120	1 425	2 689	62

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	35.1	43.3	56.6	43.0	26.3	28.9	32.3	36.9	41.8	37.3	27.7	29.5
5 and 6 years old	86.4	87.6	89.3	87.4	85.2	92.9	84.9	85.9	88.3	85.3	83.9	79.8
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	99.2	97.5	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.5	97.4
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.6	96.9	97.9	97.4	99.6	96.8	97.0	97.6	97.5	96.6	93.6
16 and 17 years old	84.9	84.7	76.8	87.5	85.1	91.5	90.0	88.5	86.7	89.6	91.4	91.7
18 and 19 years old	50.9	52.7	71.9	46.1	48.1	63.8	54.7	55.0	52.7	55.7	54.3	59.3
20 and 21 years old	32.5	37.3	67.0	26.3	24.7	26.3	32.5	32.6	36.0	24.9	23.6	28.4
22 to 24 years old	15.4	18.8	34.7	13.7	9.9	12.5	11.6	14.5	15.2	14.6	8.2	3.7
25 to 34 years old	7.1	8.9	14.0	8.2	4.8	4.1	6.4	7.4	7.4	8.5	5.2	7.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	163 229	94 528	21 080	49 356	68 701	2 956	91 534	46 193	14 640	14 554	45 341	1 060
Armed Forces	8 387	7 997	2 483	2 360	390	-	2 654	2 565	1 358	384	89	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	108 984	62 946	15 384	32 814	46 038	2 383	66 486	32 659	9 874	10 556	33 827	809
Employed	39 324	23 763	5 224	12 826	15 561	641	11 549	6 191	1 815	2 220	5 358	143
Unemployed	4 649	2 934	581	1 790	1 715	20	3 455	2 184	649	816	1 271	-
Not in labor force	65 011	36 249	9 579	18 198	28 762	1 722	51 482	24 284	7 410	7 520	27 198	666
Civilian, not enrolled in school	45 858	23 585	3 213	14 182	22 273	573	22 394	10 969	3 408	3 614	11 425	251
High school graduate	22 182	11 680	1 452	7 166	10 502	336	11 118	5 011	1 403	1 714	6 107	151
Employed	16 583	8 761	1 063	5 488	7 822	222	5 267	2 276	629	776	2 991	50
Unemployed	1 719	953	147	526	766	32	1 825	922	238	320	903	44
Not in labor force	3 880	1 966	242	1 152	1 914	82	4 026	1 813	536	618	2 213	57
Not high school graduate	23 676	11 905	1 761	7 016	11 771	237	11 276	5 958	2 005	1 900	5 318	100
Employed	11 937	5 984	1 002	3 445	5 953	178	3 205	1 552	603	475	1 653	18
Unemployed	3 026	1 518	202	927	1 508	-	1 698	957	343	313	741	9
Not in labor force	8 713	4 403	557	2 644	4 310	59	6 373	3 449	1 059	1 112	2 924	73

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	601 664	326 988	58 466	180 075	274 676	14 659	200 733	100 991	30 649	34 535	99 742	2 505
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29 367	11 395	1 692	5 713	17 972	731	36 832	14 688	4 426	3 827	22 144	570
5 to 7 years	65 019	26 946	3 948	13 858	38 073	2 099	35 524	16 145	5 199	4 743	19 379	573
8 years	35 408	14 987	2 534	7 921	20 421	1 080	14 098	6 758	2 178	2 017	7 340	220
High school: 1 to 3 years	106 636	50 791	8 605	26 847	55 845	4 135	38 339	19 698	6 660	6 506	18 641	453
4 years	157 938	83 039	10 175	51 062	74 899	3 062	47 410	24 608	6 718	9 519	22 802	411
College: 1 to 3 years	92 391	57 040	10 126	33 172	35 351	1 637	17 379	11 512	3 359	4 808	5 867	142
4 years	64 886	45 488	10 694	23 360	19 398	1 322	6 170	4 329	1 210	1 944	1 841	69
5 or more years	50 019	37 302	10 692	18 142	12 717	593	4 981	3 253	899	1 171	1 728	67
Percent high school graduates	60.7	68.2	71.3	69.8	51.8	45.1	37.8	43.3	39.8	50.5	32.3	27.5

Female, 25 years old and over	667 100	372 737	72 829	193 431	294 363	15 230	251 037	131 219	41 104	40 349	119 818	2 706
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24 178	11 710	2 020	5 303	12 468	377	32 080	15 031	4 859	3 442	17 049	329
5 to 7 years	65 524	31 106	5 395	15 213	34 418	1 356	44 484	21 081	6 908	5 202	23 403	572
8 years	40 502	19 114	3 223	9 870	21 388	979	19 446	9 507	3 122	2 645	9 939	306
High school: 1 to 3 years	155 068	78 161	14 042	39 736	76 907	4 813	55 221	28 883	9 698	8 524	26 338	638
4 years	196 577	106 492	15 876	63 084	96 085	3 648	63 317	32 736	9 501	11 406	30 581	456
College: 1 to 3 years	98 582	64 723	14 690	33 438	33 851	2 003	18 869	12 215	3 587	4 948	6 654	147
4 years	56 986	39 667	10 948	16 835	17 321	1 618	10 604	7 025	1 965	2 635	3 579	162
5 or more years	29 681	21 764	6 635	9 952	7 917	436	7 016	4 741	1 464	1 547	2 275	96
Percent high school graduates	57.2	62.4	66.1	63.7	50.7	50.6	39.8	43.2	40.2	50.9	36.0	31.8

Persons 25 years old and over	1 268 764	699 725	131 295	373 506	569 039	29 889	451 770	232 210	71 753	74 884	219 560	5 211
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	5.3	3.7	15.3	12.8	12.9	9.7	17.9	17.3
High school graduates	58.9	65.1	68.4	66.7	51.2	47.9	38.9	43.2	40.0	50.7	34.3	29.7
4 or more years of college	15.9	20.6	29.7	18.3	10.1	13.3	6.4	8.3	7.7	9.7	4.3	7.6
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.4	11.0	10.7	12.0	9.7	9.1

Persons 18 to 24 years old	297 173	183 948	44 810	95 985	113 225	3 812	143 151	78 722	26 101	25 167	64 429	1 422
Percent: High school graduates	75.2	79.0	87.1	76.8	69.0	77.5	65.9	67.6	65.7	67.7	63.8	71.6
4 or more years of college	6.7	8.3	11.4	7.5	4.0	8.1	3.1	3.9	3.1	5.1	2.2	4.0

Male, 18 to 24 years old	156 586	98 515	22 396	52 281	58 071	2 114	68 568	37 997	12 554	12 402	30 571	769
Percent: High school graduates	73.1	77.0	83.9	75.2	66.5	75.4	59.4	61.1	57.3	60.3	57.3	70.4
4 or more years of college	6.1	7.5	10.7	6.7	3.8	5.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.2	2.3

	Female, 18 to 24 years old	-----
Percent:	High school graduates	-----
	4 or more years of college	-----

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 953	794	134	373	1 159	...	4 555	3 884	671	2 619	671	...
Nursery school	65	31	—	25	34	...	188	146	12	104	42	...
Public	45	16	—	16	29	...	24	7	—	7	17	...
Church-related	13	9	—	9	4	...	52	52	5	29	—	...
Other private	7	6	—	—	1	...	112	87	7	68	25	...
Kindergarten	100	38	9	20	62	...	330	283	36	211	47	...
Public	87	38	9	20	49	...	197	184	19	138	13	...
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	...	107	82	17	65	25	...
Other private	13	—	—	—	13	...	26	17	—	8	9	...

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 048	336	38	146	712	...	2 186	1 866	249	1 321	320	...
Public	1 010	324	38	140	686	...	1 914	1 641	221	1 166	273	...
Church-related	24	6	—	6	18	...	183	178	28	127	5	...
Other private	14	6	—	—	8	...	89	47	—	28	42	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	375	147	22	72	228	...	685	594	36	455	91	...
Public	363	135	15	72	228	...	624	540	26	420	84	...
Church-related	7	7	—	—	—	...	46	39	10	29	7	...
Other private	5	5	—	—	—	...	15	15	—	6	—	...
College	365	242	65	110	123	...	1 166	995	338	528	171	...
Public	259	168	32	89	91	...	984	848	270	460	136	...

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 953	794	134	373	1 159	...	4 555	3 884	671	2 619	671	...
3 and 4 years old	71	31	—	25	40	...	223	165	10	122	58	...
5 and 6 years old	152	63	9	32	89	...	480	387	65	257	93	...
7 to 13 years old	887	267	38	103	620	...	1 884	1 657	208	1 198	227	...
14 and 15 years old	249	95	17	56	154	...	322	265	20	204	57	...
16 and 17 years old	178	75	5	40	103	...	325	286	41	188	39	...
18 and 19 years old	71	54	14	14	17	...	255	227	79	131	28	...
20 and 21 years old	59	47	19	21	12	...	230	181	93	73	49	...
22 to 24 years old	113	85	20	33	28	...	226	203	73	75	23	...
25 to 34 years old	108	48	12	20	60	...	313	253	66	146	60	...
35 years old and over	65	29	—	29	36	...	297	260	16	225	37	...

Percent enrolled in school—						...						...
3 and 4 years old	27.0	41.9	—	53.2	21.2	...	39.1	39.3	27.0	36.9	38.4	...
5 and 6 years old	86.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.5	...	90.7	91.1	95.6	91.5	89.4	...
7 to 13 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	...	98.6	99.2	96.7	100.0	94.6	...
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	72.4	83.3	100.0	88.9	66.0	...	91.0	92.6	83.7	92.6	81.3	...
18 and 19 years old	19.9	25.8	25.5	16.9	11.5	...	55.0	54.8	55.2	63.0	56.0	...
20 and 21 years old	14.2	16.3	35.8	15.0	9.5	...	37.7	38.6	49.5	39.0	34.8	...
22 to 24 years old	22.9	26.6	34.5	21.3	16.1	...	28.6	30.0	44.2	22.6	20.5	...
25 to 34 years old	8.1	8.6	13.3	5.7	7.8	...	10.6	10.6	15.1	9.3	10.6	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	603	299	60	128	304	...	821	723	192	411	98	...
Armed Forces	58	52	22	11	6	...	120	120	42	25	—	...
Civilian, enrolled in school	249	129	19	54	120	...	553	486	105	319	67	...
Employed	72	38	7	19	34	...	161	156	27	101	5	...
Unemployed	13	6	—	—	7	...	22	—	—	15	—	...
Not in labor force	164	85	12	35	79	...	370	308	78	203	62	...
Civilian, not enrolled in school	296	118	19	63	178	...	148	117	45	67	31	...
High school graduate	84	30	9	21	54	...	59	51	8	38	8	...
Employed	61	30	9	21	31	...	39	39	8	26	—	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	23	—	—	—	23	...	20	12	—	12	8	...
Not high school graduate	212	88	10	42	124	...	89	66	37	29	23	...
Employed	86	39	10	22	47	...	43	20	14	6	23	...
Unemployed	37	17	—	15	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	89	32	—	5	57	...	46	46	23	23	—	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 547	604	86	386	943	...	2 736	2 247	311	1 647	489	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	220	63	10	24	157	...	35	26	13	6	9	...
5 to 7 years	207	50	4	31	157	...	161	126	34	58	35	...
8 years	141	26	4	16	115	...	54	31	—	24	23	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	253	109	21	76	144	...	268	208	35	161	60	...
4 years	395	210	6	149	185	...	669	577	48	448	92	...
College: 1 to 3 years	238	110	35	60	128	...	585	513	70	404	72	...
4 years	58	22	—	22	36	...	232	197	12	163	35	...
5 or more years	35	14	6	8	21	...	732	569	99	383	163	...
Percent high school graduates	46.9	58.9	54.7	61.9	39.2	...	81.1	82.6	73.6	84.9	74.0	...

Female, 25 years old and over	1 693	720	96	479	973	...	4 340	3 410	433	2 290	930	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	181	38	6	24	143	...	254	166	57	71	88	...
5 to 7 years	266	69	—	43	197	...	512	409	38	291	103	...
8 years	210	88	11	56	122	...	222	156	19	95	66	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	362	135	34	77	227	...	607	457	99	280	150	...
4 years	419	263	18	197	156	...	1 266	949	98	583	317	...
College: 1 to 3 years	175	115	27	70	60	...	647	542	41	420	105	...
4 years	44	12	—	12	32	...	425	385	22	301	40	...
5 or more years	36	—	—	—	36	...	407	346	59	249	61	...
Percent high school graduates	39.8	54.2	46.9	58.2	29.2	...	63.2	65.2	50.8	67.8	56.2	...

Persons 25 years old and over	3 240	1 324	182	865	1 916	...	7 076	5 657	744	3 937	1 419	...
Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.4	7.6	8.8	5.5	15.7	...	4.1	3.4	9.4	2.0	6.8	...
High school graduates	43.2	56.3	50.5	59.9	34.1	...	70.1	72.1	60.3	75.0	62.4	...
4 or more years of college	5.3	3.6	3.3	4.9	6.5	...	25.4	26.5	25.8	27.8	21.1	...
Median years of school completed	10.8	12.2	12.0	12.2	9.6	...	12.7	12.8	12.5	13.0	12.4	...

Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 265	817	166	378	448	...	1 863	1 560	496	727	303	...
High school graduates	61.3	64.3	70.5	65.3	56.0	...	76.1	76.2	79.2	73.3	75.6	...
4 or more years of college	0.5	0.7	—	1.6	—	...	10.0	11.5	14.1	9.2	2.6	...

Male, 18 to 24 years old	682	470	90	225	212	...	908	769	263	357	139	...
High school graduates	67.9	74.7	64.4	84.4	52.8	...	81.2	82.1	81.4	80.4	76.3	...
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	...	11.5	12.5	14.8	11.5	5.8	...

Female, 18 to 24 years old	583	347	76	153	236	...	955	791	233	370	164	...
High school graduates	53.7	50.1	77.6	37.3	58.9	...	71.3	70.5	76.8	66.5	75.0	...
4 or more years of college	1.0	1.7	—	3.9	—	...	8.7	10.5	13.3	7.0	—	...

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 642 900	925 457	182 289	493 841	717 443	35 493	641 903	333 063	104 396	107 354	308 840	7 189
Labor force	1 073 336	610 953	109 376	340 855	462 383	20 671	381 633	203 411	61 642	71 078	178 222	4 160
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	66.0	60.0	69.0	64.4	58.2	59.5	61.1	59.0	66.2	57.7	57.9
Armed Forces	46 966	42 132	6 240	24 188	4 834	30	12 321	11 310	4 289	3 751	1 011	14
Civilian labor force	1 026 370	568 821	103 136	316 667	457 549	20 641	369 312	192 101	57 353	67 327	177 211	4 146
Employed	980 510	544 176	99 206	302 842	436 334	20 100	330 702	171 506	51 001	60 991	159 196	3 812
Unemployed	45 860	24 645	3 930	13 825	21 215	541	38 610	20 595	6 352	6 336	18 015	334
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	2.6	10.5	10.7	11.1	9.4	10.2	8.1
Not in labor force	569 564	314 504	72 913	152 986	255 060	14 822	260 270	129 652	42 754	36 276	130 618	3 029
Inmate of institution	18 226	11 966	4 434	4 890	6 260	—	10 426	7 955	3 157	3 812	2 471	—
Female, 16 years and over	844 598	478 326	98 266	249 034	366 272	17 733	349 035	182 930	57 860	56 708	166 105	3 618
Labor force	447 108	255 792	48 714	138 580	191 316	7 730	184 509	100 710	31 213	34 419	83 799	1 795
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	53.5	49.6	55.6	52.2	43.6	52.9	55.1	53.9	60.7	50.4	49.6
Armed Forces	3 958	3 490	1 272	1 107	468	5	1 790	1 687	1 007	313	103	5
Civilian labor force	443 150	252 302	47 442	137 473	190 848	7 725	182 719	99 023	30 206	34 106	83 696	1 790
Employed	419 805	239 598	45 392	130 490	180 207	7 401	160 806	87 093	26 646	30 296	73 713	1 655
Unemployed	23 345	12 704	2 050	6 983	10 641	324	21 913	11 930	3 560	3 810	9 983	135
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.2	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.2	11.9	7.5
Not in labor force	397 490	222 534	49 552	110 454	174 956	10 003	164 526	82 220	26 647	22 289	82 306	1 823
Inmate of institution	9 368	5 949	2 201	2 045	3 419	—	2 790	2 259	777	1 022	531	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	85 790	50 009	10 507	26 057	35 781	1 630	45 596	23 075	7 279	7 407	22 521	552
Employed	38 239	21 022	3 719	11 890	17 217	629	11 680	5 734	1 684	2 022	5 946	129
Unemployed	4 933	2 749	431	1 711	2 184	12	3 068	1 709	473	615	1 359	39
Not in labor force	35 180	19 156	4 416	10 154	16 024	989	28 701	13 574	4 148	4 415	15 127	384
Male, 20 to 24 years	110 848	70 134	15 050	38 675	40 714	1 471	46 539	26 067	8 608	8 704	20 472	514
Employed	73 555	42 345	8 619	23 654	31 210	1 194	27 324	13 838	4 343	4 755	13 486	393
Unemployed	4 842	2 610	444	1 459	2 232	61	4 387	2 340	840	715	2 047	43
Not in labor force	15 959	10 390	4 526	3 873	5 569	216	10 499	5 956	2 047	1 769	4 543	69
Male, 25 to 54 years	422 539	230 773	37 137	135 756	191 766	7 729	141 990	73 145	21 870	26 744	68 845	1 355
Employed	366 145	194 766	31 193	114 840	171 379	7 028	109 096	54 295	15 137	20 699	54 801	1 113
Unemployed	10 539	5 461	807	3 090	5 078	116	8 114	4 166	1 354	1 085	3 948	65
Not in labor force	27 016	13 920	3 592	6 860	13 096	565	20 764	11 091	4 449	3 381	9 673	177
Male, 55 to 64 years	98 204	53 427	10 919	26 704	44 777	3 679	29 263	14 119	4 344	4 291	15 144	528
Employed	66 261	36 954	7 604	18 534	29 307	2 787	16 534	7 953	2 302	2 614	8 581	317
Unemployed	1 668	841	146	441	827	20	816	303	59	93	513	33
Not in labor force	30 074	15 500	3 148	7 618	14 574	867	11 881	5 831	1 983	1 552	6 050	178
Male, 65 years and over	80 921	42 788	10 410	17 615	38 133	3 251	29 480	13 727	4 435	3 500	15 753	622
Employed	16 505	9 491	2 679	3 434	7 014	1 061	5 262	2 593	889	605	2 669	205
Unemployed	533	280	52	141	253	8	312	147	66	18	165	19
Not in labor force	63 845	33 004	7 679	14 027	30 841	2 182	23 899	10 980	3 480	2 870	12 919	398
Female, 16 to 19 years	77 439	44 519	10 573	23 299	32 920	1 326	45 938	23 118	7 361	7 147	22 820	508
Employed	29 605	17 486	3 570	9 869	12 119	412	8 341	4 285	1 363	1 449	4 056	82
Unemployed	4 461	2 656	499	1 532	1 805	40	3 910	2 354	757	834	1 556	14
Not in labor force	42 424	23 462	5 962	11 840	18 962	874	33 180	15 972	4 857	4 835	17 208	412
Female, 20 to 24 years	100 059	61 070	14 864	32 304	38 989	1 177	52 060	28 593	9 395	9 212	23 467	404
Employed	63 173	39 059	8 866	21 477	24 114	739	27 296	14 366	4 398	5 391	12 930	236
Unemployed	4 953	2 748	482	1 489	2 205	39	6 107	3 577	1 016	1 197	2 530	45
Not in labor force	30 302	17 758	5 067	8 825	12 544	399	17 900	9 946	3 548	2 515	7 954	123
Female, 25 to 54 years	426 980	235 090	37 907	136 819	191 890	7 679	166 201	87 176	26 422	29 997	79 025	1 577
Employed	270 199	149 581	24 740	85 071	120 618	4 326	106 258	57 652	16 989	20 946	48 606	1 051
Unemployed	11 988	6 175	866	3 469	5 813	179	10 846	5 503	1 674	1 638	5 343	69
Not in labor force	143 435	78 284	12 027	47 754	65 151	3 169	48 576	23 545	7 569	7 238	25 031	457
Female, 55 to 64 years	111 261	62 862	13 938	29 064	48 399	3 865	38 164	19 562	6 505	4 947	18 602	578
Employed	46 230	26 980	6 252	11 878	19 250	1 677	14 652	8 304	2 918	2 067	6 348	221
Unemployed	1 562	890	175	443	672	40	791	361	82	96	430	7
Not in labor force	63 456	34 979	7 511	16 732	28 477	2 148	22 721	10 897	3 505	2 784	11 824	350
Female, 65 years and over	128 859	74 785	20 984	27 548	54 074	3 686	46 672	24 481	8 177	5 405	22 191	551
Employed	10 598	6 492	1 964	2 195	4 106	247	4 259	2 486	978	443	1 773	65
Unemployed	381	235	28	50	146	26	259	135	31	45	124	—
Not in labor force	117 873	68 051	18 985	25 303	49 822	3 413	42 149	21 860	7 168	4 917	20 289	481
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	844 598	478 326	98 266	249 034	366 272	17 733	349 035	182 930	57 860	56 708	166 105	3 618
With own children under 6 years	130 204	68 674	9 015	41 501	61 530	1 596	64 349	32 653	9 286	12 111	31 696	504
In labor force	70 039	36 018	4 594	21 019	34 021	805	43 285	22 048	6 082	8 584	21 237	276
With own children 6 to 17 years only	171 982	90 377	11 576	55 441	81 605	3 373	71 865	36 820	11 079	12 577	35 045	739
In labor force	115 894	60 019	7 454	36 082	55 875	1 857	49 935	26 895	7 814	9 613	23 040	485
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	521 326	275 640	43 456	155 785	245 686	12 329	133 146	63 045	16 361	23 845	70 101	1 854
In labor force	287 880	149 455	21 882	85 280	138 425	5 760	83 067	41 076	10 363	16 600	41 991	1 069
With own children under 6 years	118 972	61 422	7 938	37 430	57 550	1 564	40 086	18 562	4 540	7 909	21 524	381
In labor force	62 009	30 873	3 830	18 232	31 136	791	28 498	13 313	3 168	5 772	15 185	230
With own children 6 to 17 years only	147 889	75 371	9 156	46 658	72 518	3 217	42 498	19 284	4 943	7 485	23 214	548
In labor force	96 551	47 739	5 449	28 855	48 812	1 740	29 797	14 324	3 584	5 764	15 473	370
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	980 510	544 176	99 206	302 842	436 334	20 100	330 702	171 506	51 001	60 991	159 196	3 812
Private wage and salary workers	747 708	407 580	70 946	229 315	340 128	10 574	240 946	119 641	34 921	41 067	121 305	2 371
Employees of own corporation	20 612	12 801	2 882	5 639	7 811	515	1 432	690	175	285	742	25
Federal government workers	36 165	25 400	3 588	18 132	10 765	606	15 035	8 728	2 638	4 111	6 307	165
State government workers	68 579	44 649	11 717	22 853	23 930	1						

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

Persons 16 years and over	4 751	2 231	353	1 288	2 520	...	9 296	7 526	1 289	4 867	1 770	...
Labor force	3 014	1 557	274	886	1 457	...	6 124	4 954	814	3 280	1 170	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	69.8	77.6	68.8	57.8	...	65.9	65.8	63.1	67.4	66.1	...
Armed Forces	365	333	74	144	32	...	967	923	164	626	44	...
Civilian labor force	2 649	1 224	200	742	1 425	...	5 157	4 031	650	2 654	1 126	...
Employed	2 320	1 070	187	651	1 250	...	4 808	3 734	625	2 458	1 074	...
Unemployed	329	154	13	91	175	...	349	297	25	196	52	...
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	12.6	6.5	12.3	12.3	...	6.8	7.4	3.8	7.4	4.6	...
Not in labor force	1 737	674	79	402	1 063	...	3 172	2 572	475	1 587	600	...
Inmate of institution	76	42	6	36	34	...	27	27	—	22	—	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 369	1 106	172	658	1 263	...	5 499	4 369	674	2 787	1 130	...
Labor force	1 141	623	121	360	518	...	2 992	2 341	372	1 516	651	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	56.3	70.3	54.7	41.0	...	54.4	53.6	55.2	54.4	57.6	...
Armed Forces	44	44	30	6	—	...	85	78	41	25	7	...
Civilian labor force	1 097	579	91	354	518	...	2 907	2 263	331	1 491	644	...
Employed	941	490	78	296	451	...	2 630	2 038	315	1 344	592	...
Unemployed	156	89	13	58	67	...	277	225	16	147	52	...
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	15.4	14.3	16.4	12.9	...	9.5	9.9	4.8	9.9	8.1	...
Not in labor force	1 228	483	51	298	745	...	2 507	2 028	302	1 271	479	...
Inmate of institution	6	—	—	—	6	...	16	16	—	16	—	...
Male, 16 to 19 years	335	153	39	55	182	...	405	364	102	192	41	...
Employed	143	54	26	18	89	...	107	88	8	61	19	...
Unemployed	22	7	—	5	15	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
Not in labor force	126	54	5	21	72	...	194	172	62	100	22	...
Male, 20 to 24 years	500	368	56	189	132	...	656	546	202	241	110	...
Employed	230	138	14	88	92	...	273	203	48	111	70	...
Unemployed	31	27	—	12	4	...	14	14	9	5	—	...
Not in labor force	56	35	6	23	21	...	153	136	77	40	17	...
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 249	499	80	318	750	...	2 506	2 103	285	1 548	403	...
Employed	889	329	69	204	560	...	1 708	1 343	247	895	365	...
Unemployed	100	31	—	16	69	...	52	52	—	38	—	...
Not in labor force	166	56	11	37	110	...	178	154	15	124	24	...
Male, 55 to 64 years	182	78	—	57	104	...	96	65	7	50	31	...
Employed	102	55	—	41	47	...	80	56	7	41	24	...
Unemployed	20	—	—	—	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	60	23	—	16	37	...	16	9	—	9	7	...
Male, 65 years and over	116	27	6	11	89	...	134	79	19	49	55	...
Employed	15	4	—	4	11	...	10	6	—	6	4	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	101	23	6	7	78	...	124	73	19	43	51	...
Female, 16 to 19 years	268	146	21	73	122	...	416	359	90	219	57	...
Employed	76	53	—	44	23	...	136	127	41	72	9	...
Unemployed	28	16	—	10	12	...	16	16	—	9	—	...
Not in labor force	150	63	7	19	87	...	242	194	39	138	48	...
Female, 20 to 24 years	408	240	55	106	168	...	743	600	151	278	143	...
Employed	166	94	13	33	72	...	386	294	76	133	92	...
Unemployed	46	32	9	21	14	...	26	26	7	9	—	...
Not in labor force	180	98	25	52	82	...	291	240	37	127	51	...
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 336	599	77	413	737	...	3 737	2 945	326	2 050	792	...
Employed	647	322	59	206	325	...	2 024	1 566	186	1 107	458	...
Unemployed	76	41	4	27	35	...	235	183	9	129	52	...
Not in labor force	599	222	6	174	377	...	1 455	1 180	131	798	275	...
Female, 55 to 64 years	170	61	13	25	109	...	250	188	58	96	62	...
Employed	47	16	6	8	31	...	61	43	12	24	18	...
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	117	45	7	17	72	...	189	145	46	72	44	...
Female, 65 years and over	187	60	6	41	127	...	353	277	49	144	76	...
Employed	5	5	—	5	—	...	23	8	—	8	15	...
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	182	55	6	36	127	...	330	269	49	136	61	...
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	2 369	1 106	172	658	1 263	...	5 499	4 369	674	2 787	1 130	...
With own children under 6 years	568	209	39	116	359	...	1 648	1 339	148	909	309	...
In labor force	284	124	33	56	160	...	856	672	83	458	184	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	514	267	12	198	247	...	1 350	1 088	98	801	262	...
In labor force	270	146	12	110	124	...	879	703	58	544	176	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 395	629	75	439	766	...	3 730	2 944	315	2 006	786	...
In labor force	691	347	56	237	344	...	2 073	1 607	155	1 141	466	...
With own children under 6 years	506	180	39	97	326	...	1 545	1 275	145	858	270	...
In labor force	256	107	33	49	149	...	810	659	83	450	151	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	406	205	4	163	201	...	1 213	990	66	741	223	...
In labor force	192	103	4	82	89	...	761	618	26	495	143	...
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 320	1 070	187	651	1 250	...	4 808	3 734	625	2 458	1 074	...
Private wage and salary workers	1 783	795	119	486	988	...	3 676	2 816	505	1 842	860	...
Employees of own corporation	19	16	—	16	3	...	101	58	—	30	43	...
Federal government workers	121	88	6	82	33	...	239	200	—	178	39	...
State government workers	161	90	29	46	71	...	481	407	64	257	74	...
Local government workers	123	45	33	6	78	...	163	146	30	88	17	...
Self-employed workers	122	42	—	31	80	...	205	131	26	59	74	...
In agriculture	20	—	—	—	20	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
Unpaid family workers	10	10	—	—	—	...	44	34	—	34	10	...
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Employed females 16 years and over	941	490	78	296	451	...	2 630	2 038	315	1 344	592	...
Private wage and salary workers	688	353	45	210	335	...	2 107	1 599	259	1 031	508	...
Employees of own corporation	10	10	—	10	—	...	50	32	—	23	18	...
Federal government workers	50	45	—	45	5	...	122	99	—	91	23	...
State government workers	90	43	9	26	47	...	191	167	29	102	24	...
Local government workers	75	24	24	—	51	...	102	85	15	62	17	...
Self-employed workers	28	15	—	15	13	...	81	67	12	37	14	...
Unpaid family workers	10	10	—	—	—	...	27	21	—	21	6	...

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
980 510	544 176	99 206	302 842	436 334	20 100	330 702	171 506	51 001	60 991	159 196	3 812
218 936	145 591	33 736	75 876	73 345	3 250	34 922	22 259	6 385	8 762	12 663	343
103 958	67 308	13 303	37 297	36 650	1 450	10 425	6 547	1 989	2 719	3 878	62
3 837	2 364	512	1 252	1 473	98	430	283	123	76	147	—
23 455	15 316	3 455	8 884	8 139	295	2 421	1 632	494	817	789	15
114 978	78 283	20 433	38 579	36 695	1 800	24 497	15 712	4 396	6 043	8 785	281
17 890	11 972	2 336	7 287	5 918	213	1 122	694	184	399	428	19
11 830	7 885	1 308	5 055	3 945	116	571	405	82	255	166	19
5 530	4 523	1 679	1 873	1 007	14	259	212	65	113	47	—
16 799	11 383	2 996	6 027	5 416	185	2 748	1 969	521	993	779	—
50 415	33 468	8 477	15 462	16 947	1 092	15 797	9 695	2 695	3 201	6 102	244
35 151	22 527	5 223	10 471	12 624	795	12 551	7 666	2 066	2 563	4 885	183
295 054	181 832	35 032	104 361	113 222	4 298	46 188	29 788	9 520	12 997	16 400	455
9 305	6 011	1 311	3 346	3 294	83	3 026	2 221	814	981	805	41
22 173	13 693	2 573	8 280	8 480	203	2 760	1 662	519	706	1 098	29
106 307	67 515	13 400	37 729	38 792	1 315	12 016	7 739	2 454	3 314	4 277	103
17 155	9 686	1 776	5 086	7 469	258	1 403	798	207	385	605	11
32 342	22 548	5 034	13 032	9 794	339	1 869	1 361	468	595	508	—
56 810	35 281	6 590	19 611	21 529	718	8 744	5 580	1 779	2 334	3 164	92
20 517	12 093	1 938	6 976	8 424	285	5 061	3 138	985	1 316	1 923	37
157 269	94 613	17 748	55 006	62 656	2 697	28 386	18 166	5 733	7 996	10 220	282
3 272	1 965	356	1 272	1 307	57	655	444	107	268	211	—
47 461	29 645	5 420	17 397	17 816	758	5 694	3 630	1 054	1 622	2 064	52
22 090	12 676	2 127	7 320	9 414	506	1 705	1 127	319	613	578	19
5 770	3 501	852	1 789	2 269	185	1 479	1 117	353	524	362	—
80 358	46 908	8 857	25 170	33 450	1 228	70 300	40 843	14 301	13 251	29 457	496
1 806	1 099	195	595	707	27	10 190	5 933	2 225	1 436	4 257	94
13 779	7 966	1 280	4 672	5 813	277	3 578	2 361	664	1 110	1 217	46
5 123	3 108	471	1 816	2 015	78	1 149	726	205	343	423	15
64 773	37 843	7 382	19 903	26 930	924	56 532	32 549	11 412	10 705	23 983	356
25 938	16 427	3 315	8 729	9 511	382	17 287	9 730	3 268	3 271	7 557	150
15 393	7 879	1 323	4 190	7 514	253	25 102	13 881	5 031	4 269	11 221	131
19 225	4 104	719	1 948	15 121	5 664	12 843	2 517	565	695	10 326	945
10 195	1 096	198	390	9 099	4 772	3 825	433	56	126	3 392	661
6 902	2 459	438	1 334	4 443	781	7 265	1 805	485	521	5 460	284
152 878	72 602	9 218	43 975	80 276	2 326	35 139	17 732	4 778	6 423	17 407	334
50 556	23 795	2 723	14 512	26 761	589	9 135	4 326	1 082	1 620	4 809	130
51 294	23 879	3 173	15 157	27 415	831	14 713	7 633	2 326	2 843	7 080	94
50 335	24 654	3 306	14 120	25 681	849	11 016	5 653	1 360	1 898	5 363	110
214 059	93 139	11 644	51 512	120 920	3 334	131 310	58 367	15 452	18 863	72 943	1 239
105 375	42 966	5 012	22 157	62 409	1 538	66 784	28 400	6 906	8 597	38 384	727
31 555	13 190	1 542	7 228	18 365	572	13 923	6 091	1 476	1 939	7 832	131
25 958	12 596	1 690	8 215	13 362	381	14 540	6 969	2 073	2 830	7 571	90
23 830	11 262	1 372	7 414	12 568	337	14 049	6 682	1 972	2 681	7 367	83
9 041	3 524	411	2 118	5 517	223	6 525	3 078	761	1 039	3 447	72
42 130	20 863	2 989	11 794	21 267	620	29 538	13 829	4 236	4 458	15 709	219
6 384	2 973	417	1 797	3 411	111	5 680	2 627	810	801	3 053	53
13 961	6 934	930	3 863	7 027	202	8 921	4 458	1 310	1 524	4 463	67
419 805	239 598	45 392	130 490	180 207	7 401	160 806	87 093	26 646	30 296	73 713	1 655
91 775	61 156	14 915	31 183	30 619	1 611	21 749	13 762	3 977	5 262	7 987	265
29 442	19 301	3 952	10 819	10 141	381	4 204	2 742	852	1 138	1 462	34
887	534	184	227	353	7	170	131	53	44	39	—
9 401	6 206	1 305	3 767	3 195	83	1 261	921	268	479	340	7
62 333	41 855	10 963	20 364	20 478	1 230	17 545	11 020	3 125	4 124	6 525	231
1 766	1 117	313	621	649	25	289	175	65	80	114	—
764	488	108	275	276	5	98	73	27	22	25	—
569	449	173	196	120	—	79	56	30	17	23	—
14 201	9 527	2 500	5 119	4 674	176	2 375	1 693	453	826	682	—
37 125	24 537	5 986	11 546	12 588	919	12 423	7 554	2 151	2 498	4 869	213
28 110	18 145	3 998	8 575	9 965	698	10 052	6 069	1 638	2 049	3 983	166
184 473	111 705	20 876	64 667	72 768	2 968	31 637	20 467	6 424	9 102	11 170	312
7 828	4 953	1 012	2 780	2 875	64	2 797	2 058	734	922	739	41
5 980	3 619	733	2 161	2 361	62	1 092	701	227	263	391	8
48 696	30 458	5 740	17 072	18 238	600	8 152	5 208	1 638	2 255	2 944	61
4 339	2 399	519	1 296	1 940	106	472	271	77	117	201	—
6 812	4 682	995	2 686	2 130	29	717	492	179	217	225	—
37 545	23 377	4 226	13 090	14 168	465	6 963	4 445	1 382	1 921	2 518	61
17 552	10 249	1 623	5 992	7 303	250	4 446	2 729	841	1 197	1 717	37
121 969	72 675	13 391	42 654	49 294	2 242	19 596	12 500	3 825	5 662	7 096	202
1 915	1 084	217	680	831	57	370	221	46	131	149	—
46 712	29 168	5 309	17 143	17 544	745	5 556	3 529	1 013	1 594	2 027	52
19 823	11 791	1 780	6 525	8 644	479	1 586	1 028	299	551	558	19
1 490	791	234	410	699	60	243	173	60	67	70	—
43 727	25 637	4 746	13 713	18 090	628	47 727	27 421	9 870	8 564	20 306	331
1 680	1 009	189	536	671	27	9 941	5 805	2 175	1 395	4 136	94
1 364	854	176	504	510	12	648	500	186	220	148	—
264	198	58	112	66	—	91	82	16	35	9	—
40 683	23 774	4 381	12 673	16 909	589	37 138	21 116	7 509	6 949	16 022	237
18 559	11 165	2 018	6 107	7 394	307	12 676	6 776	2 160	2 224	5 900	128
2 812	1 713	354	862	1 099	29	12 731	7 079	2 772	2 054	5 652	46
2 377	750	144	398	1 627	591	2 084	459	87	128	1 625	147
965	150	38	42	815	429	6 628	128	6	42	500	98
1 306	562	94	335	744	162	1 344	306	77	72	1 038	49
12 843	6 013	905	3 306	6 830	235	5 139	2 535	627	743	2 604	55
2 116	1 065	131	648	1 051	45	659	314	75	104	345	—
1 188	633	128	400	555	9	522	282	92	72	240	—
9 484	4 274	646	2 244	5 210	181	3 916	1 923	460	559	1 993	55
84 610	34 337	3 806	17 223	50 273	1 368	52 470	22 449	5 661	6 497	30 021	545
55 885	22 294	2 484	10 928	33 591	854	37 215	15 893	4 019	4 547	21 322	384
16 096	6 200	619	2 993	9 896	284	7 645	3 246	736	937	4 399	94
2 264	1 167	166	706	1 097	64	1 227	4				

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 320	1 070	187	651	1 250	...	4 808	3 734	625	2 458	1 074	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	95	6	77	166	...	1 232	1 005	175	597	227	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	140	56	—	50	84	...	352	257	19	143	95	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	8	—	8	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Management related occupations	25	15	—	15	10	...	66	57	—	16	9	...
Professional specialty occupations	121	39	6	27	82	...	880	748	156	454	132	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	203	162	43	112	41	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	111	85	26	52	26	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	154	139	19	70	15	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	13	—	7	16	...	109	109	22	82	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66	18	6	12	48	...	314	245	41	134	69	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	12	—	12	34	...	145	115	32	53	30	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	486	291	22	192	195	...	1 099	853	143	609	246	...
Health technologists and technicians	8	2	—	—	6	...	30	30	—	25	—	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	7	—	7	29	...	197	158	31	127	39	...
Sales occupations	183	120	7	74	63	...	328	264	54	182	64	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	14	—	—	18	...	32	25	3	22	7	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	36	7	29	6	...	27	27	11	16	—	...
Other sales occupations	109	70	—	45	39	...	269	212	40	144	57	...
Cashiers	55	41	—	27	14	...	119	96	34	57	23	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	259	162	15	111	97	...	544	401	58	275	143	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	13	13	5	8	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	50	—	31	30	...	114	77	19	45	37	...
Financial records processing occupations	8	3	—	3	5	...	97	77	16	54	20	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	6	—	6	—	...	23	15	—	9	8	...
Service occupations	344	202	57	97	142	...	670	528	58	380	142	...
Private household occupations	16	6	6	—	10	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
Protective service occupations	49	30	17	13	19	...	10	10	6	4	—	...
Police and firefighters	29	17	17	—	12	...	4	4	—	4	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	279	166	34	84	113	...	652	510	52	368	142	...
Food service occupations	110	72	8	45	38	...	441	373	42	272	68	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	43	12	17	30	...	112	53	10	18	59	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	6	—	6	61	...	51	29	14	10	22	...
Farm operators and managers	19	—	—	—	19	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	48	6	—	6	42	...	46	24	14	10	22	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	422	176	35	100	246	...	496	349	77	237	147	...
Mechanics and repairers	100	39	7	26	61	...	123	83	27	49	40	...
Construction trades	202	77	14	37	125	...	70	55	14	41	15	...
Precision production occupations	120	60	14	37	60	...	303	211	36	147	92	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	740	300	67	179	440	...	1 260	970	158	625	290	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	369	162	24	113	207	...	825	622	98	424	203	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	106	32	—	21	74	...	229	192	26	118	37	...
Transportation occupations	42	11	9	—	31	...	52	41	9	19	11	...
Motor vehicle operators	42	11	9	—	31	...	52	41	9	19	11	...
Material moving equipment operators	54	28	10	12	26	...	3	—	—	—	3	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	169	67	24	33	102	...	151	115	25	64	36	...
Construction laborers	42	8	—	6	34	...	8	6	6	—	2	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	46	25	15	10	21	...	60	50	6	24	10	...
Employed females 16 years and over	941	490	78	296	451	...	2 630	2 038	315	1 344	592	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	108	40	—	40	68	...	488	415	74	236	73	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	21	—	21	8	...	132	110	—	49	22	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Management related occupations	11	9	—	9	2	...	33	33	—	—	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	79	19	—	19	60	...	356	305	74	187	51	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	...	24	22	6	16	2	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	...	12	12	6	6	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	54	54	19	26	—	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	7	—	7	14	...	109	109	22	82	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	12	—	12	46	...	124	75	9	42	49	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	12	—	12	32	...	76	53	9	29	23	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	299	183	15	112	116	...	689	545	80	399	144	...
Health technologists and technicians	8	2	—	—	6	...	25	25	—	20	—	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	—	—	—	10	...	62	62	10	52	—	...
Sales occupations	84	55	—	27	29	...	246	200	34	138	46	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	—	—	—	...	9	9	—	9	—	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	—	—	—	6	...	16	16	—	16	—	...
Other sales occupations	72	49	—	27	23	...	221	175	34	113	46	...
Cashiers	50	36	—	22	14	...	103	80	34	41	23	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197	126	15	85	71	...	356	258	36	189	98	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	74	50	—	31	24	...	107	70	12	45	37	...
Financial records processing occupations	8	3	—	3	5	...	85	65	11	54	20	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	207	133	39	69	74	...	436	334	43	241	102	...
Private household occupations	16	6	6	—	10	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
Protective service occupations	24	24	17	7	—	...	6	6	6	—	—	...
Police and firefighters	17	17	17	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	103	16	62	64	...	422	320	37	233	102	...
Food service occupations	76	52	8	41	24	...	279	219	37	151	60	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	15	—	8	13	...	69	31	—	18	38	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	19	...	21	21	6	10	—	...
Farm operators and managers	10	—	—	—	10	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	—	9	...	16	16	6	10	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	32	—	17	—	...	182	123	46	54	59	...
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	—	—	—	...	14	14	—	—	—	...
Construction trades	2	2	—	2	—	...	4	4	—	4	—	...
Precision production occupations	24	24	—	15	—	...	164	105	32	50	59	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	276	102	24	58	174	...	814	600	66	404	214	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	200	80	24	44	120	...	626	456	42	328	170	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	49	10	—	8	39	...	153	126	18	70	27	...
Transportation occupations	8	—	—	—	8	...	6	6	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicle operators	8	—	—	—	8	...	6	6	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	12	—	6	7	...	29	12	6	6	17	...
Construction laborers	6	6	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	...	12	6	6	—	6	...

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

Employed persons 16 years and over												
Agriculture	19 527	4 403	841	1 981	15 124	5 896	11 666	2 017	396	597	9 649	945
Forestry and fisheries	2 479	853	98	421	1 626	150	665	194	62	27	471	18
Mining	1 713	739	85	535	974	54	708	246	68	119	462	—
Construction	72 151	35 048	5 212	21 812	37 103	1 158	22 584	10 938	3 077	4 046	11 646	187
Manufacturing	305 658	140 396	17 624	77 593	165 262	4 453	121 530	52 946	12 276	16 652	68 584	1 262
Nondurable goods	204 731	91 477	12 266	47 634	113 254	3 024	78 205	34 388	8 350	10 412	43 817	906
Food and kindred products	7 746	3 818	619	1 958	3 928	191	5 372	2 535	529	621	2 837	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	141 491	57 146	6 786	26 516	84 345	2 188	58 137	24 156	5 810	6 326	33 981	722
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 896	5 916	1 460	3 222	2 980	65	1 026	676	281	249	350	6
Chemicals and allied products	25 336	13 946	1 767	9 528	11 390	302	6 897	3 808	932	1 952	3 089	81
Durable goods	100 927	48 919	5 358	29 959	52 008	1 429	43 325	18 558	3 926	6 240	24 767	356
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10 499	3 777	579	1 689	6 722	270	9 063	2 730	475	538	6 333	42
Primary metal industries	5 615	2 546	298	1 450	3 069	52	2 907	1 208	370	383	1 699	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8 939	3 895	516	2 160	5 044	105	3 435	1 438	317	529	1 997	37
Machinery, except electrical	28 347	13 624	1 384	8 293	14 723	291	7 986	4 090	787	1 314	3 896	86
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 484	6 817	847	3 834	7 667	271	6 684	2 978	619	949	3 706	95
Transportation equipment	12 070	6 687	767	7 264	3 383	71	3 198	1 930	512	1 015	1 268	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	59 207	32 740	5 185	20 226	26 467	1 004	16 417	9 764	3 165	4 292	6 653	119
Railroads	3 777	2 271	449	1 535	1 506	103	1 357	665	231	260	692	7
Trucking service and warehousing	14 318	7 470	941	5 201	6 848	88	4 086	2 258	649	1 007	1 828	9
Other transportation	11 515	6 970	1 120	4 426	4 545	281	3 473	2 239	827	995	1 234	15
Communications	13 682	8 428	1 556	5 079	5 254	251	2 576	1 805	550	897	771	32
Utilities and sanitary services	15 915	7 601	1 119	3 985	8 314	281	4 925	2 797	908	1 133	2 128	56
Wholesale trade	37 484	21 926	3 849	13 673	15 558	732	8 761	4 502	1 521	1 595	4 259	64
Retail trade	157 542	95 364	17 636	52 126	62 178	1 891	31 961	18 950	6 032	7 459	13 011	251
General merchandise stores	19 155	12 663	2 323	7 598	6 492	206	3 989	2 810	981	1 100	1 179	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 583	17 296	2 551	10 000	14 287	445	6 073	3 393	900	1 489	2 680	49
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23 161	12 717	2 031	7 059	10 444	266	3 062	1 632	464	591	1 430	20
Eating and drinking places	30 733	20 115	4 109	10 840	10 618	212	11 961	7 099	2 513	2 589	4 862	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51 199	34 793	7 106	20 461	16 406	583	6 060	4 429	1 500	2 241	1 631	12
Banking and credit agencies	20 545	13 203	2 451	7 785	7 342	284	2 611	1 912	600	1 072	699	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30 654	21 590	4 655	12 676	9 064	299	3 449	2 517	900	1 169	932	6
Services	231 579	150 121	36 017	77 415	81 458	3 438	96 883	58 795	20 199	20 075	38 088	801
Business services	19 136	12 581	2 712	7 784	6 555	169	4 075	2 407	876	1 002	1 668	30
Repair services	11 608	6 208	800	4 021	5 400	100	2 163	1 234	403	460	929	45
Private households	2 451	1 471	295	764	980	27	11 490	6 708	2 505	1 653	4 782	94
Other personal services	21 094	12 789	2 085	6 316	8 305	315	11 063	6 173	2 450	1 467	4 890	36
Entertainment and recreation services	7 266	4 971	1 082	2 488	2 295	56	2 246	1 313	572	340	933	—
Professional and related services	170 024	112 101	29 043	56 042	57 923	2 771	65 846	40 960	13 393	15 153	24 886	596
Hospitals	32 995	22 401	5 539	12 467	10 594	307	16 854	11 970	4 797	5 159	4 884	98
Health services, except hospitals	19 695	12 740	3 180	6 317	6 955	222	6 924	4 106	1 194	1 616	2 818	14
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	75 616	48 372	12 712	22 518	27 244	1 752	32 727	19 142	5 647	6 053	13 585	411
Other educational services	2 799	2 010	656	843	789	62	802	442	173	144	360	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	21 225	13 656	3 101	7 261	7 569	196	7 133	4 469	1 342	1 796	2 664	36
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	17 694	12 922	3 855	6 636	4 772	232	1 406	831	240	385	575	29
Public administration	41 971	27 793	5 553	16 599	14 178	741	13 467	8 725	2 705	3 888	4 742	153
Employed females 16 years and over	419 805	239 598	45 392	130 490	180 207	7 401	160 806	87 093	26 646	30 296	73 713	1 655
Agriculture	3 374	1 110	212	541	2 264	731	2 271	474	78	127	1 797	133
Forestry and fisheries	488	170	5	123	318	37	108	35	21	14	73	—
Mining	248	129	25	94	119	6	97	48	18	16	49	—
Construction	6 697	4 129	643	2 671	2 568	56	1 093	680	162	285	413	—
Manufacturing	118 796	50 548	6 206	26 046	68 248	1 903	54 468	23 531	5 425	6 901	30 937	595
Nondurable goods	88 181	36 975	4 788	18 418	51 206	1 455	39 824	16 848	4 093	4 725	22 976	480
Food and kindred products	2 453	1 236	165	652	1 217	32	2 611	1 081	138	188	1 530	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	71 114	27 736	3 044	12 936	43 378	1 283	32 722	13 203	3 276	3 464	19 519	403
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 817	2 542	717	1 314	1 275	26	354	216	68	95	138	—
Chemicals and allied products	6 157	3 295	467	2 268	2 862	39	2 150	1 354	344	652	796	21
Durable goods	30 615	13 573	1 418	7 628	17 042	448	14 644	6 683	1 332	2 176	7 961	115
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 131	939	177	449	1 192	65	1 473	584	130	95	889	—
Primary metal industries	1 084	490	52	291	594	—	461	197	69	50	264	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 834	666	100	329	1 168	20	775	363	49	99	412	8
Machinery, except electrical	7 403	3 451	365	1 967	3 952	66	2 898	1 502	321	461	1 396	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 444	3 142	338	1 706	4 302	150	4 054	1 849	395	626	2 205	40
Transportation equipment	2 133	1 393	140	1 060	740	19	832	467	93	218	365	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 530	7 975	1 410	5 058	5 555	301	3 010	1 912	598	937	1 098	22
Railroads	148	87	—	75	61	13	35	32	—	—	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2 004	1 122	187	787	882	27	247	108	25	55	139	—
Other transportation	2 861	1 537	292	979	1 324	86	589	306	84	113	283	—
Communications	5 802	3 748	695	2 338	2 054	127	1 431	1 062	312	571	369	8
Utilities and sanitary services	2 715	1 481	236	879	1 234	48	708	404	145	198	304	14
Wholesale trade	9 466	5 552	855	3 596	3 914	268	2 109	922	262	287	1 187	26
Retail trade	78 508	47 734	8 615	26 598	30 774	1 000	16 614	9 790	3 099	3 866	6 824	154
General merchandise stores	13 977	9 077	1 614	5 439	4 900	167	2 621	1 770	564	715	851	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 390	7 875	1 168	4 794	6 515	268	2 647	1 499	361	676	1 148	26
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 833	2 021	323	1 034	1 812	77	298	149	50	69	149	—
Eating and drinking places	19 301	12 069	2 182	6 718	7 232	128	8 007	4 486	1 572	1 594	3 521	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 329	18 575	3 277	11 791	9 754	319	3 578	2 607	840	1 432	971	12
Banking and credit agencies	14 480	8 852	1 367	5 548	5 628	230	1 976	1 460	437	835	516	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 849	9 723	1 910	6 243	4 126	89	1 602	1 147	403	597	455	6
Services	144 095	92 789	21 560	47 899	51 306	2 529	71 334	42 979	14 925	14 529	28 355	630
Business services	7 918	5 270	1 221	3 125	2 648	92	2 027	1 255	547	431	772	23
Repair services	1 298	772	112	465	526	25	185	120	48	46	65	—
Private households	2 012	1 185	218	628	827	27	10 719	6 294	2 362	1 527	4 425	94</

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	61
Forestry and fisheries	7
Mining	7
Construction	283
Manufacturing	759
Nondurable goods	510
Food and kindred products	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	389
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Chemicals and allied products	20
Durable goods	249
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	41
Primary metal industries	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	22
Machinery, except electrical	56
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25
Transportation equipment	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	151
Railroads	6
Trucking service and warehousing	42
Other transportation	39
Communications	18
Utilities and sanitary services	46
Wholesale trade	70
Retail trade	333
General merchandise stores	18
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	81
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	33
Eating and drinking places	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32
Banking and credit agencies	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11
Services	492
Business services	40
Repair services	5
Private households	16
Other personal services	109
Entertainment and recreation services	14
Professional and related services	308
Hospitals	93
Health services, except hospitals	19
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	124
Other educational services	17
Social services, religious and membership organizations	21
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34
Public administration	132

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture	19
Forestry and fisheries	—
Mining	—
Construction	10
Manufacturing	288
Nondurable goods	222
Food and kindred products	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	187
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Chemicals and allied products	10
Durable goods	66
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—
Primary metal industries	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—
Machinery, except electrical	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12
Transportation equipment	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44
Railroads	—
Trucking service and warehousing	13
Other transportation	24
Communications	7
Utilities and sanitary services	—
Wholesale trade	13
Retail trade	172
General merchandise stores	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7
Eating and drinking places	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21
Banking and credit agencies	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—
Services	302
Business services	19
Repair services	—
Private households	16
Other personal services	54
Entertainment and recreation services	—
Professional and related services	213
Hospitals	72
Health services, except hospitals	15
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	75
Other educational services	11
Social services, religious and membership organizations	13
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	27
Public administration	72

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
2 320	1 070	187	651	1 250	...	4 808	3 734	625	2 458	1 074	...
61	—	—	—	61	...	51	19	14	—	32	...
7	—	—	—	7	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
283	108	24	54	175	...	134	83	20	56	51	...
759	305	43	199	454	...	1 639	1 231	211	794	408	...
510	235	38	150	275	...	1 066	811	155	504	255	...
22	15	—	9	7	...	54	32	7	25	22	...
389	174	18	117	215	...	795	614	87	375	181	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	16	16	5	11	—	...
20	10	—	10	10	...	102	81	28	53	21	...
249	70	5	49	179	...	573	420	56	290	153	...
41	8	—	6	33	...	76	70	4	56	6	...
6	—	—	—	6	...	33	26	—	26	7	...
22	7	—	7	15	...	35	26	15	11	9	...
56	27	—	27	29	...	126	113	26	80	13	...
25	—	—	—	25	...	125	63	—	24	62	...
41	10	5	—	31	...	71	52	6	39	19	...
151	79	23	47	72	...	145	121	37	66	24	...
6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
42	14	4	10	28	...	25	16	9	7	9	...
39	39	—	30	—	...	40	28	—	22	12	...
18	7	—	7	11	...	20	17	—	11	3	...
46	19	19	—	27	...	60	60	28	26	—	...
70	22	7	7	48	...	116	82	35	42	34	...
333	198	15	118	135	...	990	808	98	596	182	...
18	10	—	10	8	...	90	79	—	64	11	...
81	39	—	10	42	...	132	94	14	80	38	...
33	28	7	21	5	...	29	29	11	18	—	...
117	72	8	45	45	...	511	437	46	332	74	...
32	22	—	22	10	...	108	82	17	65	26	...
21	11	—	11	10	...	50	32	10	22	18	...
11	11	—	11	—	...	58	50	7	43	8	...
492	268	58	153	224	...	1 445	1 150	182	705	295	...
40	20	—	20	20	...	65	33	10	23	32	...
5	5	—	5	—	...	22	15	—	15	7	...
16	6	6	—	10	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
109	76	10	49	33	...	223	157	27	80	66	...
14	—	—	—	14	...	25	9	—	9	16	...
308	161	42	79	147	...	1 102	928	145	570	174	...
93	66	23	29	27	...	258	240	33	181	18	...
19	—	—	—	19	...	173	139	12	75	34	...
124	50	13	28	74	...	464	367	81	187	97	...
17	6	6	—	11	...	8	6	—	—	2	...
21	15	—	15	6	...	103	87	11	54	16	...
34	24	—	7	10	...	96	89	8	73	7	...
132	68	17	51	64	...	173	158	11	134	15	...
941	490	78	296	451	...	2 630	2 038	315	1 344	592	...
19	—	—	—	19	...	11	11	6	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	7	—	—	—	7	...
10	8	—	8	2	...	22	15	—	15	7	...
288	103	24	46	185	...	946	688	94	437	258	...
222	91	24	46	131	...	703	521	71	343	182	...
13	6	—	—	7	...	31	9	—	9	22	...
187	79	18	46	108	...	603	459	56	296	144	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	6	6	—	6	—	...
10	—	—	—	10	...	12	7	—	7	5	...
66	12	—	—	54	...	243	167	23	94	76	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	23	23	—	23	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	15	8	—	8	7	...
13	—	—	—	13	...	14	14	7	7	—	...
12	—	—	—	12	...	8	8	5	3	—	...
7	5	—	—	2	...	112	63	—	24	49	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	11	6	6	—	5	...
44	31	—	22	13	...	41	36	6	24	5	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
13	—	—	—	13	...	12	7	—	7	5	...
24	24	—	15	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
7	7	—	7	—	...	17	17	—	11	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	12	12	6	6	—	...
13	—	—	—	13	...	46	26	19	7	20	...
172	125	8	77	47	...	612	500	64	363	112	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	82	71	—	56	11	...
34	34	—	5	—	...	86	60	14	46	26	...
7	7	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
84	46	8	35	38	...	288	244	41	177	44	...
21	11	—	11	10	...	78	52	5	47	26	...
21	11	—	11	10	...	34	16	5	11	18	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	44	36	—	36	8	...
302	163	29	100	139	...	791	641	110	398	150	...
19	14	—	14	5	...	29	16	—	16	13	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
16	6	6	—	10	...	8	8	—	8	—	...
54	41	—	34	13	...	131	93	15	56	38	...
—	—	—	—	—	...	9	—	—	—	9	...
213	102	23	52	111	...	606	516	95	310	90	...
72	53	17	28	19	...	211	198	33	144	13	...
15	—	—	—	15	...	86	76	12	40	10	...
75	19	—	17	56	...	194	145	39	76	49	...
11	6	6	—	5	...	8	6	—	—	2	...
13	7	—	7	6	...	76	60	11	27	16	...
27	17	—	—	10	...	31	31	—	23	—	...
72	49	17	32	23	...	76	69	11	53	7	...

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	665 746	378 689	68 914	211 688	287 057	14 269	210 701	110 184	33 473	38 497	100 517	2 687
Worked in 1979	659 932	375 042	67 739	209 993	284 890	14 225	202 100	105 361	31 617	37 127	96 739	2 601
50 to 52 weeks	476 102	269 733	43 137	158 452	206 369	10 459	119 985	63 521	18 095	24 037	56 464	1 516
48 to 49 weeks	23 225	13 258	2 321	7 480	9 967	254	10 849	5 156	1 472	1 734	5 693	123
40 to 47 weeks	42 653	23 490	4 335	12 443	19 163	876	17 804	8 901	2 893	3 021	8 903	187
27 to 39 weeks	35 558	20 213	4 735	9 777	15 345	686	16 000	7 993	2 447	2 579	8 007	286
14 to 26 weeks	42 636	24 676	6 135	11 585	17 960	942	17 769	9 401	3 003	3 014	8 368	213
1 to 13 weeks	39 758	23 672	7 076	10 256	16 086	1 008	19 693	10 389	3 707	2 742	9 304	274
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	586 980	330 830	56 448	188 654	256 150	12 194	169 202	87 664	25 826	31 668	81 538	2 000
50 to 52 weeks	452 299	255 450	39 666	151 574	196 849	9 579	111 084	58 502	16 446	22 424	52 582	1 322
27 to 49 weeks	81 101	44 240	8 060	23 549	36 861	1 456	35 365	17 307	5 217	5 784	18 058	421
1 to 26 weeks	53 580	31 140	8 722	13 531	22 440	1 159	22 753	11 855	4 163	3 460	10 898	257
With unemployment in 1979	87 882	51 219	10 987	26 607	36 663	1 103	50 100	27 276	9 466	8 556	22 824	558
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.2	13.5	15.9	12.6	12.8	7.7	23.8	24.8	28.3	22.2	22.7	20.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	28 529	17 944	4 588	9 075	10 585	301	12 627	7 358	2 628	2 385	5 269	189
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	30 297	17 324	3 316	9 325	12 973	446	16 521	8 975	3 267	2 829	7 546	150
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	29 056	15 951	3 083	8 207	13 105	356	20 952	10 943	3 571	3 342	10 009	219
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	12.7	11.7	12.7	14.1	13.6	16.5	16.1	15.8	15.7	17.0	14.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	507 799	291 875	59 096	155 552	215 924	9 140	204 148	111 539	34 816	37 563	92 609	2 088
Worked in 1979	498 664	286 608	58 004	152 893	212 056	9 056	188 101	102 409	31 733	34 775	85 692	1 971
50 to 52 weeks	264 012	149 419	27 331	82 077	114 593	4 778	91 215	51 272	16 460	18 029	39 943	851
48 to 49 weeks	17 871	10 428	2 189	5 444	7 443	316	9 224	4 784	1 372	1 769	4 440	132
40 to 47 weeks	45 315	26 472	5 723	13 704	18 843	706	18 806	9 921	2 850	3 480	8 885	170
27 to 39 weeks	57 271	33 156	7 103	17 173	24 115	1 232	23 881	12 962	3 756	4 233	10 919	260
14 to 26 weeks	56 999	33 476	7 440	17 325	23 523	875	19 861	10 376	2 990	3 602	9 485	263
1 to 13 weeks	57 196	33 657	8 218	17 170	23 539	1 149	25 114	13 094	4 305	3 662	12 020	295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	372 867	209 073	39 613	112 189	163 794	6 624	135 436	73 195	21 685	25 841	62 241	1 391
50 to 52 weeks	226 389	126 928	22 391	70 260	99 461	3 923	75 305	41 841	12 917	15 316	33 464	685
27 to 49 weeks	84 750	47 442	9 062	24 639	37 308	1 633	37 119	19 591	5 284	6 867	17 528	432
1 to 26 weeks	61 728	34 703	8 160	17 290	27 025	1 068	23 012	11 763	3 484	3 658	11 249	274
With unemployment in 1979	85 715	50 759	10 479	27 431	34 956	1 002	59 163	32 467	10 382	10 521	26 696	531
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.6	16.2	11.0	29.0	29.1	29.8	28.0	28.8	25.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	30 023	18 881	4 433	10 089	11 142	266	13 982	7 917	2 823	2 575	6 065	168
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	28 553	16 577	3 412	9 112	11 796	429	19 552	10 891	3 408	3 530	8 661	177
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27 139	15 121	2 634	8 230	12 018	307	25 629	13 659	4 151	4 416	11 970	186
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	12.6	11.5	12.5	13.8	12.8	17.8	17.5	16.8	17.3	18.3	16.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	594 460	320 455	51 593	179 936	274 005	13 435	210 266	108 428	31 986	36 377	101 838	2 193
No workers	57 833	30 904	6 464	14 192	26 929	1 391	30 575	15 725	5 129	4 194	14 850	276
1 worker	183 767	101 165	17 143	56 899	82 602	4 527	67 458	36 866	11 906	11 141	30 592	512
2 workers	281 652	149 948	22 630	86 575	131 704	5 637	81 684	41 873	11 043	16 079	39 811	878
3 or more workers	71 208	38 438	5 356	22 270	32 770	1 880	30 549	13 964	3 908	4 963	16 585	527
Married-couple families	520 504	275 422	43 252	156 090	245 082	12 259	136 862	62 459	15 980	23 571	68 403	1 805
No workers	46 533	24 279	5 063	11 003	22 254	1 180	12 556	5 548	1 515	1 651	7 008	173
1 worker	146 030	78 035	12 929	44 512	67 995	4 137	31 155	14 760	4 070	4 860	16 395	364
2 workers	262 165	137 947	20 462	79 993	124 218	5 191	65 103	32 281	7 917	13 207	32 822	792
Husband and wife worked	235 487	123 705	18 315	71 474	111 782	4 304	57 198	29 061	6 998	12 195	28 137	617
3 or more workers	65 776	35 161	4 798	20 582	30 615	1 751	22 048	9 870	2 478	3 853	12 178	476
Husband and wife worked	57 777	30 839	4 121	17 983	26 938	1 509	16 992	7 987	2 015	3 242	9 005	401
Female householder, no husband present	58 663	36 684	7 004	19 041	21 979	787	67 805	40 248	14 015	11 047	27 557	278
No workers	9 784	5 962	1 255	2 882	3 822	164	16 211	9 332	3 302	2 302	6 879	82
1 worker	30 233	19 029	3 555	10 005	11 204	278	31 377	19 474	6 856	5 511	11 903	86
2 workers	14 391	9 012	1 701	4 836	5 379	284	13 229	7 913	2 617	2 668	5 316	59
3 or more workers	4 255	2 681	493	1 318	1 574	61	6 988	3 529	1 240	966	3 459	51
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	710 630	399 729	71 851	224 884	310 901	14 509	256 616	131 331	39 914	44 657	125 285	2 949
With a work disability	67 757	33 943	5 810	18 515	33 814	1 832	29 380	14 040	4 576	4 182	15 340	299
Not in labor force	35 474	16 910	3 206	8 646	18 564	969	18 540	8 642	2 906	2 367	9 898	209
Prevented from working	31 305	14 700	2 761	7 504	16 605	847	16 711	7 736	2 595	2 145	8 975	181
Female, 16 to 64 years	713 392	401 993	76 608	220 790	311 399	14 047	301 202	157 421	49 264	50 779	143 781	3 067
With a work disability	62 957	32 702	5 668	17 366	30 255	1 506	35 014	17 764	5 901	4 599	17 250	392
Not in labor force	47 365	24 175	4 130	12 617	23 190	1 166	26 900	13 146	4 329	3 270	13 754	280
Prevented from working	39 867	20 027	3 483	10 173	19 840	967	23 249	11 321	3 712	2 816	11 928	217
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 424 022	801 722	148 459	445 674	622 300	28 556	557 818	288 752	89 178	95 436	269 066	6 016
With a public transportation disability	27 202	13 242	2 378	6 872	13 960	746	19 247	9 009	3 014	2 439	10 238	193
With a work disability	25 291	12 279	2 220	6 329	13 012	681	18 028	8 395	2 867	2 254	9 633	184
Persons 65 years and over	200 652	111 769	29 396	43 277	88 883	6 937	73 659	36 356	12 061	8 106	37 303	1 173
With a public transportation disability	35 187	18 734	4 728	8 275	16 453	1 175	17 121	7 887	2 649	1 773	9 234	276
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	278 182	159 277	28 414	90 051	118 905	5 679	57 064	33 643	10 669	12 721	23 421	524
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.8	39.0	35.9	40.6	34.3	32.0	20.2	23.9	24.7	26.9	16.5	14.7

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 006	947	159	540	1 059	...	3 259	2 728	491	1 827	531	...
Worked in 1979	1 970	924	150	533	1 046	...	3 185	2 661	460	1 791	524	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 225	603	102	377	622	...	2 150	1 799	254	1 319	351	...
48 to 49 weeks	68	25	5	20	43	...	145	114	7	81	31	...
40 to 47 weeks	219	88	13	44	131	...	223	169	23	95	54	...
27 to 39 weeks	139	56	6	22	83	...	261	225	66	107	36	...
14 to 26 weeks	184	101	9	45	83	...	228	196	36	120	32	...
1 to 13 weeks	135	51	15	25	84	...	178	158	74	69	20	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 746	789	139	458	957	...	2 681	2 227	320	1 590	454	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 152	552	102	339	600	...	1 960	1 639	203	1 234	321	...
27 to 49 weeks	352	132	13	69	220	...	478	375	50	231	103	...
1 to 26 weeks	242	105	24	50	137	...	243	213	67	125	30	...
With unemployment in 1979	464	219	31	107	245	...	585	512	130	293	73	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.1	23.1	19.5	19.8	23.1	...	18.0	18.8	26.5	16.0	13.7	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	112	63	—	31	49	...	256	212	75	99	44	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	177	70	15	25	107	...	145	123	48	63	22	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	175	86	16	51	89	...	184	177	7	131	7	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	14.6	20.7	16.2	16.3	...	11.0	11.7	4.3	14.7	5.9	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979												
1 419	762	155	460	657	...	3 326	2 627	418	1 698	699	...	
Worked in 1979	1 362	727	155	425	635	...	3 175	2 490	411	1 597	685	...
50 to 52 weeks	449	223	62	117	226	...	1 442	1 118	148	799	324	...
48 to 49 weeks	47	14	22	—	—	...	168	132	28	87	36	...
40 to 47 weeks	192	126	18	86	66	...	377	296	52	171	81	...
27 to 39 weeks	147	71	—	49	76	...	354	282	52	164	72	...
14 to 26 weeks	209	123	20	84	86	...	489	396	58	277	93	...
1 to 13 weeks	318	137	41	67	181	...	345	266	73	99	79	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 053	562	135	318	491	...	2 444	1 917	325	1 248	527	...
50 to 52 weeks	418	211	62	105	207	...	1 247	954	133	693	293	...
27 to 49 weeks	330	211	25	138	119	...	702	548	108	317	154	...
1 to 26 weeks	305	140	48	75	165	...	495	415	84	238	80	...
With unemployment in 1979	497	290	55	204	207	...	862	744	127	476	118	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	35.0	38.1	35.5	44.3	31.5	...	25.9	28.3	30.4	28.0	16.9	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	140	84	27	54	56	...	300	263	48	172	37	...
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	230	137	13	96	93	...	252	204	50	114	48	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	127	69	15	54	58	...	310	277	29	190	33	...
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	12.4	14.6	12.2	13.2	...	13.6	13.7	10.6	14.7	13.1	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	1 605	695	93	417	910	...	2 480	2 008	275	1 447	472	...
No workers	115	42	6	22	73	...	185	129	31	93	56	...
1 worker	532	240	37	136	292	...	773	634	69	436	139	...
2 workers	798	360	50	219	438	...	1 296	1 037	169	737	259	...
3 or more workers	160	53	—	40	107	...	226	208	6	181	18	...
Married-couple families	1 291	535	79	325	756	...	2 049	1 673	193	1 233	376	...
No workers	63	28	6	22	35	...	64	28	—	23	36	...
1 worker	373	154	23	89	219	...	610	522	43	389	88	...
2 workers	716	315	50	184	401	...	1 184	948	144	673	236	...
Husband and wife worked	652	289	50	158	363	...	1 084	889	132	633	195	...
3 or more workers	139	38	—	30	101	...	191	175	6	148	16	...
Husband and wife worked	129	38	—	30	91	...	159	148	6	121	11	...
Female householder, no husband present	220	115	14	67	105	...	325	252	58	166	73	...
No workers	52	14	—	—	38	...	102	82	18	64	20	...
1 worker	109	64	14	35	45	...	125	79	15	36	46	...
2 workers	38	22	—	22	16	...	73	66	25	41	7	...
3 or more workers	21	15	—	10	6	...	25	25	—	25	—	...
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	2 196	1 056	169	583	1 140	...	3 663	3 078	596	2 031	585	...
With a work disability	227	86	4	57	141	...	105	72	—	65	33	...
Not in labor force	119	29	4	16	90	...	25	12	—	12	13	...
Prevented from working	106	29	4	16	77	...	18	12	—	12	6	...
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 182	1 046	166	617	1 136	...	5 146	4 092	625	2 643	1 054	...
With a work disability	317	145	13	83	172	...	251	189	58	108	62	...
Not in labor force	265	117	13	55	148	...	175	135	31	81	40	...
Prevented from working	222	95	7	46	127	...	127	102	21	66	25	...
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 378	2 102	335	1 200	2 276	...	8 809	7 170	1 221	4 674	1 639	...
With a public transportation disability	85	30	7	17	55	...	113	88	21	67	25	...
With a work disability	73	30	7	17	43	...	103	78	21	57	25	...
Persons 65 years and over	297	87	12	52	210	...	460	329	68	171	131	...
With a public transportation disability	76	14	—	5	62	...	79	48	8	17	31	...
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	597	243	44	165	354	...	695	574	118	391	121	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.0	29.1	32.1	33.5	28.9	...	23.8	24.8	24.0	26.4	20.1	...
Female veterans	41	19	7	22	7	...	76	71	47	9	5	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.8	4.9	1.1	1.7	...	1.4	1.7	7.4	0.3	0.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	638	262	51	172	376	...	771	645	165	400	126	...
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.5	13.8	18.3	15.0	15.1	...	9.3	9.8	14.7	9.4	7.3	...
May 1975 or later only	66	37	—	30	29	...	84	77	47	30	7	...
Vietnam era	267	75	20	42	192	...	476	440	83	302	36	...
February 1955 to July 1964 only	54	31	22	6	23	...	26	26	4	22	—	...
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	49	38	—	38	11	...	54	32	—	27	22	...
Korean conflict	52	18	4	12	34	...	29	11	6	5	18	...
Korean conflict and World War II	12	6	—	6	6	...	14	6	6	—	8	...
World War II	121	57	5	38	64	...	76	41	19	7	35	...
World War I	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	17	—	—	—	17	...	12	12	—	7	—	...
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 748	1 636	228	972	2 112	...	7 558	5 958	960	3 841	1 600	...

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	759 628	428 809	81 904	227 925	330 819	15 660	264 573	141 943	43 594	45 780	122 630	2 618
Less than \$5,000	89 815	46 765	10 524	20 763	43 050	1 707	73 299	38 573	13 158	9 131	34 726	739
\$5,000 to \$7,499	56 562	30 754	6 645	14 557	25 808	1 419	32 682	17 801	6 180	4 812	14 881	282
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61 929	34 905	7 424	16 717	27 024	1 328	29 261	16 457	4 948	5 025	12 804	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129 254	72 368	13 939	37 963	56 886	2 865	48 466	26 370	7 836	9 022	22 096	417
\$15,000 to \$19,999	121 506	66 223	11 658	36 399	55 283	2 284	33 713	17 445	4 794	6 879	16 268	362
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104 061	56 831	9 684	32 107	47 230	1 807	21 534	11 483	3 137	4 657	10 051	241
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118 721	69 990	11 096	41 514	48 731	2 351	18 051	9 704	2 500	4 458	8 347	210
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52 309	33 862	6 202	19 892	18 447	1 177	5 296	2 941	755	1 292	2 355	123
\$50,000 or more	25 471	17 111	4 732	8 013	8 360	722	2 271	1 169	286	504	1 102	21
Median	\$16 635	\$17 083	\$15 960	\$18 181	\$16 086	\$15 978	\$9 747	\$9 718	\$8 742	\$11 958	\$9 786	\$10 669
Mean	\$19 353	\$20 217	\$20 816	\$20 622	\$18 233	\$20 565	\$12 117	\$12 099	\$11 163	\$14 227	\$12 138	\$13 255
Families	594 460	320 455	51 593	179 936	274 005	13 435	210 266	108 428	31 986	36 377	101 838	2 193
Less than \$5,000	33 676	15 579	2 335	8 452	18 097	1 003	43 116	21 763	7 263	5 614	21 353	451
\$5,000 to \$7,499	34 958	16 892	2 907	8 818	18 066	1 015	25 899	13 562	4 652	3 607	12 337	219
\$7,500 to \$9,999	42 391	21 473	3 461	10 709	20 918	1 059	23 978	12 725	3 726	3 804	11 253	210
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99 344	51 141	7 879	28 170	48 203	2 530	41 710	21 546	6 184	7 210	20 164	385
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104 366	53 567	7 969	30 257	50 799	2 025	31 054	15 425	4 142	5 947	15 629	346
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94 971	49 941	7 751	28 615	45 030	1 710	20 087	10 414	2 750	4 266	9 673	235
\$25,000 to \$34,999	111 501	64 439	9 472	38 689	47 062	2 235	17 291	9 151	2 286	4 269	8 140	203
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49 450	31 584	5 513	18 729	17 866	1 161	5 097	2 800	718	1 211	2 297	123
\$50,000 or more	23 803	15 839	4 306	7 497	7 964	697	2 034	1 042	265	449	992	21
Median	\$19 122	\$20 144	\$20 741	\$20 564	\$18 040	\$17 420	\$11 294	\$11 277	\$10 251	\$13 475	\$11 313	\$12 449
Mean	\$21 745	\$23 089	\$25 852	\$22 855	\$20 173	\$22 021	\$13 508	\$13 557	\$12 592	\$15 546	\$13 456	\$14 858
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	250 977	178 273	60 363	74 723	72 704	2 383	83 826	38 186	22 946	14 944	25 460	508
Less than \$2,000	42 601	30 366	16 793	7 887	12 235	189	24 289	17 518	7 726	3 201	6 771	196
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26 479	15 952	6 234	5 156	10 527	231	15 298	9 107	3 519	1 764	6 191	78
\$3,000 to \$4,999	40 863	27 329	9 301	10 019	13 534	424	13 232	8 802	3 509	2 029	4 430	96
\$5,000 to \$7,999	45 949	33 769	7 983	17 048	12 180	512	13 438	9 824	3 768	3 122	3 614	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 378	17 227	4 777	8 357	6 151	188	6 219	4 692	1 634	1 593	1 527	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 870	28 904	8 029	14 190	9 966	355	7 988	5 832	2 089	2 193	2 156	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25 004	18 692	5 210	9 448	6 312	329	2 787	2 016	582	891	771	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 517	5 027	1 635	2 294	1 490	130	393	295	111	102	98	7
\$50,000 or more	1 316	1 007	401	324	309	25	182	100	8	49	82	—
Median	\$6 003	\$6 316	\$4 380	\$7 387	\$5 013	\$6 996	\$3 271	\$3 442	\$3 105	\$5 495	\$2 977	\$2 744
Mean	\$7 950	\$8 216	\$7 184	\$9 112	\$7 297	\$10 974	\$4 921	\$5 001	\$4 541	\$6 451	\$4 738	\$4 234
Males 15 years and over, with income	762 999	428 214	79 343	234 613	334 785	16 795	250 442	128 933	39 289	43 828	121 509	3 151
Median income	\$11 483	\$11 864	\$10 707	\$12 542	\$11 064	\$10 194	\$6 549	\$6 807	\$6 204	\$8 022	\$6 277	\$5 050
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.3	59.6	50.0	64.6	58.7	56.9	44.3	45.4	41.8	51.2	43.3	42.0
Females 15 years and over, with income	669 164	384 685	82 596	193 783	284 479	13 122	274 832	147 510	46 721	45 604	127 322	2 834
Median income	\$5 578	\$5 711	\$5 366	\$5 937	\$5 420	\$5 238	\$3 731	\$3 927	\$3 724	\$4 987	\$3 500	\$3 549
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.7	32.9	27.1	36.2	34.8	29.3	27.4	28.2	27.6	33.6	26.2	23.3
Median income	\$9 299	\$9 612	\$10 248	\$9 684	\$8 928	\$8 727	\$7 746	\$7 991	\$7 646	\$8 647	\$7 436	\$7 216
Per capita income	\$6 967	\$7 485	\$8 273	\$7 337	\$6 326	\$7 414	\$3 467	\$3 700	\$3 508	\$4 274	\$3 224	\$3 488
Persons in households	\$7 095	\$7 684	\$9 134	\$7 403	\$6 391	\$7 414	\$3 497	\$3 757	\$3 609	\$4 306	\$3 237	\$3 488
Persons in group quarters	\$3 425	\$3 690	\$2 557	\$5 188	\$2 412	—	\$2 495	\$2 625	\$2 268	\$3 556	\$1 713	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householders:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 920	\$12 680	\$13 404	\$13 027	\$13 195	\$12 662	\$8 249	\$7 645	\$7 396	\$8 771	\$9 239	\$7 143
25 to 34 years	\$18 667	\$19 042	\$19 812	\$19 488	\$18 282	\$17 292	\$12 037	\$11 561	\$10 398	\$13 773	\$12 723	\$14 971
35 to 44 years	\$22 189	\$23 261	\$23 597	\$23 757	\$21 270	\$20 997	\$13 227	\$13 200	\$11 175	\$15 819	\$13 256	\$9 934
45 to 54 years	\$24 112	\$25 922	\$28 035	\$26 376	\$22 163	\$22 991	\$13 874	\$14 221	\$13 140	\$17 390	\$13 524	\$17 674
55 to 64 years	\$19 767	\$21 856	\$23 844	\$21 677	\$17 481	\$17 844	\$11 092	\$11 633	\$11 392	\$12 933	\$10 592	\$14 970
65 years and over	\$11 617	\$13 173	\$14 286	\$12 210	\$10 062	\$12 402	\$7 113	\$7 399	\$7 275	\$7 844	\$6 834	\$8 644
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$19 122	\$20 144	\$20 741	\$20 564	\$18 040	\$17 420	\$11 294	\$11 277	\$10 251	\$13 475	\$11 313	\$12 449
With own children under 18 years	\$19 980	\$20 636	\$21 439	\$21 012	\$19 293	\$19 948	\$11 952	\$11 491	\$10 155	\$13 619	\$12 446	\$13 854
With own children under 6 years	\$17 645	\$17 928	\$19 257	\$18 359	\$17 385	\$17 099	\$11 540	\$11 032	\$9 868	\$13 018	\$12 065	\$10 857
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 118	\$19 569	\$20 169	\$19 925	\$16 483	\$16 386	\$10 209	\$10 919	\$10 393	\$13 230	\$9 510	\$11 461
Married-couple families	\$20 232	\$21 461	\$22 304	\$21 807	\$18 883	\$17 576	\$14 295	\$14 992	\$14 656	\$16 859	\$13 610	\$14 067
With own children under 18 years	\$21 160	\$22 205	\$23 579	\$22 498	\$20 187	\$20 208	\$15 524	\$16 056	\$15 675	\$17 770	\$15 102	\$15 865
With own children under 6 years	\$18 440	\$19 043	\$20 360	\$19 424	\$17 863	\$17 195	\$14 488	\$14 867	\$14 592	\$16 710	\$14 142	\$13 819
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 895	\$20 528	\$21 386	\$20 764	\$17 015	\$16 384	\$11 880	\$13 150	\$13 032	\$15 217	\$10 690	\$11 991
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 890	\$11 161	\$12 142	\$11 058	\$10 445	\$14 632	\$6 870	\$6 947	\$6 669	\$7 748	\$6 751	\$7 545
With own children under 18 years	\$9 353	\$9 490	\$9 903	\$9 549	\$9 109	\$11 000	\$6 407	\$6 371	\$6 011	\$7 172	\$6 470	\$7 014
With own children under 6 years	\$6 444	\$6 774	\$8 445	\$6 457	\$6 353	\$2500—	\$4 887	\$4 676	\$5 112	\$4 887	\$5 238	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 156	\$13 952	\$14 862	\$14 163	\$12 083	\$15 788	\$7 696	\$8 134	\$8 099	\$9 308	\$7 155	\$8 553
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$7 598	\$8 733	\$9 720	\$7 979	\$6 819	\$8 720	\$3 524	\$3 438	\$3 512	\$3 432	\$3 598	\$4 405
1 worker	\$14 589	\$15 539	\$17 125	\$15 797	\$13 548	\$14 268	\$8 034	\$8 163	\$7 631	\$8 982	\$7 863	\$8 783
2 workers	\$21 281	\$22 080	\$22 803	\$22 422	\$20 493	\$20 480	\$15 517	\$15 850	\$15 188	\$17 607	\$15 188	\$13 274
3 or more workers	\$29 827	\$30 800	\$32 148	\$31 223	\$28 564	\$28 166	\$21 239	\$21 956	\$21 254	\$23 472	\$20 637	\$21 635
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 984	\$6 962	\$4 577	\$8 371	\$7 094	\$9 338	\$4 828	\$5 095	\$4 290	\$6 588	\$4 151	\$4 071
65 years and over	\$4 422	\$5 109	\$5 409	\$5 724	\$3 907	\$8 313	\$3 009	\$3 179	\$3 157	\$3 371	\$2 881	\$5 111
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 887	\$5 419	\$4 264	\$6 377	\$4 049	\$5 892	\$2 666	\$2 703	\$2 599	\$3 548	\$2 613	\$2 163
65 years and over	\$4 048	\$4 489	\$5 029	\$3 981	\$3 617	\$5 687	\$2 625	\$2 675	\$2 719	\$2 651	\$2 558	\$2 548
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	759 628	428 809	81 904	227 925	330 819	15 660	264 573	141 943				

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 919	862	131	508	1 057	13	3 154	2 588	413	1 745	566	7
Less than \$5,000	344	144	40	67	200	...	481	402	106	217	79	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	254	118	7	38	136	...	253	181	31	109	72	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	170	80	34	42	90	...	191	125	23	84	66	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	338	163	4	128	175	...	628	569	57	441	59	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	341	159	25	93	182	...	541	472	67	309	69	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197	96	13	54	101	...	376	292	67	195	84	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	192	91	8	75	101	...	376	312	49	235	64	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	11	—	11	65	...	196	157	6	112	39	...
\$50,000 or more	7	—	—	—	7	...	112	78	7	43	34	...
Median	\$13 072	\$12 898	\$8 860	\$14 261	\$13 223	...	\$15 211	\$15 186	\$14 309	\$15 384	\$15 318	...
Mean	\$14 388	\$13 797	\$10 931	\$15 613	\$14 871	...	\$19 041	\$17 973	\$14 684	\$18 232	\$23 928	...
Families	1 605	695	93	417	910	2 480	2 008	275	1 447	472	7	
Less than \$5,000	221	81	25	35	140	...	252	206	55	135	46	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	201	92	7	25	109	...	177	113	23	78	64	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	131	69	33	32	62	...	157	100	11	76	57	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	327	152	4	119	175	...	505	469	45	367	36	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	141	10	97	150	...	454	390	47	253	64	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	74	6	39	101	...	326	248	45	181	78	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	182	81	8	65	101	...	313	256	36	207	57	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	5	—	5	65	...	184	148	6	107	36	...
\$50,000 or more	7	—	—	—	7	...	112	78	7	43	34	...
Median	\$13 930	\$13 528	\$8 598	\$14 902	\$14 240	...	\$16 484	\$16 443	\$15 380	\$16 467	\$16 650	...
Mean	\$15 360	\$14 459	\$10 520	\$16 284	\$16 047	...	\$21 027	\$19 721	\$16 056	\$19 365	\$26 586	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	818	575	168	244	243	1 788	1 571	588	671	217	7	
Less than \$2,000	184	146	57	40	38	...	506	422	258	94	84	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	90	50	8	36	40	...	110	108	71	18	2	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	113	84	38	15	29	...	245	213	74	68	32	...
\$5,000 to \$7,999	211	123	24	73	88	...	391	342	76	188	49	...
\$8,000 to \$9,999	97	90	26	37	7	...	121	106	15	73	15	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	24	—	22	14	...	250	231	47	139	19	...
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	46	15	9	21	...	138	132	40	81	6	...
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	12	—	12	—	...	27	17	7	10	10	...
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$5 202	\$5 134	\$3 864	\$5 939	\$5 274	...	\$5 407	\$5 654	\$2 507	\$7 226	\$4 269	...
Mean	\$6 584	\$6 188	\$4 988	\$7 287	\$7 521	...	\$6 355	\$6 426	\$4 644	\$8 336	\$5 840	...
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 199	1 004	156	581	1 195	3 411	2 821	493	1 894	590	7	
Median income	\$7 761	\$7 713	\$7 395	\$8 705	\$7 919	...	\$10 532	\$10 710	\$6 843	\$11 112	\$9 206	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	55.0	65.4	58.3	50.2	...	57.5	58.1	41.2	65.2	54.4	...
Median income	\$11 186	\$9 593	\$7 935	\$10 641	\$12 460	...	\$12 740	\$12 381	\$13 120	\$12 267	\$17 196	...
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 770	844	162	492	926	3 653	2 853	476	1 801	800	7	
Median income	\$4 114	\$3 975	\$3 595	\$3 931	\$4 240	...	\$5 351	\$5 197	\$4 132	\$5 627	\$5 707	...
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.6	25.0	38.3	21.3	22.4	...	33.9	33.2	27.9	38.1	36.6	...
Median income	\$9 225	\$9 300	\$8 158	\$11 353	\$9 100	...	\$8 244	\$8 403	\$7 879	\$8 455	\$7 742	...
Per capita income	\$4 487	\$4 791	\$4 693	\$5 524	\$4 257	...	\$5 146	\$4 822	\$4 331	\$4 864	\$6 598	...
Persons in households	\$4 500	\$4 817	\$5 249	\$5 590	\$4 282	...	\$5 208	\$4 852	\$4 769	\$4 778	\$6 739	...
Persons in group quarters	\$4 276	\$4 585	\$2 999	\$4 699	\$2 512	...	\$4 232	\$4 421	\$2 907	\$7 130	\$2 434	...

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$9 814	\$9 426	\$8 988	\$12 159	\$10 833	...	\$10 987	\$12 500	\$10 750	\$12 500	\$7 250	...
25 to 34 years	\$15 238	\$12 917	\$8 929	\$14 338	\$16 625	...	\$15 052	\$15 461	\$16 172	\$14 834	\$13 421	...
35 to 44 years	\$15 098	\$15 865	\$27 813	\$16 210	\$14 073	...	\$19 332	\$17 956	\$19 625	\$17 371	\$26 875	...
45 to 54 years	\$16 705	\$24 375	\$6 250	\$28 750	\$15 682	...	\$18 600	\$18 300	\$2 917	\$19 135	\$21 250	...
55 to 64 years	\$11 771	\$16 042	—	\$15 417	\$6 860	...	\$16 637	\$16 944	\$16 250	\$24 500	\$16 406	...
65 years and over	\$12 019	\$10 893	\$3 750	\$10 893	\$15 714	...	\$7 128	\$7 750	\$7 500	\$7 000	\$6 618	...
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$13 930	\$13 528	\$8 598	\$14 902	\$14 240	...	\$16 484	\$16 443	\$15 380	\$16 467	\$16 650	...
With own children under 18 years	\$14 533	\$13 816	\$9 671	\$15 820	\$14 886	...	\$17 449	\$17 168	\$17 708	\$17 194	\$20 263	...
With own children under 6 years	\$15 344	\$13 750	\$13 750	\$16 477	\$15 988	...	\$15 965	\$15 810	\$17 946	\$14 958	\$16 576	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 879	\$13 262	\$6 786	\$14 015	\$12 083	...	\$13 835	\$14 347	\$8 250	\$13 458	\$10 455	...
Married-couple families	\$14 975	\$14 554	\$9 129	\$15 893	\$15 327	...	\$18 326	\$18 038	\$19 740	\$17 994	\$20 687	...
With own children under 18 years	\$15 676	\$15 250	\$10 938	\$17 530	\$15 913	...	\$19 179	\$18 618	\$20 100	\$18 477	\$22 344	...
With own children under 6 years	\$16 214	\$15 673	\$13 750	\$17 857	\$16 541	...	\$17 034	\$16 710	\$18 661	\$16 200	\$18 958	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 571	\$13 750	\$7 679	\$14 519	\$13 235	...	\$15 704	\$15 798	\$16 042	\$14 812	\$15 521	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 347	\$6 652	\$3 750	\$10 729	\$10 069	...	\$7 108	\$7 500	\$5 000	\$7 188	\$6 307	...
With own children under 18 years	\$7 135	\$6 513	\$3 750	\$7 000	\$9 167	...	\$5 878	\$5 060	\$3 750	\$5 536	\$6 953	...
With own children under 6 years	\$5 156	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$8 750	...	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 125	\$6 944	\$3 750	\$11 875	\$11 042	...	\$10 764	\$11 736	\$10 250	\$10 673	\$4 688	...
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 494	\$5 833	\$3 750	\$10 714	\$5 363	...	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 109	...
1 worker	\$10 296	\$9 306	\$4 934	\$10 750	\$11 187	...	\$12 435	\$12 775	\$8 125	\$12 306	\$9 426	...
2 workers	\$17 132	\$15 930	\$9 643	\$16 331	\$19 412	...	\$18 868	\$18 457	\$18 177	\$18 857	\$21 424	...
3 or more workers	\$23 500	\$30 148	—	\$28 750	\$16 172	...	\$25 577	\$24 904	\$26 250	\$23 606	\$27 188	...
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 732	\$5 844	\$5 000	\$6 593	\$5 521	...	\$6 435	\$6 370	\$2 153	\$8 768	\$7 320	...
65 years and over	\$2 750	\$7 250	—	\$7 500	\$2 600	...	\$5 000	\$2 714	\$2 500	—	\$7 500	...
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 720	\$3 622	\$3 455	\$4 125	\$5 069	...	\$3 947	\$4 082	\$3 197	\$5 000	\$3 125	...
65 years and over	\$3 214	\$3 357	—	\$6 000	\$2 962	...	\$3 678	\$3 667	\$3 222	\$3 214	\$3 750	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 919	862	131	508	1 057	13	3 154	2 588	413	1 745	566	7
With earnings	1 680	762	118	462	918	...	2 747	2 278	344	1 572	469	...
Mean earnings	\$14 282	\$13 656	\$11 573	\$14 913	\$14 801	...	\$19 927	\$18 492	\$16 390	\$18 295	\$26 898	...
With wage or salary income	1 648	762	118	462	886	...	2 638	2 207	325	1 541	431	...
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 951	\$13 140	\$11 573	\$14 507	\$14 649	...	\$18 637	\$17 550	\$15 087	\$17 784	\$24 206	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	121	46	—	35	75	...	333	229	43	150	104	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 915	\$8 708	—	\$5 572	\$7 428	...	\$16 500	\$14 944	\$17 090	\$9 028	\$19 928	...
With farm self-employment income	42	5	—	5	37	...	22	5	—	—	17	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 035	—\$1 505	—	—\$1 505	\$1 378	...	\$3 635	—\$6 005	—	—	\$6 471	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	194	117	9	92	77	...	1 022	833	84	638	189	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 518	\$1 813	\$15	\$1 916	\$1 071	...	\$1 430	\$1 515	\$1 069	\$1 548	\$1 056	...
With Social Security income	348	135	12	77	213	...	431	340	64	159	91	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 647	\$3 233	\$3 635	\$3 422	\$3 910	...	\$3 292	\$3 349	\$3 088	\$3 567	\$3 078	...
With public assistance income	242	95	—	51	147	...	171	147	24	77	24	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 207	\$1 770	—	\$1 727	\$2 489	...	\$2 470	\$2 370	\$3 986	\$1 909	\$3 080	...
With all other income	463	219	24	144	244	...	588	468	46	353	120	...
Mean all other income	\$3 283	\$3 061	\$942	\$3 569	\$3 483	...	\$3 427	\$3 505	\$937	\$3 833	\$3 124	...

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	594 460	320 455	51 593	179 936	274 005	13 435	210 266	108 428	31 986	36 377	101 838	2 193
With Social Security income	127 414	66 803	14 139	30 070	60 611	4 482	53 285	25 907	8 409	6 661	27 378	760
Income above poverty level	115 635	62 183	13 293	27 873	53 452	4 189	34 488	17 562	5 676	4 582	16 926	551
Below poverty level without Social Security income	32 017	15 790	3 325	7 112	16 227	1 037	11 988	6 041	2 041	1 394	5 947	162
With public assistance income	27 165	13 176	2 287	6 543	13 989	606	46 484	22 514	7 032	5 575	23 970	415
Income above poverty level	19 956	9 896	1 731	5 015	10 060	517	21 448	10 169	2 945	2 801	11 279	239
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 130	1 461	280	703	1 669	63	5 136	2 395	831	569	2 741	52
Householder worked in 1979	492 384	266 799	40 294	154 806	225 585	10 920	149 880	78 594	22 210	28 780	71 286	1 704
With related children under 18 years	317 219	167 413	21 513	101 894	149 806	5 197	150 558	76 328	21 990	26 663	74 230	1 391
With related children 5 to 17 years	254 406	132 714	16 676	81 224	121 692	4 524	127 548	63 763	18 431	21 741	63 785	1 246
Female householder, no husband present	58 663	36 684	7 004	19 041	21 979	787	67 805	40 248	14 015	11 047	27 557	278
Householder worked in 1979	38 655	25 072	4 435	13 743	13 583	399	37 731	23 765	8 227	7 318	13 966	154
With related children under 18 years	34 998	22 399	3 439	12 838	12 599	234	52 488	31 238	10 552	9 002	21 250	219
With related children under 6 years	10 484	7 030	1 023	3 887	3 454	25	24 029	14 350	4 896	4 108	9 679	81
Householder 65 years and over	75 289	40 432	10 042	16 172	34 857	3 134	31 145	14 672	4 746	3 328	16 473	577
Unrelated individuals	198 220	133 776	37 638	61 441	64 444	2 383	67 310	43 063	15 246	12 715	24 247	508
With Social Security income	65 869	38 589	11 246	13 437	27 280	1 366	21 766	12 673	4 738	2 501	9 093	205
Income above poverty level	40 194	25 458	8 105	8 468	14 736	1 095	6 157	3 771	1 413	825	2 386	58
Below poverty level without Social Security income	22 460	13 683	4 009	4 822	8 777	393	4 463	2 737	1 016	599	1 726	26
With public assistance income	10 877	5 532	1 446	2 077	5 345	121	11 298	6 041	2 153	1 112	5 257	70
Income above poverty level	2 772	1 554	487	554	1 218	28	1 827	1 003	326	292	824	16
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 575	891	279	348	684	22	1 232	649	179	197	583	6
Worked in 1979	126 127	91 531	25 406	45 606	34 596	1 252	36 410	25 391	8 881	8 777	11 019	287
65 years and over	60 400	35 266	10 657	11 854	25 134	1 297	20 645	11 558	4 204	2 245	9 087	196
Persons	2 072 486	1 128 760	187 437	634 694	943 726	43 398	917 968	457 889	135 789	151 446	460 079	9 992
Related children under 18 years	571 682	297 556	37 263	181 809	274 126	9 648	348 097	168 696	48 273	56 996	179 401	3 347
Related children 5 to 17 years	427 287	221 192	27 610	135 500	206 095	7 848	259 320	124 295	35 863	41 446	134 935	2 665
60 years and over	294 238	163 534	40 950	67 071	130 704	10 535	105 318	51 826	16 976	12 102	53 492	1 697
65 years and over	200 639	111 769	29 396	43 277	88 870	6 937	73 643	36 340	12 052	8 099	37 303	1 173
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	42 029	19 463	2 814	10 731	22 566	1 164	62 819	30 730	10 062	8 130	32 089	621
Percent below poverty level	7.1	6.1	5.5	6.0	8.2	8.7	29.9	28.3	31.5	22.3	31.5	28.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 722	\$2 772	\$2 511	\$2 866	\$2 678	\$3 324	\$3 594	\$3 503	\$3 557	\$3 422	\$3 681	\$3 405
Persons per family	3.28	3.25	3.12	3.25	3.31	3.35	4.30	4.08	4.00	4.05	4.52	4.42
With Social Security income	11 779	4 620	846	2 197	7 159	293	18 797	8 345	2 733	2 079	10 452	209
With public assistance income	7 209	3 280	556	1 528	3 929	89	25 036	12 345	4 087	2 774	12 691	176
Householder worked in 1979	23 645	11 284	1 445	6 359	12 361	813	29 938	14 821	4 819	4 078	15 117	397
With related children under 18 years	26 726	13 297	1 655	7 719	13 429	570	50 362	25 109	8 300	6 778	25 253	401
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 066	10 114	1 277	5 858	10 952	534	43 811	21 552	7 175	5 613	22 259	344
Female householder, no husband present	11 819	7 238	1 032	4 113	4 581	111	33 361	19 023	6 712	4 715	14 338	140
Householder worked in 1979	5 659	3 623	523	2 086	2 036	35	14 081	8 361	3 004	2 255	5 720	53
With related children under 18 years	9 750	6 125	787	3 640	3 625	58	29 052	16 746	5 920	4 240	12 306	108
With related children under 6 years	4 190	2 789	306	1 601	1 401	11	14 766	8 634	2 928	2 330	6 132	56
Householder 65 years and over	7 575	2 912	601	1 290	4 663	200	11 610	4 826	1 479	1 100	6 784	196
Unrelated individuals	53 947	32 110	8 776	13 796	21 837	558	34 288	20 217	7 158	4 915	14 071	329
Percent below poverty level	27.2	24.0	23.3	22.5	33.9	23.4	50.9	46.9	47.0	38.7	58.0	64.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 581	\$1 622	\$1 661	\$1 712	\$1 521	\$1 425	\$1 761	\$1 783	\$1 705	\$2 031	\$1 729	\$1 833
With Social Security income	25 675	13 131	3 141	4 969	12 544	271	15 609	8 902	3 325	1 676	6 707	147
With public assistance income	8 105	3 978	959	1 523	4 127	93	9 471	5 038	1 827	820	4 433	54
Worked in 1979	17 854	12 940	3 982	5 966	4 914	203	9 178	5 987	1 990	1 772	3 191	129
65 years and over	23 508	11 746	2 932	4 293	11 762	289	15 102	8 185	2 931	1 510	6 917	130
Persons	191 680	95 380	17 591	48 675	96 300	4 458	304 601	145 421	47 402	37 882	159 180	3 072
Percent below poverty level	9.2	8.4	9.4	7.7	10.2	10.3	33.2	31.8	34.9	25.0	34.6	30.7
Related children under 18 years	56 766	27 518	3 354	15 710	29 248	1 217	136 635	65 092	20 710	17 403	71 543	1 243
Related children 5 to 17 years	40 861	19 290	2 481	10 910	21 571	1 068	101 079	47 271	15 349	12 330	53 808	910
60 years and over	46 833	21 434	4 891	8 666	25 399	1 007	44 058	20 522	6 836	4 301	23 536	588
65 years and over	36 472	16 731	3 995	6 494	19 741	666	33 013	15 461	5 098	3 188	17 552	428
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	64 822	30 152	4 421	16 359	34 670	1 846	82 524	40 546	13 159	10 810	41 978	824
Percent below poverty level	10.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	12.7	13.7	39.2	37.4	41.1	29.7	41.2	37.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 067	\$3 088	\$2 849	\$3 189	\$3 049	\$3 372	\$4 437	\$4 286	\$4 345	\$4 191	\$4 583	\$4 219
Persons per family	3.30	3.27	3.09	3.30	3.32	3.30	4.29	4.06	3.97	4.09	4.52	4.43
With Social Security income	19 774	8 026	1 559	3 699	11 748	581	25 209	11 258	3 687	2 721	13 951	282
With public assistance income	9 560	4 367	777	2 008	5 193	129	30 019	14 622	4 869	3 300	15 397	225
Householder worked in 1979	38 201	18 310	2 306	10 280	19 891	1 304	43 134	21 690	6 991	6 057	21 444	552
With related children under 18 years	40 318	19 990	2 391	11 495	20 328	901	65 019	32 367	10 567	8 909	32 652	550
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 644	15 134	1 825	8 732	16 510	831	56 543	27 776	9 132	7 381	28 767	486
Female householder, no husband present	16 256	9 790	1 525	5 368	6 466	156	40 888	23 485	8 470	5 844	17 403	154
Householder worked in 1979	8 342	5 207	758	2 955	3 135	66	18 815	11 432	4 270	3 040	7 383	67
With related children under 18 years	12 741	7 939	1 036	4 650	4 802	83	34 827	20 252	7 280	5 162	14 575	117
With related children under 6 years	5 247	3 466	387	1 949	1 781	11	17 269	10 167	3 524	2 764	7 102	56
Householder 65 years and over	12 973	5 183	1 172	2 207	7 790	436	15 499	6 589	2 037	1 4		

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	1 605	695	93	417	910	...	2 480	2 008	275	1 447	472	...
With Social Security income	261	98	12	58	163	...	250	185	29	112	65	...
Income above poverty level	209	79	—	53	130	...	218	160	29	87	58	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	32	15	—	9	17	...	54	31	10	16	23	...
With public assistance income	223	79	—	47	144	...	117	93	18	55	24	...
Income above poverty level	131	52	—	32	79	...	108	93	18	55	15	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	40	10	—	6	30	...	12	12	—	—	—	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 345	604	87	362	741	...	2 163	1 774	237	1 288	389	...
With related children under 18 years	1 123	459	67	245	664	...	1 936	1 611	205	1 196	325	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	863	337	45	181	526	...	1 497	1 236	169	907	261	...
Female householder, no husband present	220	115	14	67	105	...	325	252	58	166	73	...
Householder worked in 1979	114	93	14	59	21	...	187	140	33	96	47	...
With related children under 18 years	170	102	14	56	68	...	242	178	42	118	64	...
With related children under 6 years	67	30	—	26	37	...	96	70	3	62	26	...
Householder 65 years and over	113	25	6	9	88	...	73	41	10	16	32	...
Unrelated individuals	525	304	63	167	221	...	998	861	208	425	137	...
With Social Security income	87	37	—	19	50	...	191	165	45	47	26	...
Income above poverty level	41	17	—	10	24	...	109	85	14	33	24	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income	24	—	—	—	—	...	70	57	7	24	13	...
With public assistance income	32	29	—	11	3	...	61	61	6	22	—	...
Income above poverty level	11	11	—	11	—	...	25	25	—	12	—	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	...	14	14	—	8	—	...
Worked in 1979	356	234	56	132	122	...	681	591	134	303	90	...
65 years and over	97	35	—	24	62	...	169	138	28	50	31	...
Persons	6 338	2 559	338	1 474	3 779	...	12 521	10 158	1 323	7 026	2 363	...
Related children under 18 years	2 177	717	94	344	1 460	...	4 350	3 634	426	2 623	716	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 530	494	62	229	1 036	...	3 038	2 594	315	1 859	444	...
60 years and over	420	153	18	84	267	...	808	449	96	248	159	...
65 years and over	297	87	12	52	210	...	446	315	54	171	131	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	342	132	25	51	210	...	326	251	55	180	75	...
Percent below poverty level	21.3	19.0	26.9	12.2	23.1	...	13.1	12.5	20.0	12.4	15.9	...
Mean income deficit	\$3 471	\$3 093	\$1 717	\$4 777	\$3 709	...	\$4 496	\$4 836	\$4 425	\$4 809	\$3 357	...
Persons per family	3.83	3.45	2.44	3.84	4.07	...	3.80	3.71	2.84	3.81	4.09	...
With Social Security income	52	19	12	5	33	...	32	25	—	25	7	...
With public assistance income	92	27	—	15	65	...	9	—	—	—	9	...
Householder worked in 1979	247	98	19	37	149	...	157	127	34	82	30	...
With related children under 18 years	267	115	20	51	152	...	275	210	36	158	65	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	208	84	20	34	124	...	193	148	36	103	45	...
Female householder, no husband present	92	56	14	28	36	...	139	107	28	74	32	...
Householder worked in 1979	47	42	14	28	5	...	43	25	15	10	18	...
With related children under 18 years	79	54	14	28	25	...	122	93	22	66	29	...
With related children under 6 years	32	19	—	19	13	...	66	53	3	45	13	...
Householder 65 years and over	31	8	6	—	23	...	9	—	—	—	9	...
Unrelated individuals	218	127	15	70	91	...	333	293	97	105	40	...
Percent below poverty level	41.5	41.8	23.8	41.9	41.2	...	33.4	34.0	46.6	24.7	29.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 824	\$1 909	\$1 932	\$2 107	\$1 707	...	\$2 039	\$1 938	\$2 422	\$2 194	\$2 776	...
With Social Security income	46	20	—	9	26	...	82	80	31	14	2	...
With public assistance income	21	18	—	—	3	...	36	36	6	10	—	...
Worked in 1979	86	64	8	35	22	...	115	101	23	27	14	...
65 years and over	59	21	—	10	38	...	79	72	21	29	7	...
Persons	1 582	588	72	258	994	...	1 563	1 234	247	790	329	...
Percent below poverty level	25.0	23.0	21.3	17.5	26.3	...	12.5	12.1	18.7	11.2	13.9	...
Related children under 18 years	688	232	32	95	456	...	525	419	58	309	106	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	490	136	32	38	354	...	316	270	51	190	46	...
60 years and over	139	36	6	17	103	...	155	113	29	54	42	...
65 years and over	112	29	6	10	83	...	129	98	29	47	31	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	450	178	32	61	272	...	430	326	68	237	104	...
Percent below poverty level	28.0	25.6	34.4	14.6	29.9	...	17.3	16.2	24.7	16.4	22.0	...
Mean income deficit	\$4 293	\$3 789	\$2 769	\$5 675	\$4 623	...	\$4 965	\$5 268	\$4 860	\$5 267	\$4 015	...
Persons per family	3.83	3.51	2.75	3.85	4.04	...	3.90	3.99	2.71	4.28	3.61	...
With Social Security income	65	21	12	7	44	...	44	30	—	25	14	...
With public assistance income	120	31	—	15	89	...	9	—	—	—	—	...
Householder worked in 1979	329	142	26	45	187	...	249	197	47	139	52	...
With related children under 18 years	354	161	27	61	193	...	341	267	36	215	74	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	281	119	27	40	162	...	259	205	36	160	54	...
Female householder, no husband present	120	71	14	30	49	...	170	123	28	90	47	...
Householder worked in 1979	60	55	14	28	5	...	74	41	15	26	33	...
With related children under 18 years	107	69	14	30	38	...	147	109	22	82	38	...
With related children under 6 years	51	25	—	21	26	...	75	62	3	54	13	...
Householder 65 years and over	33	10	6	2	23	...	21	5	—	—	16	...
Unrelated individuals	242	142	15	80	100	...	387	334	105	126	53	...
Percent below poverty level	46.1	46.7	23.8	47.9	45.2	...	38.8	38.8	50.5	29.6	38.7	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 508	\$2 590	\$2 877	\$2 698	\$2 390	...	\$2 633	\$2 587	\$3 140	\$2 725	\$2 922	...
With Social Security income	46	20	—	9	26	...	105	90	31	24	15	...
With public assistance income	21	18	—	—	3	...	36	36	6	10	—	...
Worked in 1979	110	79	8	45	31	...	149	135	31	41	14	...
65 years and over	59	21	—	10	38	...	99	79	21	36	20	...
Persons	2 041	781	86	307	1 260	...	2 262	1 765	362	1 092	497	...
Percent below poverty level	32.2	30.5	25.4	20.8	33.3	...	18.1	17.4	27.4	15.5	21.0	...
Related children under 18 years	891	337	32	112	554	...	764	609	87	437	155	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	659	227	32	55	432	...	481	405	59	293	76	...
60 years and over	152	38	6	19	114	...	208	136	40	61	72	...
65 years and over	114	31	6	12	83	...	163	110	29	54	53	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.1	17.7	17.5	16.1	20.1	...	9.3	8.9	15.7	7.8	11.0	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.5	35.6	34.6	25.2	43.7	...	26.4	26.5	36.2	24.8	25.9	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.6	50.3	51.5	39.8	59.1	...	41.7	42.4	49.1	41.0	38.7	...

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

Total persons												
Under 5 years	33 667	19 231	4 749	8 782	14 436	576	3 088 153	1 670 076	360 852	815 374	1 418 077	53 019
5 to 9 years	3 275	1 867	255	958	1 408	34	234 486	121 803	22 223	62 680	112 683	2 466
10 to 14 years	3 104	1 805	355	900	1 299	57	250 127	127 332	23 130	65 876	122 795	3 071
15 to 19 years	3 254	1 663	389	797	1 591	68	263 701	132 705	24 371	68 410	130 996	3 969
20 to 24 years	4 515	2 675	954	1 043	1 840	61	313 135	170 140	40 757	79 197	142 995	5 139
25 to 29 years	4 695	3 363	928	1 399	1 332	14	308 506	185 426	47 841	88 791	123 080	3 552
30 to 34 years	3 227	2 012	562	852	1 215	55	270 171	153 506	33 684	79 243	116 665	2 518
35 to 39 years	2 369	1 259	263	658	1 110	31	242 217	131 840	25 843	70 825	110 377	2 927
40 to 44 years	1 647	906	196	490	741	69	189 982	101 129	17 618	57 098	88 853	2 669
45 to 49 years	1 401	752	99	481	649	26	157 707	81 563	14 277	44 423	76 144	2 841
50 to 54 years	1 205	593	156	261	612	4	148 581	79 166	14 891	40 929	69 415	3 380
55 to 59 years	1 159	614	179	265	545	25	148 890	80 486	16 729	38 962	68 404	3 852
60 to 64 years	1 175	621	120	228	554	44	149 684	81 439	18 824	36 702	68 245	4 491
65 to 69 years	900	372	102	187	528	32	125 926	68 000	16 756	28 162	57 926	4 090
70 to 74 years	693	338	101	141	355	18	109 942	58 525	15 002	21 822	51 417	3 482
75 to 79 years	538	185	28	52	353	22	78 947	43 296	12 305	14 948	35 651	2 058
80 to 84 years	214	51	25	19	163	9	49 384	27 346	8 188	9 057	22 038	1 346
85 years and over	137	57	12	11	80	—	26 492	15 050	4 704	4 814	11 442	633
Median	159	98	25	40	61	7	20 275	11 324	3 709	3 435	8 951	535
	22.8	22.3	22.3	22.3	24.0	29.9	28.2	28.2	28.3	27.7	28.3	40.3

Female	16 530	9 413	2 199	4 345	7 117	330	1 587 358	863 783	192 725	410 596	723 575	26 094
Under 5 years	1 535	930	122	469	605	28	115 045	60 022	10 959	30 709	55 023	1 084
5 to 9 years	1 563	958	156	527	605	41	121 731	61 571	11 205	31 874	60 160	1 545
10 to 14 years	1 713	903	212	400	810	21	129 305	65 835	12 176	33 405	63 470	1 772
15 to 19 years	1 930	1 164	398	465	766	30	152 283	82 245	20 465	38 157	70 038	2 352
20 to 24 years	1 867	1 274	339	538	593	4	151 815	89 568	24 263	41 480	62 247	1 577
25 to 29 years	1 511	959	270	430	552	36	136 442	76 898	17 007	39 110	59 544	1 181
30 to 34 years	1 305	711	172	355	594	25	122 246	66 466	12 910	35 547	55 780	1 349
35 to 39 years	897	486	78	281	411	27	96 486	51 772	9 079	29 132	44 714	1 340
40 to 44 years	817	459	72	296	358	13	80 847	42 460	7 622	22 554	38 387	1 566
45 to 49 years	683	319	74	128	364	—	77 702	41 907	8 152	21 348	35 795	1 874
50 to 54 years	598	310	102	110	288	15	79 581	43 647	9 354	20 314	35 934	1 864
55 to 59 years	596	327	61	99	269	24	80 340	44 580	10 739	19 085	35 760	2 323
60 to 64 years	513	189	52	90	324	32	68 435	37 606	9 662	14 880	30 829	2 064
65 to 69 years	412	209	62	102	203	12	62 968	34 530	9 074	12 462	28 438	1 682
70 to 74 years	281	93	—	11	188	13	47 403	27 180	8 132	8 960	20 223	1 017
75 to 79 years	127	24	12	12	103	9	31 666	18 166	5 523	5 807	13 500	759
80 to 84 years	90	41	—	11	49	—	18 198	10 746	3 530	3 452	7 452	379
85 years and over	92	57	17	21	35	—	14 865	8 584	2 873	2 508	6 281	366
Median	24.1	22.9	23.1	22.8	26.6	31.0	29.5	29.7	30.1	28.8	29.3	42.7

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	900	372	102	187	528	32	125 926	68 000	16 756	28 162	57 926	4 090
In families	793	296	66	164	497	21	103 130	54 164	12 606	23 061	48 966	3 738
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.2	13.2	—	12.2	30.8	23.8	12.0	9.0	9.5	7.6	15.4	10.2
Householder or spouse	687	273	66	152	414	12	96 443	50 816	11 734	21 751	45 627	3 573
Other relatives	106	23	—	12	83	9	6 687	3 348	872	1 310	3 339	165
Nonrelatives in households	96	70	30	23	26	11	21 417	12 833	3 747	4 657	8 584	352
Living alone	96	70	30	23	26	11	19 605	11 545	3 237	4 206	8 060	320
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	65.6	72.9	56.7	73.9	46.2	—	39.9	36.1	34.5	31.0	45.4	34.1
In group quarters	11	6	—	—	5	—	1 379	1 003	403	444	376	—
Inmate of institution	11	6	—	—	5	—	1 167	861	308	407	306	—
Home for the aged	5	—	—	—	5	—	569	349	121	92	220	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	142	95	37	70	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 231	523	129	193	708	40	188 889	101 821	27 307	36 770	87 060	5 540
In families	939	370	83	136	569	33	137 113	71 666	17 981	27 032	65 447	4 704
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.9	8.1	21.7	—	39.2	45.5	15.2	11.5	12.0	10.0	19.2	10.9
Householder or spouse	796	320	71	115	476	33	123 681	64 552	16 194	24 110	59 129	4 378
Other relatives	143	50	12	21	93	—	13 432	7 114	1 787	2 922	6 318	326
Nonrelatives in households	284	145	46	57	139	7	48 166	27 642	8 377	8 744	20 524	836
Living alone	278	139	46	57	139	7	45 586	25 948	7 691	8 288	19 638	780
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.4	36.0	45.7	36.8	82.7	100.0	43.8	39.1	37.3	35.6	50.1	25.1
In group quarters	8	8	—	—	—	—	3 610	2 513	949	994	1 097	—
Inmate of institution	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 313	2 296	834	903	1 017	—
Home for the aged	8	8	—	—	—	—	2 433	1 479	578	358	954	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	217	115	91	80	—
Persons 75 years and over	510	206	62	70	304	16	96 151	53 720	16 601	17 306	42 431	2 514
In families	367	131	38	56	236	14	55 334	29 377	8 536	10 219	25 957	1 866
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.3	17.6	—	41.1	34.3	—	17.7	13.7	12.4	11.4	22.3	7.8
Householder or spouse	267	83	25	28	184	14	38 994	20 431	6 257	6 622	18 563	1 419
Other relatives	100	48	13	28	52	—	16 340	8 946	2 279	3 597	7 394	447
Nonrelatives in households	104	62	18	14	42	2	32 094	18 773	6 318	5 123	13 321	648
Living alone	99	62	18	14	37	2	30 564	17 673	5 819	4 847	12 891	616
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	67.7	56.5	66.7	100.0	86.5	—	53.4	47.9	42.1	51.1	61.0	27.3
In group quarters	39	13	6	—	26	—	8 723	5 570	1 747	1 964	3 153	—
Inmate of institution	34	13	6	—	21	—	8 299	5 366	1 709	1 804	2 933	—
Home for the aged	27	13	6	—	14	—	7 595	4 722	1 540	1 329	2 873	—
Other	5	—	—	—	5	—	424	204	38	160	220	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	8 673	4 842	1 101	2 222	3 831	166	1 022 049	570 437	125 140	274 393	451 612	18 132
1 person	1 254	827	239	366	427	37	195 232	122 689	35 785	48 181	72 543	2 498
2 persons	2 131	1 194	341	511	937	44	298 120	172 595	39 219	81 858	125 525	6 695
3 persons	1 906	1 068	157	587	838	45	197 102	108 159	20 550	56 434	88 943	3 437
4 persons	1 373	802	169	388	571	5	174 391	91 097	14 900	50 906	83 294	2 767
5 persons	880	488	100	182	392	4	87 342	44 028	7 935	23 057	43 314	1 436
6 or more persons	1 129	463	95	188	666	31	69 862	31 869	6 951	13 957	37 993	1 299

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

FERTILITY

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	3 797	2 438	737	1 003	1 359	34	304 098	171 813	44 728	79 637	132 285	3 929
Children ever born.....	1 776	1 005	182	418	771	4	118 066	60 158	13 406	27 474	57 908	1 026
Per 1,000 women.....	468	412	247	417	567	118	388	350	300	345	438	261
Women ever married.....	1 243	872	123	454	371	—	96 664	51 809	8 991	28 372	44 855	853
Children ever born.....	1 185	829	129	356	356	—	86 446	43 335	7 597	22 385	43 111	817
Per 1,000 women.....	953	951	1 049	784	960	—	894	836	845	789	961	958
Women 25 to 34 years	2 816	1 670	442	785	1 146	61	258 688	143 364	29 917	74 657	115 324	2 530
Children ever born.....	5 530	2 884	659	1 305	2 646	106	423 832	216 407	40 539	111 190	207 425	4 138
Per 1,000 women.....	1 964	1 727	1 491	1 662	2 309	1 738	1 638	1 509	1 355	1 489	1 799	1 636
Women ever married.....	2 393	1 419	293	754	974	48	222 941	120 718	22 545	65 903	102 223	2 143
Children ever born.....	5 038	2 651	563	1 305	2 387	83	399 355	203 554	36 301	107 525	195 801	3 977
Per 1,000 women.....	2 105	1 868	1 922	1 731	2 451	1 729	1 791	1 686	1 610	1 632	1 915	1 856
Women 35 to 44 years	1 714	945	150	577	769	40	177 333	94 232	16 701	51 686	83 101	2 906
Children ever born.....	5 946	2 894	501	1 665	3 052	154	489 773	247 830	43 886	131 614	241 943	8 229
Per 1,000 women.....	3 469	3 062	3 340	2 886	3 969	3 850	2 762	2 630	2 628	2 546	2 911	2 832
Women ever married.....	1 632	880	137	551	752	40	167 785	88 726	14 809	49 947	79 059	2 713
Children ever born.....	5 799	2 788	493	1 655	3 011	154	477 805	241 814	41 955	130 173	235 991	8 089
Per 1,000 women.....	3 553	3 168	3 599	3 004	4 004	3 850	2 848	2 725	2 833	2 606	2 985	2 982

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	33 667	19 231	4 749	8 782	14 436	576	3 088 153	1 670 076	360 852	815 374	1 418 077	53 019
In households.....	30 663	16 536	3 302	8 157	14 127	576	2 985 283	1 586 748	321 803	788 971	1 398 535	53 019
Family householder: Male.....	5 275	2 815	525	1 431	2 460	109	645 733	332 687	57 284	178 133	313 046	14 069
Female.....	1 916	994	267	337	922	20	157 050	95 931	26 036	38 767	61 119	1 450
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	761	552	128	301	209	—	86 637	55 155	15 298	25 428	31 482	1 040
Female.....	721	481	181	153	240	37	132 629	86 664	26 522	32 065	45 965	1 573
Spouse.....	5 828	3 295	550	1 854	2 533	136	648 822	336 992	59 233	179 377	311 830	13 881
Child.....	13 139	7 019	1 328	3 474	6 120	220	1 077 263	550 249	102 298	282 237	527 014	17 309
Other relatives.....	2 476	995	235	453	1 481	54	188 659	93 225	24 421	35 485	95 434	3 368
Nonrelatives.....	547	385	88	154	162	—	48 490	35 845	10 711	17 479	12 645	329
Persons per household.....	3.32	3.10	2.95	3.08	3.59	3.11	2.92	2.78	2.57	2.88	3.10	2.93
Persons per family.....	3.72	3.57	3.56	3.54	3.89	3.72	3.39	3.29	3.23	3.30	3.50	3.23

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	7 191	3 809	792	1 768	3 382	129	802 783	428 618	83 320	216 900	374 165	15 519
With own children under 18 years.....	4 358	2 431	479	1 167	1 927	72	428 513	225 423	38 780	122 205	203 090	5 918
With own children under 6 years.....	2 137	1 257	224	555	880	34	184 005	97 230	16 681	52 835	86 775	1 933
Married-couple families	5 437	2 872	507	1 470	2 565	114	650 297	338 001	59 149	180 196	312 296	13 970
With own children under 18 years.....	3 268	1 788	249	955	1 480	64	348 371	175 287	26 275	100 247	173 084	5 545
With own children under 6 years.....	1 664	961	130	459	703	26	158 381	80 484	12 407	45 916	77 897	1 844
Female householder, no husband present	1 533	830	259	249	703	15	125 589	76 522	20 841	30 116	49 067	1 050
With own children under 18 years.....	1 016	603	215	193	413	8	70 243	44 551	11 436	19 015	25 692	292
With own children under 6 years.....	442	272	83	89	170	8	22 461	14 896	3 820	6 033	7 565	50
Subfamilies	273	112	31	58	161	—	26 210	12 597	3 554	4 727	13 613	447
With own children under 18 years.....	224	83	31	42	141	—	23 047	11 224	3 244	4 084	11 823	388
Married-couple subfamilies	99	48	—	29	51	—	6 534	2 915	632	1 371	3 619	233
With own children under 18 years.....	50	19	—	13	31	—	3 371	1 542	322	728	1 829	174
Mother-child subfamilies	164	56	31	21	108	—	18 257	9 109	2 787	3 171	9 148	208
Persons under 18 years	11 956	6 486	1 341	3 193	5 470	210	931 338	475 474	87 617	243 945	455 864	12 983
Percent living with two parents.....	64.1	64.7	46.2	72.7	63.5	83.8	71.7	69.0	56.7	75.8	74.7	83.8

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	11 929	7 003	1 455	3 531	4 926	189	1 192 962	639 713	114 406	350 103	553 249	17 498
Never widowed or divorced.....	9 469	5 538	1 110	2 758	3 931	159	929 459	485 520	83 879	265 763	443 939	15 169
Known to have been: Widowed.....	527	225	69	89	302	—	45 478	24 073	5 260	11 006	21 405	565
Divorced.....	1 987	1 257	276	695	730	30	221 856	132 267	25 760	74 497	89 589	1 798
Widowed and divorced.....	54	17	—	11	37	—	3 831	2 147	493	1 163	1 684	34

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	7 191	3 809	792	1 768	3 382	129	802 783	428 618	83 320	216 900	374 165	15 519
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 231	2 941	606	1 475	2 290	93	606 007	327 669	58 602	176 253	278 338	11 064
Unemployed.....	241	146	8	63	95	11	19 949	10 070	2 121	4 566	9 879	185
Not in labor force.....	1 719	722	178	230	997	25	176 827	90 879	22 597	36 081	85 948	4 270
Married-couple families	5 437	2 872	507	1 470	2 565	114	650 297	338 001	59 149	180 196	312 296	13 970
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 405	2 424	418	1 317	1 981	85	523 812	276 329	45 892	153 220	247 483	10 444
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 213	1 137	208	668	1 076	52	310 031	161 481	26 319	88 698	148 550	5 515
Wife unemployed.....	290	160	24	75	130	—	16 769	8 537	1 361	4 216	8 232	223
Wife not in labor force.....	1 902	1 127	186	574	775	33	197 012	106 311	18 212	60 306	90 701	4 706
Husband unemployed.....	133	78	—	50	55	6	13 384	6 109	937	3 119	7 275	140
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	48	35	—	20	13	—	7 422	3 592	614	1 824	3 830	56
Wife unemployed.....	10	6	—	6	4	—	1 312	536	75	226	776	17
Wife not in labor force.....	75	37	—	24	38	6	4 650	1 981	248	1 069	2 669	67
Husband not in labor force.....	899	370	89	103	529	23	113 101	55 563	12 320	23 857	57 538	3 386
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	229	87	27	22	142	—	31 487	15 548	3 357	7 130	15 939	818
Wife unemployed.....	39	17	—	—	22	5	1 643	549	123	305	994	42
Wife not in labor force.....	631	266	62	81	365	18	79 971	39 366	8 840	16 422	40 605	2 526
Female householder, no husband present	1 533	830	259	249	703	15	125 589	76 522	20 841	30 116	49 067	1 050
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	781	475	170	153	306	8	67 928	44 072	11 221	19 399	23 856	373
Unemployed.....	65	32	—	2	33	—	5 716	3 564	1 144	1 226	2 152	31
Not in labor force.....	687	323	89	94	364	7	51 945	28 886	8 476	9 491	23 059	646

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	3 004	2 695	1 447	625	309	—	102 870	83 328	39 049	26 403	19 542	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 190	4 059	2 041	1 914	131	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	40	21	6	—	19	—	11 626	7 073	2 393	1 955	4 553	—
Inmate of other institution.....	255	222	99	104	33	—	14 839	10 376	3 302	5 960	4 463	—
In military quarters.....	2 167	2 087	1 055	481	80	—	31 846	30 341	9 428	12 688	1 505	—
In college dormitory.....	473	365	287	40	108	—	37 458	29 257	20 935	2 954	8 201	—
Other, in group quarters.....	69	—	—	—	69	—	2 911	2 222	950	932	689	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	33 667	19 231	4 749	8 782	14 436	576	3 088 153	1 670 076	360 852	815 374	1 418 077	53 019
Native	29 760	16 278	4 235	7 020	13 482	549	3 045 980	1 639 409	353 973	797 532	1 406 571	52 875
Born in State of residence	18 173	7 547	2 070	2 516	10 626	494	2 249 763	1 108 076	252 648	494 511	1 141 687	46 758
Born in different State	9 358	7 106	1 690	3 628	2 252	55	781 133	520 884	99 537	296 732	260 249	5 992
Northeast	2 517	1 946	523	788	571	—	148 158	102 044	20 271	55 617	46 114	773
North Central	695	550	176	264	145	—	102 448	74 910	13 734	44 594	27 538	620
South	4 340	3 138	676	1 721	1 202	55	489 123	314 182	60 366	178 669	174 941	4 391
West	1 806	1 472	315	855	334	—	41 404	29 748	5 166	17 852	11 656	208
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 229	1 625	475	876	604	—	15 084	10 449	1 788	6 289	4 635	125
Foreign born	3 907	2 953	514	1 762	954	27	42 173	30 667	6 879	17 842	11 506	144

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	30 522	17 297	4 582	7 489	13 225	446	2 853 673	1 548 447	339 005	752 519	1 305 226	51 209
Same house	14 427	6 065	1 788	2 440	8 362	315	1 645 255	815 297	176 155	376 453	829 958	41 198
Different house in United States	14 346	9 868	2 497	4 353	4 478	131	1 183 115	713 443	158 348	365 403	469 672	9 805
Same county	6 335	3 722	866	1 711	2 613	87	637 231	355 565	84 021	171 270	281 666	6 517
Different county	8 011	6 146	1 631	2 642	1 865	44	545 884	357 878	74 327	194 133	188 006	3 288
Same State	1 794	999	248	585	795	—	220 414	130 676	28 348	71 576	89 738	1 968
In Armed Forces in 1975	32	30	—	30	2	—	3 607	2 732	262	2 101	875	—
Attending college in 1975	130	105	42	58	25	—	24 452	17 695	4 779	8 890	6 757	173
Different State	6 217	5 147	1 383	2 057	1 070	44	325 470	227 202	45 979	122 557	98 268	1 320
In Armed Forces in 1975	349	310	16	149	39	—	18 839	15 150	1 968	9 271	3 689	58
Attending college in 1975	386	325	92	135	61	—	29 330	23 121	5 756	11 965	6 209	76
Northeast	2 201	1 741	466	738	460	—	69 545	46 265	10 677	21 831	23 280	264
North Central	443	438	135	127	5	—	45 732	34 659	7 290	19 260	11 073	48
South	2 602	2 098	515	777	504	44	184 237	126 467	24 312	70 564	57 770	978
West	971	870	267	415	101	—	25 956	19 811	3 700	10 902	6 145	30
Abroad	1 749	1 364	297	696	385	—	25 303	19 707	4 502	10 663	5 596	206
In Armed Forces in 1975	125	113	40	27	12	—	5 620	4 448	818	2 233	1 172	34
Attending college in 1975	146	110	36	74	36	—	1 324	1 029	266	553	295	10

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	6 489	5 025	1 488	1 994	1 464	—	444 840	296 888	66 761	156 305	147 952	2 566
Different county in 1975	2 009	1 837	579	536	172	—	47 573	43 698	9 317	21 573	3 875	8
In Armed Forces in 1980	189	147	30	110	42	—	10 287	7 199	2 529	3 823	3 088	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	797	628	282	217	169	—	60 954	46 700	20 964	16 110	14 254	193
Attending college in 1980	43	6	—	6	37	—	3 908	2 220	362	1 292	1 688	47
Living with at least one parent	754	622	282	211	132	—	57 046	44 480	20 602	14 818	12 566	146
Not living with any parent	5 079	4 236	1 240	1 575	843	—	264 698	187 757	40 691	98 372	76 941	1 055
Different State in 1975	1 952	1 801	579	500	151	—	44 638	41 049	8 870	19 842	3 589	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	73	49	—	42	24	—	2 003	1 297	497	613	706	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	452	398	119	164	54	—	29 599	23 308	9 638	9 336	6 291	66
Attending college in 1980	7	6	—	6	1	—	2 673	1 601	279	975	1 072	6
Living with at least one parent	445	392	119	158	53	—	26 926	21 707	9 359	8 361	5 219	60
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 498	...	...	...	...	...	1 334 843	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	11 189	...	...	...	...	...	1 195 204	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	10 600	...	...	...	...	...	1 153 009	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	589	...	...	...	...	...	42 195	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	2 309	...	...	...	...	...	139 639	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13 496	8 487	2 412	3 723	5 009	221	1 335 960	752 532	156 121	385 375	583 428	23 335
Private vehicle	10 574	6 026	1 253	3 085	4 548	214	1 215 782	667 616	125 333	353 822	548 166	19 218
Drive alone: Car	5 817	3 712	740	1 953	2 105	139	732 271	441 411	88 153	237 139	290 860	8 913
Truck or van	905	359	76	210	546	21	142 111	58 739	6 917	33 599	83 372	5 145
Carpool: Car	3 129	1 707	370	799	1 422	40	280 948	144 445	26 877	70 981	136 503	3 738
Truck or van	723	248	67	123	475	14	60 452	23 021	3 386	12 103	37 431	1 422
Public transportation	245	182	108	35	63	—	17 733	14 626	8 095	4 570	3 107	96
Bus or streetcar	219	162	108	35	57	—	14 615	11 856	6 937	4 049	2 759	89
Subway or elevated train	7	7	—	—	—	—	148	96	17	5	52	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	19	11	8	19	—
Taxicab	19	13	—	—	6	—	2 932	2 655	1 130	508	277	7
Bicycle	83	63	5	37	20	—	4 084	3 285	922	1 040	799	—
Motorcycle	87	70	11	21	17	—	4 113	2 892	397	1 824	1 221	48
Walked only	1 831	1 580	881	229	251	—	59 689	43 011	18 047	10 985	16 678	976
Other means	471	430	92	272	41	—	19 133	14 115	1 801	9 765	5 018	377
Worked at home	205	136	62	44	69	7	15 426	6 987	1 526	3 369	8 439	2 620

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	10 574	6 026	1 253	3 085	4 548	214	1 215 782	667 616	125 333	353 822	548 166	19 218
Drive alone	6 722	4 071	816	2 163	2 651	160	874 382	500 150	95 070	270 738	374 232	14 058
In 2-person carpool	2 098	1 209	286	644	889	30	212 437	111 714	20 767	57 881	100 723	2 921
In 3-person carpool	852	414	93	161	438	6	68 642	32 118	5 460	15 632	36 524	1 079
In 4-person carpool	456	203	6	84	253	5	33 492	14 213	2 560	6 080	19 279	631
In 5-or-more-person carpool	446	129	52	33	317	13	26 829	9 421	1 476	3 491	17 408	529
Persons per private vehicle	1.28	1.23	1.25	1.20	1.35	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.19

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	13 314	8 243	2 251	3 471	5 071	162	1 319 700	745 304	153 710	381 656	574 396	21 375
Less than 10 minutes	3 078	2 413	792	619	665	52	237 077	153 926	33 235	53 874	83 151	4 468
10 to 19 minutes	4 903	2 992	729	1 295	1 911	66	488 808	298 823	68 690	146 421	189 985	6 726
20 to 29 minutes	2 370	1 381	356	756	989	—	273 444	153 403	27 934	98 583	120 041	3 978
30 to 44 minutes	1 914	1 039	246	592	875	44	214 563	100 044	16 786	62 690	114 519	3 873
45 or more minutes	1 049	418	128	209	631	—	105 808	39 108	7 065	20 088	66 700	2 330
Mean	19.0	16.6	16.1	19.7	22.9	16.6	19.9	17.8	16.8	19.4	22.6	21.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.7	63.3	68.1	64.1	62.4	—	59.4	60.0	61.8	58.9	59.0	58.0

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		11 453	6 396	1 636	3 140	5 057	224	882 528	480 762	109 780	234 552	401 766	12 519
Nursery school		382	275	52	158	107	21	28 269	17 337	3 475	8 770	10 932	295
Public		164	78	18	34	86	21	10 438	5 347	1 280	1 947	5 091	121
Church-related		93	78	24	38	15	—	9 865	6 714	1 322	3 785	3 151	110
Other private		125	119	10	86	6	—	7 966	5 276	873	3 038	2 690	64
Kindergarten		746	454	97	211	292	8	54 782	28 904	5 651	15 280	25 878	638
Public		628	363	97	163	265	—	39 011	18 781	3 486	9 300	20 230	443
Church-related		98	71	—	38	27	8	10 526	6 953	1 689	3 946	3 573	100
Other private		20	20	—	10	—	—	5 245	3 170	476	2 034	2 075	95
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		5 516	2 837	610	1 396	2 679	110	427 880	216 215	39 685	111 063	211 665	5 806
Public		5 010	2 565	582	1 211	2 445	87	392 132	196 009	34 492	101 289	196 123	4 582
Church-related		380	201	28	146	179	23	19 024	12 357	3 378	7 078	6 667	261
Other private		126	71	—	39	55	—	16 724	7 849	1 815	2 696	8 875	963
High school (1 to 4 years)		2 818	1 381	358	694	1 437	77	220 037	111 710	20 689	57 089	108 327	4 245
Public		2 653	1 295	353	655	1 358	56	206 383	104 400	18 534	54 049	101 983	3 620
Church-related		134	73	5	39	61	5	6 540	4 222	1 371	2 248	2 318	145
Other private		31	13	—	—	18	16	7 114	3 088	784	792	4 026	480
College		1 991	1 449	519	681	542	8	151 560	106 596	40 280	42 350	44 964	1 535
Public		1 636	1 203	394	570	433	—	125 714	85 587	30 655	34 948	40 127	1 458
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		11 453	6 396	1 636	3 140	5 057	224	882 528	480 762	109 780	234 552	401 766	12 519
3 and 4 years old		454	280	52	160	174	21	31 269	19 139	3 924	10 042	12 130	267
5 and 6 years old		1 094	639	168	291	455	38	81 299	41 901	8 048	21 441	39 398	1 068
7 to 13 years old		4 186	2 254	456	1 153	1 932	51	358 046	181 681	32 882	94 137	176 365	4 924
14 and 15 years old		1 489	726	181	368	763	62	112 095	55 982	9 998	28 880	56 113	1 939
16 and 17 years old		1 276	642	142	354	634	25	106 990	54 801	10 349	27 773	52 189	2 131
18 and 19 years old		904	517	233	180	387	10	67 819	40 889	14 886	15 605	26 930	1 032
20 and 21 years old		550	374	101	181	176	—	40 736	28 336	12 548	9 191	12 400	432
22 to 24 years old		383	286	115	107	97	—	25 583	18 885	7 009	7 484	6 698	200
25 to 34 years old		635	439	121	232	196	17	35 465	24 216	6 767	12 340	11 249	247
35 years old and over		482	239	67	114	243	—	23 226	14 932	3 369	7 659	8 294	279
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old		36.7	38.9	53.1	40.1	33.5	77.8	34.0	40.9	48.0	41.4	26.8	27.8
5 and 6 years old		85.6	84.9	84.8	91.5	86.7	100.0	85.8	87.0	88.9	86.9	84.6	88.0
7 to 13 years old		98.1	98.6	98.7	98.6	97.6	100.0	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.6	98.3	98.6
14 and 15 years old		95.4	96.7	100.0	99.5	94.3	100.0	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.8	97.2	98.1
16 and 17 years old		80.9	77.3	58.0	93.7	84.8	100.0	86.9	86.1	82.1	87.9	87.7	91.3
18 and 19 years old		41.2	33.9	27.1	35.6	57.9	100.0	52.1	53.4	65.1	48.4	50.2	62.1
20 and 21 years old		28.2	26.6	20.7	29.6	32.2	—	31.3	35.9	56.0	26.0	24.2	26.9
22 to 24 years old		14.0	14.6	20.7	13.6	12.4	—	14.4	17.7	27.6	14.0	9.3	10.3
25 to 34 years old		11.3	13.4	14.7	15.4	8.4	19.8	6.9	8.5	11.4	8.2	5.0	4.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years old		3 770	2 354	857	883	1 416	35	253 263	140 139	35 467	63 808	113 124	3 996
Armed Forces		796	774	356	142	22	—	10 880	10 401	3 767	2 705	479	—
Civilian, enrolled in school		2 110	1 089	345	534	1 021	35	174 382	95 311	25 095	43 331	79 071	3 163
Employed		612	334	98	191	278	10	50 596	29 897	6 991	15 042	20 699	780
Unemployed		165	85	29	56	80	—	8 011	5 091	1 217	2 579	2 920	20
Not in labor force		1 333	670	218	287	663	25	115 775	60 323	16 887	25 710	55 452	2 363
Civilian, not enrolled in school		864	491	156	207	373	—	68 001	34 427	6 605	17 772	33 574	833
High school graduate		309	197	55	103	112	—	33 234	16 658	2 872	8 864	16 576	487
Employed		169	126	49	72	43	—	21 841	11 033	1 709	6 243	10 808	272
Unemployed		22	8	—	—	14	—	3 522	1 867	385	846	1 655	76
Not in labor force		118	63	6	31	55	—	7 871	3 758	778	1 775	4 113	139
Not high school graduate		555	294	101	104	261	—	34 767	17 769	3 733	8 908	16 998	346
Employed		215	117	54	33	98	—	15 075	7 497	1 588	3 921	7 578	196
Unemployed		32	22	—	22	10	—	4 737	2 478	545	1 241	2 259	9
Not in labor force		308	155	47	49	153	—	14 955	7 794	1 600	3 746	7 161	141
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over		6 902	3 674	896	1 739	3 228	136	801 019	428 128	88 873	215 449	372 891	17 058
Elementary:		857	260	48	102	597	—	65 642	25 931	6 099	9 481	39 711	1 301
5 to 7 years		1 000	414	126	153	586	49	99 967	42 894	9 070	18 555	57 073	2 630
8 years		475	193	74	67	282	15	49 256	21 630	4 642	9 932	27 626	1 285
High school:		1 290	612	175	234	678	33	144 389	70 329	15 226	33 411	74 060	4 568
4 years		1 607	932	173	438	675	34	205 239	107 836	16 854	60 899	97 403	3 449
College:		994	729	210	407	265	5	109 875	68 690	13 430	38 195	41 185	1 774
4 years		290	240	28	176	50	—	71 137	49 848	11 899	25 346	21 289	1 391
5 or more years		389	294	62	162	95	—	55 514	40 970	11 653	19 630	14 544	660
Percent high school graduates		47.5	59.7	52.8	68.0	33.6	28.7	55.2	62.4	60.6	66.9	46.8	42.6
Female, 25 years old and over		7 922	4 184	972	1 946	3 738	206	917 179	504 542	113 657	234 971	412 637	17 764
Elementary:		667	214	15	61	453	24	56 066	26 762	6 927	8 803	29 304	682
5 to 7 years		1 228	470	127	193	758	31	109 620	52 226	12 219	20 582	57 394	1 903
8 years		594	230	75	110	364	23	59 830	28 669	6 305	12 578	31 161	1 269
High school:		1 812	875	238	307	937	57	209 601	106 854	23 666	48 347	102 747	5 407
4 years		2 155	1 339	298	677	816	50	259 795	139 373	25 250	74 763	120 422	4 062
College:		918	624	117	330	294	21	117 516	77 087	18 275	38 605	40 429	2 129
4 years		322	253	44	176	69	—	67 805	46 878	12 908	19 623	20 927	1 780
5 or more years		226	179	58	92	47	—	36 946	26 693	8 107	11 670	10 253	532
Percent high school graduates		45.7	57.2	53.2	65.5	32.8	34.5	52.6	57.5	56.8	61.6	46.5	47.9
Persons 25 years old and over		14 824	7 858	1 868	3 685	6 966	342	1 718 198	932 670	202 530	450 420	785 528	34 822
Percent:		10.3	6.0	3.4	4.4	15.1	7.0	7.1	5.6	6.4	4.1	8.8	5.7
High school graduates		46.6	58.4	53.0	66.7	33.2	32.2	53.8	59.8	58.4	64.1	46.7	45.3
4 or more years of college		8.3	12.3	10.3	16.4	3.7	—	13.5	17.6	22.0	16.9	8.5	12.5
Median years of school completed		11.5	12.3	12.1	12.6	9.8	10.3	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.5	11.6	11.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old		6 887	4 887	1 540	1 904	2 000	24	438 617	261 932	70 705	121 009	176 685	5 214
Percent:		69.3	73.1	74.8	74.9	60.0	58.3	72.2	75.6	79.2	74.9	67.2	75.9
4 or more years of college		2.6	3.1	4.6	3.5	1.5	—	5.6	7.1	8.4	7.1	3.4	

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	23 289	13 575	3 653	5 967	9 714	391	2 279 967	1 258 235	285 838	603 019	1 021 732	42 370
Labor force.....	14 881	9 203	2 507	4 086	5 678	239	1 452 474	814 378	170 488	413 227	638 096	24 628
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.9	67.8	68.6	68.5	58.5	61.1	63.7	64.7	59.6	68.5	62.5	58.1
Armed Forces.....	2 851	2 635	936	887	216	—	59 242	53 428	10 332	28 245	5 814	44
Civilian labor force.....	12 030	6 568	1 571	3 199	5 462	239	1 393 232	760 950	160 156	384 982	632 282	24 584
Employed.....	10 895	5 967	1 492	2 893	4 928	221	1 309 075	715 751	149 889	364 775	593 324	23 721
Unemployed.....	1 135	601	79	306	534	18	84 157	45 199	10 267	20 207	38 958	863
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.4	9.2	5.0	9.6	9.8	7.5	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.2	6.2	3.5
Not in labor force.....	8 408	4 372	1 146	1 881	4 036	152	827 493	443 857	115 350	189 792	383 636	17 742
Inmate of institution.....	279	232	99	99	47	—	28 518	19 778	7 505	8 667	8 740	—
Female, 16 years and over	11 378	6 444	1 639	2 887	4 934	223	1 191 711	661 481	155 733	306 875	530 230	21 166
Labor force.....	5 821	3 467	960	1 549	2 354	114	630 788	356 668	79 731	173 621	274 120	9 425
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	51.2	53.8	58.6	53.7	47.7	51.1	52.9	53.9	51.2	56.6	51.7	44.5
Armed Forces.....	358	341	211	49	17	—	5 727	5 158	2 291	1 413	569	10
Civilian labor force.....	5 463	3 126	749	1 500	2 337	114	625 061	351 510	77 440	172 208	273 551	9 415
Employed.....	4 796	2 745	711	1 307	2 051	102	579 954	326 888	71 839	161 363	253 066	8 968
Unemployed.....	667	381	38	193	286	12	45 107	24 622	5 601	10 845	20 485	447
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.2	12.2	5.1	12.9	12.2	10.5	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.3	7.5	4.7
Not in labor force.....	5 557	2 977	679	1 338	2 580	109	560 923	304 813	76 002	133 254	256 110	11 741
Inmate of institution.....	47	21	6	—	26	—	12 133	8 203	2 972	3 083	3 930	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	2 181	1 368	529	480	813	22	130 546	72 768	17 654	33 384	57 778	2 171
Labor force.....	553	298	92	141	255	6	49 717	26 683	5 385	13 893	23 034	758
Unemployed.....	94	41	21	20	53	—	7 959	4 454	899	2 325	3 505	51
Not in labor force.....	851	368	128	177	483	16	63 443	32 649	8 529	14 548	30 794	1 362
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 828	2 089	589	861	739	10	156 691	95 858	23 578	47 311	60 833	1 975
Labor force.....	1 078	671	205	295	407	10	100 522	56 045	12 893	28 424	44 477	1 577
Unemployed.....	134	93	9	39	41	—	9 160	4 911	1 294	2 152	4 249	104
Not in labor force.....	466	294	90	130	172	—	26 359	16 344	6 630	5 625	10 015	285
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 197	2 892	687	1 407	2 305	94	564 244	304 540	58 918	163 475	259 704	9 013
Labor force.....	3 756	1 901	416	941	1 855	83	474 783	249 340	46 347	136 002	225 443	8 068
Unemployed.....	213	82	7	54	131	6	18 603	9 639	2 154	4 186	8 964	181
Not in labor force.....	574	313	112	119	261	5	47 692	25 009	7 999	10 340	22 683	744
Male, 55 to 64 years	966	477	109	226	489	20	126 835	67 253	15 179	30 899	59 582	4 194
Labor force.....	600	304	56	182	296	20	82 407	44 737	9 863	21 065	37 670	3 084
Unemployed.....	25	4	4	—	21	—	2 485	1 146	201	540	1 339	53
Not in labor force.....	335	163	49	38	172	—	41 716	21 212	5 094	9 157	20 504	1 052
Male, 65 years and over	739	305	100	106	434	22	109 940	56 355	14 776	21 075	53 605	3 851
Labor force.....	112	48	12	27	64	—	21 692	12 058	3 562	4 028	9 634	1 266
Unemployed.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	843	427	118	159	416	27
Not in labor force.....	625	257	88	79	368	22	87 360	43 830	11 096	16 868	43 530	2 558
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 589	986	328	403	603	13	122 717	67 371	17 813	30 424	55 346	1 825
Labor force.....	443	279	109	155	164	4	37 795	21 744	4 903	11 313	16 051	490
Unemployed.....	125	74	8	58	51	—	8 311	4 982	1 248	2 341	3 329	54
Not in labor force.....	908	520	143	190	388	9	75 158	39 226	10 736	16 683	35 932	1 281
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 867	1 274	339	538	593	4	151 815	89 568	24 263	41 480	62 247	1 577
Labor force.....	853	554	141	279	299	4	90 299	53 369	13 249	26 804	36 930	971
Unemployed.....	169	110	8	48	59	—	10 975	6 279	1 506	2 674	4 696	84
Not in labor force.....	711	487	108	199	224	—	48 161	27 711	8 609	11 376	20 450	522
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 811	3 244	768	1 600	2 567	116	593 304	323 150	64 124	168 005	270 154	9 174
Labor force.....	3 075	1 646	395	783	1 429	65	376 396	207 693	41 623	106 701	168 703	5 326
Unemployed.....	335	179	22	75	156	7	22 860	11 758	2 531	5 208	11 102	241
Not in labor force.....	2 290	1 314	290	705	976	44	192 179	102 189	19 511	55 407	89 990	3 602
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 109	516	113	189	593	56	148 775	82 186	20 401	33 965	66 589	4 387
Labor force.....	327	197	53	68	130	27	60 677	35 160	9 135	13 916	25 517	1 871
Unemployed.....	32	12	—	12	20	5	2 327	1 239	257	527	1 088	42
Not in labor force.....	750	307	60	109	443	24	85 758	45 774	11 009	19 511	39 984	2 474
Female, 65 years and over	1 002	424	91	157	578	34	175 100	99 206	29 132	33 001	75 894	4 203
Labor force.....	98	69	13	22	29	2	14 787	8 922	2 929	2 629	5 865	310
Unemployed.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	634	364	59	95	270	26
Not in labor force.....	898	349	78	135	549	32	159 667	89 913	26 137	30 277	69 754	3 862
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	11 378	6 444	1 639	2 887	4 934	223	1 191 711	661 481	155 733	306 875	530 230	21 166
With own children under 6 years.....	2 509	1 490	239	814	1 019	41	194 751	101 737	18 304	54 002	93 014	2 059
In labor force.....	1 237	646	97	378	591	32	113 401	58 339	10 709	29 827	55 062	1 049
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 357	1 270	284	677	1 087	44	243 607	127 435	22 506	68 453	116 172	4 102
In labor force.....	1 422	780	190	374	642	19	165 695	87 054	15 157	46 031	78 641	2 337
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 960	3 329	523	1 887	2 631	132	654 597	339 620	59 814	180 599	314 977	14 079
In labor force.....	3 064	1 694	244	974	1 370	63	371 033	191 061	32 245	102 487	179 972	6 774
With own children under 6 years.....	1 939	1 172	135	704	767	33	159 626	80 595	12 582	45 745	79 031	1 912
In labor force.....	891	471	35	321	420	24	90 827	44 586	7 093	24 252	46 241	997
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 747	929	142	573	818	44	190 443	95 043	14 043	54 565	95 400	3 749
In labor force.....	1 019	556	99	297	463	19	126 366	62 268	8 964	34 933	64 098	2 099
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 895	5 967	1 492	2 893	4 928	221	1 309 075	715 751	149 889	364 775	593 324	23 721
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 151	4 330	1 018	2 078	3 821	165	987 197	527 397	105 749	271 161	459 800	12 786
Employees of own corporation.....	104	89	—	39	15	—	22 080	13 496	3 077	5 931	8 584	540
Federal government workers.....	638	409	157	222	229	17	51 036	34 107				

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 895	5 967	1 492	2 893	4 928	221	1 309 075	715 751	149 889	364 775	593 324	23 721
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 567	1 168	240	700	399	5	254 056	168 017	40 123	84 769	86 039	3 588
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	677	467	87	276	210	5	114 298	73 789	15 251	39 986	40 509	1 507
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	-	-	-	5	-	4 270	2 655	635	1 336	1 615	98
Management related occupations	132	120	23	69	12	-	25 860	16 925	3 936	9 670	8 935	310
Professional specialty occupations	890	701	153	424	189	-	139 758	94 228	24 872	44 783	45 530	2 081
Engineers and natural scientists	103	100	15	59	3	-	19 147	12 763	2 548	7 774	6 384	232
Engineers	74	71	9	54	3	-	12 473	8 339	1 407	5 343	4 134	135
Health diagnosing occupations	89	84	17	58	5	-	5 875	4 810	1 761	2 003	1 065	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	118	108	29	68	10	-	19 592	13 385	3 510	7 060	6 207	185
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	439	286	56	173	153	-	66 208	43 184	11 178	18 656	23 024	1 336
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	173	36	103	96	-	47 665	30 183	7 292	13 016	17 482	978
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 345	1 559	436	858	786	36	340 903	211 569	44 390	117 527	129 334	4 725
Health technologists and technicians	66	81	11	19	23	-	12 351	8 261	2 114	4 360	4 090	124
Technologists and technicians, except health	123	81	31	39	42	-	25 102	15 486	3 097	9 117	9 616	240
Sales occupations	894	584	122	365	310	6	118 135	75 229	15 867	41 035	42 706	1 412
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	100	36	-	9	64	-	18 531	10 487	1 986	5 484	8 044	269
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	174	149	30	101	25	-	34 159	23 865	5 514	13 589	10 294	339
Other sales occupations	620	399	92	255	221	6	65 445	40 877	8 367	21 962	24 568	804
Cashiers	289	183	62	103	106	-	25 537	15 259	2 938	8 304	10 278	322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 262	851	272	435	411	30	185 315	112 593	23 312	63 015	72 722	2 949
Computer equipment operators	6	6	-	-	-	-	3 934	1 216	468	1 142	1 518	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	341	251	77	121	90	6	53 050	33 184	6 423	18 995	19 866	804
Financial records processing occupations	173	147	38	79	26	-	23 739	13 748	2 424	7 918	9 991	525
Mail and message distributing occupations	58	39	-	39	19	9	7 236	4 616	1 209	2 301	2 620	176
Service occupations	1 658	884	215	334	774	38	150 271	87 807	23 098	38 690	62 464	1 692
Private household occupations	155	65	13	-	90	-	11 865	6 981	2 413	2 039	4 884	121
Protective service occupations	125	93	26	59	32	-	17 322	10 305	1 953	5 751	7 017	323
Police and firefighters	29	22	9	5	7	-	6 284	3 841	684	2 158	2 443	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 378	726	176	275	652	38	121 084	70 521	18 732	30 900	50 563	1 248
Food service occupations	532	305	61	143	227	13	43 378	26 400	6 577	12 257	16 978	519
Cleaning and building service occupations	505	205	57	58	300	19	40 224	21 684	6 326	8 454	18 540	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	465	53	13	-	412	16	31 801	6 620	1 292	2 669	25 181	6 593
Farm operators and managers	133	30	7	-	103	11	13 924	1 511	254	516	12 413	5 422
Farm workers and related occupations	293	23	6	-	270	5	14 028	4 274	931	1 874	9 754	1 060
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 492	687	172	302	805	45	187 618	90 306	13 978	50 513	97 312	2 631
Mechanics and repairers	393	220	60	82	173	16	59 611	28 093	3 810	16 159	31 518	703
Construction trades	585	228	60	90	357	9	65 718	31 335	5 467	18 000	34 283	926
Precision production occupations	509	239	52	130	270	20	61 326	30 384	4 675	16 106	30 942	945
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 368	1 616	416	699	1 752	81	344 426	151 332	27 008	70 607	192 994	4 492
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 772	851	242	371	921	50	171 844	71 490	11 864	31 115	100 354	2 215
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 343	150	49	51	193	25	45 520	19 385	3 007	9 268	26 135	678
Transportation occupations	317	150	21	89	167	6	40 312	19 486	3 779	10 975	20 826	465
Motor vehicle operators	303	136	10	86	167	6	37 696	17 868	3 360	10 028	19 828	414
Material moving equipment operators	119	45	6	18	74	-	15 515	6 594	1 176	3 600	8 921	295
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	817	420	98	170	397	-	71 235	34 577	7 182	16 189	36 758	839
Construction laborers	102	42	4	7	60	-	12 018	5 472	1 229	2 597	6 446	164
Freight, stock, and material handlers	234	158	41	78	76	-	22 774	11 325	2 226	5 353	11 449	269
Employed females 16 years and over	4 796	2 745	711	1 307	2 051	102	579 954	326 888	71 839	161 363	253 066	8 968
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	689	535	150	273	154	-	113 509	74 899	18 828	36 488	38 610	1 876
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	191	149	39	75	42	-	33 616	22 025	4 765	11 952	11 591	415
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 057	665	237	271	392	7
Management related occupations	43	37	-	30	6	-	10 663	7 132	1 573	4 225	3 531	90
Professional specialty occupations	498	386	111	198	112	-	79 893	52 874	14 063	24 536	27 019	1 461
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 079	1 314	384	717	765	25
Engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	874	573	141	303	301	5
Health diagnosing occupations	14	9	9	-	5	-	688	550	213	239	138	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	100	90	16	63	10	-	16 631	11 265	2 959	5 990	5 366	176
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	306	218	56	112	88	-	49 461	31 986	8 098	13 995	17 475	1 132
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	141	36	71	78	-	38 086	24 156	5 609	10 603	13 930	864
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 473	977	220	580	496	27	215 831	132 092	27 225	73 809	83 739	3 261
Health technologists and technicians	38	15	5	10	23	-	10 646	7 041	1 741	3 730	3 605	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	16	10	-	11	-	7 129	4 366	960	2 476	2 763	78
Sales occupations	550	366	55	254	184	6	56 723	35 650	7 391	19 299	21 073	655
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	17	-	9	11	-	4 798	2 668	596	1 413	2 130	106
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	31	-	31	-	-	7 520	5 159	1 174	2 888	2 361	29
Other sales occupations	491	318	55	214	173	6	44 405	27 823	5 621	14 998	16 582	520
Cashiers	261	161	46	97	100	-	21 948	12 991	2 479	7 186	8 957	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	858	580	150	316	278	21	141 333	85 035	17 133	48 304	56 298	2 423
Computer equipment operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 293	1 313	263	819	980	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	319	229	69	107	90	6	52 164	32 613	6 272	18 719	19 551	791
Financial records processing occupations	133	107	10	67	26	-	21 381	12 180	2 080	7 073	9 201	498
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	14	-	14	10	-	1 709	950	294	463	759	60
Service occupations	986	541	141	184	445	10	91 218	53 070	14 579	22 454	38 148	949
Private household occupations	139	55	13	-	84	-	11 506	6 773	2 357	1 939	4 733	121
Protective service occupations	26	21	6	15	5	-	2 022	1 369	385	716	653	12
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	372	297	91	147	75	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	821	465	122	169	356	10	77 690	44 928	11 837	19 799	32 762	816
Food service occupations	344	208	26	101	136	5	31 297	18 043	4 197	8 461	13 254	430
Cleaning and building service occupations	211	84	44	12	127	5	15 443	8 759	3 082	2 935	6 684	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	17	-	-	88	4	4 408	1 216	237	539	3 192	734
Farm operators and managers	24	-	-	-	24	4	1 587	283	44	84	1 304	523
Farm workers and related occupations	68	17	-	-	51	-	2 616	870	177	420	1 746	211
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	216	65	-	38	151	11	17 992	8 638	1 578	4 082	9 354	285
Mechanics and repairers	15	-	-	-	15	-	2 780	1 399	220	752	1 381	45
Construction trades	35	10	-	10	25	-	1 681	911	220	468	770	9
Precision production occupations	166	55	-	28	111	11	13 434	6 271	1 138	2 840	7 163	231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 327	610	200	232	717	50	136 996	56 973	9 392	23 991	80 023	1 863
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	952	453	161	191	499	25	93 105	38 356	6 438	15 693	54 749	1 213
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	168	67	19	10	101	25	23 785	9 520	1 359	3 998	14 265	353
Transportation occupations	37	13	-	6	24	-	3 468	1 627	256	884	1 841	70
Motor vehicle operators	37	13	-	6	24	-	3 409	1 603	251	865	1 806	70
Material moving equipment operators	28	16	-	6	12	-	1 449	632	106	271	817	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	142	61	20	19	81	-	15 189	6 838	1 233	3 145	8 351	171
Construction laborers	9	4	-	-	5	-	382	237	43	114	145	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	8	6	2	6	-	4 232	1 802	337	904	2 430	63

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 895	5 967	1 492	2 893	4 928	221	1 309 075	715 751	149 889	364 775	593 324	23 721
Agriculture	451	74	15	19	377	27	30 947	6 386	1 243	2 573	24 561	6 814
Forestry and fisheries	22	3	3	—	19	—	3 144	1 051	157	455	2 093	168
Mining	30	12	7	5	18	—	2 405	980	153	649	1 425	54
Construction	803	336	64	130	467	15	94 403	45 879	8 282	25 863	48 524	1 340
Manufacturing	3 613	1 649	422	751	1 964	118	426 452	193 554	29 812	94 685	232 898	5 603
Nondurable goods	2 338	1 112	270	512	1 226	92	282 488	126 016	20 583	58 330	156 472	3 838
Food and kindred products	1 29	52	24	19	77	—	13 077	6 353	1 131	2 599	6 724	218
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 737	769	185	352	968	46	199 306	81 467	12 542	33 073	117 839	2 864
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	39	12	19	5	—	9 901	6 576	1 741	3 463	3 325	71
Chemicals and allied products	228	143	24	75	85	28	32 180	17 750	2 703	11 514	14 430	355
Durable goods	1 275	537	152	239	738	26	143 964	67 538	9 229	36 355	76 426	1 765
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	191	12	—	2	179	—	19 494	6 573	1 058	2 287	12 921	312
Primary metal industries	82	30	21	9	52	9	8 493	3 759	651	1 855	4 734	49
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	88	44	—	25	44	—	12 343	5 322	848	2 682	7 021	142
Machinery, except electrical	248	126	32	51	122	—	36 310	17 756	2 165	9 682	18 554	377
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	219	140	53	38	79	—	21 148	9 750	1 438	4 776	11 398	366
Transportation equipment	116	82	34	42	34	—	15 285	10 610	1 256	8 289	4 675	93
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	413	269	66	143	144	9	75 602	42 512	8 362	24 547	33 090	1 114
Railroads	9	3	—	—	6	—	5 131	2 933	680	1 795	2 198	110
Trucking service and warehousing	123	75	7	50	48	—	18 365	9 700	1 603	6 185	8 665	97
Other transportation	125	104	48	56	21	9	14 985	9 203	1 910	5 437	5 782	287
Communications	38	30	—	20	8	—	16 275	10 238	2 106	5 985	6 037	283
Utilities and sanitary services	118	57	11	17	61	—	20 846	10 438	2 063	5 145	10 408	337
Wholesale trade	299	163	19	93	136	—	46 152	26 375	5 393	15 230	19 777	796
Retail trade	1 782	1 190	167	737	592	14	189 386	114 425	23 683	59 766	74 961	2 128
General merchandise stores	265	215	25	148	50	2	23 018	15 378	3 279	8 655	7 640	232
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	324	207	55	114	117	4	37 591	20 661	3 448	11 473	16 930	490
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	162	108	12	44	54	—	26 158	14 317	2 501	7 657	11 841	286
Eating and drinking places	565	361	32	229	204	8	42 914	27 488	6 655	13 685	15 426	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	269	207	65	120	62	—	57 160	39 149	8 571	22 678	18 011	595
Banking and credit agencies	134	102	36	66	32	—	23 105	15 068	3 025	8 828	8 037	290
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	135	105	29	54	30	—	34 055	24 081	5 546	13 850	9 974	305
Services	2 739	1 743	551	731	996	25	328 098	208 960	56 053	97 787	119 138	4 222
Business services	157	87	27	48	70	8	23 205	14 988	3 593	8 793	8 217	191
Repair services	128	87	38	17	41	—	13 691	7 396	1 181	4 489	6 295	145
Private households	180	81	20	9	99	—	13 785	8 112	2 786	2 416	5 673	121
Other personal services	338	180	30	79	158	5	32 190	19 045	4 548	7 857	13 145	346
Entertainment and recreation services	74	59	—	30	15	—	9 505	6 256	1 668	2 815	3 249	56
Professional and related services	1 862	1 249	436	548	613	12	235 722	153 163	42 277	71 417	82 559	3 363
Hospitals	543	392	137	208	151	—	49 757	34 377	10 274	17 689	15 380	405
Health services, except hospitals	133	109	34	44	24	—	26 727	16 924	4 383	7 969	9 803	236
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	920	553	193	225	367	12	108 137	67 477	18 300	28 599	40 660	2 151
Other educational services	19	19	13	—	—	—	3 613	2 445	822	987	1 168	70
Social services, religious and membership organizations	152	105	32	41	47	—	28 346	18 138	4 422	9 095	10 208	232
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	95	71	27	30	24	—	19 142	13 802	4 076	7 078	5 340	269
Public administration	474	321	113	164	153	13	55 326	36 480	8 180	20 542	18 846	887
Employed females 16 years and over	4 796	2 745	711	1 307	2 051	102	579 954	326 888	71 839	161 363	253 066	8 968
Agriculture	94	19	—	2	75	4	5 593	1 579	296	669	4 014	860
Forestry and fisheries	13	—	—	—	13	—	598	205	26	137	393	37
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	177	43	110	168	6
Construction	63	14	—	—	49	6	7 766	4 825	805	2 986	2 941	50
Manufacturing	1 430	611	171	253	819	61	173 235	74 356	11 613	33 220	98 879	2 443
Nondurable goods	1 040	454	107	221	586	44	128 009	54 053	8 879	23 354	73 956	1 891
Food and kindred products	68	36	14	13	32	—	5 047	2 296	289	836	2 751	51
Textile mill and finished textile products	890	360	74	181	530	36	103 837	41 183	6 330	16 598	62 654	1 650
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 177	2 764	785	1 415	1 413	26
Chemicals and allied products	46	36	13	19	10	—	8 294	4 626	798	2 914	3 668	52
Durable goods	390	157	64	32	233	17	45 226	20 303	2 734	9 866	24 923	552
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	37	—	—	—	37	—	3 590	1 546	307	567	2 044	65
Primary metal industries	14	—	—	—	14	—	1 546	695	121	349	851	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	—	—	—	6	—	2 617	1 043	156	435	1 574	28
Machinery, except electrical	68	53	23	7	15	—	10 254	4 908	668	2 424	5 346	101
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	136	84	36	12	52	—	11 528	4 995	722	2 344	6 533	190
Transportation equipment	11	7	—	7	4	—	2 972	1 864	239	1 271	1 008	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	40	7	23	4	—	16 599	9 926	2 014	6 023	6 673	323
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	119	32	75	64	13
Trucking service and warehousing	11	9	7	2	2	—	2 272	1 235	212	847	1 037	27
Other transportation	14	14	—	14	—	—	3 460	1 853	376	1 093	1 607	86
Communications	19	17	—	7	2	—	7 249	4 822	1 007	2 925	2 427	135
Utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 435	1 897	387	1 083	1 538	62
Wholesale trade	67	23	—	13	44	—	11 567	6 477	1 136	3 877	5 090	294
Retail trade	1 025	731	84	500	294	6	95 032	57 557	11 736	30 509	37 475	1 148
General merchandise stores	230	186	19	125	44	2	16 474	10 756	2 159	6 109	5 718	193
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132	81	28	47	51	4	17 047	9 409	1 529	5 482	7 338	290
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	25	—	25	—	—	4 113	2 152	373	1 085	1 961	77
Eating and drinking places	383	258	20	154	125	—	27 365	16 643	3 783	8 426	10 722	206
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	143	41	93	48	—	31 820	21 107	4 081	13 193	10 713	331
Banking and credit agencies	110	81	24	57	29	—	16 401	10 258	1 785	6 348	6 143	236
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	81	62	17	36	19	—	15 419	10 849	2 296	6 845	4 570	95
Services	1 655	1 031	347	359	624	18	215 067	135 692	36 320	62 643	79 375	3 149
Business services	56	22	4	18	34	8	9 947	6 537	1 768	3 568	3 410	107
Repair services	33	24	10	—	9	—	1 458	876	150	519	582	25
Private households	151	67	20	5	84	—	12 604	7 426	2 566	2 158	5 178	121
Other personal services	212	119	30	44	93	5	21 743	12 419	3 026	5 176	9 324	243
Entertainment and recreation services	18	18	—	6	—	—	3 674	2 506	646	1 162	1 168	41
Professional and related services	1 185	781	283	286	404	5	165 641	105 928	28 164	50 060	59 713	2 612
Hospitals	356	220	80	106	136	—	39 133	26 545	7 716	13 537	12 588	324
Health services, except hospitals	109	85	34	20	24	—	20 289	12 155	2 843	6 040	8 134	191
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	593	388	145	133	205	5	77 245	47 866	12 542	20 805	29 379	1 738
Other educational services	19	19	13	—	—	—	2 758	1 885	650	735	873	50
Social services, religious and membership organizations	92	62	11	27	30	—	18 184	11 922	2 943	6 011	6 262	161
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	16	7	—	—	9	—	8 032	5 555	1 470	2 932	2 477	148
Public administration	214	133	61	64	81	7	22 332	14 987	3 769	7 996	7 345	327

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----
 Worked in 1979 -----
 50 to 52 weeks -----
 48 to 49 weeks -----
 40 to 47 weeks -----
 27 to 39 weeks -----
 14 to 26 weeks -----
 1 to 13 weeks -----
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----
 50 to 52 weeks -----
 27 to 49 weeks -----
 1 to 26 weeks -----

With unemployment in 1979 -----
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----
 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----
 Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----
 Mean weeks of unemployment -----

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----
 Worked in 1979 -----
 50 to 52 weeks -----
 48 to 49 weeks -----
 40 to 47 weeks -----
 27 to 39 weeks -----
 14 to 26 weeks -----
 1 to 13 weeks -----
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----
 50 to 52 weeks -----
 27 to 49 weeks -----
 1 to 26 weeks -----

With unemployment in 1979 -----
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----
 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----
 Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----
 Mean weeks of unemployment -----

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families -----
 No workers -----
 1 worker -----
 2 workers -----
 3 or more workers -----
Married-couple families -----
 No workers -----
 1 worker -----
 2 workers -----
 Husband and wife worked -----
 3 or more workers -----
 Husband and wife worked -----

Female householder, no husband present -----
 No workers -----
 1 worker -----
 2 workers -----
 3 or more workers -----

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years -----
 With a work disability -----
 Not in labor force -----
 Prevented from working -----
Female, 16 to 64 years -----
 With a work disability -----
 Not in labor force -----
 Prevented from working -----

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years -----
 With a public transportation disability -----
 With a work disability -----
Persons 65 years and over -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans -----
 Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----
Female veterans -----
 Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----
 Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----
 May 1975 or later only -----
 Vietnam era -----
 February 1955 to July 1964 only -----
 Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----
 Korean conflict and World War II -----
 World War II -----
 World War I -----
 Other -----
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over -----

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
9 554	6 078	1 711	2 679	3 476	135	874 741	488 642	102 025	250 851	386 099	16 862
9 197	5 848	1 568	2 644	3 349	135	860 471	480 221	99 053	247 752	380 250	16 732
5 484	3 537	762	1 767	1 947	88	595 321	333 254	61 047	183 056	262 067	11 894
369	203	35	96	166	—	34 060	18 471	3 797	9 292	15 589	377
802	504	164	224	298	—	60 351	32 361	7 175	15 456	27 990	1 073
730	430	122	152	300	31	51 368	28 182	7 188	12 355	23 186	947
857	521	155	209	336	5	60 231	34 067	9 106	14 653	26 164	1 162
955	653	330	196	302	11	59 140	33 886	10 740	12 940	25 254	1 279
7 741	4 909	1 237	2 248	2 832	123	754 961	418 316	81 965	220 968	336 645	14 100
5 110	3 290	717	1 655	1 820	88	562 660	313 931	55 906	174 534	248 729	10 820
1 493	859	239	350	634	25	116 207	61 526	13 230	29 404	54 681	1 862
1 138	760	281	243	378	10	76 094	42 859	12 829	17 030	33 235	1 418
2 209	1 456	605	430	753	13	137 513	78 398	20 331	35 271	59 115	1 654
23.1	24.0	35.4	16.1	21.7	9.6	15.7	16.0	19.9	14.1	15.3	9.8
693	475	231	117	218	—	41 046	25 299	7 174	11 513	15 747	490
742	472	209	155	270	13	46 621	26 226	6 558	12 123	20 395	589
774	509	165	158	265	—	49 846	26 873	6 599	11 635	22 973	575
13.8	12.9	10.0	14.9	15.4	10.7	14.5	13.9	13.6	13.5	15.2	13.9
6 632	3 985	1 135	1 700	2 647	116	711 039	403 553	93 611	193 904	307 486	11 143
6 274	3 747	1 041	1 622	2 527	116	685 922	389 147	89 484	188 380	296 775	10 942
2 704	1 599	371	729	1 105	61	354 748	200 653	43 692	100 400	154 095	5 576
319	188	55	114	131	—	27 022	15 220	3 558	7 215	11 802	448
651	368	140	156	283	16	64 143	36 536	8 543	17 319	27 607	866
698	465	102	196	233	5	81 078	46 117	10 816	21 502	34 961	1 487
836	519	174	198	317	20	76 856	43 953	10 390	21 122	32 903	1 129
1 066	608	199	229	458	14	82 075	46 668	12 485	20 822	35 407	1 436
4 299	2 505	631	1 136	1 794	103	508 134	282 682	61 275	138 674	225 452	7 937
2 222	1 260	276	590	962	59	301 419	168 848	35 263	85 881	132 571	4 557
1 136	703	182	356	433	16	121 956	67 245	14 344	31 684	54 711	2 055
941	542	173	190	399	28	84 759	46 589	11 668	21 109	38 170	1 325
2 000	1 189	394	434	811	20	144 607	83 373	20 778	38 310	61 234	1 519
30.2	29.8	34.7	25.5	30.6	17.2	20.3	20.7	22.2	19.8	19.9	13.6
636	415	172	150	221	—	43 938	26 844	7 230	12 756	17 094	434
743	396	145	124	347	—	48 000	27 708	6 786	12 767	20 292	612
621	378	77	160	243	20	52 669	28 821	6 762	12 787	23 848	473
14.2	14.2	10.7	15.4	14.3	34.8	15.0	14.5	14.1	13.8	15.7	13.7
7 191	3 809	792	1 768	3 382	129	802 783	428 618	83 320	216 900	374 165	15 519
953	385	116	128	568	18	87 812	46 448	11 529	18 384	41 364	1 649
2 328	1 342	266	603	986	29	250 681	137 932	28 956	68 218	112 749	5 010
3 001	1 628	339	786	1 373	67	363 003	191 995	33 636	103 061	171 008	6 455
909	454	71	251	455	15	101 287	52 243	9 199	27 237	49 044	2 405
5 437	2 872	507	1 470	2 565	114	650 297	338 001	59 149	180 196	312 296	13 970
533	201	38	81	332	18	58 715	29 705	6 557	12 623	29 010	1 335
1 525	843	110	425	682	29	177 052	92 959	17 017	49 601	84 093	4 472
2 612	1 444	300	729	1 168	52	327 098	170 443	28 352	93 560	156 655	5 938
2 233	1 249	241	634	984	43	292 711	153 079	25 333	84 046	139 632	4 878
767	384	59	235	383	15	87 432	44 894	7 223	24 412	42 538	2 225
566	270	43	174	296	15	74 528	38 768	6 099	21 228	35 760	1 908
1 533	830	259	249	703	15	125 589	76 522	20 841	30 116	49 067	1 050
360	166	74	40	194	—	25 801	15 230	4 501	5 214	10 571	246
729	452	140	153	277	—	61 180	38 232	10 305	15 467	22 948	364
321	142	33	40	179	15	27 434	16 880	4 314	7 132	10 554	328
123	70	12	16	53	—	11 174	6 180	1 721	2 303	4 994	112
10 940	6 615	1 821	2 875	4 325	146	964 913	530 879	111 460	270 329	434 034	17 353
932	407	77	157	525	5	96 670	47 843	10 336	22 742	48 827	2 140
468	184	28	41	284	5	53 755	25 455	6 088	11 046	28 300	1 187
387	127	25	33	260	5	47 801	22 388	5 335	9 682	25 413	1 030
10 371	6 020	1 548	2 730	4 351	189	1 013 108	559 699	125 508	272 654	453 409	16 963
1 165	577	150	197	588	31	97 435	50 252	11 502	21 976	47 183	1 874
899	425	118	134	474	24	73 855	37 177	8 397	15 906	36 678	1 429
771	344	101	120	427	7	62 736	31 223	7 127	12 998	31 513	1 177
21 311	12 635	3 369	5 605	8 676	335	1 978 021	1 090 578	236 968	542 983	887 443	34 316
576	269	69	56	307	—	46 115	22 144	5 372	9 362	23 971	939
540	253	53	56	287	—	42 983	20 557	5 067	8 624	22 426	865
1 699	708	185	263	991	56	273 428	147 879	41 365	51 369	125 549	8 054
399	147	47	36	252	26	52 064	26 536	7 338	10 034	25 528	1 425
2 272	1 449	426	703	823	23	334 723	192 662	38 987	102 802	142 061	6 197
24.1	30.0	33.0	31.4	18.0	13.7	32.3	35.1	31.9	38.2	29.2	29.3
431	268	134	54	163	—	14 815	9 340	2 312	4 523	5 475	208
3.9	4.4	9.4	1.9	3.3	—	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
2 703	1 717	560	757	986	23	349 538	202 002	41 299	107 325	147 536	6 405
13.2	15.7	20.6	14.9	10.4	5.9	15.7	16.8	15.0	18.7	14.5	15.1
452	382	198	95	70	7	18 108	11 317	3 193	5 367	6 791	156
843	595	155	309	248	6	99 200	57 803	10 871	33 973	41 397	813
149	97	15	63	52	—	35 690	19 685	3 262	11 631	16 005	512
211	152	34	111	59	—	16 851	10 843	1 255	7 278	6 008	206
244	131	49	54	113	4	43 731	24 921	4 570	13 710	18 810	809
34	27	19	8	7	—	10 311	7 087	1 472	4 091	3 224	138
619	283	82	95	336	6	114 855	64 749	15 164	29 018	50 106	3 501
11	8	—	—	3	—	3 719	2 169	776	701	1 550	134
140	42	—	22	98	—	7 073	3 428	736	1 556	3 645	136
17 735	9 223	2 157	4 323	8 512	368	1 871 187	1 002 805	234 207	467 449	868 382	35 922

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	8 673	4 842	1 101	2 222	3 831	166	1 022 049	570 437	125 140	274 393	451 612	18 132
Less than \$5,000	1 865	898	235	363	967	67	162 261	85 113	23 607	29 896	77 148	2 392
\$5,000 to \$7,999	975	575	156	227	400	21	88 935	48 381	12 721	19 364	40 554	1 680
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 026	592	119	189	434	25	90 790	51 204	12 344	21 778	39 586	1 526
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 635	928	206	413	707	5	177 300	98 732	21 675	47 250	78 568	3 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 120	661	165	306	459	—	155 229	83 812	16 427	43 471	71 417	2 646
\$20,000 to \$24,999	782	387	76	207	395	9	125 517	68 404	12 830	36 875	57 113	2 046
\$25,000 to \$34,999	807	483	97	287	324	23	136 678	79 725	13 581	46 081	56 953	2 538
\$35,000 to \$49,999	314	199	26	134	115	16	57 603	36 803	6 942	21 199	20 800	1 284
\$50,000 or more	149	119	21	96	30	—	27 736	18 263	5 013	8 479	9 473	743
Median	\$11 183	\$11 630	\$10 708	\$13 982	\$10 639	\$6 905	\$14 745	\$15 099	\$13 104	\$17 050	\$14 297	\$15 316
Mean	\$14 013	\$14 922	\$13 674	\$17 446	\$12 865	\$12 499	\$17 508	\$18 212	\$17 480	\$19 546	\$16 619	\$19 571
Families	7 191	3 809	792	1 768	3 382	129	802 783	428 618	83 320	216 900	374 165	15 519
Less than \$5,000	1 267	546	148	226	721	43	76 127	37 163	9 539	14 062	38 964	1 424
\$5,000 to \$7,999	743	394	103	159	349	10	60 618	30 325	7 494	12 415	30 293	1 224
\$7,500 to \$9,999	878	496	79	152	382	23	65 996	34 066	7 186	14 550	31 930	1 246
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 406	746	161	309	660	5	140 689	72 716	13 993	35 633	67 973	2 910
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 011	564	119	263	447	—	135 357	69 097	12 082	36 367	66 260	2 371
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	344	55	195	369	9	114 950	60 415	10 502	32 968	54 535	1 943
\$25,000 to \$34,999	749	434	91	256	315	23	128 654	73 575	11 736	43 031	55 079	2 415
\$35,000 to \$49,999	305	184	20	125	121	16	54 531	34 379	6 217	19 953	20 152	1 268
\$50,000 or more	119	101	16	83	18	—	25 861	16 882	4 571	7 921	8 979	718
Median	\$12 059	\$12 640	\$11 320	\$15 905	\$11 468	\$8 750	\$17 018	\$17 764	\$16 311	\$19 344	\$16 273	\$16 785
Mean	\$14 882	\$16 037	\$14 143	\$18 921	\$13 581	\$15 108	\$19 625	\$20 697	\$20 807	\$22 612	\$18 396	\$21 050
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 611	3 810	1 739	1 097	801	37	334 739	236 532	83 175	89 994	98 207	2 854
Less than \$2,000	1 293	1 082	670	174	211	17	66 888	47 920	24 521	11 147	18 968	368
\$2,000 to \$2,999	580	434	249	66	146	7	41 546	24 927	9 663	6 923	16 619	302
\$3,000 to \$4,999	600	524	180	147	76	—	54 108	36 125	12 863	12 037	17 983	520
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 227	1 059	356	428	168	11	59 383	43 542	11 650	20 228	15 841	565
\$8,000 to \$9,999	273	210	106	61	63	2	29 633	21 979	6 366	10 033	7 654	199
\$10,000 to \$14,999	374	315	102	122	59	—	46 893	34 787	10 136	16 460	12 106	393
\$15,000 to \$24,999	188	134	52	71	54	—	27 892	20 827	5 826	10 396	7 065	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	41	19	22	10	—	6 917	5 329	1 746	2 403	1 588	137
\$50,000 or more	25	11	5	6	14	—	1 479	1 096	404	367	383	25
Median	\$4 245	\$4 335	\$2 801	\$5 758	\$3 763	\$2 214	\$5 240	\$5 642	\$3 923	\$7 032	\$4 330	\$5 996
Mean	\$5 632	\$5 433	\$4 802	\$7 151	\$6 577	\$3 402	\$7 194	\$7 429	\$6 455	\$8 668	\$6 628	\$9 873
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 448	6 396	1 730	2 826	4 052	156	1 011 180	556 716	118 230	279 073	454 464	19 829
Median income	\$6 980	\$6 994	\$5 904	\$8 383	\$6 944	\$5 143	\$9 951	\$10 337	\$8 525	\$11 694	\$9 526	\$9 199
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	51.3	41.4	58.6	44.9	56.4	55.6	56.4	47.3	62.5	54.7	54.4
Median income	\$10 550	\$10 541	\$10 704	\$11 825	\$10 566	\$16 237	\$13 768	\$14 415	\$13 978	\$15 214	\$13 117	\$12 900
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 316	4 710	1 282	1 946	3 406	171	942 122	531 950	128 936	240 103	410 172	15 816
Median income	\$3 834	\$4 223	\$3 895	\$4 933	\$3 148	\$2 184	\$5 005	\$5 178	\$4 665	\$5 738	\$4 796	\$5 010
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.7	26.8	21.5	30.3	26.6	34.5	31.9	31.7	27.3	35.7	32.2	28.2
Median income	\$7 819	\$7 941	\$8 500	\$8 149	\$7 615	\$6 100	\$8 885	\$9 173	\$9 242	\$9 483	\$8 576	\$8 484
Per capita income	\$3 996	\$4 359	\$4 306	\$4 791	\$3 512	\$3 732	\$5 907	\$6 397	\$6 347	\$6 738	\$5 330	\$6 702
Persons in households	\$3 988	\$4 436	\$4 755	\$4 770	\$3 464	\$3 732	\$6 001	\$6 555	\$6 817	\$6 804	\$5 374	\$6 702
Persons in group quarters	\$4 078	\$3 888	\$3 281	\$5 056	\$5 731	—	\$3 168	\$3 389	\$2 479	\$4 781	\$2 225	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$9 018	\$8 815	\$10 345	\$8 036	\$9 673	—	\$11 902	\$11 545	\$10 781	\$12 345	\$12 380	\$11 788
25 to 34 years	\$11 906	\$11 706	\$9 410	\$13 485	\$12 192	\$28 750	\$16 958	\$17 016	\$15 628	\$18 411	\$16 899	\$16 552
35 to 44 years	\$15 649	\$16 429	\$10 833	\$19 583	\$15 000	\$7 891	\$20 237	\$20 935	\$18 428	\$22 370	\$19 545	\$19 566
45 to 54 years	\$17 684	\$20 519	\$16 458	\$26 705	\$14 918	\$11 000	\$21 639	\$23 271	\$21 468	\$25 126	\$20 049	\$22 571
55 to 64 years	\$13 449	\$17 669	\$19 519	\$19 167	\$9 336	\$8 929	\$17 405	\$19 377	\$19 721	\$20 284	\$15 526	\$17 617
65 years and over	\$7 633	\$10 915	\$11 023	\$10 000	\$6 697	\$4 821	\$10 169	\$11 489	\$11 863	\$11 405	\$9 047	\$11 790
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$12 059	\$12 640	\$11 320	\$15 905	\$11 468	\$8 750	\$17 018	\$17 764	\$16 311	\$19 344	\$16 273	\$16 785
With own children under 18 years	\$11 847	\$11 954	\$9 908	\$14 987	\$11 713	\$8 594	\$17 624	\$17 957	\$15 767	\$19 708	\$17 337	\$18 539
With own children under 6 years	\$10 605	\$10 581	\$10 000	\$11 518	\$10 640	\$4 861	\$16 028	\$16 061	\$14 879	\$17 368	\$15 997	\$16 221
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 505	\$14 477	\$15 729	\$17 238	\$11 039	\$9 107	\$16 278	\$17 551	\$16 789	\$18 890	\$14 775	\$15 939
Married-couple families	\$14 247	\$15 236	\$15 599	\$18 095	\$13 056	\$8 167	\$18 980	\$20 244	\$20 121	\$21 121	\$17 698	\$17 133
With own children under 18 years	\$14 882	\$15 265	\$15 236	\$18 216	\$14 312	\$8 438	\$19 898	\$20 922	\$20 782	\$21 777	\$18 889	\$19 280
With own children under 6 years	\$12 158	\$12 279	\$13 214	\$13 101	\$11 989	\$4 306	\$17 440	\$18 079	\$18 246	\$18 965	\$16 913	\$16 726
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 240	\$15 180	\$15 972	\$17 942	\$11 596	\$7 857	\$17 680	\$19 310	\$19 402	\$20 051	\$15 967	\$16 034
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 116	\$7 431	\$6 484	\$7 679	\$6 765	\$9 844	\$8 691	\$8 858	\$8 202	\$9 867	\$8 421	\$11 577
With own children under 18 years	\$5 897	\$5 747	\$6 469	\$5 417	\$6 091	\$8 750	\$7 630	\$7 678	\$6 883	\$8 551	\$7 542	\$7 976
With own children under 6 years	\$4 176	\$3 961	\$8 125	\$2 831	\$5 104	\$8 750	\$5 471	\$5 408	\$5 628	\$5 674	\$5 589	\$3 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 696	\$10 625	\$6 563	\$9 621	\$8 472	\$40 906	\$10 399	\$11 001	\$10 383	\$12 622	\$9 613	\$12 388
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 165	\$3 845	\$3 158	\$3 162	\$4 344	\$6 000	\$6 016	\$6 514	\$6 283	\$6 788	\$5 504	\$7 983
1 worker	\$9 241	\$9 393	\$9 038	\$10 097	\$9 011	\$8 281	\$12 273	\$12 840	\$12 005	\$14 328	\$11 756	\$13 642
2 workers	\$16 416	\$16 589	\$16 970	\$18 883	\$16 165	\$9 250	\$19 992	\$20 692	\$20 245	\$21 604	\$19 249	\$19 369
3 or more workers	\$23 887	\$26 136	\$20 781	\$30 446	\$22 043	\$40 255	\$27 298	\$28 591	\$27 188	\$29 960	\$26 031	\$26 585
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 141	\$5 093	\$2 893	\$5 914	\$5 481	—	\$6 482	\$6 576	\$4 471	\$7 956	\$6 128	\$7 931
65 years and over	\$3 273	\$4 938	\$4 500	\$6 500	\$2 688	—	\$3 736	\$3 954	\$3 883	\$4 843	\$3 530	\$6 927
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 888	\$3 124	\$2 662	\$3 759	\$2 561	\$2 214	\$4 091	\$4 498	\$3 678	\$5 937	\$3 596	\$5 362
65 years and over	\$2 742	\$3 857	\$2 933	\$3 571	\$2 426	\$2 643	\$3 637	\$3 885	\$4 152	\$3 793	\$3 251	\$5 172
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	8 673	4 842	1 101	2 222	3 831	166	1 022 049	570 437	125 140	274 393	451 612	18 132
With earnings	7 226	4 161	901	1 971	3 065	130	848 870	475 091	98 737			

Table 92. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		The State	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
		Total	Central cities					Total	Central cities			
Families	7 191	3 809	792	1 768	3 382	129	802 783	428 618	83 320	216 900	374 165	15 519
With Social Security income	1 339	565	152	185	774	30	179 948	92 488	22 454	36 759	87 460	5 219
Income above poverty level	911	453	123	142	458	25	149 716	79 591	18 892	32 496	70 125	4 722
Below poverty level without Social Security income	330	126	30	29	204	12	43 776	21 757	5 346	8 508	22 019	1 187
With public assistance income	1 151	464	92	133	687	13	72 884	35 417	9 245	12 106	37 467	1 008
Income above poverty level	526	217	29	66	309	5	41 146	20 001	4 665	7 845	21 145	751
Below poverty level without public assistance income	78	20	6	6	58	—	8 240	3 858	1 117	1 272	4 382	115
Householder worked in 1979	5 462	3 066	613	1 528	2 396	104	641 370	345 485	62 365	184 160	295 885	12 540
With related children under 18 years	4 749	2 580	508	1 234	2 169	72	466 920	243 837	43 384	129 075	223 083	6 536
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 740	1 942	405	936	1 798	54	381 119	196 483	34 984	103 319	184 636	5 736
Female householder, no husband present	1 533	830	259	249	703	15	125 589	76 522	20 841	30 116	49 067	1 050
Householder worked in 1979	892	533	167	177	359	8	75 882	48 581	12 551	21 074	27 301	545
With related children under 18 years	1 209	678	221	225	531	8	86 788	53 289	13 835	21 830	33 499	445
With related children under 6 years	571	336	93	112	235	8	34 135	21 163	5 829	7 990	12 972	98
Householder 65 years and over	717	246	64	74	471	13	105 924	54 936	14 746	19 457	50 988	3 698
Unrelated individuals	1 971	1 358	397	576	613	37	265 575	177 031	52 857	74 395	88 544	2 854
With Social Security income	361	184	57	75	177	26	87 584	51 308	15 984	15 938	36 276	1 545
Income above poverty level	125	108	31	37	17	2	46 399	29 244	9 513	9 308	17 155	1 151
Below poverty level without Social Security income	91	76	25	31	15	—	26 935	16 410	5 007	5 423	10 525	419
With public assistance income	178	79	15	15	99	7	22 090	11 584	3 590	3 207	10 506	184
Income above poverty level	5	—	—	—	5	—	4 630	2 593	813	869	2 037	44
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	—	—	—	5	—	2 816	1 554	458	553	1 262	28
Worked in 1979	1 331	949	285	420	382	13	162 634	117 092	34 262	54 566	45 542	1 526
65 years and over	393	207	64	71	186	9	80 938	46 806	14 825	14 111	34 132	1 484
Persons	30 605	16 476	3 302	8 125	14 129	576	2 983 102	1 586 115	322 129	788 394	1 396 987	52 931
Related children under 18 years	11 564	6 184	1 206	3 123	5 380	210	916 310	465 545	84 995	239 238	450 765	12 834
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 350	4 358	951	2 187	3 992	176	683 615	344 819	62 985	177 173	338 796	10 386
60 years and over	2 588	1 074	281	450	1 514	88	398 112	214 966	57 790	79 095	183 146	12 144
65 years and over	1 699	708	185	263	991	56	273 385	147 849	41 342	51 362	125 536	8 054

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 827	821	217	317	1 006	57	103 900	49 884	12 748	18 839	54 016	1 741
Percent below poverty level	25.4	21.6	27.4	17.9	29.7	44.2	12.9	11.6	15.3	8.7	14.4	11.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 859	\$3 623	\$3 514	\$3 798	\$4 052	\$2 752	\$3 237	\$3 219	\$3 327	\$3 116	\$3 254	\$3 403
Persons per family	4.15	3.99	3.89	3.74	4.28	4.40	3.89	3.75	3.80	3.60	4.01	3.71
With Social Security income	428	112	29	43	316	5	30 232	12 897	3 562	4 263	17 335	497
With public assistance income	625	247	63	67	378	8	31 738	15 416	4 580	4 261	16 322	257
Householder worked in 1979	970	494	122	208	476	57	53 183	25 942	6 200	10 400	27 241	1 166
With related children under 18 years	1 429	690	176	271	739	45	76 381	38 146	9 839	14 487	38 235	939
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 162	566	165	199	596	27	64 255	31 408	8 347	11 443	32 847	864
Female householder, no husband present	826	404	146	110	422	8	44 641	26 044	7 640	8 844	18 597	243
Householder worked in 1979	353	191	65	58	162	8	19 514	11 078	3 491	4 339	7 636	80
With related children under 18 years	726	379	135	110	347	8	38 326	22 663	6 608	7 888	15 663	158
With related children under 6 years	385	232	63	81	153	8	18 694	11 623	3 174	3 933	7 412	59
Householder 65 years and over	216	27	6	15	189	—	19 009	7 719	2 080	2 375	11 290	396
Unrelated individuals	784	476	130	192	308	24	88 164	52 386	15 951	18 767	35 778	863
Percent below poverty level	39.8	35.1	32.7	33.3	50.2	64.9	33.2	29.6	30.2	25.2	40.4	30.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 021	\$2 140	\$2 036	\$2 316	\$1 836	\$1 574	\$1 652	\$1 685	\$1 684	\$1 799	\$1 603	\$1 577
With Social Security income	236	76	26	38	160	24	41 185	22 064	6 471	6 630	19 121	394
With public assistance income	173	79	15	15	94	7	17 460	8 991	2 777	2 338	8 469	140
Worked in 1979	275	170	38	73	105	—	27 045	18 971	5 987	7 754	8 074	332
65 years and over	248	91	33	35	157	7	38 509	19 940	5 851	5 807	18 569	412
Persons	8 629	3 832	958	1 481	4 797	292	491 734	239 370	64 421	86 406	252 364	7 312
Percent below poverty level	28.2	23.3	29.0	18.2	34.0	50.7	16.5	15.1	20.0	11.0	18.1	13.8
Related children under 18 years	3 985	1 796	476	701	2 189	126	191 036	91 705	23 688	32 906	99 331	2 378
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 898	1 270	404	433	1 628	92	140 077	65 810	17 519	23 093	74 267	1 930
60 years and over	860	234	68	95	626	27	90 340	41 884	11 694	12 949	48 456	1 568
65 years and over	605	144	51	58	461	22	69 130	32 182	9 077	9 681	36 948	1 072

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 394	1 099	306	416	1 295	64	146 133	70 303	17 398	27 162	75 830	2 619
Percent below poverty level	33.3	28.9	38.6	23.5	38.3	49.6	18.2	16.4	20.9	12.5	20.3	16.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 600	\$4 280	\$4 037	\$4 418	\$4 871	\$4 205	\$3 825	\$3 771	\$3 966	\$3 593	\$3 876	\$3 652
Persons per family	4.13	3.89	3.87	3.63	4.33	4.14	3.85	3.72	3.74	3.62	3.97	3.65
With Social Security income	608	196	64	64	412	12	44 484	19 139	5 194	6 388	25 345	851
With public assistance income	753	286	63	75	467	8	38 978	18 745	5 583	5 259	20 233	346
Householder worked in 1979	1 352	703	194	279	649	57	80 810	39 806	9 196	16 334	41 004	1 812
With related children under 18 years	1 825	887	240	331	938	45	104 457	52 061	12 800	20 435	52 396	1 419
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 486	705	211	244	781	27	87 409	42 628	10 813	16 117	44 781	1 303
Female householder, no husband present	932	481	170	132	451	8	56 558	33 012	9 867	11 224	23 546	302
Householder worked in 1979	438	256	89	74	182	8	26 890	16 497	4 968	5 993	10 393	125
With related children under 18 years	818	442	151	132	376	8	47 053	27 951	8 201	9 816	19 102	192
With related children under 6 years	418	249	63	81	169	8	22 249	13 490	3 851	4 726	8 759	59
Householder 65 years and over	317	71	18	30	246	7	28 209	11 716	3 197	3 614	16 493	700
Unrelated individuals	907	577	146	221	330	24	108 635	65 376	19 954	23 702	43 259	1 084
Percent below poverty level	46.0	42.5	36.8	38.4	53.8	64.9	40.9	36.9	37.8	31.9	48.9	38.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 602	\$2 603	\$2 684	\$2 879	\$2 601	\$2 498	\$2 175	\$2 184	\$2 180	\$2 261	\$2 162	\$2 083
With Social Security income	285	123	38	53	162	24	53 527	29 361	8 732	9 144	24 166	547
With public assistance income	173	79	15	15	94	7	19 050	9 845	3 064	2 655	9 205	162
Worked in 1979	359	236	54	87	123	—	35 044	24 589	7 786	10 072	10 455	429
65 years and over	290	126	40	42	164	7	49 669	26 686	7 949	8 101	22 983	562
Persons	11 246	5 087	1 336	1 999	6 159	347	670 507	326 637	85 019	121 697	343 870	10 588
Percent below poverty level	36.7	30.9	40.3	24.6	43.6	60.2	22.5	20.6	26.4	15.4	24.6	20.0
Related children under 18 years	5 172	2 396	659	971	2 776	150	256 752	123 289	30 492	46 138	133 463	3 364
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 807	1 743	549	652	2 064	116	187 895	88 266	22 543	32 260	99 629	2 688
60 years and over	1 161	352	93	134	809	41	125 134	58 779	16 425	18 689	66 355	2 488
65 years and over	834	262	76	97	572	36	96 691	45 943	13 096	14 182	50 748	1 780

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	20.8	16.0	21.9	13.4	26.2	38.4	11.1	10.1	13.7	7.3	12.2	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	44.8	39.4	49.0	31.4	51.1	63.9	28.6	26.3	32.5	20.5	31.2	25.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	58.5	54.0	60.9	45.1	63.8	71.9	40.6	37.6	43.5	31.3	43.9	37.9

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
AGE														
Total persons	6 655	83	6	1 584	1 204	3 797	1 766	2 572	1 113	467	182	57	628	5 912
Under 5 years	670	7	...	81	109	360	226	271	115	21	24	...	105	700
5 to 9 years	622	...	...	79	161	454	167	260	189	35	12	9	53	468
10 to 14 years	512	16	...	87	102	480	144	212	120	37	6	...	32	303
15 to 19 years	762	7	...	173	56	218	97	168	89	55	31	16	41	881
20 to 24 years	882	26	...	264	140	264	254	131	146	72	26	10	92	1 388
25 to 29 years	707	...	...	98	147	352	161	246	156	32	14	...	121	927
30 to 34 years	613	...	...	137	183	454	201	382	123	33	28	13	83	370
35 to 39 years	488	6	...	76	120	489	200	182	84	32	5	...	35	330
40 to 44 years	372	...	...	141	82	367	192	239	19	23	16	...	34	211
45 to 49 years	253	...	...	216	26	108	32	111	16	13	13	...	4	95
50 to 54 years	140	...	...	147	42	64	12	80	21	31	7	...	85	85
55 to 59 years	213	16	...	28	6	58	16	63	...	8	...	...	5	38
60 to 64 years	123	...	...	17	14	29	18	30	16	30	...	...	8	57
65 to 69 years	138	5	...	15	16	31	15	38	14	21	...	9	15	46
70 to 74 years	108	...	...	9	...	56	31	69	5	11	...	...	...	7
75 to 79 years	29	...	...	8	...	8	...	60	...	2	...	...	...	...
80 to 84 years	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	6
85 years and over	13	...	...	8	...	5	...	6	...	11	...	...	...	...
Median	24.3	21.3	...	30.4	26.2	26.7	24.9	30.0	21.3	27.1	23.0	23.0	24.2	22.0
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	690	26	...	255	86	249	212	109	78	85	32	16	81	671
Children ever born	456	7	...	65	6	139	137	47	41	33	11	...	54	258
Per 1,000 women	661	269	...	255	70	558	646	431	526	388	344	...	667	385
Women 25 to 34 years	633	...	...	176	181	493	316	313	188	30	22	13	124	523
Children ever born	1 231	...	...	221	165	939	468	502	436	38	51	40	187	642
Per 1,000 women	1 945	...	...	1 256	912	1 905	1 418	1 604	2 319	1 267	2 318	3 077	1 508	1 228
Women 35 to 44 years	506	6	...	160	83	394	298	162	44	32	16	...	40	275
Children ever born	1 805	18	...	406	193	1 016	494	371	122	58	39	...	78	857
Per 1,000 women	3 567	3 000	...	2 538	2 325	2 579	1 658	2 290	2 773	1 813	2 438	...	1 950	3 116
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	6 655	83	6	1 584	1 204	3 797	1 766	2 572	1 113	467	182	57	628	5 912
In households	6 293	69	...	1 463	1 108	3 489	1 649	2 495	1 098	415	151	40	620	4 368
Family householder:	1 330	8	...	115	225	731	159	543	138	70	14	...	79	1 021
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	261	...	...	62	31	68	49	88	29	41	23	...	15	142
Nonfamily householder:	133	...	...	37	38	22	6	84	43	16	28	...	17	243
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	181	...	...	76	23	30	39	137	8	29	...	9	32	42
Spouse	1 352	23	...	616	299	983	632	562	255	79	38	13	181	952
Child	2 461	23	...	434	412	1 453	551	839	458	126	35	16	226	1 640
Other relatives	341	8	...	43	21	161	175	220	112	42	13	2	46	146
Nonrelatives	234	7	...	80	59	41	38	22	55	12	...	...	24	182
Persons per household	3.26	...	...	2.79	3.23	4.02	3.43	3.07	3.71	2.50	2.46	...	2.73	3.00
Persons per family	3.60	...	...	3.58	3.63	4.17	3.90	3.76	4.34	2.93	2.89	...	3.34	3.34
In group quarters	362	14	...	121	96	308	117	77	15	52	31	17	8	1 544
Inmate of institution	76	...	...	16	...	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Other	286	14	...	105	96	303	106	77	15	52	31	17	8	1 502
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 922	31	...	514	515	1 264	541	848	529	129	31	25	159	1 642
Nursery school	65	...	...	...	16	19	39	66	33	...	8	...	7	88
Private	20	...	...	...	16	19	39	57	33	...	...	...	...	40
Kindergarten	100	...	...	41	43	72	43	38	63	13	...	...	17	126
Private	13	...	...	41	14	12	16	13	37	...	...	...	...	27
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 032	16	...	133	198	815	268	380	247	51	15	9	70	598
Private	38	...	...	9	62	81	49	45	6	5	...	...	15	126
High school (1 to 4 years)	375	...	...	112	56	197	72	132	59	30	...	9	18	211
Private	12	...	...	8	8	6	9	7	13	10	...	...	...	7
College	350	15	...	228	202	161	119	232	127	35	8	7	47	619
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	65	...	...	14	24	115	65	45	18	16	...	...	...	47
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	27.0	...	...	51.6	43.5	10.6	51.9	54.6	75.4	...	33.3	...	36.8	36.9
5 and 6 years old	86.9	...	...	100.0	92.6	88.1	85.1	95.0	85.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	76.7
7 to 15 years old	99.6	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	99.2	97.9	98.3	100.0	86.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	72.4	...	...	72.4	100.0	92.1	87.1	87.8	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	56.6
18 and 19 years old	20.3	...	...	70.8	36.4	52.5	48.6	66.1	70.8	5.7	25.8	100.0	48.1	20.6
20 and 21 years old	12.9	42.1	...	54.4	60.0	18.3	28.6	77.4	28.8	73.0	...	...	14.0	20.7
22 to 24 years old	21.8	100.0	...	42.0	50.8	...	14.1	59.4	38.8	...	...	...	22.9	21.2
25 to 34 years old	8.2	...	...	26.0	30.6	3.5	1.4	8.8	14.0	...	...	...	11.8	15.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	1 533	8	...	146	323	955	187	702	176	91	38	...	118	1 241
Elementary:	220	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	12	...	...	15	45
0 to 4 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 7 years	207	...	...	9	19	25	23	35	20	15	5	...	10	56
8 years	141	...	...	...	8	6	12	15	7	...	...	...	6	30
High school:	247	...	...	18	2	127	11	56	...	36	5	...	13	183
1 to 3 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	387	8	...	53	47	370	34	95	39	17	8	...	6	434
College:	238	...	...	27	28	305	33	79	58	11	16	...	28	276
1 to 3 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more years	93	...	...	39	219	122	68	420	52	...	4	...	40	217
Percent high school graduates	46.8	100.0	...	81.5	91.0	83.5	72.2	84.6	84.7	30.8	73.7	...	62.7	74.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 674	19	...	754	313	1 066	691	828	278	156	45	22	187	931
Elementary:	181	...	...	26	8	42	29	54	24	5	...	...	66	40
0 to 4 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 7 years	261	5	...	9	12	104	123	188	27	36	7	...	6	62
8 years	210	...	...	28	10	50	71	27	14	1	...	...	21	44
High school:	362	...	...	96	24	141	103	119	38	46	7	9	24	155
1 to 3 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	405	14	...	379	70	186	245	122	133	47	31	13	40	371
College:	175	...	...	140	48	224	58	117	36	11	...	...	13	161
1 to 3 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more years	80	...	...	76	141	319	62	201	6	10	...	...	17	98
Percent high school graduates	39.4	73.7	...	78.9	82.7	68.4	52.8	53.1	62.9	43.6	68.9	59.1	37.4	67.7
Persons 25 years old and over	3 207	27	...	900	636	2 021	878	1 530	454	247	83	22	305	2 172
Percent high school graduates	43.0	81.5	...	79.3	86.9	75.5	56.9	67.6	71.4	38.9	71.1	59.1	47.2	71.7
Median years of school completed	10.8	12.4	...	12.6	16.5	12.9	12.2	13.9	12.6	11.2	12.4	12.2	11.3	12.6

Table 94. **Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	1 591	...	...	177	256	799	208	631	167	111	37	...	94	1 163
With own children under 18 years.....	1 051	...	...	92	180	674	179	491	135	55	28	...	65	812
With own children under 6 years.....	541	...	...	60	130	344	82	282	94	19	28	...	51	553
Married-couple families.....	1 277	...	...	107	238	735	163	565	124	38	14	...	65	1 028
With own children under 18 years.....	865	...	...	65	162	615	143	467	109	24	14	...	44	691
With own children under 6 years.....	465	...	...	52	118	316	82	277	81	15	14	...	36	514
Female householder, no husband present.....	220	...	...	48	13	53	37	66	29	41	23	...	15	109
With own children under 18 years.....	153	...	...	22	13	53	30	24	19	20	14	...	15	99
With own children under 6 years.....	45	...	...	3	7	22	—	5	13	—	14	...	15	30
Subfamilies.....	52	...	...	—	—	23	23	19	7	—	2	...	—	5
With own children under 18 years.....	39	...	...	—	—	15	10	19	—	—	2	...	—	5
Married-couple subfamilies.....	35	...	...	—	—	12	17	6	7	—	2	...	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	22	...	...	—	—	4	4	6	—	—	2	...	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	17	...	...	—	—	11	6	13	—	—	—	...	—	5
Persons under 18 years.....	2 216	23	...	307	417	1 411	599	855	465	113	42	18	204	1 688
Percent living with two parents.....	72.3	100.0	...	78.5	85.4	91.3	77.5	86.5	82.2	36.3	33.3	88.9	71.1	75.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	6 655	83	6	1 584	1 204	3 797	1 766	2 572	1 113	467	182	57	628	5 912
Native.....	6 568	83	...	1 584	1 204	3 797	1 766	2 572	1 113	467	182	57	628	5 912
Born in State of residence.....	3 974	56	...	226	162	313	180	508	61	172	12	9	52	792
Born in different State.....	2 495	27	...	329	204	722	95	482	89	213	50	16	36	2 779
Northwest.....	211	—	...	—	54	90	28	61	23	—	—	—	11	745
North Central.....	253	—	...	54	10	48	21	219	5	16	—	—	—	356
South.....	1 628	—	...	89	100	286	25	184	17	37	10	—	12	1 093
West.....	403	27	...	186	40	298	21	18	44	160	40	16	13	585
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	99	—	...	87	28	162	41	20	36	15	114	19	33	669
Foreign born.....	87	—	...	942	810	2 600	1 450	1 562	927	67	6	13	507	1 672
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	5 826	61	...	1 394	876	3 278	1 681	2 355	1 152	472	156	67	585	5 238
Same house.....	2 515	34	...	651	269	613	318	635	11	219	50	9	84	1 020
Different house in United States.....	3 234	27	...	474	362	2 035	570	1 190	395	239	56	26	163	3 139
Same county.....	1 620	—	...	151	18	422	131	416	126	119	27	—	60	703
Different county.....	1 614	27	...	323	344	1 613	439	774	269	120	29	26	103	2 436
Same State.....	538	—	...	114	95	303	119	425	60	7	—	—	—	134
Different State.....	1 076	27	...	209	249	1 310	320	349	209	113	29	26	103	2 302
Northwest.....	96	—	...	11	83	131	15	161	7	24	—	—	39	664
North Central.....	116	—	...	31	101	19	94	108	40	13	—	26	—	191
South.....	603	—	...	79	65	685	183	80	112	25	—	—	53	1 019
West.....	261	27	...	88	—	475	28	—	50	51	29	—	11	428
Abroad.....	77	—	...	269	245	630	793	530	746	14	50	32	338	1 079
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	1 363	27	...	287	268	1 050	355	529	170	102	29	12	103	2 152
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	305	27	...	71	41	342	53	13	—	27	29	—	—	1 054
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	31	—	...	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Attending college in 1980.....	172	—	...	26	53	99	56	52	30	—	—	—	19	226
Different State in 1975.....	945	27	...	173	181	835	249	254	130	95	29	12	103	2 018
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	281	27	...	71	41	294	53	13	—	27	29	—	—	1 048
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Attending college in 1980.....	128	—	...	11	13	73	22	14	17	—	—	—	19	190
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 580	61	...	532	450	1 453	734	1 133	516	224	126	39	293	3 005
Place of work reported.....	2 239	37	...	451	397	1 325	673	997	494	172	72	25	223	2 398
Worked in area of residence.....	2 105	37	...	436	370	1 198	673	934	494	172	70	25	219	2 152
Worked outside area of residence.....	134	—	...	15	27	127	—	63	—	—	2	—	4	246
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	6.0	—	...	3.3	6.8	9.6	—	6.3	—	—	2.8	—	1.8	10.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.6	10.8	...	16.6	20.2	22.5	15.1	18.6	17.8	17.1	14.9	7.0	17.6	13.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 523	50	...	683	559	1 556	688	1 027	469	241	108	30	272	3 046
Private vehicle.....	2 124	43	...	606	449	1 346	583	861	423	189	85	23	226	1 777
Drive alone: Car.....	1 172	38	...	391	321	924	332	610	285	116	41	13	101	1 136
Truck or van.....	221	—	...	39	5	41	20	28	13	21	12	10	39	104
Carpool: Car.....	519	5	...	139	117	325	226	223	125	52	32	—	84	434
Truck or van.....	212	—	...	37	6	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	103
Public transportation.....	31	—	...	7	—	33	—	7	—	25	—	—	10	39
Walked only.....	201	7	...	60	83	83	51	100	31	27	15	7	28	840
Other means.....	141	—	...	8	21	90	54	15	15	—	8	—	8	320
Worked at home.....	26	—	...	2	6	4	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	70
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	589	8	...	47	25	337	54	27	92	52	13	—	48	457
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	28.7	100.0	...	17.6	6.3	58.8	22.2	3.4	28.9	41.3	54.2	—	28.6	29.4
Female veterans.....	41	—	...	16	3	6	—	20	—	15	16	—	—	106
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	—	...	1.6	0.8	0.5	—	2.1	—	6.4	20.8	—	—	7.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	4 317	55	...	1 266	809	2 375	1 183	1 594	662	329	140	30	421	4 305
With a work disability.....	544	—	...	40	10	51	57	79	30	62	—	7	20	194
Prevented from working.....	328	—	...	25	—	10	21	48	14	22	—	—	5	90
With a public transportation disability.....	85	—	...	17	—	10	19	37	6	19	—	—	5	44
Persons 65 years and over.....	292	5	...	24	16	95	40	197	19	45	—	9	15	59
With a public transportation disability.....	76	—	...	—	—	22	6	40	—	11	—	—	—	—

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Persons 16 years and over	4 685	60	...	1 306	825	2 475	1 229	1 791	681	374	140	39	436	4 406
Labor force	2 954	54	...	752	572	1 707	768	1 121	509	259	118	30	288	3 248
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	90.0	...	57.6	69.3	69.0	62.5	62.6	74.7	69.3	84.3	76.9	66.1	73.7
Civilian labor force	2 609	40	...	688	535	1 095	666	1 061	502	245	79	13	273	1 774
Employed	2 280	40	...	627	529	986	614	986	486	241	69	13	257	1 630
Unemployed	329	—	...	61	6	109	52	75	16	4	10	—	16	144
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	—	...	8.9	1.1	10.0	7.8	7.1	3.2	1.6	12.7	—	5.9	8.1
Not in labor force	1 731	6	...	554	253	768	461	670	172	115	22	9	148	1 158
Inmate of institution	76	—	...	16	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Female, 16 years and over	2 324	45	...	989	399	1 305	903	932	356	241	77	29	268	1 588
Labor force	1 102	39	...	514	237	688	508	429	213	159	55	20	169	859
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.4	86.7	...	52.0	59.4	52.7	56.3	46.0	59.8	66.0	71.4	69.0	63.1	54.1
Civilian labor force	1 065	32	...	500	229	673	489	429	213	152	55	13	154	651
Employed	909	32	...	448	223	576	443	369	213	152	55	13	138	568
Unemployed	156	—	...	52	6	97	46	60	—	—	—	—	16	83
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	—	...	10.4	2.6	14.4	9.4	14.0	—	—	—	—	10.4	12.7
Not in labor force	1 222	6	...	475	162	617	395	503	143	82	22	9	99	729
Inmate of institution	6	—	...	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	596	7	...	142	49	190	97	130	81	55	31	7	39	846
Employed	219	—	...	51	4	39	9	26	50	30	16	—	18	181
Unemployed	50	—	...	9	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	45
Not in labor force	276	—	...	77	30	113	63	90	31	11	—	—	21	163
Female, 16 years and over	2 324	45	...	989	399	1 305	903	932	356	241	77	29	268	1 588
With own children under 6 years	568	—	...	131	128	482	317	241	166	43	31	6	103	491
In labor force	284	—	...	34	60	242	160	155	87	36	16	6	60	174
With own children 6 to 17 years only	508	—	...	292	65	377	224	220	100	31	14	7	20	253
In labor force	270	—	...	147	54	238	175	118	87	26	7	7	20	139
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 372	23	...	631	301	1 006	662	571	255	79	38	13	174	960
In labor force	674	17	...	299	167	553	370	323	168	55	23	13	102	386
With own children under 6 years	506	—	...	128	121	449	317	223	153	43	17	6	88	456
In labor force	256	—	...	34	60	231	160	142	87	36	9	6	45	145
With own children 6 to 17 years only	400	6	...	273	59	346	188	201	94	11	14	7	20	184
In labor force	192	—	...	130	48	220	143	99	81	6	7	7	20	84
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 280	40	...	627	529	986	614	986	486	241	69	13	257	1 630
Private wage and salary workers	1 764	19	...	483	327	705	513	694	452	195	62	13	232	1 235
Federal government workers	113	8	...	23	13	148	21	27	7	—	—	—	—	114
State government workers	148	13	...	41	136	85	8	153	20	25	—	—	13	106
Local government workers	123	—	...	54	21	9	—	39	7	14	7	—	12	89
Self-employed workers	122	—	...	26	21	28	65	58	—	7	—	—	—	78
Unpaid family workers	10	—	...	—	11	11	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	909	32	...	448	223	576	443	369	213	152	55	13	138	568
Private wage and salary workers	669	19	...	350	144	453	383	257	206	128	48	13	125	424
Federal government workers	42	8	...	17	13	51	21	13	7	—	—	—	—	55
State government workers	85	5	...	15	43	44	8	50	—	18	—	—	13	40
Local government workers	75	—	...	47	11	9	—	22	—	6	7	—	—	43
Self-employed workers	28	—	...	19	7	19	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers	10	—	...	—	5	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 280	40	...	627	529	986	614	986	486	241	69	13	257	1 630
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	—	...	14	—	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	20	108
Mining	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Construction	283	—	...	14	30	39	11	14	6	12	2	—	6	54
Manufacturing	759	—	...	185	76	294	303	318	279	62	21	—	101	479
Nondurable goods	510	—	...	130	66	189	214	174	160	52	13	—	68	314
Food and kindred products	22	—	...	—	6	13	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	389	—	...	107	41	135	173	96	127	43	13	—	60	231
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	...	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Durable goods	249	—	...	55	10	105	89	144	119	10	8	—	33	165
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	41	—	...	—	—	14	16	36	10	—	—	—	—	6
Metal industries	28	—	...	7	—	8	—	21	32	—	—	—	—	14
Machinery, except electrical	56	—	...	19	3	7	17	43	29	—	8	—	—	43
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25	—	...	2	7	20	26	12	21	10	—	—	27	49
Transportation equipment	41	—	...	7	—	33	—	9	22	—	—	—	—	21
Transportation	87	—	...	5	—	27	—	26	—	—	—	—	7	60
Communications and other public utilities	64	—	...	4	25	19	—	20	6	—	—	—	6	35
Wholesale trade	70	—	...	24	22	7	9	19	7	23	—	—	5	20
Retail trade	326	7	...	133	120	221	157	69	131	77	30	—	52	342
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	81	—	...	10	7	14	3	36	41	7	8	—	6	46
Eating and drinking places	117	—	...	79	95	108	75	22	58	27	15	—	32	157
Banking and credit agencies	9	12	...	—	—	14	3	10	6	4	7	—	6	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	—	...	8	—	5	10	14	16	—	—	—	5	18
Business and repair services	45	—	...	19	6	25	15	22	—	—	—	—	—	67
Private households	16	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	109	—	...	32	17	26	20	102	—	9	—	—	17	39
Entertainment and recreation services	14	—	...	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Professional and related services	303	5	...	150	213	193	86	351	28	44	9	13	15	304
Hospitals	93	—	...	10	51	107	20	42	6	15	—	—	7	100
Health services, except hospitals	19	—	...	18	31	31	12	72	—	9	—	—	—	49
Educational services	136	5	...	93	93	42	19	180	19	20	—	6	—	132
Public administration	116	16	...	30	20	86	—	11	7	2	—	—	17	57
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 985	15	...	246	384	1 075	278	732	283	93	58	10	100	2 583
Worked in 1979	1 949	15	...	246	378	1 017	278	732	280	93	58	10	93	2 481
50 to 52 weeks	1 204	15	...	170	273	774	153	446	179	36	53	—	66	1 343
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 131	15	...	142	259	697	132	426	166	31	53	—	54	1 275
With unemployment in 1979	464	—	...	40	32	217	61	123	54	44	—	—	14	691
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	175	—	...	14	—	80	6	53	17	—	—	—	14	253
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 380	39	...	571	279	746	560	517	240	132	55	29	197	979
Worked in 1979	1 323	39	...	554	265	711	531	497	227	132	55	29	174	894
50 to 52 weeks	437	12	...	277	132	275	279	230	78	41	24	—	106	334
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406	12	...	204	111	259	252	201	53	41	24	—	102	282
With unemployment in 1979	483	14	...	113	69	268	148	74	84	25	7	13	61	370
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	127	—	...	52	26	79	46	28	42	6	—	—	31	85

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 280	40	...	627	529	986	614	986	486	241	69	13	257	1 630
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	248	13	...	135	291	172	84	465	39	14	9	7	16	272
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	127	13	...	54	80	23	54	111	13	7	—	—	10	100
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	8	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	25	—	...	26	—	18	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	25
Professional specialty occupations	121	—	...	81	211	149	30	354	26	7	9	7	6	172
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	...	13	67	22	—	93	8	—	—	—	—	35
Engineers	—	—	...	13	48	14	—	35	1	—	—	—	—	35
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	...	12	43	30	7	62	—	—	—	—	—	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	—	...	12	22	56	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66	—	...	24	65	36	5	158	3	7	9	7	—	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	—	...	7	23	14	—	78	—	7	9	7	—	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	459	27	...	145	92	271	105	236	100	90	29	—	31	421
Health technologists and technicians	8	—	...	10	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	—	...	27	40	18	12	50	29	9	—	—	12	59
Sales occupations	183	—	...	59	18	87	36	31	29	35	22	—	11	195
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	—	...	—	13	9	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	—	...	4	—	2	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	53
Other sales occupations	109	—	...	55	5	76	20	24	26	35	22	—	6	133
Cashiers	55	—	...	35	5	—	8	24	26	6	15	—	—	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	27	...	49	34	152	57	149	42	46	7	—	8	119
Computer equipment operators	—	—	...	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72	8	...	25	8	20	13	22	—	11	7	—	8	42
Financial records processing occupations	8	—	...	—	6	34	4	24	15	14	—	—	—	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	...	—	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	16
Service occupations	344	—	...	146	68	176	93	36	45	46	8	—	52	257
Private household occupations	16	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	49	—	...	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	31
Police and firefighters	29	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	279	—	...	140	68	176	93	32	45	38	8	—	52	226
Food service occupations	110	—	...	80	51	94	81	19	38	31	8	—	39	134
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	—	...	38	6	28	—	13	7	7	—	—	13	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	—	...	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	80
Farm operators and managers	19	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	48	—	...	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	422	—	...	54	24	119	89	88	72	27	8	—	15	175
Mechanics and repairers	100	—	...	41	—	10	15	25	12	10	8	—	2	90
Construction trades	202	—	...	—	4	39	11	9	7	—	—	—	—	24
Precision production occupations	120	—	...	13	20	70	63	54	53	17	—	—	13	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	740	—	...	123	54	241	243	161	230	64	15	6	123	425
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	369	—	...	100	43	133	173	91	110	56	13	—	106	263
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	106	—	...	2	7	50	50	51	69	—	—	—	—	50
Transportation occupations	42	—	...	7	—	20	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	37
Motor vehicle operators	42	—	...	7	—	20	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	26
Material moving equipment operators	54	—	...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	169	—	...	11	4	38	20	7	44	8	2	—	17	64
Construction laborers	42	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	46	—	...	—	4	9	12	7	22	—	—	—	6	20
Employed females 16 years and over	909	32	...	448	223	576	443	369	213	152	55	13	138	568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	5	...	92	98	110	31	116	18	7	9	7	—	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	5	...	38	34	5	31	18	6	—	—	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	11	—	...	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	79	—	...	54	64	105	—	98	12	7	9	7	—	78
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	...	—	17	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	...	12	14	13	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	—	...	12	22	56	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	—	...	17	11	29	—	44	—	7	9	7	—	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	—	...	—	10	14	—	29	—	7	9	7	—	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	27	...	123	45	169	71	143	35	56	29	—	18	206
Health technologists and technicians	8	—	...	5	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	—	...	14	12	7	—	17	7	—	—	—	5	12
Sales occupations	84	—	...	55	5	80	29	21	13	16	22	—	5	95
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	—	...	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	—	...	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	72	—	...	55	5	69	20	21	13	16	22	—	—	95
Cashiers	50	—	...	35	5	—	8	21	13	6	15	—	—	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	170	27	...	49	28	68	42	99	15	40	7	—	8	73
Computer equipment operators	—	—	...	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	8	...	25	8	13	13	22	—	11	7	—	8	34
Financial records processing occupations	8	—	...	—	6	27	4	19	15	14	—	—	—	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	207	—	...	104	18	104	72	27	28	39	8	—	36	107
Private household occupations	16	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	24	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Police and firefighters	17	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	—	...	98	18	104	72	27	28	31	8	—	36	101
Food service occupations	76	—	...	60	12	50	60	14	21	31	8	—	23	51
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	—	...	16	6	14	—	13	7	—	—	—	13	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12
Farm operators and managers	10	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	—	...	19	18	33	59	11	21	8	—	—	13	12
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	...	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	2	—	...	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	24	—	...	13	14	33	51	11	21	8	—	—	13	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	276	—	...	95	44	160	210	72	111	42	9	6	65	153
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	200	—	...	82	37	127	154	44	72	42	9	—	59	131
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	49	—	...	2	7	33	50	28	33	—	—	—	—	10
Transportation occupations	8	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	8	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	—	...	11	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	8
Construction laborers	6	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families.....	1 591	...	...	177	256	799	208	631	167	111	37	...	94	1 163
No workers.....	115	...	...	23	7	39	4	40	20	24	7	...	21	57
1 worker.....	526	...	...	58	87	259	58	200	20	31	16	...	44	479
2 workers.....	798	...	...	62	157	407	135	333	103	56	14	...	29	574
3 or more workers.....	152	...	...	34	5	94	11	58	24	—	—	...	—	53
Married-couple families.....	1 277	...	...	107	238	735	163	565	124	38	14	...	65	1 028
No workers.....	63	...	...	6	—	10	—	22	7	6	—	...	13	32
1 worker.....	367	...	...	42	82	230	44	166	14	—	9	...	23	409
2 workers.....	716	...	...	47	151	401	110	325	84	32	5	...	29	542
3 or more workers.....	131	...	...	12	5	94	9	52	19	—	—	...	—	45
INCOME IN 1979														
Households.....	1 905	8	6	290	317	851	253	852	218	156	65	9	143	1 448
Less than \$5,000.....	344	...	...	56	25	65	27	162	34	51	7	...	54	187
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	254	...	...	25	49	29	37	55	4	18	5	...	22	159
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	164	...	...	26	6	46	28	50	13	15	—	...	7	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	338	...	...	73	30	260	46	111	20	36	23	...	29	249
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	341	...	...	18	50	185	42	123	79	25	13	...	6	248
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	197	...	...	55	45	119	21	76	28	—	17	...	15	131
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	184	...	...	27	44	88	17	144	35	11	—	...	10	145
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	76	...	...	10	26	49	35	71	5	—	—	...	—	40
\$50,000 or more.....	7	...	...	—	42	10	—	60	—	—	—	...	—	24
Median.....	\$13 059	...	...	\$12 917	\$19 886	\$15 531	\$12 464	\$17 000	\$17 262	\$9 000	\$14 306	...	\$6 989	\$11 799
Mean.....	\$14 332	...	...	\$14 479	\$25 540	\$17 583	\$16 723	\$24 666	\$16 809	\$9 811	\$14 296	...	\$9 575	\$14 674
Families.....	1 591	...	...	177	256	799	208	631	167	111	37	...	94	1 163
Less than \$5,000.....	221	...	...	22	25	63	10	41	26	22	7	...	36	129
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	201	...	...	22	37	24	25	33	4	18	—	...	14	126
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	125	...	...	9	11	48	21	25	7	22	7	...	7	217
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	327	...	...	43	10	242	41	102	20	22	9	...	16	209
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	291	...	...	13	29	176	42	107	58	18	5	...	6	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	175	...	...	41	39	110	21	63	28	—	9	...	15	104
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	174	...	...	21	37	82	13	132	19	9	—	...	—	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	70	...	...	6	26	44	35	68	5	—	—	...	—	35
\$50,000 or more.....	7	...	...	—	42	10	—	60	—	—	—	...	—	24
Median.....	\$13 916	...	...	\$14 353	\$21 538	\$15 481	\$15 833	\$20 361	\$17 366	\$9 261	\$13 750	...	\$6 964	\$11 941
Mean.....	\$15 301	...	...	\$15 863	\$27 630	\$17 419	\$18 562	\$30 421	\$16 878	\$10 560	\$12 994	...	\$8 734	\$15 193
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	797	21	...	298	210	385	189	318	118	104	59	26	81	1 941
Median income.....	\$5 170	\$6 500	...	\$4 000	\$3 694	\$8 029	\$3 732	\$3 692	\$9 125	\$2 318	\$6 500	\$6 813	\$5 938	\$4 741
Mean income.....	\$6 579	\$6 765	...	\$5 617	\$6 141	\$8 084	\$3 992	\$6 370	\$7 357	\$3 709	\$8 289	\$6 870	\$7 228	\$4 978
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	2 178	15	...	260	394	1 098	296	778	287	125	63	10	100	2 577
Median income.....	\$7 735	\$15 044	...	\$6 267	\$12 234	\$10 595	\$6 971	\$14 484	\$10 906	\$4 065	\$10 550	\$7 500	\$9 167	\$6 455
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	51.9	100.0	...	54.6	65.7	63.5	44.6	54.8	57.8	24.8	84.1	—	54.0	49.5
Median income.....	\$11 221	\$15 044	...	\$9 857	\$16 176	\$11 082	\$11 600	\$17 613	\$15 154	\$12 395	\$10 733	—	\$12 667	\$9 453
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	1 731	39	...	679	252	812	557	656	253	178	55	29	182	1 019
Median income.....	\$4 057	\$6 900	...	\$5 444	\$5 417	\$5 259	\$6 150	\$5 836	\$4 203	\$4 310	\$4 658	\$6 094	\$5 200	\$4 650
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.5	30.8	...	30.0	44.0	31.9	44.0	30.6	20.9	23.0	43.6	—	56.0	27.7
Median income.....	\$9 375	\$8 250	...	\$6 967	\$11 095	\$8 855	\$7 533	\$10 026	\$7 864	\$6 438	\$7 286	—	\$6 667	\$8 429
Per capita income.....	\$4 470	\$5 544	...	\$3 850	\$7 291	\$4 571	\$3 524	\$8 350	\$3 705	\$3 340	\$5 339	\$3 322	\$3 231	\$4 556
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 814	...	...	\$13 875	—	\$15 156	\$7 321	\$6 719	\$2500—	\$10 682	—	...	\$2500—	\$9 301
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 357	...	...	\$13 750	\$20 104	\$13 728	\$13 125	\$20 893	\$16 023	\$17 273	\$9 107	...	\$9 821	\$10 753
35 to 44 years.....	\$15 098	...	...	\$22 500	\$27 500	\$16 250	\$18 155	\$26 157	\$20 917	\$6 875	\$20 556	...	\$3 750	\$19 348
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 705	...	...	\$8 472	\$35 448	\$23 261	\$11 250	\$17 692	\$6 250	\$5 893	—	...	\$23 750	\$20 000
55 to 64 years.....	\$10 938	...	...	—	\$28 125	\$15 885	\$18 750	\$31 508	—	\$14 286	—	...	—	\$17 647
65 years and over.....	\$12 019	...	...	—	\$8 750	\$7 500	—	\$6 563	—	\$8 750	—	...	\$6 250	\$8 125
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families.....	\$13 916	...	...	\$14 353	\$21 538	\$15 481	\$15 833	\$20 361	\$17 366	\$9 261	\$13 750	...	\$6 964	\$11 941
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 598	...	...	\$14 167	\$20 455	\$15 652	\$16 369	\$22 257	\$18 239	\$7 868	\$11 250	...	\$9 464	\$11 747
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 453	...	...	\$14 375	\$18 542	\$14 000	\$16 538	\$19 907	\$17 500	\$8 472	\$11 250	...	\$9 107	\$10 896
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 727	...	...	\$14 485	\$22 333	\$15 234	\$6 908	\$13 125	\$7 500	\$11 333	\$21 250	...	\$2500—	\$12 220
Married-couple families.....	\$14 958	...	...	\$20 677	\$22 404	\$16 036	\$18 355	\$21 659	\$18 913	\$9 167	\$14 444	...	\$8 750	\$12 698
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 753	...	...	\$20 288	\$22 500	\$16 504	\$18 618	\$25 292	\$19 583	\$9 167	\$14 444	...	\$12 813	\$13 315
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 322	...	...	\$17 917	\$19 792	\$14 467	\$16 538	\$20 129	\$18 583	\$7 917	\$14 444	...	\$8 929	\$11 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 367	...	...	\$21 136	\$22 333	\$15 365	\$7 083	\$13 750	\$17 656	\$11 250	—	...	\$5 893	\$12 392
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$7 347	...	...	\$7 206	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 125	\$10 417	\$5 938	\$4 688	\$9 107	...	\$10 156	\$7 232
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 135	...	...	\$5 455	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$9 583	\$11 458	\$8 542	\$2 500	\$5 000	...	\$10 156	\$7 548
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 156	...	...	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$5 000	...	\$10 156	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 125	...	...	\$11 250	—	—	\$6 250	\$8 438	\$2500—	\$13 750	\$21 250	...	—	\$2500—
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers.....	\$5 494	...	...	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 714	\$2500—	\$4 167	\$2500—	...	\$2500—	\$4 453
1 worker.....	\$10 395	...	...	\$9 722	\$22 159	\$11 461	\$11 739	\$17 045	\$16 667	\$9 821	\$12 778	...	\$5 000	\$8 909
2 workers.....	\$17 132	...	...	\$20 500	\$21 250	\$17 903	\$16 250	\$22 457	\$17 824	\$11 364	\$20 556	...	\$20 096	\$17 442
3 or more workers.....	\$17 315	...	...	\$22 917	\$75000+	\$23 375	\$30 064	\$33 236	\$26 250	—	—	...	—	\$26 587
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households.....	1 905	8	6	290	317	851	253	852	218	156	65	9	143	1 448
With earnings.....	1 666	...	...	235	310	812	241	671	198	103	53	...	115	1 355
Mean earnings.....	\$14 223	...	...	\$14 991	\$24 675	\$16 808	\$16 418	\$28 626	\$17 214	\$12 534	\$13 823	...	\$11 316	\$14 067
With wage or salary income.....	1 634	...	...	216	289	798	213	644	198	103	53	...	115	1 310
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 892	...	...	\$14 939	\$23 109	\$16 372	\$13 702	\$25 728	\$17 214	\$12 072	\$13 823	...	\$11 316	\$13 927
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	115	...	...	19	77	46	59	125	—	7	—	...	—	91
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 283	...	...	\$15 584	\$12 996	\$12 738	\$17 596	\$20 209	—	\$6 805	—	...	—	\$8 700
With farm self-employment income.....	42	...	...	—	5	7	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	7
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 035	...	...	—	—	—	—	\$11 324	—	—	—	...	—	\$3 648
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	186	...	...	87	168	259	61	327	84	15	8	...	13	242
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 562	...	...	\$1 724	\$2 077	\$542	\$852	\$2 249	\$247	\$214	\$1 175	...	\$95	\$1 330
With Social Security income.....	348	...	...	43	13	88	11	197	11	38	14	...	7	97
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 647	...	...	\$4 204	\$1 748	\$2 716	\$5 412	\$3 038	\$4 682	\$3 267	\$6 251	...	\$2 465	\$4 924
With public assistance income.....	242	...	...	6	—	52	7	29	42	35	—			

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	1 591	...	...	177	256	799	208	631	167	111	37	...	94	1 163
With Social Security income	261	...	...	19	7	85	11	74	11	22	14	...	7	77
Income above poverty level	209	...	...	11	7	72	11	66	11	19	14	...	7	77
Below poverty level without Social Security income	32	...	...	—	—	10	6	20	6	5	—	...	7	15
With public assistance income	223	...	...	—	—	52	7	10	27	21	—	...	—	46
Income above poverty level	131	...	...	—	—	48	7	5	27	21	—	...	—	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	40	...	...	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 331	...	...	137	245	712	198	556	147	80	30	...	58	1 060
With related children under 18 years	1 117	...	...	101	180	678	179	496	140	69	28	...	65	833
With related children 5 to 17 years	863	...	...	89	128	552	130	373	97	56	28	...	44	545
Female householder, no husband present	220	...	...	48	13	53	37	66	29	41	23	...	15	109
Householder worked in 1979	114	...	...	23	6	24	33	33	16	21	16	...	15	87
With related children under 18 years	170	...	...	31	13	53	30	29	23	34	14	...	15	99
With related children under 6 years	67	...	...	20	7	22	—	5	13	—	14	...	15	30
Householder 65 years and over	113	—	...	—	6	20	—	35	—	5	—	—	7	21
Unrelated individuals	518	7	...	193	114	91	83	242	103	62	28	9	73	493
With Social Security income	87	—	...	24	6	13	—	123	—	16	—	9	—	32
Income above poverty level	41	—	...	9	—	3	—	80	—	8	—	9	—	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	24	—	...	—	—	3	—	50	—	8	—	9	—	9
With public assistance income	32	—	...	6	—	—	—	19	15	21	—	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	11	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	4	15	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	349	7	...	132	98	81	66	97	93	23	23	9	59	391
65 years and over	97	—	...	15	—	—	—	126	—	19	—	9	—	20
Persons	6 263	69	...	1 463	1 102	3 487	1 649	2 494	1 095	420	151	40	620	4 394
Related children under 18 years	2 154	23	...	307	403	1 393	577	841	462	103	42	18	204	1 568
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 514	16	...	226	294	1 033	351	570	347	82	18	18	99	880
60 years and over	415	5	...	41	30	124	58	227	35	61	—	9	23	116
65 years and over	292	5	...	24	16	95	40	197	19	31	—	9	15	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	342	...	...	30	37	67	20	61	26	28	7	...	50	211
Percent below poverty level	21.5	...	...	16.9	14.5	8.4	9.6	9.7	15.6	25.2	18.9	...	53.2	18.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 471	...	...	\$3 917	\$3 480	\$5 561	\$3 535	\$4 010	\$5 855	\$3 890	\$7 380	...	\$4 370	\$2 685
Persons per family	3.83	...	...	3.63	3.84	3.40	4.50	4.43	3.58	3.39	4.00	...	3.68	3.66
With Social Security income	52	...	...	8	—	13	—	8	—	3	—	...	—	—
With public assistance income	92	...	...	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	17
Householder worked in 1979	247	...	...	7	30	38	16	24	12	9	—	...	21	166
With related children under 18 years	267	...	...	30	37	67	20	41	14	25	7	...	34	180
With related children 5 to 17 years	208	...	...	23	29	45	14	22	7	25	7	...	21	139
Female householder, no husband present	92	...	...	17	13	34	8	18	13	22	7	...	7	56
Householder worked in 1979	47	...	...	—	6	11	4	—	6	9	—	...	7	37
With related children under 18 years	79	...	...	17	13	34	8	10	7	19	7	...	7	49
With related children under 6 years	32	...	...	11	7	22	—	5	7	—	7	...	7	25
Householder 65 years and over	31	...	...	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	218	...	...	63	50	23	29	86	37	31	...	...	14	162
Percent below poverty level	42.1	...	...	32.6	43.9	25.3	34.9	35.5	35.9	50.0	—	...	19.2	32.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 824	...	...	\$2 585	\$1 529	\$892	\$1 509	\$1 785	\$2 207	\$2 818	...	...	\$3 775	\$2 706
With Social Security income	46	...	...	15	6	10	—	43	—	8	—	...	—	9
With public assistance income	21	...	...	6	—	—	—	13	11	6	—	...	—	—
Worked in 1979	86	...	...	11	34	13	20	10	27	—	—	...	—	87
65 years and over	59	...	...	15	—	—	—	53	—	11	—	...	—	9
Persons	1 582	...	...	217	158	190	162	356	146	95	28	...	211	937
Percent below poverty level	25.3	...	...	14.8	14.3	5.4	9.8	14.3	13.3	22.6	18.5	...	34.0	21.3
Related children under 18 years	688	...	...	61	55	76	63	91	40	36	21	...	82	407
Related children 5 to 17 years	490	...	...	34	47	52	35	40	25	36	12	...	35	229
60 years and over	139	...	...	24	—	4	13	82	8	16	—	...	8	15
65 years and over	112	...	...	24	—	4	6	76	—	11	—	...	8	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	450	...	...	48	55	106	27	71	31	28	7	...	57	301
Percent below poverty level	28.3	...	...	27.1	21.5	13.3	13.0	11.3	18.6	25.2	18.9	...	60.6	25.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 293	...	...	\$3 861	\$3 761	\$5 011	\$4 284	\$5 144	\$6 480	\$5 540	\$9 230	...	\$5 443	\$3 250
Persons per family	3.83	...	...	3.65	3.35	4.37	3.96	4.21	4.03	3.39	4.00	...	3.49	3.60
With Social Security income	65	...	...	8	—	13	—	5	—	3	—	...	—	—
With public assistance income	120	...	...	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	23
Householder worked in 1979	329	...	...	25	48	77	23	29	17	9	—	...	21	249
With related children under 18 years	354	...	...	42	40	106	22	46	19	25	7	...	34	250
With related children 5 to 17 years	281	...	...	35	32	84	16	27	12	25	7	...	21	168
Female householder, no husband present	120	...	...	35	13	41	10	18	17	22	7	...	7	56
Householder worked in 1979	60	...	...	18	6	18	6	—	10	9	—	...	7	37
With related children under 18 years	107	...	...	29	13	41	10	10	11	19	7	...	7	49
With related children under 6 years	51	...	...	20	7	22	—	5	7	—	7	...	7	25
Householder 65 years and over	33	...	...	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	...	—	—
Unrelated individuals	242	...	...	68	50	26	34	113	40	31	...	...	25	193
Percent below poverty level	46.7	...	...	35.2	43.9	28.6	41.0	46.7	38.8	50.0	—	...	34.2	39.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 508	...	...	\$3 306	\$2 474	\$1 695	\$2 199	\$2 200	\$2 945	\$3 736	...	...	\$2 767	\$3 148
With Social Security income	46	...	...	15	6	13	—	63	—	8	—	...	—	9
With public assistance income	21	...	...	6	—	—	—	13	11	6	—	...	—	—
Worked in 1979	110	...	...	16	34	16	25	17	30	—	—	...	11	110
65 years and over	59	...	...	15	—	—	—	73	—	11	—	...	—	9
Persons	2 041	...	...	335	205	425	291	401	190	121	28	...	266	1 343
Percent below poverty level	32.6	...	...	22.9	18.6	12.2	17.6	16.1	17.4	28.8	18.5	...	42.9	30.6
Related children under 18 years	891	...	...	96	59	197	106	91	53	48	21	...	93	583
Related children 5 to 17 years	659	...	...	69	51	132	57	40	38	36	12	...	46	291
60 years and over	152	...	...	35	—	4	13	107	8	18	—	...	23	22
65 years and over	114	...	...	24	—	4	6	101	—	13	—	...	15	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.4	—	...	9.8	7.8	4.5	3.8	11.1	13.1	21.2	18.5	—	28.9	13.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.9	—	...	24.2	27.0	24.7	27.7	20.5	25.4	51.0	18.5	—	48.4	41.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.8	33.3	...	37.9	32.2	48.2	44.5	26.6	40.7	58.6	47.7	95.0	70.3	55.3

Table 99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Total persons	3 121 820	33 667	17 855	3 945	1 346	10 521	2 131 918	935 213	6 449	12 568	2 005
Under 5 years	237 761	3 275	1 796	408	50	1 021	143 882	88 397	635	1 234	338
5 to 9 years	253 231	3 104	1 757	298	117	932	156 679	91 270	602	1 333	243
10 to 14 years	266 955	3 254	1 928	228	82	1 016	163 068	98 821	522	1 146	144
15 to 19 years	317 650	4 515	2 257	730	275	1 253	198 355	113 038	732	866	144
20 to 24 years	313 201	4 695	2 053	905	218	1 519	208 684	97 275	844	1 345	358
25 to 29 years	273 398	3 227	1 585	495	132	1 015	185 187	82 838	690	1 223	233
30 to 34 years	244 586	2 369	1 161	272	86	850	173 876	66 104	582	1 547	108
35 to 39 years	191 629	1 647	868	80	46	653	142 185	45 979	471	1 153	194
40 to 44 years	159 108	1 401	721	139	76	465	118 139	38 079	372	1 042	75
45 to 49 years	149 786	1 205	715	105	43	342	112 661	35 127	248	518	27
50 to 54 years	150 049	1 159	619	86	60	394	112 019	36 306	126	391	48
55 to 59 years	150 859	1 175	659	55	40	421	114 409	34 879	229	160	7
60 to 64 years	126 826	900	539	71	54	236	93 882	31 723	123	162	36
65 to 69 years	110 635	693	487	32	47	127	79 870	29 750	124	161	37
70 to 74 years	79 485	538	411	11	6	110	58 549	20 132	97	162	7
75 to 79 years	49 598	214	151	11	5	47	36 459	12 825	29	71	—
80 to 84 years	26 629	137	60	19	—	58	19 833	6 619	10	24	6
85 years and over	20 434	159	88	—	9	62	14 181	6 051	13	30	—
Median	28.1	22.8	22.8	21.4	23.2	23.5	30.3	23.9	24.3	26.5	22.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	307 895	3 797	1 922	502	164	1 209	194 218	107 880	671	1 142	187
Children ever born	119 842	1 776	1 128	113	19	516	58 763	58 306	425	503	69
Per 1,000 women	389	468	587	225	116	427	303	540	633	440	369
Women 25 to 34 years	261 504	2 816	1 370	296	142	1 008	177 963	78 268	599	1 719	139
Children ever born	429 362	5 530	3 039	424	254	1 813	261 907	157 830	1 154	2 759	182
Per 1,000 women	1 642	1 964	2 218	1 432	1 789	1 799	1 472	2 017	1 927	1 605	1 309
Women 35 to 44 years	179 047	1 714	876	97	73	668	130 067	45 512	506	1 141	107
Children ever born	495 719	5 946	3 435	375	211	1 925	319 227	165 921	1 799	2 590	236
Per 1,000 women	2 769	3 469	3 921	3 866	2 890	2 882	2 454	3 646	3 555	2 270	2 206

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 121 820	33 667	17 855	3 945	1 346	10 521	2 131 918	935 213	6 449	12 568	2 005
In households	3 015 946	30 663	16 884	2 878	1 165	9 736	2 058 384	907 209	6 104	11 777	1 809
Family householder: Male	651 008	5 275	2 686	647	224	1 718	509 798	132 359	1 299	1 956	321
Female	158 966	1 916	1 188	86	56	586	81 115	75 281	237	368	49
Nonfamily householder: Male	87 398	761	330	92	72	267	61 665	24 439	130	278	125
Female	133 350	721	437	45	—	239	102 660	29 412	173	367	17
Spouse	654 650	5 828	2 896	550	269	2 113	514 401	129 360	1 307	3 457	297
Child	1 090 402	13 139	7 607	1 240	423	3 869	680 995	388 741	2 410	4 316	801
Other relatives	191 135	2 476	1 464	161	86	765	74 297	113 224	329	708	101
Nonrelatives	49 037	547	276	57	35	179	33 453	14 393	219	327	98
Persons per household	2.93	3.32	3.44	3.21	3.22	3.15	2.73	3.47	3.26	3.29	2.92
Persons per family	3.39	3.72	3.87	3.53	3.62	3.55	3.15	4.04	3.61	3.81	3.44
In group quarters	105 874	3 004	971	1 067	181	785	73 534	28 004	345	791	196
Inmate of institution	30 950	295	112	47	7	129	19 590	10 941	76	32	16
Other	74 924	2 709	859	1 020	174	656	53 944	17 063	269	759	180

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	893 981	11 453	6 247	1 222	456	3 528	561 751	313 787	1 897	4 290	803
Nursery school	28 651	382	195	45	19	123	17 828	10 146	57	184	54
Private	18 049	218	100	40	19	59	14 324	3 313	20	160	14
Kindergarten	55 528	746	476	70	20	180	34 595	19 707	100	318	62
Private	15 889	118	53	23	6	36	13 424	2 174	13	133	27
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	433 396	5 516	3 216	443	160	1 697	265 584	158 911	1 022	2 051	312
Private	36 254	506	168	56	22	260	32 522	2 912	38	220	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	222 855	2 818	1 751	259	114	694	131 439	87 525	369	613	91
Private	13 819	165	55	12	30	68	12 109	1 472	12	61	—
College	153 551	1 991	609	405	143	834	112 305	37 498	349	1 124	284
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	23 708	482	277	66	9	130	16 499	6 396	56	262	13
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.0	36.7	36.2	37.7	86.4	34.4	35.0	32.2	26.3	41.6	40.4
5 and 6 years old	85.8	85.6	85.3	83.2	100.0	85.5	86.4	84.9	86.4	90.2	79.3
7 to 15 years old	98.1	97.4	97.4	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.6	97.4	99.6	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.8	80.9	85.6	66.9	60.0	81.6	85.0	90.1	71.7	90.2	87.2
18 and 19 years old	51.9	41.2	42.5	38.3	38.5	42.5	50.9	54.6	19.6	54.6	79.3
20 and 21 years old	31.2	28.2	25.6	16.3	49.0	36.8	32.5	28.6	15.6	38.1	35.8
22 to 24 years old	14.3	14.0	14.6	14.7	8.6	13.4	15.4	11.6	24.2	29.9	42.9
25 to 34 years old	7.0	11.3	8.9	11.9	15.6	14.3	7.1	6.3	8.5	11.3	26.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	807 921	6 902	3 727	809	265	2 101	598 168	198 326	1 494	2 580	451
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	66 499	857	663	31	6	157	29 153	36 267	187	35	—
5 to 7 years	100 967	1 000	713	47	18	222	64 468	35 124	207	147	21
8 years	49 731	475	345	30	13	87	35 166	13 874	141	54	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	145 679	1 290	827	124	24	315	106 052	37 821	241	243	32
4 years	206 846	1 607	717	254	56	580	157 191	46 927	392	597	132
College: 1 to 3 years	110 869	994	300	260	45	389	91 751	17 227	238	561	98
4 or more years	127 330	679	162	63	103	351	114 387	11 086	88	943	147
Percent high school graduates	55.1	47.5	31.6	71.3	77.0	62.8	60.7	37.9	48.1	81.4	83.6
Female, 25 years old and over	925 101	7 922	4 337	567	339	2 679	663 082	248 086	1 620	4 064	327
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	56 733	667	486	15	10	156	23 999	31 643	164	227	33
5 to 7 years	110 848	1 228	859	47	34	288	65 037	43 834	266	472	11
8 years	60 424	594	391	44	25	134	40 248	19 145	203	214	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	211 413	1 812	1 164	99	43	506	154 149	54 496	340	559	57
4 years	261 950	2 155	1 045	165	67	878	195 412	62 691	405	1 199	88
College: 1 to 3 years	118 434	918	227	116	110	465	97 977	18 715	162	598	64
4 or more years	105 299	548	165	81	50	252	86 260	17 562	80	795	54
Percent high school graduates	52.5	45.7	33.1	63.8	67.0	59.5	57.3	39.9	39.9	63.8	63.0
Persons 25 years old and over	1 733 022	14 824	8 064	1 376	604	4 780	1 261 250	446 412	3 114	6 644	778
Percent high school graduates	53.7	46.6	32.4	68.2	71.4	61.0	58.9	39.0	43.8	70.6	74.9
Median years of school completed	12.1	11.5	9.8	12.6	13.1	12.4	12.3	10.4	10.9	12.8	12.9

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	809 974	7 191	3 874	733	280	2 304	590 913	207 640	1 536	2 324	370
With own children under 18 years.....	432 871	4 358	2 347	489	130	1 392	301 228	124 241	1 009	1 774	261
With own children under 6 years.....	186 142	2 137	1 176	313	39	609	127 461	54 822	530	1 034	158
Married-couple families.....	655 734	5 437	2 788	626	244	1 779	517 508	129 311	1 246	1 929	303
With own children under 18 years.....	351 639	3 268	1 657	416	110	1 085	265 040	80 745	836	1 549	201
With own children under 6 years.....	160 045	1 664	876	268	29	491	117 920	38 921	454	948	138
Female householder, no husband present.....	127 122	1 533	971	79	36	447	58 204	66 846	196	294	49
With own children under 18 years.....	71 259	1 016	645	69	20	282	30 398	39 484	140	179	42
With own children under 6 years.....	22 903	442	280	45	10	107	8 012	14 327	45	66	11
Subfamilies.....	26 483	273	151	34	4	84	9 324	16 785	43	53	5
With own children under 18 years.....	23 271	224	126	30	4	64	7 283	15 696	30	33	5
Married-couple subfamilies.....	6 633	99	63	4	—	32	4 123	2 349	26	36	—
With own children under 18 years.....	3 421	50	38	—	—	12	2 082	1 260	13	16	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	18 421	164	86	22	4	52	4 628	13 590	17	17	5
Persons under 18 years.....	943 294	11 956	6 827	1 168	363	3 598	576 612	347 626	2 165	4 158	777
Percent living with two parents.....	71.7	64.1	60.9	67.2	59.2	69.6	83.5	52.0	73.1	83.9	73.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	3 121 820	33 667	17 855	3 945	1 346	10 521	2 131 918	935 213	6 449	12 568	2 005
Native.....	3 075 740	29 760	17 144	3 868	806	7 942	2 106 270	927 885	6 368	4 217	1 240
Born in State of residence.....	2 267 936	18 173	12 819	603	381	4 370	1 418 233	825 461	3 882	1 632	555
Born in different State.....	790 491	9 358	3 997	1 760	413	3 188	675 944	100 092	2 414	2 072	611
Northeast.....	150 675	2 517	433	1 215	103	766	113 149	34 463	174	262	110
North Central.....	103 143	695	310	111	25	249	96 174	5 482	259	354	179
South.....	493 463	4 340	2 208	312	283	1 537	429 585	56 932	1 591	711	304
West.....	43 210	1 806	1 046	122	2	636	37 036	3 215	390	745	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	17 313	2 229	328	1 505	12	384	12 093	2 332	72	513	74
Foreign born.....	46 080	3 907	711	77	540	2 579	25 648	7 328	81	8 351	765
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	2 884 195	30 522	16 953	3 738	1 089	8 742	1 994 526	840 301	5 691	11 456	1 699
Same house.....	1 659 682	14 427	9 817	741	455	3 414	1 088 645	550 901	2 496	2 751	462
Different house in United States.....	1 197 461	14 346	6 907	2 348	615	4 476	888 684	285 220	3 117	5 262	832
Same county.....	643 566	6 335	3 614	692	245	1 784	440 366	193 567	1 577	1 415	306
Different county.....	553 895	8 011	3 293	1 656	370	2 692	448 318	91 653	1 540	3 847	526
Same State.....	222 208	1 794	815	251	64	664	181 762	36 956	538	1 084	74
Different State.....	331 687	6 217	2 478	1 405	306	2 028	266 556	54 697	1 002	2 763	452
Northeast.....	71 746	2 201	258	920	47	976	44 067	24 975	67	419	17
North Central.....	46 175	443	261	83	10	89	41 000	4 111	116	432	73
South.....	186 839	2 602	1 344	319	249	690	159 074	23 014	556	1 239	354
West.....	26 927	971	615	83	—	273	22 415	2 597	263	673	8
Abroad.....	27 052	1 749	229	649	19	852	17 197	4 180	78	3 443	405
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	451 329	6 489	2 571	1 364	329	2 225	368 111	72 238	1 305	2 778	408
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	49 582	2 009	787	550	103	569	37 526	9 179	303	525	40
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	10 476	189	96	35	—	58	6 141	4 083	31	32	—
Attending college in 1980.....	61 751	797	213	132	64	388	50 786	9 616	158	335	59
Different State in 1975.....	269 777	5 079	1 962	1 206	267	1 644	219 227	42 277	887	1 973	334
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	46 590	1 952	781	550	103	518	35 367	8 465	279	487	40
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 076	73	10	21	—	42	1 350	647	6	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	30 051	452	90	86	36	240	25 816	3 455	114	169	45
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	1 348 341	13 498	6 745	2 125	581	4 047	1 000 176	326 254	2 545	5 210	658
Place of work reported.....	1 206 393	11 189	5 350	1 796	475	3 568	910 373	277 532	2 186	4 581	532
Worked in area of residence.....	1 163 609	10 600	5 058	1 647	475	3 420	876 856	269 223	2 052	4 350	528
Worked outside area of residence.....	42 784	589	292	149	—	148	33 517	8 309	134	231	4
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.5	5.3	5.5	8.3	—	4.1	3.7	3.0	6.1	5.0	0.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.9	19.0	20.4	16.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	22.5	22.5	18.7	14.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	1 349 456	13 496	6 466	2 052	689	4 289	999 071	328 438	2 487	5 280	684
Private vehicle.....	1 226 356	10 574	5 297	1 195	536	3 546	921 719	286 885	2 113	4 491	574
Drive alone: Car.....	738 088	5 817	2 583	792	355	2 087	581 742	145 987	1 179	2 931	432
Truck or van.....	143 016	905	536	81	24	264	122 631	19 012	221	222	25
Carpool: Car.....	284 077	3 129	1 685	230	129	1 085	175 703	103 387	501	1 240	117
Truck or van.....	61 175	723	493	92	28	110	41 643	18 499	212	98	—
Public transportation.....	17 978	245	154	36	12	43	4 301	13 331	15	82	4
Walked only.....	61 520	1 831	748	565	114	404	39 022	19 982	192	445	48
Other means.....	27 971	641	210	220	17	194	20 444	6 477	141	219	49
Worked at home.....	15 631	205	57	36	10	102	13 585	1 763	26	43	9
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	336 995	2 272	998	437	58	779	276 813	56 543	589	647	131
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.3	24.1	19.7	43.3	13.8	26.7	36.9	20.3	29.6	23.3	19.6
Female veterans.....	15 246	431	227	69	5	130	10 744	3 970	25	68	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	3.9	3.8	7.4	1.0	3.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	1 999 332	21 311	10 607	2 851	1 004	6 849	1 413 667	550 684	4 181	8 288	1 201
With a work disability.....	196 202	2 097	1 284	157	35	621	129 600	63 548	544	329	84
Prevented from working.....	111 695	1 158	767	68	24	299	70 561	39 453	328	140	55
With a public transportation disability.....	46 691	576	389	40	15	132	26 950	18 954	85	108	18
Persons 65 years and over.....	275 127	1 699	1 191	73	67	368	199 806	72 884	267	421	50
With a public transportation disability.....	52 463	399	286	12	10	91	35 013	16 942	46	63	—

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 303 256	23 289	11 910	2 955	1 078	7 346	1 631 557	633 883	4 524	8 736	1 267
Labor force	1 467 355	14 881	7 221	2 182	735	4 743	1 066 026	377 047	2 899	5 740	762
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	63.9	60.6	73.8	68.2	64.6	65.3	59.5	64.1	65.7	60.1
Civilian labor force	1 405 262	12 030	6 289	1 167	571	4 003	1 020 159	364 972	2 574	4 860	667
Employed	1 319 970	10 895	5 685	1 054	525	3 631	974 723	326 930	2 274	4 536	612
Unemployed	85 292	1 135	604	113	46	372	45 436	38 042	300	324	55
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	8.1	9.3	4.5	10.4	11.7	6.7	8.2
Not in labor force	835 901	8 408	4 689	773	343	2 603	565 531	256 836	1 625	2 996	505
Inmate of institution	28 797	279	112	31	7	129	18 084	10 315	76	27	16
Female, 16 years and over	1 203 089	11 378	6 065	1 060	493	3 760	838 999	344 787	2 251	5 166	508
Labor force	636 609	5 821	2 993	525	285	2 018	444 249	182 361	1 112	2 796	270
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	51.2	49.3	49.5	57.8	53.7	52.9	52.9	49.4	54.1	53.1
Civilian labor force	630 524	5 463	2 834	395	285	1 949	440 385	180 632	1 068	2 711	265
Employed	584 750	4 796	2 488	368	239	1 701	417 233	159 116	912	2 459	234
Unemployed	45 774	667	346	77	46	248	23 152	21 516	156	252	31
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	12.2	12.2	6.8	16.1	12.7	5.3	11.9	14.6	9.3	11.7
Not in labor force	566 480	5 557	3 072	535	208	1 742	394 750	162 426	1 139	2 370	238
Inmate of institution	12 180	47	6	—	—	41	9 321	2 790	6	16	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	257 033	3 770	1 793	674	256	1 047	161 623	90 196	566	747	131
Employed	88 508	996	523	142	47	284	67 278	19 750	213	220	51
Unemployed	16 489	219	116	41	14	48	9 323	6 868	50	22	7
Not in labor force	140 360	1 759	960	200	95	504	76 896	60 974	251	407	73
Female, 16 years and over	1 203 089	11 378	6 065	1 060	493	3 760	838 999	344 787	2 251	5 166	508
With own children under 6 years	197 260	2 509	1 274	293	73	869	129 049	63 479	534	1 543	146
In labor force	114 638	1 237	636	117	37	447	69 493	42 763	281	783	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only	245 964	2 357	1 280	126	113	838	170 898	70 914	476	1 228	91
In labor force	167 117	1 422	787	61	68	506	115 281	49 312	244	810	48
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	660 557	5 960	2 978	524	291	2 167	517 923	131 537	1 327	3 514	296
In labor force	374 097	3 064	1 559	193	170	1 142	286 168	82 108	675	1 943	139
With own children under 6 years	161 565	1 939	925	236	63	715	117 984	39 574	472	1 466	130
In labor force	91 718	891	451	79	27	334	61 575	28 171	253	763	65
With own children 6 to 17 years only	192 190	1 747	898	92	99	658	146 982	41 911	381	1 109	60
In labor force	127 385	1 019	548	40	58	373	96 070	29 397	179	703	17
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	10 895	5 685	1 054	525	3 631	974 723	326 930	2 274	4 536	612
Private wage and salary workers	995 348	8 151	4 415	791	310	2 635	743 338	238 180	1 759	3 470	450
Federal government workers	51 674	638	223	156	18	241	35 842	14 844	116	204	30
State government workers	102 525	894	387	48	164	295	68 051	32 917	144	476	43
Local government workers	90 141	771	431	48	9	283	57 624	31 423	123	154	46
Self-employed workers	74 781	421	225	11	24	161	64 989	9 026	122	188	35
Unpaid family workers	5 501	20	4	—	—	16	4 879	540	10	44	8
Employed females 16 years and over	584 750	4 796	2 488	368	239	1 701	417 233	159 116	912	2 459	234
Private wage and salary workers	430 519	3 522	1 920	272	156	1 174	313 342	110 839	675	1 978	163
Federal government workers	18 810	293	107	52	—	134	11 693	6 670	45	98	11
State government workers	61 434	485	194	21	75	195	39 204	21 459	79	186	21
Local government workers	53 633	409	220	23	4	162	35 165	17 858	75	93	33
Self-employed workers	16 656	87	47	—	4	36	14 462	1 996	28	77	6
Unpaid family workers	3 698	—	—	—	—	—	3 367	294	10	27	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	10 895	5 685	1 054	525	3 631	974 723	326 930	2 274	4 536	612
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34 564	473	307	88	29	49	21 831	12 122	61	58	19
Mining	2 435	30	23	7	—	—	1 702	696	7	—	—
Construction	95 206	803	501	42	20	240	71 756	22 194	283	131	39
Manufacturing	430 065	3 613	2 140	233	98	1 142	303 926	120 056	748	1 562	160
Nondurable goods	284 826	2 338	1 367	112	69	790	203 613	77 276	504	1 012	83
Food and kindred products	13 206	129	50	4	—	75	7 676	5 339	22	35	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	201 043	1 737	1 086	76	57	518	140 705	57 399	383	760	59
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 945	44	13	5	4	22	8 865	1 020	—	16	—
Durable goods	145 239	1 275	773	121	29	352	100 313	42 780	244	550	77
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19 685	191	157	—	—	34	10 455	8 916	41	76	6
Metal industries	21 006	170	90	21	16	43	14 451	6 284	28	68	5
Machinery, except electrical	36 558	248	166	21	4	57	28 224	7 891	56	118	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21 367	219	128	26	2	63	14 383	6 591	25	125	24
Transportation equipment	15 401	116	52	21	7	36	11 992	3 175	36	61	21
Transportation	38 738	257	87	34	10	126	29 426	8 890	87	65	13
Communications and other public utilities	37 277	156	65	19	—	72	29 499	7 456	64	67	35
Wholesale trade	46 451	299	161	5	16	117	37 302	8 656	70	116	8
Retail trade	191 168	1 782	873	249	73	587	156 449	31 574	328	891	144
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37 915	324	193	31	6	94	31 394	6 001	81	107	8
Eating and drinking places	43 479	565	284	67	21	193	30 385	11 848	117	471	93
Banking and credit agencies	23 239	134	46	29	12	47	20 432	2 600	21	44	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34 190	135	29	—	9	97	30 543	3 437	11	58	6
Business and repair services	37 181	285	116	71	15	83	30 593	6 166	45	87	5
Private households	13 965	180	157	7	10	6	2 427	11 334	16	8	—
Other personal services	32 528	338	189	—	8	141	20 973	10 896	109	180	32
Entertainment and recreation services	9 579	74	28	8	—	38	7 222	2 224	14	25	20
Professional and related services	237 584	1 862	778	158	204	722	168 964	65 255	300	1 087	116
Hospitals	50 300	543	212	44	73	214	32 676	16 709	85	252	35
Health services, except hospitals	26 860	133	66	12	13	42	19 631	6 888	19	173	16
Educational services	112 689	939	414	77	100	348	77 906	33 180	141	463	60
Public administration	55 800	474	185	104	21	164	41 678	13 374	110	157	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	884 295	9 554	4 337	1 713	513	2 991	661 016	208 093	1 919	3 077	636
Worked in 1979	869 668	9 197	4 217	1 607	475	2 898	655 320	199 652	1 883	3 011	605
50 to 52 weeks	600 805	5 484	2 470	847	290	1 877	473 056	118 676	1 184	2 023	382
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	567 770	5 110	2 279	771	290	1 770	449 469	109 862	1 111	1 849	369
With unemployment in 1979	139 722	2 209	941	598	126	544	86 969	49 425	430	552	137
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50 620	774	316	187	34	237	28 729	20 721	169	172	55
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	717 671	6 632	3 423	631	280	2 298	504 441	201 800	1 377	3 121	300
Worked in 1979	692 196	6 274	3 186	594	276	2 218	495 393	185 953	1 320	2 978	278
50 to 52 weeks	357 452	2 704	1 436	215	106	947	262 513	90 295	436	1 389	115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	303 641	2 222	1 178	150	88	806	225 118	74 578	405	1 206	112
With unemployment in 1979	146 607	2 000	1 013	262	65	660	84 933	58 321	485	792	76
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	53 290	621	326	55	26	214	26 890	25 358	127	282	12

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	10 895	5 685	1 054	525	3 631	974 723	326 930	2 274	4 536	612
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255 623	1 567	442	213	165	747	217 713	34 730	261	1 199	153
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114 975	677	206	66	63	342	103 417	10 342	140	339	60
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 275	5	5	—	—	—	3 837	425	8	—	—
Management related occupations	25 992	132	27	7	17	81	23 330	2 421	25	66	18
Professional specialty occupations	140 648	890	236	147	102	405	114 296	24 388	121	860	93
Engineers and natural scientists	19 250	103	20	28	12	43	17 807	1 119	—	203	18
Engineers	12 547	74	14	28	7	25	11 776	568	—	111	18
Health diagnosing occupations	5 964	89	13	—	40	36	5 451	254	—	154	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	19 710	118	5	27	12	74	16 699	2 743	29	103	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66 647	439	175	36	38	190	50 084	15 712	66	305	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47 934	269	128	19	12	110	34 974	12 482	46	136	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 248	2 345	960	320	157	908	293 410	45 832	473	1 028	160
Health technologists and technicians	12 417	66	49	—	—	17	9 289	3 006	8	30	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	25 225	123	30	14	13	66	22 063	2 757	36	192	54
Sales occupations	119 029	894	390	148	63	293	105 737	11 885	178	291	44
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18 631	100	65	—	9	26	17 096	1 371	32	32	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34 333	174	58	17	15	84	32 205	1 860	42	27	25
Other sales occupations	66 065	620	267	131	39	183	56 436	8 554	104	232	19
Cashiers	25 826	289	141	57	10	81	20 367	5 005	55	104	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186 577	1 262	491	158	81	532	156 321	28 184	251	515	44
Computer equipment operators	3 940	6	—	—	—	6	3 266	655	—	13	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	53 391	341	131	42	46	122	47 208	5 643	80	114	5
Financial records processing occupations	23 912	173	82	31	8	52	21 931	1 699	5	97	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 294	58	4	25	—	29	5 719	1 479	6	23	9
Service occupations	151 929	1 658	981	131	52	494	79 772	69 459	330	602	108
Private household occupations	12 020	155	136	7	6	6	1 786	10 055	16	8	—
Protective service occupations	17 447	125	48	34	6	37	13 723	3 540	49	10	—
Police and firefighters	6 313	29	—	8	—	21	5 109	1 142	29	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	122 462	1 378	797	90	40	451	64 263	55 864	265	584	108
Food service occupations	43 910	532	246	68	21	197	25 671	17 113	110	411	73
Cleaning and building service occupations	40 729	505	342	16	—	147	15 265	24 773	73	85	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32 266	465	295	94	24	52	19 048	12 625	67	51	10
Farm operators and managers	14 057	133	80	11	12	30	10 140	3 760	19	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations	14 321	293	178	83	12	20	6 787	7 144	48	46	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189 110	1 492	829	101	39	523	152 070	34 615	416	451	66
Mechanics and repairers	60 004	393	188	63	14	128	50 342	9 027	100	115	27
Construction trades	66 303	585	387	26	13	159	50 998	14 435	202	64	19
Precision production occupations	61 835	509	249	12	12	236	50 037	10 883	114	272	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347 794	3 368	2 178	195	88	907	212 710	129 669	727	1 205	115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	173 616	1 772	1 141	106	38	487	104 649	65 981	369	778	67
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	45 863	343	222	25	10	86	31 408	13 752	106	229	25
Transportation occupations	40 629	317	209	29	19	60	25 829	14 389	34	52	8
Motor vehicle operators	37 999	303	209	29	19	46	23 704	13 898	34	52	8
Material moving equipment operators	15 634	119	78	2	7	32	8 998	6 460	54	3	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72 052	817	528	33	14	242	41 826	29 087	164	143	15
Construction laborers	12 120	102	75	—	—	27	6 366	5 596	42	8	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23 008	234	169	13	2	50	13 883	8 785	46	60	—
Employed females 16 years and over	584 750	4 796	2 488	368	239	1 701	417 233	159 116	912	2 459	234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114 198	689	193	75	48	373	91 243	21 638	108	468	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 807	191	60	12	18	101	29 281	4 174	29	132	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 057	—	—	—	—	—	887	170	—	—	—
Management related occupations	10 706	43	5	—	7	31	9 358	1 261	11	33	—
Professional specialty occupations	80 391	498	133	63	30	272	61 962	17 464	79	336	52
Engineers and natural scientists	2 079	—	—	—	—	—	1 766	289	—	24	—
Engineers	874	—	—	—	—	—	764	98	—	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	702	14	—	—	—	14	560	74	—	54	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	16 731	100	5	14	7	74	14 119	2 370	21	103	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	49 767	306	117	28	23	138	36 893	12 361	58	115	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38 305	219	83	19	12	105	27 949	10 006	44	67	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	217 304	1 473	646	197	105	525	183 439	31 388	286	646	72
Health technologists and technicians	10 684	38	33	—	—	5	7 818	2 777	8	25	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 156	27	2	6	—	19	5 960	1 090	10	57	12
Sales occupations	57 273	550	267	85	24	174	48 353	8 057	79	215	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 826	28	19	—	—	9	4 322	461	6	9	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 551	31	25	—	—	6	6 783	715	6	16	—
Other sales occupations	44 896	491	223	85	24	159	37 248	6 881	67	190	19
Cashiers	22 209	261	141	41	10	69	17 414	4 390	50	88	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142 191	858	344	106	81	327	121 308	19 464	189	349	23
Computer equipment operators	2 293	—	—	—	—	—	1 915	370	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 483	319	115	36	46	122	46 473	5 505	74	107	5
Financial records processing occupations	21 514	133	70	20	8	35	19 704	1 580	5	85	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 733	24	4	6	—	14	1 466	243	—	—	—
Service occupations	92 204	986	616	49	46	275	43 429	47 167	199	375	48
Private household occupations	11 645	139	120	7	6	6	1 660	9 822	16	8	—
Protective service occupations	2 048	26	15	—	6	5	1 349	643	24	6	—
Police and firefighters	372	—	—	—	—	—	264	91	17	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	78 511	821	481	42	34	264	40 420	36 702	159	361	48
Food service occupations	31 641	344	181	42	21	100	18 395	12 543	76	256	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	15 654	211	133	—	—	78	2 795	12 564	28	42	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 513	105	67	8	16	14	2 360	2 005	19	21	3
Farm operators and managers	1 611	24	20	—	4	—	961	611	10	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2 684	68	34	8	12	14	1 293	1 295	9	16	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 208	216	93	—	—	123	12 732	5 054	32	169	5
Mechanics and repairers	2 795	15	15	—	—	—	2 116	644	6	14	—
Construction trades	1 716	35	10	—	—	—	1 162	513	2	4	—
Precision production occupations	13 600	166	68	—	—	98	9 399	3 855	24	151	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	138 323	1 327	873	39	24	391	84 030	51 864	268	780	54
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	94 057	952	610	39	17	286	55 478	36 791	200	592	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23 953	168	130	—	—	38	16 024	7 549	49	153	10
Transportation occupations	3 505	37	31	—	—	6	2 251	1 211	—	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	3 446	37	31	—	—	6	2 209	1 194	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	1 477	28	22	—	—	6	930	519	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 331	142	80	—	7	55	9 347	5 794	19	29	—
Construction laborers	391	9	9	—	—	—	212	164	6	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 246	14	12	—	2	—	2 870	1 350	—	12	—

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	809 974
No workers.....	88 765
1 worker.....	253 009
2 workers.....	366 004
3 or more workers.....	102 196
Married-couple families	655 734
No workers.....	59 248
1 worker.....	178 577
2 workers.....	329 710
3 or more workers.....	88 199

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 030 722
Less than \$5,000.....	164 126
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	89 910
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	91 816
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	178 935
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	156 349
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	126 299
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	137 485
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	57 917
\$50,000 or more.....	27 885
Median.....	\$14 711
Mean.....	\$17 479
Families	809 974
Less than \$5,000.....	164 126
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	89 910
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	91 816
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	178 935
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	156 349
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	126 299
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	137 485
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	57 917
\$50,000 or more.....	27 885
Median.....	\$14 711
Mean.....	\$17 479
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	339 350
Median income.....	\$5 226
Mean income.....	\$7 173
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 021 628
Median income.....	\$10 448
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.6
Median income.....	\$13 736
Females 15 years and over, with income	950 438
Median income.....	\$4 994
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.9
Median income.....	\$8 878
Per capita income	\$5 886

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 850
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 910
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 204
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 613
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 376
65 years and over.....	\$10 155
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$16 978
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 567
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 965
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 252
Married-couple families	\$18 942
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 856
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 395
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 648
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 670
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 606
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 447
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 394

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$5 996
1 worker.....	\$12 239
2 workers.....	\$19 962
3 or more workers.....	\$27 260

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 030 722
With earnings.....	856 096
Mean earnings.....	\$17 680
With wage or salary income.....	826 521
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 941
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	84 173
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 870
With farm self-employment income.....	28 871
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 665
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	306 338
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 657
With Social Security income.....	266 909
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 642
With public assistance income.....	95 527
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 911
With all other income.....	213 529
Mean all other income.....	\$4 266

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
809 974	7 191	3 874	733	280	2 304	590 913	207 640	1 536	2 324	370	
88 765	953	629	77	17	230	57 385	30 116	104	178	29	
253 009	2 328	1 317	259	51	701	182 692	66 617	502	725	145	
366 004	3 001	1 453	301	153	1 094	280 098	80 727	781	1 213	184	
102 196	909	475	96	59	279	70 738	30 180	149	208	12	
655 734	5 437	2 788	626	244	1 779	517 508	129 311	1 246	1 929	303	
59 248	533	354	41	8	130	46 206	12 362	63	64	20	
178 577	1 525	834	216	30	445	145 222	30 773	351	591	115	
329 710	2 612	1 202	273	147	990	260 737	64 405	699	1 101	156	
88 199	767	398	96	59	214	65 343	21 771	133	173	12	
1 030 722	8 673	4 641	870	352	2 810	755 238	261 491	1 839	2 969	512	
164 126	1 865	1 306	109	23	427	89 146	72 256	319	455	85	
89 910	975	540	97	34	304	56 130	32 301	218	241	45	
91 816	1 026	606	118	25	277	61 439	28 948	170	162	71	
178 935	1 635	825	184	60	566	128 411	47 907	335	601	46	
156 349	1 120	598	134	57	331	120 947	33 337	336	490	119	
126 299	782	349	60	23	350	103 604	21 316	191	357	49	
137 485	807	292	112	58	345	118 178	17 905	192	355	48	
57 917	314	94	26	23	171	52 044	5 252	71	196	40	
27 885	149	31	30	49	39	25 339	2 269	7	112	9	
\$14 711	\$11 183	\$9 458	\$12 168	\$18 562	\$13 254	\$16 652	\$9 762	\$13 388	\$15 265	\$15 409	
\$17 479	\$14 013	\$11 656	\$16 076	\$23 243	\$16 113	\$19 367	\$12 140	\$14 599	\$19 347	\$16 793	
809 974	7 191	3 874	733	280	2 304	590 913	207 640	1 536	2 324	370	
77 394	1 267	859	96	9	303	33 287	42 375	196	227	42	
61 361	743	449	82	28	184	34 651	25 579	173	170	45	
66 874	878	549	97	16	216	42 002	23 695	131	127	41	
142 095	1 406	739	161	42	464	98 658	41 180	327	485	39	
136 368	1 011	572	106	57	276	103 874	30 689	286	420	88	
115 663	713	321	49	22	320	94 558	19 880	19	307	36	
129 403	749	271	92	13	333	110 988	17 157	182	292	35	
54 836	305	88	32	16	169	49 194	5 053	65	184	35	
25 980	119	26	18	36	39	23 701	2 032	9	112	9	
\$16 978	\$12 059	\$10 434	\$12 118	\$19 250	\$14 821	\$19 142	\$11 318	\$14 185	\$16 763	\$16 184	
\$19 582	\$14 882	\$12 479	\$15 823	\$23 299	\$17 601	\$21 766	\$13 540	\$15 603	\$21 486	\$18 423	
339 350	4 611	1 824	1 206	269	1 312	248 908	82 933	776	1 708	414	
\$5 226	\$4 245	\$4 281	\$3 643	\$4 554	\$5 060	\$6 014	\$3 276	\$5 151	\$5 460	\$4 792	
\$7 173	\$5 632	\$5 611	\$5 082	\$8 756	\$5 527	\$7 959	\$4 928	\$6 669	\$6 281	\$5 953	
1 021 628	10 448	5 013	1 680	509	3 246	757 725	247 454	2 107	3 211	683	
\$9 914	\$6 980	\$6 558	\$6 585	\$8 071	\$7 809	\$11 503	\$6 558	\$7 860	\$10 598	\$8 016	
55.6	48.9	45.3	45.9	57.0	54.5	59.3	44.4	52.7	57.6	54.0	
\$13 736	\$10 550	\$9 617	\$10 010	\$12 993	\$12 733	\$15 162	\$9 725	\$11 229	\$12 759	\$12 187	
950 438	8 316	4 524	729	345	2 718	665 034	271 624	1 702	3 429	333	
\$4 994	\$3 834	\$3 033	\$3 721	\$4 250	\$4 991	\$5 585	\$3 743	\$4 342	\$5 397	\$5 548	
31.9	26.7	26.0	20.6	25.5	29.7	33.7	27.4	23.8	35.0	33.6	
\$8 878	\$7 819	\$7 385	\$8 800	\$7 053	\$8 293	\$9 304	\$7 755	\$9 262	\$8 321	\$8 963	
\$5 886	\$3 996	\$3 311	\$4 590	\$6 389	\$4 629	\$6 981	\$3 479	\$4 576	\$5 242	\$4 624	
\$11 850	\$9 018	\$8 014	\$8 505	\$17 784	\$10 229	\$12 959	\$8 281	\$10 391	\$10 391	\$14 250	
\$16 910	\$11 906	\$10 917	\$12 267	\$17 000	\$13 620	\$18 694	\$12 067	\$15 323	\$15 549	\$10 313	
\$20 204	\$15 649	\$11 267	\$9 861	\$25 357	\$20 080	\$22 202	\$13 291	\$15 245	\$19 460	\$21 042	
\$21 613	\$17 684	\$14 089	\$26 058	\$21 458	\$24 653	\$24 119	\$13 890	\$16 705	\$18 650	\$16 250	
\$17 376	\$13 449	\$9 367	\$24 000	\$29 464	\$16 917	\$19 779	\$11 122	\$11 771	\$16 458	\$17 813	
\$10 155	\$7 633	\$7 548	\$12 692	\$10 875	\$6 176	\$11 632	\$7 105	\$16 071	\$7 128	\$8 125	
\$16 978	\$12 059	\$10 434	\$12 118	\$19 250	\$14 821	\$19 142	\$11 318	\$14 185	\$16 763	\$16 184	
\$17 567	\$11 847	\$10 633	\$11 250	\$23 214	\$14 587	\$20 001	\$11 988	\$14 815	\$17 779	\$16 937	
\$15 965	\$10 605	\$10 043	\$10 589	\$21 607	\$11 710	\$17 680	\$11 580	\$15 652	\$16 425	\$16 250	
\$16 252	\$12 605	\$9 960	\$15 952	\$18 056	\$15 219	\$18 139	\$10 224	\$13 087	\$13 807	\$15 347	
\$18 942	\$14 247	\$11 994	\$13 726	\$20 938	\$17 511	\$20 248	\$14 326	\$15 181	\$18 609	\$17 768	
\$19 856	\$14 882	\$12 610	\$12 467	\$25 694	\$18 503	\$22 174	\$15 563	\$15 969	\$19 287	\$18 973	
\$17 395	\$12 158	\$11 550	\$11 393	\$23 393	\$13 569	\$18 466	\$14 523	\$16 522	\$17 364	\$18 000	
\$17 648	\$13 240	\$10 716	\$16 667	\$18 796	\$15 147	\$18 915	\$11 907	\$13 571	\$15 773	\$15 833	
\$8 670	\$7 116	\$6 756	\$4 312	\$8 462	\$8 145	\$10 915	\$6 875	\$8 750	\$7 201	\$7 875	
\$7 606	\$5 897	\$5 811	\$3 687	\$8 333	\$6 625	\$9 386	\$6 419	\$7 292	\$6 047	\$8 750	
\$5 447	\$4 176	\$4 423	\$3 173	\$7 917	\$3 203	\$6 661	\$4 902	\$5 156	\$2500—	\$7 292	
\$10 394	\$9 696	\$8 545	\$11 250	\$8 571	\$15 298	\$13 159	\$7 688	\$10 833	\$10 764	\$2500—	
\$5 996	\$4 165	\$3 998	\$4 087	\$2500—	\$4 612	\$7 626	\$3 526	\$5 234	\$2500—	\$6 528	
\$12 239	\$9 241	\$8 834	\$9 622	\$10 139	\$10 158	\$14 612	\$8 047	\$10 789	\$12 693	\$9 650	
\$19 962	\$16 416	\$14 758	\$17 098	\$19 906	\$19 073	\$21 292	\$15 538	\$17 181	\$19 051	\$18 472	
\$27 260	\$23 887	\$20 571	\$26 700	\$26 012	\$26 375	\$29 831	\$21 278	\$23 750	\$25 962	\$38 619	
1 030 722	8 673	4 641	870	352	2 810	755 238	261 491	1 839	2 969	512	
856 096	7 226	3 656	797	321	2 452	638 055	206 163	1 619	2 576	457	
\$17 680	\$14 372	\$12 133	\$14 317	\$24 231	\$16 436	\$19 240	\$12 962	\$14 415	\$20 329	\$17 081	
826 521	7 040	3 535	793	321	2 391	612 144	202 858	1 593	2 467	419	
\$16 941	\$14 151	\$11 967	\$13 948	\$23 391	\$16 207	\$18 361	\$12 749	\$14 064	\$18 976	\$17 710	
84 173	516	264	34	17	201	73 825	9 350	116	321	45	
\$11 870	\$7 301	\$6 612	\$7 284	\$15 761	\$7 495	\$12 411	\$7 734	\$7 954	\$17 050	\$8 123	
28 871	181	140	4	3	34	24 255	4 381	30	22	2	
\$4 665	\$2 528	\$2 210	\$25 505	\$615	\$1 303	\$4 960	\$3 150	\$395	\$3 635	\$10 005	
306 338	1 540	602	157	112	669	281 982	21 579	189	978	70	
\$2 657	\$1 495	\$2 063	\$1 405	\$1 293	\$1 040	\$2 782	\$1 176	\$1 555	\$1 467	\$638	
266 909	1 688	1 145	83	44	416	190 876	73 563	323	414	45	
\$3 642	\$3 302	\$3 195	\$4 740	\$3 752	\$3 262	\$3 912	\$2 951	\$3 609	\$3 312	\$4 763	
95 527	1 336	965	53	34	284	37 439	56 353	226	160	13	
\$1 911	\$1 720	\$1 707	\$2 427	\$1 106	\$1 707	\$1 943	\$1 892	\$2 358	\$2 471	\$2 508	
213 529	1 773	877	262	32	602	160 232	50 426	457	543	98	
\$4 266	\$4 239	\$3 638	\$6 994	\$1 739	\$4 048	\$4 658	\$3 038	\$3 320	\$3 446	\$5 106	

Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families.....	809 974	7 191	3 874	733	280	2 304	590 913	207 640	1 536	2 324	370
With Social Security income.....	181 287	1 339	900	68	39	332	126 734	52 696	244	240	34
Income above poverty level.....	150 627	911	594	61	19	237	115 083	34 188	203	208	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	44 106	330	245	21	6	58	31 783	11 892	32	54	15
With public assistance income.....	74 035	1 151	833	49	29	240	26 886	45 672	207	106	13
Income above poverty level.....	41 672	526	384	23	14	105	19 814	21 101	126	97	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	8 318	78	39	8	9	22	3 095	5 093	40	12	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	646 832	5 462	2 685	629	252	1 896	489 569	148 153	1 287	2 033	328
With related children under 18 years.....	471 669	4 749	2 585	500	151	1 513	315 211	148 562	1 075	1 811	261
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	384 859	3 740	2 123	332	142	1 143	252 867	125 836	832	1 390	194
Female householder, no husband present.....	127 122	1 533	971	79	36	447	58 204	66 846	196	294	49
Householder worked in 1979.....	76 774	892	526	47	16	303	38 365	37 211	101	163	42
With related children under 18 years.....	87 997	1 209	761	69	36	343	34 685	51 693	157	211	42
With related children under 6 years.....	34 706	571	368	45	10	148	10 343	23 636	62	83	11
Householder 65 years and over.....	106 641	717	526	34	25	132	74 959	30 769	102	73	21
Unrelated individuals.....	267 546	1 971	990	224	95	662	197 138	66 703	514	969	251
With Social Security income.....	87 945	361	246	8	22	85	65 686	21 612	79	184	23
Income above poverty level.....	46 524	125	79	—	8	38	40 120	6 123	33	109	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	27 026	91	57	—	8	26	22 414	4 435	16	70	—
With public assistance income.....	22 268	178	129	—	5	44	10 804	11 193	32	61	—
Income above poverty level.....	4 635	5	5	—	—	—	2 772	1 822	11	25	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	2 821	5	5	—	—	—	1 575	1 227	—	14	—
Worked in 1979.....	163 965	1 331	570	198	64	499	125 361	36 083	353	659	178
65 years and over.....	81 331	393	292	13	12	76	60 210	20 466	89	162	11
Persons.....	3 013 707	30 605	16 831	2 908	1 153	9 713	2 057 744	905 668	6 096	11 774	1 820
Related children under 18 years.....	927 874	11 564	6 671	1 052	321	3 520	566 574	342 762	2 125	4 089	760
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	691 965	8 350	4 928	644	271	2 507	423 710	255 124	1 498	2 855	428
60 years and over.....	400 700	2 588	1 724	144	121	599	292 870	104 197	390	569	86
65 years and over.....	275 084	1 699	1 191	73	67	368	199 793	72 868	267	407	50
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families.....	105 727	1 827	1 226	154	30	417	41 531	61 737	289	289	54
Percent below poverty level.....	13.1	25.4	31.6	21.0	10.7	18.1	7.0	29.7	18.8	12.4	14.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 248	\$3 859	\$4 113	\$2 852	\$3 250	\$3 528	\$2 714	\$3 580	\$3 833	\$4 432	\$4 003
Persons per family.....	3.89	4.15	4.29	3.64	6.30	3.75	3.28	4.30	3.97	3.67	3.80
With Social Security income.....	30 660	428	306	7	20	95	11 651	18 508	41	32	—
With public assistance income.....	32 363	625	449	26	15	135	7 072	24 571	81	9	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	54 153	970	642	104	15	209	23 407	29 400	205	139	32
With related children under 18 years.....	77 810	1 429	942	135	30	322	26 385	49 488	230	238	40
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	65 417	1 162	781	106	30	245	20 799	43 066	188	162	40
Female householder, no husband present.....	45 467	826	558	52	25	191	11 657	32 767	73	121	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	19 867	353	238	20	12	83	5 603	13 824	39	32	16
With related children under 18 years.....	39 052	726	473	52	25	176	9 605	28 530	71	104	16
With related children under 6 years.....	19 079	385	251	32	6	96	4 115	14 481	32	60	6
Householder 65 years and over.....	19 225	216	141	7	6	62	7 506	11 474	20	9	—
Unrelated individuals.....	88 948	784	463	62	29	230	53 584	33 937	218	326	99
Percent below poverty level.....	33.2	39.8	46.8	27.7	30.5	34.7	27.2	50.9	42.4	33.6	39.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 655	\$2 021	\$2 084	\$1 542	\$2 022	\$2 021	\$1 578	\$1 758	\$1 824	\$2 073	\$2 994
With Social Security income.....	41 421	236	167	8	14	47	25 566	15 489	46	75	9
With public assistance income.....	17 633	173	124	—	5	44	8 032	9 371	21	36	—
Worked in 1979.....	27 320	275	125	39	6	105	17 724	9 076	86	115	44
65 years and over.....	38 757	248	191	8	5	44	23 395	14 974	59	72	9
Persons.....	500 363	8 629	5 869	649	228	1 883	189 402	299 136	1 428	1 423	345
Percent below poverty level.....	16.6	28.2	34.9	22.3	19.8	19.4	9.2	33.0	23.4	12.1	19.0
Related children under 18 years.....	195 021	3 985	2 811	314	91	769	55 886	133 906	639	473	132
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	142 975	2 898	2 099	214	86	499	40 249	99 007	458	293	70
60 years and over.....	91 200	860	617	15	18	210	46 504	43 556	117	148	15
65 years and over.....	69 735	605	452	15	13	125	36 231	32 678	90	122	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families.....	148 527	2 394	1 602	184	48	560	64 062	81 189	397	393	92
Percent below poverty level.....	18.3	33.3	41.4	25.1	17.1	24.3	10.8	39.1	25.8	16.9	24.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 838	\$4 600	\$4 820	\$3 921	\$3 985	\$4 247	\$3 061	\$4 421	\$4 465	\$4 760	\$3 637
Persons per family.....	3.85	4.13	4.26	3.71	5.54	3.78	3.29	4.29	3.93	3.81	3.57
With Social Security income.....	45 092	608	445	12	20	131	19 527	24 859	54	44	—
With public assistance income.....	39 731	753	538	32	24	159	9 385	29 470	109	9	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	82 162	1 352	863	122	33	334	37 805	42 417	287	231	70
With related children under 18 years.....	106 282	1 825	1 202	153	39	431	39 826	63 932	317	304	78
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	88 895	1 486	1 010	124	39	313	31 270	55 602	261	228	48
Female householder, no husband present.....	57 490	932	626	58	25	223	16 041	40 241	101	152	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	27 328	438	285	26	12	115	8 239	18 520	52	63	16
With related children under 18 years.....	47 871	818	535	58	25	200	12 551	34 258	99	129	16
With related children under 6 years.....	22 667	418	278	38	6	96	5 159	16 964	51	69	6
Householder 65 years and over.....	28 526	317	224	12	6	75	12 847	15 319	22	21	—
Unrelated individuals.....	109 542	907	524	82	43	258	69 155	38 744	242	380	114
Percent below poverty level.....	40.9	46.0	52.9	36.6	45.3	39.0	35.1	58.1	47.1	39.2	45.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 179	\$2 602	\$2 696	\$1 979	\$2 076	\$2 697	\$2 042	\$2 403	\$2 508	\$2 656	\$3 495
With Social Security income.....	53 812	285	206	8	22	49	35 501	17 873	46	98	9
With public assistance income.....	19 223	173	124	—	5	44	8 978	10 015	21	36	—
Worked in 1979.....	35 403	359	157	59	12	131	23 368	11 366	110	149	51
65 years and over.....	49 959	290	226	13	5	46	32 403	17 106	59	92	9
Persons.....	681 753	11 246	7 498	836	310	2 602	279 380	386 623	1 875	2 122	507
Percent below poverty level.....	22.6	36.7	44.5	28.7	26.9	26.8	13.6	42.7	30.8	18.0	27.9
Related children under 18 years.....	261 924	5 172	3 534	421	109	1 108	84 689	170 289	842	712	220
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	191 702	3 807	2 683	282	104	738	60 449	126 273	627	458	88
60 years and over.....	126 295	1 161	857	25	18	261	69 035	55 753	130	201	15
65 years and over.....	97 525	834	643	25	13	153	54 659	41 775	92	156	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	11.2	20.8	26.7	13.5	6.6	14.2	5.7	23.4	18.7	8.9	17.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	28.7	44.8	53.2	38.5	29.8	33.8	18.5	51.5	39.2	26.4	33.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	40.8	58.5	66.8	51.8	42.5	48.1	29.2	66.3	54.6	40.3	45.6

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	578 338	20 992	119 642	153 810	12 462	6 495	331 007	224 741	211 223	160 356
Under 5 years	35 507	753	5 439	6 346	558	163	24 886	19 489	20 118	10 381
5 to 9 years	39 017	945	5 987	8 104	644	191	26 392	20 473	19 616	11 025
10 to 14 years	42 646	888	5 831	9 052	635	325	28 832	21 173	20 787	12 212
15 to 19 years	52 233	1 746	9 775	12 650	1 056	488	35 192	24 294	24 561	14 725
20 to 24 years	52 974	2 576	14 210	14 515	2 109	940	32 359	20 710	23 364	13 552
25 to 29 years	47 892	2 298	12 301	13 008	1 616	864	28 764	18 601	19 473	14 151
30 to 34 years	46 500	2 305	11 840	13 071	1 322	661	26 024	16 874	16 649	13 260
35 to 39 years	39 521	1 863	9 585	11 239	882	515	20 438	13 500	12 934	10 272
40 to 44 years	32 236	1 473	8 499	9 979	778	342	17 243	10 541	10 277	8 501
45 to 49 years	31 555	1 095	7 710	9 439	548	376	16 305	10 568	9 440	8 053
50 to 54 years	32 856	1 179	6 751	9 922	562	340	16 787	10 733	8 801	8 878
55 to 59 years	32 972	1 077	6 386	9 979	568	397	17 545	11 193	8 434	9 794
60 to 64 years	27 537	880	4 658	8 480	444	382	13 965	9 108	6 117	8 411
65 to 69 years	24 078	748	3 991	6 658	371	277	11 103	7 371	4 700	7 062
70 to 74 years	18 451	485	2 818	5 148	157	87	6 996	4 695	2 935	4 536
75 to 79 years	11 148	393	1 875	3 503	118	101	4 099	2 848	1 625	2 765
80 to 84 years	6 649	192	1 099	1 744	68	25	2 324	1 509	762	1 567
85 years and over	4 566	96	887	973	21	1	1 753	1 061	630	1 211
Median	32.0	32.8	32.7	35.1	28.8	32.1	28.1	26.7	24.4	31.6
Female										
Total persons	293 455	10 451	56 325	79 745	5 492	2 674	174 097	115 670	105 126	83 951
Under 5 years	17 356	376	2 596	3 033	292	89	12 070	9 414	9 854	4 890
5 to 9 years	18 931	526	3 062	4 100	275	100	12 765	9 811	9 456	5 286
10 to 14 years	20 586	507	2 783	4 198	322	145	14 232	10 671	10 299	5 987
15 to 19 years	25 090	808	4 471	6 105	438	168	17 239	11 736	11 940	7 228
20 to 24 years	25 158	1 113	6 202	6 848	784	300	16 160	10 078	11 205	6 836
25 to 29 years	23 323	1 121	5 887	6 456	800	325	15 310	9 640	10 092	7 658
30 to 34 years	22 668	1 039	5 248	6 709	592	324	14 055	8 977	8 567	6 875
35 to 39 years	19 741	869	4 234	5 780	335	252	11 069	6 978	6 242	5 289
40 to 44 years	16 651	656	3 918	5 162	325	108	9 313	5 368	4 994	4 400
45 to 49 years	15 764	550	3 694	5 047	280	162	9 021	5 610	4 640	4 362
50 to 54 years	16 955	600	3 114	5 156	263	180	9 183	5 746	4 391	4 666
55 to 59 years	17 243	516	2 880	5 518	240	152	9 512	5 908	4 227	5 214
60 to 64 years	14 624	497	2 346	4 551	162	176	7 543	4 888	3 045	4 533
65 to 69 years	13 381	490	2 003	3 746	167	93	6 567	4 172	2 535	4 101
70 to 74 years	10 839	332	1 464	3 162	72	40	4 250	2 884	1 562	2 759
75 to 79 years	7 201	260	1 156	2 318	87	40	2 719	1 817	1 057	1 851
80 to 84 years	4 634	125	649	1 126	41	15	1 787	1 126	526	1 109
85 years and over	3 310	66	618	730	17	5	1 302	846	494	907
Median	33.6	33.7	33.0	37.1	29.0	33.2	29.8	28.2	24.9	33.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	27 537	880	4 658	8 480	444	382	13 965	9 108	6 117	8 411
In families	23 044	780	4 088	7 051	409	304	11 863	7 792	5 212	7 211
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	9.4	5.0	7.6	8.1	0.7	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.2
Householder or spouse	21 872	753	3 917	6 699	402	294	11 325	7 504	5 002	6 908
Other relatives	1 172	27	171	352	7	10	538	284	210	303
Nonrelatives in households	4 236	100	538	1 400	28	78	2 053	1 296	877	1 180
Living alone	3 945	89	499	1 297	21	63	1 978	1 207	799	1 140
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	36.3	21.3	24.2	37.6	66.7	20.6	24.4	21.6	14.8	20.5
In group quarters	257	—	32	29	7	—	49	20	28	20
Inmate of institution	222	—	14	29	7	—	34	20	13	20
Home for the aged	149	—	4	23	7	—	7	13	13	—
Other	35	—	18	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	42 529	1 233	6 809	11 806	528	364	18 099	12 066	7 635	11 598
In families	31 820	924	5 380	8 752	424	272	13 193	8 618	5 786	8 428
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	2.4	6.5	11.3	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.1
Householder or spouse	29 181	749	4 960	7 843	405	262	11 971	7 833	5 247	7 673
Other relatives	2 639	175	420	909	19	10	1 222	785	539	755
Nonrelatives in households	10 082	283	1 340	2 957	96	88	4 740	3 341	1 818	3 052
Living alone	9 688	262	1 288	2 811	96	81	4 551	3 145	1 718	2 890
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	38.5	28.2	30.2	42.5	35.4	21.0	22.5	19.7	19.0	18.3
In group quarters	627	26	89	97	8	4	166	107	31	118
Inmate of institution	546	26	63	91	8	4	120	89	23	84
Home for the aged	480	26	57	63	8	4	85	67	18	59
Other	81	—	26	6	—	—	46	18	8	34
Persons 75 years and over	22 363	681	3 861	6 220	212	147	8 176	5 418	3 017	5 543
In families	12 569	324	2 418	3 786	129	107	4 733	3 100	1 768	3 213
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.7	14.8	9.8	12.4	14.0	—	4.8	6.7	4.5	4.5
Householder or spouse	9 194	246	1 676	2 720	103	81	3 131	2 019	1 101	2 244
Other relatives	3 375	78	742	1 066	26	26	1 602	1 081	667	969
Nonrelatives in households	7 812	272	1 165	2 116	49	34	3 178	2 108	1 136	2 176
Living alone	7 499	269	1 091	2 014	45	34	3 096	2 027	1 075	2 112
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	49.2	29.4	38.2	54.2	—	35.3	34.7	29.3	37.2	30.2
In group quarters	1 982	85	278	318	34	6	265	210	113	154
Inmate of institution	1 798	46	277	272	34	6	242	198	107	137
Home for the aged	1 741	46	259	266	34	6	215	175	82	118
Other	184	39	1	46	—	—	23	12	6	17
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	212 939	8 639	49 919	60 871	5 080	2 911	106 428	69 451	63 128	57 577
1 person	39 626	1 575	7 727	11 423	712	472	21 156	14 136	10 826	12 285
2 persons	68 504	2 563	15 955	19 984	1 694	1 157	34 342	23 223	19 945	19 955
3 persons	42 111	1 678	10 979	12 403	1 062	507	21 315	13 262	13 092	11 051
4 persons	37 103	1 684	9 681	10 447	1 013	474	18 305	11 233	11 573	9 094
5 persons	16 657	804	3 822	4 447	384	175	8 023	5 483	5 544	3 699
6 or more persons	8 938	335	1 755	2 167	215	126	3 287	2 114	2 148	1 493

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	50 248	1 921	10 673	12 953	1 222	468	33 399	21 814	23 145	14 064
Children ever born.....	18 092	621	2 706	3 952	305	189	7 351	3 435	4 774	2 186
Per 1,000 women.....	360	323	254	305	250	404	220	157	206	155
Women ever married	19 019	869	4 308	5 333	585	201	9 905	5 380	6 726	3 357
Children ever born.....	16 017	605	2 582	3 772	283	145	6 949	3 109	4 517	2 097
Per 1,000 women.....	842	696	599	707	484	721	702	578	672	625
Women 25 to 34 years	45 991	2 160	11 135	13 165	1 392	649	29 365	18 617	18 659	14 533
Children ever born.....	72 178	3 025	15 567	20 285	1 897	831	39 623	23 507	24 715	17 239
Per 1,000 women.....	1 569	1 400	1 398	1 541	1 363	1 280	1 349	1 263	1 325	1 186
Women ever married	41 977	1 987	10 392	12 187	1 289	604	26 151	16 351	16 414	12 549
Children ever born.....	71 098	2 995	15 545	20 153	1 897	831	39 430	23 369	24 612	17 110
Per 1,000 women.....	1 694	1 507	1 496	1 654	1 472	1 376	1 508	1 429	1 499	1 363
Women 35 to 44 years	36 392	1 525	8 152	10 942	660	360	20 382	12 346	11 236	9 689
Children ever born.....	92 366	3 702	19 319	27 677	1 549	788	48 539	29 095	26 991	21 666
Per 1,000 women.....	2 538	2 428	2 370	2 529	2 347	2 189	2 381	2 357	2 402	2 236
Women ever married	35 373	1 512	7 971	10 676	660	357	19 532	11 859	10 902	9 252
Children ever born.....	91 667	3 702	19 309	27 651	1 549	788	48 492	29 021	26 940	21 641
Per 1,000 women.....	2 591	2 448	2 422	2 590	2 347	2 207	2 483	2 447	2 471	2 339
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	578 338	20 992	119 642	153 810	12 462	6 495	331 007	224 741	211 223	160 356
In households.....	561 739	19 657	113 243	149 001	11 131	5 885	320 509	217 509	203 149	156 081
Family householder: Male.....	144 408	5 942	36 452	40 785	3 690	2 063	68 666	44 765	42 795	36 903
Female.....	24 373	750	4 229	7 134	435	207	13 439	8 571	7 308	6 572
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	17 182	966	4 465	4 678	615	398	8 382	5 491	5 429	4 408
Female.....	26 976	981	4 773	8 274	344	243	15 941	10 624	7 596	9 694
Spouse.....	142 605	6 006	31 512	42 220	3 040	1 668	76 761	47 495	41 854	38 958
Child.....	174 715	3 832	26 184	37 591	2 361	1 004	122 355	91 462	89 755	53 020
Other relatives.....	23 508	672	3 289	6 021	230	99	10 359	6 132	5 362	4 556
Nonrelatives.....	7 972	508	2 339	2 298	416	203	4 606	2 969	3 050	1 970
Persons per household.....	2.78	2.86	2.83	2.73	2.86	2.69	2.71	2.68	2.81	2.59
Persons per family.....	3.20	3.31	3.18	3.14	3.19	3.06	3.15	3.12	3.21	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	168 781	6 692	40 681	47 919	4 125	2 270	82 105	53 336	50 103	43 475
With own children under 18 years.....	85 239	3 796	21 916	23 610	2 265	1 094	41 338	26 573	27 356	20 028
With own children under 6 years.....	35 557	1 772	9 376	9 268	999	386	17 188	10 906	11 953	8 021
Married-couple families	146 001	6 063	36 842	41 278	3 696	2 089	70 598	46 425	44 117	38 099
With own children under 18 years.....	74 149	3 456	19 927	20 632	1 989	975	35 594	22 956	23 914	17 611
With own children under 6 years.....	32 689	1 662	8 798	8 433	939	355	15 742	9 897	10 914	7 468
Female householder, no husband present	18 074	485	2 956	5 310	308	125	9 510	5 771	4 905	4 318
With own children under 18 years.....	9 367	268	1 596	2 531	208	75	4 945	3 207	2 995	2 050
With own children under 6 years.....	2 438	80	484	706	51	12	1 277	878	941	491
Subfamilies	3 170	70	415	625	39	11	1 474	912	829	661
With own children under 18 years.....	2 517	52	333	446	19	4	1 201	762	703	506
Married-couple subfamilies	1 255	44	245	293	20	7	580	308	284	319
With own children under 18 years.....	602	26	163	114	—	—	307	158	158	164
Mother-child subfamilies	1 704	24	163	269	19	4	776	543	482	322
Persons under 18 years	147 256	3 368	21 819	30 425	2 197	884	100 738	75 764	74 842	42 258
Percent living with two parents.....	79.9	77.2	82.5	79.6	75.3	79.9	86.4	88.0	87.8	88.1
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	244 707	11 056	61 164	70 925	6 440	3 228	129 884	81 606	81 327	62 182
Never widowed or divorced.....	191 983	8 469	47 987	53 420	4 970	2 579	97 476	62 364	61 724	48 621
Known to have been: Widowed.....	7 766	248	1 414	2 485	132	81	4 251	2 200	2 038	1 744
Divorced.....	45 748	2 369	11 849	15 359	1 376	576	28 646	17 263	17 784	12 023
Widowed and divorced.....	790	30	86	339	38	8	489	221	219	206
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	168 781	6 692	40 681	47 919	4 125	2 270	82 105	53 336	50 103	43 475
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	129 033	5 590	33 556	36 476	3 461	1 841	65 503	42 413	41 638	34 301
Unemployed.....	3 375	116	624	772	108	39	1 582	815	816	633
Not in labor force.....	36 373	986	6 501	10 671	556	390	15 020	10 108	7 649	8 541
Married-couple families	146 001	6 063	36 842	41 278	3 696	2 089	70 598	46 425	44 117	38 099
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	116 693	5 218	31 272	32 718	3 169	1 748	58 596	38 362	37 951	31 166
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	67 795	2 906	18 068	19 144	1 734	881	33 952	21 591	21 508	18 286
Wife unemployed.....	3 041	155	769	909	105	88	1 621	973	1 051	694
Wife not in labor force.....	45 857	2 157	12 435	12 665	1 330	779	23 023	15 798	15 392	12 186
Husband unemployed.....	2 541	94	524	652	87	27	1 243	638	636	556
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 383	51	265	375	7	11	679	355	313	329
Wife unemployed.....	216	5	53	65	39	10	54	27	42	24
Wife not in labor force.....	942	38	206	212	41	6	510	256	281	203
Husband not in labor force.....	26 767	751	5 046	7 908	440	314	10 759	7 425	5 530	6 377
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 092	222	1 224	2 268	138	66	2 990	1 807	1 491	1 803
Wife unemployed.....	336	—	59	131	11	7	82	42	42	29
Wife not in labor force.....	19 339	529	3 763	5 509	291	241	7 687	5 576	3 997	4 545
Female householder, no husband present	18 074	485	2 956	5 310	308	125	9 510	5 771	4 905	4 318
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 045	303	1 844	2 947	216	97	6 140	3 770	3 359	2 804
Unemployed.....	678	21	57	120	—	6	245	140	158	73
Not in labor force.....	7 351	161	1 055	2 243	92	22	3 125	1 861	1 388	1 441
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	16 599	1 335	6 399	4 809	1 331	610	10 498	7 232	8 074	4 275
Inmate of mental hospital.....	196	16	28	30	—	9	41	28	42	28
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 534	72	363	356	49	10	336	281	128	186
Inmate of other institution.....	2 549	115	408	474	61	17	537	323	239	207
In military quarters.....	3 349	702	2 672	1 639	748	388	3 969	2 519	3 643	810
In college dormitory.....	7 343	371	2 839	2 141	454	182	5 365	3 908	3 900	2 914
Other, in group quarters.....	628	59	89	169	19	4	250	173	122	130

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	578 338	20 992	119 642	153 810	12 462	6 495	331 007	224 741	211 223	160 356
Native	572 931	19 471	114 667	152 885	11 814	6 107	329 898	223 382	210 192	159 719
Born in State of residence	422 721	10 382	66 643	107 961	3 039	967	206 061	123 746	112 543	103 176
Born in different State	148 038	8 901	46 894	44 419	8 664	5 050	121 547	97 493	95 305	55 402
Northeast	15 033	2 576	9 368	7 215	5 298	2 584	20 950	19 068	19 991	7 821
North Central	13 178	1 191	12 438	4 447	830	1 319	16 798	16 156	21 641	6 000
South	113 334	4 759	22 587	31 021	2 143	962	76 919	55 233	47 202	38 692
West	6 493	375	2 501	1 736	393	185	6 880	7 036	6 471	2 889
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 172	188	1 130	505	111	90	2 290	2 143	2 344	1 141
Foreign born	5 407	1 521	4 975	925	648	388	1 109	1 359	1 031	637
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	540 251	20 379	115 597	147 291	11 808	6 444	305 396	206 500	192 930	149 603
Same house	320 024	8 694	56 882	83 471	3 681	2 461	158 923	102 744	89 800	82 420
Different house in United States	225 068	10 848	57 053	63 091	7 792	3 906	144 099	100 992	100 467	66 326
Same county	125 041	4 489	24 156	32 949	2 140	809	62 302	39 784	38 040	29 051
Different county	100 027	6 359	32 897	30 142	5 652	3 097	81 797	61 208	62 427	37 275
Same State	47 179	2 181	11 899	13 700	1 014	492	31 780	20 602	20 267	16 191
In Armed Forces in 1975	593	39	301	216	41	17	496	412	538	245
Attending college in 1975	5 344	243	1 557	1 249	208	71	4 437	3 674	2 632	2 877
Different State	52 848	4 178	20 998	16 442	4 638	2 605	50 017	40 606	42 160	21 084
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 965	255	1 333	990	208	222	2 655	2 431	2 749	1 214
Attending college in 1975	4 359	416	2 116	1 433	551	305	5 025	4 336	4 669	2 568
Northeast	5 745	705	3 978	3 060	2 061	899	8 887	7 096	8 091	3 105
North Central	5 723	524	5 064	1 988	589	617	7 290	6 945	8 506	2 562
South	37 906	2 618	10 412	10 225	1 711	922	29 175	22 687	21 440	13 582
West	3 474	331	1 544	1 169	277	167	4 665	3 878	4 123	1 835
Abroad	3 159	837	1 662	729	335	77	2 374	2 764	2 663	857
In Armed Forces in 1975	862	59	384	231	47	43	770	644	743	194
Attending college in 1975	107	24	99	42	4	—	111	163	78	20
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	83 181	5 570	29 519	25 936	5 076	2 790	65 527	47 799	48 632	30 739
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 713	873	4 017	2 505	1 003	624	6 493	4 653	6 402	1 865
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 927	72	298	426	41	5	416	350	311	171
Attending college in 1980	11 293	780	4 620	3 310	577	311	10 325	8 172	7 632	5 284
Living with at least one parent	649	15	115	145	27	29	752	678	728	320
Not living with any parent	10 644	765	4 505	3 165	550	282	9 573	7 494	6 904	4 964
Different State in 1975	43 964	3 706	19 128	14 171	4 125	2 374	39 782	31 463	32 994	17 137
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 315	838	3 873	2 367	964	609	6 005	4 365	6 048	1 568
Inmate of institution in 1980	322	36	86	86	41	5	191	106	123	73
Attending college in 1980	4 501	420	2 458	1 675	425	242	5 224	4 672	4 360	2 334
Living with at least one parent	363	15	107	112	23	29	572	492	580	185
Not living with any parent	4 138	405	2 351	1 563	402	213	4 652	4 180	3 780	2 149
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	268 220	12 028	67 681	76 788	7 329	3 749	152 391	98 303	96 266	76 669
Place of work reported	248 649	11 263	62 927	71 635	6 581	3 388	142 232	91 856	89 610	72 163
Worked in area of residence	239 849	10 706	60 242	69 348	6 283	3 240	136 953	88 732	86 147	69 477
Worked outside area of residence	8 800	557	2 685	2 287	298	148	5 279	3 124	3 463	2 686
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	4.9	4.3	3.2	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.7
Place of work not reported	19 571	765	4 754	5 153	748	361	10 159	6 447	6 656	4 506
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	267 163	11 890	66 736	76 631	7 344	3 730	153 307	97 931	95 993	77 222
Private vehicle	248 502	10 726	60 518	71 320	6 461	3 206	141 260	89 381	86 794	71 700
Drive alone: Car	156 814	6 914	37 649	44 340	4 444	2 139	93 843	60 519	57 006	49 369
Truck or van	32 976	1 292	8 276	10 037	502	307	15 982	9 398	9 783	7 652
Carpool:	47 322	2 055	11 779	13 652	1 339	627	26 030	16 438	16 946	12 450
Car	11 390	465	2 814	3 291	176	133	5 405	3 026	3 059	2 229
Truck or van	1 490	58	294	244	57	15	695	477	473	297
Public transportation	1 250	38	242	204	41	9	535	389	399	242
Bus or streetcar	19	—	23	—	6	—	6	21	—	6
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	221	20	29	40	10	6	143	67	74	49
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	519	60	254	149	35	13	577	506	498	257
Motorcycle	673	88	368	187	27	36	553	397	468	269
Walked only	9 512	621	3 078	2 900	487	268	5 748	4 024	4 498	2 444
Other means	2 860	220	1 133	935	197	124	2 108	1 431	1 824	779
Worked at home	3 607	117	1 091	896	80	68	2 366	1 715	1 438	1 476
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	248 502	10 726	60 518	71 320	6 461	3 206	141 260	89 381	86 794	71 700
Drive alone	189 790	8 206	45 925	54 377	4 946	2 446	109 825	69 917	66 789	57 021
In 2-person carpool	38 288	1 704	9 555	12 096	1 098	551	21 697	13 369	13 671	10 294
In 3-person carpool	11 429	482	2 921	2 895	254	150	5 715	3 324	3 544	2 579
In 4-person carpool	5 307	181	1 247	1 212	79	24	2 377	1 690	1 632	1 132
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 688	153	870	740	84	35	1 646	1 081	1 158	674
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	264 625	11 908	66 619	76 023	7 221	3 724	149 981	96 499	94 818	75 253
Less than 10 minutes	50 346	2 489	13 490	15 103	1 804	695	32 303	20 790	20 360	17 590
10 to 19 minutes	102 633	4 328	23 361	29 138	2 511	1 653	55 908	36 286	34 302	28 141
20 to 29 minutes	52 762	2 143	13 974	15 317	1 462	675	31 121	19 501	20 038	14 894
30 to 44 minutes	40 310	2 134	10 617	11 456	1 032	498	20 758	13 699	14 055	9 732
45 or more minutes	18 574	814	5 177	5 009	412	203	9 891	6 223	6 063	4 896
Mean	19.0	19.2	19.4	18.7	17.8	17.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.2	61.0	57.8	59.1	56.5	51.0	58.8	58.5	58.6	58.5

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	143 067	4 218	25 621	32 183	2 769	1 304	102 775	77 672	73 952	46 439
Nursery school	4 047	70	683	695	94	69	3 752	3 365	3 201	1 718
Public	1 098	—	129	156	26	—	625	423	529	227
Church-related	1 666	25	340	288	48	54	1 730	1 627	1 500	901
Other private	1 283	45	214	251	20	15	1 397	1 315	1 172	590
Kindergarten	8 499	308	1 277	1 565	110	41	5 993	4 855	4 678	2 456
Public	5 478	103	784	1 060	67	24	3 359	2 705	2 563	1 150
Church-related	2 073	104	286	329	21	11	1 798	1 452	1 429	865
Other private	948	101	207	176	22	6	836	698	686	441
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	68 312	1 458	9 738	14 549	1 116	386	45 803	34 314	33 283	19 365
Public	61 007	1 137	8 483	13 091	924	309	39 265	28 537	28 509	16 143
Church-related	3 366	164	612	859	120	57	3 278	2 643	2 280	1 381
Other private	3 939	157	643	599	72	20	3 260	3 134	2 494	1 841
High school (1 to 4 years)	34 721	914	5 365	7 796	378	245	25 090	17 970	17 570	10 833
Public	31 985	846	4 877	7 182	330	215	22 576	15 702	15 712	9 348
Church-related	1 239	15	211	296	11	21	1 171	941	866	613
Other private	1 497	53	277	318	37	9	1 343	1 327	992	872
College	27 488	1 468	8 558	7 578	1 071	563	22 137	17 168	15 220	12 067
Public	22 622	1 244	6 742	6 455	887	469	18 701	14 025	12 373	10 153
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	143 067	4 218	25 621	32 183	2 769	1 304	102 775	77 672	73 952	46 439
3 and 4 years old	4 531	135	743	766	96	38	4 103	3 611	3 491	1 910
5 and 6 years old	12 710	319	1 824	2 324	179	97	8 617	6 894	6 569	3 619
7 to 13 years old	57 378	1 268	8 294	12 468	980	337	39 385	29 571	28 713	16 713
14 and 15 years old	17 896	335	2 672	3 792	207	143	12 603	8 846	8 719	5 281
16 and 17 years old	16 963	488	2 592	4 046	167	105	12 476	9 247	8 846	5 338
18 and 19 years old	11 269	424	2 755	2 802	290	117	8 813	6 420	5 961	4 200
20 and 21 years old	7 373	321	2 109	2 059	332	158	5 446	4 092	4 105	3 073
22 to 24 years old	4 352	329	1 518	1 173	163	92	3 510	2 619	2 616	1 753
25 to 34 years old	6 215	375	1 809	1 687	228	132	4 907	3 889	3 219	2 855
35 years old and over	4 380	224	1 305	1 066	127	85	2 915	2 483	1 713	1 697
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.1	45.5	34.4	29.2	38.7	50.7	41.6	47.8	44.7	47.4
5 and 6 years old	86.2	81.8	83.7	86.2	89.1	89.0	88.8	90.0	89.9	89.4
7 to 13 years old	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3
14 and 15 years old	96.7	97.7	98.4	96.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.1	99.0
16 and 17 years old	83.5	79.5	84.0	83.0	66.5	79.5	90.8	92.8	91.2	94.4
18 and 19 years old	50.9	44.0	52.8	48.9	41.7	41.3	60.5	66.4	58.2	69.0
20 and 21 years old	32.9	30.5	35.1	33.7	36.3	34.4	39.2	45.2	40.2	54.2
22 to 24 years old	14.2	21.6	18.5	13.9	13.6	19.1	19.0	22.5	19.9	22.2
25 to 34 years old	6.6	8.1	7.5	6.5	7.8	8.7	9.0	11.0	8.9	10.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	42 450	1 578	8 300	10 604	947	415	28 306	19 629	19 943	11 741
Armed Forces	1 421	277	988	588	270	133	1 250	736	1 261	180
Civilian, enrolled in school	28 183	904	5 320	6 838	457	222	21 252	15 650	14 800	9 538
Employed	9 247	326	1 859	2 336	123	54	8 224	6 117	5 934	3 742
Unemployed	1 064	70	234	17	—	—	978	718	675	402
Not in labor force	17 872	508	3 210	4 268	317	168	12 050	8 815	8 191	5 394
Civilian, not enrolled in school	12 846	397	1 992	3 178	220	60	5 804	3 243	3 882	2 023
High school graduate	5 949	197	1 117	1 467	117	36	3 380	1 952	2 372	1 330
Employed	4 264	144	854	1 168	75	36	2 581	1 430	1 855	1 005
Unemployed	526	14	92	100	9	—	262	199	207	104
Not in labor force	1 159	39	171	199	33	—	622	323	310	221
Not high school graduate	6 897	200	875	1 711	103	24	2 424	1 291	1 510	693
Employed	3 243	121	563	871	57	—	1 233	679	815	389
Unemployed	824	30	99	187	—	—	396	211	296	117
Not in labor force	2 830	49	213	693	46	24	795	401	399	187
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	169 627	6 963	41 189	47 682	4 079	2 516	81 715	54 642	50 405	44 737
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 855	109	742	2 798	52	34	1 869	811	690	707
5 to 7 years	20 294	439	3 120	6 384	141	119	4 943	2 249	2 116	1 935
8 years	10 789	271	1 914	3 345	167	38	3 340	1 731	1 662	1 330
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 434	973	6 071	9 738	519	166	13 342	6 981	6 445	6 462
4 years	42 974	2 096	12 406	12 202	1 289	886	21 167	13 148	13 902	8 950
College: 1 to 3 years	23 262	1 460	7 275	6 835	865	447	15 768	11 302	10 495	9 398
4 years	17 654	903	5 839	3 999	525	382	12 034	9 367	7 890	8 775
5 or more years	13 365	712	3 822	2 381	521	444	9 252	9 053	7 205	7 180
Percent high school graduates	57.3	74.3	71.2	53.3	78.5	85.8	71.2	78.5	78.3	76.7
Female, 25 years old and over	186 334	7 121	37 211	55 461	3 381	1 872	101 631	63 960	52 372	53 724
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8 070	124	558	2 469	99	30	1 776	873	692	589
5 to 7 years	21 396	453	1 956	6 612	136	49	5 612	2 365	2 018	1 903
8 years	12 097	234	1 831	4 023	175	73	4 212	1 665	1 523	1 449
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 078	1 374	7 447	14 397	509	218	20 310	9 686	8 754	9 287
4 years	50 369	2 546	13 589	16 769	1 444	762	30 638	17 972	17 425	13 421
College: 1 to 3 years	25 726	1 461	6 534	6 711	610	323	19 834	15 037	11 070	12 294
4 years	15 963	615	3 582	3 013	253	246	12 309	10 251	6 870	9 418
5 or more years	7 635	314	1 714	1 467	155	171	6 940	6 111	4 020	5 363
Percent high school graduates	53.5	69.3	68.3	50.4	72.8	80.2	68.6	77.2	75.2	75.4
Persons 25 years old and over	355 961	14 084	78 400	103 143	7 460	4 388	183 346	118 602	102 777	98 461
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.0	1.7	1.7	5.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
High school graduates	55.3	71.8	69.8	51.8	75.9	83.4	69.8	77.8	76.7	76.0
4 or more years of college	15.3	18.1	19.1	10.5	19.5	28.3	22.1	29.3	25.3	31.2
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.7	13.2	12.9	13.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	75 121	3 540	19 423	20 242	2 805	1 223	46 923	30 375	33 604	19 637
Percent: High school graduates	71.1	77.2	83.6	76.9	86.8	85.6	81.0	83.9	82.2	85.1
4 or more years of college	6.1	6.6	8.4	6.0	8.0	7.7	8.3	9.9	8.2	12.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	39 333	1 997	10 902	10 701	1 764	842	23 888	15 864	17 487	9 890
Percent: High school graduates	69.5	75.1	82.2	73.6	86.7	87.5	78.6	80.8	79.4	82.4
4 or more years of college	5.7	6.3	8.0	5.4	7.3	10.3	6.9	8.4	7.6	9.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	35 788	1 543	8 521	9 541	1 041	381	23 035	14 511	16 117	9 747
Percent: High school graduates	72.9	79.9	85.4	87.1	87.1	81.4	83.6	87.2	85.3	87.9
4 or more years of college	6.6	7.1	8.9	6.6	9.3	1.8	9.7	11.5	8.7	15.2

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Persons 16 years and over -----	451 385	18 238	100 910	128 262	10 516	5 743	244 011	158 941	146 084	123 754
Labor force-----	286 403	12 503	70 148	81 765	7 748	3 916	163 612	104 108	102 249	81 490
Percent of persons 16 years and over-----	63.4	68.6	69.5	63.7	73.7	68.2	67.1	65.5	70.0	65.8
Armed Forces-----	7 184	1 125	5 118	3 142	1 188	672	7 624	5 730	7 411	2 261
Civilian labor force-----	279 219	11 378	65 030	78 623	6 560	3 244	155 988	98 378	94 838	79 229
Employed-----	266 448	10 947	62 810	75 308	6 273	3 095	148 664	93 909	90 378	76 199
Unemployed-----	12 771	431	2 220	3 315	287	149	7 324	4 469	4 460	3 030
Percent of civilian labor force-----	4.6	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.8
Not in labor force-----	164 982	5 735	30 762	46 497	2 768	1 827	80 399	54 833	43 835	42 264
Inmate of institution-----	4 762	197	769	845	110	29	888	616	403	421
Female, 16 years and over -----	231 900	8 945	47 198	67 419	4 524	2 318	131 460	83 416	73 163	66 326
Labor force-----	118 509	4 789	25 996	34 849	2 682	1 185	73 883	44 544	42 399	36 580
Percent of female, 16 years and over-----	51.1	53.5	55.1	51.7	59.3	51.1	56.2	53.4	58.0	55.2
Armed Forces-----	541	114	372	216	106	63	745	500	782	190
Civilian labor force-----	117 968	4 675	25 624	34 633	2 576	1 122	73 138	44 044	41 617	36 390
Employed-----	111 646	4 485	24 379	32 943	2 418	1 042	69 304	41 746	39 344	34 726
Unemployed-----	6 322	190	1 245	1 690	158	80	3 834	2 298	2 273	1 664
Percent of civilian labor force-----	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.9	6.1	7.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.6
Not in labor force-----	113 391	4 156	21 202	32 570	1 842	1 133	57 577	38 872	30 764	29 746
Inmate of institution-----	2 231	72	327	347	48	6	349	232	127	224
Male, 16 to 19 years -----	22 042	867	4 515	5 494	588	269	14 637	10 251	10 357	5 975
Employed-----	9 474	291	1 871	2 439	115	50	6 689	4 643	4 596	2 808
Unemployed-----	1 265	59	138	291	20	—	873	618	677	284
Not in labor force-----	10 046	277	1 609	2 236	205	108	6 012	4 363	4 041	2 736
Male, 20 to 24 years -----	27 816	1 463	8 008	7 667	1 325	640	16 199	10 632	12 159	6 716
Employed-----	19 636	747	4 648	5 160	621	245	10 394	6 674	7 381	4 567
Unemployed-----	1 421	68	1 192	366	19	8	693	482	499	208
Not in labor force-----	4 661	258	1 171	975	189	124	2 429	1 739	1 786	1 258
Male, 25 to 54 years -----	115 458	5 378	30 591	32 348	3 113	1 747	57 610	38 498	38 648	29 865
Employed-----	101 414	4 606	26 823	27 928	2 590	1 332	49 885	32 802	32 912	26 461
Unemployed-----	3 060	88	529	786	64	53	1 646	895	859	712
Not in labor force-----	7 744	303	1 415	2 411	126	127	2 978	1 974	1 816	1 463
Male, 55 to 64 years -----	28 642	944	5 818	8 390	610	451	14 455	9 505	7 279	8 458
Employed-----	19 241	693	4 119	5 541	429	327	10 034	6 482	5 147	5 918
Unemployed-----	533	26	91	133	21	8	243	135	114	141
Not in labor force-----	8 824	225	1 587	2 707	155	116	4 148	2 851	1 986	2 387
Male, 65 years and over -----	25 527	641	4 780	6 944	356	318	9 650	6 639	4 478	6 414
Employed-----	5 035	125	970	1 297	100	99	2 358	1 562	998	1 719
Unemployed-----	170	—	25	49	5	—	35	38	21	21
Not in labor force-----	20 316	516	3 778	5 598	251	219	7 255	5 034	3 442	4 674
Female, 16 to 19 years -----	20 408	711	3 785	5 110	359	146	13 669	9 378	9 586	5 766
Employed-----	7 278	300	1 445	1 896	140	40	5 349	3 583	4 008	2 328
Unemployed-----	1 149	55	264	230	6	—	763	510	501	339
Not in labor force-----	11 815	319	1 985	2 924	191	84	7 370	5 176	4 859	3 066
Female, 20 to 24 years -----	25 158	1 113	6 202	6 848	784	300	16 160	10 078	11 205	6 836
Employed-----	15 385	740	3 841	4 341	495	173	10 580	6 159	7 145	4 520
Unemployed-----	1 406	27	293	338	43	8	813	549	533	299
Not in labor force-----	8 179	285	1 880	2 094	189	103	4 498	3 165	3 220	1 942
Female, 25 to 54 years -----	115 102	4 835	26 095	34 310	2 595	1 351	67 951	42 319	38 926	33 250
Employed-----	72 957	2 920	16 697	21 569	1 620	714	44 272	26 812	24 590	22 353
Unemployed-----	3 177	102	622	982	94	66	1 972	1 055	1 125	847
Not in labor force-----	38 788	1 797	8 685	11 684	854	546	21 423	14 266	12 954	9 973
Female, 55 to 64 years -----	31 867	1 013	5 226	10 069	402	328	17 055	10 796	7 272	9 747
Employed-----	13 063	398	2 027	4 345	114	92	7 412	4 139	2 956	4 430
Unemployed-----	440	6	54	123	15	6	236	161	111	141
Not in labor force-----	18 364	609	3 143	5 595	273	230	9 402	6 496	4 205	5 171
Female, 65 years and over -----	39 345	1 273	5 890	11 082	384	193	16 625	10 845	6 174	10 727
Employed-----	2 963	127	792	792	49	23	1 691	1 053	645	1 095
Unemployed-----	150	—	12	17	—	—	50	23	3	38
Not in labor force-----	36 245	1 146	5 509	10 273	335	170	14 884	9 769	5 526	9 594
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over -----	231 900	8 945	47 198	67 419	4 524	2 318	131 460	83 416	73 163	66 326
With own children under 6 years-----	35 579	1 561	7 906	9 501	859	424	19 688	12 167	12 721	8 856
In labor force-----	19 812	842	4 147	5 210	436	191	10 591	5 966	6 663	4 828
With own children 6 to 17 years only-----	47 992	1 937	10 441	14 858	1 009	543	26 341	15 918	14 456	12 185
In labor force-----	32 314	1 213	7 078	9 911	690	326	18 082	10 708	9 493	8 540
Married women 16 years and over, husband present -----	143 500	6 080	31 463	42 633	3 062	1 662	78 121	48 109	42 596	39 518
In labor force-----	78 671	3 279	17 674	23 451	1 852	818	44 569	25 519	23 980	22 336
With own children under 6 years-----	31 940	1 469	7 312	8 647	789	408	17 931	10 915	11 422	8 170
In labor force-----	17 360	760	3 696	4 604	380	179	9 304	5 113	5 655	4 303
With own children 6 to 17 years only-----	40 596	1 737	9 276	12 912	852	480	22 377	13 420	12 278	10 499
In labor force-----	26 661	1 065	6 113	8 369	555	275	14 771	8 602	7 711	7 059
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	266 448	10 947	62 810	75 308	6 273	3 095	148 664	93 909	90 378	76 199
Private wage and salary workers-----	203 479	8 075	46 355	58 395	4 596	2 318	108 224	66 037	66 220	52 531
Employees of own corporation-----	5 743	272	1 475	1 344	158	116	3 145	2 439	1 854	2 142
Federal government workers-----	8 536	627	2 956	2 436	291	168	6 337	4 507	4 327	3 244
State government workers-----	18 715	880	5 122	4 766	585	284	13 174	9 190	8 130	8 112
Local government workers-----	15 706	563	3 872	4 268	387	127	10 783	7 161	5 966	6 350
Self-employed workers-----	18 571	725	4 192	5 061	404	172	9 328	6 495	5 251	5 549
In agriculture-----	3 254	96	523	709	24	10	1 191	806	614	690
Unpaid family workers-----	1 441	77	313	382	10	26	818	519	484	413
In agriculture-----	311	11	25	51	—	—	99	85	61	55
Employed females 16 years and over -----	111 646	4 485	24 379	32 943	2 418	1 042	69 304	41 746	39 344	34 726
Private wage and salary workers-----	83 696	3 210	17 446	25 604	1 728	760	48 779	28 042	28 021	22 617
Employees of own corporation-----	808	25	199	284	36	29	580	506	307	379
Federal government workers-----	2 854	193	877	739	87	21	2 318	1 388	1 345	1 196
State government workers-----	10 872	581	2 685	2 765	295	118	7 837	5 377	4 569	4 728
Local government workers-----	9 403	308	2 291	2 445	218	61	7 267	4 871	3 838	4 415
Self-employed workers-----	3 825	141	865	1 101	80	70	2 497	1 738	1 228	1 432
Unpaid family workers-----	996	52	215	289	10	12	606	330	343	338

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	266 448	10 947	62 810	75 308	6 273	3 095	148 664	93 909	90 378	76 199
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 370	2 837	16 410	14 935	1 896	1 127	40 906	30 985	25 902	26 086
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 975	1 380	8 192	7 755	985	586	17 835	12 818	11 373	10 523
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 012	30	262	284	20	2	733	557	405	489
Management related occupations	6 061	322	2 031	1 726	148	151	4 495	2 990	2 560	2 665
Professional specialty occupations	30 395	1 457	8 218	7 180	911	541	23 071	18 167	14 529	15 563
Engineers and natural scientists	4 450	263	1 674	1 107	183	96	3 191	2 808	2 466	2 075
Engineers	2 956	201	1 180	782	91	68	2 029	1 871	1 675	1 320
Health diagnosing occupations	1 556	71	351	236	47	37	943	922	661	766
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 255	174	1 224	1 247	109	89	3 431	2 466	1 982	2 011
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13 696	670	3 271	3 030	422	198	10 967	8 146	6 256	7 402
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 822	459	2 274	2 205	311	119	7 607	5 390	4 191	5 031
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75 970	3 440	20 050	22 252	2 242	997	50 562	31 137	30 208	26 681
Health technologists and technicians	2 125	122	536	690	65	20	1 773	1 151	1 083	935
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 457	315	2 036	1 473	273	80	3 624	2 497	2 406	1 971
Sales occupations	28 005	1 234	6 734	7 786	770	360	17 864	11 432	10 744	9 168
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 479	233	1 313	1 387	119	16	2 605	1 707	1 633	1 355
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 862	387	2 197	2 204	252	131	5 603	3 981	3 273	3 389
Other sales occupations	14 664	614	3 224	4 195	399	213	9 656	5 744	5 838	4 424
Cashiers	5 299	166	1 093	1 434	150	68	3 448	1 863	2 196	1 407
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 383	1 769	10 744	12 303	1 134	537	27 301	16 057	15 975	14 607
Computer equipment operators	739	26	265	284	18	24	475	356	289	304
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 251	553	3 302	3 524	342	154	8 690	4 919	5 279	4 696
Financial records processing occupations	5 790	262	1 502	1 815	208	73	3 945	2 334	2 288	2 018
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 386	62	411	462	56	27	1 104	680	626	591
Service occupations	21 765	972	4 754	6 613	554	264	12 274	7 201	7 743	5 222
Private household occupations	722	8	83	106	—	—	292	177	154	134
Protective service occupations	3 369	191	861	1 322	108	45	2 073	1 040	1 246	946
Police and firefighters	1 197	79	265	506	47	5	765	407	578	338
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 674	773	3 810	5 185	446	212	9 909	5 984	6 343	4 142
Food service occupations	5 948	308	1 571	2 060	231	128	4 285	2 688	3 031	1 731
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 195	183	835	1 203	88	39	2 016	1 166	1 252	713
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 490	290	1 107	1 471	42	31	2 335	1 640	1 394	1 227
Farm operators and managers	3 756	125	574	767	4	—	1 237	903	612	735
Farm workers and related occupations	2 147	119	382	509	24	23	888	554	593	405
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 100	1 707	10 341	12 407	770	393	18 756	10 375	12 020	8 120
Mechanics and repairers	13 605	570	3 342	4 062	209	108	6 009	3 293	3 809	2 578
Construction trades	13 572	522	3 420	4 051	236	128	6 056	3 438	4 023	2 388
Precision production occupations	13 721	599	3 536	4 215	325	157	6 592	3 621	4 150	3 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63 753	1 701	10 148	17 360	769	283	23 831	12 571	13 111	8 863
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31 981	777	4 656	8 975	313	128	10 796	5 028	5 355	3 838
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 528	307	1 584	2 674	98	56	3 542	1 613	1 942	1 279
Transportation occupations	7 257	251	1 518	2 117	115	41	3 309	2 012	1 905	1 400
Motor vehicle operators	6 721	237	1 338	1 981	96	33	2 965	1 766	1 681	1 210
Material moving equipment operators	2 621	74	463	652	41	17	940	493	639	325
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 366	292	1 927	3 212	202	41	5 244	3 423	3 270	2 021
Construction laborers	2 090	31	306	482	73	9	669	519	392	280
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 962	102	573	1 008	48	14	1 887	1 215	1 133	772
Employed females 16 years and over	111 646	4 485	24 379	32 943	2 418	1 042	69 304	41 746	39 344	34 726
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 449	1 057	5 955	6 398	600	303	19 139	13 825	10 904	11 730
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 998	324	2 118	2 328	194	90	5 779	3 821	3 136	3 115
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 170	8	80	63	6	—	1 161	160	84	97
Management related occupations	2 178	131	718	735	67	47	1 916	1 212	1 083	1 025
Professional specialty occupations	16 451	733	3 837	4 070	406	213	13 360	10 004	7 768	8 615
Engineers and natural scientists	3 91	4	133	127	13	16	365	271	298	149
Engineers	1 53	—	45	79	8	6	138	112	77	38
Health diagnosing occupations	1 28	—	44	49	—	—	83	138	82	74
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 543	140	1 023	1 103	69	82	2 898	2 087	1 729	1 608
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 371	468	2 100	2 244	281	79	8 306	6 005	4 455	5 609
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 867	332	1 655	1 779	232	68	6 261	4 400	3 291	4 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 229	2 132	11 645	14 266	1 343	552	32 687	19 190	19 034	16 337
Health technologists and technicians	1 857	110	448	596	33	13	1 498	899	933	785
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 487	38	465	399	79	7	1 080	675	662	530
Sales occupations	12 078	616	2 609	3 712	345	194	8 403	5 224	5 017	3 670
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	985	65	239	362	23	7	746	434	386	345
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 702	114	362	468	61	34	1 229	1 049	702	631
Other sales occupations	9 391	437	2 008	2 882	261	153	6 428	3 741	3 929	2 694
Cashiers	4 504	154	948	1 223	132	61	2 845	1 478	1 836	1 074
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 807	1 368	8 123	9 559	886	338	21 706	12 392	12 422	11 352
Computer equipment operators	400	26	140	155	18	18	287	194	146	194
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 024	553	3 224	3 489	342	141	8 550	4 848	5 171	4 637
Financial records processing occupations	5 024	235	1 326	1 703	171	54	3 572	2 069	2 066	1 797
Mail and message distributing occupations	299	9	132	140	19	—	302	142	216	123
Service occupations	11 930	532	2 537	3 555	232	128	6 864	3 894	4 204	2 758
Private household occupations	689	8	76	97	—	—	265	172	148	121
Protective service occupations	311	6	82	108	19	5	223	109	126	106
Police and firefighters	59	—	24	24	7	—	52	47	34	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 930	518	2 379	3 350	213	116	6 376	3 613	3 930	2 531
Food service occupations	4 326	239	1 121	1 586	155	84	2 946	1 735	2 011	1 079
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 250	27	167	212	5	—	426	210	244	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	731	51	150	160	7	—	389	282	195	189
Farm operators and managers	351	14	56	75	—	—	158	124	64	92
Farm workers and related occupations	368	37	80	74	—	—	202	158	122	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 520	121	624	1 060	40	9	1 673	897	1 001	675
Mechanics and repairers	640	27	111	182	15	—	316	173	178	114
Construction trades	329	13	52	100	2	—	147	98	110	44
Precision production occupations	2 544	81	461	770	23	9	1 197	619	704	506
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 787	592	3 468	7 504	196	50	8 552	3 658	4 006	3 037
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17 221	305	2 098	5 060	113	36	5 502	2 227	2 351	1 909
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 969	162	726	1 366	39	6	1 781	677	867	649
Transportation occupations	527	26	165	190	13	—	289	225	183	144
Motor vehicle operators	512	26	148	190	13	—	279	225	183	144
Material moving equipment operators	300	7	45	59	—	—	92	44	52	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 770	92	434	829	31	8	888	485	553	307
Construction laborers	34	—	13	15	—	—	30	3	15	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	872	35	146	277	5	8	246	110	121	59

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	266 448	10 947	62 810	75 308	6 273	3 095	148 664	93 909	90 378	76 199
Agriculture	6 469	287	1 109	1 482	44	23	2 514	1 823	1 407	1 391
Forestry and fisheries	594	46	177	200	29	14	351	255	273	209
Mining	542	9	95	137	10	—	207	88	84	85
Construction	19 535	693	4 589	5 657	430	142	9 019	5 577	5 830	4 053
Manufacturing	88 676	2 952	17 072	25 292	1 392	840	37 829	20 655	21 537	16 705
Nondurable goods	60 735	1 926	10 275	17 261	779	443	25 008	12 721	13 208	11 192
Food and kindred products	2 341	98	550	557	37	30	1 072	573	600	535
Textile mill and finished textile products	43 245	893	5 949	12 862	382	144	15 665	7 090	7 171	6 661
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 230	135	636	626	33	35	1 516	1 062	1 049	805
Chemicals and allied products	7 003	336	1 810	1 729	212	107	3 757	2 441	2 660	1 797
Durable goods	27 941	1 026	6 797	8 031	613	397	12 821	7 934	8 329	5 513
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 354	74	624	739	20	23	1 181	684	695	615
Primary metal industries	1 600	36	366	392	38	28	722	416	469	272
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 415	80	462	780	63	31	1 193	677	742	529
Machinery, except electrical	7 645	326	1 942	2 396	179	89	3 686	2 097	2 248	1 511
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 049	163	1 114	1 039	86	66	1 655	1 095	1 062	657
Transportation equipment	2 786	186	996	815	112	58	1 723	1 308	1 503	789
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 494	676	4 540	4 555	317	164	9 380	5 482	5 241	4 833
Railroads	967	39	290	289	27	—	657	376	343	361
Trucking service and warehousing	3 925	127	898	1 171	10	10	1 939	1 061	1 163	796
Other transportation	2 842	93	919	881	101	57	1 969	1 409	1 056	1 061
Communications	3 536	236	1 085	1 022	120	39	2 466	1 280	1 349	1 420
Utilities and sanitary services	4 224	181	1 348	1 192	32	58	2 349	1 356	1 330	1 195
Wholesale trade	9 906	343	2 681	2 929	319	162	5 423	3 416	3 701	2 857
Retail trade	40 026	1 934	9 362	12 133	1 179	496	25 255	15 404	15 926	11 781
General merchandise stores	4 846	227	1 057	1 628	157	43	2 915	1 795	1 988	1 471
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 541	294	1 701	2 418	133	46	4 862	2 781	3 088	1 985
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 350	292	1 384	1 821	131	42	3 367	1 811	1 966	1 516
Eating and drinking places	6 789	440	1 786	2 396	378	164	5 253	3 450	3 708	2 138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 834	631	3 738	3 785	400	201	8 939	6 089	5 561	5 196
Banking and credit agencies	5 797	246	1 639	1 588	143	64	3 729	1 963	2 129	2 108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 037	385	2 099	2 197	257	137	5 210	4 126	3 432	3 088
Services	61 032	2 772	16 259	15 987	1 816	886	41 999	29 999	25 869	24 862
Business services	4 723	218	1 396	1 373	202	50	3 124	2 412	2 160	1 744
Repair services	3 031	143	779	839	76	34	1 454	989	1 001	601
Private households	917	14	112	151	—	7	364	269	232	160
Other personal services	5 580	188	1 488	1 647	167	78	3 271	2 061	1 902	1 542
Entertainment and recreation services	1 607	66	516	490	59	49	1 314	880	834	768
Professional and related services	45 174	2 143	11 968	11 487	1 312	668	32 472	23 388	19 740	20 047
Hospitals	8 471	383	2 234	2 504	228	128	6 014	4 118	3 831	3 094
Health services, except hospitals	5 105	298	1 306	1 493	160	63	3 418	2 475	2 117	2 039
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20 700	939	5 347	4 812	625	290	15 201	11 125	9 054	9 752
Other educational services	733	51	188	108	6	11	622	484	302	502
Social services, religious and membership organizations	5 690	267	1 466	1 457	146	49	4 037	2 614	2 336	2 440
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 475	205	1 427	1 113	147	127	3 180	2 572	2 100	2 220
Public administration	10 340	604	3 188	3 151	337	167	7 748	5 121	4 949	4 227
Employed females 16 years and over	111 646	4 485	24 379	32 943	2 418	1 042	69 304	41 746	39 344	34 726
Agriculture	902	65	191	219	14	10	552	473	318	236
Forestry and fisheries	132	—	36	31	5	—	102	26	24	52
Mining	56	—	23	26	—	—	51	22	33	16
Construction	1 548	68	391	437	42	5	1 264	770	771	615
Manufacturing	35 137	929	5 306	10 377	362	132	14 377	6 574	6 724	5 767
Nondurable goods	26 217	628	3 650	7 790	196	101	10 392	4 682	4 680	4 154
Food and kindred products	790	31	149	197	14	5	331	144	162	198
Textile mill and finished textile products	21 771	385	2 596	6 490	126	35	7 568	3 212	3 052	2 841
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	848	63	275	259	9	20	719	455	503	347
Chemicals and allied products	1 551	73	337	466	39	21	1 042	531	614	486
Durable goods	8 920	301	1 656	2 587	166	31	3 985	1 892	2 044	1 613
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	673	27	123	99	10	—	332	175	148	161
Primary metal industries	388	11	75	91	5	—	123	80	65	28
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	558	42	93	160	24	4	228	125	137	89
Machinery, except electrical	2 070	58	446	623	47	—	1 028	356	494	386
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 289	82	380	600	20	12	816	415	405	322
Transportation equipment	504	25	101	172	23	—	311	240	191	172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 249	145	957	1 080	53	46	2 444	1 375	1 347	1 272
Railroads	51	—	2	18	—	—	48	11	21	25
Trucking service and warehousing	525	15	128	143	—	1	252	182	225	117
Other transportation	621	22	255	207	13	19	609	346	288	326
Communications	1 409	82	403	454	40	24	974	538	545	562
Utilities and sanitary services	643	26	169	258	—	2	561	298	268	242
Wholesale trade	2 449	62	598	781	83	44	1 581	920	1 003	779
Retail trade	19 042	1 018	4 401	6 358	564	272	13 133	7 617	8 109	5 710
General merchandise stores	3 483	181	806	1 249	114	26	2 129	1 197	1 296	1 072
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 671	137	784	1 161	62	24	2 220	1 164	1 405	781
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	927	73	188	302	29	6	645	296	353	316
Eating and drinking places	4 325	277	1 064	1 594	195	109	3 331	1 957	2 274	1 281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 229	339	1 950	2 121	233	83	5 076	3 344	3 046	2 592
Banking and credit agencies	3 892	166	1 056	1 116	122	44	2 650	1 333	1 408	1 332
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 337	173	894	1 005	111	39	2 426	2 011	1 638	1 260
Services	38 048	1 605	9 261	10 380	930	409	27 473	18 504	16 014	15 804
Business services	1 898	54	552	586	106	14	1 370	974	909	792
Repair services	372	8	120	85	—	—	216	168	155	102
Private households	816	14	91	107	—	7	292	202	174	131
Other personal services	3 654	91	923	1 064	47	46	2 067	1 182	1 078	944
Entertainment and recreation services	632	30	184	220	13	—	472	400	341	316
Professional and related services	30 676	1 410	7 391	8 318	764	342	23 056	15 578	13 357	13 519
Hospitals	6 601	276	1 660	2 076	138	86	4 929	3 122	3 107	2 387
Health services, except hospitals	3 504	194	957	1 220	80	36	2 510	1 774	1 572	1 310
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	14 917	626	3 356	3 495	392	140	11 166	7 831	6 125	7 107
Other educational services	543	40	136	85	—	11	498	386	251	399
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 438	197	806	882	69	27	2 570	1 610	1 528	1 475
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 673	77	476	560	65	42	1 383	855	774	841
Public administration	3 854	254	1 265	1 133	126	41	3 251	2 121	1 955	1 883

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	179 037	8 132	46 706	49 482	5 337	3 012	96 576	64 587	63 990	48 987
Worked in 1979	177 173	8 038	46 482	49 103	5 289	2 989	95 728	63 891	63 400	48 639
50 to 52 weeks	129 116	6 018	34 997	35 520	3 702	2 119	67 762	44 151	44 810	35 144
48 to 49 weeks	5 876	228	1 683	1 794	238	106	3 085	2 177	2 029	1 412
40 to 47 weeks	11 378	448	2 558	3 098	399	250	6 028	4 309	4 328	2 752
27 to 39 weeks	9 225	478	2 268	2 770	272	127	5 345	3 700	3 543	2 616
14 to 26 weeks	11 000	402	2 744	3 245	377	184	6 658	4 510	4 169	3 304
1 to 13 weeks	10 578	464	2 232	2 676	301	203	6 850	5 044	4 521	3 411
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	157 786	7 250	42 285	44 067	4 790	2 704	82 968	54 884	54 893	42 028
50 to 52 weeks	122 672	5 763	33 550	33 878	3 513	2 039	63 831	41 663	42 187	33 059
27 to 49 weeks	21 225	910	5 312	6 162	771	375	10 916	7 474	7 560	4 861
1 to 26 weeks	13 889	577	3 423	4 027	506	290	8 221	5 747	5 146	4 108
With unemployment in 1979	22 319	1 066	5 236	6 422	776	358	13 190	8 898	9 112	5 623
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.5	13.1	11.2	13.0	14.5	11.9	13.7	13.8	14.2	11.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 833	366	1 874	2 014	270	153	4 481	3 214	3 137	2 111
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 785	346	1 763	2 166	258	110	4 435	2 969	3 316	1 700
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 701	354	1 599	2 242	248	95	4 274	2 715	2 659	1 812
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.8	13.6	12.4	13.7	12.8	12.0	13.1	12.7	12.3	12.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	133 046	5 446	29 654	39 628	3 054	1 372	85 261	52 399	49 204	42 448
Worked in 1979	130 143	5 374	29 279	38 951	3 020	1 339	83 836	51 554	48 478	41 974
50 to 52 weeks	70 385	2 805	15 731	21 766	1 433	732	42 445	24 666	23 279	21 255
48 to 49 weeks	4 403	208	985	1 550	141	69	2 672	1 662	1 458	1 379
40 to 47 weeks	11 720	458	2 804	3 337	315	103	7 704	5 164	4 748	3 865
27 to 39 weeks	14 967	611	3 220	4 072	438	129	10 634	6 883	5 975	5 905
14 to 26 weeks	14 243	704	3 234	4 109	377	146	10 207	6 177	6 308	4 784
1 to 13 weeks	14 425	588	3 305	4 117	316	160	10 174	7 002	6 710	4 786
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	98 714	3 858	21 738	29 923	2 195	992	60 715	35 857	34 338	30 009
50 to 52 weeks	60 826	2 365	13 450	18 811	1 212	595	35 797	20 449	19 471	17 658
27 to 49 weeks	22 021	819	5 005	6 508	631	229	14 258	9 076	8 335	7 527
1 to 26 weeks	15 867	674	3 283	4 604	352	168	10 660	6 332	6 532	4 824
With unemployment in 1979	21 147	946	4 742	6 187	648	319	14 585	9 317	9 338	6 348
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	17.4	16.0	15.6	21.2	23.3	17.1	17.8	19.0	15.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 190	380	1 796	2 330	230	124	5 195	3 788	3 475	2 368
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	6 885	256	1 652	1 911	249	105	4 960	3 106	3 131	2 132
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 072	310	1 294	1 946	169	90	4 430	2 423	2 732	1 848
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	12.1	11.9	13.0	11.2	12.2	12.5	11.0	12.0	12.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	168 781	6 692	40 681	47 919	4 125	2 270	82 105	53 336	50 103	43 475
No workers	18 464	513	3 394	5 202	314	189	7 028	5 025	3 620	4 027
1 worker	52 772	2 065	11 737	14 726	1 193	713	24 910	16 373	15 376	12 929
2 workers	77 286	3 318	20 271	21 971	2 202	1 088	39 459	25 223	24 530	20 811
3 or more workers	20 259	796	5 279	6 020	416	280	10 708	6 715	6 577	5 708
Married-couple families	146 001	6 063	36 842	41 278	3 696	2 089	70 598	46 425	44 117	38 099
No workers	14 532	424	2 826	4 136	263	176	5 346	3 994	3 326	3 326
1 worker	41 376	1 706	9 861	11 305	958	597	19 121	12 954	12 221	10 332
2 workers	71 604	3 169	19 137	20 219	2 094	1 058	36 138	23 266	22 946	19 173
Husband and wife worked	63 742	2 872	17 315	17 859	1 919	972	32 265	20 791	20 782	17 160
3 or more workers	18 489	764	5 018	5 618	381	258	9 793	6 211	6 083	5 268
Husband and wife worked	16 284	665	4 423	4 892	323	212	8 615	5 397	5 274	4 631
Female householder, no husband present	18 074	485	2 956	5 310	308	125	9 510	5 771	4 905	4 318
No workers	3 455	79	485	886	51	13	1 347	922	682	596
1 worker	8 980	271	1 490	2 816	177	66	4 806	2 860	2 691	2 107
2 workers	4 214	108	770	1 315	59	30	2 590	1 568	1 184	1 245
3 or more workers	1 425	27	211	293	21	16	767	421	348	370
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	191 984	8 543	48 547	53 482	5 574	3 091	102 452	68 592	68 196	50 835
With a work disability	19 015	721	3 554	6 219	383	188	9 366	5 948	5 208	4 392
Not in labor force	10 126	290	1 784	3 578	156	93	4 533	2 836	2 354	2 195
Prevented from working	9 067	238	1 500	3 188	128	79	3 989	2 296	1 898	1 871
Female, 16 to 64 years	192 091	7 658	41 264	56 272	4 134	2 122	114 758	72 536	66 963	55 578
With a work disability	17 730	529	2 780	5 739	174	166	9 873	5 286	4 431	4 036
Not in labor force	13 749	346	2 039	4 377	121	133	7 013	3 730	3 103	2 823
Prevented from working	11 899	280	1 622	3 695	104	103	5 454	2 759	2 307	2 043
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	384 075	16 199	89 811	109 754	9 708	5 213	217 210	141 128	135 159	106 413
With a public transportation disability	8 833	191	1 023	2 462	91	95	3 385	1 734	1 508	1 375
With a work disability	8 143	173	933	2 356	66	89	3 178	1 602	1 395	1 284
Persons 65 years and over	62 548	1 842	10 330	17 663	698	501	25 913	17 197	10 522	16 920
With a public transportation disability	11 653	308	1 774	3 245	89	75	4 280	2 652	1 677	2 534
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	74 445	3 442	20 031	22 637	2 118	1 365	42 626	29 042	26 275	23 532
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.0	41.6	40.9	39.1	43.1	48.5	40.3	41.3	39.6	42.5
Female veterans	2 505	191	774	745	96	73	2 026	1 476	1 216	968
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.1	2.2	3.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	76 950	3 633	20 805	23 382	2 214	1 438	44 652	30 518	27 491	24 500
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	21.2	21.7	18.7	23.7	28.4	18.9	19.9	19.8	20.2
May 1975 or later only	2 458	126	852	762	126	111	1 415	824	1 121	496
Vietnam era	19 429	1 123	6 009	5 688	753	374	11 706	7 881	8 287	5 729
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 185	518	2 483	2 687	293	102	4 948	3 181	3 160	2 612
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 562	230	1 311	994	118	117	2 784	2 346	2 133	1 417
Korean conflict	10 106	355	2 799	3 403	214	169	5 497	3 518	3 387	2 860
Korean conflict and World War II	2 584	114	602	663	51	109	1 708	1 365	1 013	1 011
World War II	28 184	1 076	6 220	8 563	626	444	15 638	10 689	7 953	9 670
World War I	970	49	219	235	16	—	389	294	129	314
Other	1 472	42	310	387	17	12	567	420	308	391
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	367 251	13 480	74 987	101 738	7 114	3 633	191 735	122 693	111 182	96 993

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

INCOME IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Households	212 939	8 639	49 919	60 871	5 080	2 911	106 428	69 451	63 128	57 577
Less than \$5,000	28 124	860	3 998	8 346	336	171	9 671	5 662	4 423	4 766
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16 714	506	3 042	4 999	375	161	6 734	4 001	3 770	3 211
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17 141	566	3 507	5 050	374	239	7 786	4 846	4 422	3 746
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 292	1 298	8 386	10 229	919	469	17 659	11 034	10 661	8 743
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33 482	1 362	7 665	9 641	886	449	17 116	10 693	9 734	8 818
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 122	1 449	7 712	8 204	724	351	15 449	10 112	9 421	8 150
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32 115	1 587	9 297	9 061	869	601	19 171	12 913	12 133	11 441
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 703	694	4 334	3 933	375	326	8 824	6 465	5 722	5 776
\$50,000 or more	7 246	317	1 978	1 408	222	144	4 018	3 725	2 842	2 926
Mean	\$16 264	\$19 017	\$18 904	\$15 880	\$18 166	\$19 619	\$18 155	\$19 290	\$19 205	\$19 704
Median	\$19 067	\$20 766	\$21 301	\$18 050	\$21 234	\$23 519	\$20 811	\$22 509	\$21 951	\$22 947
Families	168 781	6 692	40 681	47 919	4 125	2 270	82 105	53 336	50 103	43 475
Less than \$5,000	11 413	292	1 608	3 169	211	44	3 122	1 870	1 727	1 256
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 102	266	1 881	3 231	189	99	3 573	2 106	2 042	1 501
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 334	358	2 398	3 648	246	171	5 041	2 888	2 793	2 084
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28 025	946	6 318	8 147	699	306	12 481	7 463	7 822	5 694
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 005	1 136	6 608	8 421	741	380	14 104	8 801	8 034	6 945
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 795	1 336	7 095	7 658	659	325	13 823	8 782	8 374	7 198
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 275	1 458	8 736	8 591	812	533	17 908	11 902	11 224	10 624
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 074	632	4 178	3 725	346	279	8 275	6 011	5 401	5 434
\$50,000 or more	6 758	268	1 859	1 329	222	133	3 778	3 513	2 686	2 739
Mean	\$18 615	\$21 278	\$20 994	\$18 305	\$19 850	\$22 360	\$20 930	\$21 891	\$21 483	\$22 906
Median	\$21 367	\$22 970	\$23 396	\$20 333	\$23 213	\$25 739	\$23 454	\$25 394	\$24 211	\$26 278
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	62 747	3 533	17 087	19 080	2 572	1 394	38 215	25 544	23 575	19 811
Less than \$2,000	11 227	672	3 038	3 218	563	268	6 199	4 371	4 343	2 996
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 503	283	1 446	2 554	227	50	3 380	1 878	1 687	1 648
\$3,000 to \$4,999	10 767	504	2 592	3 493	345	174	5 830	3 493	3 076	2 869
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 306	766	3 521	3 414	589	351	7 025	4 338	4 813	3 043
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 226	332	1 667	1 774	201	140	3 356	2 399	2 149	1 875
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 243	497	2 679	2 616	396	240	6 721	4 743	4 021	3 658
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 456	351	1 539	1 634	176	107	4 342	3 107	2 617	2 793
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 683	85	492	312	75	53	1 160	1 055	736	773
\$50,000 or more	336	43	113	65	—	11	202	160	133	156
Mean	\$5 516	\$6 254	\$6 254	\$5 222	\$5 748	\$6 688	\$6 525	\$7 080	\$6 600	\$7 267
Median	\$7 814	\$8 319	\$8 010	\$7 114	\$6 935	\$8 663	\$8 443	\$9 059	\$8 567	\$9 504
Males 15 years and over, with income	208 324	8 904	52 104	58 118	5 745	3 361	108 589	72 623	70 082	56 115
Median income	\$11 394	\$12 822	\$12 714	\$11 146	\$11 628	\$11 838	\$12 108	\$12 445	\$12 251	\$13 480
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.8	64.7	64.3	58.3	61.1	60.7	57.4	57.4	60.2	58.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	181 834	6 960	37 192	53 204	3 619	1 712	107 325	67 464	58 961	55 738
Median income	\$5 483	\$5 818	\$6 023	\$5 436	\$5 384	\$6 211	\$5 963	\$6 071	\$5 707	\$6 451
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.3	33.9	36.0	33.5	33.5	34.3	33.2	30.2	32.9	31.5
Median income	\$9 162	\$9 449	\$9 610	\$9 205	\$9 174	\$9 227	\$9 882	\$10 263	\$9 744	\$10 389
Per capita income	\$7 021	\$8 703	\$8 760	\$7 061	\$8 761	\$10 166	\$7 021	\$7 261	\$6 808	\$8 446
Persons in households	\$7 142	\$8 977	\$9 031	\$7 178	\$9 327	\$10 718	\$7 123	\$7 379	\$6 909	\$8 578
Persons in group quarters	\$2 922	\$4 670	\$3 961	\$3 410	\$4 027	\$4 843	\$3 895	\$3 708	\$4 260	\$3 628

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$12 744	\$12 337	\$13 385	\$13 189	\$11 974	\$12 007	\$13 257	\$13 929	\$13 029	\$14 787
25 to 34 years	\$18 485	\$21 082	\$20 316	\$19 000	\$18 460	\$20 597	\$19 567	\$19 710	\$19 202	\$21 063
35 to 44 years	\$21 676	\$23 912	\$24 450	\$21 924	\$25 170	\$25 540	\$23 340	\$24 347	\$24 647	\$25 301
45 to 54 years	\$24 061	\$24 342	\$25 598	\$22 885	\$29 095	\$29 750	\$25 983	\$27 531	\$27 281	\$28 022
55 to 64 years	\$19 039	\$22 875	\$21 654	\$18 006	\$19 214	\$24 851	\$23 848	\$23 550	\$23 550	\$25 180
65 years and over	\$11 244	\$13 920	\$11 920	\$10 121	\$14 350	\$17 500	\$14 368	\$16 378	\$15 404	\$16 108
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 615	\$21 278	\$20 994	\$18 305	\$19 850	\$22 360	\$20 930	\$21 891	\$21 483	\$22 906
With own children under 18 years	\$19 573	\$21 399	\$21 733	\$19 984	\$21 374	\$23 694	\$21 136	\$22 606	\$21 455	\$23 337
With own children under 6 years	\$17 368	\$19 595	\$19 032	\$17 818	\$17 370	\$18 160	\$18 780	\$19 654	\$18 621	\$20 623
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 515	\$21 073	\$20 008	\$16 646	\$18 052	\$21 458	\$20 691	\$21 701	\$21 526	\$22 498
Married-couple families	\$19 912	\$22 116	\$21 791	\$19 619	\$20 727	\$23 384	\$22 166	\$23 097	\$22 593	\$24 048
With own children under 18 years	\$20 952	\$22 220	\$22 629	\$21 187	\$22 369	\$25 429	\$22 616	\$23 629	\$22 785	\$24 760
With own children under 6 years	\$18 264	\$20 320	\$19 688	\$18 779	\$18 034	\$18 698	\$19 640	\$20 583	\$19 709	\$21 321
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 408	\$21 908	\$20 569	\$17 515	\$18 685	\$22 109	\$21 625	\$22 449	\$22 321	\$23 348
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 099	\$10 747	\$11 451	\$10 311	\$9 709	\$12 216	\$12 234	\$13 309	\$11 600	\$13 703
With own children under 18 years	\$8 777	\$8 438	\$10 227	\$9 449	\$8 500	\$11 563	\$10 238	\$10 757	\$9 599	\$11 430
With own children under 6 years	\$6 188	\$5 789	\$7 500	\$5 714	\$6 932	\$2500—	\$8 029	\$7 337	\$6 886	\$7 907
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 993	\$14 712	\$14 248	\$11 362	\$15 179	\$15 238	\$15 685	\$16 710	\$15 766	\$17 397
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 155	\$9 345	\$8 439	\$6 799	\$9 783	\$10 417	\$9 763	\$12 203	\$12 014	\$12 846
1 worker	\$14 276	\$17 692	\$15 872	\$13 716	\$16 763	\$19 375	\$16 182	\$18 011	\$16 262	\$18 978
2 workers	\$21 138	\$22 755	\$22 490	\$21 268	\$20 944	\$23 118	\$22 643	\$23 396	\$22 729	\$24 133
3 or more workers	\$29 599	\$30 470	\$30 918	\$28 862	\$30 196	\$34 860	\$30 759	\$31 239	\$31 754	\$32 600
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 244	\$6 708	\$6 839	\$6 660	\$6 335	\$6 702	\$6 979	\$7 698	\$7 030	\$8 475
65 years and over	\$3 958	\$5 286	\$5 300	\$3 823	\$3 278	\$9 125	\$6 510	\$6 159	\$5 750	\$7 804
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 343	\$5 342	\$4 875	\$4 102	\$3 991	\$5 962	\$5 968	\$6 675	\$5 900	\$6 722
65 years and over	\$3 887	\$4 733	\$4 404	\$3 620	\$5 646	\$5 250	\$4 946	\$5 920	\$5 192	\$5 634

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	212 939	8 639	49 919	60 871	5 080	2 911	106 428	69 451	63 128	57 577
With earnings	176 488	7 579	44 038	50 263	4 601	2 573	92 022	59 601	56 786	49 193
Mean earnings	\$19 211	\$20 141	\$20 756	\$18 577	\$20 013	\$22 240	\$20 062	\$21 106	\$20 777	\$21 635
With wage or salary income	168 462	7 267	42 377	48 316	4 436	2 489	88 678	57 306	54 791	47 189
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 312	\$19 313	\$19 839	\$17 892	\$19 368	\$21 268	\$19 659	\$19 929	\$19 929	\$20 300
With nonfarm self-employment income	20 250	855	5 318	5 584	315	289	10 903	7 924	6 847	6 769
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 981	\$12 549	\$12 675	\$11 014	\$11 315	\$14 270	\$12 715	\$12 647	\$11 929	\$13 978
With farm self-employment income	8 025	219	1 555	1 958	39	39	3 643	2 350	1 811	2 243
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 319	\$7 140	\$3 814	\$3 955	\$2 792	\$4 217	\$4 313	\$5 930	\$3 440	\$5 218
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	72 576	3 080	20 628	19 665	2 013	1 498	50 022	36 981	30 636	31 794
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 131	\$3 173	\$2 441	\$2 049	\$3 784	\$2 699	\$2 511	\$3 423	\$2 475	\$3 416
With Social Security income	58 031	1 573	10 160	17 042	825	494	25 966	16 490	11 506	15 208
Mean Social Security income	\$3 892	\$4 042	\$4 054	\$3 846	\$4 048	\$4 406	\$4 015	\$4 114	\$4 039	\$4 192
With public assistance income	12 808	366	1 728	3 847	121	71	4 243	2 408	1 772	1 855
Mean public assistance income	\$1 943	\$2 042	\$1 854	\$2 008	\$1 807	\$2 920	\$1 848	\$1 925	\$1 960	\$2 087
With all other income	42 266	1 693	10 337	12 950	1 140	717	25 859	17 902	15 212	14 375
Mean all other income	\$4 534	\$5 829	\$5 273	\$3 973	\$4 050	\$6 709	\$5 065	\$5 938	\$5 266	\$5 615

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	168 781	6 692	40 681	47 919	4 125	2 270	82 105	53 336	50 103	43 475
With Social Security income	39 338	1 049	7 327	11 541	612	328	17 237	10 809	8 162	9 823
Income above poverty level	35 118	976	6 798	10 222	578	323	16 248	10 182	7 788	9 404
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 079	222	1 761	3 303	77	71	3 422	1 835	1 443	1 707
With public assistance income	9 477	266	1 376	2 673	87	69	3 146	1 783	1 416	1 307
Income above poverty level	6 313	204	1 103	1 989	62	69	2 529	1 398	1 066	1 133
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 146	25	117	390	7	3	286	142	93	93
Householder worked in 1979	136 687	5 769	35 024	38 489	3 636	1 976	69 119	44 766	43 589	36 347
With related children under 18 years	90 109	3 936	22 671	24 893	2 338	1 130	43 330	27 580	28 330	20 783
With related children 5 to 17 years	73 137	3 121	17 873	20 471	1 821	960	34 635	22 140	22 101	16 838
Female householder, no husband present	18 074	485	2 956	5 310	308	125	9 510	5 771	4 905	4 318
Householder worked in 1979	11 308	309	2 001	3 323	220	96	6 612	4 055	3 665	3 062
With related children under 18 years	11 069	299	1 811	2 986	219	87	5 652	3 501	3 238	2 272
With related children under 6 years	3 447	104	589	912	58	26	1 633	1 072	1 080	553
Householder 65 years and over	24 034	571	4 485	6 753	356	212	9 429	6 236	4 161	6 237
Unrelated individuals	52 098	2 460	11 596	15 306	1 370	824	28 893	19 132	16 043	16 100
With Social Security income	19 094	538	2 909	5 594	210	177	8 865	5 898	3 403	5 473
Income above poverty level	11 022	424	1 941	3 008	150	130	6 274	4 435	2 509	4 254
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 135	213	1 019	1 943	88	47	3 185	2 004	1 160	1 986
With public assistance income	3 436	88	365	1 167	29	2	1 123	644	377	537
Income above poverty level	855	35	75	219	22	—	396	236	167	194
Below poverty level without public assistance income	405	3	43	178	15	—	213	127	87	114
Worked in 1979	30 542	1 733	8 477	9 133	1 115	621	19 799	13 113	12 458	10 719
65 years and over	18 159	594	2 532	5 125	145	122	7 987	5 479	2 968	5 279
Persons	561 707	19 662	113 262	149 057	11 130	5 865	320 473	217 557	203 117	156 109
Related children under 18 years	144 383	3 213	21 411	29 858	2 105	835	99 834	75 300	74 242	42 020
Related children 5 to 17 years	109 164	2 481	16 006	23 551	1 553	676	75 031	55 871	54 175	31 659
60 years and over	89 863	2 722	14 974	26 114	1 135	883	39 835	26 285	16 617	25 311
65 years and over	62 548	1 842	10 330	17 663	698	501	25 913	17 197	10 522	16 920
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	14 493	386	2 015	3 776	269	65	4 059	2 452	2 311	1 478
Percent below poverty level	8.6	5.8	5.0	7.9	6.5	2.9	4.9	4.6	4.6	3.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 085	\$2 830	\$2 626	\$2 513	\$3 021	\$2 855	\$2 736	\$2 687	\$2 915	\$2 646
Persons per family	3.55	3.13	3.21	3.24	3.14	4.00	3.31	3.25	3.34	3.08
With Social Security income	4 220	73	529	1 319	34	5	989	627	374	419
With public assistance income	3 164	62	273	684	25	—	617	385	350	174
Householder worked in 1979	7 664	235	1 185	1 929	174	41	2 437	1 437	1 575	950
With related children under 18 years	9 582	276	1 326	2 210	189	63	2 847	1 653	1 729	875
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 873	207	973	1 813	120	63	2 252	1 281	1 280	643
Female householder, no husband present	4 628	116	497	1 110	65	13	1 406	885	843	484
Householder worked in 1979	2 043	50	210	507	27	—	675	445	493	329
With related children under 18 years	3 797	107	437	868	59	13	1 206	784	776	380
With related children under 6 years	1 589	50	214	404	24	7	484	389	403	177
Householder 65 years and over	2 690	34	385	882	29	—	529	381	167	235
Unrelated individuals	15 825	608	2 516	4 820	306	162	6 335	3 555	3 020	3 012
Percent below poverty level	30.4	24.7	21.7	31.5	22.3	19.7	21.9	18.6	18.8	18.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 581	\$2 077	\$1 548	\$1 471	\$1 813	\$1 760	\$1 575	\$1 609	\$1 659	\$1 572
With Social Security income	8 072	114	968	2 586	60	47	2 591	1 463	894	1 219
With public assistance income	2 581	53	290	948	7	2	727	408	210	343
Worked in 1979	4 415	312	1 204	1 277	169	77	2 764	1 491	1 719	1 302
65 years and over	7 775	160	849	2 399	36	29	2 203	1 282	753	1 198
Persons	64 263	1 702	7 729	15 188	950	351	20 957	12 706	12 005	7 765
Percent below poverty level	11.4	8.7	6.8	10.2	8.5	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.0
Related children under 18 years	19 775	307	1 630	3 364	196	25	6 915	4 690	4 755	2 008
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 584	211	1 172	2 565	130	25	4 994	3 280	3 195	1 414
60 years and over	15 715	322	1 781	4 919	120	61	3 966	2 338	1 341	2 020
65 years and over	12 265	230	1 436	3 860	73	40	3 063	1 874	1 071	1 608
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	21 984	510	3 441	5 737	417	119	6 399	3 688	3 686	2 292
Percent below poverty level	13.0	7.6	8.5	12.0	10.1	5.2	7.8	6.9	7.4	5.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 420	\$3 454	\$2 758	\$2 931	\$3 285	\$2 910	\$3 034	\$3 113	\$3 107	\$2 948
Persons per family	3.51	3.27	3.02	3.17	3.25	3.63	3.36	3.33	3.35	3.05
With Social Security income	6 925	96	1 002	2 223	60	7	1 677	981	694	883
With public assistance income	4 119	85	399	918	32	3	813	495	444	235
Householder worked in 1979	12 455	318	2 115	2 977	315	86	4 061	2 281	2 616	1 483
With related children under 18 years	14 072	363	2 230	3 122	294	97	4 403	2 472	2 710	1 320
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 513	271	1 661	2 533	200	86	3 485	1 938	1 974	980
Female householder, no husband present	6 060	141	728	1 538	104	13	1 990	1 194	1 165	685
Householder worked in 1979	2 905	63	341	745	64	—	1 096	663	739	452
With related children under 18 years	4 766	132	602	1 097	89	13	1 639	1 018	1 036	487
With related children under 6 years	1 899	63	286	464	35	7	652	491	527	211
Householder 65 years and over	4 539	57	770	1 487	36	7	963	578	354	457
Unrelated individuals	19 931	846	3 358	6 246	400	181	8 513	4 872	3 985	4 211
Percent below poverty level	38.3	34.4	29.0	40.8	29.2	22.0	29.5	25.5	24.8	26.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 083	\$2 295	\$1 968	\$1 952	\$2 219	\$2 440	\$1 981	\$1 978	\$2 083	\$1 913
With Social Security income	10 795	231	1 428	3 564	83	54	3 897	2 285	1 360	2 008
With public assistance income	2 829	53	328	1 050	22	2	869	476	239	414
Worked in 1979	5 725	446	1 583	1 752	239	81	3 610	2 053	2 255	1 681
65 years and over	10 247	272	1 264	3 306	52	36	3 377	1 968	1 159	1 948
Persons	92 641	2 361	12 082	21 847	1 375	529	31 845	19 130	18 437	11 591
Percent below poverty level	16.5	12.0	10.7	14.7	12.4	9.0	9.9	8.8	9.1	7.4
Related children under 18 years	28 796	395	2 640	4 822	324	54	10 996	7 254	7 449	2 974
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 090	276	1 866	3 667	221	54	7 839	5 009	4 861	2 093
60 years and over	22 717	513	2 960	7 263	161	91	6 285	3 673	2 267	3 334
65 years and over	17 969	399	2 433	5 770	107	54	4 985	2 923	1 808	2 730
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	5.9	4.2	6.2	5.2	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.7	16.4	14.7	19.6	17.1	12.8	14.2	12.6	13.4	10.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.5	26.7	23.5	30.5	27.2	23.9	24.0	21.3	23.1	18.8

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			SMSA's				
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Total persons	133 235	327 372	221 747	105 625	430 462	410 088	110 163	569 066	106 720
Under 5 years	9 661	25 578	17 486	8 092	34 890	28 403	9 220	38 495	7 778
5 to 9 years	10 840	26 010	17 044	8 966	34 634	31 407	9 817	43 372	9 172
10 to 14 years	10 875	26 981	17 997	8 984	36 282	31 617	9 816	46 781	9 194
15 to 19 years	11 938	35 055	25 072	9 983	45 352	44 867	10 695	55 496	10 894
20 to 24 years	11 106	33 702	24 706	8 996	53 320	50 018	9 618	55 320	9 982
25 to 29 years	10 468	30 212	21 711	8 501	42 437	41 958	9 737	48 268	9 032
30 to 34 years	10 542	25 750	17 752	7 998	35 525	35 380	8 826	45 370	8 320
35 to 39 years	8 738	20 426	13 742	6 684	27 435	26 480	6 983	37 513	6 720
40 to 44 years	7 629	16 013	10 683	5 330	20 782	20 149	5 765	31 233	6 013
45 to 49 years	6 837	16 048	10 390	5 658	18 260	19 580	5 393	29 712	5 807
50 to 54 years	7 047	16 902	10 946	5 956	18 560	18 391	5 225	28 586	5 285
55 to 59 years	6 941	15 163	9 290	5 873	18 919	17 835	5 155	28 832	4 694
60 to 64 years	6 361	12 350	7 795	4 555	14 495	14 130	4 428	24 286	4 369
65 to 69 years	5 500	10 386	6 461	3 925	11 592	11 467	3 946	20 482	3 374
70 to 74 years	4 082	7 470	4 641	2 829	8 331	8 261	2 429	15 963	2 579
75 to 79 years	2 494	4 588	3 027	1 561	5 055	5 116	1 598	10 181	1 649
80 to 84 years	1 296	2 743	1 752	991	2 593	2 684	911	5 412	983
85 years and over	880	1 995	1 252	743	2 000	2 345	601	3 764	675
Median	30.8	27.7	27.0	29.6	26.3	27.2	28.0	29.7	28.5

Female	69 476	166 918	112 633	54 285	213 491	208 281	57 902	293 943	55 773
Under 5 years	4 715	12 644	8 656	3 988	17 013	13 931	4 589	18 903	3 977
5 to 9 years	5 234	12 904	8 542	4 362	16 729	15 272	4 819	20 969	4 450
10 to 14 years	5 362	12 976	8 680	4 296	17 951	15 247	4 848	22 780	4 478
15 to 19 years	6 024	15 591	10 788	4 803	21 293	21 749	5 369	27 264	5 652
20 to 24 years	5 751	16 699	12 049	4 650	22 848	24 640	5 078	27 452	5 415
25 to 29 years	5 599	15 209	11 017	4 192	20 399	20 948	5 164	24 732	4 505
30 to 34 years	5 226	13 245	9 047	4 198	17 843	17 401	4 488	22 918	4 385
35 to 39 years	4 472	10 547	7 141	3 406	13 721	13 405	3 677	19 108	3 155
40 to 44 years	3 859	8 420	5 601	2 819	10 530	10 257	2 956	15 949	3 294
45 to 49 years	3 420	8 437	5 359	3 078	9 488	10 015	2 848	15 449	3 030
50 to 54 years	3 670	8 652	5 688	2 964	10 004	9 786	2 790	15 017	2 773
55 to 59 years	3 876	8 107	5 100	3 007	9 934	9 448	2 762	15 382	2 661
60 to 64 years	3 484	6 525	4 103	2 422	7 626	7 541	2 562	13 445	2 342
65 to 69 years	3 161	5 906	3 733	2 173	6 706	6 518	2 284	11 780	1 815
70 to 74 years	2 442	4 666	2 927	1 739	4 955	5 017	1 537	9 820	1 596
75 to 79 years	1 613	3 013	2 076	937	3 240	3 259	1 098	6 532	1 064
80 to 84 years	901	1 864	1 166	698	1 788	1 895	602	3 711	653
85 years and over	667	1 513	960	553	1 423	1 752	431	2 732	528
Median	32.0	29.2	28.4	31.0	27.7	28.1	29.1	31.1	29.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	6 361	12 350	7 795	4 555	14 495	14 130	4 428	24 286	4 369
In families	5 268	9 867	6 088	3 779	11 988	11 125	3 613	19 813	3 739
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	12.6	14.2	9.9	12.0	9.5	17.3	7.9	6.8
Householder or spouse	4 986	9 155	5 565	3 590	11 125	10 404	3 310	18 825	3 441
Other relatives	282	712	523	189	863	721	303	988	298
Nonrelatives in households	1 045	2 255	1 498	757	2 460	2 404	771	4 266	591
Living alone	979	2 008	1 328	680	2 179	2 018	747	3 949	554
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.4	39.2	38.6	40.6	36.3	26.4	45.9	34.6	35.4
In group quarters	48	228	209	19	47	601	44	207	39
Inmate of institution	48	189	170	19	14	541	44	148	31
Home for the aged	44	114	95	19	14	44	44	137	31
Other	—	39	39	—	33	60	—	59	8

Persons 65 to 74 years	9 582	17 856	11 102	6 754	19 923	19 728	6 375	36 445	5 953
In families	6 946	12 492	7 569	4 923	14 685	13 659	4 467	26 257	4 373
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.2	12.6	12.7	12.5	15.9	10.8	22.5	10.5	12.6
Householder or spouse	6 334	11 100	6 678	4 422	13 090	12 213	3 974	23 778	3 890
Other relatives	612	1 392	891	501	1 595	1 446	493	2 479	483
Nonrelatives in households	2 534	4 998	3 206	1 792	4 931	4 865	1 686	9 618	1 506
Living alone	2 472	4 689	2 993	1 696	4 589	4 445	1 620	9 063	1 422
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	46.3	50.2	39.4	41.4	34.7	48.3	42.4	37.2
In group quarters	102	366	327	39	307	1 204	222	570	74
Inmate of institution	102	338	299	39	151	1 163	222	493	74
Home for the aged	102	269	230	39	149	396	210	471	74
Other	—	28	28	—	156	41	—	77	—

Persons 75 years and over	4 670	9 326	6 031	3 295	9 648	10 145	3 110	19 357	3 307
In families	2 693	5 200	3 258	1 942	6 096	5 194	1 785	11 115	1 859
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.2	14.4	13.7	15.8	19.0	10.3	20.4	13.0	12.6
Householder or spouse	1 952	3 402	2 064	1 338	4 098	3 675	1 247	7 905	1 267
Other relatives	741	1 798	1 194	604	1 998	1 519	538	3 210	592
Nonrelatives in households	1 615	3 485	2 299	1 186	3 088	3 150	961	6 488	1 155
Living alone	1 573	3 237	2 079	1 158	2 827	2 913	888	6 247	1 103
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.5	50.6	50.5	50.7	46.4	45.1	47.4	52.0	49.9
In group quarters	362	641	474	167	464	1 801	364	1 754	293
Inmate of institution	362	622	455	167	293	1 757	364	1 726	293
Home for the aged	362	609	442	167	293	1 091	364	1 698	293
Other	—	19	19	—	171	44	—	28	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	47 033	109 336	72 749	36 587	137 696	133 200	35 611	197 731	34 834
1 person	8 862	21 964	15 012	6 952	25 067	26 794	6 645	38 942	5 921
2 persons	14 563	31 481	20 405	11 076	38 536	40 304	9 638	61 531	10 276
3 persons	9 526	21 460	14 449	7 011	26 999	25 606	7 018	39 188	7 033
4 persons	8 233	18 560	12 310	6 250	24 552	22 606	6 110	33 359	6 234
5 persons	3 437	9 246	6 096	3 150	12 459	10 802	3 163	15 698	3 132
6 or more persons	2 412	6 625	4 477	2 148	10 083	7 088	3 037	9 013	2 238

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Total persons	51 113	251 007	189 686	61 321	328 400	311 765	56 315	229 236	50 774	100 833
Under 5 years	3 734	19 555	14 988	4 567	26 565	20 547	4 585	15 911	3 558	6 649
5 to 9 years	3 940	19 216	14 337	4 879	25 578	22 017	4 946	17 396	3 984	7 521
10 to 14 years	3 998	19 712	14 742	4 970	26 220	22 785	5 054	18 475	3 979	8 486
15 to 19 years	4 794	27 383	21 759	5 624	33 753	35 528	5 208	21 793	5 545	9 706
20 to 24 years	4 621	27 499	22 089	5 410	44 424	41 788	4 943	22 892	5 548	9 333
25 to 29 years	3 668	24 221	19 201	5 020	34 034	32 980	5 044	20 201	4 285	9 109
30 to 34 years	3 850	19 486	15 082	4 404	28 191	27 008	4 808	18 229	3 620	7 479
35 to 39 years	2 856	15 207	11 201	4 006	21 190	19 631	3 855	14 911	2 744	6 209
40 to 44 years	2 739	11 800	8 833	2 967	15 692	14 682	3 038	12 116	2 645	5 401
45 to 49 years	2 531	11 757	8 690	3 067	13 573	14 725	2 924	11 743	2 620	5 054
50 to 54 years	2 820	12 808	9 164	3 644	13 706	13 668	2 757	11 519	2 722	5 299
55 to 59 years	2 636	11 457	7 860	3 597	14 025	13 450	2 527	12 017	2 272	5 350
60 to 64 years	2 630	9 527	6 699	2 828	10 332	10 782	2 244	9 678	2 255	4 458
65 to 69 years	2 411	8 069	5 686	2 383	8 348	8 615	1 755	7 900	1 837	3 817
70 to 74 years	1 778	5 798	4 009	1 789	5 729	6 140	1 171	6 282	1 362	3 082
75 to 79 years	1 048	3 643	2 709	934	3 529	3 746	734	4 275	927	2 096
80 to 84 years	635	2 202	1 507	695	2 036	2 007	418	2 232	487	1 031
85 years and over	424	1 667	1 130	537	1 475	1 666	304	1 666	384	753
Median	31.0	27.5	26.8	30.2	26.1	27.0	28.4	29.5	28.2	29.8

Female	27 338	128 347	96 384	31 963	161 429	158 394	29 888	120 207	27 469	53 177
Under 5 years	1 778	9 666	7 398	2 268	12 969	10 071	2 298	7 837	1 787	3 251
5 to 9 years	1 995	9 634	7 239	2 395	12 480	10 558	2 340	8 540	1 828	3 626
10 to 14 years	1 891	9 448	7 111	2 357	12 992	11 307	2 623	8 902	2 010	4 131
15 to 19 years	2 480	11 933	9 227	2 706	15 631	17 045	2 623	10 944	3 109	4 947
20 to 24 years	2 457	13 445	10 626	2 819	18 326	20 557	2 668	11 925	3 155	4 713
25 to 29 years	2 009	12 166	9 679	2 487	16 032	16 267	2 734	10 192	2 222	4 874
30 to 34 years	1 879	9 977	7 677	2 300	14 106	13 219	2 461	9 388	1 896	3 735
35 to 39 years	1 417	7 904	5 785	2 119	10 520	10 050	2 044	7 813	1 389	3 218
40 to 44 years	1 502	6 304	4 731	1 573	7 857	7 512	1 573	6 250	1 463	2 814
45 to 49 years	1 335	6 199	4 503	1 696	7 161	7 566	1 543	6 253	1 402	2 746
50 to 54 years	1 494	6 805	4 904	1 901	7 301	7 310	1 490	6 139	1 459	2 786
55 to 59 years	1 509	6 137	4 281	1 856	7 380	7 205	1 345	6 437	1 238	3 014
60 to 64 years	1 481	5 087	3 558	1 529	5 402	5 842	1 327	5 367	1 288	2 448
65 to 69 years	1 453	4 732	3 349	1 383	4 983	4 951	1 001	4 672	1 030	2 227
70 to 74 years	1 152	3 685	2 575	1 110	3 459	3 753	782	3 943	887	2 017
75 to 79 years	729	2 465	1 895	570	2 299	2 435	539	2 818	653	1 311
80 to 84 years	473	1 493	983	510	1 439	1 463	279	1 546	347	748
85 years and over	304	1 267	863	404	1 092	1 283	218	1 241	306	571
Median	32.8	29.1	28.4	32.1	27.6	28.0	29.4	30.9	29.2	31.4

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	2 630	9 527	6 699	2 828	10 332	10 782	2 244	9 678	2 255	4 458
In families	2 024	7 541	5 169	2 372	8 384	8 298	1 741	7 690	1 882	3 506
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.9	11.9	13.4	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.8	6.6	6.7	9.6
Householder or spouse	1 912	6 988	4 722	2 266	7 774	7 790	1 605	7 267	1 733	3 356
Other relatives	112	553	447	106	610	508	136	423	149	150
Nonrelatives in households	566	1 790	1 334	456	1 901	1 918	471	1 895	334	916
Living alone	508	1 598	1 190	408	1 639	1 548	457	1 754	319	863
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	38.2	36.9	38.6	31.9	32.3	24.4	41.4	33.0	39.2	38.4
In group quarters	40	196	196	—	47	566	32	93	39	36
Inmate of institution	40	157	157	—	—	506	32	74	31	24
Home for the aged	36	95	95	—	14	13	32	73	31	14
Other	—	39	39	—	33	60	—	19	8	12

Persons 65 to 74 years	4 189	13 867	9 695	4 172	14 077	14 755	2 926	14 182	3 199	6 899
In families	2 910	9 501	6 487	3 014	10 124	10 030	1 982	10 109	2 251	4 812
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	11.8	12.4	10.5	10.7	9.2	18.1	10.1	12.7	9.8
Householder or spouse	2 638	8 374	5 671	2 703	8 961	8 977	1 767	9 095	1 991	4 358
Other relatives	272	1 127	816	311	1 163	1 053	215	1 014	260	454
Nonrelatives in households	1 191	4 001	2 882	1 119	3 668	3 654	827	3 916	881	1 968
Living alone	1 138	3 761	2 689	1 072	3 425	3 344	776	3 676	821	1 830
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.2	46.4	50.7	35.4	35.8	31.1	35.1	39.5	38.1	39.7
In group quarters	88	365	326	39	285	1 071	117	157	67	119
Inmate of institution	88	338	299	39	149	1 030	117	136	67	111
Home for the aged	88	269	230	39	149	263	105	120	67	105
Other	—	27	27	—	136	41	—	21	—	8

Persons 75 years and over	2 107	7 512	5 346	2 166	7 040	7 419	1 456	8 173	1 798	3 880
In families	1 115	4 045	2 835	1 210	4 306	3 712	835	4 498	914	2 259
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.3	12.2	13.4	9.4	12.9	9.4	13.9	12.4	13.3	12.0
Householder or spouse	809	2 579	1 784	795	2 825	2 538	545	3 162	630	1 628
Other relatives	306	1 466	1 051	415	1 481	1 174	290	1 336	284	631
Nonrelatives in households	732	2 853	2 037	816	2 278	2 378	456	2 810	662	1 341
Living alone	698	2 627	1 832	795	2 067	2 156	387	2 708	624	1 263
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.6	48.5	48.7	48.2	39.3	39.9	51.9	50.1	46.5	50.0
In group quarters	260	614	474	140	456	1 329	165	865	222	280
Inmate of institution	260	595	455	140	293	1 296	165	863	222	280
Home for the aged	260	582	442	140	293	680	165	863	222	252
Other	—	19	19	—	163	33	—	2	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	18 578	84 401	62 302	22 099	107 138	101 720	18 848	81 932	16 951	35 590
1 person	4 285	17 968	13 417	4 551	20 536	22 103	3 718	18 083	3 501	7 794
2 persons	5 713	24 613	17 678	6 935	30 918	31 482	5 257	25 313	5 255	11 056
3 persons	3 397	16 459	12 273	4 186	21 170	19 306	3 899	15 649	3 192	6 729
4 persons	2 861	13 763	10 144	3 619	19 027	16 254	3 178	13 116	2 634	5 674
5 persons	1 307	6 737	5 012	1 725	9 048	7 628	1 487	6 162	1 311	2 606
6 or more persons	1 015	4 861	3 778	1 083	6 439	4 947	1 309	3 609	1 058	1 731

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	27 313	69 510	101 208	101 208	30 104	58 242	62 534	35 386	43 838
Under 5 years	1 829	4 156	5 345	5 345	2 378	3 516	5 545	2 438	2 816
5 to 9 years	1 964	4 210	5 384	5 384	2 529	3 483	4 329	2 850	3 065
10 to 14 years	1 897	4 982	5 025	5 025	2 523	4 151	3 779	2 703	3 479
15 to 19 years	2 605	7 446	15 065	15 065	2 614	5 905	6 777	4 001	4 075
20 to 24 years	2 540	9 101	18 769	18 769	2 643	6 850	14 579	4 432	4 434
25 to 29 years	1 848	6 323	11 112	11 112	2 708	5 324	7 692	3 018	3 913
30 to 34 years	1 888	4 946	7 041	7 041	2 495	4 090	4 935	2 516	3 130
35 to 39 years	1 252	3 469	4 430	4 430	1 748	3 007	3 201	1 656	2 252
40 to 44 years	1 222	2 633	3 211	3 211	1 352	2 390	2 132	1 581	1 987
45 to 49 years	1 263	2 847	3 473	3 473	1 468	2 421	1 839	1 597	1 978
50 to 54 years	1 633	3 588	3 734	3 734	1 393	2 778	1 638	1 644	2 138
55 to 59 years	1 551	4 106	4 326	4 326	1 593	3 315	1 904	1 607	2 446
60 to 64 years	1 488	3 191	3 818	3 818	1 503	3 031	1 540	1 598	2 229
65 to 69 years	1 442	3 078	3 567	3 567	1 183	2 573	1 270	1 339	1 921
70 to 74 years	1 344	2 204	2 956	2 956	874	2 193	655	1 020	1 742
75 to 79 years	678	1 638	1 860	1 860	572	1 587	344	723	1 155
80 to 84 years	520	869	1 161	1 161	320	888	200	374	584
85 years and over	349	723	931	931	208	740	175	289	494
Median	32.6	28.8	25.5	25.5	29.4	29.9	23.5	27.1	30.2

Female	15 019	37 112	50 964	50 964	16 389	31 806	25 369	19 493	24 141
Under 5 years	843	2 074	2 639	2 639	1 178	1 755	2 763	1 248	1 344
5 to 9 years	957	2 068	2 620	2 620	1 204	1 735	2 180	1 234	1 543
10 to 14 years	913	2 511	2 494	2 494	1 274	2 030	1 800	1 446	1 720
15 to 19 years	1 424	3 603	6 939	6 939	1 323	3 073	2 307	2 272	2 229
20 to 24 years	1 356	4 361	8 850	8 850	1 457	3 653	3 761	2 626	2 299
25 to 29 years	1 003	3 161	5 169	5 169	1 580	2 621	2 894	1 594	2 149
30 to 34 years	913	2 678	3 146	3 146	1 221	2 195	2 077	1 310	1 619
35 to 39 years	657	1 802	2 164	2 164	932	1 587	1 430	817	1 198
40 to 44 years	661	1 508	1 571	1 571	729	1 256	874	892	1 077
45 to 49 years	673	1 624	1 773	1 773	808	1 329	983	885	1 134
50 to 54 years	867	2 055	2 052	2 052	801	1 552	922	945	1 184
55 to 59 years	943	2 277	2 514	2 514	867	1 891	983	850	1 458
60 to 64 years	867	1 804	2 190	2 190	911	1 770	790	930	1 242
65 to 69 years	917	1 914	2 116	2 116	709	1 540	720	756	1 184
70 to 74 years	914	1 405	1 941	1 941	606	1 432	397	682	1 152
75 to 79 years	430	1 025	1 267	1 267	418	1 123	233	495	777
80 to 84 years	414	670	821	821	217	702	128	288	418
85 years and over	267	572	698	698	154	562	127	223	414
Median	35.8	31.5	26.9	26.9	30.7	32.4	24.8	27.9	32.4

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 488	3 191	3 818	3 818	1 503	3 031	1 540	1 598	2 229
In families	1 093	2 540	2 651	2 651	1 163	2 294	1 190	1 287	1 644
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.5	10.2	12.2	12.2	12.0	6.5	7.1	5.4	9.3
Householder or spouse	1 017	2 339	2 464	2 464	1 056	2 185	1 078	1 164	1 575
Other relatives	76	201	187	187	107	109	112	123	69
Nonrelatives in households	355	640	923	923	328	686	328	289	556
Living alone	318	537	665	665	320	621	299	274	532
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.2	35.9	29.0	29.0	36.3	33.5	39.1	38.0	39.3
In group quarters	40	11	244	244	12	51	22	22	29
Inmate of institution	40	—	184	184	12	38	—	16	24
Home for the aged	36	—	5	5	12	38	—	16	14
Other	—	11	60	60	—	13	22	6	5

Persons 65 to 74 years	2 786	5 282	6 523	6 523	2 057	4 766	1 925	2 359	3 663
In families	1 821	3 418	4 229	4 229	1 383	3 119	1 460	1 634	2 460
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.8	12.4	10.2	10.2	17.8	8.0	16.1	13.2	11.8
Householder or spouse	1 636	3 137	3 828	3 828	1 271	2 793	1 367	1 410	2 190
Other relatives	185	281	401	401	112	326	93	224	270
Nonrelatives in households	877	1 762	1 861	1 861	592	1 559	458	672	1 100
Living alone	824	1 624	1 681	1 681	545	1 444	443	612	1 007
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.2	35.7	36.6	36.6	32.5	42.1	38.6	37.4	34.3
In group quarters	88	102	433	433	82	88	7	53	103
Inmate of institution	88	47	396	396	82	73	—	53	95
Home for the aged	88	47	174	174	70	57	—	53	89
Other	—	55	37	37	—	15	7	—	8

Persons 75 years and over	1 547	3 230	3 952	3 952	1 100	3 215	719	1 386	2 233
In families	726	1 837	1 911	1 911	653	1 527	467	727	1 193
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.8	14.8	10.9	10.9	13.5	9.8	15.2	13.6	10.9
Householder or spouse	583	1 263	1 472	1 472	469	1 115	320	511	869
Other relatives	143	574	439	439	184	412	147	216	324
Nonrelatives in households	561	1 221	1 509	1 509	350	1 384	252	520	791
Living alone	527	1 112	1 369	1 369	288	1 323	217	482	736
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	60.0	36.1	40.7	40.7	50.7	38.0	53.9	44.6	44.0
In group quarters	260	172	532	532	97	304	—	139	249
Inmate of institution	260	167	499	499	97	304	—	139	249
Home for the aged	260	167	358	358	97	304	—	139	221
Other	—	5	33	33	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	10 337	25 182	30 509	30 509	10 411	22 146	17 935	11 708	15 948
1 person	2 936	7 244	9 216	9 216	2 471	7 209	3 753	2 618	4 330
2 persons	3 266	7 670	10 084	10 084	3 046	6 973	5 394	3 609	4 912
3 persons	1 714	4 076	4 680	4 680	1 868	3 282	3 573	2 146	2 741
4 persons	1 228	2 945	3 381	3 381	1 497	2 363	2 968	1 646	2 009
5 persons	638	1 605	1 800	1 800	697	1 322	1 350	912	1 061
6 or more persons	555	1 642	1 348	1 348	832	997	897	777	895

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	133 235	327 372	221 747	105 625	430 462	410 088	110 163	569 066	106 720
Native	132 181	318 551	213 787	104 764	419 777	400 863	109 111	560 279	105 745
Foreign born	1 054	8 821	7 960	861	10 685	9 225	1 052	8 787	975
Naturalized citizen	746	5 888	5 299	589	6 846	5 316	832	4 026	512
Not a citizen	308	2 933	2 661	272	3 839	3 909	220	4 761	463

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	1 054	8 821	7 960	861	10 685	9 225	1 052	8 787	975
Europe	454	3 898	3 432	466	3 912	3 716	421	3 832	371
Austria	9	78	71	7	58	72	—	57	21
Czechoslovakia	—	83	64	19	23	36	5	28	—
France	89	211	175	36	251	244	—	672	—
Germany	127	2 645	2 464	181	1 130	2 023	156	961	120
Greece	40	52	35	17	166	68	84	533	7
Hungary	—	17	12	5	29	67	20	49	4
Ireland	—	47	40	7	73	40	—	58	24
Italy	14	152	105	47	150	66	—	121	6
Netherlands	6	34	27	7	75	55	27	61	19
Poland	—	48	42	6	139	107	—	75	6
Portugal	—	11	6	—	58	—	—	5	—
Sweden	6	11	6	5	73	15	—	27	—
United Kingdom	114	319	239	80	1 246	663	110	882	122
England	79	212	166	46	702	559	80	647	65
Northern Ireland	—	2	2	—	70	27	3	15	7
Scotland	22	72	44	28	376	50	15	128	29
Wales	7	—	—	—	8	—	7	4	—
Yugoslavia	—	30	17	13	37	20	—	46	9
U. S. S. R.	117	79	65	14	199	103	45	61	6
Asia	199	2 366	2 241	125	2 948	2 478	183	1 752	218
China	7	151	132	19	41	132	—	23	28
India	55	166	145	21	39	266	10	450	23
Japan	37	503	469	34	288	224	8	185	4
Korea	32	785	765	20	213	780	6	143	54
Philippines	42	148	136	12	1 705	218	48	92	—
Vietnam	—	211	205	6	298	237	28	160	50
North and Central America	75	1 205	1 054	151	1 020	1 129	59	948	98
Canada	49	373	265	108	494	460	24	505	80
Mexico	9	122	107	15	95	84	—	117	—
West Indies	15	374	374	—	235	383	35	241	5
Cuba	10	88	88	—	105	188	10	130	—
Dominican Republic	—	20	20	—	—	5	—	7	—
Jamaica	—	118	118	—	40	52	—	50	5
South America	—	135	127	8	299	353	7	436	37
North Africa	—	21	14	7	95	89	8	60	—
Other Africa	—	51	30	21	131	231	15	404	52
All other countries	—	44	38	6	65	54	—	28	21
Country not reported	209	1 022	959	63	2 016	1 072	314	1 266	172

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	1 054	8 821	7 960	861	10 685	9 225	1 052	8 787	975
1975 to 1980	252	1 992	1 905	87	2 309	2 711	191	2 840	300
1970 to 1974	95	1 497	1 357	140	1 507	1 239	174	1 611	96
1965 to 1969	144	1 238	1 106	132	1 732	1 254	164	992	74
1960 to 1964	97	1 403	1 303	100	1 404	1 259	93	877	155
1950 to 1959	220	1 852	1 698	154	1 911	1 703	168	1 273	181
Before 1950	246	839	591	248	1 822	1 059	262	1 194	169

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	123 574	301 794	204 261	97 533	395 572	301 685	100 943	530 571	98 942
Speak only English at home	121 843	289 246	193 590	95 656	381 439	368 171	98 612	517 325	97 369
Speak a language other than English at home	1 731	12 548	10 671	1 877	14 133	13 514	2 331	13 246	1 573
Speak English very well	1 215	8 184	6 912	1 272	9 754	9 070	1 683	8 743	1 170
Speak English well	352	3 438	2 986	452	3 214	3 113	499	3 078	320
Speak English not well or not at all	164	926	773	153	1 165	1 331	149	1 425	83
5 to 13 years	10	61	37	24	151	140	10	198	12
14 to 17 years	36	21	14	7	65	81	15	162	26
18 to 24 years	16	175	141	34	232	415	29	281	19
25 years and over	102	669	581	88	717	695	95	784	26

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	28 926	72 368	48 210	24 158	96 591	85 918	26 514	121 060	24 790
English only	28 505	70 002	46 283	23 719	93 915	83 391	25 903	117 925	24 371
Chinese	—	45	41	4	20	—	—	50	14
French	227	427	241	186	486	406	151	721	75
German	36	514	444	70	240	387	92	333	113
Greek	—	10	—	10	26	8	29	139	—
Italian	—	41	26	15	39	42	—	57	4
Philippine languages	14	6	6	—	202	73	—	21	—
Polish	—	5	5	—	8	8	—	—	—
Spanish	56	557	494	63	796	830	253	1 036	126
Other specified language	35	604	562	42	406	531	55	505	31
Unspecified language	53	157	108	49	453	175	31	273	56
Persons 18 years and over	94 648	229 426	156 051	73 375	298 981	295 767	74 429	409 511	74 152
English only	93 338	219 244	147 307	71 937	287 524	284 780	72 709	399 400	72 998
Chinese	12	337	304	33	113	292	—	161	31
French	322	1 322	906	416	1 786	1 657	359	2 086	282
German	90	2 370	2 146	224	1 119	1 887	258	1 253	255
Greek	58	126	67	59	484	155	13	750	14
Italian	10	261	196	65	419	237	13	219	10
Philippine languages	21	127	127	—	1 385	174	12	61	—
Polish	5	43	37	6	123	154	8	86	—
Spanish	440	2 887	2 575	312	3 565	3 512	622	2 997	301
Other specified language	247	2 235	2 036	199	1 720	2 566	193	1 996	218
Unspecified language	105	474	350	124	743	353	120	502	43

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	51 113
Native	50 670
Foreign born	443
Naturalized citizen	269
Not a citizen	174

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	443
Europe	193
Austria	71
Czechoslovakia	70
France	53
Germany	53
Greece	40
Hungary	12
Ireland	40
Italy	127
Netherlands	27
Poland	42
Portugal	6
Sweden	11
United Kingdom	22
England	17
Northern Ireland	—
Scotland	5
Wales	—
Yugoslavia	24
U.S.S.R.	70
Asia	103
China	7
India	31
Japan	19
Korea	31
Philippines	—
Vietnam	41
North and Central America	22
Canada	9
Mexico	10
West Indies	5
Cuba	—
Dominican Republic	—
Jamaica	—
South America	—
North Africa	—
Other Africa	—
All other countries	—
Country not reported	106

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	443
1975 to 1980	168
1970 to 1974	41
1965 to 1969	19
1960 to 1964	25
1950 to 1959	69
Before 1950	121

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	47 379
Speak only English at home	46 589
Speak a language other than English at home	790
Speak English very well	542
Speak English well	177
Speak English not well or not at all	71
5 to 13 years	5
14 to 17 years	—
18 to 24 years	—
25 years and over	66

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	10 599
English only	10 436
Chinese	—
French	87
German	8
Greek	—
Italian	—
Philippine languages	7
Polish	—
Spanish	14
Other specified language	20
Unspecified language	27
Persons 18 years and over	36 780
English only	36 153
Chinese	—
French	141
German	47
Greek	58
Italian	10
Philippine languages	10
Polish	5
Spanish	187
Other specified language	117
Unspecified language	52

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	51 113	251 007	189 686	61 321	328 400	311 765	56 315	229 236	50 774	100 833
Native	50 670	243 200	182 512	60 688	318 763	303 427	55 634	224 770	50 249	98 559
Foreign born	443	7 807	7 174	633	9 637	8 338	681	4 466	525	2 274
Naturalized citizen	269	5 200	4 766	434	5 974	4 709	571	1 835	253	1 029
Not a citizen	174	2 607	2 408	199	3 663	3 629	110	2 631	272	1 245
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	443	7 807	7 174	633	9 637	8 338	681	4 466	525	2 274
Europe	193	3 263	2 932	331	3 706	3 359	249	1 993	133	1 002
Austria	—	71	71	—	58	66	—	16	7	17
Czechoslovakia	—	70	64	6	15	29	5	26	—	—
France	53	194	158	36	233	223	—	489	—	109
Germany	53	2 187	2 056	131	1 034	1 841	75	370	43	303
Greece	40	52	35	17	166	54	84	402	7	106
Hungary	—	12	12	—	29	56	7	19	—	23
Ireland	—	40	40	—	67	40	—	14	—	31
Italy	—	127	90	37	135	66	—	66	—	39
Netherlands	—	27	20	7	75	54	13	30	19	25
Poland	—	42	36	6	139	98	—	60	—	7
Portugal	—	6	6	—	58	—	—	5	—	—
Sweden	—	11	6	5	73	15	—	27	—	—
United Kingdom	22	271	212	59	1 191	590	46	385	35	206
England	17	179	148	31	667	489	25	269	22	136
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	70	27	—	15	—	—
Scotland	5	72	44	28	356	47	9	76	7	15
Wales	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	24	17	7	37	20	—	6	9	13
U.S.S.R.	—	70	65	5	110	103	31	37	6	5
Asia	103	2 202	2 099	103	2 834	2 373	161	934	168	433
China	—	143	124	19	41	126	—	8	28	—
India	7	161	145	16	39	246	10	280	17	75
Japan	31	458	435	23	267	203	6	94	—	35
Korea	19	733	713	20	213	764	—	46	14	49
Philippines	31	141	129	12	1 624	218	48	2	—	80
Vietnam	—	190	190	—	298	226	14	111	50	14
North and Central America	41	1 108	976	132	985	1 018	52	523	45	157
Canada	22	345	249	96	490	397	22	314	32	63
Mexico	9	122	107	15	79	79	—	68	—	5
West Indies	10	348	348	—	233	370	30	97	—	73
Cuba	5	88	88	—	103	182	5	62	—	25
Dominican Republic	—	20	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	7
Jamaica	—	118	118	—	40	52	—	15	—	7
South America	—	130	122	8	259	267	7	252	28	119
North Africa	—	21	14	7	95	81	8	36	—	7
Other Africa	—	41	30	11	120	194	15	171	52	183
All other countries	—	28	28	—	65	54	—	28	—	—
Country not reported	106	944	908	36	1 463	889	158	492	93	368
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	443	7 807	7 174	633	9 637	8 338	681	4 466	525	2 274
1975 to 1980	168	1 789	1 737	52	2 169	2 525	131	1 650	186	695
1970 to 1974	41	1 339	1 247	92	1 459	1 153	94	765	63	482
1965 to 1969	19	1 076	986	90	1 623	1 166	100	493	26	266
1960 to 1964	25	1 235	1 154	81	1 212	1 127	53	440	53	204
1950 to 1959	69	1 636	1 525	111	1 683	1 480	114	601	110	327
Before 1950	121	732	525	207	1 491	887	189	517	87	300
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	47 379	231 452	174 698	56 754	301 835	291 218	51 730	213 325	47 216	94 184
Speak only English at home	46 589	220 528	165 009	55 519	289 342	279 414	50 468	206 762	46 363	91 140
Speak a language other than English at home	790	10 924	9 689	1 235	12 493	11 804	1 262	6 563	853	3 044
Speak English very well	542	7 056	6 212	844	8 671	7 957	854	4 243	619	1 955
Speak English well	177	3 059	2 759	300	2 772	2 699	285	1 446	177	734
Speak English not well or not at all	71	809	718	91	1 050	1 148	123	874	57	355
5 to 13 years	5	56	37	19	151	127	2	122	8	70
14 to 17 years	—	21	14	7	61	54	6	74	17	40
18 to 24 years	—	155	134	21	207	364	29	168	12	40
25 years and over	66	577	533	44	631	603	86	510	20	205
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	10 599	53 327	40 044	13 283	70 110	61 923	13 413	48 132	10 955	21 565
English only	10 436	51 362	38 353	13 009	67 856	59 852	13 148	46 582	10 736	20 851
Chinese	—	33	29	4	20	67	—	45	14	—
French	87	309	198	111	390	297	55	389	33	165
German	8	423	366	57	233	328	14	86	66	135
Greek	—	10	—	10	26	8	29	92	—	38
Italian	—	18	12	6	39	34	—	36	—	9
Philippine languages	7	6	6	—	202	73	—	—	—	21
Polish	—	5	5	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Spanish	14	466	428	38	713	674	132	488	84	179
Other specified language	20	575	539	36	369	480	23	287	22	130
Unspecified language	27	120	108	12	254	102	12	127	—	37
Persons 18 years and over	36 780	178 125	134 654	43 471	231 725	229 295	38 317	165 193	36 261	72 619
English only	36 153	169 166	126 656	42 510	221 486	219 562	37 320	160 180	35 627	70 289
Chinese	—	329	296	33	113	278	—	72	24	31
French	141	1 116	828	288	1 414	1 436	201	1 101	161	416
German	47	2 024	1 852	172	1 081	1 578	119	501	138	428
Greek	58	120	67	53	484	125	127	560	7	135
Italian	10	223	182	41	375	207	13	112	—	74
Philippine languages	10	120	120	—	1 312	174	12	—	—	51
Polish	5	43	37	6	100	115	8	41	—	19
Spanish	187	2 548	2 372	176	3 185	3 182	318	1 378	136	594
Other specified language	117	2 057	1 914	143	1 614	2 371	144	1 070	152	455
Unspecified language	52	379	330	49	561	267	54	178	16	127

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	27 313	69 510	101 208	101 208	30 104	58 242	62 534	35 386	43 838
Native	27 074	67 872	98 633	98 633	29 775	57 217	60 562	34 919	42 718
Foreign born	239	1 638	2 575	2 575	329	1 025	1 972	467	1 120
Naturalized citizen	139	1 112	1 322	1 322	287	501	1 134	209	543
Not a citizen	100	526	1 253	1 253	42	524	838	258	577

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	239	1 638	2 575	2 575	329	1 025	1 972	467	1 120
Europe	125	706	958	958	97	345	773	96	395
Austria	11	17	17	17	9	34	7	7	7
Czechoslovakia	—	9	13	13	5	14	—	—	—
France	35	81	35	35	—	33	39	—	28
Germany	22	117	508	508	36	54	297	36	93
Greece	31	61	25	25	—	87	49	7	54
Hungary	—	26	26	26	—	16	—	—	8
Ireland	—	15	15	15	—	7	21	—	31
Italy	—	5	28	28	—	19	17	—	33
Netherlands	—	37	10	10	13	16	7	19	—
Poland	—	112	33	33	—	8	—	—	—
Portugal	—	11	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Sweden	—	10	15	15	—	7	6	—	—
United Kingdom	12	118	162	162	24	64	210	21	118
England	7	92	131	131	12	30	106	14	53
Northern Ireland	—	19	20	20	—	8	—	—	—
Scotland	5	7	6	6	—	19	73	7	10
Wales	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	17	7	7	—	—	—	—	13
U.S.S.R.	—	79	44	44	6	14	14	6	—
Asia	37	190	531	531	103	275	648	160	223
China	—	15	6	6	—	—	—	28	—
India	—	21	27	27	—	47	—	17	47
Japan	8	18	50	50	8	5	44	—	12
Korea	19	8	201	201	—	16	66	14	49
Philippines	10	16	44	44	48	—	423	—	48
Vietnam	—	42	30	30	14	6	53	42	—
North and Central America	18	188	346	346	12	146	192	39	84
Canada	18	118	106	106	12	125	68	32	13
Mexico	—	—	64	64	—	6	22	—	5
West Indies	—	13	142	142	—	15	84	—	59
Cuba	—	13	49	49	—	7	12	—	25
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	21	21	—	—	31	—	7
South America	—	58	143	143	—	37	30	28	97
North Africa	—	36	17	17	—	12	28	—	7
Other Africa	—	65	117	117	15	23	7	52	85
All other countries	—	—	24	24	—	—	19	—	—
Country not reported	59	316	395	395	96	173	261	86	229

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	239	1 638	2 575	2 575	329	1 025	1 972	467	1 120
1975 to 1980	87	342	903	903	49	358	548	171	363
1970 to 1974	26	136	321	321	52	142	360	63	253
1965 to 1969	14	136	290	290	20	104	346	17	120
1960 to 1964	—	196	382	382	15	86	264	53	91
1950 to 1959	38	299	367	367	74	131	320	89	111
Before 1950	74	529	312	312	119	204	134	74	182

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	25 484	65 354	95 863	95 863	27 726	54 726	56 989	32 948	41 022
Speak only English at home	25 025	62 814	91 390	91 390	27 024	53 086	53 914	32 197	39 630
Speak a language other than English at home	459	2 540	4 473	4 473	702	1 640	3 075	751	1 392
Speak English very well	277	1 749	3 020	3 020	468	1 107	2 029	525	860
Speak English well	122	688	1 067	1 067	174	328	697	169	341
Speak English not well or not at all	60	103	386	386	60	205	349	57	191
5 to 13 years	5	7	20	20	—	26	25	8	38
14 to 17 years	—	7	6	6	6	12	9	17	32
18 to 24 years	—	33	241	241	11	53	79	12	14
25 years and over	55	56	119	119	43	114	236	20	107

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	5 162	12 911	14 984	14 984	6 743	10 342	10 638	7 616	8 722
English only	5 084	12 483	14 438	14 438	6 585	10 112	10 383	7 413	8 438
Chinese	—	8	8	8	—	14	—	—	—
French	46	151	87	87	40	63	42	33	43
German	—	16	101	101	7	—	33	50	28
Greek	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	18
Italian	—	—	15	15	—	—	12	—	9
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	21
Polish	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	14	172	192	192	99	79	98	84	78
Other specified language	5	54	121	121	7	59	41	22	61
Unspecified language	—	35	6	6	5	29	19	—	26
Persons 18 years and over	20 322	52 443	80 879	80 879	20 983	44 384	46 351	25 332	32 300
English only	19 941	50 331	76 952	76 952	20 439	42 974	43 531	24 784	31 192
Chinese	—	28	91	91	—	15	34	24	12
French	102	468	528	528	114	298	337	153	185
German	33	99	491	491	56	133	318	108	176
Greek	49	243	70	70	34	168	70	7	93
Italian	10	86	85	85	7	27	117	—	41
Philippine languages	10	7	51	51	12	—	405	—	28
Polish	5	34	32	32	—	—	6	—	—
Spanish	93	709	1 733	1 733	200	420	1 046	121	297
Other specified language	60	342	750	750	90	342	407	128	226
Unspecified language	19	96	96	96	31	7	80	7	50

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	11 775	32 290	22 837	9 453	44 141	46 589	10 447	54 716	11 067	
Children ever born.....	4 850	13 529	9 351	4 178	16 828	12 692	4 330	18 415	4 161	
Per 1,000 women.....	412	419	409	442	381	272	414	337	376	
Women ever married	4 500	10 923	7 425	3 498	14 770	12 193	3 219	17 729	3 406	
Children ever born.....	3 817	10 078	6 723	3 355	12 356	9 198	2 991	14 678	3 177	
Per 1,000 women.....	848	923	905	959	837	754	929	828	933	
Women 25 to 34 years	10 825	28 454	20 064	8 390	38 242	38 349	9 652	47 650	8 890	
Children ever born.....	17 912	44 873	30 148	14 725	60 670	53 094	15 803	73 374	14 625	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 655	1 577	1 503	1 755	1 586	1 384	1 637	1 540	1 645	
Women ever married	9 795	24 829	17 220	7 609	32 856	32 072	8 152	41 964	7 848	
Children ever born.....	17 215	42 824	28 495	14 329	57 008	50 300	14 964	70 420	14 034	
Per 1,000 women.....	1 758	1 725	1 655	1 883	1 735	1 568	1 836	1 678	1 788	
Women 35 to 44 years	8 331	18 967	12 742	6 225	24 251	23 662	6 633	35 057	6 449	
Children ever born.....	20 748	51 864	34 756	17 108	69 848	60 219	19 334	86 429	17 581	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 490	2 734	2 728	2 748	2 880	2 545	2 915	2 465	2 726	
Women ever married	7 940	17 882	11 865	6 017	22 969	22 442	6 215	33 430	6 126	
Children ever born.....	20 408	50 769	33 892	16 877	68 078	59 015	18 954	85 165	17 097	
Per 1,000 women.....	2 570	2 839	2 856	2 805	2 964	2 630	3 050	2 548	2 791	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	133 235	327 372	221 747	105 625	430 462	410 088	110 163	569 066	106 720	
In households.....	131 876	312 035	207 142	104 893	410 660	375 962	108 807	550 328	103 848	
Family householder: Male.....	31 637	66 837	42 627	24 210	85 331	78 862	22 084	126 827	23 524	
Female.....	6 061	17 816	12 906	4 910	22 269	21 157	6 171	27 182	4 677	
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 988	9 658	6 683	2 975	14 229	14 039	2 711	16 680	2 583	
Female.....	6 347	15 025	10 533	4 492	15 867	19 142	4 645	27 042	4 050	
Spouse.....	31 615	66 885	42 769	24 116	86 225	80 614	22 439	127 672	23 577	
Child.....	45 058	112 311	74 903	37 408	152 478	131 722	41 200	187 552	37 564	
Other relatives.....	6 800	17 358	11 892	5 466	24 682	19 196	8 179	27 758	6 488	
Nonrelatives.....	1 370	6 145	4 829	1 316	9 579	11 230	1 378	9 615	1 385	
Persons per household.....	2.80	2.85	2.85	2.87	2.98	2.82	3.06	2.78	2.98	
Persons per family.....	3.21	3.32	3.33	3.30	3.45	3.31	3.54	3.23	3.40	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	37 698	84 653	55 533	29 120	107 600	100 019	28 255	154 009	28 201	
With own children under 18 years.....	19 286	46 231	30 908	15 323	61 370	54 862	15 526	79 071	15 073	
With own children under 6 years.....	8 110	20 389	13 900	6 489	27 790	23 430	6 930	32 488	6 135	
Married-couple families	31 916	67 210	42 989	24 221	86 234	80 499	22 282	128 143	23 352	
With own children under 18 years.....	16 288	36 136	23 457	12 679	49 266	43 691	12 493	65 610	12 530	
With own children under 6 years.....	7 089	16 900	11 261	5 639	23 649	19 853	6 004	28 458	5 463	
Female householder, no husband present	4 747	14 786	10 761	4 025	17 501	16 279	4 946	21 285	3 745	
With own children under 18 years.....	2 579	9 053	6 771	2 282	10 507	9 960	2 694	11 772	2 025	
With own children under 6 years.....	829	3 218	2 471	747	3 578	3 214	846	3 452	537	
Subfamilies	919	2 284	1 412	872	3 299	2 810	873	3 678	1 004	
With own children under 18 years.....	820	1 937	1 142	795	2 899	2 428	820	3 219	882	
Married-couple subfamilies	243	585	432	153	860	742	180	964	314	
With own children under 18 years.....	144	238	162	76	460	360	127	505	192	
Mother-child subfamilies	612	1 602	954	648	2 333	1 910	650	2 526	643	
Persons under 18 years	38 587	97 946	65 696	32 250	131 481	114 321	35 734	159 555	32 568	
Percent living with two parents.....	77.2	69.4	66.9	74.5	72.4	71.7	69.9	75.4	74.4	
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	54 824	131 468	88 586	42 882	169 904	161 646	42 340	229 500	42 994	
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 124	95 334	62 922	32 412	130 460	121 759	33 312	175 975	33 629	
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 644	4 778	3 186	1 592	5 754	5 864	1 859	7 712	1 404	
Divorced.....	10 213	32 080	23 025	9 055	34 200	34 720	7 313	46 544	8 036	
Widowed and divorced.....	157	724	547	177	510	697	144	731	75	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	37 698	84 653	55 533	29 120	107 600	100 019	28 255	154 009	28 201	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	28 679	65 050	42 707	22 343	82 707	79 675	20 930	120 134	22 657	
Unemployed.....	889	2 130	1 552	578	2 696	2 354	835	3 146	451	
Not in labor force.....	8 130	17 473	11 274	6 199	22 197	17 990	6 490	30 729	5 093	
Married-couple families	31 916	67 210	42 989	24 221	86 234	80 499	22 282	128 143	23 352	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	25 439	54 618	35 102	19 516	71 749	67 183	17 965	105 304	19 701	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	15 771	30 015	18 991	11 024	36 776	41 920	10 270	62 206	11 760	
Wife unemployed.....	702	1 599	1 109	490	2 660	1 531	654	2 686	875	
Wife not in labor force.....	8 966	23 004	15 002	8 002	32 313	23 732	7 041	40 412	7 066	
Husband unemployed.....	640	1 350	928	422	1 645	1 595	520	2 113	302	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	406	628	458	170	940	973	323	1 161	158	
Wife unemployed.....	99	125	102	23	141	106	68	168	19	
Wife not in labor force.....	135	597	368	229	564	516	129	784	125	
Husband not in labor force.....	5 837	11 242	6 959	4 283	12 840	11 721	3 797	20 726	3 349	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 805	3 198	2 162	1 036	3 719	3 443	1 087	5 775	1 009	
Wife unemployed.....	79	153	128	25	175	177	20	290	64	
Wife not in labor force.....	3 953	7 891	4 669	3 222	8 946	8 101	2 690	14 661	2 276	
Female householder, no husband present	4 747	14 786	10 761	4 025	17 501	16 279	4 946	21 285	3 745	
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 652	8 841	6 567	2 274	9 385	10 637	2 451	12 409	2 211	
Unemployed.....	226	677	519	158	908	660	291	889	96	
Not in labor force.....	1 869	5 268	3 675	1 593	7 208	4 982	2 204	7 987	1 438	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	1 359	15 337	14 605	732	19 802	34 126	1 356	18 738	2 872	
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	449	432	17	78	3 477	397	105	—	
Inmate of home for the aged.....	521	1 176	894	282	498	1 625	722	2 522	467	
Inmate of other institution.....	187	2 202	1 842	360	1 086	7 153	201	2 237	157	
In military quarters.....	—	10 398	10 398	—	13 200	10 452	—	—	—	
In college dormitory.....	621	404	361	43	4 166	10 697	—	13 324	2 183	
Other, in group quarters.....	30	708	678	30	774	722	36	550	65	

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)		Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Women 15 to 24 years	4 937	25 378	19 853	5 525		33 957	37 602	5 291	22 869	6 264	9 660
Children ever born.....	2 121	10 566	8 108	2 458		12 489	9 163	2 018	7 629	2 102	3 500
Per 1,000 women.....	430	416	408	445		368	244	381	334	336	362
Women ever married	1 755	8 359	6 262	2 097		11 961	8 979	1 545	7 273	1 563	2 767
Children ever born.....	1 451	7 797	5 742	2 055		9 432	6 385	1 368	5 803	1 576	2 397
Per 1,000 women.....	827	933	917	980		789	711	885	798	1 008	866
Women 25 to 34 years	3 888	22 143	17 356	4 787		30 138	29 486	5 195	19 580	4 118	8 609
Children ever born.....	6 557	33 516	25 505	8 011		44 985	38 014	8 121	28 784	6 558	12 663
Per 1,000 women.....	1 686	1 514	1 470	1 673		1 493	1 289	1 563	1 470	1 593	1 471
Women ever married	3 337	19 057	14 768	4 289		26 059	24 053	4 434	16 809	3 396	7 118
Children ever born.....	6 237	31 785	23 997	7 788		42 736	35 814	7 843	27 515	6 046	11 715
Per 1,000 women.....	1 869	1 668	1 625	1 816		1 640	1 489	1 769	1 637	1 780	1 646
Women 35 to 44 years	2 919	14 208	10 516	3 692		18 377	17 562	3 617	14 063	2 852	6 032
Children ever born.....	7 772	38 426	28 646	9 780		49 917	43 248	9 554	34 492	7 808	15 095
Per 1,000 women.....	2 663	2 705	2 724	2 649		2 716	2 463	2 641	2 453	2 738	2 502
Women ever married	2 723	13 346	9 763	3 583		17 476	16 574	3 375	13 357	2 651	5 705
Children ever born.....	7 585	37 612	27 919	9 693		49 007	42 321	9 360	34 049	7 518	14 743
Per 1,000 women.....	2 786	2 818	2 860	2 705		2 804	2 553	2 773	2 549	2 836	2 584

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	51 113	251 007	189 686	61 321		328 400	311 765	56 315	229 236	50 774	100 833
In households.....	50 060	236 056	175 118	60 938		309 161	279 023	55 490	222 099	48 188	97 274
Family householder: Male.....	11 003	49 166	35 165	14 001		64 609	56 572	11 144	49 042	10 235	20 767
Female.....	3 015	14 822	11 656	3 166		17 348	17 082	3 513	12 497	2 777	6 009
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 329	7 712	5 882	1 830		12 183	11 849	1 536	7 925	1 371	3 132
Female.....	3 231	12 701	9 599	3 102		12 998	16 217	2 655	12 468	2 568	5 682
Spouse.....	10 868	49 309	35 343	13 966		65 437	58 303	11 526	49 699	10 389	20 826
Child.....	16 739	83 666	62 731	20 935		112 112	94 740	20 543	74 569	16 767	32 932
Other relatives.....	3 079	13 347	10 317	3 030		15 964	14 163	3 692	11 494	3 287	5 885
Nonrelatives.....	796	5 333	4 425	908		8 510	10 097	881	4 405	794	2 041
Persons per household.....	2.69	2.80	2.81	2.76		2.89	2.74	2.94	2.71	2.84	2.73
Persons per family.....	3.19	3.29	3.32	3.21		3.36	3.27	3.44	3.21	3.34	3.23

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	14 018	63 988	46 821	17 167		81 957	73 654	14 657	61 539	13 012	26 776
With own children under 18 years.....	6 997	34 485	25 773	8 712		47 085	39 884	8 105	31 796	6 630	13 422
With own children under 6 years.....	2 951	15 512	11 765	3 747		21 637	16 954	3 559	13 307	2 654	5 486
Married-couple families	11 143	49 523	35 547	13 976		65 618	58 102	11 377	49 842	10 212	21 052
With own children under 18 years.....	5 472	25 980	19 065	6 915		37 419	30 792	6 311	25 184	5 136	10 497
With own children under 6 years.....	2 453	12 507	9 357	3 150		18 215	14 022	3 011	11 196	2 217	4 648
Female householder, no husband present	2 482	12 355	9 709	2 646		13 399	13 141	2 815	9 913	2 253	4 816
With own children under 18 years.....	1 347	7 669	6 119	1 550		8 412	8 137	1 610	6 008	1 230	2 565
With own children under 6 years.....	396	2 800	2 270	530		2 978	2 641	519	1 912	354	695
Subfamilies	471	1 694	1 215	479		2 208	1 999	362	1 537	486	828
With own children under 18 years.....	449	1 386	957	429		1 916	1 727	344	1 360	449	727
Married-couple subfamilies	71	442	372	70		600	549	49	378	98	217
With own children under 18 years.....	49	134	114	20		308	277	31	201	61	116
Mother-child subfamilies	384	1 196	821	375		1 551	1 359	297	1 092	350	602
Persons under 18 years	14 333	72 882	55 032	17 850		96 675	82 470	17 998	64 043	14 513	28 214
Percent living with two parents.....	68.9	66.4	64.7	71.6		72.9	69.2	68.1	71.7	68.4	68.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	19 579	99 316	74 584	24 732		133 123	120 398	22 493	91 647	18 946	38 577
Never widowed or divorced.....	15 099	71 040	52 693	18 347		101 247	89 269	17 389	68 727	14 735	28 697
Known to have been: Widowed.....	659	3 732	2 828	904		4 182	4 374	872	3 229	729	1 475
Divorced.....	3 912	25 164	19 567	5 597		28 093	27 303	4 275	20 023	3 518	8 507
Widowed and divorced.....	91	620	504	116		399	548	43	332	36	102

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	14 018	63 988	46 821	17 167		81 957	73 654	14 657	61 539	13 012	26 776
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 339	49 037	35 885	13 152		64 638	58 842	11 319	48 620	10 195	19 831
Unemployed.....	360	1 648	1 305	343		1 809	1 644	372	1 391	244	595
Not in labor force.....	3 319	13 303	9 631	3 672		15 510	13 168	2 966	11 528	2 573	6 350
Married-couple families	11 143	49 523	35 547	13 976		65 618	58 102	11 377	49 842	10 212	21 052
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 776	40 182	29 002	11 180		55 877	48 622	9 503	41 617	8 480	16 792
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 301	22 143	15 686	6 457		28 920	30 555	5 693	24 208	5 094	9 665
Wife unemployed.....	262	1 268	992	276		1 998	1 128	266	960	408	378
Wife not in labor force.....	3 213	16 771	12 324	4 447		24 959	16 939	3 544	16 449	2 978	6 749
Husband unemployed.....	213	1 008	750	258		1 018	1 039	237	847	140	354
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	132	483	381	102		670	628	183	466	70	207
Wife unemployed.....	44	101	85	16		58	56	27	30	19	57
Wife not in labor force.....	37	424	284	140		290	355	27	351	51	90
Husband not in labor force.....	2 154	8 333	5 795	2 538		8 723	8 441	1 637	7 378	1 592	3 906
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	696	2 509	1 860	649		2 701	2 505	524	1 868	477	1 116
Wife unemployed.....	36	125	117	8		86	74	106	106	31	14
Wife not in labor force.....	1 422	5 699	3 818	1 881		5 936	5 796	1 106	5 404	1 084	2 776
Female householder, no husband present	2 482	12 355	9 709	2 646		13 399	13 141	2 815	9 913	2 253	4 816
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 334	7 538	5 999	1 539		7 644	8 857	1 571	6 105	1 333	2 560
Unemployed.....	153	551	451	100		698	529	140	432	66	254
Not in labor force.....	995	4 266	3 259	1 007		5 057	3 755	1 104	3 376	854	2 002

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 053	14 951	14 568	383		19 239	32 742	825	7 137	2 586	3 559
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	423	406	17		78	3 408	347	85	—	20
Inmate of home for the aged.....	393	1 108	894	214		498	1 025	341	1 126	361	396
Inmate of other institution.....	9	1 921	1 842	79		597	6 995	101	765	—	919
In military quarters.....	—	10 398	10 398	—		13 200	10 452	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	621	404	361	43		4 166	10 196	—	4 932	2 183	2 075
Other, in group quarters.....	30	697	667	30		700	666	36	229	42	149

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	2 780	7 964	15 789	15 789	2 780	6 726	6 068	4 898	4 528
Children ever born.....	1 145	2 530	3 496	3 496	997	2 048	3 420	1 606	1 766
Per 1,000 women.....	412	318	221	221	359	304	564	328	390
Women ever married.....	796	1 520	2 674	2 674	604	1 351	3 235	1 127	1 042
Children ever born.....	654	1 149	2 289	2 289	525	1 062	2 875	1 145	902
Per 1,000 women.....	822	756	856	856	869	786	889	1 016	866
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 916	5 839	8 315	8 315	2 801	4 816	4 971	2 904	3 768
Children ever born.....	2 974	7 352	10 093	10 093	4 480	6 037	8 569	4 765	5 497
Per 1,000 women.....	1 552	1 259	1 214	1 214	1 599	1 254	1 724	1 641	1 459
Women ever married.....	1 555	4 287	6 069	6 069	2 268	3 550	4 345	2 316	2 793
Children ever born.....	2 769	6 412	9 100	9 100	4 247	5 374	7 958	4 275	4 687
Per 1,000 women.....	1 781	1 496	1 499	1 499	1 873	1 514	1 832	1 846	1 678
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 318	3 310	3 735	3 735	1 661	2 843	2 304	1 709	2 275
Children ever born.....	3 637	8 917	9 256	9 256	4 326	7 250	6 555	4 978	6 023
Per 1,000 women.....	2 759	2 694	2 478	2 478	2 604	2 550	2 845	2 913	2 647
Women ever married.....	1 186	2 835	3 256	3 256	1 457	2 557	2 207	1 570	2 085
Children ever born.....	3 531	8 465	8 797	8 797	4 133	7 052	6 421	4 712	5 758
Per 1,000 women.....	2 977	2 986	2 702	2 702	2 837	2 758	2 909	3 001	2 762

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	27 313	69 510	101 208	101 208	30 104	58 242	62 534	35 386	43 838
In households.....	26 260	65 682	75 132	75 132	29 432	53 865	49 618	32 934	41 800
Family householder: Male.....	5 222	10 696	12 917	12 917	5 103	9 652	10 173	6 534	7 685
Female.....	1 946	5 873	6 066	6 066	2 501	4 361	3 157	2 173	3 383
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	893	3 331	4 590	4 590	933	3 060	2 712	1 010	1 609
Female.....	2 274	5 282	6 936	6 936	1 874	5 073	1 893	1 991	3 271
Spouse.....	5 269	11 434	13 612	13 612	5 390	9 812	9 897	6 548	7 718
Child.....	8 275	21 308	22 086	22 086	10 449	16 364	17 614	11 463	13 681
Other relatives.....	1 777	5 486	5 047	5 047	2 540	3 887	2 450	2 545	3 374
Nonrelatives.....	602	2 272	3 878	3 878	642	1 656	1 722	670	1 079
Persons per household.....	2.54	2.61	2.46	2.46	2.83	2.43	2.81	2.81	2.62
Persons per family.....	3.14	3.31	3.15	3.15	3.42	3.15	3.25	3.36	3.24

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	7 168	16 569	18 983	18 983	7 604	14 013	13 330	8 707	11 068
With own children under 18 years.....	3 241	7 665	8 681	8 681	3 815	6 241	7 860	4 390	5 226
With own children under 6 years.....	1 369	3 159	4 132	4 132	1 716	2 644	4 454	1 751	2 134
Married-couple families	5 421	11 413	13 476	13 476	5 354	9 747	9 927	6 443	7 802
With own children under 18 years.....	2 371	5 111	5 838	5 838	2 609	3 919	5 568	3 158	3 518
With own children under 6 years.....	1 030	2 377	3 053	3 053	1 327	1 782	3 358	1 369	1 599
Female householder, no husband present	1 575	4 534	4 711	4 711	2 043	3 594	2 719	1 852	2 791
With own children under 18 years.....	776	2 407	2 616	2 616	1 142	2 154	1 957	1 054	1 502
With own children under 6 years.....	260	718	982	982	389	783	942	328	443
Subfamilies	271	874	752	752	233	575	360	410	470
With own children under 18 years.....	271	780	672	672	219	526	318	379	428
Married-couple subfamilies	27	147	176	176	19	115	133	73	75
With own children under 18 years.....	27	53	96	96	5	66	91	42	33
Mother-child subfamilies	236	693	540	540	214	430	222	313	392
Persons under 18 years	6 991	17 067	20 329	20 329	9 121	13 858	16 183	10 054	11 538
Percent living with two parents.....	62.1	56.1	54.7	54.7	57.1	52.2	64.1	62.3	56.6

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	9 285	21 158	30 240	30 240	10 432	18 211	25 535	12 034	14 501
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 082	15 978	21 154	21 154	7 886	13 141	18 677	9 315	10 433
Known to have been: Widowed.....	362	1 033	1 495	1 495	417	874	652	494	654
Divorced.....	1 901	4 268	7 768	7 768	2 140	4 279	6 264	2 239	3 441
Widowed and divorced.....	60	121	177	177	11	83	58	14	27

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	7 168	16 569	18 983	18 983	7 604	14 013	13 330	8 707	11 068
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 937	11 465	13 084	13 084	5 395	10 104	9 995	6 638	7 585
Unemployed.....	190	331	558	558	174	361	482	170	345
Not in labor force.....	2 041	4 773	5 341	5 341	2 035	3 548	2 853	1 899	3 138
Married-couple families	5 421	11 413	13 476	13 476	5 354	9 747	9 927	6 443	7 802
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 122	8 890	10 072	10 072	4 276	7 716	8 374	5 292	5 942
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 439	5 017	5 793	5 793	2 527	4 196	3 890	3 102	3 453
Wife unemployed.....	142	276	238	238	107	199	447	311	112
Wife not in labor force.....	1 541	3 597	4 041	4 041	1 642	3 321	4 037	1 879	2 377
Husband unemployed.....	92	150	257	257	93	117	206	71	157
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	53	112	135	135	87	76	110	46	105
Wife unemployed.....	24	6	6	6	—	6	21	4	29
Wife not in labor force.....	15	32	116	116	6	35	75	21	23
Husband not in labor force.....	1 207	2 373	3 147	3 147	985	1 914	1 347	1 080	1 703
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	319	747	837	837	265	408	390	334	474
Wife unemployed.....	29	—	49	49	7	21	10	11	6
Wife not in labor force.....	859	1 626	2 261	2 261	713	1 485	947	735	1 223
Female householder, no husband present	1 575	4 534	4 711	4 711	2 043	3 594	2 719	1 852	2 791
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	760	2 444	2 664	2 664	1 034	2 076	1 290	1 059	1 354
Unemployed.....	103	208	277	277	90	205	236	61	200
Not in labor force.....	712	1 882	1 770	1 770	919	1 313	1 193	732	1 237

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 053	3 828	26 076	26 076	672	4 377	12 916	2 452	2 038
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	31	1 581	1 581	347	62	2	—	20
Inmate of home for the aged.....	393	214	577	577	218	425	—	231	341
Inmate of other institution.....	9	23	2 896	2 896	75	314	30	—	84
In military quarters.....	—	31	10 452	10 452	—	—	12 850	—	—
In college dormitory.....	621	3 336	10 196	10 196	—	3 413	—	2 183	1 473
Other, in group quarters.....	30	193	374	374	32	163	34	38	120

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			SMSA's				
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Total persons	133 235	327 372	221 747	105 625	430 462	410 088	110 163	569 066	106 720
Native	132 181	318 551	213 787	104 764	419 777	400 863	109 111	560 279	105 745
Born in State of residence	105 947	191 700	129 261	62 439	259 154	271 505	90 232	411 900	73 297
Born in different State	25 876	121 944	80 063	41 881	156 500	124 825	18 589	146 488	32 144
Northeast	3 411	17 735	13 125	4 610	37 013	23 915	3 919	23 011	4 668
North Central	2 632	16 358	12 702	3 656	26 340	18 690	1 786	19 061	3 047
South	18 943	79 879	47 769	32 110	80 658	74 719	12 260	97 653	23 445
West	890	7 972	6 467	1 505	12 489	7 501	624	6 763	984
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	358	4 907	4 463	444	4 123	4 533	290	1 891	304
Foreign born	1 054	8 821	7 960	861	10 685	9 225	1 052	8 787	975

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	123 661	301 743	204 203	97 540	396 339	381 397	101 244	530 081	98 820
Same house	74 709	156 162	96 952	59 210	199 348	185 535	62 491	299 943	55 683
Different house in United States	48 708	137 875	99 953	37 922	190 287	189 666	38 453	226 019	42 718
Same county	31 463	66 066	44 285	21 781	81 501	82 996	24 463	133 287	24 805
Different county	17 245	71 809	55 668	16 141	108 786	106 670	13 990	92 732	17 913
Same State	8 941	22 802	18 078	4 724	35 334	53 240	6 680	36 219	5 381
In Armed Forces in 1975	45	539	456	83	1 786	583	49	314	93
Attending college in 1975	855	2 918	2 343	575	3 595	7 219	781	4 255	681
Different State	8 304	49 007	37 590	11 417	73 452	53 430	7 310	56 513	12 532
In Armed Forces in 1975	361	3 126	2 802	324	7 755	2 689	349	1 295	240
Attending college in 1975	560	4 104	3 255	849	6 798	5 948	700	6 220	795
Northeast	1 573	7 750	6 086	1 664	16 680	10 895	1 823	9 899	2 054
North Central	1 027	7 073	6 072	1 001	12 092	7 968	883	8 586	1 219
South	5 236	29 253	20 986	8 267	36 261	29 473	4 111	34 637	8 926
West	468	4 931	4 446	485	8 419	5 094	493	3 391	333
Abroad	244	7 706	7 298	408	6 704	6 196	300	4 119	419
In Armed Forces in 1975	69	2 065	2 031	34	1 508	1 274	51	435	73
Attending college in 1975	23	449	439	10	390	459	6	169	40

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	13 693	58 109	45 876	12 233	88 581	90 128	11 044	76 212	14 646
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	13 128	13 047	81	22 022	10 095	71	124	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	71	1 210	822	388	737	5 456	436	912	211
Attending college in 1980	1 224	4 273	3 557	716	9 295	17 678	1 049	16 845	2 605
Living with at least one parent	94	433	345	88	795	520	136	764	181
Not living with any parent	1 130	3 840	3 212	628	8 500	17 158	913	16 081	2 424
Different State in 1975	6 630	40 121	31 490	8 631	60 503	44 729	5 874	45 995	10 048
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	12 060	11 991	69	20 248	9 633	58	101	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	575	526	49	137	840	91	283	60
Attending college in 1980	471	2 307	1 822	485	5 307	6 651	428	9 782	1 111
Living with at least one parent	68	335	263	72	557	286	63	638	167
Not living with any parent	403	1 972	1 559	413	4 750	6 365	365	9 144	944

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	59 203	144 072	...	...	188 456	194 083	45 015	255 514	47 949
Place of work reported	54 552	128 843	...	...	165 854	170 338	39 885	232 279	44 929
Worked in area of residence	43 168	122 539	...	...	160 321	160 511	35 794	222 224	33 426
Worked outside area of residence	11 384	6 304	...	...	5 533	9 827	4 091	10 055	11 503
Percent of those reporting place of work	20.9	4.9	...	...	3.3	5.8	10.3	4.3	25.6
Place of work not reported	4 651	15 229	...	...	22 602	23 745	5 130	23 235	3 020

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	60 017	144 987	100 289	44 698	188 997	193 786	44 737	256 268	48 182
Private vehicle	56 743	127 132	84 801	42 331	159 932	170 355	41 766	240 029	45 338
Drive alone: Car	35 657	79 376	55 515	23 861	96 569	114 442	26 519	158 404	26 453
Truck or van	7 127	14 030	9 130	4 900	17 235	14 805	4 752	27 351	4 926
Carpool: Car	11 482	28 977	17 129	11 848	38 219	35 263	8 399	44 973	11 451
Truck or van	2 477	4 749	3 027	1 722	7 909	5 845	2 096	9 301	2 508
Public transportation	376	2 792	2 618	174	5 834	5 305	367	1 860	242
Bus or streetcar	264	2 483	2 391	92	5 350	5 013	142	1 426	54
Subway or elevated train	9	—	—	—	31	—	—	4	—
Railroad	—	8	8	—	—	24	—	8	—
Taxicab	103	301	219	82	453	268	225	422	188
Bicycle	29	317	215	102	1 198	519	81	506	36
Motorcycle	105	748	640	108	1 318	670	131	500	104
Walked only	1 827	11 294	10 122	1 172	9 472	12 714	1 405	9 612	1 713
Other means	345	1 301	960	341	9 151	2 057	340	1 354	331
Worked at home	592	1 403	933	470	2 092	2 166	647	2 407	418

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	56 743	127 132	84 801	42 331	159 932	170 355	41 766	240 029	45 338
Drive alone	42 784	93 406	64 645	28 761	113 804	129 247	31 271	185 755	31 379
In 2-person carpool	9 803	20 438	13 562	6 876	29 129	29 132	6 779	38 954	8 375
In 3-person carpool	2 490	6 338	3 524	2 814	9 677	7 369	2 213	9 521	2 951
In 4-person carpool	1 120	3 763	1 792	1 971	4 506	2 830	750	3 712	1 546
In 5-or-more-person carpool	546	3 187	1 278	1 909	2 816	1 777	753	2 087	1 087
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.25	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.22

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	58 590	142 757	98 510	44 247	186 430	191 887	44 412	253 102	47 573
Less than 10 minutes	9 510	20 995	14 234	6 761	26 490	29 125	8 007	40 766	7 495
10 to 19 minutes	24 951	54 660	39 146	15 514	56 371	70 016	18 850	102 883	17 147
20 to 29 minutes	12 331	34 229	24 744	9 485	44 705	46 822	8 653	57 953	10 015
30 to 44 minutes	8 545	22 930	14 339	8 591	40 398	31 873	5 838	38 493	9 513
45 or more minutes	3 253	9 943	6 047	3 896	18 466	14 051	3 064	13 007	3 403
Mean	18.6	19.8	19.3	20.9	22.1	20.2	18.8	18.7	20.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.8	57.2	58.1	55.9	56.0	59.1	61.4	60.4	58.7

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Total persons	51 113	251 007	189 686	61 321	328 400	311 765	56 315	229 236	50 774	100 833
Native	50 670	243 200	182 512	60 688	318 763	303 427	55 634	224 770	50 249	98 559
Born in State of residence	39 772	140 391	108 280	32 111	178 074	194 562	42 650	154 329	36 971	73 276
Born in different State	10 761	98 651	70 325	28 326	137 012	104 916	12 799	69 661	13 160	24 952
Northeast	1 376	14 739	11 912	2 827	31 362	20 952	2 594	11 739	2 087	4 262
North Central	772	13 700	11 187	2 513	23 923	15 840	1 161	10 478	1 111	2 970
South	8 305	63 490	41 470	22 020	70 361	61 900	8 670	44 101	9 578	16 497
West	308	6 722	5 756	966	11 366	6 224	374	3 343	384	1 223
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	137	4 158	3 907	251	3 677	3 949	185	780	118	331
Foreign born	443	7 807	7 174	633	9 637	8 338	681	4 466	525	2 274

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	47 466	231 607	174 835	56 772	302 872	290 954	51 648	212 634	47 103	94 146
Same house	27 915	115 850	81 589	34 261	137 794	133 645	29 922	111 642	27 135	54 522
Different house in United States	19 363	108 771	86 604	22 167	158 933	151 648	21 431	98 699	19 793	38 567
Same county	13 429	50 842	38 339	12 503	64 240	62 182	12 271	56 686	11 895	24 662
Different county	5 934	57 929	48 265	9 664	94 693	89 466	9 160	42 013	7 898	13 905
Same State	2 276	16 445	14 544	2 101	28 395	42 377	4 340	13 539	3 215	4 514
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	356	314	42	1 624	448	35	204	23	17
Attending college in 1975	299	2 445	2 101	344	3 149	6 273	522	1 812	411	959
Different State	3 658	41 284	33 721	7 563	66 298	47 089	4 820	28 474	4 683	9 391
In Armed Forces in 1975	197	2 724	2 466	258	7 322	2 507	177	600	70	273
Attending college in 1975	288	3 710	3 127	583	6 287	5 374	528	3 303	456	1 129
Northeast	769	6 686	5 811	875	13 565	9 906	1 085	4 842	700	1 970
North Central	415	5 739	5 178	561	11 453	7 327	576	4 902	384	1 194
South	2 372	24 289	18 552	5 737	33 452	25 423	2 918	17 050	3 466	5 750
West	102	4 570	4 180	390	7 828	4 433	241	1 680	133	477
Abroad	188	6 986	6 442	344	6 145	5 661	295	2 293	175	1 057
In Armed Forces in 1975	36	1 906	1 880	26	1 426	1 204	51	154	29	192
Attending college in 1975	11	437	427	10	390	391	6	50	30	41

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	4 874	47 637	40 239	7 398	77 788	76 746	7 229	34 383	6 754	11 376
Different county in 1975	—	12 721	12 648	73	21 765	9 989	60	65	8	45
In Armed Forces in 1980	65	945	822	123	259	5 101	219	433	146	146
Inmate of institution in 1980	600	3 847	3 341	506	8 708	16 601	567	6 542	2 132	1 917
Attending college in 1980	16	379	301	49	650	407	72	275	16	175
Living with at least one parent	584	3 468	3 030	457	8 058	16 194	495	6 267	2 116	1 742
Not living with any parent	2 881	31 761	28 514	5 747	55 005	39 669	3 813	23 310	3 915	7 538
Different State in 1975	—	11 206	11 645	61	20 040	9 548	47	61	8	26
In Armed Forces in 1980	41	549	526	23	45	755	68	175	22	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	224	2 065	1 703	362	4 989	6 171	294	5 437	729	1 051
Attending college in 1980	16	283	248	35	489	270	30	252	16	152
Living with at least one parent	208	1 782	1 455	327	4 500	5 901	264	5 185	713	899
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	22 288	113 447	86 777	26 670	152 234	150 526	24 439	106 035	22 733	42 706
Private vehicle	20 654	97 139	71 917	25 222	125 917	129 572	22 898	98 358	21 108	39 764
Drive alone: Car	14 113	63 792	48 350	15 442	80 169	91 943	16 125	68 457	13 160	28 576
Truck or van	1 914	9 302	6 670	2 632	11 671	9 038	2 114	8 135	1 641	3 657
Carpool: Car	3 973	20 972	14 628	6 344	28 821	25 379	3 995	18 376	5 567	6 572
Truck or van	654	3 073	2 269	804	5 256	3 212	664	3 390	740	959
Public transportation	300	2 701	2 581	120	5 197	5 071	271	778	170	901
Bus or streetcar	208	2 397	2 359	38	4 726	4 794	69	654	17	623
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	4	—	—
Railroad	—	8	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	92	296	214	82	453	258	202	120	153	278
Bicycle	16	261	186	75	1 115	470	53	208	32	35
Motorcycle	24	664	575	89	1 136	524	70	218	71	121
Walked only	988	10 612	9 849	763	8 580	11 700	791	4 956	1 085	1 279
Other means	164	1 060	852	208	8 791	1 708	120	640	110	189
Worked at home	142	1 010	817	193	1 498	1 481	236	877	157	417

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	20 654	97 139	71 917	25 222	125 917	129 572	22 898	98 358	21 108	39 764
Drive alone	16 027	73 094	55 020	18 074	91 840	100 981	18 239	76 592	14 801	32 233
In 2-person carpool	3 479	15 220	11 499	3 721	23 097	21 091	3 250	15 652	3 740	5 548
In 3-person carpool	689	4 355	2 940	1 415	6 873	4 993	927	3 729	1 419	1 301
In 4-person carpool	310	2 433	1 471	962	2 858	1 571	279	1 587	729	434
In 5-or-more-person carpool	149	2 037	987	1 050	1 249	936	203	798	419	248
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.12

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	21 788	111 935	85 210	26 725	150 023	149 288	24 265	104 111	22 375	42 513
Less than 10 minutes	3 954	17 962	12 976	4 986	22 552	24 747	4 244	17 386	4 275	6 376
10 to 19 minutes	11 332	45 888	35 834	10 054	48 517	60 085	12 643	44 344	9 234	20 926
20 to 29 minutes	3 836	27 216	21 296	5 920	38 359	37 329	4 389	24 478	4 146	9 172
30 to 44 minutes	1 756	14 882	10 698	4 184	31 005	19 759	2 041	13 515	3 565	4 489
45 or more minutes	910	5 987	4 406	1 581	9 590	7 368	948	4 388	1 155	1 550
Mean	16.3	18.5	18.4	18.6	20.4	18.5	16.6	17.9	18.1	17.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	61.5	57.7	59.2	53.8	56.1	62.1	68.7	63.0	60.4	61.0

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Places								
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Columbia city		Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
			Total	Urban					
Total persons	27 313	69 510	101 208	101 208	30 104	58 242	62 534	35 386	43 838
Native	27 074	67 872	98 633	98 633	29 775	57 217	60 562	34 919	42 718
Born in State of residence	21 330	49 769	62 733	62 733	23 569	38 741	25 986	26 788	31 788
Born in different State	5 664	17 613	34 703	34 703	6 150	18 298	33 744	8 043	10 756
Northeast	722	4 953	7 180	7 180	1 366	3 256	7 476	1 366	1 951
North Central	371	2 294	5 344	5 344	498	3 509	6 995	691	1 203
South	4 378	9 285	19 873	19 873	4 095	10 531	16 212	5 759	7 121
West	193	1 081	2 306	2 306	191	1 002	3 061	227	481
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	80	490	1 197	1 197	56	178	832	88	174
Foreign born	239	1 638	2 575	2 575	329	1 025	1 972	467	1 120

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	25 530	65 489	95 954	95 954	27 628	54 853	57 120	33 150	40 983
Same house	14 652	36 703	39 506	39 506	15 821	29 176	16 411	18 685	23 400
Different house in United States	10 769	28 051	53 931	53 931	11 611	25 249	38 912	14 290	16 944
Same county	7 485	16 053	19 883	19 883	7 536	14 517	12 336	8 835	10 578
Different county	3 284	11 998	34 048	34 048	4 075	10 732	26 576	5 455	6 366
Same State	1 617	3 854	14 101	14 101	1 794	2 862	3 948	2 438	1 930
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	42	70	70	13	114	221	23	—
Attending college in 1975	210	998	1 903	1 903	282	598	245	316	514
Different State	1 667	8 144	19 947	19 947	2 281	7 870	22 628	3 017	4 436
In Armed Forces in 1975	101	453	986	986	98	146	2 909	39	161
Attending college in 1975	175	1 323	1 841	1 841	243	1 318	1 638	314	634
Northeast	349	2 133	4 700	4 700	696	1 490	4 669	533	1 242
North Central	213	1 001	3 412	3 412	249	1 935	4 560	166	449
South	1 092	4 371	9 584	9 584	1 162	3 827	10 509	2 197	2 594
West	13	639	2 251	2 251	174	618	2 890	121	151
Abroad	109	735	2 517	2 517	196	428	1 797	175	639
In Armed Forces in 1975	15	100	590	590	—	35	617	29	89
Attending college in 1975	—	63	156	156	—	12	112	30	41

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	2 773	10 877	31 769	31 769	3 309	9 422	23 462	4 779	5 320
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	714	9 108	9 108	42	—	14 837	—	32
Inmate of institution in 1980	65	76	2 018	2 018	219	149	12	12	20
Attending college in 1980	434	3 846	10 399	10 399	247	3 092	1 026	1 915	1 313
Living with at least one parent	—	120	57	57	13	44	33	16	112
Not living with any parent	434	3 726	10 342	10 342	234	3 048	993	1 899	1 201
Different State in 1975	1 327	7 201	18 387	18 387	1 852	6 989	20 362	2 559	3 616
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	692	8 715	8 715	29	—	14 071	—	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	22	305	305	68	61	2	—	—
Attending college in 1980	99	1 959	3 370	3 370	133	2 859	881	588	749
Living with at least one parent	—	91	39	39	—	44	33	16	89
Not living with any parent	99	1 868	3 331	3 331	133	2 815	848	572	660

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	11 135	28 959	46 607	...	12 471	25 946	33 441	14 952	17 505
Place of work reported	10 068	25 150	37 263	...	11 515	23 663	30 165	14 184	15 560
Worked in area of residence	6 303	19 059	22 699	...	7 675	16 810	6 138	8 588	9 794
Worked outside area of residence	3 765	6 091	14 564	...	3 840	6 853	24 027	5 596	5 766
Percent of those reporting place of work	37.4	24.2	39.1	...	33.3	29.0	79.7	39.5	37.1
Place of work not reported	1 067	3 809	9 344	...	956	2 283	3 276	768	1 945

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	11 367	29 274	47 053	47 053	12 359	25 717	33 848	15 196	17 567
Private vehicle	10 382	21 974	31 750	31 750	11 300	21 695	20 592	13 923	15 562
Drive alone: Car	7 084	15 167	22 934	22 934	8 128	15 775	12 761	8 535	11 270
Truck or van	746	1 073	1 557	1 557	768	919	1 859	1 009	921
Carpool: Car	2 155	5 170	6 380	6 380	2 141	4 439	5 048	3 904	3 058
Truck or van	397	564	879	879	263	562	924	475	313
Public transportation	237	3 224	3 033	3 033	240	569	966	152	748
Bus or streetcar	155	2 974	2 837	2 837	69	483	873	17	510
Subway or elevated train	—	13	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
Railroad	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	82	237	185	185	171	82	88	135	238
Bicycle	16	398	321	321	42	97	466	21	32
Motorcycle	17	77	136	136	21	46	370	34	77
Walked only	617	2 982	10 065	10 065	594	2 929	3 681	905	836
Other means	55	275	1 139	1 139	67	163	7 422	77	117
Worked at home	43	344	609	609	95	218	351	84	195

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	10 382	21 974	31 750	31 750	11 300	21 695	20 592	13 923	15 562
Drive alone	7 830	16 240	24 491	24 491	8 896	16 694	14 620	9 544	12 191
In 2-person carpool	1 877	3 956	5 205	5 205	1 568	3 409	4 029	2 523	2 515
In 3-person carpool	397	1 021	1 197	1 197	569	899	1 309	947	523
In 4-person carpool	155	527	525	525	145	481	492	539	194
In 5-or-more-person carpool	123	230	332	332	122	212	142	370	139
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.14

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	11 092	28 696	45 987	45 987	12 364	25 699	33 023	14 891	17 232
Less than 10 minutes	2 414	5 396	12 126	12 126	2 652	5 877	7 859	2 979	2 583
10 to 19 minutes	5 440	11 151	19 661	19 661	6 401	12 032	11 100	6 197	8 537
20 to 29 minutes	1 719	6 180	8 154	8 154	1 848	4 462	8 276	2 701	3 226
30 to 44 minutes	876	4 514	3 917	3 917	1 001	2 279	4 801	2 400	2 105
45 or more minutes	643	1 455	2 129	2 129	462	1 049	987	674	781
Mean	16.5	18.3	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.1	16.9	17.9	17.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.5	59.6	60.4	60.4	66.9	65.5	58.2	65.7	60.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

Nursery school.....

Public.....

Church-related.....

Other private.....

Kindergarten.....

Public.....

Church-related.....

Other private.....

Elementary (1 to 8 years).....

Public.....

Church-related.....

Other private.....

High school (1 to 4 years).....

Public.....

Church-related.....

Other private.....

College.....

Public.....

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school

3 and 4 years old.....

5 and 6 years old.....

7 to 13 years old.....

14 and 15 years old.....

16 and 17 years old.....

18 and 19 years old.....

20 and 21 years old.....

22 to 24 years old.....

25 to 34 years old.....

35 years old and over.....

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old.....

5 and 6 years old.....

7 to 13 years old.....

14 and 15 years old.....

16 and 17 years old.....

18 and 19 years old.....

20 and 21 years old.....

22 to 24 years old.....

25 to 34 years old.....

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old

Armed Forces.....

Civilian, enrolled in school.....

Employed.....

Unemployed.....

Not in labor force.....

Civilian, not enrolled in school.....

High school graduate.....

Employed.....

Unemployed.....

Not in labor force.....

Not high school graduate.....

Employed.....

Unemployed.....

Not in labor force.....

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....

5 to 7 years.....

8 years.....

High school: 1 to 3 years.....

4 years.....

College: 1 to 3 years.....

4 years.....

5 or more years.....

Percent high school graduates.....

Female, 25 years old and over

Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....

5 to 7 years.....

8 years.....

High school: 1 to 3 years.....

4 years.....

College: 1 to 3 years.....

4 years.....

5 or more years.....

Percent high school graduates.....

Persons 25 years old and over

Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....

High school graduates.....

4 or more years of college.....

Median years of school completed.....

Persons 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates.....

4 or more years of college.....

Male, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates.....

4 or more years of college.....

Female, 18 to 24 years old

Percent: High school graduates.....

4 or more years of college.....

SMSA's**Augusta, Ga.—S.C.****Anderson, S.C.****Total****Georgia (pt.)****South Carolina (pt.)****Charleston—North****Charleston, S.C.****Columbia, S.C.****Florence, S.C.****Greenville—Spartanburg,****S.C.****Rock Hill, S.C.**

126 846 **127 274** **31 994** **161 186** **31 058**

4 075 4 461 1 158 4 791 883

1 134 1 232 490 1 363 319

1 458 1 805 515 1 977 301

1 483 1 424 153 1 451 263

7 985 7 425 2 343 9 649 1 739

5 101 4 907 1 621 6 264 1 352

1 887 1 539 603 2 541 295

997 979 119 844 92

59 318 51 320 16 227 75 160 15 752

51 419 47 892 14 727 69 866 15 103

4 922 1 472 925 4 413 546

2 977 1 956 575 881 103

32 073 27 776 8 251 36 632 7 087

28 959 26 241 7 890 35 085 6 941

1 956 912 117 1 223 78

1 158 623 244 324 68

23 395 36 292 4 015 34 954 5 597

20 439 32 151 3 845 23 486 5 382

126 846 **127 274** **31 994** **161 186** **31 058**

4 551 5 199 1 408 5 535 859

11 558 10 327 3 270 14 235 2 839

49 140 43 760 13 455 63 118 13 234

15 761 13 522 4 036 19 594 3 808

15 548 13 304 4 051 17 582 3 551

9 808 11 835 2 080 14 936 2 361

6 389 9 156 959 10 050 1 717

3 998 6 607 785 5 888 828

6 398 8 849 1 026 6 440 1 177

3 695 4 715 924 3 808 684

34.5 45.3 40.1 37.3 30.0

87.6 87.1 86.1 86.7 86.7

98.1 98.5 97.3 98.6 99.0

98.3 98.0 96.2 97.0 98.0

90.0 83.9 86.4 86.0 83.4

49.8 53.9 54.5 60.7 52.8

27.7 42.9 25.6 42.4 40.7

13.2 23.0 13.4 18.6 14.4

8.2 11.4 5.5 6.9 6.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 990
Nursery school	488
Public	243
Church-related	178
Other private	67
Kindergarten	797
Public	577
Church-related	201
Other private	19

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 587
Public	6 252
Church-related	276
Other private	59
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 975
Public	2 940
Church-related	28
Other private	7
College	2 143
Public	1 380

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 990
3 and 4 years old	539
5 and 6 years old	1 207
7 to 13 years old	5 609
14 and 15 years old	1 570
16 and 17 years old	1 369
18 and 19 years old	1 239
20 and 21 years old	401
22 to 24 years old	289
25 to 34 years old	415
35 years old and over	352

Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	36.0
5 and 6 years old	82.6
7 to 13 years old	98.3
14 and 15 years old	96.2
16 and 17 years old	76.0
18 and 19 years old	58.1
20 and 21 years old	22.4
22 to 24 years old	10.2
25 to 34 years old	5.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 934
Armed Forces	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 608
Employed	892
Unemployed	159
Not in labor force	1 557
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 326
High school graduate	585
Employed	393
Unemployed	93
Not in labor force	99
Not high school graduate	741
Employed	334
Unemployed	58
Not in labor force	349

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	13 289
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 199
5 to 7 years	2 171
8 years	904
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 590
4 years	2 785
College: 1 to 3 years	1 755
4 years	1 177
5 or more years	708
Percent high school graduates	48.3

Female, 25 years old and over	16 737
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 302
5 to 7 years	2 669
8 years	1 370
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 123
4 years	3 835
College: 1 to 3 years	1 970
4 years	901
5 or more years	567
Percent high school graduates	43.5

Persons 25 years old and over	30 026
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.3
High school graduates	45.6
4 or more years of college	11.2
Median years of school completed	11.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old	6 754
Percent: High school graduates	68.5
4 or more years of college	4.3

Male, 18 to 24 years old	3 135
Percent: High school graduates	67.1
4 or more years of college	2.9

Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 619
Percent: High school graduates	69.7
4 or more years of college	5.6

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 990	65 665	49 418	16 247	95 789	98 638	16 951	64 036	15 645	28 812
Nursery school	488	2 278	1 722	556	3 306	3 525	753	2 361	535	931
Public	243	628	510	118	748	904	266	501	163	336
Church-related	178	869	662	207	1 248	1 487	384	1 179	191	295
Other private	67	781	550	231	1 310	1 134	103	681	181	300
Kindergarten	797	4 285	3 083	1 202	5 902	5 438	1 261	4 145	821	1 673
Public	577	2 681	2 031	650	3 420	3 395	793	2 348	649	1 214
Church-related	201	1 093	730	363	1 647	1 268	379	1 309	121	385
Other private	19	511	322	189	835	775	89	488	51	74
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 587	31 529	23 506	8 023	43 726	36 569	8 272	29 342	6 813	13 422
Public	6 252	28 213	21 027	7 186	37 533	33 752	7 387	26 037	6 542	12 885
Church-related	276	2 805	2 115	690	4 389	1 229	713	2 823	221	289
Other private	59	511	364	147	1 804	1 588	172	482	50	248
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 975	16 142	11 884	4 258	22 289	20 447	4 210	14 574	3 260	6 817
Public	2 940	14 925	10 883	4 042	19 953	19 165	4 093	13 551	3 219	6 628
Church-related	28	966	798	168	1 704	751	38	827	18	129
Other private	7	251	203	48	632	531	79	196	23	60
College	2 143	11 431	9 223	2 208	20 566	32 659	2 455	13 614	4 216	5 969
Public	1 380	10 410	8 286	2 124	17 843	29 283	2 347	6 166	4 062	3 362
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 990	65 665	49 418	16 247	95 789	98 638	16 951	64 036	15 645	28 812
3 and 4 years old	539	2 303	1 693	610	3 726	4 086	958	2 738	501	1 020
5 and 6 years old	1 207	6 237	4 547	1 690	8 404	7 260	1 666	5 832	1 271	2 018
7 to 13 years old	5 609	26 639	19 812	6 827	36 299	31 323	6 996	24 824	5 744	11 006
14 and 15 years old	1 570	8 752	6 505	2 247	11 124	9 697	1 966	7 620	1 676	3 527
16 and 17 years old	1 369	7 427	5 474	1 953	11 097	9 878	2 080	7 231	1 767	3 243
18 and 19 years old	1 239	4 344	3 258	1 086	7 372	10 168	1 087	5 661	1 611	2 680
20 and 21 years old	401	2 238	1 754	484	5 490	8 427	544	3 762	1 409	1 504
22 to 24 years old	289	2 385	1 913	472	3 553	6 131	489	2 152	617	1 012
25 to 34 years old	415	3 359	2 856	503	5 638	7 710	623	2 582	665	1 324
35 years old and over	352	1 981	1 606	375	3 086	3 958	542	1 634	384	878
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	36.0	31.2	29.6	36.6	37.2	50.0	53.7	45.4	38.8	41.6
5 and 6 years old	82.6	83.3	81.5	88.3	88.5	88.1	88.4	85.8	87.1	87.5
7 to 13 years old	98.3	98.2	97.8	99.1	98.3	98.7	97.9	98.7	99.6	97.9
14 and 15 years old	96.2	94.0	92.9	97.2	98.4	97.9	97.9	97.1	97.9	97.0
16 and 17 years old	76.0	79.1	75.8	89.9	89.6	82.0	87.7	86.7	87.7	87.0
18 and 19 years old	58.1	33.5	30.2	49.6	47.7	55.2	60.6	59.4	63.1	64.6
20 and 21 years old	22.4	19.5	18.7	22.8	28.3	46.8	29.3	41.4	53.5	38.7
22 to 24 years old	10.2	14.9	15.1	14.4	14.2	25.8	15.8	15.6	21.2	18.6
25 to 34 years old	5.5	7.7	8.3	5.3	9.1	12.9	6.3	6.7	8.4	8.0
Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 934	22 374	18 012	4 362	27 823	30 447	4 166	17 872	4 567	7 844
Armed Forces	—	4 667	4 667	—	2 904	4 059	—	—	7	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 608	11 674	8 635	3 039	18 417	19 881	3 167	12 892	3 378	5 923
Employed	892	3 651	2 630	1 021	5 414	6 626	917	4 568	1 119	1 765
Unemployed	159	727	558	169	1 126	1 213	177	624	129	284
Not in labor force	1 557	7 296	5 447	1 849	11 877	12 042	2 073	7 700	2 130	3 874
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 326	6 033	4 710	1 323	6 502	6 507	999	4 980	1 182	1 921
High school graduate	585	3 062	2 357	705	3 185	3 429	516	2 212	462	800
Employed	393	2 028	1 543	485	2 003	2 306	343	1 657	317	569
Unemployed	93	274	212	62	382	385	36	141	27	105
Not in labor force	99	760	602	158	800	738	137	414	118	126
Not high school graduate	741	2 971	2 353	618	3 317	3 078	483	2 768	720	1 121
Employed	334	1 214	965	249	1 408	1 288	178	1 314	302	523
Unemployed	58	463	325	138	541	349	106	356	104	156
Not in labor force	349	1 294	1 063	231	1 368	1 441	199	1 098	314	442
Male, 25 years old and over	13 289	63 421	46 988	16 433	82 829	80 244	14 243	60 710	12 580	26 629
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 199	3 391	2 547	844	3 093	3 546	1 057	3 379	877	1 735
5 to 7 years	2 171	6 289	4 287	2 002	5 901	5 319	1 319	5 862	1 838	3 492
8 years	904	2 973	2 115	858	3 225	2 890	627	3 748	808	1 655
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 590	9 475	6 481	2 994	11 315	11 079	2 534	11 537	2 377	4 620
4 years	2 785	19 010	14 714	4 296	26 685	18 672	3 610	14 249	2 802	5 265
College: 1 to 3 years	1 755	10 035	7 797	2 238	15 246	15 737	2 294	9 098	1 885	3 989
4 years	1 177	6 227	4 414	1 813	9 174	11 758	1 731	7 341	1 140	3 315
5 or more years	708	6 021	4 633	1 388	8 190	11 243	1 071	5 496	853	2 558
Percent high school graduates	48.3	65.1	67.2	59.2	71.6	71.5	61.1	59.6	53.1	56.8
Female, 25 years old and over	16 737	74 221	54 783	19 438	89 031	88 056	17 336	72 059	15 580	32 509
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 302	3 617	2 681	936	3 416	3 097	943	3 513	975	1 624
5 to 7 years	2 669	7 521	5 272	2 249	6 639	5 688	1 395	7 939	2 133	4 409
8 years	1 370	4 237	3 009	1 228	4 166	3 716	885	4 507	986	2 210
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 123	15 244	10 985	4 259	15 950	16 393	3 816	16 861	3 641	7 515
4 years	3 835	24 088	18 187	5 901	30 097	24 661	5 116	19 670	3 729	7 979
College: 1 to 3 years	1 970	10 354	7 686	2 668	15 608	17 415	2 741	10 445	2 090	4 390
4 years	901	6 093	4 688	1 405	8 225	10 823	1 584	5 916	1 128	2 769
5 or more years	567	3 067	2 275	792	4 930	7 063	856	3 208	898	1 613
Percent high school graduates	43.5	58.7	59.9	55.4	66.1	67.5	59.4	54.5	50.4	51.5
Persons 25 years old and over	30 026	137 642	101 771	35 871	171 860	169 100	31 579	132 769	28 160	59 138
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	8.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.2	6.6	5.7
High school graduates	45.6	61.7	63.3	57.2	68.8	69.4	60.2	56.8	51.6	53.9
4 or more years of college	11.2	15.6	15.7	15.0	17.8	24.2	16.6	16.5	14.3	17.3
Median years of school completed	11.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	6 754	40 483	32 883	7 600	59 865	60 195	6 738	32 424	8 101	13 481
Percent: High school graduates	68.5	70.9	70.9	71.2	77.8	80.0	72.4	73.8	76.9	69.3
4 or more years of college	4.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	9.6	8.0	7.4	6.5	7.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	3 135	21 728	17 943	3 785	35 024	30 740	3 113	15 666	3 364	6 682
Percent: High school graduates	67.1	66.8	66.2	69.5	76.9	73.8	67.9	70.2	70.0	68

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 784	22 205	32 607	32 607	8 834	16 833	13 465	11 453	12 700
Nursery school	241	626	840	840	490	559	560	377	394
Public	132	146	327	327	195	149	162	139	210
Church-related	75	207	329	329	234	303	179	116	82
Other private	34	273	184	184	61	107	219	122	102
Kindergarten	506	951	1 428	1 428	704	892	1 078	564	703
Public	356	475	932	932	445	452	720	444	479
Church-related	131	291	393	393	224	373	277	79	198
Other private	19	185	103	103	35	67	81	41	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 134	7 886	8 449	8 449	4 242	6 250	6 833	4 809	5 525
Public	2 932	5 955	7 183	7 183	3 916	5 281	6 293	4 591	5 216
Church-related	159	1 271	606	606	257	796	424	174	143
Other private	43	660	660	660	69	173	116	44	166
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 381	4 776	4 564	4 564	2 105	3 260	2 669	2 140	2 821
Public	1 369	3 832	3 961	3 961	2 058	2 856	2 407	2 112	2 699
Church-related	5	654	339	339	12	290	207	5	71
Other private	7	290	264	264	35	114	55	23	51
College	1 522	7 966	17 326	17 326	1 293	5 872	2 325	3 563	3 257
Public	853	7 301	15 086	15 086	1 223	1 716	1 986	3 431	1 439

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 784	22 205	32 607	32 607	8 834	16 833	13 465	11 453	12 700
3 and 4 years old	301	650	993	993	601	655	640	362	414
5 and 6 years old	667	1 463	1 860	1 860	932	1 247	1 416	888	1 159
7 to 13 years old	2 643	6 489	7 088	7 088	3 523	5 170	5 578	4 019	4 406
14 and 15 years old	740	2 202	2 124	2 124	950	1 713	1 480	1 091	1 359
16 and 17 years old	651	2 402	2 209	2 209	1 072	1 573	1 443	1 239	1 345
18 and 19 years old	925	2 767	5 776	5 776	592	2 382	583	1 331	1 346
20 and 21 years old	250	2 653	5 459	5 459	277	1 784	534	1 310	916
22 to 24 years old	160	1 326	3 247	3 247	266	948	592	533	644
25 to 34 years old	222	1 528	2 912	2 912	316	849	923	435	626
35 years old and over	225	725	939	939	305	512	276	245	485

Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.5	49.0	49.5	49.5	60.0	49.4	29.7	41.4	40.7
5 and 6 years old	86.2	92.1	88.9	88.9	92.1	84.8	86.6	86.4	90.1
7 to 13 years old	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.6	98.6	97.9	99.5	96.8
14 and 15 years old	94.0	99.1	97.7	97.7	98.1	94.9	98.1	98.1	97.0
16 and 17 years old	72.0	95.2	63.6	63.6	90.0	86.3	80.3	86.2	90.0
18 and 19 years old	70.9	74.2	55.1	55.1	64.1	74.5	13.7	68.7	71.0
20 and 21 years old	26.6	63.2	56.9	56.9	27.5	60.0	7.6	59.5	49.0
22 to 24 years old	10.0	27.0	35.4	35.4	16.3	24.4	7.8	23.9	25.1
25 to 34 years old	5.9	13.6	16.0	16.0	6.1	9.0	7.3	7.9	8.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 208	6 251	13 966	13 966	2 114	5 019	6 043	3 375	3 391
Armed Forces	—	74	4 042	4 042	—	—	2 529	7	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 576	5 164	7 820	7 820	1 664	3 955	1 988	2 570	2 691
Employed	504	1 227	2 140	2 140	403	1 376	660	747	692
Unemployed	77	177	510	510	86	200	114	93	103
Not in labor force	995	3 760	5 170	5 170	1 175	2 379	1 214	1 730	1 896
Civilian, not enrolled in school	632	1 013	2 104	2 104	450	1 064	1 526	798	700
High school graduate	226	485	959	959	203	474	578	307	273
Employed	144	203	664	664	134	271	423	190	152
Unemployed	43	85	119	119	16	45	60	22	55
Not in labor force	39	197	176	176	53	158	195	95	66
Not high school graduate	406	528	1 145	1 145	247	590	848	491	427
Employed	177	200	620	620	73	159	304	221	192
Unemployed	44	87	94	94	67	123	146	66	64
Not in labor force	185	241	431	431	107	308	398	204	171

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	6 952	17 120	24 198	24 198	7 464	14 777	14 967	8 295	10 963
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	681	1 069	1 371	1 371	670	905	510	663	788
5 to 7 years	1 129	1 582	1 951	1 951	687	1 338	1 189	1 201	1 308
8 years	382	896	1 132	1 132	361	835	590	502	608
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 414	2 317	3 834	3 834	1 364	2 784	2 179	1 707	1 981
4 years	1 118	3 372	4 841	4 841	1 497	2 636	6 178	1 798	1 765
College:									
1 to 3 years	929	2 550	4 123	4 123	1 127	2 097	2 661	1 252	1 562
4 years	734	2 503	3 113	3 113	1 103	2 211	1 061	648	1 615
5 or more years	565	2 831	3 833	3 833	655	1 971	599	524	1 336
Percent high school graduates	48.1	65.7	65.7	65.7	58.7	60.3	70.1	50.9	57.3

Female, 25 years old and over	9 526	22 495	27 422	27 422	9 953	19 560	12 558	10 667	15 006
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	884	1 413	1 369	1 369	677	1 024	596	722	853
5 to 7 years	1 347	2 296	2 110	2 110	902	2 028	1 177	1 504	2 159
8 years	755	1 082	1 339	1 339	461	1 070	841	726	947
High school:									
1 to 3 years	2 267	3 746	5 567	5 567	2 119	4 311	2 832	2 530	3 364
4 years	1 772	5 634	5 672	5 672	2 549	4 203	4 462	2 533	3 185
College:									
1 to 3 years	1 331	3 922	4 914	4 914	1 618	3 275	1 728	1 321	2 011
4 years	702	2 655	3 809	3 809	1 097	2 336	613	728	1 625
5 or more years	468	1 747	2 642	2 642	530	1 313	309	603	862
Percent high school graduates	44.9	62.0	62.1	62.1	58.2	56.9	56.6	48.6	51.2

Persons 25 years old and over	16 478	39 615	51 620	51 620	17 417	34 337	27 525	18 962	25 969
Percent:									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.5	6.3	5.3	5.3	7.7	5.6	4.0	7.3	6.3
High school graduates	46.2	63.6	63.8	63.8	58.4	58.4	64.0	49.6	53.8
4 or more years of college	15.0	24.6	26.0	26.0	19.4	22.8	9.4	13.2	20.9
Median years of school completed	11.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.2

Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 844	12 828	29 259	29 259	3 566	10 047	18 826	6 370	6 331
Percent:									
High school graduates	72.8	81.9	81.0	81.0	70.6	80.7	79.7	80.4	69.9
4 or more years of college	5.8	11.7	6.9	6.9	7.7	10.0	2.1	7.2	8.3

Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 800	6 734	15 372	15 372	1 627	4 681	13 982	2 525	3 015
Percent:									
High school graduates	71.2	79.0	74.2	74.2	63.1	77.9	81.3	73.1	67.5
4 or more years of college	4.3	10.5	6.0	6.0	8.2	10.5	1.9	7.7	8.2

Female, 18 to 24 years old	2 044	6 094	13 887	13 887	1 939	5 366	4 844	3 845	3 316
Percent:									
High school graduates	74.3	85.0	88.5	88.5	76.9	83.2	74.8	85.1	72.1
4 or more years of college	7.0	13.2	7.9	7.9	7.2	9.6	2.6	6.8	8.4

Places									
Columbia city									
Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
6 784	22 205	32 607	32 607	8 834	16 833	13 465	11 453	12 700	
241	626	840	840	490	559	560	377	394	
132	146	327	327	195	149	162	139	210	
75	207	329	329	234	303	179	116	82	
34	273	184	184	61	107	219	122	102	
506	951	1 428	1 428	704	892	1 078	564	703	
356	475	932	932	445	452	720	444	479	
131	291	393	393	224	373	277	79	198	
19	185	103	103	35	67	81	41	26	
3 134	7 886	8 449	8 449	4 242	6 250	6 833	4 809	5 525	
2 932	5 955	7 183	7 183	3 916	5 281	6 293	4 591	5 216	
159	1 271	606	606	257	796	424	174	143	
43	660	660	660	69	173	116	44	166	
1 381	4 776	4 564	4 564	2 105	3 260	2 669	2 140	2 821	
1 369	3 832	3 961	3 961	2 058	2 856	2 407	2 112	2 699	
5	654	339	339	12	290	207	5	71	
7	290	264	264	35	114	55	23	51	
1 522	7 966	17 326	17 326	1 293	5 872	2 325	3 563	3 257	
853	7 301	15 086	15 086	1 223	1 716	1 986	3 431	1 439	
6 784	22 205	32 607	32 607	8 834	16 833	13 465	11 453	12 700	
301	650	993	993	601	655	640	362	414	
667	1 463	1 860	1 860	932	1 247	1 416	888	1 159	
2 643	6 489	7 088	7 088	3 523	5 170	5 578	4 019	4 406	
740	2 202	2 124	2 124	950	1 713	1 480	1 091	1 359	
651	2 402	2 209	2 209	1 072	1 573	1 443	1 239	1 345	
925	2 767	5 776	5 776	2 592	2 382	543	1 331	1 346	
250	2 653	5 459	5 459	277	1 784	534	1 310	916	
160	1 326	3 247	3 247	266	948	592	533	644	
222	1 528	2 912	2 912	316	849	923	435	626	
225	725	939	939	305	512	276	245	485	
41.5	49.0	49.5	49.5	60.0	49.4	29.7	41.4	40.7	
86.2	92.1	88.9	88.9	92.1	84.8	86.6	86.4	90.1	
97.9	98.7	97.9	97.9	98.6	98.6	97.9	99.5	96.8	
94.5	99.1	97.7	97.7	98.1	94.9	98.1	98.1	97.8	
72.0	95.2	63.6	63.6	90.0	86.3	80.3	86.2	90.0	
70.9	74.2	55.1	55.1	64.1	74.5	13.7	68.7	71.0	
26.6	63.2	56.9	56.9	27.5	60.0	7.6	59.5	49.0	
10.0	27.0	35.4	35.4	16.3	24.4	7.8	23.9	25.1	
5.9	13.6	16.0	16.0	6.1	9.0	7.3	7.9	8.9	
2 208	6 251	13 966	13 966	2 114	5 019	6 043	3 375	3 391	
-	74	4 042	4 042	-	-	2 529	7	-	
1 576	5 164	7 820	7 820	1 664	3 955	1 988	2 570	2 691	
504	1 227	2 140	2 140	403	1 376	660	747	692	
77	177	510	510	86	200	114	93	103	
995	3 760	5 170	5 170	1 175	2 379	1 214	1 730	1 896	
632	1 013	2 104	2 104	450	1 064	1 526	798	700	
226	485	959	959	203	474	678	307	273	
144	203	664	664	134	271	423	190	152	
43	85	119	119	16	45	60	22	55	
39	197	176	176	53	158	195	95	66	
406	528	1 145	1 145	247	590	848	491	427	
177	200	620	620	73	159	304	221	192	
44	87	94	94	67	123	146	66	64	
185	241	431	431	107	308	398	204	171	
6 952	17 120	24 198	24 198	7 464	14 777	14 967	8 295	10 963	
681	1 069	1 371	1 371	670	905	967	663	788	
1 129	1 582	1 951	1 951	687	1 338	1 189	1 201	1 308	
382	896	1 132	1 132	361	835	590	502	608	
1 414	2 317	3 834	3 834	1 364	2 784	2 179	1 707	1 981	
1 118	3 372	4 841	4 841	1 497	2 636	6 178	1 798	1 765	
929	2 550	4 123	4 123	1 127	2 097	2 661	1 252	1 562	
734	2 503	3 113	3 113	1 103	2 111	1 061	648	1 615	
565	2 831	3 833	3 833	655	1 971	599	524	1 336	
48.1	65.7	65.7	65.7	58.7	60.3	70.1	50.9	57.3	
9 526	22 495	27 422	27 422	9 953	19 953	12 558	10 667	15 006	
884	1 413	1 369	1 369	677	1 024	596	722	853	
1 347	2 296	2 110	2 110	902	2 028	1 177	1 504	2 159	
755	1 082	1 339	1 339	461	1 070	841	726	947	
2 267	3 746	5 567	5 567	2 119	4 311	2 832	2 530	3 364	
1 772	5 634	5 672	5 672	2 549	4 203	4 462	2 533	3 185	
1 331	3 922	4 914	4 914	1 618	3 275	1 728	1 321	2 011	
702	2 655	3 809	3 809	1 097	2 336	613	728	1 625	
468	1 747	2 642	2 642	530	1 313	309	603	862	
44.9	62.0	62.1	62.1	58.2	56.9	56.6	48.6	51.2	
16 478	39 615	51 620	51 620	17 417	34 337	27 525	18 962	25 969	
9.5	6.3	5.3	5.3	7.7	7.7	5.6	7.3	6.3	
46.2	63.6	63.8	63.8	58.4	58.4	64.0	49.6	53.8	
15.0	24.6	26.0	26.0	19.4	22.8	9.4	13.2	20.9	
11.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.2	
3 844	12 828	29 259	29 259	3 566	10 047	18 826	6 370	6 331	
72.8	81.9	81.0	81.0	70.6	80.7	79.7	80.4	69.9	
5.8	11.7	6.9	6.9	7.7	10.0	2.1	7.2	8.3	
1 800	6 734	15 372	15 372	1 627	4 681	13 982	2 525	3 015	
71.2	79.0	74.2	74.2	63.1	77.9	81.3	73.1	67.5	
4.3	10.5	6.0	6.0	8.2	10.5	1.9	7.7	8.2	
2 044	6 094	13 887	13 887	1 939	5 366	4 844	3 845	3 316	
74.3	85.0	88.5	88.5	76.9	83.2	74.8	85.1	72.1	
7.0	13.2	7.9	7.9	7.2	9.6	2.6	6.8	8.4	

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	99 531	242 009	164 661	77 348	316 266	311 628	79 115	429 964	78 412
Labor force.....	64 764	156 812	108 381	48 431	205 660	207 540	49 287	276 069	52 279
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	65.1	64.8	65.8	62.6	65.0	66.6	62.3	64.2	66.7
Armed Forces.....	19	16 739	16 634	105	28 260	12 553	130	294	61
Civilian labor force.....	64 745	140 073	91 747	48 326	177 400	194 987	49 157	275 775	52 218
Employed.....	61 426	131 239	85 595	45 644	164 700	185 010	45 655	262 866	49 303
Unemployed.....	3 319	8 834	6 152	2 682	12 700	9 977	3 502	12 909	2 915
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.1	6.3	6.7	5.5	7.2	5.1	7.1	4.7	5.6
Not in labor force.....	34 767	85 197	56 280	28 917	110 606	104 088	29 828	153 895	26 133
Inmate of institution.....	690	3 446	2 805	641	1 480	11 691	1 267	4 198	599
Female, 16 years and over	53 063	125 004	84 463	40 541	157 579	160 343	42 574	225 926	41 886
Labor force.....	29 070	66 124	45 692	20 432	80 505	93 324	22 094	120 491	23 096
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	54.8	52.9	54.1	50.4	51.1	58.2	51.9	53.3	55.1
Armed Forces.....	—	2 505	2 497	8	1 183	2 839	6	17	7
Civilian labor force.....	29 070	63 619	43 195	20 424	79 322	90 485	22 088	120 474	23 089
Employed.....	27 345	59 173	39 983	19 190	72 181	85 378	20 186	113 513	21 389
Unemployed.....	1 725	4 446	3 212	1 234	7 141	5 107	1 902	6 961	1 700
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.9	7.0	7.4	6.0	9.0	5.6	8.6	5.8	7.4
Not in labor force.....	23 993	58 880	38 771	20 109	77 074	67 019	20 480	105 435	18 790
Inmate of institution.....	433	1 009	846	163	576	3 500	601	2 112	349
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 688	16 060	12 017	4 043	19 888	19 573	4 203	23 143	4 060
Employed.....	2 292	5 122	3 478	1 644	6 346	6 990	1 511	10 465	2 041
Unemployed.....	350	973	600	373	1 232	1 073	261	1 296	245
Not in labor force.....	2 046	6 063	4 037	2 026	9 484	8 440	2 431	11 375	1 774
Male, 20 to 24 years	5 355	17 003	12 657	4 346	30 472	25 178	4 540	27 868	4 567
Employed.....	4 363	9 670	6 226	3 444	13 185	15 310	3 378	20 463	3 608
Unemployed.....	395	1 157	796	361	1 470	1 158	411	1 330	352
Not in labor force.....	595	1 928	1 401	527	4 153	5 669	745	6 034	590
Male, 25 to 54 years	25 015	60 841	41 371	19 470	81 014	80 126	20 006	107 509	20 035
Employed.....	22 538	47 637	30 173	17 464	60 569	65 312	17 268	96 954	18 420
Unemployed.....	661	1 962	1 409	553	2 536	2 302	805	2 863	520
Not in labor force.....	1 799	5 215	3 845	1 370	5 512	8 927	1 815	7 469	1 058
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 942	12 881	7 882	4 999	15 854	14 976	4 259	24 291	4 260
Employed.....	3 958	7 779	4 429	3 350	10 041	9 487	2 638	17 257	3 115
Unemployed.....	150	242	109	133	209	262	100	327	80
Not in labor force.....	1 834	4 817	3 301	1 516	5 442	5 209	1 521	6 707	1 065
Male, 65 years and over	5 468	10 220	6 271	3 949	11 459	11 432	3 533	21 227	3 604
Employed.....	930	1 858	1 306	552	2 378	2 533	674	4 214	730
Unemployed.....	38	54	26	28	112	75	23	132	18
Not in labor force.....	4 500	8 294	4 925	3 369	8 941	8 824	2 836	16 875	2 856
Female, 16 to 19 years	4 922	12 201	8 496	3 705	17 074	18 261	4 297	21 899	4 670
Employed.....	1 791	3 810	2 554	1 256	4 760	6 152	1 206	7 874	1 698
Unemployed.....	311	991	723	268	1 309	1 341	387	1 263	269
Not in labor force.....	2 820	6 620	4 439	2 181	10 927	9 769	2 704	12 762	2 696
Female, 20 to 24 years	5 751	16 699	12 049	4 650	22 848	24 840	5 078	27 452	5 415
Employed.....	3 871	8 770	5 978	2 792	12 191	16 009	3 154	16 937	3 135
Unemployed.....	386	1 242	880	362	1 952	1 225	413	1 591	431
Not in labor force.....	1 494	5 610	4 122	1 488	8 160	6 511	1 505	8 924	1 849
Female, 25 to 54 years	26 246	64 510	43 853	20 657	81 985	81 812	21 923	113 173	21 142
Employed.....	17 543	39 531	26 850	12 681	47 300	54 339	13 145	72 932	13 990
Unemployed.....	888	1 944	1 415	529	3 617	2 283	1 008	3 515	877
Not in labor force.....	7 815	22 394	14 947	7 447	30 513	24 458	7 770	36 709	6 275
Female, 55 to 64 years	7 360	14 632	9 203	5 429	17 560	16 989	5 324	28 827	5 003
Employed.....	3 259	5 716	3 665	2 051	6 374	7 280	2 218	12 772	2 110
Unemployed.....	110	168	112	56	226	215	85	490	99
Not in labor force.....	3 991	8 741	5 419	3 322	10 955	9 488	3 021	15 565	2 794
Female, 65 years and over	8 784	16 962	10 862	6 100	18 112	18 441	5 952	34 575	5 656
Employed.....	881	1 346	936	410	1 556	1 598	463	2 998	456
Unemployed.....	30	101	82	19	37	43	9	102	24
Not in labor force.....	7 873	15 515	9 844	5 671	16 519	16 793	5 480	31 475	5 176
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	53 063	125 004	84 463	40 541	157 579	160 343	42 574	225 926	41 886
With own children under 6 years.....	8 351	21 277	14 505	6 772	29 061	24 752	7 368	33 567	6 592
In labor force.....	5 274	11 531	7 697	3 834	14 552	15 175	4 083	18 579	3 853
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	10 994	25 641	16 776	8 865	33 480	31 185	8 707	46 357	8 988
In labor force.....	7 716	16 860	11 174	5 686	20 766	21 929	5 656	31 635	6 354
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	31 806	67 318	43 089	24 229	87 103	81 305	22 612	128 422	23 888
In labor force.....	18 861	35 796	23 084	12 712	44 813	48 616	12 592	72 443	14 216
With own children under 6 years.....	7 089	16 913	11 333	5 580	23 840	20 154	6 086	28 485	5 664
In labor force.....	4 426	8 616	5 623	2 993	11 421	11 812	3 371	15 128	3 202
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	9 070	19 377	12 242	7 135	25 886	23 946	6 652	37 174	7 263
In labor force.....	6 199	12 110	7 723	4 387	15 279	16 046	4 235	24 592	5 052
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	61 426	131 239	85 595	45 644	164 700	185 010	45 655	262 866	49 303
Private wage and salary workers.....	51 118	91 873	56 626	35 247	106 997	124 141	34 328	218 140	40 891
Employees of own corporation.....	938	2 078	1 425	653	2 763	3 167	965	4 370	894
Federal government workers.....	945	10 290	7 896	2 394	20 034	9 397	1 029	3 461	646
State government workers.....	2 805	11 956	9 457	2 499	16 014	29 183	3 765	12 482	2 709
Local government workers.....	3 116	10 679	7 681	2 998	12 963	12 465	3 000	14 948	2 803
Self-employed workers.....	3 193	5 973	3 677	2 296	8 102	9 243	3 250	13 038	2 118
In agriculture.....	371	478	213	265	682	772	862	868	130
Unpaid family workers.....	249	468	258	210	590	581	283	797	136
In agriculture.....	32	49	30	19	28	46	76	86	18
Employed females 16 years and over	27 345	59 173	39 983	19 190	72 181	85 378	20 186	113 513	21 389
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 483	38 377	24 213	14 164	46 631	54 371	14 615	92 948	17 036
Employees of own corporation.....	151	416	310	106	574	544	186	597	163
Federal government workers.....	437	4 681	3 893	788	5 668	4 279	444	1 262	252
State government workers.....	1 765	7 838	6 219	1 619	9 961	16 664	2 508	7 186	1 889
Local government workers.....	1 796	6 525	4 615	1 910	7 354	7 626	1 814	8 766	1 587
Self-employed workers.....	725	1 473	886	587	2 127	1 998	625	2 785	527
Unpaid family workers.....	139	279	157	122	440	440	180	566	98

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Persons 16 years and over	38 581	187 515	141 872	45 643	244 107	241 335	40 688	173 533	38 275	76 315
Labor force.....	24 329	122 571	93 737	28 834	164 367	161 049	26 582	113 393	24 783	46 971
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.1	65.4	66.1	63.2	67.3	66.7	65.3	65.3	64.7	61.5
Armed Forces.....	4	15 973	15 898	75	27 719	12 240	106	116	29	111
Civilian labor force.....	24 325	106 598	77 839	28 759	136 648	148 809	26 476	113 277	24 754	46 860
Employed.....	22 902	99 703	72 504	27 199	127 408	141 125	24 885	108 011	23 266	44 253
Unemployed.....	1 423	6 895	5 335	1 560	9 240	7 684	1 591	5 266	1 488	2 607
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.8	6.5	6.9	5.4	6.8	5.2	6.0	4.6	6.0	5.6
Not in labor force.....	14 252	64 944	48 135	16 809	79 740	80 286	14 106	60 140	13 492	29 344
Inmate of institution.....	402	3 083	2 779	304	991	10 864	736	1 797	361	915
Female, 16 years and over	21 289	97 074	72 740	24 334	119 960	123 956	22 132	92 929	21 354	41 180
Labor force.....	11 328	52 240	39 756	12 484	63 527	73 257	12 230	50 424	11 653	20 958
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	53.2	53.8	54.7	51.3	53.0	59.1	55.3	54.3	54.6	50.9
Armed Forces.....	—	2 485	2 477	8	1 140	2 791	6	12	7	—
Civilian labor force.....	11 328	49 755	37 279	12 476	62 387	70 466	12 224	50 412	11 646	20 958
Employed.....	10 568	46 206	34 441	11 765	57 121	66 376	11 407	47 599	10 790	19 594
Unemployed.....	760	3 549	2 838	711	5 266	4 090	817	2 813	856	1 364
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	7.1	7.6	5.7	8.4	5.8	6.7	5.6	7.4	6.5
Not in labor force.....	9 961	44 834	32 984	11 850	56 433	50 699	9 902	42 505	9 701	20 222
Inmate of institution.....	334	986	846	140	573	3 007	357	936	272	442
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 839	12 966	10 681	2 285	15 220	15 904	2 038	8 927	1 948	3 886
Employed.....	804	3 916	2 907	1 009	4 979	5 386	803	4 030	821	1 679
Unemployed.....	123	669	460	209	980	830	143	566	125	289
Not in labor force.....	912	4 491	3 424	1 067	6 435	6 625	1 092	4 331	1 002	1 918
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 164	14 054	11 463	2 591	26 098	21 231	2 275	10 967	2 393	4 620
Employed.....	1 735	7 355	5 272	2 083	10 330	12 317	1 696	8 677	1 773	3 206
Unemployed.....	210	960	753	207	1 032	849	192	562	196	246
Not in labor force.....	219	1 607	1 316	291	3 189	5 115	381	1 719	407	1 154
Male, 25 to 54 years	8 828	45 924	34 892	11 032	63 409	60 770	10 581	42 684	8 805	18 378
Employed.....	7 952	34 871	24 934	9 937	45 680	47 958	9 348	38 583	8 046	16 202
Unemployed.....	225	1 479	1 159	320	1 793	1 692	373	1 109	261	628
Not in labor force.....	647	4 151	3 433	718	3 890	7 702	766	2 897	493	1 457
Male, 55 to 64 years	2 276	9 760	6 720	3 040	11 575	11 185	2 099	9 891	2 001	4 346
Employed.....	1 465	5 873	3 814	2 059	7 530	7 117	1 287	7 351	1 497	2 860
Unemployed.....	67	196	99	97	116	170	56	162	32	45
Not in labor force.....	744	3 662	2 778	884	3 783	3 880	756	2 378	472	1 441
Male, 65 years and over	2 185	7 737	5 376	2 361	7 845	8 289	1 563	8 135	1 774	3 905
Employed.....	378	1 482	1 136	346	1 768	1 971	344	1 771	339	712
Unemployed.....	38	42	26	16	53	53	10	54	18	35
Not in labor force.....	1 769	6 199	4 200	1 999	6 010	6 265	1 209	6 310	1 417	3 152
Female, 16 to 19 years	2 095	9 408	7 331	2 077	12 603	14 543	2 128	8 945	2 619	3 958
Employed.....	815	2 977	2 331	746	3 846	4 834	635	3 509	917	1 178
Unemployed.....	187	795	635	160	1 069	1 117	176	555	135	256
Not in labor force.....	1 093	4 859	3 688	1 171	7 610	7 596	1 317	4 881	1 560	2 524
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 457	13 445	10 626	2 819	18 326	20 557	2 668	11 925	3 155	4 713
Employed.....	1 615	7 033	5 254	1 779	9 898	13 070	1 765	7 802	1 789	2 755
Unemployed.....	160	956	768	188	1 476	1 023	156	699	201	333
Not in labor force.....	682	4 379	3 535	844	6 421	5 390	741	3 424	1 165	1 625
Female, 25 to 54 years	9 636	49 355	37 279	12 076	62 977	61 924	11 845	46 035	9 831	20 173
Employed.....	6 361	30 424	22 898	7 526	37 312	41 506	7 586	29 799	6 676	12 736
Unemployed.....	318	1 569	1 257	312	2 514	1 773	464	1 314	449	692
Not in labor force.....	2 957	16 734	12 496	4 238	22 625	17 937	3 795	14 910	2 706	6 745
Female, 55 to 64 years	2 990	11 224	7 839	3 385	12 782	13 047	2 672	11 804	2 526	5 462
Employed.....	1 320	4 601	3 176	1 425	4 826	5 768	1 202	5 113	1 103	2 415
Unemployed.....	74	148	111	37	179	140	21	213	63	69
Not in labor force.....	1 596	6 472	4 549	1 923	7 772	7 133	1 449	6 478	1 360	2 978
Female, 65 years and over	4 111	13 642	9 665	3 977	13 272	13 885	2 819	14 220	3 223	6 874
Employed.....	457	1 171	882	289	1 239	1 198	219	1 376	305	510
Unemployed.....	21	81	67	14	28	37	—	32	8	14
Not in labor force.....	3 633	12 390	8 716	3 674	12 005	12 643	2 600	12 812	2 910	6 350
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	21 289	97 074	72 740	24 334	119 960	123 956	22 132	92 929	21 354	41 180
With own children under 6 years.....	3 099	16 122	12 253	3 869	22 316	17 891	3 830	13 835	2 856	5 663
In labor force.....	1 894	8 806	6 553	2 253	11 094	11 083	2 118	7 637	1 740	3 192
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 886	18 778	13 785	4 993	25 316	22 741	4 587	18 418	4 061	7 918
In labor force.....	2 709	12 485	9 292	3 193	16 084	16 064	3 249	12 293	2 920	5 240
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 915	49 632	35 632	14 000	66 024	58 828	11 581	50 010	10 496	20 969
In labor force.....	6 257	26 713	19 246	7 467	34 669	35 336	6 846	27 658	6 312	11 405
With own children under 6 years.....	2 390	12 485	9 383	3 102	18 218	14 260	3 116	11 214	2 294	4 572
In labor force.....	1 462	6 422	4 713	1 709	8 630	8 402	1 725	5 864	1 370	2 539
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 869	13 573	9 730	3 843	19 463	16 895	3 401	13 961	3 043	5 848
In labor force.....	1 926	8 525	6 200	2 325	11 742	11 263	2 336	8 854	2 161	3 686
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 902	99 703	72 504	27 199	127 408	141 125	24 885	108 011	23 266	44 253
Private wage and salary workers.....	18 904	68 953	47 711	21 242	81 878	93 082	18 768	91 735	18 866	35 531
Employees of own corporation.....	389	1 556	1 172	384	2 177	2 324	610	2 034	295	834
Federal government workers.....	423	7 885	6 700	1 185	16 629	7 523	570	1 528	322	645
State government workers.....	990	9 727	8 169	1 558	12 697	24 319	2 307	3 224	1 736	2 912
Local government workers.....	1 324	8 605	6 083	1 922	9 779	9 642	1 718	6 281	1 496	2 968
Self-employed workers.....	1 147	4 216	3 618	1 198	6 041	6 182	1 400	4 972	812	2 064
In agriculture.....	62	176	138	38	250	226	86	82	18	72
Unpaid family workers.....	114	317	223	94	384	377	122	271	34	133
In agriculture.....	16	21	21	—	15	18	—	18	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	10 568	46 206	34 441	11 765	57 121	66 376	11 407	47 599	10 790	19 594
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 664	29 610	20 973	8 637	36 682	41 451	8 197	39 711	8 296	15 043
Employees of own corporation.....	58	288	238	50	451	397	125	239	60	117
Federal government workers.....	192	3 698	3 286	412	4 792	3 540	257	578	140	189
State government workers.....	660	6 345	5 336	1 009	8 045	13 682	1 494	2 202	1 241	1 925
Local government workers.....	733	5 272	3 952	1 320	5 642	6 054	1 018	3 829	868	1 813
Self-employed workers.....	250	1 072	753	319	1 649	1 359	339	1 052	218	503
Unpaid family workers.....	69	209	141	68	311	290	102	227	27	121

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Places									
	Columbia city									
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
Persons 16 years and over	21 226	54 967	84 355	84 355	22 174	46 206	48 147	26 769	33 794	
Labor force.....	12 488	32 142	50 825	50 825	13 591	27 680	36 389	16 683	19 586	
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	58.8	58.5	60.3	60.3	61.3	59.9	75.6	62.3	58.0	
Armed Forces.....	4	814	10 293	10 293	58	8	17 399	19	72	
Civilian labor force.....	12 484	31 328	40 532	40 532	13 533	27 672	18 990	16 664	19 514	
Employed.....	11 652	29 233	37 818	37 818	12 622	26 186	17 040	15 561	18 309	
Unemployed.....	832	2 095	2 714	2 714	911	1 486	1 950	1 103	1 205	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.4	10.3	6.6	6.2	
Not in labor force.....	8 738	22 825	33 530	33 530	8 583	18 526	11 758	10 086	14 208	
Inmate of institution.....	402	268	4 916	4 916	608	753	10	231	426	
Female, 16 years and over	12 096	29 913	42 683	42 683	12 457	25 833	18 278	15 251	19 139	
Labor force.....	5 942	15 282	22 558	22 558	6 511	13 071	9 583	8 071	9 256	
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.1	51.1	52.9	52.9	52.3	50.6	52.4	52.9	48.4	
Armed Forces.....	—	26	2 463	2 463	6	—	678	7	—	
Civilian labor force.....	5 942	15 256	20 095	20 095	6 505	13 071	8 905	8 064	9 256	
Employed.....	5 482	14 120	18 629	18 629	6 061	12 235	7 722	7 436	8 587	
Unemployed.....	460	1 136	1 466	1 466	444	836	1 183	628	669	
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.4	13.3	7.8	7.2	
Not in labor force.....	6 154	14 631	20 125	20 125	5 946	12 762	8 693	7 180	9 883	
Inmate of institution.....	334	226	1 225	1 225	286	420	—	164	323	
Male, 16 to 19 years	994	3 194	7 555	7 555	1 067	2 399	4 064	1 417	1 557	
Employed.....	396	980	1 758	1 758	316	876	738	547	604	
Unemployed.....	69	137	247	247	88	176	139	99	104	
Not in labor force.....	529	2 006	2 492	2 492	663	1 347	742	771	849	
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 184	4 740	9 919	9 919	1 186	3 197	10 818	1 806	2 135	
Employed.....	920	2 336	4 038	4 038	787	2 326	1 739	1 289	1 402	
Unemployed.....	136	301	316	316	138	149	252	129	134	
Not in labor force.....	128	1 785	2 864	2 864	255	722	283	376	590	
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 332	10 978	17 126	17 126	5 093	9 470	12 257	5 569	7 037	
Employed.....	3 806	8 804	10 638	10 638	4 353	8 178	5 630	4 962	6 022	
Unemployed.....	105	487	599	599	224	274	352	216	256	
Not in labor force.....	417	1 303	3 824	3 824	470	1 010	628	391	696	
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 229	3 216	3 440	3 440	1 318	2 685	1 671	1 425	1 975	
Employed.....	803	2 093	1 931	1 931	852	1 896	1 029	1 072	1 272	
Unemployed.....	30	12	65	65	17	42	24	20	19	
Not in labor force.....	396	1 096	1 438	1 438	449	747	560	333	684	
Male, 65 years and over	1 391	2 926	3 632	3 632	1 053	2 622	1 039	1 301	1 951	
Employed.....	245	900	824	824	253	675	182	255	422	
Unemployed.....	32	22	21	21	—	9	—	11	23	
Not in labor force.....	1 114	2 004	2 787	2 787	800	1 938	850	1 035	1 506	
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 214	3 057	6 411	6 411	1 047	2 620	1 959	1 958	1 834	
Employed.....	429	650	1 666	1 666	294	930	649	611	432	
Unemployed.....	95	212	476	476	81	192	181	82	118	
Not in labor force.....	690	2 192	3 285	3 285	672	1 498	1 065	1 258	1 284	
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 356	4 361	8 850	8 850	1 457	3 653	3 761	2 626	2 299	
Employed.....	875	2 387	4 337	4 337	923	2 215	1 693	1 431	1 222	
Unemployed.....	103	326	424	424	94	227	388	163	177	
Not in labor force.....	378	1 639	3 123	3 123	434	1 211	1 309	1 032	900	
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 774	12 828	15 875	15 875	6 071	10 540	9 180	6 443	8 361	
Employed.....	3 100	8 545	9 716	9 716	3 929	6 955	4 711	4 380	5 393	
Unemployed.....	204	558	524	524	263	355	582	325	324	
Not in labor force.....	1 470	3 711	5 129	5 129	1 879	3 230	3 644	1 738	2 644	
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 810	4 081	4 704	4 704	1 778	3 661	1 773	1 780	2 700	
Employed.....	758	1 861	2 248	2 248	766	1 593	771	771	1 191	
Unemployed.....	49	28	34	34	6	44	32	58	38	
Not in labor force.....	1 003	2 192	2 422	2 422	1 006	2 024	1 217	951	1 471	
Female, 65 years and over	2 942	5 586	6 843	6 843	2 104	5 359	1 605	2 444	3 945	
Employed.....	320	677	662	662	149	542	145	243	349	
Unemployed.....	9	12	8	8	—	18	—	—	12	
Not in labor force.....	2 613	4 897	6 166	6 166	1 955	4 799	1 460	2 201	3 584	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	12 096	29 913	42 683	42 683	12 457	25 833	18 278	15 251	19 139	
With own children under 6 years.....	1 443	3 619	4 540	4 540	1 893	2 903	4 506	1 916	2 229	
In labor force.....	889	2 107	2 596	2 596	1 116	1 603	2 188	1 196	1 299	
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 862	4 730	4 588	4 588	2 120	3 655	3 319	2 718	3 117	
In labor force.....	1 231	3 147	3 045	3 045	1 481	2 441	2 003	1 933	2 069	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 277	11 557	13 772	13 772	5 406	9 916	10 030	6 637	7 772	
In labor force.....	2 872	6 286	7 180	7 180	3 042	5 002	4 918	3 953	4 154	
With own children under 6 years.....	997	2 412	3 164	3 164	1 373	1 846	3 417	1 413	1 512	
In labor force.....	608	1 400	1 626	1 626	826	925	1 522	857	886	
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 296	2 837	2 813	2 813	1 291	2 148	2 236	1 854	1 946	
In labor force.....	831	1 804	1 737	1 737	858	1 323	1 279	1 299	1 211	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 652	29 233	37 818	37 818	12 622	26 186	17 040	15 561	18 309	
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 160	17 300	23 279	23 279	9 188	21 394	11 626	12 363	14 083	
Employees of own corporation.....	292	737	533	533	383	642	180	122	368	
Federal government workers.....	228	2 693	1 986	1 986	337	430	2 506	254	337	
State government workers.....	709	4 379	8 024	8 024	1 236	1 086	1 000	1 262	1 423	
Local government workers.....	877	2 926	2 829	2 829	1 058	2 062	1 338	1 129	1 530	
Self-employed workers.....	611	1 853	1 640	1 640	736	1 148	523	539	866	
In agriculture.....	33	88	92	92	32	24	32	6	32	
Unpaid family workers.....	67	82	60	60	67	66	47	14	70	
In agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	5 482	14 120	18 629	18 629	6 061	12 235	7 722	7 436	8 587	
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 258	8 098	11 021	11 021	4 198	9 858	5 506	5 614	6 268	
Employees of own corporation.....	41	154	102	102	68	75	54	11	82	
Federal government workers.....	112	1 058	1 028	1 028	161	198	680	116	58	
State government workers.....	444	2 804	4 430	4 430	837	701	654	895	978	
Local government workers.....	491	1 665	1 736	1 736	610	1 147	711	643	955	
Self-employed workers.....	141	437	364	364	198	270	138	154	270	
Unpaid family workers.....	36	58	50	50	57	61	33	14	58	

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.				Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.				
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	61 426	131 239	85 595	45 644	164 700	185 010	45 655	262 866	49 303
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 600	28 488	19 318	9 170	36 257	48 232	9 281	51 907	8 684
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 791	11 234	7 639	3 595	15 493	21 875	4 186	24 106	4 082
Officials and administrators, public administration	126	349	194	155	718	1 098	84	562	73
Management related occupations	937	2 632	1 815	817	3 874	6 273	928	5 115	829
Professional specialty occupations	4 809	17 254	11 679	5 575	20 764	26 357	5 095	27 801	4 602
Engineers and natural scientists	695	2 550	1 197	1 353	3 262	3 416	508	4 766	773
Engineers	499	1 737	791	946	2 066	1 938	354	3 423	569
Health diagnosing occupations	153	1 256	1 000	256	1 360	1 164	166	1 284	127
Health assessment and treating occupations	714	3 287	2 545	742	3 497	4 259	863	3 511	540
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 442	7 024	4 766	2 258	8 944	10 851	2 674	12 516	2 249
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 847	5 134	3 370	1 764	6 422	6 959	2 069	8 260	1 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 198	37 445	25 405	12 040	49 310	64 352	12 473	68 326	12 213
Health technologists and technicians	465	2 654	2 115	539	2 560	2 193	628	2 155	251
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 012	2 432	1 360	1 072	4 343	4 594	651	5 826	947
Sales occupations	5 245	12 585	8 494	4 091	16 409	20 786	4 811	23 990	4 181
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	881	2 116	1 394	722	2 568	2 622	649	3 245	614
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 282	3 118	2 125	993	4 475	7 741	1 420	8 056	1 507
Other sales occupations	3 082	7 351	4 975	2 376	9 366	10 419	2 742	12 689	2 060
Cashiers	1 052	2 627	1 681	946	3 683	4 164	987	4 519	818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 476	19 774	13 436	6 338	25 998	36 779	6 383	36 355	6 834
Computer equipment operators	120	337	207	130	568	920	70	964	122
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 136	6 040	4 105	1 935	7 674	10 503	1 810	10 636	1 974
Financial records processing occupations	975	2 432	1 527	905	2 886	4 376	829	4 781	1 032
Mail and message distributing occupations	335	600	440	160	1 037	1 748	249	1 399	203
Service occupations	5 791	18 277	13 835	4 442	22 587	22 300	5 650	26 653	4 849
Private household occupations	365	1 351	979	372	1 963	1 443	432	1 715	254
Protective service occupations	643	2 187	1 529	658	2 921	3 231	505	3 130	483
Police and firefighters	219	584	466	118	1 232	1 123	182	1 169	198
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 783	14 739	11 327	3 412	17 703	17 626	4 713	21 808	4 112
Food service occupations	1 669	4 932	3 928	1 004	7 120	6 287	1 575	8 016	1 344
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 717	4 633	3 317	1 316	5 223	5 290	1 428	6 947	1 525
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	876	1 602	804	798	2 714	2 209	1 825	2 737	445
Farm operators and managers	421	451	141	310	780	826	1 176	955	120
Farm workers and related occupations	390	997	589	408	1 380	1 205	596	1 519	282
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 996	17 462	10 558	6 904	25 443	20 614	6 039	38 451	8 103
Mechanics and repairers	3 396	5 691	3 337	2 354	7 695	6 403	1 956	12 064	2 774
Construction trades	3 154	6 272	4 145	2 127	10 943	8 523	2 210	12 125	2 801
Precision production occupations	3 415	5 250	2 966	2 284	6 701	5 544	1 869	14 127	2 515
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 965	27 965	15 675	12 290	28 389	27 303	10 387	74 792	15 009
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 106	11 637	5 854	5 783	8 655	10 207	4 486	39 846	8 719
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 747	3 340	1 639	1 701	3 741	3 597	1 572	10 256	1 539
Transportation occupations	1 723	4 295	2 846	1 449	5 448	5 378	1 855	8 214	1 271
Motor vehicle operators	1 630	3 941	2 612	1 329	4 856	4 992	1 575	7 807	1 206
Material moving equipment operators	684	1 357	670	687	2 184	1 203	360	2 726	660
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 705	7 336	4 666	2 670	8 361	6 918	2 114	13 750	2 820
Construction laborers	493	1 318	988	330	1 711	1 517	400	2 012	437
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 299	2 010	1 160	850	2 434	2 092	615	4 782	968
Employed females 16 years and over	27 345	59 173	39 983	19 190	72 181	85 378	20 186	113 513	21 389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 123	12 879	9 020	3 859	17 162	21 510	4 397	20 892	3 760
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 312	3 537	2 542	995	5 218	7 012	1 505	6 559	1 060
Officials and administrators, public administration	74	79	64	15	151	289	30	135	13
Management related occupations	366	1 050	750	300	1 662	2 713	379	2 182	381
Professional specialty occupations	2 811	9 342	6 478	2 864	11 944	14 498	3 292	14 333	2 700
Engineers and natural scientists	99	289	137	152	324	445	48	422	92
Engineers	36	125	54	71	114	117	22	208	36
Health diagnosing occupations	10	135	127	8	194	187	16	171	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	632	2 756	2 139	617	2 948	3 631	764	2 952	437
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 836	4 997	3 240	1 757	6 835	7 488	2 072	8 947	1 773
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 469	3 985	2 551	1 434	5 294	5 349	1 663	6 421	1 317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 113	24 792	16 881	7 911	31 688	40 452	7 713	41 690	7 831
Health technologists and technicians	423	2 171	1 704	467	2 141	1 797	538	1 889	233
Technologists and technicians, except health	318	580	270	310	961	1 424	191	1 833	287
Sales occupations	2 670	6 535	4 381	2 154	8 773	9 070	2 227	10 625	1 876
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	279	590	406	184	762	619	151	768	162
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	289	811	541	270	1 189	1 630	283	1 591	317
Other sales occupations	2 102	5 134	3 434	1 700	6 822	6 821	1 793	8 266	1 397
Cashiers	932	2 255	1 442	813	3 254	3 553	850	3 866	708
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 702	15 506	10 526	4 980	19 813	28 161	4 757	27 343	5 435
Computer equipment operators	70	199	126	73	391	416	54	531	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 108	5 976	4 067	1 909	7 515	10 290	1 790	10 455	1 948
Financial records processing occupations	862	2 217	1 372	845	2 564	3 804	752	4 298	949
Mail and message distributing occupations	108	168	119	49	269	444	35	304	37
Service occupations	3 403	10 633	8 192	2 441	14 366	12 808	3 649	15 491	2 920
Private household occupations	356	1 222	881	341	1 898	1 403	415	1 680	231
Protective service occupations	39	203	171	32	486	466	36	357	37
Police and firefighters	-	33	33	-	87	70	13	87	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 008	9 208	7 140	2 068	11 982	10 939	3 198	13 458	2 652
Food service occupations	1 354	3 396	2 628	768	5 051	3 994	1 179	5 497	1 038
Cleaning and building service occupations	540	1 746	1 326	420	2 316	2 249	566	2 366	574
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	209	88	121	433	426	247	403	82
Farm operators and managers	49	49	4	45	124	136	100	95	33
Farm workers and related occupations	81	159	84	75	256	248	147	290	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	991	1 577	969	608	1 620	1 738	554	3 674	570
Mechanics and repairers	159	222	121	101	339	240	85	601	120
Construction trades	80	198	118	80	248	193	50	379	42
Precision production occupations	752	1 142	730	412	1 026	1 292	419	2 666	408
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 577	9 083	4 833	4 250	6 912	8 444	3 626	31 359	6 226
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 994	5 319	2 728	2 591	3 823	5 213	2 346	22 056	4 784
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 599	1 351	580	771	1 131	1 547	763	5 517	601
Transportation occupations	142	448	345	103	693	417	133	544	52
Motor vehicle operators	142	443	340	103	671	406	133	541	52
Material moving equipment operators	38	89	42	47	128	113	36	268	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	804	1 876	1 138	738	1 137	1 154	348	2 974	674
Construction laborers	19	155	122	33	31	56	2	70	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	251	334	146	188	346	419	134	748	227

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 902	99 703	72 504	27 199	127 408	141 125	24 085	108 011	23 266	44 253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 920	22 702	16 765	5 937	30 967	40 197	6 142	23 607	4 530	10 532
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 786	8 658	6 422	2 236	13 241	17 689	2 760	11 167	1 928	4 793
Officials and administrators, public administration	62	234	155	79	568	875	54	177	45	111
Management related occupations	340	2 077	1 516	561	3 383	5 039	569	2 375	461	970
Professional specialty occupations	2 134	14 044	10 343	3 701	17 726	22 508	3 382	12 440	2 602	5 739
Engineers and natural scientists	309	1 849	1 042	807	2 826	2 736	358	2 188	311	861
Engineers	223	1 287	686	601	1 811	1 541	245	1 566	210	616
Health diagnosing occupations	89	1 145	944	201	1 255	1 049	156	716	76	297
Health assessment and treating occupations	354	2 770	2 299	471	2 984	3 597	580	1 595	327	759
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	945	5 651	4 107	1 544	7 450	9 235	1 645	5 207	1 369	2 668
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	687	4 056	2 854	1 202	5 231	5 765	1 228	3 554	913	1 867
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 714	29 740	21 966	7 774	41 022	51 671	7 980	30 905	6 042	12 103
Health technologists and technicians	182	2 175	1 863	312	2 271	1 850	385	913	133	458
Technologists and technicians, except health	282	1 795	1 223	572	3 487	3 671	358	2 472	475	967
Sales occupations	2 444	10 176	7 392	2 784	13 882	17 104	3 156	11 577	2 116	4 326
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	379	1 633	1 169	464	2 048	2 010	389	1 306	272	611
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	552	2 572	1 859	713	3 908	6 583	1 014	4 360	709	1 395
Other sales occupations	1 513	5 971	4 364	1 607	7 926	8 511	1 753	5 911	1 135	2 320
Cashiers	488	2 124	1 450	674	2 959	3 378	601	1 980	503	824
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 806	15 594	11 488	4 106	21 382	29 046	4 081	15 943	3 318	6 352
Computer equipment operators	57	256	186	70	515	687	61	425	66	135
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	857	4 752	3 504	1 248	6 419	8 365	1 112	4 740	969	1 906
Financial records processing occupations	310	1 881	1 288	593	2 352	3 406	536	2 020	400	842
Mail and message distributing occupations	166	451	343	108	790	1 440	138	644	101	162
Service occupations	2 681	14 823	12 078	2 745	16 881	17 394	3 109	11 832	2 601	5 094
Private household occupations	216	1 137	851	286	1 255	1 131	182	761	192	442
Protective service occupations	257	1 733	1 323	410	2 294	2 479	256	1 276	224	593
Police and firefighters	60	470	406	64	1 006	814	96	512	108	196
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 208	11 953	9 904	2 049	13 332	13 784	2 671	9 795	2 185	4 059
Food service occupations	836	4 080	3 427	653	5 798	4 887	907	3 718	682	1 557
Cleaning and building service occupations	733	3 514	2 784	730	3 355	4 088	819	3 016	807	1 347
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	139	830	566	264	1 222	1 066	273	650	86	274
Farm operators and managers	20	94	68	26	200	231	114	105	6	75
Farm workers and related occupations	111	681	458	223	820	767	131	507	75	177
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 498	12 049	8 320	3 729	18 417	13 011	2 736	14 309	3 493	5 772
Mechanics and repairers	1 133	3 973	2 691	1 282	5 697	3 896	931	4 153	1 135	1 884
Construction trades	1 077	4 211	3 120	1 091	7 564	5 286	808	4 880	1 207	1 704
Precision production occupations	1 283	3 707	2 443	1 264	5 094	3 745	997	5 257	1 145	2 178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 950	19 559	12 809	6 750	18 899	17 786	4 645	26 708	6 514	10 478
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 859	7 819	4 776	3 043	5 668	6 490	1 760	13 637	3 650	5 385
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	909	2 331	1 332	999	2 478	2 213	719	3 004	655	1 398
Transportation occupations	515	3 036	2 241	795	3 685	3 722	1 012	3 364	566	1 205
Motor vehicle operators	492	2 761	2 052	709	3 164	3 439	823	3 226	530	1 101
Material moving equipment operators	220	844	517	327	1 316	669	114	988	294	432
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 447	5 529	3 943	1 586	5 752	4 692	1 040	5 715	1 349	2 058
Construction laborers	248	903	741	162	1 084	961	180	682	208	312
Freight, stock, and material handlers	461	1 552	1 016	536	1 694	1 515	252	1 987	478	775
Employed females 16 years and over	10 568	46 206	34 441	11 765	57 121	66 376	11 407	47 599	10 790	19 594
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 758	10 356	7 793	2 563	14 527	17 977	2 864	9 530	2 183	4 337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	524	2 790	2 141	649	4 454	5 663	695	3 012	595	1 239
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	48	40	8	118	245	16	45	13	29
Management related occupations	131	833	613	220	1 476	2 170	191	1 001	229	410
Professional specialty occupations	1 234	7 566	5 652	1 914	10 073	12 314	2 169	6 518	1 588	3 098
Engineers and natural scientists	56	193	118	75	293	329	24	207	30	87
Engineers	34	100	54	46	111	91	10	110	6	36
Health diagnosing occupations	—	113	113	—	165	163	16	103	8	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	309	2 345	1 937	408	2 526	3 038	519	1 310	255	663
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	719	3 927	2 741	1 186	5 695	6 312	1 309	4 011	1 079	1 950
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	555	3 109	2 131	978	4 359	4 411	1 030	2 831	760	1 395
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 688	19 787	14 683	5 104	26 325	32 028	4 795	18 544	3 883	7 467
Health technologists and technicians	164	1 813	1 528	285	1 874	1 505	340	822	115	381
Technologists and technicians, except health	89	413	252	161	777	1 110	92	683	157	377
Sales occupations	1 316	5 332	3 908	1 424	7 450	7 473	1 369	4 970	1 017	1 980
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	125	472	364	108	638	501	86	315	94	151
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	114	658	486	172	1 061	1 370	165	836	172	239
Other sales occupations	1 077	4 202	3 058	1 144	5 751	5 602	1 118	3 819	787	1 590
Cashiers	446	1 816	1 258	558	2 602	2 871	506	1 672	419	734
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 119	12 229	8 995	3 234	16 224	21 940	2 994	12 069	2 594	4 729
Computer equipment operators	29	160	111	49	338	276	45	224	32	89
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	850	4 704	3 480	1 224	6 269	8 180	1 106	4 690	964	1 884
Financial records processing occupations	294	1 706	1 158	548	2 078	2 929	470	1 822	360	729
Mail and message distributing occupations	58	127	92	35	152	352	10	108	17	39
Service occupations	1 656	8 640	7 101	1 539	10 662	9 917	1 917	6 940	1 682	3 045
Private household occupations	207	1 024	760	264	1 209	1 091	179	754	178	427
Protective service occupations	13	170	157	13	388	394	37	179	32	66
Police and firefighters	—	33	33	—	77	70	13	41	14	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 436	7 446	6 184	1 262	9 065	8 432	1 701	6 007	1 472	2 552
Food service occupations	660	2 741	2 237	504	3 996	2 961	644	2 393	544	1 083
Cleaning and building service occupations	296	1 318	1 093	225	1 500	1 829	283	1 081	352	507
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	113	70	43	195	223	54	169	17	28
Farm operators and managers	—	6	—	6	49	38	18	10	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	39	107	70	37	142	159	36	146	17	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	324	1 131	827	304	1 245	1 120	316	1 509	271	609
Mechanics and repairers	64	173	121	52	294	119	41	222	50	130
Construction trades	22	127	77	50	180	133	25	213	20	55
Precision production occupations	238	824	629	195	760	860	250	1 074	201	424
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 095	6 179	3 967	2 212	4 167	5 111	1 461	10 907	2 754	4 108
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 170	3 560	2 269	1 291	2 236	3 211	908	7 835	1 971	2 861
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	620	887	457	430	630	873	377	1 464	286	706
Transportation occupations	85	313	252	61	390	288	35	184	22	81
Motor vehicle operators	85	308	247	61	375	282	35	181	22	81
Material moving equipment operators	19	62	33	29	65	47	19	38	47	81
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	201	1 357	956	401	826	692	122	1 325	437	413
Construction laborers	5	136	122	14	24	42	—	45	12	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	219	109	110	271	248	33	306	152	98

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Columbia city									
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 652	29 233	37 818	37 818	12 622	26 186	17 040	15 561	18 309	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 486	8 338	11 234	11 234	3 503	7 051	2 803	2 964	4 787	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 019	3 026	3 962	3 962	1 417	2 904	1 544	1 084	1 926	
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	120	311	311	31	52	80	36	54	
Management related occupations	169	899	1 170	1 170	359	620	337	276	466	
Professional specialty occupations	1 467	5 312	7 272	7 272	2 086	4 147	1 259	1 880	2 861	
Engineers and natural scientists	159	540	643	643	202	472	158	200	347	
Engineers	118	258	244	244	136	268	124	122	270	
Health diagnosing occupations	72	535	427	427	136	401	7	48	159	
Health assessment and treating occupations	265	982	926	926	375	426	206	245	320	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	681	2 212	3 017	3 017	1 027	1 878	641	1 004	1 415	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	498	1 448	1 774	1 774	824	1 117	494	656	1 011	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 068	9 183	12 804	12 804	3 752	7 160	5 341	3 925	4 934	
Health technologists and technicians	86	806	497	497	193	249	176	111	183	
Technologists and technicians, except health	116	634	1 005	1 005	146	569	338	338	320	
Sales occupations	1 368	3 172	3 962	3 962	1 457	2 847	1 695	1 344	1 839	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	204	470	444	444	188	271	280	145	264	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	343	1 102	1 351	1 351	535	1 128	306	433	652	
Other sales occupations	821	1 600	2 167	2 167	734	1 448	1 109	766	923	
Cashiers	234	632	845	845	242	341	432	370	336	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 498	4 571	7 340	7 340	1 956	3 495	3 075	2 132	2 592	
Computer equipment operators	23	73	160	160	26	100	103	49	37	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	443	1 225	1 969	1 969	527	1 074	888	550	712	
Financial records processing occupations	194	396	725	725	238	363	362	275	271	
Mail and message distributing occupations	109	163	551	551	83	145	125	68	90	
Service occupations	1 590	5 198	6 172	6 172	1 856	3 913	2 580	1 846	2 738	
Private household occupations	136	579	683	683	151	368	95	153	356	
Protective service occupations	163	514	547	547	124	313	380	155	163	
Police and firefighters	38	232	134	134	50	114	189	72	53	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 291	4 105	4 942	4 942	1 581	3 232	2 105	1 538	2 219	
Food service occupations	467	1 652	1 671	1 671	473	1 067	1 012	479	829	
Cleaning and building service occupations	460	1 201	1 711	1 711	493	1 123	626	558	837	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	357	330	330	124	254	145	51	129	
Farm operators and managers	5	44	52	52	78	48	20	6	28	
Farm workers and related occupations	47	293	245	245	38	195	125	40	79	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 535	2 544	2 520	2 520	1 142	2 478	2 687	2 258	1 673	
Mechanics and repairers	390	657	656	656	393	517	938	725	532	
Construction trades	552	1 260	1 114	1 114	341	995	975	788	477	
Precision production occupations	593	627	724	724	408	966	753	745	664	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 913	3 613	4 758	4 758	2 245	5 330	3 484	4 517	4 048	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 505	1 081	1 725	1 725	824	2 389	1 132	2 498	2 084	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	325	351	502	502	352	595	433	437	494	
Transportation occupations	236	752	889	889	468	620	721	392	443	
Motor vehicle operators	228	621	815	815	356	588	645	362	400	
Material moving equipment operators	115	193	168	168	76	217	220	219	194	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	732	1 236	1 474	1 474	525	1 509	978	971	833	
Construction laborers	143	207	307	307	119	186	182	135	136	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	197	411	426	426	87	478	297	360	308	
Employed females 16 years and over	5 482	14 120	18 629	18 629	6 061	12 235	7 722	7 436	8 587	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 156	3 997	5 464	5 464	1 718	3 024	1 367	1 522	2 097	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	306	1 006	1 421	1 421	361	850	614	345	515	
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	60	108	108	6	20	5	4	22	
Management related occupations	59	351	490	490	127	238	196	142	166	
Professional specialty occupations	850	2 991	4 043	4 043	1 357	2 174	753	1 177	1 582	
Engineers and natural scientists	19	87	134	134	24	65	11	18	37	
Engineers	19	57	45	45	10	19	6	8	23	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	17	78	78	—	57	7	6	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	226	819	757	757	334	386	144	191	262	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	523	1 609	1 998	1 998	838	1 361	517	776	1 049	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	394	1 168	1 273	1 273	687	808	418	536	779	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 017	5 705	7 799	7 799	2 204	4 272	3 561	2 562	2 886	
Health technologists and technicians	76	656	369	369	169	226	126	93	157	
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	213	296	296	37	148	35	120	129	
Sales occupations	733	1 490	1 852	1 852	628	1 202	1 079	733	808	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	88	124	123	123	54	93	91	48	66	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	62	289	285	285	91	229	93	98	120	
Other sales occupations	583	1 077	1 444	1 444	483	880	895	587	622	
Cashiers	205	523	692	692	209	284	405	326	286	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 181	3 346	5 282	5 282	1 370	2 696	2 321	1 616	1 792	
Computer equipment operators	16	45	68	68	21	64	67	26	23	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	443	1 146	1 917	1 917	521	1 067	866	550	697	
Financial records processing occupations	188	328	578	578	214	304	330	242	236	
Mail and message distributing occupations	36	24	187	187	—	27	33	6	14	
Service occupations	952	3 371	3 732	3 732	1 191	2 509	1 593	1 223	1 742	
Private household occupations	136	561	658	658	151	368	95	148	348	
Protective service occupations	6	135	136	136	46	24	48	25	19	
Police and firefighters	—	38	13	13	13	7	8	14	6	
Service occupations, except protective and household	810	2 675	2 938	2 938	1 016	2 095	1 450	1 050	1 375	
Food service occupations	341	970	960	960	311	708	748	374	559	
Cleaning and building service occupations	217	667	839	839	211	561	312	258	373	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	66	53	53	23	63	35	—	7	
Farm operators and managers	—	5	14	14	18	—	20	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	17	57	35	35	5	63	15	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	111	214	302	302	192	358	222	196	205	
Mechanics and repairers	9	60	10	10	35	34	62	31	41	
Construction trades	14	36	32	32	18	81	29	14	25	
Precision production occupations	88	118	260	260	139	243	131	151	139	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 221	767	1 279	1 279	733	2 009	944	1 933	1 650	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	813	457	873	873	460	1 418	586	1 393	1 185	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	220	94	155	155	199	261	130	184	265	
Transportation occupations	59	45	56	56	27	40	53	9	20	
Motor vehicle operators	59	40	56	56	27	40	48	9	20	
Material moving equipment operators	19	30	—	—	13	14	6	19	11	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110	141	195	195	34	276	169	328	169	
Construction laborers	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	15	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	55	74	74	6	26	63	111	54	

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.				Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	61 426	131 239	85 595	45 644	164 700	185 010	45 655	262 866	49 303
Agriculture	884	1 282	570	712	2 277	2 229	1 933	2 671	419
Forestry and fisheries	25	195	75	120	764	267	42	113	2
Mining	40	874	523	351	189	472	48	391	84
Construction	4 239	8 626	5 912	2 714	14 307	12 899	3 329	19 093	3 588
Manufacturing	27 624	33 571	15 316	18 255	31 395	29 195	11 634	100 648	19 966
Nonurable goods	21 028	24 234	10 165	14 069	11 817	15 923	6 548	71 391	16 223
Food and kindred products	302	2 076	1 699	377	889	1 088	541	2 075	419
Textile mill and finished textile products	16 864	11 663	4 199	7 464	4 261	6 831	3 789	52 152	11 374
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	380	850	568	282	984	2 255	271	2 398	694
Chemicals and allied products	1 132	6 544	1 659	4 885	2 876	4 475	741	7 436	2 054
Durable goods	6 596	9 337	5 151	4 186	19 578	13 272	5 086	29 257	3 743
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	199	1 113	717	396	1 857	879	1 243	2 047	429
Primary metal industries	474	233	155	78	618	1 340	412	1 493	305
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	475	529	306	223	777	1 551	211	2 991	236
Machinery, except electrical	1 556	1 530	893	637	2 835	3 324	553	11 946	1 466
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 763	410	185	225	771	2 300	1 842	4 906	186
Transportation equipment	161	757	621	136	9 928	697	150	1 135	253
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 990	7 637	5 129	2 508	11 546	13 373	3 131	14 497	927
Railroads	132	692	425	267	482	868	722	1 060	154
Trucking service and warehousing	952	1 739	1 195	544	2 505	2 468	867	5 228	559
Other transportation	538	1 598	1 122	476	3 898	2 320	483	2 531	496
Communications	608	1 546	1 095	451	2 174	4 471	575	2 630	602
Utilities and sanitary services	760	2 062	1 292	770	2 487	3 246	484	3 048	2 116
Wholesale trade	2 148	3 892	2 017	1 275	5 865	8 441	2 000	9 768	2 031
Retail trade	8 692	20 614	14 433	6 181	27 455	27 695	7 428	38 028	5 916
General merchandise stores	1 113	3 493	2 674	819	3 690	3 857	920	4 778	732
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 602	3 330	2 034	1 296	5 292	5 009	1 172	7 509	1 192
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 237	2 585	1 644	941	3 200	3 540	1 113	5 102	897
Eating and drinking places	1 851	4 893	3 842	1 051	7 033	6 790	1 482	8 809	1 326
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 928	5 817	4 117	1 700	7 716	15 960	2 062	10 411	1 804
Banking and credit agencies	825	2 567	1 777	790	2 457	7 086	1 025	3 425	727
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 103	3 250	2 340	910	5 259	8 874	1 037	6 986	1 077
Services	11 664	41 896	31 511	10 385	51 214	58 901	12 639	61 335	10 408
Business services	791	2 268	1 611	657	3 794	4 564	707	5 613	955
Repair services	667	1 604	1 165	439	1 951	2 066	574	2 808	451
Private households	443	1 580	1 121	459	2 339	1 649	483	2 058	286
Other personal services	1 021	3 406	2 554	852	5 106	4 215	1 078	4 971	953
Entertainment and recreation services	262	1 034	760	274	1 479	1 636	232	1 515	636
Professional and related services	8 480	32 004	24 300	7 704	36 545	44 771	9 565	44 370	7 127
Hospitals	1 679	12 263	10 482	1 781	9 328	12 494	2 348	7 668	1 040
Health services, except hospitals	1 049	3 137	2 203	934	4 102	4 234	1 485	5 296	790
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 063	11 743	8 340	3 403	15 081	17 961	4 046	20 911	3 614
Other educational services	85	499	381	118	510	680	164	724	138
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 093	2 798	1 791	1 007	4 108	5 132	948	5 250	1 034
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	511	1 564	1 103	461	3 416	4 270	574	4 521	511
Public administration	1 192	6 835	5 392	1 443	11 972	15 578	1 409	5 911	1 558
Employed females 16 years and over	27 345	59 173	39 983	19 190	72 181	85 378	20 186	113 513	21 389
Agriculture	130	228	73	155	516	553	301	477	90
Forestry and fisheries	—	38	5	33	185	102	10	22	—
Mining	—	90	49	41	32	77	11	63	14
Construction	258	726	514	212	1 154	1 597	206	1 939	279
Manufacturing	11 927	11 366	5 246	6 120	8 482	10 900	4 458	41 658	8 404
Nonurable goods	9 443	8 577	3 914	4 663	4 620	6 819	2 822	31 455	7 320
Food and kindred products	34	775	651	124	253	349	72	597	225
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 383	5 613	2 386	3 227	2 877	3 956	2 240	25 568	5 621
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	157	374	228	146	455	979	105	884	295
Chemicals and allied products	379	1 209	252	957	522	1 220	209	2 279	874
Durable goods	2 484	2 789	1 332	1 457	3 862	4 081	1 636	10 203	1 084
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	45	227	142	85	391	174	288	473	109
Primary metal industries	158	49	24	25	73	202	28	418	39
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	99	67	25	42	176	253	25	631	46
Machinery, except electrical	387	396	174	222	624	1 007	128	3 408	417
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 150	136	58	78	393	1 137	848	2 766	42
Transportation equipment	41	218	171	47	1 366	81	26	380	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	609	1 559	995	564	2 648	3 849	556	2 882	741
Railroads	16	17	17	—	7	41	14	33	24
Trucking service and warehousing	109	183	95	88	309	282	80	711	103
Other transportation	131	400	276	124	925	382	122	554	107
Communications	238	658	455	203	837	2 444	249	1 089	262
Utilities and sanitary services	115	301	152	149	570	700	91	495	245
Wholesale trade	570	794	521	273	1 486	2 057	409	2 363	503
Retail trade	4 513	10 698	7 542	3 156	14 799	13 302	3 593	18 412	2 973
General merchandise stores	853	2 473	1 907	566	2 582	2 594	656	3 411	550
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	752	1 621	944	677	2 610	2 292	520	3 171	505
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	139	425	281	144	528	438	192	772	147
Eating and drinking places	1 309	2 945	2 242	703	4 582	3 939	940	5 169	954
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 083	3 422	2 380	1 042	4 561	8 954	1 154	5 807	964
Banking and credit agencies	595	1 884	1 287	597	1 902	4 767	724	2 425	500
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	488	1 538	1 093	445	2 659	4 187	430	3 382	464
Services	7 784	27 220	20 213	7 007	34 115	36 947	8 862	37 671	6 987
Business services	380	983	735	248	1 606	2 168	289	2 225	388
Repair services	84	181	160	21	263	243	40	278	23
Private households	412	1 329	939	390	2 120	1 497	455	1 888	250
Other personal services	726	2 363	1 745	618	3 604	2 751	660	3 228	690
Entertainment and recreation services	80	406	290	116	632	617	94	540	382
Professional and related services	6 102	21 958	16 344	5 614	25 890	29 671	7 324	29 512	5 254
Hospitals	1 363	8 715	7 302	1 413	7 225	8 954	1 897	6 247	897
Health services, except hospitals	827	2 312	1 570	742	2 991	3 106	1 206	3 989	600
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 966	8 423	5 831	2 592	10 971	12 021	3 112	13 950	2 731
Other educational services	74	357	274	83	440	516	124	539	103
Social services, religious and membership organizations	642	1 578	973	605	2 939	3 364	618	3 233	618
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	230	573	394	179	1 324	1 710	367	1 554	305
Public administration	471	3 032	2 445	587	4 203	7 040	626	2 219	434

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Anderson, S.C.	Urbanized areas									
		Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 902	99 703	72 504	27 199	127 408	141 125	24 885	106 011	23 266	44 253	
Agriculture	164	632	401	231	1 010	1 059	309	720	103	254	
Forestry and fisheries	8	93	50	43	334	184	26	3	2	15	
Mining	5	595	380	215	99	300	15	115	29	36	
Construction	1 457	5 758	4 398	1 360	9 612	8 449	1 399	8 184	1 488	2 390	
Manufacturing	9 117	22 556	12 551	10 005	22 364	19 017	5 591	35 340	8 757	15 479	
Nondurable goods	6 659	16 135	8 442	7 693	8 254	10 468	2 825	24 967	7 282	11 547	
Food and kindred products	97	1 725	1 462	263	751	761	332	838	195	536	
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 164	7 662	3 642	4 020	2 326	3 880	1 173	16 845	4 813	7 931	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	189	698	471	227	865	1 808	209	1 155	402	380	
Chemicals and allied products	392	3 969	1 353	2 616	2 280	3 048	384	2 946	1 181	1 469	
Durable goods	2 458	6 421	4 109	2 312	14 110	8 549	2 766	10 373	1 475	3 932	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	65	668	498	170	829	463	630	730	234	226	
Primary metal industries	156	116	106	10	416	877	223	352	137	365	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	62	362	214	148	513	1 053	130	1 014	126	509	
Machinery, except electrical	613	1 083	679	404	2 154	2 181	212	4 604	499	1 263	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	731	243	130	113	3 388	1 407	1 192	2 134	69	271	
Transportation equipment	65	613	539	74	8 166	474	127	180	77	458	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 064	5 668	4 272	1 396	8 595	9 678	2 100	6 218	1 551	2 516	
Railroads	55	555	369	186	323	643	529	266	94	379	
Trucking service and warehousing	226	1 264	1 002	262	1 820	1 678	558	2 367	199	735	
Other transportation	265	1 117	881	236	3 047	1 739	302	1 228	212	422	
Communications	232	1 209	974	255	1 829	3 452	389	1 234	273	447	
Utilities and sanitary services	286	1 523	1 046	457	1 576	2 166	322	1 123	773	533	
Wholesale trade	789	3 065	2 213	852	4 673	6 320	1 015	4 492	805	1 789	
Retail trade	3 962	16 668	12 549	4 119	22 620	21 979	4 371	17 307	3 047	6 948	
General merchandise stores	569	3 019	2 421	598	3 204	3 325	601	2 442	481	887	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	645	2 537	1 690	847	4 155	3 812	605	3 262	521	1 243	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	442	2 019	1 345	674	2 516	2 628	586	2 028	506	834	
Eating and drinking places	963	4 106	3 386	720	5 862	5 482	894	4 139	692	1 849	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	801	4 870	3 681	1 189	6 761	13 273	1 392	5 405	886	1 727	
Banking and credit agencies	343	2 176	1 590	586	2 109	5 695	648	1 651	314	609	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	458	2 694	2 091	603	4 652	7 578	744	3 754	572	1 118	
Services	5 050	34 496	27 535	6 961	41 585	48 276	7 821	27 731	5 936	11 762	
Business services	341	1 855	1 390	465	3 045	3 663	468	3 001	525	953	
Repair services	266	1 225	933	292	1 558	1 483	286	1 183	180	477	
Private households	239	1 329	992	337	1 513	1 300	218	933	206	485	
Other personal services	373	2 770	2 245	525	3 983	3 338	568	2 347	503	877	
Entertainment and recreation services	130	858	638	220	1 156	1 359	181	749	375	343	
Professional and related services	3 701	26 459	21 337	5 122	30 330	37 133	6 100	19 518	4 147	8 627	
Hospitals	883	10 491	9 337	1 154	8 061	10 603	3 523	3 523	579	1 769	
Health services, except hospitals	537	2 553	1 945	608	3 353	3 191	900	2 279	488	1 074	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 452	9 361	7 139	2 222	12 126	14 802	2 295	8 274	2 234	3 912	
Other educational services	29	448	350	98	446	579	130	353	76	111	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	558	2 326	1 602	724	3 280	4 299	629	2 568	530	1 002	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	242	1 280	964	316	3 064	3 659	410	2 521	240	759	
Public administration	485	5 302	4 474	828	9 755	12 590	846	2 496	662	1 337	
Employed females 16 years and over	10 568	46 206	34 441	11 765	57 121	66 376	11 407	47 599	10 790	19 594	
Agriculture	46	113	55	58	250	287	65	203	33	25	
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	70	81	—	—	—	—	
Mining	—	71	39	32	17	54	4	23	14	9	
Construction	87	569	419	150	893	1 104	138	1 079	126	214	
Manufacturing	3 728	7 511	4 319	3 192	5 502	6 656	1 969	14 490	3 726	5 994	
Nondurable goods	2 802	5 614	3 260	2 354	2 949	4 265	1 138	11 007	3 258	4 788	
Food and kindred products	14	643	567	76	208	252	54	248	105	195	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 483	3 584	2 010	1 574	1 553	2 226	804	8 546	2 365	3 632	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54	305	183	122	401	789	104	456	168	106	
Chemicals and allied products	103	706	200	506	395	773	88	918	522	439	
Durable goods	926	1 897	1 059	838	2 553	2 391	831	3 483	468	1 206	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	146	106	40	191	104	141	208	87	88	
Primary metal industries	69	23	18	5	73	101	17	79	27	99	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	42	20	22	109	150	7	151	35	110	
Machinery, except electrical	159	281	143	138	425	571	28	1 294	149	358	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	469	84	33	51	147	603	538	1 221	14	71	
Transportation equipment	15	174	152	22	1 170	55	16	56	17	166	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	271	1 178	859	319	2 036	2 905	322	1 345	349	520	
Railroads	9	17	17	—	7	33	14	—	24	20	
Trucking service and warehousing	31	111	86	25	269	197	51	365	43	87	
Other transportation	83	286	229	57	665	261	68	231	39	79	
Communications	97	542	414	128	754	1 898	162	583	111	206	
Utilities and sanitary services	51	222	113	109	341	516	27	166	132	128	
Wholesale trade	210	591	419	172	1 226	1 528	189	1 063	176	462	
Retail trade	2 185	8 765	6 612	2 153	12 394	10 679	2 178	8 263	1 524	3 453	
General merchandise stores	419	2 209	1 780	429	2 237	2 197	430	1 708	344	650	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	297	1 219	765	454	2 086	1 812	264	1 408	240	523	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	32	317	225	92	456	341	79	268	93	122	
Eating and drinking places	674	2 463	1 968	495	3 746	3 109	582	2 180	484	1 113	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	385	2 828	2 122	706	3 993	7 286	763	3 027	456	792	
Banking and credit agencies	228	1 601	1 162	439	1 612	3 765	441	1 138	208	383	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	157	1 227	960	267	2 381	3 521	322	1 889	248	409	
Services	3 487	22 206	17 560	4 646	27 312	30 032	5 395	17 061	4 113	7 623	
Business services	183	767	629	138	1 283	1 765	173	1 106	226	484	
Repair services	29	156	135	21	212	182	39	160	6	30	
Private households	225	1 111	817	294	1 360	1 167	215	839	185	464	
Other personal services	269	1 900	1 536	364	2 722	2 167	333	1 473	397	551	
Entertainment and recreation services	32	331	241	90	485	500	86	267	241	113	
Professional and related services	2 749	17 941	14 202	3 739	21 250	24 251	4 549	13 216	3 058	5 981	
Hospitals	742	7 405	6 482	923	6 154	7 535	1 373	2 841	469	1 402	
Health services, except hospitals	413	1 827	1 361	466	2 391	2 263	654	1 647	357	746	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 126	6 596	4 899	1 697	8 805	9 769	1 760	6 021	1 722	2 725	
Other educational services	24	310	247	63	382	431	82	273	56	87	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	343	1 326	854	472	2 308	2 835	430	1 559	330	715	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	101	477	359	118	1 210	1 418	250	875	124	306	
Public administration	169	2 357	2 032	325	3 428	5 764	384	1 045	273	502	

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Columbia city									
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 652	29 233	37 818	37 818	12 622	26 186	17 040	15 561	18 309	
Agriculture	80	324	327	327	138	236	126	47	106	
Forestry and fisheries	8	52	65	65	18	—	32	2	15	
Mining	—	7	76	76	8	32	43	23	14	
Construction	809	1 616	1 793	1 793	628	1 750	1 185	989	761	
Manufacturing	3 603	3 121	3 692	3 692	2 555	6 139	3 558	5 614	5 510	
Nondurable goods	2 830	1 424	2 304	2 304	1 359	4 159	1 414	4 691	4 086	
Food and kindred products	31	209	193	193	160	241	119	112	209	
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 247	399	1 023	1 023	639	2 531	569	3 189	2 699	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	135	238	476	476	109	370	140	235	190	
Chemicals and allied products	140	319	381	381	159	490	330	689	549	
Durable goods	773	1 697	1 388	1 388	1 196	1 980	2 144	923	1 424	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28	138	106	106	289	145	133	202	150	
Primary metal industries	61	64	125	125	119	70	37	92	141	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	36	110	202	202	85	206	99	59	150	
Machinery, except electrical	183	213	227	227	48	854	380	287	385	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	212	52	249	249	506	362	89	37	73	
Transportation equipment	32	872	118	118	57	41	1 128	35	135	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	458	1 742	2 098	2 098	964	1 225	1 201	978	963	
Railroads	15	52	123	123	298	51	35	46	95	
Trucking service and warehousing	96	261	338	338	170	348	381	131	266	
Other transportation	115	733	334	334	129	290	397	153	204	
Communications	99	362	869	869	187	244	226	193	152	
Utilities and sanitary services	133	334	434	434	180	292	162	455	246	
Wholesale trade	397	928	1 221	1 221	577	965	620	551	773	
Retail trade	2 154	4 903	6 014	6 014	1 953	3 784	3 530	2 049	2 993	
General merchandise stores	337	549	839	839	295	508	653	345	431	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	322	741	886	886	242	537	695	370	405	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	193	449	630	630	279	384	309	334	244	
Eating and drinking places	508	1 554	1 745	1 745	472	985	1 031	453	970	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	501	1 858	3 188	3 188	656	1 241	749	493	699	
Banking and credit agencies	213	393	1 418	1 418	306	368	279	153	210	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	288	1 465	1 770	1 770	350	873	470	340	489	
Services	3 325	12 821	15 674	15 674	4 629	9 963	4 443	4 328	5 864	
Business services	243	640	924	924	218	805	519	382	408	
Repair services	97	268	287	287	138	191	275	109	129	
Private households	154	676	786	786	187	454	101	160	389	
Other personal services	228	1 267	1 022	1 022	332	869	598	398	462	
Entertainment and recreation services	89	287	437	437	101	318	227	271	165	
Professional and related services	2 514	9 683	12 218	12 218	3 653	7 326	2 722	3 008	4 311	
Hospitals	554	3 143	3 265	3 265	1 055	1 144	617	443	807	
Health services, except hospitals	1 039	3 112	5 255	5 255	1 378	3 409	1 294	1 647	2 053	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	20	154	249	249	72	194	35	69	77	
Other educational services	385	859	1 159	1 159	336	876	303	385	454	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	180	886	1 373	1 373	248	846	265	139	431	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	317	1 861	3 670	3 670	496	851	1 553	487	611	
Employed females 16 years and over	5 482	14 120	18 629	18 629	6 061	12 325	7 722	7 436	8 587	
Agriculture	20	91	68	68	23	54	49	21	19	
Forestry and fisheries	—	15	11	11	—	—	19	—	—	
Mining	—	—	18	18	4	7	11	14	—	
Construction	48	134	152	152	55	266	126	82	68	
Manufacturing	1 421	816	1 393	1 393	971	2 479	1 196	2 496	2 208	
Nondurable goods	1 134	501	1 034	1 034	568	1 819	707	2 175	1 755	
Food and kindred products	—	62	41	41	24	42	43	53	81	
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 036	221	591	591	430	1 214	428	1 646	1 266	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	105	249	249	67	166	88	100	60	
Chemicals and allied products	20	39	85	85	22	167	105	303	175	
Durable goods	287	315	359	359	403	660	489	321	453	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	22	25	25	64	72	68	73	51	
Primary metal industries	40	11	11	11	8	14	—	20	20	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	23	33	33	5	28	33	21	39	
Machinery, except electrical	34	55	70	70	5	258	81	115	154	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	143	26	117	117	278	181	38	7	6	
Transportation equipment	8	131	23	23	7	8	178	7	55	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119	364	672	672	172	278	211	187	229	
Railroads	—	—	6	6	14	—	—	5	7	
Trucking service and warehousing	16	42	23	23	20	65	36	14	39	
Other transportation	53	125	56	56	33	66	83	17	26	
Communications	27	141	474	474	85	120	87	80	80	
Utilities and sanitary services	23	56	113	113	20	27	5	71	77	
Wholesale trade	106	175	272	272	102	187	181	131	163	
Retail trade	1 159	2 400	2 952	2 952	960	1 803	2 048	1 054	1 492	
General merchandise stores	233	333	513	513	196	385	462	240	278	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	125	329	406	406	112	214	334	189	182	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	64	72	72	44	63	67	79	33	
Eating and drinking places	326	879	954	954	269	511	724	305	559	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	241	910	1 599	1 599	290	610	524	213	259	
Banking and credit agencies	133	259	852	852	171	199	225	97	98	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	108	651	747	747	119	411	299	116	161	
Services	2 275	8 405	9 654	9 654	3 242	6 186	2 896	3 010	3 895	
Business services	120	326	528	528	87	222	169	169	220	
Repair services	7	51	53	53	14	23	62	—	12	
Private households	154	617	697	697	187	402	101	148	381	
Other personal services	158	849	667	667	201	565	451	304	312	
Entertainment and recreation services	18	121	167	167	39	91	95	178	32	
Professional and related services	1 818	6 441	7 542	7 542	2 714	4 783	1 965	2 211	2 938	
Hospitals	458	2 367	2 191	2 191	834	949	471	354	643	
Health services, except hospitals	243	581	573	573	412	509	167	243	316	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	794	2 554	3 271	3 271	1 052	2 323	962	1 256	1 437	
Other educational services	15	129	197	197	48	161	28	56	57	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	235	542	812	812	246	542	207	228	349	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	73	268	498	498	122	299	130	74	136	
Public administration	93	810	1 838	1 838	242	365	461	228	254	

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	37 431
Worked in 1979	92 966
50 to 52 weeks	26 614
48 to 49 weeks	1 468
40 to 47 weeks	2 478
27 to 39 weeks	2 141
14 to 26 weeks	2 264
1 to 13 weeks	1 970
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	33 181
50 to 52 weeks	25 247
27 to 49 weeks	5 093
1 to 26 weeks	2 841
With unemployment in 1979	5 810
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 003
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 792
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 015
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	32 804
Worked in 1979	31 788
50 to 52 weeks	17 526
48 to 49 weeks	1 276
40 to 47 weeks	3 059
27 to 39 weeks	3 484
14 to 26 weeks	3 329
1 to 13 weeks	3 114
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 634
50 to 52 weeks	15 092
27 to 49 weeks	5 814
1 to 26 weeks	3 728
With unemployment in 1979	5 916
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 868
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 822
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 226
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	37 698
No workers	4 046
1 worker	11 197
2 workers	17 842
3 or more workers	4 613
Married-couple families	31 916
No workers	3 062
1 worker	8 098
2 workers	16 551
Husband and wife worked	15 117
3 or more workers	4 205
Husband and wife worked	3 731
Female householder, no husband present	4 747
No workers	824
1 worker	2 613
2 workers	987
3 or more workers	323

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	40 827
With a work disability	4 375
Not in labor force	2 580
Prevented from working	2 360
Female, 16 to 64 years	44 226
With a work disability	4 665
Not in labor force	3 597
Prevented from working	3 133

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	85 053
With a public transportation disability	2 295
With a work disability	2 145
Persons 65 years and over	13 788
With a public transportation disability	2 626

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	15 404
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.2
Female veterans	367
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 771
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.8
May 1975 or later only	599
Vietnam era	4 048
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 795
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	469
Korean conflict	2 426
Korean conflict and World War II	369
World War II	5 600
World War I	156
Other	309
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	83 741

SMSA's									
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)						
37 431	94 809	65 195	29 614	132 147	123 779	28 760	167 873	30 458	
36 935	92 966	63 686	29 280	129 654	121 089	28 114	166 282	30 135	
26 614	64 761	42 901	21 860	90 897	82 426	19 616	116 555	22 034	
1 468	3 556	2 700	856	5 539	4 352	1 080	6 006	1 028	
2 478	6 132	4 312	1 820	8 813	8 303	1 755	10 992	1 750	
2 141	5 685	4 232	1 453	7 339	7 095	1 725	9 488	1 725	
2 264	6 207	4 555	1 652	8 191	9 685	1 877	11 556	2 048	
1 970	6 625	4 986	1 639	8 875	9 228	2 061	11 685	1 550	
33 181	82 061	55 501	26 560	113 838	103 200	24 713	147 105	27 110	
25 247	61 372	40 281	21 091	86 342	76 816	18 547	110 626	20 976	
5 093	12 494	9 126	3 368	17 071	14 678	3 708	20 987	3 730	
2 841	8 195	6 094	2 101	10 425	11 706	2 458	15 492	2 404	
5 810	16 864	12 802	4 062	21 426	21 880	4 803	22 774	4 202	
15.5	17.8	19.6	13.7	16.2	17.7	16.7	13.6	13.8	
2 003	5 048	3 880	1 168	6 466	7 670	1 145	7 571	1 283	
1 792	5 628	4 235	1 393	7 436	7 519	1 619	7 814	1 366	
2 015	6 188	4 687	1 501	7 524	6 691	2 039	7 389	1 553	
14.3	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.2	12.9	16.9	13.1	13.7	
32 804	73 522	50 670	22 852	91 860	104 788	24 704	137 715	26 266	
31 788	70 889	48 735	22 154	87 529	101 732	23 474	134 710	25 634	
17 526	39 094	26 796	12 298	42 036	54 170	12 043	71 097	13 237	
1 276	2 647	1 979	668	3 565	3 970	781	5 210	811	
3 059	6 414	4 482	1 932	8 433	8 740	2 212	12 674	2 237	
3 484	7 172	4 712	2 460	10 701	11 792	2 723	15 106	2 984	
3 329	7 703	5 321	2 382	10 750	11 478	2 563	15 049	3 140	
3 114	7 859	5 445	2 414	12 044	11 582	3 152	15 574	3 225	
24 634	52 949	36 226	16 723	60 610	73 762	16 935	100 896	19 568	
15 092	33 676	22 954	10 722	34 398	45 977	9 967	61 300	11 432	
5 814	11 470	7 856	3 614	14 926	16 397	4 057	22 719	4 461	
3 728	7 803	5 416	2 387	11 286	11 388	2 911	16 877	3 675	
5 916	14 825	10 889	3 936	22 463	20 361	5 501	24 401	5 084	
18.0	20.2	21.5	17.2	24.5	19.4	22.3	17.7	19.4	
1 868	4 610	3 453	1 157	6 884	7 330	1 335	8 459	1 514	
1 822	4 774	3 431	1 343	7 482	7 190	1 696	7 702	1 600	
2 226	5 441	4 005	1 436	8 097	5 841	2 470	8 240	1 970	
15.6	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	12.4	19.1	13.8	15.6	
37 698	84 653	55 533	29 120	107 600	100 019	28 255	154 009	28 201	
4 046	9 312	5 961	3 351	11 352	8 811	3 252	15 694	2 290	
11 197	29 026	19 491	9 535	37 141	30 540	9 100	47 337	8 491	
17 842	36 523	23 560	12 963	46 633	47 515	12 343	71 462	13 401	
4 613	9 792	6 521	3 271	12 474	13 153	3 560	19 516	4 019	
31 916	67 210	42 989	24 221	86 234	80 499	22 282	128 143	23 352	
3 062	5 913	3 500	2 413	6 798	5 901	1 994	11 162	1 647	
8 098	20 362	13 294	7 068	26 933	20 734	6 337	34 321	6 114	
16 551	32 559	20 736	11 823	41 707	42 457	10 952	65 247	12 139	
15 117	28 979	18 495	10 484	36 504	38 572	9 595	58 952	10 896	
4 205	8 376	5 459	2 917	10 796	11 407	2 999	17 413	3 452	
3 731	6 906	4 493	2 413	8 721	9 900	2 488	15 216	3 001	
4 747	14 786	10 761	4 025	17 501	16 279	4 946	21 285	3 745	
824	3 086	2 263	823	4 062	2 594	1 129	4 042	574	
2 613	7 369	5 342	2 027	8 448	8 321	2 317	10 712	1 823	
987	3 066	2 202	864	3 664	3 913	1 084	4 813	869	
323	1 265	954	311	1 327	1 451	416	1 718	479	
40 827	104 750	72 317	32 433	146 413	132 687	32 541	181 227	32 745	
4 375	10 597	7 230	3 367	12 666	11 888	3 755	16 665	2 566	
2 580	5 768	3 887	1 881	6 469	6 031	2 182	8 884	1 363	
2 360	4 964	3 276	1 688	5 655	5 149	1 865	7 999	1 217	
44 226	107 591	73 160	34 431	139 246	140 297	36 408	190 956	36 175	
4 665	10 549	6 755	3 794	11 275	11 125	3 643	17 492	3 164	
3 597	7 996	5 062	2 934	8 403	7 668	2 802	13 061	2 419	
3 133	6 495	4 006	2 489	7 109	6 109	2 417	11 003	2 049	
85 053	212 341	145 477	66 864	285 659	272 984	68 949	372 183	68 920	
2 295	4 446	2 714	1 732	5 241	4 857	1 911	7 799	1 213	
2 145	4 207	2 544	1 663	4 808	4 517	1 799	7 241	1 144	
13 788	26 222	16 379	9 843	29 127	26 953	8 899	53 583	8 893	
2 626	5 482	3 386	2 096	6 005	5 115	1 739	9 969	1 412	
15 404	38 098	25 548	12 550	48 951	50 054	11 190	67 150	12 497	
33.2	37.1	38.7	34.2	37.2	35.4	30.7	33.0	34.3	
367	2 502	1 906	596	2 711	2 873	399	2 221	375	
0.7	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	
15 771	40 600	27 454	13 146	51 662	52 927	11 589	69 371	12 872	
15.8	18.0	18.5	17.0	17.9	17.7	14.7	16.4	16.4	
599	2 532	2 040	492	3 659	3 726	738	2 430	624	
4 048	11 897	8 365	3 532	16 934	16 990	3 500	18 869	3 516	
1 795	3 452	2 092	1 360	4 660	5 313	1 238	8 260	1 515	
469	3 781	3 345	436	4 464	3 685	344	1 780	295	
2 426	4 616	2 850	1 766	5 580	6 272	1 623	9 803	1 796	
369	1 713	1 343	370	2 342	2 046	232	1 709	272	
5 600	11 538	6 713	4 825	12 495	13 659	3 474	24 571	4 536	
156	474	345	129	430	480	127	732	135	
309	597	361	236	1 098	756	313	1 217	183	
83 741	184 670	120 573	64 097	236 344	246 148	67 396	360 299	65 479	

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 763
Worked in 1979	13 435
50 to 52 weeks	48 990
48 to 49 weeks	656
40 to 47 weeks	804
27 to 39 weeks	877
14 to 26 weeks	845
1 to 13 weeks	825
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 967
50 to 52 weeks	8 841
27 to 49 weeks	1 954
1 to 26 weeks	1 172
With unemployment in 1979	2 449
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 040
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	577
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	832
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 930
Worked in 1979	12 305
50 to 52 weeks	6 417
48 to 49 weeks	657
40 to 47 weeks	1 109
27 to 39 weeks	1 385
14 to 26 weeks	1 341
1 to 13 weeks	1 396
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 004
50 to 52 weeks	5 274
27 to 49 weeks	2 208
1 to 26 weeks	1 522
With unemployment in 1979	2 794
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	859
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	702
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 233
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	14 018
No workers	1 732
1 worker	4 392
2 workers	6 275
3 or more workers	1 619
Married-couple families	11 143
No workers	1 182
1 worker	2 874
2 workers	5 614
3 or more workers	5 053
Husband and wife worked	1 473
Husband and wife worked	1 292
Female householder, no husband present	2 482
No workers	490
1 worker	1 326
2 workers	535
3 or more workers	131

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	15 090
With a work disability	1 635
Not in labor force	1 028
Prevented from working	945
Female, 16 to 64 years	17 141
With a work disability	1 926
Not in labor force	1 543
Prevented from working	1 373

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	32 231
With a public transportation disability	1 010
With a work disability	953
Persons 65 years and over	5 948
With a public transportation disability	1 042

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 861
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.9
Female veterans	153
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6 014
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.6
May 1975 or later only	254
Vietnam era	1 519
February 1955 to July 1964 only	540
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	159
Korean conflict	907
Korean conflict and World War II	128
World War II	2 373
World War I	55
Other	79
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	32 563

Urbanized areas										
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)							
13 763	73 491	56 223	17 268	106 114	95 934	14 998	67 237	13 986	27 966	
13 435	71 881	54 798	17 083	104 290	93 601	14 708	66 589	13 769	27 542	
9 428	48 990	36 298	12 692	74 833	62 538	10 832	47 571	9 778	18 960	
656	2 832	2 340	492	4 196	3 354	498	2 512	460	1 052	
804	4 824	3 774	1 050	6 705	6 382	800	4 362	836	2 080	
877	4 709	3 775	934	5 343	5 635	837	3 517	910	1 764	
845	5 045	4 049	996	6 301	8 092	892	4 254	1 048	1 695	
825	5 481	4 562	919	6 912	7 600	849	4 373	737	1 991	
11 967	63 035	47 573	15 462	91 900	78 806	13 068	58 948	12 267	24 000	
8 841	46 238	33 999	12 239	71 277	57 904	10 305	45 202	9 241	17 803	
1 954	10 013	8 016	1 997	12 590	11 212	1 675	8 214	1 798	3 783	
1 172	6 784	5 558	1 226	8 033	9 690	1 088	5 532	1 228	2 414	
2 449	13 920	11 519	2 401	16 061	17 711	2 352	9 358	2 101	4 204	
17.8	18.9	20.5	13.9	15.1	18.5	15.7	13.9	15.0	15.0	
1 040	4 135	3 434	701	4 914	6 451	676	3 278	637	1 338	
577	4 615	3 804	811	5 700	5 998	813	3 021	692	1 433	
832	5 170	4 281	889	5 447	5 262	863	3 059	772	1 433	
14.9	14.9	15.0	14.5	14.0	12.6	15.2	12.9	13.8	13.9	
12 930	57 971	43 995	13 976	72 657	82 614	13 365	57 221	13 635	23 952	
12 305	55 817	42 249	13 568	69 408	80 081	12 722	55 931	13 263	23 249	
6 417	30 739	23 208	7 531	33 648	41 962	7 134	29 912	6 642	11 946	
657	2 166	1 778	388	2 874	3 158	363	2 267	386	849	
1 109	5 215	3 950	1 265	6 816	7 060	1 160	5 341	1 159	2 248	
1 385	5 607	3 993	1 614	8 285	9 359	1 458	6 047	1 552	2 916	
1 341	6 019	4 638	1 381	8 452	9 137	1 217	6 083	1 707	2 566	
1 396	6 071	4 682	1 389	9 333	9 405	1 390	6 281	1 817	2 724	
9 004	41 652	31 441	10 211	48 079	57 110	9 336	41 113	9 789	17 074	
5 274	26 344	19 823	6 521	27 645	35 418	5 919	25 566	5 547	10 120	
2 208	9 198	6 866	2 332	11 772	12 799	2 022	8 976	2 247	4 210	
1 522	6 110	4 752	1 358	8 662	8 893	1 395	6 571	1 995	2 744	
2 794	11 977	9 619	2 358	17 626	16 374	2 724	10 098	2 852	5 090	
21.6	20.7	21.9	16.9	24.3	19.8	20.4	17.6	20.9	21.3	
859	3 748	3 038	710	5 612	6 319	743	3 536	933	1 596	
702	3 899	3 046	853	5 963	5 718	812	3 377	916	1 481	
1 233	4 330	3 535	795	6 051	4 337	1 169	3 185	1 003	2 013	
18.2	14.8	14.9	14.1	14.5	11.7	18.6	13.3	14.7	15.4	
14 018	63 988	46 821	17 167	81 957	73 654	14 657	61 539	13 012	26 776	
1 732	7 054	5 131	1 923	7 991	6 401	1 435	6 348	1 215	3 112	
4 392	22 192	16 515	5 677	28 130	22 619	4 899	19 254	4 106	8 966	
6 275	27 358	19 651	7 707	36 691	34 925	6 677	28 113	5 852	11 582	
1 619	7 384	5 524	1 860	9 145	9 709	1 646	7 824	1 839	3 116	
11 143	49 523	35 547	13 976	65 618	58 102	11 377	49 842	10 212	21 052	
1 182	4 299	2 900	1 399	4 652	4 227	806	4 219	819	1 995	
2 874	14 938	10 939	3 999	20 220	14 674	3 285	13 455	2 684	5 962	
5 614	24 025	17 108	6 917	32 785	30 858	5 861	25 358	5 178	10 370	
5 053	21 501	15 334	6 167	28 998	28 061	5 267	22 814	4 658	9 236	
1 473	6 261	4 600	1 661	7 961	8 343	1 425	6 810	1 531	2 725	
1 292	5 135	3 749	1 386	6 638	7 292	1 203	6 020	1 366	2 347	
2 482	12 355	9 709	2 646	13 399	13 141	2 815	9 913	2 253	4 816	
490	2 559	2 055	504	2 968	1 961	577	1 939	362	1 028	
1 326	6 236	4 860	1 376	6 595	6 772	1 398	4 926	1 141	2 531	
535	2 566	1 972	594	2 880	3 235	664	2 180	486	945	
131	994	822	172	956	1 173	176	868	264	312	
15 090	81 005	62 172	18 833	115 971	102 118	16 709	71 811	15 109	30 844	
1 635	8 014	6 110	1 904	9 058	8 464	1 701	6 328	1 207	3 015	
1 028	4 334	3 247	1 087	4 394	4 199	970	3 220	601	1 704	
945	3 720	2 724	996	3 719	3 548	881	2 865	543	1 578	
17 141	82 981	62 634	20 347	106 470	108 505	19 143	78 569	18 097	34 168	
1 926	7 986	5 814	2 172	8 030	8 161	1 629	6 918	1 515	3 474	
1 543	5 975	4 325	1 650	5 815	5 443	1 243	5 031	1 186	2 644	
1 373	4 779	3 382	1 397	4 835	4 255	1 043	4 239	1 010	2 194	
32 231	163 986	124 806	39 180	222 441	210 623	35 852	150 380	33 206	65 012	
1 010	3 237	2 326	911	3 458	3 552	817	3 079	439	1 593	
953	3 069	2 180	889	3 138	3 296	785	2 857	415	1 467	
5 948	20 444	14 287	6 159	20 675	19 848	4 100	21 356	4 708	10 388	
1 042	4 219	2 983	1 236	4 162	3 595	695	4 072	562	2 091	
5 861	29 207	21 525	7 682	39 334	38 397	6 451	27 591	5 643	11 959	
33.9	38.0	38.6	36.2	40.3	35.6	35.0	34.3	33.4	34.1	
153	2 107	1 700	407	2 221	2 462	272	884	186	438	
0.7	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	
6 014	31 314	23 225	8 089	41 555	40 859	6 723	28 475	5 829	12 397	
15.6	18.3	18.4	17.8	19.2	17.8	16.6	16.4	15.2	16.3	
254	2 075	1 858	217	2 912	3 193	382	1 039	308	548	
1 519	9 184	7 072	2 112	14 056	13 347	1 976	7 557	1 397	3 344	
540	2 545	1 656	889	3 780	3 677	710	3 378	643	1 354	
159	3 034	2 771	263	3 797	3 050	232	747	105	325	
907	3 377	2 372	1 005	4 386	4 723	1 033	3 820	863	1 646	
128	1 399	1 135	264	2 061	1 697	188	805	160	287	
2 373	8 826	5 722	3 104	9 563	10 272	1 977	10 375	2 198	4 497	
55	422	323	99	340	363	88	317	69	154	
79	452	316	136	660	537	137	437	86	242	
32 563	140 228	102 749	37 479	174 833	188 236	33 859	144 942	32 417	63 801	

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 955	19 940	32 396	32 396	7 574	16 310	26 867	9 336	11 225
Worked in 1979	6 791	19 384	30 881	30 881	7 403	16 043	26 443	9 161	10 958
50 to 52 weeks	4 557	11 350	16 831	16 831	5 280	10 543	20 255	6 195	7 053
48 to 49 weeks	321	795	1 077	1 077	254	634	1 435	302	449
40 to 47 weeks	413	1 247	2 537	2 537	439	1 170	1 531	579	954
27 to 39 weeks	480	1 210	2 620	2 620	435	1 119	1 143	716	730
14 to 26 weeks	468	1 858	3 788	3 788	433	1 156	1 170	805	753
1 to 13 weeks	552	2 924	4 028	4 028	562	1 421	909	564	1 019
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 880	15 681	24 076	24 076	6 560	13 638	24 075	8 012	9 355
50 to 52 weeks	4 200	10 379	14 953	14 953	5 014	9 736	19 282	5 804	6 537
27 to 49 weeks	980	2 300	4 288	4 288	884	2 125	3 415	1 290	1 602
1 to 26 weeks	700	3 002	4 835	4 835	662	1 777	1 378	918	1 216
With unemployment in 1979	1 173	3 731	8 515	8 515	1 332	2 657	3 359	1 586	1 942
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.9	18.7	26.3	26.3	17.6	16.3	12.5	17.0	17.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	505	1 100	3 318	3 318	402	961	1 234	491	628
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	284	1 324	2 756	2 756	447	835	1 019	514	607
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	384	1 307	2 441	2 441	483	861	1 106	581	707
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.2	12.2	12.2	15.9	12.4	13.5	13.8	14.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 980	17 610	27 554	27 554	7 161	14 953	11 188	9 717	10 771
Worked in 1979	6 595	16 676	26 169	26 169	6 756	14 519	10 452	9 443	10 366
50 to 52 weeks	3 401	8 293	11 321	11 321	3 807	7 625	4 751	4 530	5 086
48 to 49 weeks	303	718	999	999	231	740	471	268	354
40 to 47 weeks	602	1 614	2 471	2 471	572	1 453	1 059	799	1 172
27 to 39 weeks	776	2 114	3 222	3 222	801	1 526	1 244	1 161	1 318
14 to 26 weeks	683	1 660	3 728	3 728	634	1 462	1 392	1 284	1 113
1 to 13 weeks	830	2 277	4 428	4 428	711	1 713	1 535	1 401	1 324
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 556	10 970	17 204	17 204	5 047	9 934	7 547	6 866	7 329
50 to 52 weeks	2 669	6 427	9 160	9 160	3 142	6 173	4 014	3 834	4 134
27 to 49 weeks	1 096	2 623	4 015	4 015	1 152	2 147	1 975	1 525	1 968
1 to 26 weeks	791	1 920	4 029	4 029	753	1 614	1 558	1 507	1 227
With unemployment in 1979	1 381	4 023	6 934	6 934	1 506	2 612	3 390	2 167	2 549
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.8	22.8	25.2	25.2	21.0	17.5	30.3	22.3	23.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	345	1 213	2 832	2 832	423	1 019	1 015	728	842
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	371	1 419	2 464	2 464	455	834	1 088	709	679
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	665	1 391	1 638	1 638	628	759	1 287	730	1 028
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.4	15.3	11.1	11.1	19.4	12.7	15.6	14.1	15.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	7 168	16 569	18 983	18 983	7 604	14 013	13 330	8 707	11 068
No workers	1 035	2 360	2 744	2 744	921	2 113	1 635	914	1 558
1 worker	2 440	5 621	6 607	6 607	2 763	4 922	5 037	2 884	3 985
2 workers	2 926	6 697	7 759	7 759	3 074	5 390	5 686	3 713	4 416
3 or more workers	767	1 891	1 873	1 873	846	1 588	972	1 196	1 099
Married-couple families	5 421	11 413	13 476	13 476	5 354	9 747	9 927	6 443	7 802
No workers	685	1 168	1 673	1 673	461	1 207	786	553	848
1 worker	1 461	3 273	3 965	3 965	1 643	2 806	3 318	1 718	2 261
2 workers	2 578	5 538	6 434	6 434	2 577	4 509	4 982	3 212	3 804
Husband and wife worked	2 303	4 768	5 915	5 915	2 272	4 007	4 534	2 905	3 404
3 or more workers	697	1 434	1 404	1 404	673	1 225	841	860	889
Husband and wife worked	608	1 190	1 162	1 162	587	1 023	730	642	730
Female householder, no husband present	1 575	4 534	4 711	4 711	2 043	3 594	2 719	1 852	2 791
No workers	326	1 049	931	931	436	824	768	339	670
1 worker	864	2 096	2 268	2 268	1 049	1 758	1 382	948	1 462
2 workers	315	1 003	1 098	1 098	409	688	466	359	475
3 or more workers	70	386	414	414	149	324	103	206	184

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	7 722	22 109	34 725	34 725	8 398	17 466	28 820	10 194	12 667
With a work disability	957	2 041	2 835	2 835	875	1 468	1 719	845	1 392
Not in labor force	594	1 246	1 549	1 549	551	880	754	464	832
Prevented from working	555	1 007	1 333	1 333	507	779	653	410	769
Female, 16 to 64 years	9 117	24 292	35 134	35 134	10 190	20 383	16 673	12 791	15 149
With a work disability	1 081	1 974	2 904	2 904	1 030	1 843	1 598	1 096	1 724
Not in labor force	852	1 408	1 999	1 999	791	1 305	1 135	864	1 296
Prevented from working	766	1 245	1 601	1 601	666	1 165	1 005	728	1 057

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	16 839	46 401	69 859	69 859	18 588	37 849	45 493	22 985	27 816
With a public transportation disability	630	902	1 335	1 335	492	893	862	309	880
With a work disability	611	830	1 257	1 257	479	843	773	285	815
Persons 65 years and over	3 985	8 298	9 580	9 580	2 978	7 604	2 644	3 553	5 552
With a public transportation disability	758	1 580	1 604	1 604	519	1 479	523	396	1 049

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	3 070	7 733	10 578	10 578	3 248	6 207	5 580	3 740	4 837
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.6	31.9	31.3	31.3	33.6	30.5	42.4	32.5	33.2
Female veterans	80	525	1 097	1 097	150	272	393	119	203
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.8	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 150	8 258	11 675	11 675	3 398	6 479	5 973	3 859	5 040
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	15.2	15.8	15.8	15.4	14.0	19.4	14.4	14.9
May 1975 or later only	182	490	1 793	1 793	164	272	766	244	246
Vietnam era	689	2 218	3 344	3 344	944	1 420	2 087	1 006	1 405
February 1955 to July 1964 only	256	565	691	691	303	667	445	398	397
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	55	436	392	392	112	106	412	74	114
Korean conflict	435	982	1 021	1 021	518	592	476	458	613
Korean conflict and World War II	54	369	453	453	107	224	339	126	158
World War II	1 423	2 866	3 514	3 514	1 099	2 962	1 240	1 452	1 930
World War I	36	143	264	264	76	150	56	34	81
Other	20	189	203	203	75	86	152	67	96
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	18 072	45 895	62 387	62 387	18 718	39 719	24 775	22 891	28 682

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			SMSA's				
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Households	47 033	109 336	72 749	36 587	137 696	133 200	35 611	197 731	34 834
Less than \$5,000	7 024	17 471	12 042	5 429	19 642	15 732	6 434	28 532	4 142
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 788	9 021	6 289	2 732	11 439	10 595	3 222	15 606	2 293
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 908	9 849	7 020	2 829	11 800	11 335	3 109	16 717	2 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 072	18 403	12 211	6 192	23 965	22 309	6 288	33 957	5 603
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 783	16 275	10 707	5 568	20 397	19 740	5 532	30 464	5 679
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 609	12 933	8 252	4 681	17 068	17 127	3 948	25 988	4 874
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 446	15 173	9 457	5 716	19 967	21 109	4 287	28 614	5 830
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 419	6 955	4 463	2 492	9 522	10 349	1 814	11 615	2 429
\$50,000 or more	984	3 256	2 308	948	3 896	4 904	977	6 238	1 059
Median	\$15 435	\$14 977	\$14 458	\$16 006	\$15 465	\$16 581	\$13 914	\$15 620	\$17 075
Mean	\$17 367	\$17 847	\$17 620	\$18 299	\$18 304	\$19 568	\$17 024	\$18 444	\$19 354
Families	37 698	84 653	55 533	29 120	107 600	100 019	28 255	154 009	28 201
Less than \$5,000	2 898	7 842	5 472	2 370	10 724	7 055	3 571	11 490	1 738
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 587	6 063	4 270	1 793	7 536	6 471	2 296	10 283	1 521
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 881	7 129	5 058	2 071	8 250	6 915	2 348	11 753	2 114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 652	14 516	9 584	4 932	18 526	15 585	5 009	26 207	4 382
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 035	13 904	8 927	4 977	16 723	15 882	4 811	26 441	4 973
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 311	11 490	7 227	4 263	14 990	14 795	3 612	23 798	4 554
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 112	14 270	8 789	5 481	18 388	19 272	3 961	27 061	5 579
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 349	6 539	4 160	2 379	8 858	9 492	1 724	11 135	2 326
\$50,000 or more	873	2 900	2 046	854	3 605	4 552	923	5 841	1 014
Median	\$17 587	\$17 342	\$16 771	\$18 429	\$17 519	\$19 388	\$15 798	\$18 167	\$19 336
Mean	\$19 449	\$19 967	\$19 732	\$20 416	\$20 210	\$22 065	\$18 935	\$20 877	\$21 530
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	11 229	41 557	32 925	8 632	57 112	65 350	8 597	66 181	10 126
Less than \$2,000	1 610	8 280	7 165	1 115	9 426	16 586	1 146	15 313	2 277
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 752	4 825	3 834	991	4 594	6 439	1 303	8 242	1 276
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 130	6 715	5 059	1 656	6 626	9 141	1 263	11 882	1 627
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 778	7 724	6 390	1 334	14 835	10 504	1 341	8 885	1 465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 054	3 631	2 872	759	5 682	5 874	786	5 522	796
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 597	5 617	4 154	1 463	8 682	9 265	1 516	9 395	1 551
\$15,000 to \$24,999	945	3 607	2 566	1 041	5 685	5 634	905	5 391	898
\$25,000 to \$49,999	277	884	659	225	1 368	1 639	291	1 211	210
\$50,000 or more	86	274	226	48	214	268	46	340	26
Median	\$5 193	\$5 351	\$5 182	\$6 107	\$6 471	\$5 156	\$6 250	\$4 451	\$4 813
Mean	\$7 563	\$7 497	\$7 179	\$8 708	\$7 978	\$7 148	\$8 287	\$6 946	\$6 978
Males 15 years and over, with income	44 068	108 665	74 010	34 655	147 663	138 426	33 314	192 252	34 585
Median income	\$10 776	\$10 277	\$9 607	\$11 817	\$10 313	\$10 392	\$9 669	\$10 908	\$11 386
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.3	56.5	54.4	60.9	58.5	55.5	55.7	57.5	60.6
Median income	\$14 054	\$14 321	\$13 580	\$15 445	\$14 214	\$15 183	\$13 856	\$14 640	\$14 772
Females 15 years and over, with income	43 066	96 896	65 851	31 045	118 257	129 760	33 182	180 868	33 438
Median income	\$5 717	\$5 296	\$5 320	\$5 245	\$4 684	\$5 782	\$4 649	\$5 311	\$5 445
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.0	34.7	34.8	34.5	29.0	35.4	29.9	33.8	34.1
Median income	\$9 179	\$9 056	\$8 935	\$9 313	\$9 221	\$9 564	\$8 533	\$9 158	\$9 442
Per capita income	\$6 148	\$6 139	\$6 029	\$6 369	\$6 129	\$6 597	\$5 526	\$6 490	\$6 371
Persons in households	\$6 196	\$6 256	\$6 186	\$6 394	\$6 149	\$6 546	\$5 571	\$6 643	\$6 498
Persons in group quarters	\$1 450	\$3 761	\$3 808	\$2 820	\$5 708	\$2 754	\$1 951	\$1 978	\$1 775

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$13 613	\$11 421	\$10 483	\$13 847	\$10 405	\$12 465	\$11 901	\$13 237	\$14 613
25 to 34 years	\$17 647	\$16 335	\$15 308	\$18 400	\$16 670	\$18 442	\$16 225	\$18 137	\$18 632
35 to 44 years	\$20 961	\$19 793	\$19 207	\$20 858	\$20 787	\$22 616	\$18 369	\$21 530	\$22 714
45 to 54 years	\$22 229	\$23 012	\$22 424	\$24 000	\$23 483	\$24 707	\$19 573	\$22 850	\$23 114
55 to 64 years	\$17 284	\$18 743	\$19 146	\$18 237	\$19 295	\$20 592	\$15 088	\$18 535	\$19 764
65 years and over	\$10 034	\$11 208	\$11 652	\$10 579	\$11 409	\$12 289	\$9 394	\$10 286	\$10 883
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$17 587	\$17 342	\$16 771	\$18 429	\$17 519	\$19 388	\$15 798	\$18 167	\$19 336
With own children under 18 years	\$18 731	\$17 355	\$16 385	\$19 121	\$17 519	\$19 794	\$16 497	\$19 120	\$20 108
With own children under 6 years	\$16 641	\$15 452	\$14 448	\$17 601	\$15 555	\$17 793	\$15 445	\$17 236	\$18 107
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 434	\$17 327	\$17 284	\$17 400	\$17 519	\$18 911	\$14 862	\$17 107	\$18 320
Married-couple families	\$19 177	\$19 662	\$19 306	\$20 242	\$19 775	\$21 579	\$17 610	\$19 946	\$20 927
With own children under 18 years	\$20 453	\$20 042	\$19 404	\$20 969	\$20 137	\$22 260	\$18 730	\$21 086	\$21 807
With own children under 6 years	\$17 861	\$17 468	\$16 630	\$18 977	\$17 112	\$19 763	\$16 723	\$18 651	\$19 275
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 460	\$19 092	\$19 167	\$18 955	\$19 222	\$20 470	\$16 279	\$18 272	\$19 600
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 576	\$8 650	\$8 492	\$9 054	\$7 892	\$9 725	\$8 158	\$9 648	\$10 581
With own children under 18 years	\$8 821	\$7 448	\$7 320	\$7 840	\$6 765	\$8 648	\$6 833	\$8 138	\$9 288
With own children under 6 years	\$6 781	\$5 601	\$5 736	\$5 106	\$4 624	\$6 782	\$4 823	\$5 473	\$6 528
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 600	\$11 090	\$11 193	\$10 922	\$9 868	\$11 977	\$9 815	\$11 861	\$13 439
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$6 240	\$5 978	\$5 674	\$6 461	\$6 061	\$6 992	\$5 008	\$6 364	\$6 654
1 worker	\$12 735	\$12 505	\$12 093	\$13 527	\$13 500	\$13 810	\$11 547	\$13 177	\$13 994
2 workers	\$20 409	\$20 645	\$19 977	\$21 606	\$20 706	\$21 696	\$18 782	\$20 866	\$21 243
3 or more workers	\$28 587	\$29 212	\$28 957	\$29 651	\$28 374	\$29 430	\$25 122	\$28 880	\$28 960
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 921	\$6 048	\$5 707	\$8 541	\$6 846	\$5 999	\$8 413	\$5 724	\$7 779
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 485	\$3 895	\$3 688	\$4 293	\$4 321	\$4 316	\$4 231	\$3 940	\$3 638
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 269	\$4 563	\$4 500	\$4 500	\$5 152	\$4 509	\$4 971	\$3 870	\$3 755
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 562	\$3 535	\$3 419	\$3 715	\$3 794	\$4 253	\$3 555	\$3 615	\$3 891

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	47 033	109 336	72 749	36 587	137 696	133 200	35 611	197 731	34 834
With earnings	38 788	90 368	60 370	29 998	117 239	115 931	29 644	165 255	29 868
Mean earnings	\$17 905	\$18 146	\$17 769	\$18 905	\$18 012	\$19 193	\$17 247	\$18 938	\$19 720
With wage or salary income	37 534	87 827	58 872	28 955	114 257	112 571	28 086	160 416	29 076
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 247	\$17 570	\$17 122	\$18 479	\$17 282	\$18 275	\$16 598	\$18 266	\$19 189
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 674	7 436	4 660	2 776	10 386	11 680	3 018	15 782	2 592
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 878	\$12 137	\$13 132	\$10 466	\$12 494	\$13 655	\$11 823	\$12 072	\$10 882
With farm self-employment income	1 078	1 344	594	750	1 904	2 215	2 165	2 642	557
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 655	\$4 825	\$5 833	\$4 026	\$3 884	\$3 765	\$4 341	\$3 418	\$5 108
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 873	31 184	19 993	11 191	44 869	47 321	9 620	62 226	11 060
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 453	\$2 484	\$2 452	\$2 542	\$2 349	\$2 492	\$2 960	\$2 622	\$2 212
With Social Security income	13 259	26 081	16 537	9 544	28 831	26 508	9 239	50 600	8 732
Mean Social Security income	\$3 822	\$3 673	\$3 604	\$3 792	\$3 466	\$3 837	\$3 495	\$3 911	\$3 806
With public assistance income	3 322	9 586	6 723	2 863	11 670	8 402	4 563	12 471	2 162
Mean public assistance income	\$1 879	\$1 900	\$1 932	\$1 823	\$1 869	\$1 910	\$1 967	\$1 937	\$1 927
With all other income	8 977	24 967	17 560	7 407	33 440	28 593	6 698	35 365	6 652
Mean all other income	\$3 494	\$4 809	\$4 984	\$4 393	\$5 428	\$5 095	\$3 770	\$3 735	\$3 507

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urban Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urban areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Households	18 578	84 401	62 302	22 099	107 138	101 720	18 848	81 932	16 951	35 590
Less than \$5,000	3 198	13 896	10 704	3 192	13 539	11 700	2 596	11 775	2 298	5 803
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 804	7 215	5 543	1 672	8 389	8 094	1 528	6 541	1 248	3 192
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 706	7 734	6 069	1 665	9 217	8 824	1 490	7 014	1 516	2 998
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 330	14 395	10 509	3 886	18 747	17 107	3 331	14 213	2 937	5 993
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 933	12 373	9 049	3 324	16 008	15 138	3 050	12 221	2 615	5 080
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 326	9 668	7 008	2 660	13 331	12 671	2 285	10 380	2 232	4 103
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 075	11 498	7 933	3 565	16 418	15 990	2 587	11 714	2 766	4 931
\$35,000 to \$49,999	771	5 158	3 644	1 514	8 260	8 224	1 307	5 124	989	2 112
\$50,000 or more	435	2 464	1 843	621	3 229	3 972	674	2 950	350	1 378
Median	\$13 775	\$14 607	\$14 137	\$15 983	\$16 084	\$16 590	\$15 674	\$15 532	\$15 847	\$14 828
Mean	\$16 238	\$17 597	\$17 288	\$18 468	\$19 020	\$19 781	\$18 915	\$18 678	\$17 948	\$18 365
Families	14 018	63 988	46 821	17 167	81 957	73 654	14 657	61 539	13 012	26 776
Less than \$5,000	1 285	6 125	4 810	1 315	7 053	5 071	1 318	4 689	893	2 351
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 227	4 757	3 714	1 043	5 197	4 674	1 057	4 035	787	2 151
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 150	5 465	4 310	1 155	6 079	4 894	1 034	4 514	1 075	2 066
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 615	11 179	8 182	2 997	13 831	11 258	2 421	10 413	2 176	4 385
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 513	10 318	7 422	2 896	12 667	11 641	2 546	10 095	2 197	4 276
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 163	8 466	6 080	2 386	11 538	10 668	2 065	9 268	2 015	3 617
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 935	10 686	7 304	3 382	15 000	14 330	2 342	10 868	2 627	4 630
\$35,000 to \$49,999	745	4 798	3 353	1 445	7 619	7 453	1 225	4 879	930	2 019
\$50,000 or more	385	2 194	1 646	548	2 973	3 665	649	2 778	312	1 281
Median	\$16 277	\$17 089	\$16 517	\$18 625	\$18 410	\$19 687	\$17 543	\$18 406	\$18 496	\$17 807
Mean	\$18 559	\$19 797	\$19 439	\$20 774	\$21 133	\$22 571	\$21 131	\$21 390	\$20 249	\$21 107
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	5 943	36 638	30 896	5 742	51 202	58 809	5 043	29 489	6 912	12 865
Less than \$2,000	944	7 628	6 976	652	8 226	15 519	542	5 771	1 864	2 994
\$2,000 to \$2,999	896	4 064	3 520	544	3 540	5 608	554	3 261	888	1 610
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 200	5 845	4 689	1 156	5 707	8 017	704	5 154	1 143	2 146
\$5,000 to \$7,999	937	7 037	6 102	935	13 863	9 363	785	4 228	875	1 676
\$8,000 to \$9,999	563	3 222	2 674	548	5 266	5 324	510	2 830	468	1 057
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760	4 780	3 800	980	8 033	8 330	1 075	4 594	1 002	2 046
\$15,000 to \$24,999	486	3 063	2 346	717	5 124	4 954	634	2 883	541	1 006
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	790	620	170	1 261	1 458	215	621	112	243
\$50,000 or more	47	209	169	40	182	236	24	147	19	87
Median	\$4 818	\$5 318	\$5 125	\$6 520	\$6 592	\$5 091	\$7 772	\$5 372	\$3 959	\$4 587
Mean	\$7 209	\$7 340	\$7 028	\$9 020	\$8 115	\$7 069	\$9 281	\$7 602	\$6 423	\$7 140
Males 15 years and over, with income	16 302	83 879	63 611	20 268	116 918	106 739	17 085	75 966	15 998	32 583
Median income	\$10 062	\$9 915	\$9 293	\$12 035	\$10 620	\$10 131	\$11 449	\$11 328	\$10 937	\$10 842
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	55.1	53.4	60.4	61.0	54.2	60.3	59.5	57.7	54.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 611	76 356	57 305	19 051	91 436	101 424	17 552	75 061	17 567	32 673
Median income	\$5 174	\$5 327	\$5 302	\$5 408	\$5 029	\$5 859	\$5 436	\$5 324	\$4 978	\$5 073
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	34.5	34.5	34.2	30.1	34.9	33.5	34.0	31.5	30.9
Per capita income	\$8 976	\$9 041	\$8 889	\$9 505	\$9 506	\$9 633	\$9 006	\$9 213	\$9 479	\$9 301
Persons in households	\$5 921	\$6 136	\$5 967	\$6 662	\$6 551	\$6 758	\$6 380	\$6 745	\$6 094	\$6 572
Persons in group quarters	\$6 016	\$6 286	\$6 146	\$6 690	\$6 597	\$7 227	\$6 446	\$6 895	\$6 329	\$6 754
Median income in 1979 by selected characteristics										
Age of family householders:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 656	\$10 902	\$10 164	\$13 738	\$10 516	\$12 343	\$13 383	\$12 907	\$13 410	\$12 571
25 to 34 years	\$16 334	\$15 956	\$15 155	\$18 355	\$16 999	\$18 421	\$17 387	\$17 988	\$18 279	\$17 676
35 to 44 years	\$19 572	\$19 299	\$18 901	\$20 252	\$21 334	\$22 870	\$19 713	\$21 914	\$22 028	\$21 330
45 to 54 years	\$21 408	\$22 872	\$22 242	\$24 456	\$25 419	\$25 520	\$22 972	\$23 504	\$22 137	\$22 809
55 to 64 years	\$15 635	\$19 607	\$19 327	\$20 174	\$21 703	\$21 509	\$17 462	\$19 501	\$18 864	\$18 676
65 years and over	\$9 535	\$11 624	\$11 711	\$11 450	\$13 198	\$13 147	\$10 752	\$10 643	\$10 594	\$10 393
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 277	\$17 089	\$16 517	\$18 625	\$18 410	\$19 687	\$17 543	\$18 406	\$18 496	\$17 807
With own children under 18 years	\$17 035	\$16 757	\$15 984	\$18 922	\$18 027	\$19 836	\$18 054	\$19 099	\$19 429	\$18 448
With own children under 6 years	\$15 282	\$14 820	\$14 129	\$17 008	\$15 565	\$18 030	\$16 862	\$17 341	\$17 925	\$16 758
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 419	\$17 479	\$17 212	\$18 208	\$18 863	\$19 531	\$17 011	\$17 634	\$17 581	\$17 240
Married-couple families	\$18 410	\$19 643	\$19 207	\$20 669	\$20 669	\$22 138	\$20 592	\$20 828	\$20 828	\$20 424
With own children under 18 years	\$19 783	\$19 846	\$19 242	\$21 227	\$20 838	\$22 820	\$20 894	\$21 677	\$22 048	\$21 515
With own children under 6 years	\$16 890	\$17 115	\$16 482	\$18 771	\$17 302	\$20 271	\$18 571	\$19 275	\$19 854	\$18 847
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 917	\$19 362	\$19 160	\$19 878	\$20 375	\$21 225	\$19 485	\$19 038	\$19 112	\$19 027
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 885	\$8 639	\$8 390	\$9 501	\$8 308	\$9 841	\$8 882	\$9 501	\$10 242	\$8 484
With own children under 18 years	\$7 891	\$7 464	\$7 249	\$8 346	\$6 758	\$8 697	\$7 844	\$8 126	\$9 083	\$7 008
With own children under 6 years	\$6 096	\$5 570	\$5 611	\$5 380	\$4 664	\$6 736	\$5 989	\$5 099	\$7 167	\$4 685
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 007	\$11 239	\$11 215	\$11 292	\$11 726	\$12 305	\$10 347	\$12 042	\$12 572	\$10 964
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$5 736	\$5 940	\$5 505	\$6 914	\$6 674	\$7 377	\$5 855	\$6 307	\$6 810	\$6 272
1 worker	\$11 904	\$12 312	\$11 935	\$13 518	\$14 119	\$14 055	\$13 143	\$13 426	\$13 194	\$13 034
2 workers	\$19 328	\$20 377	\$19 781	\$21 677	\$21 249	\$21 838	\$21 018	\$21 114	\$21 021	\$21 873
3 or more workers	\$27 808	\$29 186	\$28 716	\$30 437	\$29 888	\$29 781	\$29 733	\$28 819	\$27 882	\$28 221
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 467	\$5 855	\$5 575	\$8 710	\$6 851	\$5 805	\$9 531	\$7 257	\$6 947	\$6 208
65 years and over	\$3 639	\$3 847	\$3 612	\$4 648	\$4 965	\$4 915	\$5 179	\$3 942	\$4 068	\$4 179
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 294	\$4 648	\$4 520	\$5 131	\$5 563	\$4 541	\$6 424	\$4 385	\$3 330	\$3 838
65 years and over	\$3 681	\$3 594	\$3 462	\$3 831	\$4 301	\$4 583	\$3 873	\$3 744	\$3 820	\$3 635
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	18 578	84 401	62 302	22 099	107 138	101 720	18 848	81 932	16 951	35 590
With earnings	14 774	69 501	51 370	18 131	92 647	88 956	16 062	68 556	14 244	28 832
Mean earnings	\$16 906	\$17 832	\$17 449	\$18 915	\$18 494	\$19 171	\$18 792	\$19 132	\$18 375	\$19 000
With wage or salary income	14 333	67 775	50 154	17 621	90 560	86 776	15 460	66 811	13 923	28 109
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 288	\$17 197	\$16 778	\$18 388	\$17 670	\$18 283	\$17 987	\$18 425	\$17 916	\$18 271
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 396	5 487	3 909	1 578	8 214	8 316	1 628	6 361	1 095	2 562
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 110	\$12 999	\$13 553	\$11 626	\$13 369	\$13 873	\$13 939	\$12 319	\$10 521	\$13 150
With farm self-employment income	161	480	316	164	871	1 031	298	499	121	261
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 010	\$5 147	\$5 949	\$3 602	\$3 875	\$3 444	\$3 582	\$4 496	\$6 256	\$2 125
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 232	24 455	17 339	7 116	38 050	37 975	5 809	27 219	5 265	11 399
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 994	\$2 518	\$2 462	\$2 654	\$2 354	\$2 608	\$3 230	\$2 814	\$2 219	\$3 095
With Social Security income	5 466	20 507	14 490	6 017	20 476	19 522	4 443	19 840	4 580	10 166
Mean Social Security income	\$3 827	\$3 675	\$3 598	\$3 860	\$3 534	\$3 892	\$3 704	\$3 962	\$3 821	\$3 922
With public assistance income	1 576	7 419	5 824	1 595	7 437	6 225	2 021	5 200	1 257	2 708
Mean public assistance income	\$1 816	\$1 921	\$1 919	\$1 931	\$1 781	\$1 887	\$2 140	\$1 872	\$2 128	\$1 903
With all other income	3 544	19 763	15 125	4 638	26 658	22 259	3 568	13 812	3 133	6 946
Mean all other income	\$3 514	\$4 792	\$4 940	\$4 308	\$5 596	\$5 390	\$4 240	\$3 893	\$3 397	\$3 672

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979										
Households	10 337	25 182	30 509	30 509	10 411	22 146	17 935	11 708	15 948	
Less than \$5,000	2 103	4 886	5 672	5 672	1 712	4 378	3 019	1 810	3 281	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 117	2 600	3 243	3 243	1 042	2 325	1 955	948	1 602	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	987	2 311	3 522	3 522	851	2 150	1 888	1 207	1 435	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 846	3 954	5 400	5 400	1 787	3 965	3 918	2 108	2 821	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 385	3 221	3 678	3 678	1 579	2 930	2 709	1 756	2 043	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 126	2 476	2 944	2 944	1 179	2 096	1 820	1 520	1 565	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	998	2 754	3 126	3 126	1 215	2 225	1 833	1 590	1 770	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	475	1 703	1 761	1 761	600	1 057	615	566	806	
\$50,000 or more	300	1 277	1 163	1 163	446	1 020	178	203	625	
Median	\$12 481	\$13 486	\$12 393	\$12 393	\$14 451	\$12 677	\$12 239	\$14 474	\$12 761	
Mean	\$16 030	\$18 623	\$17 038	\$17 038	\$17 959	\$17 706	\$14 635	\$16 648	\$17 182	
Families	7 168	16 569	18 983	18 983	7 604	14 013	13 330	8 707	11 068	
Less than \$5,000	777	2 138	2 154	2 154	855	1 629	1 778	723	1 411	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	752	1 485	1 740	1 740	743	1 287	1 191	583	1 007	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	614	1 298	1 808	1 808	505	1 237	1 403	886	917	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 319	2 424	3 296	3 296	1 244	2 419	2 984	1 531	1 921	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 082	2 151	2 655	2 655	1 204	2 090	2 111	1 438	1 581	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 016	1 966	2 240	2 240	1 009	1 635	1 490	1 373	1 318	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	894	2 357	2 567	2 567	1 064	1 842	1 647	1 487	1 616	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	449	1 550	1 480	1 480	546	959	564	514	739	
\$50,000 or more	265	1 200	1 043	1 043	434	915	162	172	558	
Median	\$15 497	\$17 042	\$15 893	\$15 893	\$16 503	\$15 900	\$13 570	\$16 973	\$15 940	
Mean	\$18 982	\$22 582	\$20 600	\$20 600	\$20 503	\$21 392	\$15 977	\$18 837	\$20 225	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 377	14 344	36 223	36 223	4 432	13 204	19 082	5 850	7 484	
Less than \$2,000	794	4 094	13 067	13 067	326	3 156	1 786	1 785	1 969	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	695	1 630	4 206	4 206	339	1 400	817	774	868	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	856	1 820	5 296	5 296	559	2 326	1 882	967	1 219	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	664	1 941	5 224	5 224	570	1 895	8 342	702	1 010	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	369	1 027	2 656	2 656	366	1 059	2 055	363	632	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	530	1 978	3 389	3 389	692	1 827	2 624	786	1 036	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	335	1 380	1 691	1 691	440	1 128	1 305	383	521	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	400	583	583	128	316	251	71	165	
\$50,000 or more	32	74	111	111	12	97	20	19	64	
Median	\$4 356	\$4 453	\$3 264	\$3 264	\$7 634	\$4 667	\$6 600	\$3 581	\$4 346	
Mean	\$7 064	\$7 228	\$5 336	\$5 336	\$9 077	\$7 513	\$7 619	\$5 894	\$7 013	
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 579	23 189	36 426	36 426	8 829	18 801	28 451	10 760	13 376	
Median income	\$9 010	\$8 624	\$6 780	\$6 780	\$10 549	\$9 506	\$7 808	\$10 053	\$9 369	
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	44.8	41.0	41.0	56.7	51.8	67.8	53.9	48.9	
Median income	\$13 807	\$15 282	\$12 317	\$12 317	\$15 440	\$14 061	\$9 007	\$13 492	\$15 073	
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 102	24 821	35 375	35 375	10 133	21 412	13 710	12 673	15 702	
Median income	\$4 771	\$4 741	\$4 470	\$4 470	\$5 089	\$4 688	\$4 484	\$4 677	\$4 517	
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	25.8	25.9	25.9	30.9	28.8	29.1	30.3	26.3	
Median income	\$8 883	\$9 837	\$9 182	\$9 182	\$8 763	\$9 115	\$8 233	\$9 375	\$9 015	
Per capita income	\$6 107	\$6 906	\$5 864	\$5 864	\$6 263	\$6 924	\$5 737	\$5 641	\$6 366	
Persons in households	\$6 296	\$7 160	\$6 939	\$6 939	\$6 350	\$7 310	\$5 299	\$5 927	\$6 616	
Persons in group quarters	\$1 400	\$2 545	\$2 768	\$2 768	\$2 433	\$2 182	\$7 422	\$1 794	\$1 249	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$12 563	\$9 787	\$9 773	\$9 773	\$11 979	\$11 002	\$9 593	\$13 431	\$9 833	
25 to 34 years	\$15 635	\$15 504	\$14 673	\$14 673	\$16 815	\$15 104	\$12 316	\$16 233	\$15 854	
35 to 44 years	\$19 745	\$17 907	\$18 509	\$18 509	\$17 865	\$16 599	\$16 514	\$20 986	\$18 345	
45 to 54 years	\$22 454	\$21 516	\$20 229	\$20 229	\$21 658	\$21 715	\$22 587	\$20 742	\$21 943	
55 to 64 years	\$14 833	\$22 575	\$21 999	\$21 999	\$17 382	\$19 398	\$19 788	\$18 938	\$18 387	
65 years and over	\$10 382	\$13 879	\$13 051	\$13 051	\$10 175	\$11 651	\$12 883	\$10 696	\$11 044	
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 497	\$17 042	\$15 893	\$15 893	\$16 503	\$15 900	\$13 570	\$16 973	\$15 940	
With own children under 18 years	\$16 216	\$16 030	\$14 554	\$14 554	\$16 764	\$14 711	\$12 429	\$17 106	\$15 157	
With own children under 6 years	\$13 557	\$15 493	\$13 335	\$13 335	\$16 990	\$13 938	\$11 320	\$16 417	\$14 828	
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 859	\$17 978	\$17 069	\$17 069	\$16 200	\$16 695	\$15 638	\$16 815	\$16 645	
Married-couple families	\$18 780	\$21 772	\$19 451	\$19 451	\$20 526	\$19 534	\$15 644	\$20 006	\$20 053	
With own children under 18 years	\$20 465	\$21 627	\$19 529	\$19 529	\$21 131	\$20 608	\$15 205	\$20 919	\$20 714	
With own children under 6 years	\$17 287	\$19 009	\$16 496	\$16 496	\$20 038	\$18 514	\$13 067	\$18 677	\$18 890	
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 431	\$21 711	\$19 387	\$19 387	\$19 602	\$18 527	\$16 429	\$19 607	\$19 391	
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 739	\$7 912	\$8 338	\$8 338	\$8 228	\$8 467	\$6 213	\$9 455	\$7 303	
With own children under 18 years	\$6 922	\$6 425	\$7 033	\$7 033	\$7 213	\$6 883	\$4 490	\$8 575	\$5 759	
With own children under 6 years	\$5 990	\$5 804	\$6 210	\$6 210	\$6 220	\$4 729	\$3 144	\$7 039	\$3 824	
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 072	\$9 806	\$11 156	\$11 156	\$9 410	\$11 470	\$11 025	\$11 433	\$9 782	
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$5 615	\$6 162	\$7 229	\$7 229	\$5 707	\$6 179	\$3 955	\$6 590	\$5 933	
1 worker	\$11 536	\$12 624	\$11 745	\$11 745	\$12 345	\$11 684	\$11 128	\$12 322	\$11 839	
2 workers	\$19 434	\$21 487	\$19 490	\$19 490	\$20 636	\$19 925	\$16 698	\$19 968	\$20 622	
3 or more workers	\$28 496	\$27 454	\$27 026	\$27 026	\$26 218	\$27 062	\$28 380	\$27 465	\$25 962	
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 375	\$4 008	\$3 645	\$3 645	\$8 832	\$6 128	\$6 716	\$6 032	\$5 037	
65 years and over	\$3 473	\$4 049	\$3 333	\$3 333	\$4 765	\$3 943	\$6 327	\$4 000	\$4 140	
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 027	\$4 798	\$2 920	\$2 920	\$6 581	\$3 955	\$5 024	\$3 021	\$3 912	
65 years and over	\$3 709	\$4 794	\$4 446	\$4 446	\$3 910	\$4 096	\$3 516	\$3 850	\$3 930	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	10 337	25 182	30 509	30 509	10 411	22 146	17 935	11 708	15 948	
With earnings	7 823	19 932	24 238	24 238	8 526	17 129	15 304	9 665	12 325	
Mean earnings	\$16 688	\$18 178	\$16 805	\$16 805	\$17 969	\$17 918	\$14 593	\$17 033	\$17 610	
With wage or salary income	7 557	19 184	23 566	23 566	8 163	16 580	15 100	9 421	11 993	
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 893	\$16 723	\$15 771	\$15 771	\$17 199	\$16 963	\$14 265	\$16 677	\$16 713	
With nonfarm self-employment income	762	2 288	2 194	2 194	893	1 496	742	736	1 103	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 702	\$17 561	\$15 982	\$15 982	\$13 670	\$16 904	\$10 345	\$9 313	\$15 023	
With farm self-employment income	113	288	300	300	138	166	125	93	82	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 735	\$4 625	\$1 950	\$1 950	\$4 329	\$2 376	\$2 085	\$7 034	\$4 300	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 299	9 255	11 092	11 092	3 347	8 002	4 481	3 326	5 169	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 578	\$4 050	\$3 591	\$3 591	\$3 519	\$5 006	\$1 789	\$2 450	\$3 861	
With Social Security income	3 631	7 678	8 550	8 550	2 863	6 656	2 831	3 394	5 221	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 801	\$3 670	\$3 931	\$3 931	\$3 779	\$3 859	\$3 394	\$3 708	\$3 947	
With public assistance income	995	2 736	2 971	2 971	1 405	1 958	1 696	1 019	1 639	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 662	\$1 711	\$1 732	\$1 732	\$2 151	\$1 862	\$1 828	\$2 213	\$1 895	
With all other income	1 989	6 417	6 681	6 681	1 951	3 532	4 077	2 311	3 390	
Mean all other income	\$3 972	\$5 656	\$5 074	\$5 074	\$4 180	\$4 473	\$4 517	\$3 160	\$3 923	

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	37 698
With Social Security income.....	8 911
Income above poverty level.....	7 730
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 381
With public assistance income.....	2 450
Income above poverty level.....	1 669
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	229
Householder worked in 1979.....	30 380
With related children under 18 years.....	20 658
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 862
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 747
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 052
With related children under 18 years.....	3 064
With related children under 6 years.....	1 096
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 292
Unrelated individuals	10 619
With Social Security income.....	4 446
Income above poverty level.....	2 174
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 297
With public assistance income.....	899
Income above poverty level.....	246
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	118
Worked in 1979.....	5 831
65 years and over.....	4 149
Persons	131 790
Related children under 18 years.....	38 216
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	28 585
60 years and over.....	20 101
65 years and over.....	13 788

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 672
Percent below poverty level.....	9.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 889
Persons per family.....	3.47
With Social Security income.....	1 181
With public assistance income.....	781
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 866
With related children under 18 years.....	2 392
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 034
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 255
Householder worked in 1979.....	560
With related children under 18 years.....	1 035
With related children under 6 years.....	481
Householder 65 years and over.....	889
Unrelated individuals	3 738
Percent below poverty level.....	35.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 432
With Social Security income.....	2 272
With public assistance income.....	653
Worked in 1979.....	830
65 years and over.....	2 072
Persons	16 491
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5
Related children under 18 years.....	5 559
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 014
60 years and over.....	4 400
65 years and over.....	3 565

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5 447
Percent below poverty level.....	14.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 328
Persons per family.....	3.46
With Social Security income.....	1 842
With public assistance income.....	1 027
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 924
With related children under 18 years.....	3 435
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 933
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 762
Householder worked in 1979.....	851
With related children under 18 years.....	1 338
With related children under 6 years.....	578
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 357
Unrelated individuals	4 619
Percent below poverty level.....	43.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 986
With Social Security income.....	2 832
With public assistance income.....	739
Worked in 1979.....	1 156
65 years and over.....	2 628
Persons	23 467
Percent below poverty level.....	17.8
Related children under 18 years.....	7 912
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 794
60 years and over.....	6 124
65 years and over.....	4 939

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	23.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	35.0

SMSA's									
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)						
37 698	84 653	55 533	29 120	107 600	100 019	28 255	154 009	28 201	
8 911	17 053	10 582	6 471	20 198	17 690	6 421	33 589	5 921	
7 730	14 553	9 060	5 493	16 429	15 277	4 968	29 579	5 176	
2 381	3 679	2 109	1 570	3 951	3 942	1 474	9 362	1 438	
2 450	7 320	5 097	2 223	9 438	6 450	3 630	9 204	1 670	
1 669	4 164	2 877	1 287	5 224	3 803	1 879	5 880	1 558	
229	821	599	222	955	765	465	1 145	213	
30 380	68 444	44 962	23 482	86 877	83 972	22 105	126 156	23 505	
20 658	49 620	33 147	16 473	66 475	58 549	17 183	84 496	16 289	
16 862	39 641	26 037	13 604	53 068	47 489	14 103	68 704	13 360	
4 747	14 786	10 761	4 025	17 501	16 279	4 946	21 285	3 745	
3 052	9 634	7 152	2 482	10 507	11 592	2 797	13 539	2 436	
3 064	10 523	7 755	2 768	12 840	11 523	3 358	14 005	2 508	
1 096	4 451	3 344	1 107	5 220	4 455	1 275	4 958	876	
5 292	9 327	5 726	3 601	11 425	10 230	3 534	20 067	3 396	
10 619	30 812	22 180	8 632	39 746	44 235	8 597	52 885	7 943	
4 446	9 351	6 208	3 143	9 025	9 235	2 870	17 416	2 875	
2 174	4 942	3 162	1 780	5 154	5 528	1 601	9 516	1 625	
1 297	2 966	1 921	1 045	2 620	2 933	866	6 086	981	
899	2 358	1 715	643	2 381	2 102	970	3 350	511	
246	529	348	181	522	428	169	872	107	
118	222	120	102	333	254	81	559	58	
5 831	18 939	14 104	4 835	27 640	32 875	5 256	32 989	4 798	
4 149	8 530	5 552	2 978	8 339	8 077	2 647	16 198	2 661	
131 790	312 019	207 277	104 742	410 731	375 786	108 670	549 876	103 773	
38 216	95 285	63 497	31 788	129 671	110 717	35 320	156 581	32 251	
28 585	70 011	46 255	23 756	95 047	82 698	26 143	118 439	24 507	
20 101	38 383	24 004	14 379	43 579	40 519	13 283	77 698	13 231	
13 788	26 222	16 379	9 843	29 120	26 930	8 899	53 570	8 893	
3 672	10 482	7 435	3 047	14 533	10 032	4 883	14 559	2 381	
9 7	12 4	13 4	10 5	13 5	10 0	17 3	9 5	8 4	
\$2 889	\$3 217	\$3 343	\$2 908	\$3 464	\$3 011	\$3 572	\$3 046	\$3 021	
3 47	3 67	3 72	3 55	3 87	3 75	4 16	3 51	3 86	
1 181	2 500	1 522	978	3 769	2 413	1 453	4 010	745	
781	3 156	2 220	936	4 214	2 647	1 751	3 324	512	
1 866	5 488	3 991	1 497	7 443	5 681	2 414	7 475	1 341	
2 392	7 908	5 749	2 159	11 400	7 572	3 678	10 245	1 741	
2 034	6 466	4 653	1 813	9 286	6 286	3 154	8 323	1 554	
1 255	5 196	3 851	1 345	7 075	4 768	1 960	6 259	1 015	
560	2 451	1 872	579	3 033	2 553	694	2 928	541	
1 035	4 619	3 444	1 175	6 260	4 148	1 701	5 421	877	
481	2 345	1 761	584	3 036	2 020	797	2 508	387	
889	1 321	789	532	2 285	1 275	876	2 508	471	
3 738	10 112	7 357	2 755	11 353	11 811	2 954	16 910	2 215	
35 2	32 8	33 2	31 9	28 6	26 7	34 4	32 0	27 9	
\$1 432	\$1 753	\$1 786	\$1 664	\$1 883	\$1 828	\$1 686	\$1 619	\$1 588	
2 272	4 409	3 046	1 363	3 871	3 707	1 269	7 900	1 250	
653	1 829	1 367	462	1 859	1 674	801	2 478	404	
830	3 046	2 375	671	4 484	5 360	900	5 535	513	
2 072	4 159	2 836	1 323	3 564	3 186	1 265	7 519	1 109	
16 491	48 566	34 983	13 583	67 654	49 436	23 263	67 987	11 407	
12 5	15 6	16 9	13 0	16 5	13 2	21 4	12 4	11 0	
5 559	18 718	13 694	5 024	26 804	18 180	9 784	23 258	4 610	
4 014	13 299	9 671	3 628	19 319	13 388	7 164	17 091	3 454	
4 400	8 645	5 723	2 922	9 445	6 983	3 621	14 874	2 364	
3 565	6 490	4 245	2 245	7 057	5 201	2 633	11 731	1 897	
5 447	14 917	10 607	4 310	19 859	14 349	6 492	21 393	3 365	
14 4	17 6	19 1	14 8	18 5	14 3	23 0	13 9	11 9	
\$3 328	\$3 727	\$3 826	\$3 485	\$4 065	\$3 601	\$4 326	\$3 471	\$3 612	
3 46	3 68	3 72	3 58	3 87	3 75	4 07	3 48	3 79	
1 842	3 731	2 254	1 477	5 188	3 615	2 005	6 451	1 161	
1 027	3 935	2 820	1 115	5 079	3 292	2 170	4 264	644	
2 924	8 456	6 218	2 238	11 148	8 819	3 480	11 786	1 937	
3 435	10 978	8 043	2 935	15 322	10 595	4 676	14 383	2 361	
2 933	8 979	6 481	2 498	12 303	8 725	4 005	11 753	2 057	
1 762	6 508	4 842	1 666	8 625	6 430	2 413	8 072	1 277	
851	3 332	2 554	778	4 002	3 762	985	4 034	694	
1 338	5 628	4 203	1 425	7 499	5 403	2 020	6 685	1 071	
578	2 796	2 086	710	3 586	2 629	888	3 013	426	
1 377	2 116	1 292	824	3 069	1 996	1 233	4 208	738	
4 619	12 551	9 062	3 489	13 719	14 637	3 521	21 509	2 884	
43 5	40 7	40 9	40 4	34 5	33 1	41 0	40 7	36 3	
\$1 986	\$2 245	\$2 288	\$2 131	\$2 407	\$2 317	\$2 254	\$2 099	\$2 029	
2 832	5 724	3 865	1 859	5 053	4 902	1 655	10 900	1 771	
739	1 952	1 453	499	2 034	1 790	864	2 778	422	
1 156	4 093	3 188	905	5 671	7 018	1 124	7 124	661	
2 628	5 316	3 547	1 769	4 674	4 191	1 587	10 227	1 617	
23 467	67 500	48 560	18 940	90 606	68 457	29 918	96 041	15 651	
17 8	21 6	23 4	18 1	22 1	18 2	27 5	17 5	15 1	
7 912	25 929	18 973	6 956	35 773	25 454	12 085	32 380	6 111	
5 794	18 516	13 443	5 073	25 547	18 613	8 914	23 631	4 604	
6 124	11 723	7 606	4 117	12 575	9 889	4 755	22 020	3 526	
4 939	8 996	5 779	3 217	9 470	7 482	3 565	17 574	2 877	
7 9	10 6	11 7	8 5	11 7	8 7	15 6	8 0	7 1	
23 5	27 2	29 3	23 1	28 0	23 1	33 4	22 7	20 9	
35 0	39 3	41 5	35 1	40 1	33 6	45 7	34 0	31 3	

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	14 018	63 988	46 821	17 167	81 957	73 654	14 657	61 539	13 012	26 776
With Social Security income.....	3 440	13 116	9 111	4 005	13 925	12 798	3 036	12 726	2 964	6 656
Income above poverty level.....	2 944	11 340	7 815	3 525	11 887	11 175	2 512	11 230	2 554	5 826
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 015	2 765	1 785	980	2 487	2 708	700	3 314	778	1 931
With public assistance income.....	1 159	5 693	4 431	1 262	5 973	4 796	1 608	3 829	932	2 017
Income above poverty level.....	755	3 226	2 468	758	3 386	2 806	915	2 239	632	1 114
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	159	646	545	101	505	563	206	434	123	310
Householder worked in 1979.....	10 905	51 654	37 775	13 879	67 570	62 032	11 733	50 838	10 634	21 075
With related children under 18 years.....	7 593	37 060	27 715	9 345	50 095	42 498	8 801	33 994	7 252	14 623
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 204	29 167	21 570	7 597	39 193	34 169	7 115	27 505	5 929	11 932
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 482	12 355	9 709	2 646	13 399	13 141	2 815	9 913	2 253	4 816
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 537	8 166	6 493	1 673	8 489	9 634	1 686	6 586	1 481	2 883
With related children under 18 years.....	1 622	8 832	7 008	1 824	9 842	9 301	1 920	6 924	1 494	3 184
With related children under 6 years.....	573	3 759	3 044	715	4 128	3 588	760	2 614	539	1 107
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 170	7 099	4 901	2 198	7 715	7 419	1 629	7 605	1 714	3 891
Unrelated individuals	5 333	25 893	20 151	5 742	33 836	38 195	5 043	24 557	4 729	10 790
With Social Security income.....	2 099	7 661	5 622	2 039	6 893	7 076	1 439	7 260	1 659	3 589
Income above poverty level.....	1 072	4 155	2 912	1 243	4 241	4 455	838	4 056	922	2 062
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	631	2 486	1 750	736	2 041	2 258	427	2 647	515	1 231
With public assistance income.....	444	1 813	1 476	337	1 601	1 554	437	1 410	335	709
Income above poverty level.....	98	409	290	119	419	330	90	349	92	185
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	59	161	95	66	252	195	47	236	45	111
Worked in 1979.....	2 993	16 233	12 895	3 338	24 787	29 274	3 349	16 331	3 021	6 440
65 years and over.....	1 923	6 900	4 965	1 935	6 238	6 083	1 283	6 749	1 543	3 317
Persons	50 937	236 203	175 363	60 840	309 306	279 055	55 461	221 858	48 184	97 209
Related children under 18 years.....	14 195	70 574	53 031	17 543	95 217	79 276	17 765	62 870	14 382	27 314
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 479	51 241	38 229	13 012	68 890	59 010	13 215	47 129	10 843	20 718
60 years and over.....	8 538	29 816	20 829	8 987	30 964	30 101	6 312	30 960	6 932	14 822
65 years and over.....	5 948	20 446	14 287	6 159	20 668	19 825	4 100	21 356	4 708	10 388

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 684	8 054	6 450	1 604	9 392	7 296	1 840	6 002	1 222	3 081
Percent below poverty level.....	12.0	12.6	13.8	9.3	11.5	9.9	12.6	9.8	9.4	11.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 109	\$3 313	\$3 408	\$2 931	\$3 469	\$2 968	\$3 438	\$3 164	\$2 948	\$3 244
Persons per family.....	3.53	3.67	3.73	3.45	3.72	3.73	4.12	3.52	3.79	3.65
With Social Security income.....	496	1 776	1 296	480	2 038	1 623	524	1 496	410	830
With public assistance income.....	404	2 467	1 963	504	2 587	1 990	693	1 590	300	903
Householder worked in 1979.....	795	4 219	3 414	805	4 964	4 263	802	3 052	683	1 566
With related children under 18 years.....	1 174	6 253	5 086	1 167	7 609	5 687	1 478	4 442	918	2 298
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 010	5 067	4 110	957	5 994	4 670	1 227	3 546	838	1 912
Female householder, no husband present.....	746	4 277	3 497	780	5 073	3 841	970	3 071	649	1 610
Householder worked in 1979.....	320	2 002	1 668	334	2 283	2 146	337	1 422	348	763
With related children under 18 years.....	640	3 838	3 137	701	4 570	3 323	843	2 696	568	1 400
With related children under 6 years.....	289	1 975	1 616	359	2 342	1 638	422	1 405	233	563
Householder 65 years and over.....	339	939	685	254	1 095	832	322	931	234	469
Unrelated individuals	1 829	8 373	6 734	1 639	8 657	9 773	1 400	6 905	1 274	3 563
Percent below poverty level.....	34.3	32.3	33.4	28.5	25.6	25.6	27.8	28.1	26.9	33.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 383	\$1 780	\$1 818	\$1 626	\$1 916	\$1 874	\$1 685	\$1 581	\$1 413	\$1 730
With Social Security income.....	1 027	3 506	2 710	796	2 652	2 621	601	3 204	737	1 527
With public assistance income.....	346	1 404	1 186	218	1 182	1 224	347	1 061	243	524
Worked in 1979.....	478	2 649	2 226	423	3 882	4 851	428	2 311	373	1 106
65 years and over.....	884	3 615	2 525	790	2 314	2 154	525	2 957	616	1 486
Persons	7 766	37 964	30 798	7 166	43 587	36 979	8 987	28 062	5 911	14 808
Percent below poverty level.....	15.5	16.1	17.6	11.8	14.1	13.3	16.2	12.6	12.3	15.2
Related children under 18 years.....	2 819	14 820	12 146	2 674	17 304	13 228	3 918	10 255	2 338	5 235
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 052	10 393	8 532	1 861	12 010	9 666	2 904	7 407	1 746	3 803
60 years and over.....	1 938	6 515	4 958	1 557	5 310	4 704	1 351	5 728	1 288	2 930
65 years and over.....	1 471	4 934	3 713	1 221	3 957	3 425	1 000	4 540	1 025	2 228

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 469	11 438	9 183	2 255	13 056	10 296	2 532	8 421	1 733	4 520
Percent below poverty level.....	17.6	17.9	19.6	13.1	15.9	14.0	17.3	13.7	13.3	16.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 518	\$3 797	\$3 876	\$3 477	\$3 977	\$3 601	\$4 101	\$3 687	\$3 544	\$3 666
Persons per family.....	3.48	3.68	3.72	3.48	3.74	3.73	3.99	3.52	3.74	3.57
With Social Security income.....	797	2 684	1 952	732	2 762	2 437	724	2 209	630	1 419
With public assistance income.....	562	3 087	2 510	577	3 040	2 453	869	1 941	366	1 172
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 274	6 503	5 308	1 195	7 711	6 460	1 323	4 704	981	2 355
With related children under 18 years.....	1 640	8 608	7 046	1 562	10 451	7 800	1 934	6 049	1 241	3 129
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 406	6 954	5 650	1 304	8 107	6 359	1 579	4 888	1 109	2 633
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 054	5 381	4 407	974	6 208	5 122	1 231	3 874	820	2 110
Householder worked in 1979.....	488	2 748	2 294	454	3 096	3 111	539	1 960	448	1 028
With related children under 18 years.....	813	4 695	3 836	859	5 532	4 314	1 046	3 286	695	1 755
With related children under 6 years.....	349	2 360	1 921	439	2 764	2 084	487	1 650	246	702
Householder 65 years and over.....	553	1 525	1 144	381	1 468	1 336	440	1 455	375	851
Unrelated individuals	2 300	10 419	8 252	2 167	10 633	12 147	1 707	8 923	1 702	4 444
Percent below poverty level.....	43.1	40.2	41.0	37.7	31.4	31.8	33.8	36.3	36.0	41.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 928	\$2 263	\$2 322	\$2 038	\$2 405	\$2 352	\$2 219	\$2 047	\$1 866	\$2 225
With Social Security income.....	1 288	4 624	3 456	1 168	3 553	3 507	781	4 460	1 054	2 156
With public assistance income.....	393	1 499	1 246	253	1 342	1 320	395	1 216	261	569
Worked in 1979.....	672	3 517	2 957	560	4 959	6 355	560	3 043	471	1 379
65 years and over.....	1 175	4 261	3 139	1 122	3 160	2 892	682	4 116	938	2 047
Persons	10 903	52 473	42 454	10 019	59 489	50 514	11 799	38 551	8 191	20 585
Percent below poverty level.....	21.8	22.2	24.2	16.5	19.2	18.1	21.3	17.4	17.0	21.2
Related children under 18 years.....	3 794	20 309	16 646	3 663	23 632	18 333	4 916	13 733	3 129	7 060
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 762	14 301	11 708	2 593	16 247	13 291	3 609	9 930	2 416	5 156
60 years and over.....	2 751	8 853	6 629	2 224	7 187	6 661	1 816	8 300	1 962	4 440
65 years and over.....	2 128	6 843	5 080	1 763	5 398	5 031	1 351	6 661	1 610	3 509

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	10.0	11.2	12.3	7.9	10.0	8.7	11.7	8.3	8.0	10.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	27.8	27.9	30.1	21.4	24.9	22.9	27.4	22.8	22.5	26.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	39.6	40.0	42.2	33.8	36.3	33.0	38.4	33.4	33.7	37.3

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families										
With Social Security income	2 102	4 762	4 964	4 964	1 885	3 647	1 948	2 173	3 073	
Income above poverty level	1 734	3 878	4 237	4 237	1 498	3 196	1 540	1 877	2 595	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	570	852	1 134	1 134	493	914	357	563	850	
With public assistance income	691	2 125	2 032	2 032	1 114	1 358	1 406	762	1 255	
Income above poverty level	398	1 019	915	915	626	595	693	514	627	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	90	181	289	289	142	134	131	111	176	
Householder worked in 1979	5 264	12 051	14 228	14 228	5 659	10 581	10 714	6 967	8 228	
With related children under 18 years	3 597	8 650	9 641	9 641	4 294	6 914	8 361	4 854	5 942	
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 917	7 079	7 444	7 444	3 510	5 559	6 001	4 027	4 853	
Female householder, no husband present	1 575	4 534	4 711	4 711	2 043	3 594	2 719	1 852	2 791	
Householder worked in 1979	917	2 587	3 076	3 076	1 125	2 218	1 601	1 202	1 593	
With related children under 18 years	979	2 980	3 060	3 060	1 383	2 487	2 236	1 249	1 918	
With related children under 6 years	385	1 236	1 383	1 383	583	1 129	1 129	474	732	
Householder 65 years and over	1 411	2 986	3 388	3 388	1 236	2 522	1 134	1 255	2 012	
Unrelated individuals										
With Social Security income	1 596	3 086	3 815	3 815	3 432	9 791	6 232	3 667	6 011	
Income above poverty level	825	1 895	2 198	2 198	626	1 893	536	728	1 379	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	449	859	1 114	1 114	313	1 111	285	431	755	
With public assistance income	331	695	989	989	304	625	308	268	393	
Income above poverty level	38	119	212	212	78	182	82	75	109	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	68	131	131	35	94	66	39	65	
Worked in 1979	2 048	7 315	10 743	10 743	2 222	6 377	4 776	2 337	3 505	
65 years and over	1 438	3 043	3 417	3 417	942	2 958	710	1 192	1 899	
Persons										
Related children under 18 years	6 907	16 883	18 660	18 660	8 969	13 456	15 773	9 938	11 388	
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 092	12 755	13 368	13 368	6 619	10 006	10 305	7 515	8 581	
60 years and over	5 433	11 489	13 191	13 191	4 469	10 597	4 155	5 135	7 757	
65 years and over	3 985	8 298	9 557	9 557	2 978	7 604	2 637	3 553	5 552	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 060	2 829	2 939	2 939	1 224	2 085	2 304	997	1 831
Percent below poverty level	14.8	17.1	15.5	15.5	16.1	14.9	17.3	11.5	16.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 976	\$3 432	\$3 108	\$3 108	\$3 343	\$3 679	\$3 477	\$3 049	\$3 485
Persons per family	3.63	3.87	3.71	3.71	4.08	3.80	3.57	3.86	3.73
With Social Security income	368	884	727	727	387	451	408	296	478
With public assistance income	293	1 106	1 117	1 117	488	763	713	248	628
Householder worked in 1979	497	1 270	1 539	1 539	487	1 011	1 163	575	943
With related children under 18 years	733	2 220	2 189	2 189	969	1 684	1 972	762	1 458
With related children 5 to 17 years	625	1 880	1 829	1 829	845	1 394	1 452	715	1 224
Female householder, no husband present	517	1 788	1 623	1 623	764	1 334	1 385	598	1 162
Householder worked in 1979	243	719	821	821	265	592	615	333	583
With related children under 18 years	428	1 512	1 367	1 367	652	1 212	1 326	524	1 048
With related children under 6 years	210	682	687	687	316	691	764	221	430
Householder 65 years and over	254	501	410	410	231	256	184	174	260
Unrelated individuals	1 342	3 410	4 862	4 862	906	2 636	1 759	1 009	1 916
Percent below poverty level	35.6	31.1	31.1	31.1	26.4	26.9	31.2	27.5	31.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 370	\$1 887	\$1 776	\$1 776	\$1 626	\$1 495	\$1 897	\$1 448	\$1 749
With Social Security income	771	1 191	1 617	1 617	384	1 167	396	534	833
With public assistance income	293	576	777	777	226	443	226	193	284
Worked in 1979	341	1 492	2 045	2 045	261	929	852	333	624
65 years and over	669	1 141	1 348	1 348	368	1 161	335	457	740
Persons	5 189	14 358	15 775	15 775	5 901	10 562	9 984	4 853	8 741
Percent below poverty level	19.8	21.8	20.9	20.9	20.1	19.6	20.2	14.7	20.9
Related children under 18 years	1 867	5 092	5 227	5 227	2 560	4 078	4 401	2 026	3 314
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 358	3 878	3 757	3 757	1 951	3 026	2 732	1 523	2 430
60 years and over	1 351	2 359	2 638	2 638	961	1 957	850	958	1 538
65 years and over	1 108	1 837	1 986	1 986	702	1 562	641	772	1 161

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 411	3 772	4 179	4 179	1 623	2 778	3 141	1 410	2 531
Percent below poverty level	19.7	22.8	22.0	22.0	21.3	19.8	23.6	16.2	22.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 698	\$4 146	\$3 670	\$3 670	\$4 143	\$4 291	\$3 988	\$3 647	\$4 055
Persons per family	3.53	3.83	3.68	3.68	3.95	3.72	3.58	3.82	3.67
With Social Security income	514	1 190	1 124	1 124	541	651	515	460	778
With public assistance income	387	1 275	1 374	1 374	622	883	846	308	797
Householder worked in 1979	706	1 886	2 450	2 450	744	1 500	1 823	823	1 281
With related children under 18 years	932	2 863	3 038	3 038	1 217	2 102	2 646	1 029	1 859
With related children 5 to 17 years	809	2 405	2 511	2 511	1 049	1 748	1 933	933	1 569
Female householder, no husband present	728	2 282	2 211	2 211	957	1 651	1 549	736	1 472
Householder worked in 1979	361	1 066	1 274	1 274	399	820	724	406	731
With related children under 18 years	543	1 904	1 805	1 805	793	1 435	1 459	618	1 254
With related children under 6 years	241	868	891	891	363	782	824	231	538
Householder 65 years and over	366	664	665	665	341	423	217	279	477
Unrelated individuals	1 661	4 182	5 910	5 910	1 165	3 411	2 082	1 351	2 420
Percent below poverty level	44.1	38.1	37.9	37.9	33.9	34.8	33.4	36.8	40.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 937	\$2 378	\$2 309	\$2 309	\$2 082	\$1 974	\$2 463	\$1 894	\$2 215
With Social Security income	966	1 602	2 038	2 038	537	1 626	492	792	1 209
With public assistance income	315	628	840	840	262	513	247	205	316
Worked in 1979	481	1 884	2 664	2 664	372	1 252	1 061	410	777
65 years and over	868	1 532	1 707	1 707	510	1 587	418	721	1 064
Persons	6 643	18 627	21 305	21 305	7 579	13 754	13 332	6 740	11 707
Percent below poverty level	25.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	25.8	25.5	26.9	20.5	28.0
Related children under 18 years	2 262	6 557	7 324	7 324	3 076	5 025	5 805	2 707	4 200
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 673	4 900	5 284	5 284	2 346	3 694	3 537	2 091	3 104
60 years and over	1 763	3 202	3 516	3 516	1 351	2 828	1 039	1 470	2 388
65 years and over	1 458	2 505	2 782	2 782	1 004	2 293	764	1 219	1 911

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.3	15.5	14.2	14.2	13.9	13.5	14.5	9.9	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.0	32.9	34.5	34.5	32.7	32.3	34.1	26.7	34.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.8	43.2	45.4	45.4	44.3	43.5	49.2	38.8	44.8

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SMA's									
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North			Greenville-Spartanburg		Rock Hill, S.C.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.		
109 977	221 862	142 852	79 010	290 083	287 064	68 544	468 567	81 238	
7 535	15 656	10 219	5 437	21 729	17 630	4 937	29 913	5 461	
8 438	16 278	10 149	6 129	21 661	20 156	5 311	33 639	6 544	
8 350	17 132	10 898	6 234	21 763	20 511	5 457	35 878	6 459	
9 594	22 034	14 895	7 139	27 984	29 127	6 066	44 501	7 810	
8 739	21 369	14 981	6 388	38 526	33 265	5 764	45 295	7 286	
8 759	19 875	13 575	6 300	29 420	28 742	6 096	39 116	6 791	
8 685	18 210	12 129	6 081	25 248	25 907	5 885	37 348	6 454	
7 359	14 713	9 330	5 383	19 914	19 693	4 885	31 935	5 537	
6 616	11 556	7 302	4 254	15 123	14 973	4 062	26 386	4 995	
6 027	11 926	7 314	4 612	12 861	14 920	3 821	25 643	4 631	
6 042	12 807	7 913	4 894	13 228	14 234	3 609	24 839	4 337	
6 047	11 670	6 863	4 807	13 401	14 142	3 447	25 438	4 036	
5 508	9 262	5 582	3 680	10 009	10 793	2 993	20 898	3 585	
4 869	7 205	4 303	2 902	7 315	8 687	2 488	17 473	2 721	
3 461	5 321	3 091	2 230	5 498	6 387	1 654	13 630	2 028	
2 090	3 273	2 072	1 201	3 466	3 981	1 114	8 760	1 287	
1 112	2 100	1 301	799	1 741	2 119	611	4 670	765	
746	1 475	935	540	1 196	1 797	344	3 205	511	
32.1	29.6	28.8	31.5	27.3	29.0	30.5	30.8	30.2	
9 133	20 563	13 795	6 768	28 217	30 398	5 957	44 089	7 973	
3 310	6 937	4 458	2 479	8 442	5 753	1 714	12 256	2 498	
362	337	323	366	299	189	288	278	313	
8 842	18 860	12 620	6 240	25 992	27 050	6 107	38 418	6 728	
13 935	27 495	17 419	10 076	37 013	33 008	9 194	55 627	10 257	
1 576	1 458	1 380	1 615	1 424	1 505	1 505	1 448	1 525	
7 035	13 327	8 395	4 932	17 009	17 286	4 517	29 491	5 244	
16 685	34 277	21 382	12 895	44 140	40 040	11 237	68 962	13 294	
2 372	2 572	2 547	2 615	2 595	2 316	2 488	2 338	2 535	
109 977	221 862	142 852	79 010	290 083	287 064	68 544	468 567	81 238	
108 851	213 467	135 016	78 451	274 172	266 853	67 723	451 945	79 029	
28 086	52 029	31 904	20 125	65 081	62 587	16 503	112 572	20 034	
4 130	8 848	5 999	2 849	10 974	11 817	2 679	17 920	2 709	
2 373	6 387	4 304	2 083	10 704	10 559	1 769	13 194	1 973	
5 436	10 869	7 307	3 562	11 898	15 023	3 403	23 366	3 243	
28 057	51 871	31 799	20 072	65 532	64 183	16 777	113 791	20 159	
35 666	72 070	45 811	26 259	93 725	86 530	22 999	147 245	26 885	
4 044	7 554	4 975	2 579	8 821	8 319	2 762	16 743	3 023	
1 059	3 839	2 917	922	7 437	7 835	831	7 114	1 003	
2 72	2 74	2 74	2 74	2 78	2 67	2 78	2 71	2 83	
3 11	3 17	3 19	3 13	3 22	3 14	3 22	3 13	3 20	
1 126	8 395	7 836	559	15 911	20 211	821	16 622	2 209	
557	2 696	2 206	490	889	6 602	796	3 530	460	
569	5 699	5 630	69	15 022	13 609	25	13 092	1 749	
26 635	56 503	36 274	20 229	79 240	85 288	17 726	128 414	22 179	
796	1 827	1 207	620	2 589	3 009	588	3 650	635	
605	1 551	1 009	542	2 297	2 617	438	2 895	478	
1 660	3 720	2 207	1 513	4 991	4 884	1 202	7 419	1 245	
505	1 679	965	714	2 374	2 063	519	3 035	330	
13 910	27 241	17 100	10 141	36 162	33 082	8 891	58 117	11 057	
796	3 687	2 394	1 293	6 886	3 163	1 297	4 883	581	
6 646	13 717	8 485	5 232	18 009	17 417	4 451	27 898	4 918	
223	1 277	948	329	2 709	1 336	312	1 359	140	
3 623	9 998	7 275	2 723	17 489	26 896	2 594	31 330	4 324	
731	1 805	1 304	501	2 634	3 418	570	3 129	529	
31.7	31.4	29.5	35.2	34.8	49.2	37.7	36.9	29.5	
79.6	84.0	82.1	87.2	87.8	88.3	86.7	87.5	86.2	
98.4	98.0	97.6	98.8	98.7	98.7	97.6	98.5	99.0	
81.4	79.5	74.5	89.0	88.2	82.9	83.3	85.3	82.7	
49.1	34.0	30.4	43.6	44.2	56.4	47.3	62.3	51.7	
22.6	21.2	21.1	21.5	27.2	46.8	29.7	45.8	41.2	
7.7	16.4	17.7	13.4	13.6	25.6	14.4	19.7	14.5	
5.4	7.8	8.9	5.4	8.5	11.8	4.7	7.2	7.2	
31 495	61 734	39 060	22 674	78 382	79 626	19 141	130 904	22 589	
1 950	2 158	1 137	1 021	1 580	2 012	981	7 076	1 177	
4 640	5 426	2 910	2 516	4 892	4 886	1 984	15 373	2 724	
2 338	2 813	1 685	1 128	3 150	3 130	999	8 537	1 498	
6 580	9 417	5 295	4 122	11 028	10 926	3 688	23 865	4 227	
7 657	19 024	12 726	6 298	25 834	19 246	5 110	30 983	5 731	
4 262	9 906	6 817	3 089	14 603	15 810	2 998	19 175	3 445	
4 068	12 990	8 490	4 500	17 295	23 616	3 381	25 895	3 787	
50.8	67.9	71.8	61.2	73.7	73.7	60.0	58.1	57.4	
35 826	67 659	42 650	25 009	80 038	86 749	21 868	148 437	25 089	
1 754	1 903	1 147	756	1 210	1 731	807	6 232	990	
4 821	5 654	3 153	2 501	4 595	4 614	1 774	18 046	2 599	
2 816	3 768	2 229	1 539	3 601	3 627	1 212	9 719	1 535	
9 348	14 127	8 478	5 649	15 583	16 795	5 434	35 292	5 969	
9 589	23 300	15 019	8 281	28 722	25 985	6 508	41 136	7 006	
4 184	10 192	6 684	3 508	14 489	17 292	3 399	20 226	3 594	
3 314	8 715	5 940	2 775	11 838	16 705	2 734	17 786	3 396	
47.7	62.4	64.8	58.2	68.8	69.1	57.8	53.3	55.8	
67 321	129 393	81 710	47 683	158 420	166 375	41 009	279 341	47 678	
49.1	65.0	68.1	59.7	71.2	71.3	58.8	55.6	56.5	
11.9	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.2	

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
AGE										
Total persons	38 884	166 265	118 436	47 829	240 347	213 325	36 305	181 982	35 697	75 160
Under 5 years	2 520	11 589	8 422	3 167	18 014	12 043	2 483	11 570	2 238	4 429
5 to 9 years	2 673	11 529	8 075	3 454	17 559	13 628	2 722	12 695	2 442	5 117
10 to 14 years	2 706	12 205	8 518	3 687	17 486	14 262	2 909	13 355	2 405	5 610
15 to 19 years	3 610	16 731	12 472	4 259	23 319	22 804	3 165	16 874	3 754	6 876
20 to 24 years	3 310	17 081	13 082	3 999	34 404	27 349	3 094	18 141	3 798	6 798
25 to 29 years	2 830	15 630	11 791	3 839	25 357	22 028	3 233	15 810	2 912	6 423
30 to 34 years	2 816	13 448	9 963	3 485	21 361	19 344	3 311	14 341	2 445	5 649
35 to 39 years	2 267	10 716	7 415	3 301	16 359	14 174	2 704	12 289	2 070	4 828
40 to 44 years	2 218	8 160	5 776	2 384	12 206	10 549	2 242	9 924	2 037	4 246
45 to 49 years	2 069	8 464	5 921	2 543	10 318	11 061	2 130	9 790	1 967	4 135
50 to 54 years	2 289	9 604	6 504	3 100	10 516	10 425	2 006	9 825	2 180	4 283
55 to 59 years	2 149	8 721	5 676	3 045	10 561	10 596	1 761	10 448	1 766	4 506
60 to 64 years	2 210	7 105	4 685	2 420	7 783	8 160	1 635	8 093	1 835	3 657
65 to 69 years	2 056	5 566	3 706	1 860	5 775	6 390	1 149	6 605	1 435	3 042
70 to 74 years	1 466	4 112	2 624	1 488	4 201	4 742	797	5 246	1 075	2 453
75 to 79 years	856	2 615	1 847	768	2 603	2 961	520	3 625	705	1 707
80 to 84 years	509	1 702	1 108	594	1 516	1 520	274	1 962	349	796
85 years and over	330	1 287	851	436	1 009	1 289	170	1 389	284	605
Median	33.2	29.5	28.7	32.2	26.9	28.8	30.8	30.9	30.6	32.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	3 512	15 800	11 690	4 110	24 033	24 272	3 168	17 889	4 265	6 860
Children ever born	1 154	5 145	3 671	1 474	6 875	3 696	799	4 407	1 076	1 831
Per 1,000 women	329	326	314	359	286	152	252	246	252	267
Women 25 to 34 years	2 850	14 259	10 609	3 650	22 016	20 269	3 364	15 117	2 739	6 154
Children ever born	4 346	19 616	13 986	5 630	29 972	22 218	4 655	20 323	3 700	8 138
Per 1,000 women	1 525	1 376	1 318	1 542	1 361	1 096	1 384	1 344	1 351	1 322
Women 35 to 44 years	2 297	9 702	6 691	3 011	13 840	12 486	2 527	11 490	2 139	4 632
Children ever born	5 767	24 582	16 919	7 663	35 107	28 053	5 985	26 432	5 398	10 660
Per 1,000 women	2 511	2 534	2 529	2 545	2 537	2 247	2 368	2 300	2 524	2 301
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	38 884	166 265	118 436	47 829	240 347	213 325	36 305	181 982	35 697	75 160
In households	37 993	158 143	110 637	47 506	224 662	194 341	35 853	175 369	33 695	72 509
Family householder: Male	9 246	37 680	25 729	11 951	52 442	44 171	8 682	42 582	8 263	17 387
Female	1 868	7 247	5 238	2 009	9 447	9 375	1 520	7 543	1 414	3 629
Nonfamily householder: Male	980	4 972	3 647	1 325	9 519	8 861	1 065	5 933	980	2 333
Female	2 581	9 220	6 651	2 569	10 261	12 682	1 988	10 580	2 001	4 642
Spouse	9 222	37 578	25 735	11 843	52 945	45 649	8 916	43 491	8 414	17 566
Child	12 032	52 408	36 923	15 485	76 217	60 608	11 952	55 642	10 773	22 813
Other relatives	1 506	5 773	4 090	1 683	7 010	5 932	1 204	6 453	1 305	2 862
Nonrelatives	558	3 265	2 624	641	6 821	7 063	526	3 145	545	1 277
Persons per household	2.59	2.66	2.69	2.66	2.75	2.59	2.70	2.63	2.65	2.59
Persons per family	3.05	3.14	3.17	3.08	3.20	3.10	3.16	3.11	3.11	3.06
In group quarters	891	8 122	7 799	323	15 685	18 984	452	6 613	2 002	2 651
Inmate of institution	322	2 434	2 180	254	725	5 857	427	1 580	276	732
Other	569	5 688	5 619	69	14 960	13 127	25	5 033	1 726	1 919
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	9 241	41 641	29 435	12 206	66 289	65 121	9 791	49 165	10 161	20 175
Nursery school	283	1 426	1 024	402	2 296	2 369	389	1 760	350	647
Private	202	1 234	877	357	2 057	2 095	292	1 493	297	519
Kindergarten	537	2 659	1 752	907	4 081	3 488	634	3 014	501	1 167
Private	199	1 320	831	489	2 022	1 630	314	1 549	141	404
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 434	19 250	13 401	5 849	29 236	22 650	4 678	21 360	4 085	9 024
Private	335	2 894	2 085	809	5 292	2 627	734	2 981	236	486
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 163	9 898	6 723	3 175	14 551	12 560	2 414	10 751	2 056	4 439
Private	27	1 054	861	193	2 042	1 112	117	938	41	108
College	1 824	8 408	6 535	1 873	16 125	24 054	1 676	12 280	3 169	4 898
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	303	1 426	1 109	317	2 350	2 782	341	1 379	273	621
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	34.1	33.1	30.1	41.6	38.1	56.7	52.3	47.4	37.8	44.3
5 and 6 years old	78.9	84.2	82.2	88.7	88.0	89.6	88.3	86.9	85.7	88.5
7 to 15 years old	98.1	97.8	97.3	98.9	98.7	98.8	98.2	98.6	99.1	98.5
16 and 17 years old	74.2	77.6	72.8	90.6	88.5	81.0	85.3	86.6	87.4	86.4
18 and 19 years old	59.2	34.7	30.5	49.9	44.3	58.4	56.3	62.9	64.3	65.3
20 and 21 years old	27.7	21.8	21.0	24.3	28.2	51.4	35.6	46.2	55.9	44.1
22 to 24 years old	10.6	18.0	18.5	16.3	14.0	29.1	14.7	16.7	22.8	21.0
25 to 34 years old	6.6	8.6	9.5	5.9	9.2	13.5	5.7	7.5	9.5	7.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	10 797	45 746	32 185	13 561	64 160	58 656	10 199	50 437	9 565	21 166
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	719	1 406	891	515	953	1 268	337	2 117	477	1 019
5 to 7 years	1 645	3 797	2 329	1 468	3 214	2 833	647	4 233	1 278	2 488
8 years	748	1 900	1 262	638	2 100	1 858	341	2 917	601	1 252
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 032	6 462	4 064	2 398	8 110	6 977	1 751	8 905	1 818	3 461
4 years	2 337	13 732	10 194	3 538	21 363	13 242	2 669	11 892	2 096	4 100
College: 1 to 3 years	1 560	7 813	5 849	1 964	12 602	12 189	1 929	8 156	1 504	3 394
4 or more years	1 756	10 636	7 596	3 040	15 818	20 289	2 525	12 217	1 791	5 452
Percent high school graduates	52.4	70.3	73.4	63.0	77.6	77.9	69.8	64.0	56.4	61.2
Female, 25 years old and over	13 268	51 384	35 682	15 702	65 405	64 583	11 733	58 910	11 495	25 164
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	816	1 404	904	500	820	1 206	292	2 101	526	1 062
5 to 7 years	1 979	4 280	2 684	1 596	3 121	2 898	593	5 974	1 388	3 059
8 years	1 076	2 628	1 750	878	2 619	2 266	488	3 470	669	1 627
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 317	10 417	6 960	3 457	11 588	11 312	2 536	13 410	2 676	5 482
4 years	3 003	17 396	12 411	4 985	23 960	18 263	3 512	16 225	2 795	6 217
College: 1 to 3 years	1 794	8 102	5 704	2 398	12 545	14 168	2 344	9 422	1 685	3 772
4 or more years	1 283	7 157	5 269	1 888	10 752	14 470	1 968	8 308	1 756	3 945
Percent high school graduates	45.8	63.6	65.5	59.0	72.3	72.6	66.7	57.6	54.2	55.4
Persons 25 years old and over	24 065	97 130	67 867	29 263	129 565	123 239	21 932	109 347	21 060	46 330
Percent high school graduates	48.8	66.8	69.3	60.9	74.9	75.2	68.2	60.6	55.2	58.0
Median years of school completed	11.9	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Columbia city								
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
AGE									
Total persons	19 178	36 691	58 664	58 664	15 726	37 092	44 900	22 214	25 407
Under 5 years	1 036	1 502	2 203	2 203	977	1 636	3 294	1 220	1 175
5 to 9 years	1 077	1 530	2 201	2 201	921	1 637	2 519	1 478	1 411
10 to 14 years	1 124	1 716	2 029	2 029	1 032	1 838	2 368	1 350	1 328
15 to 19 years	1 824	3 514	8 646	8 646	1 164	3 665	5 007	2 421	2 108
20 to 24 years	1 635	5 940	10 876	10 876	1 309	4 649	11 355	2 829	2 676
25 to 29 years	1 327	3 727	6 622	6 622	1 361	3 552	5 265	1 795	2 103
30 to 34 years	1 242	2 669	4 034	4 034	1 477	2 532	3 401	1 516	1 843
35 to 39 years	925	1 889	2 545	2 545	945	1 988	2 433	1 055	1 273
40 to 44 years	934	1 365	1 797	1 797	842	1 485	1 608	1 122	1 168
45 to 49 years	955	1 436	1 965	1 965	866	1 585	1 447	1 039	1 224
50 to 54 years	1 236	1 910	2 317	2 317	890	1 942	1 339	1 196	1 350
55 to 59 years	1 179	2 455	3 106	3 106	998	2 357	1 455	1 181	1 805
60 to 64 years	1 209	1 875	2 665	2 665	992	2 180	1 281	1 222	1 633
65 to 69 years	1 179	1 757	2 432	2 432	696	1 895	950	987	1 393
70 to 74 years	1 100	1 361	2 139	2 139	576	1 587	545	787	1 264
75 to 79 years	524	1 022	1 445	1 445	402	1 206	303	538	899
80 to 84 years	405	526	886	886	192	744	195	266	388
85 years and over	267	497	756	756	86	614	135	212	366
Median	36.8	30.8	27.5	27.5	33.7	33.1	23.9	30.0	35.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 799	4 279	9 097	9 097	1 313	4 402	4 168	3 105	2 511
Children ever born	445	442	1 015	1 015	181	422	1 822	637	456
Per 1,000 women	247	103	112	112	138	96	437	205	182
Women 25 to 34 years	1 274	3 148	4 864	4 864	1 472	3 002	3 139	1 700	2 033
Children ever born	1 595	2 537	3 806	3 806	1 830	2 589	4 877	2 252	2 253
Per 1,000 women	1 252	806	782	782	1 243	862	1 554	1 325	1 108
Women 35 to 44 years	984	1 632	2 030	2 030	936	1 763	1 675	1 102	1 236
Children ever born	2 410	3 490	3 912	3 912	1 946	3 689	4 402	2 817	2 687
Per 1,000 women	2 449	2 138	1 927	1 927	2 079	2 092	2 628	2 556	2 174
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	19 178	36 691	58 664	58 664	15 726	37 092	44 900	22 214	25 407
In households	18 287	33 190	43 069	43 069	15 395	32 966	34 257	20 309	23 618
Family householder:									
Male	4 164	6 767	8 800	8 800	3 533	7 374	7 920	4 858	5 465
Female	1 067	2 091	2 593	2 593	863	1 681	1 591	963	1 374
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	593	2 285	3 121	3 121	601	2 072	2 031	685	1 062
Female	1 776	3 704	5 224	5 224	1 303	3 868	1 542	1 505	2 512
Spouse	4 316	7 469	9 524	9 524	3 710	7 637	7 657	4 901	5 616
Child	5 275	8 023	9 773	9 773	4 512	8 076	11 027	6 080	6 124
Other relatives	685	1 184	1 620	1 620	569	1 276	1 230	881	955
Nonrelatives	411	1 667	2 414	2 414	304	982	1 259	436	510
Persons per household	2.40	2.24	2.18	2.18	2.44	2.20	2.61	2.52	2.27
Persons per family	2.96	2.88	2.84	2.84	2.99	2.88	3.10	3.03	2.86
In group quarters	891	3 501	15 595	15 595	331	4 126	10 643	1 905	1 789
Inmate of institution	322	207	2 635	2 635	310	640	15	183	341
Other	569	3 294	12 960	12 960	21	3 486	10 628	1 722	1 448
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 370	11 381	18 917	18 917	3 789	10 470	8 308	6 573	6 499
Nursery school	111	298	435	435	212	334	322	201	161
Private	84	276	370	370	146	291	295	172	139
Kindergarten	270	391	632	632	247	416	683	303	334
Private	141	339	357	357	166	322	241	104	188
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 818	2 718	3 394	3 394	1 624	2 816	4 059	2 402	2 315
Private	202	1 382	1 187	1 187	303	854	487	183	267
High school (1 to 4 years)	872	1 610	1 788	1 788	868	1 612	1 728	1 113	1 090
Private	12	722	502	502	47	380	233	28	49
College	1 299	6 364	12 668	12 668	838	5 292	1 516	2 554	2 599
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	197	468	635	635	182	392	204	142	284
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.6	67.6	66.8	66.8	63.8	58.9	28.6	43.1	43.0
5 and 6 years old	82.7	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	86.9	86.1	83.7	91.2
7 to 15 years old	97.7	99.2	97.9	97.9	98.1	99.0	98.6	99.2	98.1
16 and 17 years old	70.2	97.7	51.6	51.6	86.6	88.7	79.5	84.2	89.1
18 and 19 years old	75.7	84.0	61.7	61.7	65.7	85.7	9.5	71.6	79.1
20 and 21 years old	38.4	73.5	66.6	66.6	37.5	76.3	6.4	63.7	68.0
22 to 24 years old	10.7	34.7	46.3	46.3	14.8	31.8	5.9	27.1	33.6
25 to 34 years old	7.1	17.2	20.4	20.4	7.2	11.6	6.6	9.1	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	5 324	10 126	15 193	15 193	4 581	10 341	11 408	5 749	7 152
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	302	122	335	335	113	214	257	324	282
5 to 7 years	751	365	761	761	207	506	803	779	579
8 years	311	375	610	610	128	458	433	331	321
High school:									
1 to 3 years	989	1 040	1 940	1 940	710	1 614	1 581	1 179	1 133
4 years	903	1 748	2 641	2 641	901	1 772	4 835	1 216	994
College:									
1 to 3 years	824	1 687	2 813	2 813	943	1 778	2 052	910	1 171
4 or more years	1 244	4 789	6 093	6 093	1 579	3 999	1 447	1 010	2 672
Percent high school graduates	55.8	81.2	76.0	76.0	74.7	73.0	73.1	54.5	67.6
Female, 25 years old and over	7 158	12 363	17 516	17 516	5 742	13 326	8 949	7 167	9 557
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	449	111	339	339	110	268	213	337	406
5 to 7 years	879	546	838	838	222	978	755	872	1 060
8 years	513	411	631	631	174	526	620	455	513
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 712	1 740	3 296	3 296	1 134	2 525	2 031	1 735	1 900
4 years	1 321	3 430	3 307	3 307	1 367	2 860	3 457	1 709	1 882
College:									
1 to 3 years	1 227	2 735	3 912	3 912	1 389	2 867	1 234	965	1 595
4 or more years	1 057	3 390	5 193	5 193	1 346	3 302	639	1 094	2 201
Percent high school graduates	50.4	77.3	70.9	70.9	71.4	67.8	59.6	52.6	59.4
Persons 25 years old and over	12 482	22 489	32 709	32 709	10 323	23 667	20 357	12 916	16 709
Percent high school graduates	52.7	79.1	73.2	73.2	72.9	70.0	67.1	53.5	62.9
Median years of school completed	12.2	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.1	13.1	12.4	12.2	12.8

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.				Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	32 216	60 877	37 903	22 974	76 055	74 404	19 182	130 492	22 743
With own children under 18 years	16 027	31 923	20 069	11 854	41 971	38 575	10 187	64 898	11 828
With own children under 6 years	6 709	13 690	8 794	4 896	18 946	15 962	4 454	26 464	4 966
Married-couple families	28 391	52 648	32 468	20 180	66 496	64 353	16 769	114 306	20 031
With own children under 18 years	14 157	27 371	17 049	10 322	36 469	33 237	9 059	57 190	10 445
With own children under 6 years	6 152	12 499	8 005	4 494	17 240	14 502	4 229	24 606	4 647
Female householder, no husband present	3 032	6 793	4 589	2 204	7 421	8 106	1 898	13 060	1 990
With own children under 18 years	1 568	3 922	2 654	1 268	4 586	4 569	943	6 590	1 030
With own children under 6 years	440	1 078	736	342	1 434	1 265	177	1 562	244
Subfamilies	492	965	579	386	1 016	985	235	1 999	485
With own children under 18 years	417	711	386	325	793	722	198	1 609	396
Married-couple subfamilies	186	435	320	115	473	477	113	775	248
With own children under 18 years	111	181	127	54	250	214	76	385	159
Mother-child subfamilies	250	468	239	229	516	451	99	1 110	218
Persons under 18 years	30 123	61 602	39 296	22 306	80 392	73 218	19 557	123 663	22 863
Percent living with two parents	84.2	80.9	79.8	82.9	83.6	82.0	84.7	83.4	84.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	109 977	221 862	142 852	79 010	290 083	287 064	68 544	468 567	81 238
Native	109 295	216 635	138 362	78 273	284 079	281 436	67 926	462 215	80 566
Born in State of residence	84 790	115 807	75 094	40 713	143 931	173 303	52 264	323 048	49 969
Born in different State	24 182	97 203	59 982	37 221	136 905	104 661	15 423	137 559	30 323
Northeast	2 973	13 808	10 106	3 702	29 823	18 375	2 589	21 003	4 771
North Central	2 499	14 459	10 938	3 521	24 939	17 003	1 713	18 381	2 976
South	17 832	62 507	33 922	28 585	70 996	62 810	10 599	91 928	22 334
West	878	6 429	5 016	1 413	11 147	6 473	522	6 247	940
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	323	3 625	3 286	339	3 243	3 472	239	1 608	274
Foreign born	682	5 227	4 490	737	6 004	5 628	618	6 352	672
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	102 713	205 361	132 575	72 786	271 613	268 180	63 547	439 362	75 325
Same house	61 569	104 309	61 611	42 698	121 548	126 833	37 161	244 113	39 794
Different house in United States	40 915	96 206	66 406	29 800	145 397	138 212	26 128	192 297	35 238
Same county	25 350	43 183	26 462	16 721	54 468	54 673	14 913	107 215	18 971
Different county	15 565	53 023	39 944	13 079	90 929	83 539	11 215	85 082	16 267
Same State	8 041	17 870	14 185	3 685	30 065	42 037	5 877	32 438	4 679
Different State	7 524	35 153	25 759	9 394	60 864	41 502	5 338	52 644	11 588
Northeast	1 289	3 943	3 162	781	11 391	6 729	733	8 786	1 784
North Central	984	5 899	4 933	966	10 800	6 807	716	8 073	1 180
South	4 817	21 744	14 526	7 218	31 539	23 945	3 422	32 653	8 387
West	434	3 567	3 138	429	7 134	4 021	467	3 132	237
Abroad	229	4 846	4 558	288	4 668	3 135	258	2 952	293
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	12 396	42 633	32 615	10 018	74 579	70 433	8 829	70 251	13 248
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	7 256	7 179	77	19 026	5 660	44	105	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	71	958	659	299	332	2 937	348	632	134
Attending college in 1980	1 084	3 394	2 784	610	7 970	14 141	794	15 988	2 254
Different State in 1975	6 024	28 524	21 381	7 143	50 704	34 675	4 333	43 006	9 223
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	6 757	6 692	65	17 605	5 465	31	101	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	498	449	49	61	561	56	235	42
Attending college in 1980	441	1 787	1 357	430	4 447	5 660	319	9 336	1 006
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	50 145	101 405	...	...	141 058	143 494	31 723	217 102	38 276
Place of work reported	46 283	92 131	...	...	126 927	127 762	28 745	198 357	35 902
Worked in area of residence	36 019	87 441	...	...	122 972	120 776	25 568	189 051	26 266
Worked outside area of residence	10 264	4 690	...	...	3 955	6 986	3 177	9 306	9 636
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.2	5.1	...	...	3.1	5.5	11.1	4.7	26.8
Mean travel time to work	18.3	19.6	19.2	20.5	21.1	19.7	18.1	18.4	20.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	50 955	102 286	67 137	35 149	139 843	143 962	31 777	217 795	38 591
Private vehicle	48 378	92 943	59 557	33 386	121 046	131 235	30 135	205 534	36 455
Drive alone: Car	30 876	58 380	39 043	19 337	75 535	89 987	20 048	138 253	22 056
Truck or van	6 633	12 358	7 985	4 373	14 519	12 731	3 948	25 132	4 443
Carpool: Car	8 792	18 569	10 255	8 314	25 312	24 052	4 768	34 268	7 902
Truck or van	2 077	3 636	2 274	1 362	5 680	4 465	1 371	7 881	2 054
Public transportation	125	724	602	122	975	1 233	90	542	85
Walked only	1 466	5 777	4 954	823	6 523	7 178	674	7 525	1 332
Other means	406	1 705	1 302	403	9 549	2 418	343	1 873	332
Worked at home	580	1 137	722	415	1 750	1 898	535	2 321	387
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	14 122	30 995	20 172	10 823	39 209	39 895	8 821	60 460	10 803
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.6	41.7	44.1	38.0	43.0	38.3	36.3	35.1	37.5
Female veterans	304	1 794	1 355	439	1 988	1 949	238	1 848	317
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	71 384	147 295	95 723	51 572	200 285	197 110	44 962	312 133	53 845
With a work disability	7 399	14 510	9 281	5 229	15 287	15 584	4 257	27 673	4 268
Prevented from working	4 448	7 588	4 626	2 962	7 275	7 170	2 311	15 338	2 375
With a public transportation disability	1 858	2 658	1 557	1 101	2 607	2 902	1 020	5 995	788
Persons 65 years and over	11 887	18 620	11 127	7 493	18 887	20 875	5 824	45 816	7 010
With a public transportation disability	2 096	3 587	2 130	1 457	3 677	3 756	1 072	8 256	1 047

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	11 114	44 927	30 967	13 960	61 889	53 546	10 202	50 125	9 677	21 016
With own children under 18 years.....	5 262	23 021	16 118	6 903	34 481	27 081	5 467	24 634	4 692	10 041
With own children under 6 years.....	2 195	9 996	7 146	2 850	15 712	11 111	2 302	10 043	1 949	4 104
Married-couple families	9 400	38 187	26 288	11 899	53 729	45 697	8 901	43 500	8 331	17 885
With own children under 18 years.....	4 402	19 285	13 508	5 777	29 686	22 907	4 788	21 318	3 999	8 538
With own children under 6 years.....	1 944	9 019	6 463	2 556	14 167	9 971	2 181	9 311	1 761	3 739
Female householder, no husband present	1 442	5 617	3 971	1 646	6 387	6 385	1 047	5 466	1 037	2 635
With own children under 18 years.....	751	3 215	2 288	927	4 025	3 585	564	2 948	537	1 309
With own children under 6 years.....	206	884	636	248	1 316	1 000	104	645	144	319
Subfamilies	182	701	479	222	796	660	36	772	190	381
With own children under 18 years.....	167	478	292	186	615	468	22	620	180	308
Married-couple subfamilies	51	322	266	56	373	362	18	288	58	166
With own children under 18 years.....	36	99	79	20	192	170	4	136	48	93
Mother-child subfamilies	123	345	197	148	403	276	2	444	122	209
Persons under 18 years	9 873	44 327	31 427	12 900	65 368	50 910	10 131	46 858	8 908	18 985
Percent living with two parents.....	79.0	78.7	78.4	79.6	83.1	80.4	84.0	82.1	81.6	80.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	38 884	166 265	118 436	47 829	240 347	213 325	36 305	181 982	35 697	75 160
Native	38 616	161 780	114 483	47 297	234 693	208 287	35 922	178 627	35 415	73 629
Born in State of residence.....	28 670	82 026	60 286	21 740	108 846	118 841	24 805	112 933	23 286	50 582
Born in different State.....	9 815	76 761	51 421	25 340	122 842	86 444	10 958	65 067	12 041	22 799
Northeast.....	1 137	11 362	9 020	2 342	27 391	15 948	1 887	10 870	1 665	3 704
North Central.....	687	11 947	9 517	2 430	22 637	14 360	1 093	10 029	1 080	2 874
South.....	7 691	48 165	28 476	19 689	62 637	50 870	7 647	41 065	8 946	15 156
West.....	300	5 287	4 408	879	10 177	5 266	331	3 103	350	1 065
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	131	2 993	2 776	217	3 005	3 002	159	627	88	248
Foreign born	268	4 485	3 953	532	5 654	5 038	383	3 355	282	1 531

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	36 077	154 546	110 060	44 486	223 718	200 479	33 701	169 932	32 869	70 926
Same house.....	21 453	77 383	50 835	26 548	94 232	90 543	18 570	87 634	18 248	40 385
Different house in United States.....	14 451	72 831	55 138	17 693	125 324	107 044	14 873	80 536	14 539	29 870
Same county.....	9 280	31 611	21 924	9 687	44 348	38 930	7 268	42 465	7 833	17 837
Different county.....	5 171	41 220	33 214	8 006	80 976	68 114	7 605	38 071	6 706	12 033
Same State.....	2 001	12 518	10 862	1 656	24 711	32 254	3 904	11 520	2 619	3 723
Different State.....	3 170	28 702	22 352	6 350	56 265	35 860	3 701	26 551	4 087	8 310
Northeast.....	533	3 410	3 008	402	10 308	5 994	480	4 370	570	1 618
North Central.....	372	4 627	4 091	536	10 198	6 234	520	4 628	345	1 148
South.....	2 176	17 427	12 369	5 058	29 147	20 165	2 486	16 021	3 116	5 145
West.....	89	3 238	2 884	354	6 612	3 467	215	1 532	56	399
Abroad.....	173	4 332	4 087	245	4 162	2 892	258	1 762	82	671

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	4 209	33 638	27 523	6 115	66 872	58 244	6 041	31 311	5 749	9 897
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	6 913	6 840	73	18 769	5 554	44	65	8	26
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	65	760	659	101	217	2 594	172	385	100	51
Attending college in 1980.....	496	3 031	2 593	438	7 524	13 198	449	6 197	1 797	1 635
Different State in 1975.....	2 463	23 581	18 772	4 809	46 993	30 038	2 996	21 811	3 391	6 705
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	6 461	6 400	61	17 397	5 380	31	61	8	26
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	41	472	449	23	22	476	33	163	22	—
Attending college in 1980.....	194	1 586	1 263	323	4 192	5 211	210	5 229	640	944

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.4	18.2	18.0	18.6	20.1	17.8	15.9	17.4	17.2	16.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	17 725	78 327	56 723	21 604	119 087	109 806	17 975	87 337	17 004	33 876
Private vehicle.....	16 632	70 162	49 628	20 534	101 787	98 877	17 258	81 854	15 883	32 219
Drive alone.....	11 712	46 423	33 663	12 760	65 435	71 618	12 744	58 660	10 523	23 859
Car.....	1 706	8 149	5 778	2 371	10 418	7 630	1 742	7 221	1 428	3 233
Truck or van.....	2 730	13 283	8 521	4 762	21 619	17 291	2 318	13 281	3 429	4 386
Carpool.....	484	2 307	1 666	641	4 315	2 338	454	2 692	503	741
Public transportation.....	66	656	570	86	896	1 163	58	179	33	225
Walked only.....	710	5 287	4 760	527	5 922	6 478	288	3 661	811	847
Other means.....	175	1 426	1 141	285	9 187	2 022	158	794	148	222
Worked at home.....	142	796	624	172	1 295	1 266	213	849	129	363

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 127	23 225	16 474	6 751	32 292	29 898	5 165	24 394	4 623	10 215
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.1	42.4	43.9	39.3	44.1	38.4	40.2	37.0	36.9	37.4
Female veterans	132	1 544	1 197	347	1 794	1 620	176	687	147	305
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	25 093	111 065	79 777	31 288	167 820	149 332	24 440	122 096	24 143	49 921
With a work disability.....	2 701	10 841	7 674	3 167	11 764	10 911	1 913	10 212	1 943	4 748
Prevented from working.....	1 754	5 603	3 771	1 832	5 335	4 758	1 016	5 359	1 127	2 740
With a public transportation disability.....	779	1 965	1 289	676	1 868	2 073	371	2 125	273	1 085
Persons 65 years and over	4 936	14 554	9 561	4 993	14 776	15 377	2 731	17 934	3 617	8 309
With a public transportation disability.....	777	2 829	1 848	981	2 868	2 662	371	3 333	397	1 614

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	5 231	8 858
With own children under 18 years.....	2 151	3 326
With own children under 6 years.....	866	1 401
Married-couple families	4 364	7 453
With own children under 18 years.....	1 767	2 767
With own children under 6 years.....	741	1 255
Female householder, no husband present	781	1 187
With own children under 18 years.....	347	535
With own children under 6 years.....	103	146
Subfamilies	70	120
With own children under 18 years.....	70	94
Married-couple subfamilies	14	55
With own children under 18 years.....	14	29
Mother-child subfamilies	56	56
Persons under 18 years	4 091	6 080
Percent living with two parents.....	76.8	81.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	19 178	36 691
Native	19 018	35 460
Born in State of residence.....	13 887	20 119
Born in different State.....	5 051	14 917
Northeast.....	561	3 993
North Central.....	302	2 168
South.....	3 995	7 913
West.....	193	843
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	80	424
Foreign born	160	1 231

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	17 899	34 682
Same house.....	10 544	16 625
Different house in United States.....	7 261	17 566
Same county.....	4 466	7 883
Different county.....	2 795	9 683
Same State.....	1 397	3 369
Different State.....	1 398	6 314
Northeast.....	235	1 333
North Central.....	170	863
South.....	993	3 593
West.....	—	525
Abroad	94	491

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975.....	2 329	8 869
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	688
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	65	59
Attending college in 1980.....	361	3 541
Different State in 1975.....	1 075	5 670
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	666
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	41	22
Attending college in 1980.....	82	1 781

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 233	17 375
Place of work reported.....	7 389	15 806
Worked in area of residence.....	4 697	11 852
Worked outside area of residence.....	2 692	3 954
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	36.4	25.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.3	16.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 573	17 748
Private vehicle.....	8 036	14 888
Drive alone: Car.....	5 746	10 997
Truck or van.....	649	754
Carpool: Car.....	1 358	2 784
Truck or van.....	283	353
Public transportation.....	47	238
Walked only.....	366	1 787
Other means.....	81	601
Worked at home.....	43	234

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 642	4 862
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.7	33.9
Female veterans	80	316
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	1.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	12 179	26 327
With a work disability.....	1 376	1 741
Prevented from working.....	876	823
With a public transportation disability.....	434	223
Persons 65 years and over	3 194	4 988
With a public transportation disability.....	544	864

Places									
		Columbia city							
Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
5 231	8 858	11 393	11 393	4 396	9 055	9 511	5 821	6 839	
2 151	3 326	4 200	4 200	1 990	3 382	5 220	2 654	2 710	
866	1 401	2 085	2 085	875	1 388	2 931	1 077	1 194	
4 364	7 453	9 473	9 473	3 754	7 594	7 851	4 869	5 745	
1 767	2 767	3 546	3 546	1 673	2 845	4 171	2 167	2 243	
1 741	1 255	1 869	1 869	824	1 295	2 415	944	1 058	
781	1 187	1 615	1 615	572	1 165	1 258	752	932	
347	535	597	597	290	501	845	411	391	
103	146	196	196	51	88	428	118	107	
70	120	217	217	10	105	154	132	114	
70	94	172	172	—	67	119	128	100	
14	55	116	116	10	65	81	33	30	
14	29	71	71	—	27	46	29	16	
56	56	101	101	—	34	73	94	84	
4 091	6 080	8 612	8 612	3 628	6 483	9 901	5 097	4 876	
76.8	81.5	73.2	73.2	80.1	77.7	76.1	76.8	79.7	
19 178	36 691	58 664	58 664	15 726	37 092	44 900	22 214	25 407	
19 018	35 460	57 218	57 218	15 554	36 281	43 948	21 982	24 723	
13 887	20 119	31 712	31 712	10 498	19 829	14 593	14 802	15 494	
5 051	14 917	24 755	24 755	5 000	16 326	28 755	7 113	9 131	
561	3 993	4 746	4 746	900	2 849	6 486	1 037	1 603	
302	2 168	4 333	4 333	481	3 376	6 412	678	1 127	
3 995	7 913	13 850	13 850	3 443	9 204	13 049	5 197	6 030	
193	843	1 826	1 826	176	897	2 808	201	371	
80	424	751	751	56	126	600	67	98	
160	1 231	1 446	1 446	172	811	952	232	684	
17 899	34 682	56 590	56 590	14 586	35 819	42 194	20 855	24 700	
10 544	16 625	22 546	22 546	7 579	18 229	11 841	10 996	13 897	
7 261	17 566	32 863	32 863	6 848	17 183	29 207	9 777	10 489	
4 466	7 883	10 062	10 062	3 768	7 971	7 407	5 325	5 362	
2 795	9 683	22 801	22 801	3 080	9 212	21 800	4 452	5 127	
1 397	3 369	9 904	9 904	1 505	2 028	3 035	1 888	1 432	
1 398	6 314	12 897	12 897	1 575	7 184	18 765	2 564	3 695	
235	1 333	2 552	2 552	263	1 250	3 630	438	1 025	
170	863	2 579	2 579	193	1 853	4 055	127	432	
993	3 593	6 107	6 107	957	3 567	8 794	1 955	2 111	
—	525	1 659	1 659	162	514	2 286	44	127	
94	491	1 181	1 181	159	407	1 146	82	314	
2 329	8 869	21 401	21 401	2 524	8 205	19 332	3 963	4 290	
—	688	4 903	4 903	26	—	12 441	—	13	
65	59	1 084	1 084	172	133	8	12	—	
361	3 541	8 353	8 353	213	2 975	731	1 597	1 082	
1 075	5 670	11 868	11 868	1 320	6 396	16 951	2 178	3 000	
—	666	4 756	4 756	13	—	11 915	—	13	
41	22	174	174	33	61	—	—	—	
82	1 781	2 842	2 842	111	2 790	621	516	653	
8 233	17 375	29 017	...	7 744	18 281	26 100	10 019	11 298	
7 389	15 806	23 816	...	7 260	16 876	23 860	9 541	10 223	
4 697	11 852	15 055	...	4 267	12 071	5 103	5 707	6 254	
2 692	3 954	8 761	...	2 993	4 805	18 757	3 834	3 969	
36.4	25.0	36.8	...	41.2	28.5	78.6	40.2	38.8	
15.3	16.5	14.3	14.3	13.9	14.5	16.4	16.3	15.9	
8 573	17 748	29 241	29 241	7 849	18 077	26 304	10 341	11 282	
8 036	14 888	21 709	21 709	7 494	15 474	16 041	9 506	10 413	
5 746	10 997	16 488	16 488	5 932	12 362	9 886	6 219	8 254	
649	754	1 198	1 198	584	716	1 624	857	694	
1 358	2 784	3 471	3 471	873	2 108	3 743	2 137	1 307	
283	353	552	552	105	288	788	293	158	
47	238	612	612	58	108	328	20	135	
366	1 787	5 350	5 350	153	2 071	2 709	665	460	
81	601	1 103	1 103	59	221	6 914	94	122	
43	234	467	467	85	203	312	56	152	
2 642	4 862	7 191	7 191	2 377	4 957	4 441	2 838	3 547	
38.7	33.9	33.9	33.9	42.3	35.4	46.6	36.7	38.4	
80	316	551	551	92	179	320	80	117	
0.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.0	2.6	0.8	1.0	
12 179	26 327	42 349	42 349	10 424	25 251	34 100	15 073	16 856	
1 376	1 741	2 885	2 885	818	1 694	2 264	1 269	1 695	
876	823	1 427	1 427	445	923	1 068	743	1 007	
434	223	601	601	110	390	507	171	449	
3 194	4 988	6 976	6 976	1 869	5 702	2 128	2 628	4 039	
544	864	1 116	1 116	239	1 068	396	265	632	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	83 820
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1
Civilian labor force	54 585
Employed	52 111
Unemployed	2 474
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5
Not in labor force	29 216
Inmate of institution	549

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	44 135
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0
Civilian labor force	23 833
Employed	22 679
Unemployed	1 154
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8
Not in labor force	20 302
Inmate of institution	372

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	7 760
Unemployed	3 589
Not in labor force	517

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	6 779
In labor force	4 114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 015
In labor force	6 248
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	28 197
In labor force	16 356
With own children under 6 years	6 149
In labor force	3 678
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 832
In labor force	5 273

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	52 111
Federal government workers	43 364
State government workers	778
Local government workers	2 266
Self-employed workers	2 450
Unpaid family workers	3 025

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	22 679
Federal government workers	18 761
State government workers	330
Local government workers	1 387
Self-employed workers	1 379
Unpaid family workers	694

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52 111
Mining	779
Construction	40
Manufacturing	3 618
Nondurable goods	23 083
Food and kindred products	17 650
Textile mill and finished textile products	286
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 108
Durable goods	353
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 433
Metal industries	178
Machinery, except electrical	756
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 378
Transportation equipment	1 372
Transportation	147
Communications and other public utilities	1 430
Wholesale trade	1 149
Retail trade	1 937
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 771
Eating and drinking places	1 440
Banking and credit agencies	1 482
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	773
Business and repair services	1 045
Private households	1 311
Other personal services	116
Entertainment and recreation services	748
Professional and related services	223
Hospitals	7 040
Health services, except hospitals	1 330
Educational services	878
Public administration	3 364

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	32 379
50 to 52 weeks	31 983
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 350
With unemployment in 1979	22 245
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 746

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	27 159
50 to 52 weeks	26 479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 789
With unemployment in 1979	12 747
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 437

SMSA's

Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.			Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.		Rock Hill, S.C.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.			
83 820	168 414	108 877	59 537	219 977	224 240	51 555	361 026	61 294	
54 604	108 989	71 388	37 601	148 374	151 768	33 885	232 783	41 436	
65.1	64.7	65.6	63.2	67.4	65.7		64.5	67.6	
54 585	99 478	61 966	37 512	124 352	145 027	33 808	232 551	41 387	
52 111	94 685	58 876	35 809	118 102	139 723	32 296	223 200	39 441	
2 474	4 793	3 090	1 703	6 250	5 304	1 512	9 351	1 946	
4.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.0	3.7		4.0	4.7	
29 216	59 425	37 489	21 936	71 603	72 472	17 670	128 243	19 858	
549	2 499	2 027	472	806	6 255	769	3 077	439	
44 135	85 987	55 032	30 955	105 693	114 859	27 206	188 449	32 413	
23 833	43 995	28 720	15 275	54 039	65 844	14 490	99 074	17 785	
54.0	51.2	52.2	49.3	51.1	57.3	53.3	52.6	54.9	
23 833	42 622	27 355	15 267	53 065	64 408	14 484	99 057	17 778	
22 679	40 303	25 784	14 519	49 722	61 926	13 610	94 125	16 577	
1 154	2 319	1 571	748	3 343	2 482	874	4 932	1 201	
4.8	5.4	5.7	4.9	6.3	3.9	6.0	5.0	6.8	
20 302	41 992	26 312	15 680	51 654	49 015	12 716	89 375	14 628	
372	840	700	140	409	2 311	418	1 791	297	
7 760	17 652	12 186	5 466	23 031	24 600	4 782	36 390	6 330	
3 589	7 082	4 693	2 389	8 491	9 910	2 170	16 077	3 071	
517	971	569	402	1 365	1 219	370	1 880	372	
3 654	7 054	4 379	2 675	10 776	11 224	2 242	18 426	2 880	
44 135	85 987	55 032	30 955	105 693	114 859	27 206	188 449	32 413	
6 779	13 704	8 786	4 918	18 916	16 130	4 531	26 848	5 153	
4 114	6 566	4 037	2 529	8 287	8 896	2 327	14 072	2 832	
9 015	17 899	10 991	6 908	22 475	22 195	5 712	37 949	6 863	
6 248	11 150	6 800	4 350	13 512	15 261	3 723	25 393	4 797	
28 197	52 178	32 034	20 144	66 012	64 589	16 877	114 425	20 413	
16 356	26 355	16 189	10 166	32 483	37 331	9 164	63 262	11 832	
6 149	12 321	7 885	4 436	17 126	14 571	4 267	24 545	4 796	
3 678	5 598	3 416	2 182	7 175	7 736	2 126	12 372	2 553	
7 832	14 900	8 999	5 901	19 163	18 741	4 934	32 556	5 977	
5 273	8 792	5 251	3 541	10 855	12 296	3 097	21 070	4 071	
52 111	94 685	58 876	35 809	118 102	139 723	32 296	223 200	39 441	
43 364	67 970	40 251	27 719	77 637	96 584	24 878	185 658	32 832	
778	6 724	4 867	1 857	15 459	6 419	684	2 742	500	
2 266	7 612	5 754	1 858	10 301	20 006	2 056	10 175	2 035	
2 450	6 739	4 592	2 147	7 275	8 213	1 732	11 673	2 035	
3 025	5 200	3 169	2 031	6 879	7 996	2 720	12 196	1 916	
228	440	243	197	551	505	226	756	123	
22 679	40 303	25 784	14 519	49 722	61 926	13 610	94 125	16 577	
18 761	27 184	16 473	10 711	33 390	41 111	10 304	77 214	13 204	
330	2 784	2 217	567	3 930	2 736	248	922	167	
1 387	4 753	3 493	1 260	6 007	10 796	1 334	5 769	1 397	
1 379	4 043	2 684	1 359	4 216	5 143	1 046	7 070	1 237	
694	1 278	770	508	1 771	1 738	532	2 600	474	
128	261	147	114	408	402	146	550	98	
52 111	94 685	58 876	35 809	118 102	139 723	32 296	223 200	39 441	
779	1 116	474	642	1 925	1 832	1 237	2 332	365	
40	480	288	192	143	360	31	353	60	
3 618	6 870	4 558	2 312	10 402	9 833	2 418	16 813	2 957	
23 083	22 925	9 396	13 529	21 915	21 080	7 525	83 396	15 306	
17 650	16 730	6 090	10 640	7 480	11 117	4 321	59 137	12 192	
286	1 048	767	281	526	780	315	1 572	310	
14 108	7 127	2 190	4 937	2 044	4 246	2 232	43 094	8 177	
353	777	508	269	905	1 962	260	2 252	599	
5 433	6 195	3 306	2 889	14 435	9 963	3 204	24 259	3 114	
178	659	368	291	936	575	630	1 731	340	
756	545	314	231	881	2 000	370	3 672	474	
1 378	1 301	770	531	2 074	2 736	425	10 193	1 231	
1 372	289	133	156	532	1 822	1 158	3 886	159	
147	583	473	110	8 251	543	123	887	221	
1 430	2 885	1 811	1 074	4 881	4 344	1 663	7 444	961	
1 149	2 785	1 803	982	3 474	6 171	852	4 672	2 346	
1 937	3 177	2 047	1 130	4 610	7 086	1 461	8 735	1 753	
7 771	16 438	11 161	5 277	21 380	22 534	5 940	33 882	5 122	
1 440	2 831	1 717	1 114	4 066	4 125	975	6 805	1 057	
1 482	3 176	2 444	732	4 663	4 815	933	7 134	1 045	
773	2 248	1 521	727	2 040	5 832	959	3 238	701	
1 045	2 763	1 900	863	4 521	7 778	921	6 546	988	
1 311	3 182	2 264	918	4 380	5 548	1 035	7 641	1 232	
116	259	158	101	395	258	78	554	30	
748	2 140	1 475	665	3 116	2 804	811	3 787	634	
223	830	602	228	1 079	1 323	181	1 193	500	
7 040	21 507	15 530	5 977	24 752	31 175	6 225	37 629	5 579	
1 330	7 404	5 996	1 408	5 753	6 994	1 507	5 821	685	
878	2 376	1 613	763	2 855	2 919	1 070	4 469	636	
3 364	8 142	5 560	2 582	10 146	13 404	2 512	18 701	2 893	
1 048	5 080	3 888	1 192	9 089	11 765	959	4 985	907	
32 379	68 199	44 703	23 496	99 645	92 976	20 149	144 229	24 584	
31 983	67 543	44 221	23 322	98 766	91 785	19 899	143 336	24 463	
23 350	49 129	31 249	17 880	73 164	64 804	14 917	101 826	18 405	
22 245	46 664	29 440	17 224	70 014	60 638	14 178	96 864	17 626	
4 746	10 512	7 584	2 928	12 690	14 035	2 470	18 021	2 934	
1 644	3 839	2 746	1 093	3 761	3 865	986	5 573	1 045	
27 159	49 689	32 469	17 220	82 546	74 647	16 151	114 092	20 339	
26 479	48 702	31 831	16 871	81 079	73 768	15 808	112 487	19 977	
14 789	27 236	17 731	9 505	29 764	39 567	8 556	59 141	10 260	
12 747	23 591	15 244	8 347	24 747	33 728	7 114	51 405	8 882	
4 437	8 694	6 099	2 595	12 795	11 993	2 620	18 386	3 689	
1 576	2 754	1 930	824	3 687	2 887	1 031	5 710	1 369	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	30 351
Labor force	19 062
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8
Civilian labor force	19 058
Employed	18 138
Unemployed	920
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8
Not in labor force	11 289
Inmate of institution	322
Female, 16 years and over	16 528
Labor force	8 573
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.9
Civilian labor force	8 573
Employed	8 142
Unemployed	431
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0
Not in labor force	7 955
Inmate of institution	279
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 976
Employed	1 373
Unemployed	203
Not in labor force	1 400
Female, 16 years and over	16 528
With own children under 6 years	2 223
In labor force	1 276
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 869
In labor force	1 925
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 256
In labor force	5 089
With own children under 6 years	1 903
In labor force	1 085
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 320
In labor force	1 506

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	18 138
Private wage and salary workers	15 088
Federal government workers	326
State government workers	734
Local government workers	895
Self-employed workers	999
Unpaid family workers	96
Employed females 16 years and over	8 142
Private wage and salary workers	6 760
Federal government workers	146
State government workers	490
Local government workers	466
Self-employed workers	219
Unpaid family workers	61
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 138
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	123
Mining	5
Construction	1 138
Manufacturing	7 099
Nondurable goods	5 177
Food and kindred products	88
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 980
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	170
Durable goods	1 922
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59
Metal industries	150
Machinery, except electrical	541
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	515
Transportation equipment	58
Transportation	419
Communications and other public utilities	393
Wholesale trade	675
Retail trade	3 383
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	537
Eating and drinking places	719
Banking and credit agencies	305
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	419
Business and repair services	506
Private households	68
Other personal services	206
Entertainment and recreation services	107
Professional and related services	2 890
Hospitals	612
Health services, except hospitals	420
Educational services	1 123
Public administration	402

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 133
Worked in 1979	10 881
50 to 52 weeks	7 837
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 385
With unemployment in 1979	1 794
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	604
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	9 928
Worked in 1979	9 482
50 to 52 weeks	5 064
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 195
With unemployment in 1979	1 937
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	818

Urbanized areas										
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina							
			(pt.)							
30 351	127 868	91 339	36 529	183 238	170 219	27 571	141 433	28 036	58 753	
19 062	83 220	60 142	23 078	126 063	115 538	18 975	92 504	18 284	36 727	
62.8	65.1	65.8	63.2	68.8	67.9	68.8	65.4	65.2	62.5	
19 058	74 296	51 281	23 015	102 534	108 972	18 902	92 407	18 267	36 648	
18 138	70 775	48 816	21 959	97 375	105 068	18 198	88 824	17 372	35 114	
920	3 521	2 465	1 056	5 159	3 904	704	3 583	895	1 534	
4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.2	
11 289	44 648	31 197	13 451	57 175	54 681	8 596	48 929	9 752	22 026	
322	2 249	2 001	248	642	5 510	400	1 403	276	523	
16 528	65 580	46 268	19 312	87 341	87 263	14 649	75 330	15 486	31 391	
8 573	34 148	24 481	9 667	45 835	50 738	8 299	39 990	8 329	15 863	
51.9	52.1	52.9	50.1	52.5	58.1	56.7	53.1	53.8	50.5	
8 573	32 788	23 129	9 659	44 897	49 330	8 293	39 978	8 322	15 863	
8 142	31 028	21 832	9 196	42 161	47 471	7 917	38 132	7 770	15 093	
431	1 760	1 297	463	2 736	1 859	376	1 846	552	770	
5.0	5.4	5.6	4.8	6.1	3.8	4.5	4.6	6.6	4.9	
7 955	31 432	21 787	9 645	41 506	36 525	6 350	35 340	7 157	15 528	
279	818	700	118	409	1 833	245	823	220	319	
2 976	13 657	10 390	3 267	19 269	19 631	2 545	13 945	3 178	5 625	
1 373	5 411	3 918	1 493	7 020	7 668	1 253	6 402	1 406	2 433	
203	640	407	233	1 253	996	163	790	172	363	
1 400	5 073	3 532	1 541	8 597	8 530	1 129	6 753	1 593	2 829	
16 528	65 580	46 268	19 312	87 341	87 263	14 649	75 330	15 486	31 391	
2 223	9 891	7 065	2 826	15 608	11 164	2 320	10 267	2 011	4 097	
1 276	4 768	3 259	1 509	6 918	6 204	1 140	5 193	1 162	2 211	
2 869	12 726	8 719	4 007	18 406	15 632	3 099	14 422	2 784	5 798	
1 925	7 981	5 456	2 525	11 252	10 687	2 147	9 288	1 944	3 768	
9 256	37 796	25 933	11 863	53 321	45 971	8 920	43 758	8 484	17 668	
5 089	19 310	13 236	6 074	26 736	26 526	5 077	23 479	4 818	9 363	
1 903	8 793	6 295	2 498	14 010	9 993	2 214	9 304	1 808	3 638	
1 085	4 025	2 739	1 286	5 916	5 323	1 062	4 470	1 019	1 901	
2 320	10 272	7 004	3 268	15 576	12 949	2 639	11 995	2 328	4 739	
1 506	6 044	4 122	1 922	8 948	8 352	1 774	7 328	1 568	2 906	
18 138	70 775	48 816	21 959	97 375	105 068	18 198	88 824	17 372	35 114	
15 088	50 526	33 244	17 282	63 863	71 489	14 215	75 826	14 106	28 392	
326	4 966	4 035	931	13 169	5 051	371	1 158	235	479	
734	6 098	4 886	1 212	8 758	16 704	1 362	2 378	1 271	2 151	
895	5 227	3 864	1 363	5 975	6 185	957	4 678	1 031	2 088	
999	3 664	2 579	1 085	5 251	5 291	1 195	4 528	695	1 885	
96	294	208	86	359	348	98	256	34	119	
8 142	31 028	21 832	9 196	42 161	47 471	7 917	38 132	7 770	15 093	
6 760	20 898	14 087	6 811	28 348	30 887	5 961	31 859	5 970	11 631	
146	2 135	1 833	302	3 394	2 240	127	385	85	140	
490	3 726	2 923	803	5 209	8 918	876	1 669	880	1 439	
466	3 160	2 221	939	3 533	3 991	593	3 040	640	1 325	
219	918	637	281	1 384	1 159	282	952	168	444	
61	191	131	60	293	276	78	227	27	114	
18 138	70 775	48 816	21 959	97 375	105 068	18 198	88 824	17 372	35 114	
123	532	320	212	969	915	251	571	97	203	
5	354	226	128	89	228	15	104	25	26	
1 138	4 460	3 299	1 161	7 588	6 158	1 024	6 891	1 118	1 946	
7 099	15 289	7 400	7 889	17 124	13 515	3 752	27 552	6 264	12 022	
5 177	11 056	4 847	6 209	5 805	7 081	1 969	19 516	5 074	9 069	
88	773	576	197	446	541	198	578	130	399	
3 980	4 909	1 897	3 012	1 206	2 151	687	12 917	3 156	6 193	
170	625	411	214	796	1 554	198	1 076	329	345	
1 922	4 233	2 553	1 680	11 319	6 434	1 783	8 036	1 190	2 953	
59	359	235	124	532	310	311	552	200	180	
150	351	225	126	648	1 375	184	1 064	237	640	
541	938	576	362	1 695	1 779	187	3 657	403	1 053	
515	180	92	88	313	1 127	804	1 564	51	219	
58	469	401	68	6 970	335	106	115	51	328	
419	1 972	1 393	579	3 900	2 923	1 129	3 170	362	1 190	
393	2 076	1 502	574	2 563	4 322	555	1 738	809	785	
675	2 457	1 684	773	3 867	5 308	769	3 983	661	1 486	
3 383	13 073	9 590	3 483	18 204	17 642	3 516	15 134	2 506	5 894	
537	2 133	1 421	712	3 309	3 099	488	2 877	431	1 098	
719	2 630	2 123	507	4 137	3 859	562	3 228	523	1 414	
305	1 926	1 369	557	1 781	4 565	614	1 561	300	553	
419	2 264	1 682	582	4 107	6 557	680	3 484	489	1 013	
506	2 495	1 858	637	3 728	4 240	612	3 786	592	1 216	
68	193	132	61	348	192	40	264	16	70	
206	1 673	1 261	412	2 615	2 205	406	1 665	277	615	
107	704	520	184	931	1 111	141	575	265	256	
2 890	17 442	13 394	4 048	22 003	25 807	4 157	16 274	3 095	6 811	
612	6 137	5 207	930	5 281	5 937	1 117	2 492	357	1 280	
420	1 961	1 437	524	2 470	2 198	720	1 906	366	893	
1 123	6 415	4 681	1 734	8 971	11 066	1 519	7 438	1 732	3 146	
402	3 865	3 186	679	7 558	9 380	537	2 072	496	1 028	
11 133	51 605	37 454	14 151	84 659	70 704	11 036	55 982	10 544	22 393	
10 881	51 097	37 033	14 064	83 944	69 661	10 877	55 601	10 471	22 233	
7 837	36 470	25 785	10 685	62 658	48 199	8 489	40 344	7 666	15 711	
7 385	34 527	24 234	10 293	60 101	44 782	8 123	38 414	7 334	14 808	
1 794	8 389	6 612	1 777	10 387	11 180	1 180	7 107	1 331	2 838	
604	3 086	2 444	642	3 028	2 923	416	2 232	496	949	
9 928	38 436	27 567	10 869	53 086	57 783	9 107	45 890	9 845	18 140	
9 482	37 684	27 042	10 642	51 904	57 134	8 895	45 278	9 672	17 890	
5 064	21 101	15 080	6 021	25 213	29 999	5 038	24 109	4 784	9 180	
4 195	18 245	12 927	5 318	20 996	25 424	4 145	20 651	4 009	7 913	
1 937	6 881	5 228	1 653	11 021	9 439	1 354	7 423	1 873	3 210	
818	2 124	1 626	498	3 081	2 071	492	2 145	648	1 111	

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Columbia city								
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	15 695	31 522	51 834	51 834	12 590	31 547	36 236	17 884	21 217
Labor force	9 235	18 677	30 960	30 960	8 229	18 921	27 764	11 144	12 210
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	59.3	59.7	59.7	65.4	60.0	76.6	62.3	57.5
Civilian labor force	9 231	17 940	25 543	25 543	8 202	18 913	13 390	11 137	12 170
Employed	8 749	17 356	24 497	24 497	7 933	18 349	12 325	10 553	11 769
Unemployed	482	584	1 046	1 046	269	564	1 065	584	401
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.0	8.0	5.2	3.3
Not in labor force	6 460	12 845	20 874	20 874	4 361	12 626	8 472	6 740	9 007
Inmate of institution	322	207	2 509	2 509	297	594	8	183	322
Female, 16 years and over	8 856	16 437	26 422	26 422	6 952	17 523	12 879	10 142	11 934
Labor force	4 289	8 290	13 302	13 302	3 662	8 452	6 595	5 228	5 491
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	50.4	50.3	50.3	52.7	48.2	51.2	51.5	46.0
Civilian labor force	4 289	8 276	12 057	12 057	3 656	8 452	6 040	5 221	5 491
Employed	4 047	7 957	11 581	11 581	3 500	8 181	5 467	4 852	5 274
Unemployed	242	319	476	476	156	271	573	369	217
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.2	9.5	7.1	4.0
Not in labor force	4 567	8 147	13 120	13 120	3 290	9 071	6 284	4 914	6 443
Inmate of institution	279	189	777	777	174	376	-	140	266
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 578	3 093	8 249	8 249	958	3 231	4 524	2 139	1 832
Employed	659	976	2 215	2 215	481	1 383	1 143	835	740
Unemployed	112	97	254	254	60	189	213	130	88
Not in labor force	807	1 964	3 360	3 360	417	1 659	1 061	1 167	1 004
Female, 16 years and over	8 856	16 437	26 422	26 422	6 952	17 523	12 879	10 142	11 934
With own children under 6 years	891	1 469	2 144	2 144	865	1 390	2 864	1 114	1 142
In labor force	521	721	1 015	1 015	447	595	1 225	661	634
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 242	2 049	2 119	2 119	1 077	1 998	2 175	1 607	1 484
In labor force	794	1 303	1 319	1 319	726	1 261	1 278	1 088	943
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 319	7 528	9 609	9 609	3 719	7 699	7 769	4 952	5 630
In labor force	2 269	3 722	4 712	4 712	1 950	3 669	3 609	2 718	2 842
With own children under 6 years	732	1 295	1 884	1 884	814	1 277	2 382	965	971
In labor force	418	586	840	840	417	509	934	544	516
With own children 6 to 17 years only	998	1 632	1 681	1 681	838	1 576	1 739	1 251	1 180
In labor force	626	935	968	968	530	885	951	818	687
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 749	17 356	24 497	24 497	7 933	18 349	12 325	10 553	11 769
Private wage and salary workers	6 897	10 650	15 089	15 089	5 826	15 087	8 561	8 349	9 048
Federal government workers	173	1 447	1 105	1 105	196	298	1 793	167	202
State government workers	530	2 584	5 509	5 509	723	677	639	846	848
Local government workers	583	1 101	1 362	1 362	505	1 235	787	727	884
Self-employed workers	517	1 492	1 384	1 384	640	991	498	450	731
Unpaid family workers	49	82	48	48	43	61	47	14	56
Employed females 16 years and over	4 047	7 957	11 581	11 581	3 500	8 181	5 467	4 852	5 274
Private wage and salary workers	3 134	4 881	6 877	6 877	2 412	6 533	4 069	3 641	3 752
Federal government workers	91	557	562	562	71	123	467	61	21
State government workers	346	1 481	2 909	2 909	485	461	364	575	628
Local government workers	326	650	890	890	334	777	406	447	611
Self-employed workers	122	330	300	300	165	226	128	114	211
Unpaid family workers	28	58	43	43	33	61	33	14	51
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 749	17 356	24 497	24 497	7 933	18 349	12 325	10 553	11 769
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	210	252	252	131	148	122	41	106
Mining	-	-	31	31	-	8	23	40	4
Construction	568	1 001	1 001	1 001	348	1 201	927	673	420
Manufacturing	2 512	1 603	2 001	2 001	1 269	3 520	2 519	3 488	3 231
Nonurable goods	1 940	1 685	1 228	1 228	754	2 376	867	2 830	2 453
Food and kindred products	25	82	129	129	84	110	51	75	114
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 498	104	350	350	241	1 261	301	1 773	1 559
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	120	191	396	396	98	323	140	166	166
Durable goods	572	918	773	773	515	1 144	1 652	658	778
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28	38	58	58	13	100	108	168	104
Metal industries	40	74	173	173	83	171	88	125	166
Machinery, except electrical	178	115	138	138	37	459	310	196	261
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	152	25	176	176	231	201	60	19	43
Transportation equipment	32	519	73	73	46	27	897	17	53
Transportation	138	517	379	379	416	503	562	223	334
Communications and other public utilities	208	347	850	850	238	278	254	454	300
Wholesale trade	318	627	874	874	403	719	491	414	494
Retail trade	1 764	3 328	4 460	4 460	1 377	2 932	2 781	1 587	2 188
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	239	491	670	670	147	405	557	287	312
Eating and drinking places	348	850	1 151	1 151	221	628	802	318	593
Banking and credit agencies	182	304	1 013	1 013	283	351	233	139	179
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	269	1 173	1 461	1 461	288	793	396	279	392
Business and repair services	270	519	846	846	235	855	598	406	381
Private households	26	59	79	79	33	66	39	11	21
Other personal services	92	429	478	478	190	450	400	214	232
Entertainment and recreation services	66	195	289	289	66	196	179	161	109
Professional and related services	2 046	5 973	7 864	7 864	2 365	5 717	1 709	2 104	2 974
Hospitals	401	1 686	1 520	1 520	604	629	360	250	449
Health services, except hospitals	269	702	528	528	408	688	110	227	358
Educational services	859	2 219	3 705	3 705	878	3 029	868	1 214	1 464
Public administration	239	1 071	2 619	2 619	283	597	1 075	340	404
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 295	12 786	20 616	20 616	4 786	11 695	21 385	6 376	7 360
Worked in 1979	5 158	12 687	19 982	19 982	4 717	11 547	21 190	6 338	7 310
50 to 52 weeks	3 584	7 810	10 970	10 970	3 737	7 714	16 609	4 435	4 887
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 322	7 213	9 675	9 675	3 559	7 115	15 908	4 217	4 565
With unemployment in 1979	839	1 535	4 741	4 741	390	1 682	2 223	877	923
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	297	344	1 165	1 165	141	486	708	322	328
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 124	10 022	16 863	16 863	4 041	10 127	7 743	6 463	6 456
Worked in 1979	4 832	9 925	16 576	16 576	3 970	9 568	7 469	6 358	6 375
50 to 52 weeks	2 527	4 711	6 935	6 935	2 186	4 975	3 623	2 927	3 070
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 027	3 783	5 755	5 755	1 770	4 008	3 081	2 476	2 572
With unemployment in 1979	934	1 768	3 322	3 322	467	1 578	1 906	1 309	1 101
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	439	356	584	584	147	384	605	425	299

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA'sUrbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.		Columbia, S.C.		Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.		
Employed persons 16 years and over	52 111	94 685	58 876	35 809	118 102	139 723	32 296	223 200	39 441	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 855	23 657	15 454	8 203	30 305	41 112	7 723	48 269	7 835	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 483	9 940	6 598	3 342	13 705	19 607	3 826	22 848	3 810	
Officials and administrators, public administration	126	298	148	150	660	971	77	515	58	
Management related occupations	867	2 354	1 580	774	3 377	5 569	839	4 829	784	
Professional specialty occupations	4 372	13 717	8 856	4 861	16 600	21 505	3 897	25 421	4 025	
Engineers and natural scientists	640	2 399	1 085	1 314	3 027	3 136	463	4 537	727	
Engineers	482	1 653	744	909	1 923	1 817	314	3 279	551	
Health diagnosing occupations	153	1 115	877	238	1 243	1 044	166	1 211	127	
Health assessment and treating occupations	665	2 569	1 908	661	2 819	3 429	783	3 246	471	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 163	5 047	3 241	1 806	6 487	8 461	1 816	11 158	1 873	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 594	3 489	2 109	1 380	4 493	5 144	1 351	7 275	1 311	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 021	30 826	20 077	10 749	40 062	53 539	10 510	63 005	11 100	
Health technologists and technicians	430	1 685	1 248	437	1 739	1 459	473	1 818	171	
Technologists and technicians, except health	927	2 144	1 201	943	3 640	4 071	567	5 423	864	
Sales occupations	4 896	10 942	7 218	3 724	13 885	18 164	4 223	22 781	3 867	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	815	1 857	1 204	653	2 288	2 433	567	3 109	568	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 223	2 985	2 014	971	4 027	7 169	1 313	7 862	1 452	
Other sales occupations	2 858	6 100	4 000	2 100	7 570	8 562	2 343	11 810	1 847	
Cashiers	925	2 046	1 270	776	2 693	3 137	735	4 059	704	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 768	16 055	10 410	5 645	20 798	29 845	5 247	32 983	6 198	
Computer equipment operators	108	291	161	130	429	720	65	855	117	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 048	5 189	3 434	1 755	6 633	9 121	1 514	10 009	1 807	
Financial records processing occupations	961	2 200	1 357	843	2 593	3 756	779	4 572	980	
Mail and message distributing occupations	294	413	294	119	793	1 267	210	1 187	187	
Service occupations	3 892	8 990	6 381	2 609	10 833	10 905	2 668	18 233	2 944	
Private household occupations	96	204	145	59	337	177	68	360	24	
Protective service occupations	587	1 752	1 193	559	2 125	2 325	355	2 772	428	
Police and firefighters	197	467	362	105	935	912	128	1 037	168	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 209	7 034	5 043	1 991	8 371	8 403	2 245	15 101	2 492	
Food service occupations	1 227	2 604	2 056	548	4 014	3 591	783	6 079	937	
Cleaning and building service occupations	988	1 595	958	637	1 518	1 596	495	3 669	694	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	742	976	417	559	1 531	1 507	1 099	2 251	339	
Farm operators and managers	377	345	126	219	515	662	773	893	117	
Farm workers and related occupations	311	530	269	261	626	746	282	1 123	211	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 938	14 124	8 188	5 936	19 931	16 411	4 669	34 378	6 948	
Mechanics and repairers	3 133	4 757	2 730	2 027	6 391	5 345	1 780	11 061	2 393	
Construction trades	2 728	5 120	3 289	1 831	7 962	6 609	1 630	10 535	2 348	
Precision production occupations	3 046	4 140	2 131	2 009	5 494	4 349	1 455	12 664	2 194	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 663	16 112	8 359	7 753	15 440	16 249	5 627	57 064	10 275	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 699	6 302	2 794	3 508	4 141	5 610	2 282	29 949	5 814	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 220	2 298	1 106	1 192	2 514	2 397	783	8 585	1 251	
Transportation occupations	1 396	2 703	1 726	977	3 213	3 380	1 188	6 423	769	
Motor vehicle operators	1 326	2 422	1 549	873	2 707	3 093	984	6 073	716	
Material moving equipment operators	482	859	379	480	1 252	588	203	1 875	455	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 866	3 950	2 354	1 596	4 320	4 274	1 171	10 232	1 986	
Construction laborers	304	640	444	196	817	843	191	1 521	309	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 046	1 181	695	486	1 232	1 377	363	3 481	667	
Employed females 16 years and over	22 679	40 303	25 784	14 519	49 722	61 926	13 610	94 125	16 577	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 707	9 873	6 596	3 277	13 389	17 348	3 300	18 802	3 231	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 216	3 038	2 129	909	4 520	6 095	892	6 029	967	
Officials and administrators, public administration	74	61	49	12	122	255	26	107	4	
Management related occupations	324	923	629	294	1 446	2 309	319	2 023	360	
Professional specialty occupations	2 491	6 835	4 467	2 368	8 869	11 253	2 438	12 773	2 264	
Engineers and natural scientists	90	246	113	133	268	385	43	391	75	
Engineers	36	97	45	52	94	111	22	188	30	
Health diagnosing occupations	10	112	104	8	126	168	16	134	15	
Health assessment and treating occupations	583	2 108	1 560	548	2 390	2 920	684	2 716	381	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 595	3 503	2 093	1 410	4 820	5 718	1 420	7 897	1 463	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 241	2 689	1 558	1 131	3 702	3 949	1 104	5 640	1 095	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 331	20 151	13 104	7 047	25 320	32 780	6 342	38 273	7 060	
Health technologists and technicians	388	1 342	958	384	1 360	1 130	390	1 588	171	
Technologists and technicians, except health	283	482	215	267	714	1 216	163	1 673	261	
Sales occupations	2 405	5 455	3 346	1 909	7 134	7 304	1 832	9 820	1 664	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	229	499	337	162	682	555	121	717	155	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	255	761	508	253	1 036	1 428	237	1 529	291	
Other sales occupations	1 921	4 195	2 701	1 494	5 416	5 321	1 474	7 574	1 218	
Cashiers	819	1 737	1 069	668	2 425	2 619	616	3 444	606	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 255	12 872	8 385	4 487	16 112	23 130	3 957	25 192	4 964	
Computer equipment operators	70	153	80	73	294	330	54	467	65	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 020	5 134	3 396	1 738	6 494	8 952	1 500	9 847	1 787	
Financial records processing occupations	848	1 991	1 202	789	2 292	3 223	712	4 100	897	
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	139	95	44	247	358	35	269	37	
Service occupations	2 080	4 562	3 339	1 223	6 246	5 509	1 546	9 866	1 605	
Private household occupations	87	154	106	48	316	62	62	345	24	
Protective service occupations	39	162	136	26	283	292	12	279	27	
Police and firefighters	—	15	15	—	67	57	7	56	9	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 954	4 246	3 097	1 149	5 647	5 057	1 472	9 242	1 554	
Food service occupations	980	1 758	1 368	390	2 884	2 238	572	4 223	685	
Cleaning and building service occupations	182	310	197	113	392	365	91	664	152	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	131	157	69	88	252	302	109	337	65	
Farm operators and managers	49	29	4	25	85	106	57	89	33	
Farm workers and related occupations	74	127	65	62	121	181	52	230	32	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	805	985	524	461	1 228	1 257	367	3 024	457	
Mechanics and repairers	127	142	56	86	178	48	48	506	90	
Construction trades	65	114	70	44	209	153	42	310	23	
Precision production occupations	613	720	398	322	724	926	277	2 193	344	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 625	4 575	2 152	2 423	3 287	4 730	1 916	23 823	4 159	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 549	2 464	1 082	1 382	1 473	2 660	1 191	16 309	3 037	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 273	776	315	461	594	1 063	371	4 576	512	
Transportation occupations	125	322	225	97	426	269	88	488	48	
Motor vehicle operators	125	322	225	97	404	258	88	488	48	
Material moving equipment operators	32	46	13	33	82	37	21	208	93	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	646	967	517	450	712	701	245	2 242	469	
Construction laborers	6	39	21	18	31	46	2	31	18	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	215	220	112	108	211	265	102	580	161	

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	18 138	70 775	48 816	21 959	97 375	105 068	18 198	88 824	17 372	35 114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 502	18 572	13 234	5 338	26 613	33 726	5 178	21 759	3 950	9 546
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 614	7 535	5 462	2 073	11 981	15 605	2 526	10 552	1 762	4 487
Officials and administrators, public administration	62	196	117	79	522	757	54	159	30	101
Management related occupations	294	1 839	1 300	539	2 985	4 416	534	2 240	439	892
Professional specialty occupations	1 888	11 037	7 772	3 265	14 632	18 121	2 652	11 207	2 188	5 059
Engineers and natural scientists	278	1 720	944	776	2 625	2 466	335	2 041	277	825
Engineers	223	1 217	647	570	1 678	1 420	227	1 467	192	586
Health diagnosing occupations	89	1 021	828	193	1 161	929	148	667	76	289
Health assessment and treating occupations	325	2 147	1 715	432	2 465	2 837	531	1 479	276	678
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	803	4 004	2 758	1 246	5 724	7 113	1 150	4 586	1 102	2 215
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	565	2 685	1 734	951	3 877	4 159	817	3 102	703	1 520
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 125	24 071	17 087	6 984	34 145	42 261	6 746	28 159	5 285	10 688
Health technologists and technicians	159	1 310	1 063	247	1 589	1 211	273	746	80	352
Technologists and technicians, except health	257	1 570	1 076	494	3 019	3 193	310	2 302	413	865
Sales occupations	2 237	8 754	6 223	2 531	11 947	14 785	2 772	10 938	1 892	4 027
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	358	1 413	1 002	411	1 854	1 841	343	1 244	242	569
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	526	2 451	1 755	696	3 583	6 067	935	4 261	655	1 343
Other sales occupations	1 353	4 890	3 466	1 424	6 510	6 877	1 494	5 433	995	2 115
Cashiers	403	1 642	1 088	554	2 193	2 470	428	1 728	417	721
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 472	12 437	8 725	3 712	17 590	23 072	3 391	14 173	2 900	5 444
Computer equipment operators	50	210	140	70	393	515	56	369	61	114
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	819	4 023	2 883	1 140	5 693	7 180	969	4 392	873	1 751
Financial records processing occupations	310	1 702	1 138	564	2 140	2 859	493	1 920	363	798
Mail and message distributing occupations	134	291	219	72	606	1 010	103	519	91	106
Service occupations	1 531	7 034	5 422	1 612	9 132	8 338	1 442	7 749	1 293	2 930
Private household occupations	59	161	120	41	298	130	40	142	16	64
Protective service occupations	232	1 374	1 030	344	1 688	1 723	172	1 084	198	511
Police and firefighters	60	379	315	64	771	637	59	463	87	146
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 240	5 499	4 272	1 227	7 146	6 485	1 230	6 523	1 079	2 355
Food service occupations	549	2 144	1 788	356	3 636	2 861	425	2 736	412	1 069
Cleaning and building service occupations	321	1 111	725	386	1 183	1 130	282	1 469	262	480
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	456	288	168	748	716	180	497	65	197
Farm operators and managers	16	73	53	20	125	202	72	95	6	52
Farm workers and related occupations	72	348	215	133	458	477	80	375	54	123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 003	9 495	6 237	3 258	15 098	9 888	2 073	12 210	2 752	4 911
Mechanics and repairers	1 027	3 246	2 118	1 128	4 925	3 135	759	3 748	921	1 592
Construction trades	880	3 348	2 402	946	5 824	3 875	565	3 948	885	1 407
Precision production occupations	1 091	2 817	1 681	1 136	4 297	2 812	749	4 495	940	1 906
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 881	11 147	6 548	4 599	11 639	10 139	2 579	18 450	4 027	6 842
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 796	4 241	2 186	2 055	3 155	3 357	913	9 302	2 190	3 401
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	660	1 610	872	738	1 816	1 398	299	2 266	518	1 075
Transportation occupations	380	1 875	1 319	556	2 442	2 248	714	2 442	287	836
Motor vehicle operators	357	1 657	1 174	483	2 007	2 051	549	2 315	258	766
Material moving equipment operators	135	493	256	237	785	310	45	586	191	240
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	910	2 928	1 915	1 013	3 441	2 826	608	3 854	841	1 290
Construction laborers	107	409	305	104	638	491	69	463	132	210
Freight, stock, and material handlers	327	895	581	314	936	961	181	1 304	287	483
Employed females 16 years and over	8 142	31 028	21 832	9 196	42 161	47 471	7 917	38 132	7 770	15 093
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 539	7 814	5 612	2 202	11 830	14 220	2 247	8 456	1 806	3 798
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	465	2 360	1 762	598	3 962	4 787	568	2 768	520	1 103
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	161	133	8	92	211	16	27	4	19
Management related occupations	113	723	503	220	1 292	1 794	168	911	218	356
Professional specialty occupations	1 074	5 454	3 850	1 604	7 868	9 433	1 679	5 688	1 286	2 695
Engineers and natural scientists	47	156	94	62	237	279	19	194	19	77
Engineers	34	78	45	33	91	85	10	104	—	26
Health diagnosing occupations	—	97	97	—	120	144	16	75	8	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	280	1 780	1 411	369	2 099	2 390	470	1 212	211	588
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	608	2 702	1 741	961	4 283	4 746	938	3 469	870	1 657
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	451	2 035	1 250	785	3 244	3 170	705	2 440	608	1 170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 315	15 795	11 230	4 565	21 571	25 419	3 945	16 766	3 383	6 579
Health technologists and technicians	141	1 061	836	225	1 229	926	231	677	80	283
Technologists and technicians, except health	74	332	202	130	618	928	66	623	131	324
Sales occupations	1 163	4 392	3 139	1 253	6 165	5 899	1 126	4 551	861	1 794
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	112	382	295	87	575	446	76	292	87	140
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	107	608	453	155	945	1 174	147	820	111	222
Other sales occupations	944	3 402	2 391	1 011	4 645	4 279	903	3 439	663	1 432
Cashiers	369	1 387	931	456	1 971	2 050	349	1 443	340	637
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 937	10 010	7 053	2 957	13 559	17 666	2 522	10 915	2 311	4 178
Computer equipment operators	29	114	65	49	258	218	45	198	32	68
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	812	3 984	2 859	1 125	5 563	7 037	969	4 342	868	1 736
Financial records processing occupations	294	1 533	1 008	525	1 887	2 421	437	1 729	323	689
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	98	68	30	138	276	10	83	17	39
Service occupations	792	3 599	2 822	777	5 328	4 210	820	4 241	727	1 564
Private household occupations	50	118	88	30	277	113	40	135	16	64
Protective service occupations	13	137	130	7	205	243	13	125	22	52
Police and firefighters	15	15	15	—	57	57	7	23	9	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	729	3 344	2 604	740	4 846	3 854	767	3 981	689	1 448
Food service occupations	420	1 417	1 154	260	2 585	1 734	298	1 794	308	726
Cleaning and building service occupations	48	230	142	88	330	303	47	297	42	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	87	58	29	116	164	22	136	17	18
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	31	24	12	6	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	32	87	58	29	81	132	10	117	17	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	221	637	413	224	964	789	186	1 134	198	495
Mechanics and repairers	58	101	56	45	243	96	14	182	33	108
Construction trades	15	57	34	23	159	98	17	162	14	40
Precision production occupations	148	472	323	149	555	595	155	790	151	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 235	3 096	1 697	1 399	2 352	2 669	697	7 399	1 639	2 639
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 594	1 690	920	770	1 060	1 504	455	5 199	1 081	1 749
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	450	494	218	276	363	563	137	1 070	231	522
Transportation occupations	68	200	144	56	313	189	8	150	18	70
Motor vehicle operators	68	200	144	56	298	183	8	150	18	70
Material moving equipment operators	19	28	13	15	57	13	11	60	38	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	684	402	282	559	400	86	920	271	255
Construction laborers	—	30	21	9	24	37	—	21	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	151	78	73	162	152	20	229	95	50

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Columbia city									
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 749	17 356	24 497	24 497	7 933	18 349	12 325	10 553	11 769	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 251	6 569	9 153	9 153	2 904	6 288	2 223	2 459	4 112	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	900	2 545	3 331	3 331	1 235	2 632	1 309	939	1 721	
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	86	251	251	31	39	75	30	44	
Management related occupations	147	731	993	993	333	585	262	254	412	
Professional specialty occupations	1 351	4 024	5 822	5 822	1 669	3 656	914	1 520	2 391	
Engineers and natural scientists	137	495	582	582	181	444	126	166	331	
Engineers	118	229	223	223	120	254	92	104	260	
Health diagnosing occupations	72	499	392	392	136	373	7	48	159	
Health assessment and treating occupations	254	810	709	709	342	384	144	208	289	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	630	1 390	2 264	2 264	731	1 634	465	770	1 058	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	455	790	1 229	1 229	578	960	361	470	741	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 727	6 426	9 684	9 684	2 906	6 151	4 262	3 236	3 902	
Health technologists and technicians	76	420	337	337	144	156	133	64	114	
Technologists and technicians, except health	103	503	857	857	105	494	326	280	231	
Sales occupations	1 225	2 440	3 238	3 238	1 196	2 574	1 412	1 138	1 589	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	183	413	404	404	160	250	275	126	240	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	329	937	1 250	1 250	469	1 067	260	379	603	
Other sales occupations	713	1 090	1 584	1 584	567	1 257	877	633	746	
Cashiers	175	325	525	525	118	260	321	291	244	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 323	3 063	5 252	5 252	1 461	2 927	2 391	1 754	1 968	
Computer equipment operators	23	47	112	112	21	80	63	44	29	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	410	997	1 620	1 620	396	931	730	462	604	
Financial records processing occupations	194	345	578	578	208	319	320	243	240	
Mail and message distributing occupations	83	109	387	387	48	121	102	58	46	
Service occupations	793	1 679	2 124	2 124	575	1 870	1 464	807	1 009	
Private household occupations	22	40	40	40	33	28	39	11	21	
Protective service occupations	138	283	331	331	57	213	271	134	124	
Police and firefighters	38	157	86	86	13	84	131	56	37	
Service occupations, except protective and household	633	1 356	1 753	1 753	485	1 629	1 154	662	864	
Food service occupations	288	741	859	859	140	615	690	245	427	
Cleaning and building service occupations	136	163	283	283	71	393	214	137	140	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	143	177	177	90	147	94	30	103	
Farm operators and managers	5	19	45	45	53	42	7	6	28	
Farm workers and related occupations	16	104	112	112	29	105	87	19	53	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 241	1 383	1 487	1 487	687	1 679	2 161	1 611	1 130	
Mechanics and repairers	336	365	402	402	281	447	762	528	364	
Construction trades	408	617	644	644	168	540	769	517	279	
Precision production occupations	497	401	425	425	238	692	619	566	487	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 708	1 156	1 872	1 872	771	2 214	2 121	2 410	1 513	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	947	294	606	606	234	923	705	1 256	752	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	199	159	240	240	80	297	277	311	256	
Transportation occupations	158	258	388	388	242	280	444	175	189	
Motor vehicle operators	150	172	328	328	149	251	386	152	170	
Material moving equipment operators	63	20	25	25	19	98	129	120	66	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	341	425	613	613	196	616	566	548	250	
Construction laborers	44	91	70	70	27	78	110	67	40	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	107	96	211	211	51	163	149	205	97	
Employed females 16 years and over	4 047	7 957	11 581	11 581	3 500	8 181	5 467	4 852	5 274	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 063	2 872	4 216	4 216	1 299	2 556	1 001	1 194	1 715	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	264	851	1 150	1 150	246	745	486	279	417	
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	39	99	99	6	7	—	4	12	
Management related occupations	53	283	388	388	104	210	134	131	136	
Professional specialty occupations	799	2 021	3 066	3 066	1 053	1 811	515	915	1 298	
Engineers and natural scientists	19	66	123	123	19	54	11	7	27	
Engineers	19	14	39	39	10	13	6	—	13	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	36	78	78	16	29	7	8	6	
Health assessment and treating occupations	215	674	581	581	301	344	95	154	231	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	490	899	1 436	1 436	601	1 142	353	593	825	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	361	616	861	861	490	665	290	401	604	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 786	3 773	5 719	5 719	1 628	3 597	2 852	2 105	2 688	
Health technologists and technicians	66	298	217	217	120	151	83	64	96	
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	139	260	260	11	127	30	94	83	
Sales occupations	620	1 031	1 363	1 363	467	1 028	881	591	640	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	109	109	109	44	79	91	48	55	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	211	257	257	73	223	82	73	103	
Other sales occupations	490	711	997	997	350	726	708	470	482	
Cashiers	154	277	424	424	101	213	304	254	200	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 081	2 305	3 879	3 879	1 030	2 291	1 858	1 356	1 449	
Computer equipment operators	16	30	58	58	21	51	38	26	15	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	410	923	1 598	1 598	396	924	715	462	596	
Financial records processing occupations	188	277	452	452	184	260	288	210	209	
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	24	140	140	—	21	27	6	14	
Service occupations	378	928	1 052	1 052	336	1 033	882	469	550	
Private household occupations	22	40	34	34	33	28	39	11	21	
Protective service occupations	6	49	69	69	7	19	20	15	11	
Police and firefighters	—	28	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	350	839	949	949	296	986	823	443	518	
Food service occupations	197	433	485	485	75	393	540	174	261	
Cleaning and building service occupations	17	73	76	76	14	125	78	26	23	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	28	34	34	17	40	13	—	7	
Farm operators and managers	—	5	14	14	12	—	7	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	10	19	20	20	5	40	6	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	138	161	161	86	203	163	129	137	
Mechanics and repairers	9	35	10	10	8	22	51	14	33	
Construction trades	7	31	11	11	10	45	29	14	10	
Precision production occupations	35	72	140	140	68	136	83	101	94	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	751	218	399	399	134	752	556	955	597	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	519	108	252	252	92	486	330	616	411	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	129	25	39	39	32	130	54	135	129	
Transportation occupations	49	29	32	32	—	31	53	5	20	
Motor vehicle operators	49	24	32	32	—	31	48	5	20	
Material moving equipment operators	19	8	—	—	5	5	—	19	7	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	48	76	76	5	100	119	180	30	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	20	38	38	—	6	40	64	6	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	32 216	60 877	37 903	22 974	76 055	74 404	19 182	130 492	22 743	
No workers	3 385	5 877	3 452	2 425	6 379	6 042	1 765	12 550	1 720	
1 worker	9 363	20 877	13 171	7 706	26 706	22 187	6 101	39 673	6 868	
2 workers	15 565	27 333	16 896	10 437	34 670	36 693	8 958	62 086	11 256	
3 or more workers	3 903	6 790	4 384	2 406	8 300	9 482	2 358	16 183	2 899	
Married-couple families	28 391	52 648	32 468	20 180	66 496	64 353	16 769	114 306	20 031	
No workers	2 815	4 479	2 496	1 983	4 827	4 811	1 415	10 125	1 421	
1 worker	7 266	16 673	10 445	6 228	21 669	17 131	4 968	31 317	5 475	
2 workers	14 698	25 213	15 511	9 702	32 219	33 738	8 243	57 839	10 484	
3 or more workers	3 612	6 283	4 016	2 267	7 781	8 673	2 143	15 025	2 651	
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	40 025	78 133	49 514	28 619	98 657	99 986	24 354	167 052	27 959	
Less than \$5,000	5 196	9 371	6 041	3 330	8 936	8 878	3 052	20 658	2 638	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 024	5 286	3 395	1 891	6 791	6 566	1 665	12 128	1 615	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 225	6 178	4 158	2 020	7 610	7 352	2 021	13 452	2 178	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 739	12 822	8 073	4 749	17 003	15 979	4 125	28 107	4 348	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 789	12 250	7 897	4 353	15 584	15 224	4 219	26 379	4 635	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 903	10 275	6 274	4 001	13 783	13 908	3 075	23 289	4 137	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 945	12 846	7 730	5 116	16 907	18 062	3 705	26 091	5 259	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 277	6 180	3 909	2 271	8 543	9 394	1 647	11 099	2 135	
\$50,000 or more	927	2 925	2 037	888	3 500	4 623	845	5 849	1 014	
Median	\$16 277	\$17 145	\$16 857	\$17 700	\$17 730	\$18 622	\$16 326	\$16 634	\$18 419	
Mean	\$18 215	\$19 882	\$19 899	\$20 553	\$20 553	\$21 498	\$19 504	\$19 475	\$20 697	
Families	32 216	60 877	37 903	22 974	76 055	74 404	19 182	130 492	22 743	
Less than \$5,000	1 991	3 404	2 171	1 233	3 891	3 135	1 394	7 214	915	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 940	3 293	2 086	1 207	3 805	3 524	1 023	7 611	1 015	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 306	4 316	2 856	1 460	4 788	4 037	1 415	9 203	1 525	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 547	9 904	6 210	3 694	12 584	10 482	3 185	21 419	3 363	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 105	10 305	6 429	3 876	12 370	11 939	3 584	22 876	4 060	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 649	9 174	5 539	3 635	11 999	11 893	2 781	21 379	3 836	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 643	12 076	7 172	4 904	15 460	16 473	3 416	24 637	5 028	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 213	5 810	3 642	2 168	7 898	8 628	1 577	10 649	2 032	
\$50,000 or more	822	2 595	1 798	797	3 260	4 293	807	5 504	969	
Median	\$18 486	\$19 610	\$19 341	\$20 021	\$20 216	\$21 606	\$18 299	\$19 294	\$20 544	
Mean	\$20 352	\$22 146	\$22 240	\$21 991	\$22 852	\$24 435	\$21 829	\$22 058	\$22 947	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 346	26 344	19 879	6 465	44 636	46 558	5 922	56 199	7 871	
Median income	\$5 660	\$6 300	\$6 155	\$7 036	\$6 857	\$6 034	\$7 575	\$4 533	\$5 496	
Mean income	\$7 995	\$8 864	\$8 572	\$9 763	\$8 643	\$8 054	\$9 380	\$7 140	\$7 628	
Males 15 years and over, with income	38 027	78 352	50 899	27 453	109 639	103 389	23 030	164 995	27 882	
Median income	\$11 353	\$12 075	\$11 422	\$13 207	\$11 960	\$12 144	\$11 849	\$11 624	\$12 547	
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.5	59.6	57.8	62.7	63.8	58.6	61.6	58.7	63.2	
Median income	\$14 676	\$15 996	\$15 605	\$16 598	\$15 490	\$16 500	\$15 600	\$15 342	\$15 729	
Females 15 years and over, with income	35 730	65 846	42 449	23 397	78 902	93 536	21 155	150 413	25 770	
Median income	\$5 905	\$5 737	\$5 806	\$5 604	\$5 452	\$5 626	\$5 502	\$5 502	\$5 755	
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.6	31.2	36.0	33.4	34.1	34.4	
Median income	\$9 342	\$9 551	\$9 498	\$9 635	\$9 921	\$10 171	\$9 102	\$9 326	\$9 785	
Per capita income	\$6 634	\$7 152	\$7 120	\$7 210	\$7 324	\$7 699	\$6 931	\$7 021	\$7 183	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$14 537	\$12 705	\$11 883	\$14 323	\$11 051	\$13 980	\$13 837	\$14 079	\$15 498	
25 to 34 years	\$18 588	\$18 215	\$17 533	\$19 419	\$18 562	\$20 441	\$17 786	\$19 248	\$19 680	
35 to 44 years	\$21 568	\$21 933	\$21 710	\$22 292	\$23 130	\$25 020	\$20 947	\$22 631	\$24 171	
45 to 54 years	\$23 041	\$25 510	\$25 299	\$25 841	\$27 070	\$27 437	\$23 815	\$23 959	\$25 388	
55 to 64 years	\$18 212	\$20 990	\$21 762	\$19 691	\$22 951	\$22 988	\$18 223	\$19 569	\$20 712	
65 years and over	\$10 548	\$13 170	\$13 956	\$12 143	\$14 688	\$14 000	\$11 740	\$10 725	\$11 663	
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 486	\$19 610	\$19 341	\$20 021	\$20 216	\$21 606	\$18 299	\$19 294	\$20 544	
With own children under 18 years	\$19 745	\$19 671	\$19 005	\$20 583	\$20 205	\$22 243	\$19 235	\$20 410	\$21 369	
With own children under 6 years	\$17 366	\$17 244	\$16 328	\$18 699	\$17 020	\$20 187	\$17 317	\$18 265	\$18 938	
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 164	\$19 534	\$19 746	\$19 190	\$20 234	\$20 740	\$17 098	\$17 965	\$19 490	
Married-couple families	\$19 592	\$20 928	\$20 759	\$21 172	\$21 259	\$22 954	\$19 407	\$20 426	\$21 453	
With own children under 18 years	\$20 817	\$21 216	\$20 743	\$21 818	\$21 453	\$23 942	\$20 457	\$21 591	\$22 433	
With own children under 6 years	\$18 207	\$18 236	\$17 359	\$19 551	\$17 966	\$21 127	\$17 795	\$19 003	\$19 636	
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 926	\$20 541	\$20 779	\$20 127	\$20 939	\$21 650	\$17 645	\$18 788	\$20 163	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 701	\$10 473	\$10 348	\$10 714	\$10 603	\$11 826	\$11 382	\$11 059	\$12 299	
With own children under 18 years	\$9 815	\$8 918	\$8 877	\$9 007	\$8 579	\$10 582	\$9 136	\$9 600	\$10 106	
With own children under 6 years	\$7 860	\$7 143	\$7 580	\$6 462	\$5 335	\$8 513	\$7 577	\$6 996	\$6 987	
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 900	\$13 208	\$13 386	\$12 868	\$14 945	\$15 025	\$14 364	\$12 997	\$16 297	
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 779	\$8 344	\$8 335	\$8 355	\$9 828	\$9 220	\$7 347	\$7 056	\$7 790	
1 worker	\$13 896	\$15 115	\$15 162	\$15 026	\$16 343	\$16 671	\$14 379	\$14 548	\$15 529	
2 workers	\$20 880	\$22 064	\$21 583	\$22 777	\$22 215	\$23 372	\$20 559	\$21 471	\$22 078	
3 or more workers	\$29 622	\$31 810	\$31 834	\$31 770	\$31 618	\$31 591	\$29 420	\$29 994	\$30 505	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	40 025	78 133	49 514	28 619	98 657	99 986	24 354	167 052	27 959	
With earnings	33 148	65 693	41 888	23 805	86 547	87 809	20 975	140 535	24 222	
Mean earnings	\$18 667	\$19 800	\$19 582	\$20 183	\$19 567	\$20 760	\$19 200	\$19 844	\$20 830	
With wage or salary income	31 965	63 506	40 599	22 907	83 934	84 839	19 704	135 955	23 497	
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 932	\$19 082	\$18 737	\$19 693	\$18 755	\$19 705	\$18 345	\$19 107	\$20 217	
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 453	6 516	4 048	2 468	9 038	10 282	2 612	14 834	2 316	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 119	\$12 782	\$13 929	\$10 901	\$13 322	\$14 071	\$12 706	\$12 318	\$11 529	
With farm self-employment income	1 026	1 184	551	633	1 521	2 024	1 724	2 531	527	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 985	\$4 747	\$5 786	\$3 842	\$4 425	\$3 590	\$4 684	\$3 278	\$5 345	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 338	28 463	17 867	10 596	40 577	43 424	8 876	59 632	10 580	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 476	\$2 607	\$2 635	\$2 561	\$2 463	\$2 623	\$3 097	\$2 674	\$2 266	
With Social Security income	11 296	18 384	11 064	7 320	18 252	19 596	5 997	42 769	6 747	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 939	\$3 918	\$3 847	\$4 024	\$3 730	\$4 080	\$3 722	\$4 056	\$4 069	
With public assistance income	2 242	3 995	2 592	1 403	3 496	3 567	1 485	7 604	1 122	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 881	\$1 897	\$1 960	\$1 781	\$1 805	\$2 092	\$2 058	\$2 001	\$1 751	
With all other income	7 884	19 375	13 223	6 152	25 031	22 172	4 534	30 535	5 525	
Mean all other income	\$3 621	\$5 104	\$5 315	\$4 652	\$6 077	\$5 615	\$4 283	\$3 814	\$3 752	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	11 114
No workers	1 372
1 worker	3 394
2 workers	5 041
3 or more workers	1 307
Married-couple families	9 400
No workers	1 057
1 worker	2 485
2 workers	4 661
3 or more workers	1 197

INCOME IN 1979

Households	14 675
Less than \$5,000	2 101
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 277
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 323
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 605
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 947
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 884
\$35,000 to \$49,999	712
\$50,000 or more	411
Median	\$15 059
Mean	\$17 524

Families	11 114
Less than \$5,000	777
\$5,000 to \$7,499	804
\$7,500 to \$9,999	835
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 052
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 027
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 811
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 761
\$35,000 to \$49,999	686
\$50,000 or more	361
Median	\$17 486
Mean	\$19 958

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 660
Median income	\$5 453
Mean income	\$7 856

Males 15 years and over, with income	13 203
Median income	\$10 928
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9
Median income	\$14 401

Females 15 years and over, with income	13 545
Median income	\$5 485
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.9
Median income	\$9 111

Per capita income	\$6 643
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$14 560
25 to 34 years	\$17 649
35 to 44 years	\$20 723
45 to 54 years	\$22 474
55 to 64 years	\$17 127
65 years and over	\$10 311

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$17 486
With own children under 18 years	\$18 798
With own children under 6 years	\$16 168
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 335
Married-couple families	\$19 156
With own children under 18 years	\$20 549
With own children under 6 years	\$17 123
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 484
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 269
With own children under 18 years	\$9 263
With own children under 6 years	\$8 137
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 196

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$6 341
1 worker	\$13 218
2 workers	\$20 238
3 or more workers	\$29 293

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	14 675
With earnings	\$11 659
Mean earnings	\$18 161
With wage or salary income	\$11 267
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 462
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 222
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 610
With farm self-employment income	161
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 010
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 007
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 018
With Social Security income	4 383
Mean Social Security income	\$4 019
With public assistance income	1 017
Mean public assistance income	\$1 834
With all other income	2 932
Mean all other income	\$3 693

Urbanized areas										
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)							
11 114	44 927	30 967	13 960	61 889	53 546	10 202	50 125	9 677	21 016	
1 372	4 262	2 786	1 476	4 917	4 277	744	4 776	841	2 253	
3 394	15 396	10 744	4 652	21 432	15 897	3 306	15 392	3 038	6 931	
5 041	20 140	13 750	6 390	28 769	26 367	4 966	23 686	4 581	9 405	
1 307	5 129	3 687	1 442	6 771	7 005	1 186	6 271	1 217	2 427	
9 400	38 187	26 288	11 899	53 729	45 697	8 901	43 500	8 331	17 885	
1 057	3 186	1 984	1 202	3 612	3 391	570	3 791	713	1 730	
2 485	11 937	8 395	3 542	17 153	11 948	2 681	12 095	2 311	5 226	
4 661	18 316	12 502	5 814	26 665	23 986	4 561	21 864	4 213	8 691	
1 197	4 748	3 407	1 341	6 299	6 372	1 089	5 750	1 094	2 238	
14 675	59 119	41 265	17 854	81 669	75 089	13 255	66 638	12 658	27 991	
2 101	7 289	5 225	2 064	6 808	6 328	1 189	7 794	1 348	3 655	
1 277	4 133	2 872	1 261	5 425	4 792	721	4 715	765	2 246	
1 323	4 756	3 479	1 277	6 410	5 563	994	5 279	1 041	2 254	
2 605	9 769	6 751	3 018	14 214	12 037	2 143	11 285	2 087	4 513	
2 415	9 171	6 516	2 655	12 876	11 460	2 291	10 271	1 984	4 105	
1 947	7 577	5 251	2 326	11 205	10 072	1 780	9 067	1 833	3 561	
1 884	9 608	6 390	3 218	14 251	13 635	2 329	10 519	2 408	4 366	
712	4 625	3 192	1 433	7 515	7 481	1 185	4 932	861	1 975	
411	2 191	1 589	602	2 965	3 721	623	2 776	331	1 316	
\$15 059	\$16 922	\$16 689	\$17 537	\$17 944	\$18 788	\$18 202	\$16 916	\$17 630	\$16 539	
\$17 524	\$19 728	\$19 651	\$19 908	\$20 908	\$21 899	\$21 796	\$20 111	\$19 608	\$20 129	
11 114	44 927	30 967	13 960	61 889	53 546	10 202	50 125	9 677	21 016	
777	2 472	1 756	716	2 807	2 029	451	2 497	364	1 146	
804	2 504	1 702	802	2 892	2 261	414	2 730	423	1 399	
835	3 216	2 359	857	3 858	2 645	613	3 150	709	1 503	
2 052	7 400	5 138	2 262	10 154	7 327	1 458	8 136	1 510	3 150	
2 027	7 479	5 188	2 291	9 953	8 531	1 855	8 452	1 678	3 439	
1 811	6 700	4 613	2 087	9 641	8 326	1 588	8 119	1 618	3 176	
1 761	8 923	5 871	3 052	12 946	12 204	2 104	9 736	2 280	4 078	
686	4 298	2 934	1 364	6 893	6 787	1 121	4 694	802	1 895	
361	1 935	1 406	529	2 745	3 436	598	2 611	293	1 230	
\$17 486	\$19 587	\$19 335	\$20 109	\$20 593	\$22 238	\$20 905	\$20 055	\$20 414	\$19 807	
\$19 958	\$22 164	\$22 115	\$22 272	\$23 371	\$25 319	\$24 590	\$23 067	\$22 189	\$23 290	
4 660	22 811	18 350	4 461	41 213	41 409	3 572	24 461	5 229	10 081	
\$5 453	\$6 239	\$6 055	\$7 537	\$6 882	\$5 991	\$9 294	\$5 541	\$4 486	\$4 962	
\$7 856	\$8 717	\$8 398	\$10 030	\$8 660	\$7 989	\$10 641	\$7 926	\$7 007	\$7 631	
13 203	59 133	42 532	16 601	92 307	78 153	12 286	63 268	12 104	26 034	
\$10 928	\$11 774	\$11 172	\$13 183	\$11 910	\$12 077	\$13 814	\$12 278	\$12 337	\$12 068	
55.9	58.4	57.0	62.0	65.1	57.3	66.1	60.7	60.6	56.9	
\$14 401	\$15 870	\$15 489	\$16 711	\$15 253	\$16 866	\$17 224	\$15 955	\$15 760	\$16 440	
13 545	51 211	36 198	15 013	66 040	72 074	11 527	60 363	12 770	25 047	
\$5 485	\$5 792	\$5 825	\$5 701	\$5 609	\$6 299	\$6 333	\$5 562	\$5 201	\$5 466	
30.9	35.6	35.6	35.4	31.7	35.2	35.7	34.2	31.3	31.5	
\$9 111	\$9 520	\$9 441	\$9 688	\$9 994	\$10 299	\$9 605	\$9 459	\$9 847	\$9 552	
\$6 643	\$7 205	\$7 117	\$7 420	\$7 504	\$7 970	\$7 988	\$7 438	\$7 059	\$7 563	
\$14 560	\$12 309	\$11 607	\$14 379	\$11 139	\$14 121	\$15 289	\$14 429	\$15 231	\$13 727	
\$17 649	\$18 068	\$17 641	\$19 286	\$18 638	\$20 664	\$19 519	\$19 605	\$19 898	\$20 109	
\$20 723	\$21 561	\$21 442	\$21 852	\$23 504	\$25 593	\$22 286	\$23 418	\$24 036	\$23 605	
\$22 474	\$25 608	\$25 299	\$26 397	\$28 068	\$28 523	\$27 940	\$25 096	\$25 354	\$24 752	
\$17 127	\$21 920	\$22 020	\$21 685	\$24 583	\$24 520	\$21 533	\$20 942	\$20 881	\$20 236	
\$10 311	\$14 025	\$14 403	\$13 283	\$15 759	\$15 157	\$13 837	\$11 334	\$11 989	\$11 008	
\$17 486	\$19 587	\$19 335	\$20 109	\$20 593	\$22 238	\$20 905	\$20 055	\$20 414	\$19 807	
\$18 798	\$19 310	\$18 803	\$20 339	\$20 396	\$22 756	\$21 098	\$20 972	\$21 654	\$21 007	
\$16 168	\$16 751	\$16 179	\$18 090	\$16 931	\$20 600	\$19 102	\$18 978	\$19 310	\$18 617	
\$16 335	\$19 913	\$19 953	\$19 826	\$20 896	\$21 663	\$20 673	\$18 885	\$19 156	\$18 672	
\$19 156	\$21 069	\$20 793	\$21 666	\$21 743	\$23 907	\$22 096	\$21 231	\$21 590	\$21 413	
\$20 549	\$21 139	\$20 664	\$22 110	\$21 843	\$24 848	\$22 472	\$22 320	\$23 558	\$22 767	
\$17 123	\$17 930	\$17 308	\$19 164	\$18 028	\$21 687	\$19 599	\$19 722	\$20 465	\$19 868	
\$17 484	\$20 988	\$20 941	\$21 096	\$21 585	\$22 728	\$21 558	\$19 770	\$19 749	\$19 747	
\$10 269	\$10 531	\$10 427	\$10 763	\$10 583	\$12 263	\$12 555	\$11 327	\$12 242	\$10 544	
\$9 263	\$8 970	\$8 856	\$9 284	\$8 315	\$10 944	\$9 566	\$10 201	\$9 944	\$8 891	
\$8 137	\$6 593	\$6 786	\$6 286	\$5 289	\$8 886	\$5 000	\$6 986	\$7 794	\$8 011	
\$11 196	\$13 127	\$13 581	\$12 288	\$15 670	\$15 485	\$15 653	\$13 767	\$17 500	\$13 082	
\$6 341	\$8 607	\$8 701	\$8 441	\$10 827	\$10 106	\$9 236	\$7 375	\$8 187	\$7 041	
\$13 218	\$14 930	\$15 073	\$14 703	\$16 634	\$17 411	\$16 164	\$15 463	\$15 393	\$15 301	
\$20 238	\$21 932	\$21 472	\$22 934	\$22 388	\$23 753	\$22 928	\$21 923	\$22 316	\$22 592	
\$29 293	\$31 609	\$31 365	\$32 230	\$32 179	\$32 214	\$32 471	\$30 392	\$29 823	\$30 501	
14 675	59 119	41 265	17 854	81 669	75 089	13 255	66 638	12 658	27 991	
11 659	49 454	34 677	14 777	72 225	66 231	11 679	56 164	10 712	22 926	
\$18 161	\$19 574	\$19 340	\$20 125	\$19 879	\$20 866	\$21 032	\$20 386	\$19 835	\$20 609	
11 267	47 994	33 660	14 334	70 406	64 323	11 158	54 558	10 428	22 271	
\$17 462	\$18 748	\$18 433	\$19 487	\$18 886	\$19 827	\$20 013	\$19 589	\$19 268	\$19 761	
1 222	4 789	3 359	1 430	7 345	7 257	1 417	5 838	943	2 365	
\$11 610	\$13 812	\$14 462	\$12 286	\$13 999	\$14 294	\$15 124	\$12 692	\$11 457	\$13 495	
161	416	277	139	734	966	266	478	101	237	
\$5 010	\$5 042	\$5 791	\$3 549	\$4 356	\$3 013	\$3 398	\$4 529	\$7 342	\$1 994	
5 007	22 164	15 386	6 778	34 911	34 692	5 441	25 873	4 954	10 749	
\$3 018	\$2 680	\$2 653	\$2 740	\$2 451	\$2 761	\$3 382	\$2 899	\$2 282	\$3 201	
4 383	14 351	9 476	4 875	14 012	14 303	2 898	16 379	3 353	7 977	
\$4 019	\$3 921	\$3 848	\$4 065	\$3 756	\$4 170	\$3 938	\$4 147	\$4 171	\$4 118	
1 017	2 999	2 142	857	2 595	2 434	615	2 705	583	1 378	
\$1 834	\$1 918	\$1 960	\$1 814	\$1 804	\$2 080	\$2 356	\$1 880	\$1 956	\$2 083	
2 932	15 104	11 127	3 977	20 815	17 047	2 441	11 637	2 454	5 502	
\$3 693	\$5 089	\$5 280	\$4 552	\$6 193	\$5 982	\$4 921	\$4 052	\$3 791	\$3 788	

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
 SMSA's
 Urbanized Areas
 Places of 50,000 or More and
 Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	5 231	8 858	11 393	11 393	4 396	9 055	9 511	5 821	6 839
No workers.....	757	1 007	1 627	1 627	397	1 220	925	572	884
1 worker.....	1 680	3 020	3 659	3 659	1 541	2 898	3 639	1 911	2 434
2 workers.....	2 172	3 907	5 012	5 012	1 970	3 952	4 174	2 670	2 947
3 or more workers.....	622	924	1 095	1 095	488	985	773	668	574
Married-couple families	4 364	7 453	9 473	9 473	3 754	7 594	7 851	4 869	5 745
No workers.....	609	747	1 261	1 261	314	989	601	463	680
1 worker.....	1 179	2 278	2 834	2 834	1 203	2 210	2 723	1 396	1 829
2 workers.....	1 999	3 588	4 428	4 428	1 803	3 511	3 836	2 417	2 716
3 or more workers.....	577	840	950	950	434	884	691	593	520

INCOME IN 1979

Households	7 600	14 847	19 738	19 738	6 300	14 995	13 084	8 011	10 413
Less than \$5,000.....	1 211	1 603	2 632	2 632	607	1 936	1 665	976	1 559
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	695	1 230	1 590	1 590	392	1 298	1 307	548	892
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	685	1 209	2 006	2 006	527	1 350	1 322	794	853
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 367	2 415	3 441	3 441	940	2 621	2 989	1 378	1 777
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 060	2 142	2 614	2 614	993	2 185	2 063	1 215	1 449
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	936	1 671	2 206	2 206	811	1 706	1 434	1 169	1 185
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	907	1 959	2 534	2 534	1 089	1 888	1 594	1 301	1 418
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	442	1 446	1 614	1 614	542	1 011	559	441	706
\$50,000 or more.....	297	1 172	1 101	1 101	399	1 000	151	189	574
Median.....	\$14 381	\$17 140	\$15 365	\$15 365	\$18 134	\$15 599	\$13 454	\$16 138	\$15 439
Mean.....	\$18 227	\$23 279	\$20 267	\$20 267	\$22 135	\$21 531	\$15 871	\$18 341	\$20 309

Families	5 231	8 858	11 393	11 393	4 396	9 055	9 511	5 821	6 839
Less than \$5,000.....	352	346	504	504	187	314	759	265	367
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	396	461	590	590	203	559	662	274	424
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	375	466	774	774	250	577	965	547	472
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	987	1 146	1 763	1 763	560	1 426	2 254	961	1 036
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	794	1 194	1 737	1 737	686	1 470	1 608	998	1 090
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	833	1 239	1 619	1 619	659	1 367	1 164	1 024	1 010
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	816	1 605	2 079	2 079	958	1 534	1 456	1 205	1 275
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	416	1 298	1 344	1 344	506	913	508	389	647
\$50,000 or more.....	262	1 103	983	983	387	895	135	158	518
Median.....	\$18 087	\$23 145	\$21 054	\$21 054	\$21 970	\$20 579	\$15 343	\$19 282	\$20 137
Mean.....	\$21 762	\$30 247	\$25 971	\$25 971	\$26 308	\$27 214	\$17 702	\$20 986	\$25 134

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 329	10 916	23 677	23 677	2 213	10 374	15 382	4 329	5 525
Median income.....	\$4 894	\$5 267	\$3 669	\$3 669	\$9 418	\$4 767	\$6 705	\$3 921	\$4 614
Mean income.....	\$7 773	\$7 900	\$6 133	\$6 133	\$10 769	\$8 009	\$7 969	\$6 439	\$7 522
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 554	14 568	23 182	23 182	5 376	13 405	22 588	7 418	8 840
Median income.....	\$10 527	\$11 543	\$8 206	\$8 206	\$14 463	\$11 713	\$8 003	\$11 446	\$12 073
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.6	49.5	41.7	41.7	66.2	53.1	70.4	56.8	51.6
Median income.....	\$15 296	\$18 008	\$15 417	\$15 417	\$18 530	\$16 686	\$9 032	\$15 155	\$17 917
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 426	13 966	22 627	22 627	5 619	14 524	9 511	8 522	9 912
Median income.....	\$5 342	\$6 115	\$4 945	\$4 945	\$6 469	\$5 282	\$5 026	\$4 758	\$5 208
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.2	27.1	25.4	25.4	31.3	27.5	32.2	29.1	25.9
Median income.....	\$9 377	\$11 522	\$10 617	\$10 617	\$9 997	\$10 101	\$8 341	\$9 883	\$9 648

Per capita income	\$7 294	\$9 673	\$7 601	\$7 601	\$8 910	\$8 960	\$6 475	\$6 763	\$8 465
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 384	\$11 186	\$11 800	\$11 800	\$14 625	\$14 334	\$10 295	\$15 642	\$12 827
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 882	\$20 569	\$18 908	\$18 908	\$22 127	\$20 128	\$13 789	\$18 278	\$21 066
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 158	\$27 272	\$25 234	\$25 234	\$21 913	\$22 415	\$19 210	\$22 225	\$22 917
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 655	\$32 542	\$29 045	\$29 045	\$32 168	\$27 790	\$24 881	\$24 077	\$26 554
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 056	\$31 205	\$27 199	\$27 199	\$21 962	\$23 635	\$22 821	\$21 336	\$21 175
65 years and over.....	\$11 199	\$18 865	\$15 985	\$15 985	\$13 529	\$14 075	\$14 274	\$12 644	\$12 792

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$18 087	\$23 145	\$21 054	\$21 054	\$21 970	\$20 579	\$15 343	\$19 282	\$20 137
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 040	\$23 088	\$21 508	\$21 508	\$22 694	\$21 396	\$14 270	\$20 149	\$21 260
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 112	\$20 165	\$18 195	\$18 195	\$22 055	\$20 475	\$12 300	\$18 002	\$19 308
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 859	\$23 176	\$20 777	\$20 777	\$21 263	\$19 788	\$17 239	\$18 656	\$19 408
Married-couple families	\$20 383	\$25 266	\$22 779	\$22 779	\$23 715	\$21 839	\$16 449	\$20 676	\$21 865
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 945	\$26 766	\$23 549	\$23 549	\$25 232	\$22 964	\$15 905	\$22 171	\$23 656
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 691	\$21 313	\$19 073	\$19 073	\$22 775	\$20 941	\$13 600	\$19 375	\$20 665
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 835	\$24 603	\$22 271	\$22 271	\$22 379	\$20 750	\$17 382	\$19 200	\$20 737
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 744	\$12 357	\$13 462	\$13 462	\$11 918	\$13 843	\$8 672	\$10 952	\$11 088
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 670	\$9 102	\$11 347	\$11 347	\$9 949	\$11 621	\$6 211	\$9 053	\$8 906
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 867	\$6 935	\$9 650	\$9 650	\$4 107	\$9 444	\$4 518	\$7 721	\$8 516
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 774	\$16 349	\$15 115	\$15 115	\$14 359	\$16 961	\$13 164	\$17 375	\$13 438

Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$6 581	\$14 836	\$11 496	\$11 496	\$9 250	\$10 179	\$6 687	\$8 156	\$7 708
1 worker.....	\$13 576	\$19 510	\$17 851	\$17 851	\$18 562	\$17 558	\$12 467	\$14 735	\$17 163
2 workers.....	\$21 314	\$25 252	\$23 057	\$23 057	\$24 519	\$22 060	\$17 380	\$21 152	\$23 655
3 or more workers.....	\$30 582	\$37 151	\$31 495	\$31 495	\$32 280	\$33 696	\$29 232	\$29 246	\$29 663

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	7 600	14 847	19 738	19 738	6 300	14 995	13 084	8 011	10 413
With earnings.....	5 734	12 156	15 741	15 741	5 371	11 678	11 389	6 660	8 050
Mean earnings.....	\$18 834	\$21 728	\$19 492	\$19 492	\$21 371	\$21 346	\$15 462	\$18 396	\$20 585
With wage or salary income.....	5 517	11 538	15 175	15 175	5 049	11 203	11 189	6 453	7 767
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 830	\$19 502	\$18 078	\$18 078	\$20 296	\$20 069	\$15 052	\$17 930	\$19 377
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	659	1 941	1 847	1 847	764	1 311	696	603	937
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 457	\$19 564	\$17 267	\$17 267	\$15 340	\$18 341	\$10 766	\$10 239	\$16 210
With farm self-employment income.....	113	234	290	290	133	155	113	73	70
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 735	\$4 868	\$2 015	\$2 015	\$4 445	\$2 533	\$1 598	\$8 750	\$2666
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	3 148	8 013	10 064	10 064	3 081	7 487	4 092	3 061	4 741
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 659	\$4 427	\$3 853	\$3 853	\$3 723	\$5 283	\$1 886	\$2 597	\$4 088
With Social Security income.....	2 792	4 191	5 738	5 738	1 621	4 750	2 001	2 332	3 603
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 064	\$4 155	\$4 312	\$4 312	\$4 139	\$4 222	\$3 477	\$4 111	\$4 255
With public assistance income.....	538	446	876	876	282	543	729	414	544
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 713	\$1 929	\$2 041	\$2 041	\$2 650	\$1 756	\$1 756	\$1 944	\$2 161
With all other income.....	1 572	3 856	4 692	4 692	1 077	2 523	3 086	1 683	2 300
Mean all other income.....	\$4 288	\$7 197	\$5 949	\$5 949	\$5 327	\$5 163	\$5 056	\$3 609	\$4 298

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	32 216
With Social Security income.....	7 633
Income above poverty level.....	6 816
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 044
With public assistance income.....	1 588
Income above poverty level.....	1 232
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	138
Householder worked in 1979.....	26 268
With related children under 18 years.....	16 889
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 649
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 032
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 039
With related children under 18 years.....	1 799
With related children under 6 years.....	562
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 555
Unrelated individuals	8 809
With Social Security income.....	3 725
Income above poverty level.....	1 995
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 159
With public assistance income.....	681
Income above poverty level.....	191
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	77
Worked in 1979.....	4 764
65 years and over.....	3 505
Persons	108 792
Related children under 18 years.....	29 824
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	22 310
60 years and over.....	17 355
65 years and over.....	11 887

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 423
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 544
Persons per family.....	3.19
With Social Security income.....	817
With public assistance income.....	356
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 302
With related children under 18 years.....	1 421
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 164
Female householder, no husband present.....	591
Householder worked in 1979.....	289
With related children under 18 years.....	461
With related children under 6 years.....	186
Householder 65 years and over.....	636
Unrelated individuals	2 800
Percent below poverty level.....	31.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 389
With Social Security income.....	1 730
With public assistance income.....	490
Worked in 1979.....	521
65 years and over.....	1 606
Persons	10 533
Percent below poverty level.....	9.7
Related children under 18 years.....	3 017
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 168
60 years and over.....	3 374
65 years and over.....	2 721

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 712
Percent below poverty level.....	11.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 944
Persons per family.....	3.23
With Social Security income.....	1 332
With public assistance income.....	498
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 035
With related children under 18 years.....	2 146
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 766
Female householder, no husband present.....	863
Householder worked in 1979.....	419
With related children under 18 years.....	602
With related children under 6 years.....	236
Householder 65 years and over.....	998
Unrelated individuals	3 558
Percent below poverty level.....	40.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 912
With Social Security income.....	2 232
With public assistance income.....	562
Worked in 1979.....	759
65 years and over.....	2 085
Persons	15 551
Percent below poverty level.....	14.3
Related children under 18 years.....	4 633
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 377
60 years and over.....	4 768
65 years and over.....	3 821

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	19.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	29.9

SMSA's									
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)						
Families	60 877	37 903	22 974	76 055	74 404	19 182	130 492	22 743	
With Social Security income.....	11 873	6 947	4 926	12 314	12 859	3 962	28 332	4 574	
Income above poverty level.....	10 882	6 354	4 528	11 391	11 946	3 485	25 782	4 255	
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 563	1 301	1 262	2 203	2 862	828	8 066	1 241	
With public assistance income.....	2 949	1 857	1 092	2 654	2 499	1 095	5 403	847	
Income above poverty level.....	2 072	1 308	764	2 069	1 930	759	4 061	690	
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	268	183	85	277	255	128	736	99	
Householder worked in 1979.....	50 816	31 792	19 024	64 579	63 714	15 989	108 468	19 336	
With related children under 18 years.....	33 244	20 898	12 346	43 520	40 083	10 669	67 964	12 448	
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	26 428	16 309	10 119	33 990	32 306	8 581	54 754	10 028	
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 793	4 589	2 204	7 421	8 106	1 898	13 060	1 990	
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 588	3 108	1 480	4 978	5 972	1 327	8 490	1 367	
With related children under 18 years.....	4 347	2 916	1 431	5 006	5 010	1 070	7 616	1 248	
With related children under 6 years.....	1 403	959	444	1 656	1 499	231	2 122	359	
Householder 65 years and over.....	6 459	3 778	2 681	6 922	7 891	2 135	16 973	2 723	
Unrelated individuals	21 241	14 776	6 465	30 111	33 450	5 922	43 646	6 176	
With Social Security income.....	6 751	4 296	2 455	6 166	6 990	2 064	14 763	2 237	
Income above poverty level.....	4 177	2 626	1 551	4 324	4 858	1 355	8 529	1 463	
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 445	1 560	885	2 057	2 484	701	5 335	843	
With public assistance income.....	1 092	782	310	871	1 146	408	2 243	282	
Income above poverty level.....	320	220	100	284	287	84	604	82	
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	124	72	52	157	167	46	402	50	
Worked in 1979.....	13 298	9 620	3 678	22 498	25 507	3 792	27 306	3 830	
65 years and over.....	6 003	3 769	2 234	5 681	6 188	1 835	13 729	2 076	
Persons	213 613	135 264	78 349	274 244	266 886	67 642	451 917	78 986	
Related children under 18 years.....	59 946	38 001	21 945	79 217	70 955	19 278	121 568	22 635	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	44 448	27 905	16 543	57 660	53 521	14 362	91 848	17 208	
60 years and over.....	27 739	16 585	11 154	28 872	31 347	8 798	66 560	10 579	
65 years and over.....	18 620	11 127	7 493	18 886	20 875	5 824	45 803	7 010	
Families	4 475	2 914	1 561	4 948	4 068	1 715	8 630	1 152	
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	7.7	6.8	6.5	5.5	8.9	6.6	5.1	
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 868	\$2 942	\$2 729	\$3 021	\$2 559	\$2 942	\$2 673	\$2 649	
Persons per family.....	3.35	3.41	3.24	3.24	3.19	3.39	3.23	3.54	
With Social Security income.....	991	593	398	923	913	477	2 550	319	
With public assistance income.....	877	549	328	585	569	336	1 342	157	
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 613	1 721	892	2 960	2 491	937	4 592	753	
With related children under 18 years.....	3 149	2 082	1 067	3 522	2 664	1 083	5 381	818	
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 417	1 543	874	2 608	2 102	859	4 225	680	
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 576	1 090	486	1 825	1 359	363	2 574	312	
Householder worked in 1979.....	785	559	226	871	779	148	1 252	195	
With related children under 18 years.....	1 363	937	426	1 644	1 151	299	2 101	280	
With related children under 6 years.....	565	398	167	783	469	93	832	119	
Householder 65 years and over.....	502	285	217	551	548	309	1 649	197	
Unrelated individuals	5 698	3 967	1 731	6 434	7 510	1 581	12 958	1 378	
Percent below poverty level.....	26.8	26.8	26.8	21.4	22.5	26.7	29.7	22.6	
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 646	\$1 679	\$1 571	\$1 887	\$1 726	\$1 625	\$1 567	\$1 613	
With Social Security income.....	2 574	1 670	904	1 842	2 132	709	6 234	774	
With public assistance income.....	772	562	210	587	859	324	1 639	200	
Worked in 1979.....	1 826	1 392	434	3 198	3 889	522	4 342	336	
65 years and over.....	2 321	1 508	813	1 620	1 920	670	5 870	679	
Persons	20 655	13 859	6 796	22 456	20 449	7 391	40 796	5 429	
Percent below poverty level.....	9.7	10.2	8.7	8.2	7.7	10.9	9.0	6.9	
Related children under 18 years.....	6 595	4 419	2 176	7 130	5 370	2 379	11 325	1 894	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 624	3 049	1 575	4 789	3 898	1 768	8 324	1 425	
60 years and over.....	4 330	2 748	1 582	3 359	3 687	1 600	10 965	1 264	
65 years and over.....	3 236	2 051	1 185	2 551	2 816	1 185	8 789	1 004	
Families	6 829	4 516	2 313	7 542	6 207	2 385	13 528	1 791	
Percent below poverty level.....	11.2	11.9	10.1	9.9	8.3	12.4	10.4	7.9	
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 222	\$3 264	\$3 138	\$3 279	\$2 981	\$3 516	\$2 989	\$3 030	
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.50	3.25	3.32	3.23	3.37	3.23	3.39	
With Social Security income.....	1 637	932	705	1 456	1 576	665	4 399	628	
With public assistance income.....	1 144	748	396	804	705	437	1 871	231	
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 168	2 855	1 313	4 894	3 985	1 404	7 548	1 100	
With related children under 18 years.....	4 740	3 264	1 476	5 381	3 981	1 447	8 103	1 163	
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 691	2 455	1 236	3 915	3 102	1 161	6 396	945	
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 031	1 418	613	2 303	1 896	479	3 501	453	
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 067	768	299	1 198	1 137	229	1 794	283	
With related children under 18 years.....	1 731	1 196	535	2 067	1 483	380	2 683	385	
With related children under 6 years.....	670	456	214	951	614	114	1 006	146	
Householder 65 years and over.....	886	507	379	829	963	424	3 002	426	
Unrelated individuals	7 510	5 217	2 293	8 234	9 633	2 010	16 727	1 950	
Percent below poverty level.....	35.4	35.3	35.3	27.3	28.8	33.9	38.3	31.6	
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 062	\$2 093	\$1 989	\$2 308	\$2 174	\$2 094	\$2 036	\$1 921	
With Social Security income.....	3 626	2 319	1 307	2 677	3 088	1 024	8 809	1 239	
With public assistance income.....	857	626	231	685	946	353	1 863	218	
Worked in 1979.....	2 519	1 928	591	4 157	5 069	689	5 502	443	
65 years and over.....	3 257	2 079	1 178	2 429	2 745	927	8 187	1 137	
Persons	30 707	20 888	9 819	33 238	29 610	10 067	60 341	8 024	
Percent below poverty level.....	14.4	15.4	12.5	12.1	11.1	14.9	13.4	10.2	
Related children under 18 years.....	10 135	7 004	3 131	11 024	8 215	3 201	17 078	2 637	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 129	4 822	2 307	7 346	5 898	2 388	12 341	1 964	
60 years and over.....	6 275	3 863	2 412	4 979	5 629	2 159	16 705	2 221	
65 years and over.....	4 806	2 957	1 849	3 815	4 371	1 661	13 590	1 855	
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.2	6.7	5.3	5.5	4.9	7.2	5.5	4.2	
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	18.9	20.3	16.5	17.1	14.9	19.2	18.0	14.8	
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	29.6	31.2	26.8	27.9	23.4	30.0	28.6	24.3	

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	11 114	44 927	30 967	13 960	61 889	53 546	10 202	50 125	9 677	21 016
With Social Security income	2 773	8 998	5 752	3 246	9 327	9 173	1 678	10 491	2 148	5 173
Income above poverty level	2 461	8 345	5 325	3 020	8 801	8 697	1 782	9 599	1 992	4 814
Below poverty level without Social Security income	837	1 839	1 015	824	1 518	1 904	376	2 794	637	1 547
With public assistance income	724	2 201	1 504	697	1 988	1 698	468	1 842	398	1 015
Income above poverty level	536	1 571	1 075	496	1 594	1 387	353	1 371	340	669
Below poverty level without public assistance income	85	193	152	41	178	166	50	203	39	221
Householder worked in 1979	8 726	37 510	25 977	11 533	53 056	45 944	8 745	42 120	8 063	16 913
With related children under 18 years	5 560	23 991	16 804	7 187	35 623	28 052	5 651	25 812	4 973	10 549
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 460	18 780	12 942	5 838	27 415	22 447	4 526	20 728	3 989	8 497
Female householder, no husband present	1 442	5 617	3 971	1 646	6 387	6 385	1 047	5 466	1 037	2 635
Householder worked in 1979	900	3 834	2 725	1 109	4 416	4 840	753	3 773	745	1 642
With related children under 18 years	876	3 551	2 524	1 027	4 356	3 900	599	3 356	644	1 519
With related children under 6 years	276	1 156	829	327	1 500	1 150	127	867	200	463
Householder 65 years and over	1 786	4 923	3 155	1 768	5 297	5 673	958	6 392	1 332	3 008
Unrelated individuals	4 123	17 708	13 247	4 461	26 888	28 756	3 572	19 653	3 534	8 292
With Social Security income	1 662	5 550	3 895	1 655	4 886	5 339	1 029	6 013	1 249	2 850
Income above poverty level	975	3 495	2 395	1 100	3 620	3 953	720	3 603	834	1 768
Below poverty level without Social Security income	549	2 024	1 405	619	1 632	1 929	339	2 306	446	1 011
With public assistance income	320	845	684	161	628	806	163	892	184	369
Income above poverty level	85	240	173	67	232	218	34	224	75	106
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46	77	47	30	127	119	26	166	45	68
Worked in 1979	2 242	11 245	8 627	2 618	20 606	22 599	2 519	13 096	2 287	5 045
65 years and over	1 540	4 909	3 387	1 522	4 481	4 679	894	5 515	1 198	2 682
Persons	37 997	158 394	110 962	47 432	224 749	194 491	35 846	175 364	33 703	72 549
Related children under 18 years	9 785	42 933	30 290	12 643	64 376	48 911	9 992	46 006	8 829	18 530
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 274	31 450	21 953	9 497	46 530	37 026	7 525	34 526	6 610	14 122
60 years and over	7 114	21 548	14 135	7 413	22 536	23 251	4 359	25 966	5 436	11 946
65 years and over	4 936	14 554	9 561	4 993	14 776	15 377	2 731	17 934	3 617	8 309

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	948	3 257	2 331	926	3 630	2 632	557	3 031	430	1 391
Mean income deficit	8.5	7.2	7.5	6.6	5.9	4.9	5.5	6.0	4.4	6.6
Persons per family	\$2 767	\$2 920	\$2 989	\$2 745	\$3 049	\$2 556	\$3 291	\$2 711	\$2 461	\$2 698
With Social Security income	313	3.39	3.43	3.27	3.22	3.14	3.50	3.21	3.43	3.27
With public assistance income	312	653	427	226	526	476	96	892	156	359
Householder worked in 1979	188	630	429	201	394	311	115	471	58	346
With related children under 18 years	426	1 921	1 385	536	2 256	1 668	299	1 597	293	729
With related children 5 to 17 years	586	2 396	1 744	652	2 749	1 817	407	1 924	317	922
Female householder, no husband present	473	1 768	1 255	513	1 977	1 390	302	1 455	273	752
Householder worked in 1979	317	1 242	917	325	1 549	1 009	199	1 081	167	498
With related children under 18 years	115	605	459	146	773	605	81	547	114	228
With related children under 6 years	266	1 090	808	282	1 436	838	163	887	154	401
Householder 65 years and over	93	488	362	126	709	336	64	341	72	166
Unrelated individuals	221	332	207	125	311	280	80	595	68	211
Mean income deficit	1 194	4 746	3 664	1 082	5 324	6 132	742	4 954	742	2 402
Persons per family	29.0	26.8	27.7	24.3	19.9	21.3	20.8	25.2	21.0	29.0
With Social Security income	\$1 324	\$1 652	\$1 693	\$1 511	\$1 949	\$1 761	\$1 649	\$1 539	\$1 435	\$1 616
With public assistance income	687	2 055	1 500	555	1 266	1 386	309	2 410	415	1 082
Worked in 1979	235	605	511	94	394	388	129	668	109	263
65 years and over	246	1 601	1 319	282	2 895	3 530	288	1 701	225	781
Persons	589	1 877	1 362	515	1 095	1 223	263	2 129	354	1 057
Mean income deficit	4 152	15 715	11 615	4 100	17 072	14 376	2 709	14 695	2 231	6 931
Persons per family	10.9	9.9	10.5	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.4	6.6	9.6
With Social Security income	1 234	4 979	3 644	1 335	5 509	3 437	920	4 073	683	1 873
With public assistance income	887	3 316	2 422	894	3 610	2 502	697	2 946	512	1 343
Worked in 1979	1 325	3 214	2 287	927	2 175	2 148	551	3 994	635	1 802
65 years and over	979	2 449	1 740	709	1 644	1 661	400	3 205	482	1 409

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 454	4 992	3 638	1 354	5 622	3 944	842	4 559	718	2 287
Mean income deficit	13.1	11.1	11.7	9.7	9.1	7.4	8.3	9.1	7.4	10.9
Persons per family	\$3 074	\$3 241	\$3 275	\$3 151	\$3 256	\$3 009	\$3 542	\$3 108	\$2 781	\$2 935
With Social Security income	316	3.43	3.50	3.27	3.32	3.19	3.41	3.24	3.35	3.20
With public assistance income	530	1 092	695	397	828	884	161	1 379	305	774
Householder worked in 1979	272	815	581	234	521	400	156	605	91	506
With related children under 18 years	706	3 104	2 318	786	3 802	2 573	527	2 583	431	1 178
With related children 5 to 17 years	848	3 599	2 710	889	4 282	2 621	567	2 857	470	1 352
Female householder, no husband present	686	2 709	1 985	724	3 041	1 979	419	2 187	401	1 120
Householder worked in 1979	456	1 633	1 200	433	1 956	1 393	250	1 412	248	745
With related children under 18 years	165	849	638	211	1 074	863	116	752	165	367
With related children under 6 years	324	1 405	1 033	372	1 810	1 093	198	1 107	217	565
Householder 65 years and over	112	580	416	164	855	442	76	395	81	211
Unrelated individuals	372	593	392	201	465	560	113	988	187	493
Mean income deficit	1 588	6 224	4 757	1 467	6 853	7 933	960	6 526	1 089	3 092
Persons per family	38.5	35.1	35.9	32.9	25.7	27.6	26.9	33.2	30.8	37.3
With Social Security income	\$1 808	\$2 075	\$2 124	\$1 919	\$2 347	\$2 190	\$2 095	\$1 988	\$1 750	\$2 084
With public assistance income	912	2 926	2 078	848	1 915	2 114	454	3 484	683	1 577
Worked in 1979	282	662	549	113	481	655	149	770	127	303
65 years and over	387	2 150	1 789	361	3 761	4 605	382	2 164	291	979
Persons	836	2 625	1 845	780	1 720	1 847	385	3 095	633	1 525
Mean income deficit	6 182	23 234	17 358	5 876	25 640	20 427	3 867	21 271	3 528	10 381
Persons per family	16.3	14.7	15.6	12.4	11.4	10.5	10.8	12.1	10.5	14.3
With Social Security income	1 781	7 668	5 752	1 916	8 694	5 175	1 268	5 975	1 034	2 766
With public assistance income	1 280	5 202	3 868	1 334	5 712	3 688	941	4 298	792	2 002
Worked in 1979	1 987	4 615	3 209	1 406	3 281	3 455	789	5 980	1 165	2 964
65 years and over	1 492	3 594	2 498	1 096	2 521	2 752	588	4 892	971	2 405

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.6	6.5	7.0	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.0	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.9	19.3	20.6	16.4	16.3	14.0	14.7	16.9	14.4	18.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.0	29.9	31.3	26.5	26.9	22.1	23.1	26.5	24.0	28.2

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Anderson city		Charleston city		Columbia city		Places				
					Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
Families	5 231	8 858	11 393	11 393	4 396	9 055	9 511	5 821	6 839		
With Social Security income.....	1 608	2 417	3 199	3 199	952	2 494	1 281	1 483	1 986		
Income above poverty level.....	1 404	2 318	3 073	3 073	903	2 363	1 140	1 373	1 859		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	443	341	697	697	228	630	214	430	556		
With public assistance income.....	335	332	431	431	229	294	523	275	391		
Income above poverty level.....	232	271	346	346	164	222	383	239	297		
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	31	17	85	85	15	11	55	27	94		
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 869	6 973	8 673	8 673	3 650	7 169	7 923	4 750	5 210		
With related children under 18 years.....	2 287	3 470	4 469	4 469	2 056	3 504	5 457	2 855	2 872		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 831	2 665	3 177	3 177	1 616	2 766	3 816	2 347	2 274		
Female householder, no husband present.....	781	1 187	1 615	1 615	572	1 165	1 258	752	932		
Householder worked in 1979.....	451	753	1 024	1 024	377	770	790	544	516		
With related children under 18 years.....	419	587	646	646	296	550	744	480	461		
With related children under 6 years.....	139	171	230	230	57	118	477	159	149		
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 133	1 656	2 414	2 414	672	1 859	892	940	1 368		
Unrelated individuals	2 792	7 750	11 024	11 024	2 213	7 047	4 761	2 634	4 178		
With Social Security income.....	1 230	1 826	2 669	2 669	678	2 306	763	889	1 648		
Income above poverty level.....	751	1 531	1 907	1 907	521	1 616	457	640	1 139		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	390	624	931	931	238	897	230	362	567		
With public assistance income.....	230	123	480	480	57	264	218	139	153		
Income above poverty level.....	33	69	148	148	22	107	49	62	46		
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	21	24	90	90	14	64	37	39	27		
Worked in 1979.....	1 464	5 673	7 891	7 891	1 538	4 639	3 776	1 728	2 473		
65 years and over.....	1 109	1 891	2 509	2 509	615	2 191	603	875	1 467		
Persons	18 299	33 284	43 334	43 334	15 400	33 091	34 186	20 317	23 712		
Related children under 18 years.....	4 046	5 995	7 528	7 528	3 558	6 267	9 627	5 033	4 836		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 019	4 506	5 342	5 342	2 597	4 657	6 387	3 828	3 661		
60 years and over.....	4 371	6 863	9 513	9 513	2 861	7 850	3 400	3 840	5 652		
65 years and over.....	3 194	4 988	6 976	6 976	1 869	5 702	2 128	2 628	4 039		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	446	417	625	625	233	354	956	310	429		
Percent below poverty level.....	8.5	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	3.9	10.1	5.3	6.3		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 241	\$2 731	\$2 368	\$2 368	\$2 787	\$2 666	\$2 955	\$2 465	\$2 541		
Persons per family.....	3.13	2.90	3.02	3.02	3.29	3.30	3.03	3.39	3.02		
With Social Security income.....	204	99	126	126	49	131	141	110	127		
With public assistance income.....	103	61	85	85	65	72	140	36	134		
Householder worked in 1979.....	173	252	349	349	92	169	531	215	195		
With related children under 18 years.....	232	251	333	333	142	178	721	231	288		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	175	174	211	211	115	153	470	214	235		
Female householder, no husband present.....	149	172	180	180	107	119	463	152	153		
Householder worked in 1979.....	58	99	92	92	32	58	209	106	78		
With related children under 18 years.....	107	126	117	117	79	80	436	139	139		
With related children under 6 years.....	46	49	38	38	28	22	269	67	56		
Householder 65 years and over.....	172	70	100	100	53	77	90	52	77		
Unrelated individuals	830	1 668	2 834	2 834	369	1 465	1 166	527	1 083		
Percent below poverty level.....	29.7	21.5	25.7	25.7	16.7	20.8	24.5	20.0	25.9		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 308	\$2 110	\$1 641	\$1 641	\$1 556	\$1 482	\$1 755	\$1 519	\$1 637		
With Social Security income.....	479	295	762	762	157	690	306	249	509		
With public assistance income.....	197	54	332	332	35	157	169	77	107		
Worked in 1979.....	178	1 009	1 498	1 498	149	576	609	198	374		
65 years and over.....	406	338	715	715	142	638	261	223	470		
Persons	2 228	2 888	4 721	4 721	1 157	2 626	4 101	1 592	2 379		
Percent below poverty level.....	12.2	8.7	10.9	10.9	7.5	7.9	12.0	7.8	10.0		
Related children under 18 years.....	553	414	600	600	332	437	1 361	500	518		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	387	287	365	365	268	360	821	403	411		
60 years and over.....	876	528	1 049	1 049	319	959	585	415	745		
65 years and over.....	708	459	875	875	237	792	430	328	596		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	614	646	1 013	1 013	335	583	1 427	522	708		
Percent below poverty level.....	11.7	7.3	8.9	8.9	7.6	6.4	15.0	9.0	10.4		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 924	\$2 996	\$2 684	\$2 684	\$3 209	\$2 808	\$3 242	\$2 797	\$2 786		
Persons per family.....	3.13	2.86	3.10	3.10	3.19	3.15	3.10	3.34	2.94		
With Social Security income.....	292	163	309	309	91	209	198	211	284		
With public assistance income.....	138	78	136	136	80	86	194	63	196		
Householder worked in 1979.....	253	397	573	573	159	320	894	325	279		
With related children under 18 years.....	311	378	520	520	167	288	1 078	350	377		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	254	240	345	345	140	224	709	311	311		
Female householder, no husband present.....	217	253	288	288	129	176	513	216	246		
Householder worked in 1979.....	78	143	138	138	38	102	249	146	113		
With related children under 18 years.....	133	189	151	151	85	112	486	185	181		
With related children under 6 years.....	52	76	57	57	28	26	288	73	75		
Householder 65 years and over.....	239	104	249	249	78	160	123	135	207		
Unrelated individuals	1 098	2 222	3 599	3 599	539	1 980	1 406	788	1 417		
Percent below poverty level.....	39.3	28.7	32.6	32.6	24.4	28.1	29.5	29.9	33.9		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 802	\$2 406	\$2 126	\$2 126	\$1 849	\$1 909	\$2 313	\$1 787	\$2 077		
With Social Security income.....	644	563	1 114	1 114	275	1 036	373	458	762		
With public assistance income.....	219	77	382	382	43	203	176	89	134		
Worked in 1979.....	285	1 299	1 907	1 907	222	747	768	243	462		
65 years and over.....	575	598	1 030	1 030	249	951	320	444	712		
Persons	3 022	4 076	6 725	6 725	1 634	3 777	5 879	2 565	3 502		
Percent below poverty level.....	16.5	12.2	15.5	15.5	10.6	11.4	17.2	12.6	14.8		
Related children under 18 years.....	710	617	1 076	1 076	423	614	2 007	766	694		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	530	408	710	710	351	452	1 221	606	547		
60 years and over.....	1 189	905	1 644	1 644	501	1 471	732	800	1 285		
65 years and over.....	959	768	1 432	1 432	376	1 249	529	696	1 090		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.4	4.5	4.9	8.1	4.8	5.8		
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	23.1	15.4	19.7	19.7	14.1	16.5	24.5	17.3	19.1		
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	32.6	22.7	27.9	27.9	20.4	25.8	41.0	28.0	27.3		

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	22 793
Under 5 years	2 058
5 to 9 years	2 317
10 to 14 years	2 507
15 to 19 years	2 298
20 to 24 years	2 341
25 to 29 years	1 681
30 to 34 years	1 800
35 to 39 years	1 328
40 to 44 years	979
45 to 49 years	784
50 to 54 years	1 005
55 to 59 years	894
60 to 64 years	853
65 to 69 years	621
70 to 74 years	613
75 to 79 years	404
80 to 84 years	184
85 years and over	126
Median	24.7

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 601
Children ever born	1 531
Per 1,000 women	589
Women 25 to 34 years	1 921
Children ever born	3 872
Per 1,000 women	2 016
Women 35 to 44 years	1 259
Children ever born	4 012
Per 1,000 women	3 187

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	22 793
In households	22 566
Family householder: Male	3 460
Female	1 906
Nonfamily householder: Male	604
Female	903
Spouse	3 459
Child	9 191
Other relatives	2 732
Nonrelatives	311
Persons per household	3.28
Persons per family	3.86
In group quarters	227
Inmate of institution	151
Other	76

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 070
Nursery school	335
Private	92
Kindergarten	475
Private	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 027
Private	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 744
Private	10
College	489
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	71
Percent enrolled in school	
3 and 4 years old	37.9
5 and 6 years old	86.7
7 to 15 years old	97.0
16 and 17 years old	86.3
18 and 19 years old	57.4
20 and 21 years old	12.3
22 to 24 years old	6.4
25 to 34 years old	2.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 845
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	927
5 to 7 years	923
8 years	318
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 031
4 years	1 034
College: 1 to 3 years	378
4 or more years	234
Percent high school graduates	34.0
Female, 25 years old and over	6 427
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	807
5 to 7 years	1 182
8 years	528
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 502
4 years	1 672
College: 1 to 3 years	439
4 or more years	297
Percent high school graduates	37.5
Persons 25 years old and over	11 272
Percent high school graduates	36.0
Median years of school completed	10.1

SMSA's

	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.		Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.		
Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.		Rock Hill, S.C.	
22 793	100 008	73 833	26 175	133 649	117 609	41 309	97 004	23 826	
2 058	9 485	6 897	2 588	12 515	10 263	4 257	8 279	2 101	
2 317	9 243	6 426	2 817	12 271	10 853	4 456	9 439	2 428	
2 507	9 524	6 806	2 718	13 869	10 804	4 317	10 639	2 595	
2 298	12 223	9 419	2 804	16 850	14 954	4 614	10 761	2 850	
2 341	11 520	8 962	2 558	13 940	15 874	3 814	9 503	2 522	
1 681	9 711	7 552	2 159	12 239	12 626	3 620	8 718	2 071	
1 800	6 952	5 074	1 878	9 617	8 918	2 913	7 611	1 694	
1 328	5 283	4 038	1 245	6 802	6 360	2 073	5 284	1 089	
979	4 176	3 106	1 070	5 199	4 785	1 676	4 599	945	
784	3 902	2 870	1 032	5 132	4 485	1 561	3 919	1 114	
1 005	3 929	2 878	1 051	5 200	4 039	1 616	3 673	928	
894	3 387	2 356	1 031	5 453	3 609	1 708	3 338	822	
853	3 027	2 154	873	4 416	3 253	1 426	3 325	767	
621	3 171	2 155	1 016	4 149	2 720	1 458	2 940	642	
613	2 094	1 501	593	2 754	1 841	770	2 289	526	
404	1 272	914	358	1 587	1 120	479	1 401	357	
184	620	439	181	852	565	300	730	218	
126	489	286	203	804	540	251	556	157	
24.7	24.1	24.0	24.3	24.0	23.7	24.0	24.9	23.8	
2 601	11 167	8 511	2 656	15 370	15 533	4 468	10 303	2 911	
1 531	6 356	4 678	1 678	8 072	6 755	2 602	5 974	1 555	
589	569	550	632	525	435	582	580	534	
1 921	8 823	6 711	2 112	11 439	10 693	3 510	8 827	2 012	
3 872	16 220	11 629	4 591	22 297	19 295	6 573	17 233	4 076	
2 016	1 838	1 733	2 174	1 949	1 804	1 873	1 952	2 026	
1 259	5 169	3 908	1 261	6 671	5 881	2 092	5 303	1 134	
4 012	16 505	12 369	4 136	24 157	19 097	8 018	16 798	4 002	
3 187	3 193	3 165	3 280	3 621	3 247	3 833	3 168	3 529	
22 793	100 008	73 833	26 175	133 649	117 609	41 309	97 004	23 826	
22 566	94 021	68 014	26 007	130 454	104 892	40 774	95 076	23 175	
3 460	14 041	10 062	3 979	19 093	15 505	5 547	13 561	3 149	
1 906	8 751	6 698	2 053	11 122	9 170	3 463	9 168	1 925	
604	3 183	2 302	881	3 350	3 319	932	3 343	588	
903	3 992	3 068	924	3 862	3 992	1 231	3 561	786	
3 459	13 597	9 658	3 939	18 943	15 296	5 615	13 103	3 141	
9 191	38 664	27 670	10 994	56 460	43 764	18 096	39 310	9 880	
2 732	9 588	6 736	2 852	15 625	10 619	5 368	10 698	3 394	
311	2 205	1 820	385	1 999	3 227	522	2 332	312	
3.28	3.15	3.08	3.32	3.49	3.29	3.65	3.21	3.61	
3.86	3.72	3.64	3.95	4.02	3.83	4.23	3.78	4.25	
227	5 987	5 819	168	3 195	12 717	535	1 928	651	
151	1 099	935	164	765	5 578	524	1 315	164	
76	4 888	4 884	4	2 430	7 139	11	613	487	
7 070	29 365	21 216	8 149	45 397	40 218	14 113	31 679	8 219	
335	917	694	223	1 415	1 334	564	1 123	231	
92	441	337	104	597	530	224	528	77	
475	1 973	1 339	634	2 823	2 455	1 118	2 159	448	
21	288	199	89	457	433	185	326	51	
4 027	15 335	10 829	4 506	22 002	17 674	7 251	16 562	4 398	
5	519	412	107	860	234	187	323	56	
1 744	7 893	5 707	2 186	13 787	10 051	3 792	8 580	1 998	
10	172	140	32	399	199	49	143	6	
489	3 247	2 647	600	5 370	8 704	1 388	3 255	1 144	
71	614	510	104	895	1 177	348	638	140	
37.9	25.5	28.1	18.8	34.8	37.8	41.9	39.3	31.5	
86.7	84.0	81.3	90.4	86.8	84.9	85.3	84.4	88.1	
97.0	96.3	95.7	97.7	97.3	97.8	96.2	97.3	98.2	
86.3	85.3	83.6	89.9	92.8	86.5	90.2	88.3	83.9	
57.4	36.2	33.3	47.8	61.7	50.1	64.8	53.7	57.6	
12.3	16.7	16.5	17.9	29.4	35.8	19.2	25.5	39.5	
6.4	8.6	9.1	7.2	12.4	16.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	
2.9	5.7	6.2	4.3	7.0	10.4	7.0	5.4	5.0	
4 845	21 289	15 656	5 633	28 418	25 802	8 610	21 226	4 960	
927	2 781	1 902	879	4 548	3 064	1 877	2 939	749	
923	3 373	2 255	1 118	4 892	3 221	1 419	3 660	1 110	
318	1 392	984	408	1 965	1 410	620	1 629	349	
1 031	3 801	2 681	1 120	4 820	5 021	1 712	5 026	959	
1 034	6 044	4 622	1 422	7 749	6 778	1 943	5 092	1 080	
378	2 331	1 915	416	2 816	3 760	605	1 810	479	
234	1 567	1 297	270	1 628	2 548	434	1 070	234	
34.0	46.7	50.0	37.4	42.9	50.7	34.6	37.6	36.1	
6 427	26 724	19 667	7 057	35 786	29 059	11 241	27 157	6 370	
807	2 837	1 863	974	4 835	2 458	1 528	2 785	698	
1 182	4 109	2 887	1 222	6 166	3 674	1 747	4 425	1 335	
528	2 106	1 439	667	2 467	1 883	975	2 170	504	
1 502	5 723	4 144	1 579	6 725	6 325	2 745	7 332	1 511	
1 672	7 375	5 733	1 642	9 354	7 770	2 848	7 011	1 362	
439	2 439	1 945	494	3 476	3 492	636	2 009	540	
297	2 135	1 656	479	2 763	3 457	782	1 425	420	
37.5	44.7	47.5	37.1	43.6	50.7	37.8	38.5	36.5	
11 272	48 013	35 323	12 690	64 204	54 861	19 851	48 383	11 330	
36.0	45.6	48.6	37.2	43.3	50.7	36.4	38.1	36.3	
10.1	11.3	11.8	10.1	10.9	12.0	10.1	10.6	10.1	

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
AGE										
Total persons	11 991	79 720	66 550	13 170	82 112	93 484	19 766	45 520	14 619	24 998
Under 5 years	1 185	7 579	6 213	1 366	7 968	8 046	2 082	4 197	1 279	2 149
5 to 9 years	1 227	7 242	5 831	1 411	7 388	8 040	2 176	4 571	1 519	2 332
10 to 14 years	1 287	7 209	5 958	1 251	8 172	8 266	2 103	4 986	1 541	2 816
15 to 19 years	1 153	9 874	8 544	1 330	9 972	11 985	2 035	4 777	1 703	2 791
20 to 24 years	1 297	9 682	8 308	1 374	9 196	13 613	1 825	4 500	1 657	2 457
25 to 29 years	829	8 013	6 860	1 153	7 990	10 373	1 790	4 195	1 321	2 561
30 to 34 years	991	5 484	4 599	885	6 240	7 176	1 481	3 679	1 119	1 761
35 to 39 years	566	4 119	3 468	651	4 172	5 058	1 133	2 456	666	1 336
40 to 44 years	515	3 384	2 804	580	3 078	3 797	770	2 069	571	1 118
45 to 49 years	442	3 095	2 571	524	3 046	3 496	783	1 895	647	901
50 to 54 years	531	3 073	2 535	538	3 076	3 133	751	1 637	537	1 016
55 to 59 years	487	2 644	2 125	519	3 433	2 789	766	1 558	506	804
60 to 64 years	420	2 364	1 956	408	2 497	2 538	609	1 544	420	789
65 to 69 years	345	2 503	1 980	523	2 497	2 176	606	1 256	402	775
70 to 74 years	312	1 631	1 336	295	1 475	1 372	369	1 016	276	629
75 to 79 years	192	987	821	166	926	770	209	643	217	389
80 to 84 years	126	482	387	95	520	487	144	264	138	229
85 years and over	86	355	254	101	466	369	134	277	100	145
Median	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.5	24.1	23.7	24.1	24.7	23.7	24.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 394	9 061	7 675	1 386	9 411	12 721	2 108	4 809	1 935	2 754
Children ever born	958	5 201	4 238	963	5 314	5 317	1 205	3 138	988	1 642
Per 1,000 women	687	574	552	695	565	518	572	653	511	596
Women 25 to 34 years	1 002	7 161	6 056	1 105	7 412	8 650	1 802	4 251	1 338	2 360
Children ever born	2 154	12 785	10 450	2 335	13 867	15 089	3 436	8 191	2 784	4 388
Per 1,000 women	2 150	1 785	1 726	2 113	1 871	1 744	1 907	1 927	2 081	1 859
Women 35 to 44 years	605	4 096	3 444	652	4 040	4 642	1 064	2 457	697	1 361
Children ever born	1 975	12 891	10 848	2 043	13 442	14 291	3 458	7 763	2 357	4 305
Per 1,000 women	3 264	3 147	3 150	3 133	3 327	3 079	3 250	3 160	3 382	3 163
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	11 991	79 720	66 550	13 170	82 112	93 484	19 766	45 520	14 619	24 998
In households	11 835	73 841	60 731	13 110	79 234	80 894	19 393	45 090	14 047	24 099
Family householder:	1 726	10 810	8 830	1 980	11 135	11 696	2 431	6 118	1 855	3 239
Male	1 128	7 384	6 235	1 149	7 763	7 569	1 967	4 893	1 347	2 367
Female	346	2 661	2 167	494	2 526	2 830	468	1 904	376	771
Nonfamily householder:	642	3 343	2 167	527	2 526	2 660	662	1 815	562	1 013
Male	1 595	10 495	8 453	2 042	10 942	11 634	2 568	5 846	1 895	3 110
Female	4 611	29 814	24 466	5 348	33 912	32 869	8 496	18 448	5 845	9 890
Other relatives	1 549	7 367	6 055	1 312	8 740	8 009	2 451	4 878	1 961	2 960
Nonrelatives	238	1 967	1 709	258	1 556	2 872	350	1 188	206	749
Persons per household	3.08	3.06	3.04	3.16	3.30	3.18	3.52	3.06	3.41	3.26
Persons per family	3.71	3.63	3.60	3.78	3.85	3.74	4.09	3.65	4.05	3.85
In group quarters	156	5 879	5 819	60	2 878	12 590	373	430	572	899
Inmate of institution	80	991	935	56	448	5 507	362	383	85	603
Other	76	4 888	4 884	4	2 430	7 083	11	47	487	296
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 654	22 889	18 927	3 962	27 510	31 942	7 015	14 321	5 294	8 457
Nursery school	191	834	680	154	947	1 053	364	596	180	284
Private	29	404	323	81	454	446	195	362	70	76
Kindergarten	255	1 509	1 222	287	1 659	1 885	604	1 095	307	494
Private	16	258	199	59	414	400	136	224	31	55
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 113	11 706	9 563	2 143	13 473	13 449	3 511	7 755	2 685	4 276
Private	—	406	384	22	759	159	135	275	35	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	781	6 024	4 975	1 049	7 500	7 611	1 788	3 729	1 162	2 356
Private	—	163	140	23	288	170	—	40	—	81
College	314	2 816	2 487	329	3 931	7 944	748	1 146	960	1 047
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	49	532	474	58	580	1 069	195	226	111	257
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	38.4	28.9	29.9	23.9	36.5	39.6	54.2	40.6	41.6	37.2
5 and 6 years old	89.7	82.2	81.0	87.3	89.0	85.6	88.3	83.5	88.9	85.3
7 to 15 years old	97.2	95.9	95.4	98.0	97.3	98.0	97.4	97.5	99.3	95.9
16 and 17 years old	81.3	82.9	81.9	87.6	92.0	84.6	91.1	86.8	87.9	90.6
18 and 19 years old	53.5	33.9	32.1	49.3	58.4	50.7	68.2	44.8	60.8	63.5
20 and 21 years old	10.1	17.0	16.7	19.2	28.8	38.8	16.0	19.3	47.1	25.0
22 to 24 years old	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.0	14.9	18.4	17.3	9.7	14.6	11.5
25 to 34 years old	2.5	5.8	6.2	3.3	8.2	11.1	7.3	4.0	6.2	8.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 458	16 837	14 048	2 789	17 349	20 551	4 013	9 819	2 914	5 291
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	480	1 967	1 645	322	2 140	2 258	720	1 245	387	701
5 to 7 years	520	2 472	1 952	520	2 660	2 443	672	1 587	560	980
8 years	147	1 058	844	214	1 118	1 012	286	818	203	397
High school:										
1 to 3 years	555	2 948	2 361	587	3 019	3 988	783	2 560	549	1 125
4 years	439	4 983	4 237	746	4 831	5 197	936	2 261	688	1 139
College:										
1 to 3 years	195	2 046	1 786	260	2 231	3 356	343	874	341	567
4 or more years	122	1 363	1 223	140	1 350	2 297	273	474	186	382
Percent high school graduates	30.8	49.8	51.6	41.1	48.5	52.8	37.7	36.8	41.7	39.5
Female, 25 years old and over	3 384	21 297	17 648	3 649	22 067	22 983	5 532	12 670	4 006	7 162
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	486	2 094	1 664	430	2 557	1 845	646	1 352	433	552
5 to 7 years	672	3 094	2 463	631	3 382	2 693	788	1 879	745	1 320
8 years	294	1 555	1 214	341	1 478	1 375	383	1 021	300	575
High school:										
1 to 3 years	786	4 574	3 785	789	4 140	4 917	1 261	3 379	958	1 992
4 years	796	6 109	5 212	897	5 695	5 961	1 591	3 342	900	1 725
College:										
1 to 3 years	170	2 062	1 799	263	2 708	3 047	397	962	400	588
4 or more years	180	1 809	1 511	298	2 107	3 145	466	735	270	410
Percent high school graduates	33.9	46.9	48.3	40.0	47.6	52.9	44.4	39.8	39.2	38.0
Persons 25 years old and over	5 842	38 134	31 696	6 438	39 416	43 534	9 545	22 489	6 920	12 453
Percent high school graduates	32.6	48.2	49.7	40.4	48.0	52.8	42.0	38.5	40.2	38.6
Median years of school completed	9.8	11.7	12.0	10.6	11.7	12.1	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places								
	Columbia city								
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
AGE									
Total persons	8 048	32 419	40 762	40 762	14 264	20 755	15 996	12 804	18 124
Under 5 years	793	2 636	3 060	3 060	1 392	1 847	2 097	1 177	1 622
5 to 9 years	876	2 645	3 106	3 106	1 582	1 826	1 698	1 349	1 617
10 to 14 years	768	3 233	2 985	2 985	1 457	2 297	1 340	1 325	2 091
15 to 19 years	774	3 909	5 936	5 936	1 450	2 209	1 680	1 507	1 951
20 to 24 years	891	3 082	7 343	7 343	1 317	2 104	2 801	1 522	1 744
25 to 29 years	520	2 556	4 203	4 203	1 341	1 737	2 131	1 777	1 746
30 to 34 years	624	2 235	2 886	2 886	1 018	1 510	1 343	960	1 256
35 to 39 years	317	1 531	1 835	1 835	797	980	597	593	965
40 to 44 years	282	1 268	1 382	1 382	500	893	462	447	795
45 to 49 years	302	1 406	1 504	1 504	596	831	364	558	749
50 to 54 years	397	1 661	1 382	1 382	503	818	287	443	788
55 to 59 years	372	1 641	1 220	1 220	595	952	449	426	627
60 to 64 years	279	1 302	1 123	1 123	511	829	259	376	596
65 to 69 years	258	1 295	1 115	1 115	487	670	302	352	528
70 to 74 years	244	834	817	817	298	601	100	222	478
75 to 79 years	154	616	415	415	170	381	41	185	256
80 to 84 years	115	343	275	275	128	144	5	108	190
85 years and over	82	226	175	175	122	126	40	77	125
Median	24.6	26.4	23.3	23.3	24.8	25.3	21.9	23.2	25.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	967	3 636	6 332	6 332	1 467	2 259	1 780	1 734	2 009
Children ever born	700	2 074	2 400	2 400	816	1 578	1 490	936	1 310
Per 1,000 women	724	570	379	379	556	699	837	540	652
Women 25 to 34 years	626	2 625	3 267	3 267	1 323	1 787	1 623	1 171	1 688
Children ever born	1 354	4 731	6 119	6 119	2 644	3 424	3 455	2 439	3 177
Per 1,000 women	2 163	1 802	1 873	1 873	1 998	1 916	2 129	2 083	1 882
Women 35 to 44 years	323	1 653	1 646	1 646	719	1 065	554	600	1 023
Children ever born	1 215	5 418	5 207	5 207	2 350	3 511	1 960	2 126	3 264
Per 1,000 women	3 762	3 278	3 163	3 163	3 268	3 297	3 538	3 543	3 191
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	8 048	32 419	40 762	40 762	14 264	20 755	15 996	12 804	18 124
In households	7 892	32 159	31 367	31 367	13 923	20 592	14 241	12 269	17 884
Family householder:	1 043	3 868	3 969	3 969	1 560	2 213	1 994	1 581	2 170
Male	868	3 775	3 443	3 443	1 632	2 665	1 528	1 203	1 996
Female	297	1 034	1 433	1 433	329	960	660	314	533
Nonfamily householder:	500	1 536	1 684	1 684	571	1 193	344	486	738
Male	386	3 863	3 863	3 863	1 668	2 104	1 850	1 586	2 066
Female	2 983	13 201	12 129	12 129	5 875	8 219	6 246	5 261	7 435
Other relatives	1 077	4 295	3 427	3 427	1 955	2 586	1 195	1 643	2 389
Nonrelatives	191	588	1 419	1 419	333	652	424	195	557
Persons per household	2.92	3.15	2.99	2.99	3.42	2.92	3.19	3.44	3.29
Persons per family	3.61	3.80	3.63	3.63	3.99	3.64	3.66	4.06	3.86
In group quarters	156	260	9 395	9 395	341	163	1 755	535	240
Inmate of institution	80	61	2 413	2 413	330	154	17	48	104
Other	76	199	6 982	6 982	11	9	1 738	487	136
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 386	10 666	13 241	13 241	4 957	6 222	4 868	4 710	6 084
Nursery school	130	328	383	383	278	225	225	171	233
Private	25	204	121	121	149	119	95	61	45
Kindergarten	236	546	775	775	445	470	373	248	369
Private	9	123	139	139	86	118	109	16	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 300	5 110	5 005	5 005	2 565	3 404	2 618	2 369	3 111
Private	—	521	68	68	23	108	47	35	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	502	3 161	2 729	2 729	1 237	1 631	937	1 000	1 725
Private	—	222	101	101	—	7	29	—	73
College	218	1 521	4 349	4 349	432	492	715	922	646
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	28	257	304	304	117	110	59	103	201
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.4	39.0	38.5	38.5	57.0	41.5	33.3	39.9	39.3
5 and 6 years old	89.4	91.3	86.2	86.2	92.0	82.9	86.7	89.1	89.2
7 to 15 years old	96.2	98.6	97.9	97.9	98.8	96.5	96.8	99.2	96.2
16 and 17 years old	75.7	93.7	78.1	78.1	92.4	83.7	82.3	88.2	90.8
18 and 19 years old	57.2	60.7	46.5	46.5	62.6	46.1	30.7	63.3	59.1
20 and 21 years old	6.3	39.3	44.5	44.5	15.3	16.6	12.7	50.5	23.0
22 to 24 years old	7.9	13.9	20.2	20.2	17.2	8.6	15.8	15.0	10.5
25 to 34 years old	3.5	8.5	9.3	9.3	4.7	4.1	8.4	6.1	9.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	1 610	6 918	8 711	8 711	2 873	4 321	3 098	2 475	3 741
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	379	947	1 031	1 031	557	680	253	334	498
5 to 7 years	372	1 217	1 178	1 178	480	819	381	422	711
8 years	71	521	522	522	233	377	157	167	287
High school: 1 to 3 years	422	1 264	1 826	1 826	654	1 141	502	518	835
4 years	206	1 602	2 119	2 119	596	858	1 131	572	765
College: 1 to 3 years	105	847	1 244	1 244	178	299	495	310	376
4 or more years	55	520	791	791	175	147	179	152	269
Percent high school graduates	22.7	42.9	47.7	47.7	33.0	30.2	58.3	41.8	37.7
Female, 25 years old and over	2 336	9 996	9 621	9 621	4 193	6 151	3 282	3 449	5 358
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	435	1 302	1 008	1 008	567	731	375	374	442
5 to 7 years	463	1 750	1 270	1 270	674	1 034	410	632	1 085
8 years	242	652	708	708	287	539	207	260	434
High school: 1 to 3 years	549	1 976	2 194	2 194	979	1 776	742	788	1 436
4 years	430	2 193	2 259	2 259	1 182	1 343	883	807	1 287
College: 1 to 3 years	104	1 134	976	976	229	393	415	351	400
4 or more years	113	989	1 206	1 206	275	335	250	237	274
Percent high school graduates	27.7	43.2	46.2	46.2	40.2	33.7	47.2	40.4	36.6
Persons 25 years old and over	3 946	16 914	18 332	18 332	7 066	10 472	6 380	5 924	9 099
Percent high school graduates	25.7	43.1	46.9	46.9	37.3	32.2	52.6	41.0	37.0
Median years of school completed	9.0	10.9	11.5	11.5	10.2	10.2	12.1	10.7	10.5

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	5 366
With own children under 18 years.....	3 184
With own children under 6 years.....	1 362
Married-couple families	3 434
With own children under 18 years.....	2 064
With own children under 6 years.....	898
Female householder, no husband present	1 690
With own children under 18 years.....	1 003
With own children under 6 years.....	389
Subfamilies	427
With own children under 18 years.....	403
Married-couple subfamilies	57
With own children under 18 years.....	33
Mother-child subfamilies	362
Persons under 18 years	8 271
Percent living with two parents.....	51.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	22 793
Native	22 616
Born in State of residence.....	21 028
Born in different State.....	1 568
Northeast.....	425
North Central.....	106
South.....	1 025
West.....	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20
Foreign born.....	177

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	20 572
Same house.....	12 986
Different house in United States.....	7 571
Same county.....	6 052
Different county.....	1 519
Same State.....	876
Different State.....	643
Northeast.....	249
North Central.....	43
South.....	317
West.....	34
Abroad.....	15

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	1 193
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	116
Different State in 1975.....	526
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	30

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 886
Place of work reported.....	8 104
Worked in area of residence.....	6 988
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 116
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	13.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 897
Private vehicle.....	8 200
Drive alone: Car.....	4 659
Truck or van.....	494
Carpool: Car.....	2 647
Truck or van.....	400
Public transportation.....	251
Walked only.....	361
Other means.....	73
Worked at home.....	12

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 265
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.9
Female veterans	63
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	13 423
With a work disability.....	1 629
Prevented from working.....	1 039
With a public transportation disability.....	437
Persons 65 years and over	1 875
With a public transportation disability.....	525

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.		Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.		Rock Hill, S.C.
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 366	22 792	16 760	6 032	30 215	24 675	9 010	22 729	5 074
With own children under 18 years.....	3 184	13 646	10 241	3 405	18 391	15 605	5 286	13 680	2 961
With own children under 6 years.....	1 362	6 316	4 779	1 537	8 254	7 105	2 461	5 742	1 020
Married-couple families	3 434	13 800	9 867	3 933	18 593	15 357	5 472	13 194	3 016
With own children under 18 years.....	2 064	8 255	5 962	2 293	11 890	9 890	3 400	8 007	1 846
With own children under 6 years.....	898	4 075	2 986	1 089	5 880	5 021	1 760	3 577	689
Female householder, no husband present	1 690	7 812	5 991	1 821	9 931	8 040	3 026	8 140	1 712
With own children under 18 years.....	1 003	4 995	3 981	1 014	5 834	5 284	1 732	5 121	972
With own children under 6 years.....	389	2 093	1 688	405	2 089	1 916	669	1 883	293
Subfamilies	427	1 303	822	481	2 250	1 806	638	1 654	519
With own children under 18 years.....	403	1 210	745	465	2 096	1 700	622	1 585	486
Married-couple subfamilies	57	150	112	38	368	248	67	175	66
With own children under 18 years.....	33	57	35	22	206	142	51	106	33
Mother-child subfamilies	362	1 118	704	414	1 811	1 457	551	1 405	425
Persons under 18 years	8 271	34 843	25 050	9 793	48 896	39 636	16 051	34 888	9 000
Percent living with two parents.....	51.7	48.7	46.1	55.3	53.4	52.5	51.8	47.1	49.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	22 793	100 008	73 833	26 175	133 649	117 609	41 309	97 004	23 826
Native	22 616	98 961	72 817	26 144	132 112	116 513	41 037	96 417	23 740
Born in State of residence.....	21 028	75 281	53 671	21 610	114 093	97 273	37 877	88 161	22 074
Born in different State.....	1 568	22 973	18 534	4 439	17 484	18 666	3 109	8 096	1 650
Northeast.....	425	3 639	2 769	870	6 932	5 191	1 314	1 873	583
North Central.....	106	1 554	1 467	87	1 135	1 507	73	550	66
South.....	1 025	16 806	13 402	3 404	8 801	11 282	1 645	5 320	985
West.....	12	974	896	78	616	686	77	353	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20	707	612	95	535	574	51	160	16
Foreign born.....	177	1 047	1 016	31	1 537	1 096	272	587	86
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	20 572	91 458	67 021	24 437	118 844	108 339	37 400	87 585	22 116
Same house.....	12 986	50 975	34 624	16 351	76 152	67 802	25 298	54 826	15 334
Different house in United States.....	7 571	38 991	30 987	8 004	41 781	49 005	12 097	32 391	6 722
Same county.....	6 052	22 392	17 385	5 007	26 432	27 728	9 406	25 412	5 281
Different county.....	1 519	16 599	13 602	2 997	15 349	21 277	2 691	6 979	1 441
Same State.....	876	4 672	3 651	1 021	4 724	10 698	755	3 641	588
Different State.....	643	11 927	9 951	1 976	10 625	10 579	1 936	3 338	853
Northeast.....	249	3 448	2 565	883	4 980	3 905	1 090	982	270
North Central.....	43	938	914	24	1 041	1 003	167	493	39
South.....	317	6 746	5 729	1 017	3 919	4 985	653	1 640	457
West.....	34	795	743	52	685	686	26	223	87
Abroad.....	15	1 492	1 410	82	911	1 532	5	368	60
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	1 193	13 615	11 465	2 150	12 068	18 159	2 131	5 365	1 219
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	4 892	4 892	—	2 332	3 920	27	19	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	252	163	89	405	2 462	88	280	77
Attending college in 1980.....	116	843	737	106	1 111	3 339	243	680	332
Different State in 1975.....	526	9 930	8 489	1 441	8 302	8 905	1 505	2 533	734
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	4 334	4 334	—	2 045	3 653	27	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	77	77	—	76	279	35	48	18
Attending college in 1980.....	30	501	446	55	706	886	109	312	86
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 886	39 933	...	...	44 701	47 900	13 191	36 899	9 115
Place of work reported.....	8 104	34 382	...	...	36 494	40 585	11 039	32 613	8 476
Worked in area of residence.....	6 988	32 871	...	...	35 075	37 969	10 147	31 878	6 768
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 116	1 511	...	...	1 419	2 616	892	735	1 708
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	13.8	4.4	...	...	3.9	6.4	8.1	2.3	20.2
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.9	20.6	20.0	22.7	25.2	22.0	20.4	20.4	21.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 897	39 945	30 567	9 378	46 313	47 132	12 847	36 926	9 030
Private vehicle.....	8 200	32 286	23 493	8 793	36 699	37 270	11 518	33 133	8 358
Drive alone: Car.....	4 659	19 733	15 339	4 394	19 726	23 128	6 386	19 298	4 140
Truck or van.....	494	1 585	1 058	527	2 552	2 035	797	2 102	392
Carpool: Car.....	2 647	9 882	6 370	3 512	12 319	10 780	3 610	10 327	3 405
Truck or van.....	400	1 086	726	360	2 102	1 327	725	1 406	421
Public transportation.....	251	2 009	1 957	52	4 813	4 023	277	1 294	157
Walked only.....	361	4 819	4 489	330	2 741	4 870	731	1 971	367
Other means.....	73	603	455	148	1 757	744	209	455	117
Worked at home.....	12	228	173	55	303	225	112	73	31
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	1 265	6 803	5 095	1 708	9 289	9 686	2 331	6 492	1 522
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.9	24.7	26.2	21.2	23.7	26.9	19.3	21.6	21.4
Female veterans	63	645	493	152	700	788	153	361	58
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 423	61 059	46 052	15 007	80 895	71 889	23 811	57 629	14 108
With a work disability.....	1 629	6 413	4 521	1 892	8 430	7 216	3 123	6 313	1 399
Prevented from working.....	1 039	3 767	2 577	1 190	5 422	3 992	1 959	3 564	851
With a public transportation disability.....	437	1 724	1 106	618	2 578	1 889	885	1 752	416
Persons 65 years and over	1 875	7 440	5 116	2 324	10 032	5 984	3 059	7 625	1 835
With a public transportation disability.....	525	1 871	1 243	628	2 288	1 353	667	1 698	355

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 854
With own children under 18 years.....	1 696
With own children under 6 years.....	734
Married-couple families	1 712
With own children under 18 years.....	1 039
With own children under 6 years.....	487
Female householder, no husband present	1 021
With own children under 18 years.....	588
With own children under 6 years.....	190
Subfamilies	289
With own children under 18 years.....	282
Married-couple subfamilies	20
With own children under 18 years.....	13
Mother-child subfamilies	261
Persons under 18 years	4 364
Percent living with two parents.....	46.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	11 991
Native	11 921
Born in State of residence.....	11 049
Born in different State.....	872
Northeast.....	234
North Central.....	63
South.....	567
West.....	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—
Foreign born.....	70

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	11 237
Same house.....	6 379
Different house in United States.....	4 843
Same county.....	4 138
Different county.....	705
Same State.....	275
Different State.....	430
Northeast.....	201
North Central.....	43
South.....	173
West.....	13
Abroad.....	15

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	627
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	104
Different State in 1975.....	380
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	30

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...
Place of work reported.....	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 493
Private vehicle.....	3 952
Drive alone: Car.....	2 354
Truck or van.....	208
Carpool: Car.....	1 220
Truck or van.....	170
Public transportation.....	234
Walked only.....	278
Other means.....	29
Worked at home.....	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	725
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	21.1
Female veterans	21
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	7 014
With a work disability.....	848
Prevented from working.....	558
With a public transportation disability.....	231
Persons 65 years and over	994
With a public transportation disability.....	260

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	2 854	18 194	15 065	3 129	18 898	19 265	4 398	11 011	3 202	5 606
With own children under 18 years.....	1 696	10 879	9 110	1 769	11 705	12 194	2 588	6 932	1 845	3 258
With own children under 6 years.....	734	5 184	4 321	863	5 397	5 510	1 245	3 126	659	1 316
Married-couple families	1 712	10 655	8 650	2 005	10 861	11 696	2 438	6 023	1 777	3 039
With own children under 18 years.....	1 039	6 231	5 133	1 098	6 913	7 377	1 492	3 684	1 056	1 855
With own children under 6 years.....	487	3 196	2 636	560	3 581	3 742	818	1 754	415	843
Female householder, no husband present	1 021	6 583	5 583	1 000	6 898	6 640	1 749	4 386	1 200	2 168
With own children under 18 years.....	588	4 339	3 716	623	4 314	4 462	1 027	3 018	686	1 243
With own children under 6 years.....	190	1 876	1 594	282	1 607	1 617	415	1 260	210	376
Subfamilies	289	977	725	252	1 391	1 322	326	757	296	441
With own children under 18 years.....	282	892	654	238	1 295	1 255	322	732	269	413
Married-couple subfamilies	20	120	106	14	212	170	31	82	40	45
With own children under 18 years.....	13	35	35	—	116	103	27	57	13	17
Mother-child subfamilies	261	835	613	222	1 142	1 083	295	648	228	393
Persons under 18 years	4 364	27 185	22 342	4 843	29 371	30 277	7 749	16 683	5 466	9 002
Percent living with two parents.....	46.3	45.6	44.6	50.3	49.2	50.1	47.5	42.7	46.5	43.2
Total persons	11 991	79 720	66 550	13 170	82 112	93 484	19 766	45 520	14 619	24 998
Native	11 921	78 763	65 607	13 156	81 122	92 564	19 610	45 284	14 540	24 776
Born in State of residence.....	11 049	57 849	47 541	10 308	68 528	74 939	17 780	41 095	13 469	22 598
Born in different State.....	872	20 313	17 489	2 824	12 238	17 105	1 804	4 109	1 055	2 105
Northeast.....	234	3 115	2 657	458	3 744	4 673	691	818	410	552
North Central.....	63	1 450	1 410	40	1 039	1 306	68	356	26	80
South.....	567	14 832	12 584	2 248	6 938	10 484	1 016	2 782	604	1 322
West.....	8	916	838	78	517	642	29	153	15	151
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	601	577	24	356	520	26	80	16	73
Foreign born.....	70	957	943	14	990	920	156	236	79	222
Persons 5 years and over	11 237	72 602	60 557	12 045	73 884	86 017	17 693	41 208	13 828	22 743
Same house.....	6 379	37 748	30 142	7 606	42 261	42 320	11 330	23 676	8 767	14 042
Different house in United States.....	4 843	33 459	29 081	4 378	30 737	42 328	6 363	17 363	5 034	8 599
Same county.....	4 138	18 816	16 053	2 763	19 366	22 738	4 872	13 808	3 931	6 795
Different county.....	705	14 643	13 028	1 615	11 371	19 590	1 491	3 555	1 103	1 804
Same State.....	275	3 898	3 467	431	3 213	9 683	381	1 954	557	781
Different State.....	430	10 745	9 561	1 184	8 158	9 907	1 110	1 601	546	1 023
Northeast.....	201	2 919	2 446	473	2 987	3 651	605	384	130	352
North Central.....	43	876	862	14	1 004	935	56	254	39	46
South.....	173	6 183	5 522	661	3 541	4 720	423	841	309	547
West.....	13	767	731	36	626	601	26	122	68	78
Abroad.....	15	1 395	1 334	61	886	1 369	—	169	27	102
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	627	12 214	10 974	1 240	9 139	17 024	1 124	2 730	928	1 427
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	4 832	4 832	—	2 332	3 920	16	—	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	185	163	22	42	2 450	47	48	46	95
Attending college in 1980.....	104	780	712	68	970	3 228	106	249	316	282
Different State in 1975.....	380	9 058	8 149	909	6 598	8 509	808	1 222	474	791
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	4 280	4 280	—	2 045	3 653	16	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	77	77	—	23	279	35	12	—	23
Attending college in 1980.....	30	460	421	39	643	867	84	128	70	107
Workers 16 years and over	4 493	32 547	27 619	4 928	30 540	38 173	6 387	17 916	5 523	8 521
Private vehicle.....	3 952	25 257	20 688	4 569	22 157	28 966	5 563	15 841	5 041	7 264
Drive alone: Car.....	2 354	16 239	13 658	2 581	13 501	19 083	3 324	9 356	2 516	4 547
Truck or van.....	208	1 084	823	261	1 129	1 375	372	880	194	394
Carpool: Car.....	1 220	7 195	5 631	1 564	6 661	7 675	1 657	4 913	2 094	2 105
Truck or van.....	170	739	576	163	866	833	210	692	237	218
Public transportation.....	234	1 986	1 952	34	4 255	3 867	213	589	137	662
Walked only.....	278	4 627	4 410	217	2 450	4 565	503	1 215	265	418
Other means.....	29	501	414	87	1 502	603	85	256	52	123
Worked at home.....	—	176	155	21	176	172	23	15	28	54
Male veterans	725	5 724	4 799	925	6 634	8 066	1 254	3 102	988	1 696
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	21.1	26.8	27.5	23.4	28.5	28.1	22.6	22.4	23.8	22.6
Female veterans	21	511	451	60	404	720	88	192	39	126
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.5	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 014	49 265	41 598	7 667	50 621	57 575	11 288	27 082	8 734	14 633
With a work disability.....	848	4 963	4 076	887	5 154	5 512	1 410	2 965	771	1 711
Prevented from working.....	558	2 811	2 265	546	3 170	2 960	901	1 698	426	1 009
With a public transportation disability.....	231	1 215	987	228	1 559	1 413	446	925	166	485
Persons 65 years and over	994	5 753	4 599	1 154	5 770	4 395	1 359	3 350	1 075	2 070
With a public transportation disability.....	260	1 371	1 122	249	1 289	927	324	739	160	474

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 911	7 643	7 412	7 412	3 192	4 878	3 522	2 784	4 166
With own children under 18 years.....	1 075	4 284	4 382	4 382	1 809	2 808	2 428	1 659	2 459
With own children under 6 years.....	497	1 722	1 977	1 977	837	1 215	1 373	628	919
Married-couple families	1 042	3 899	3 851	3 851	1 590	2 093	1 816	1 492	2 013
With own children under 18 years.....	589	2 289	2 213	2 213	926	1 033	1 206	926	1 237
With own children under 6 years.....	283	1 086	1 117	1 117	499	446	808	384	520
Female householder, no husband present	783	3 340	3 074	3 074	1 465	2 414	1 434	1 093	1 846
With own children under 18 years.....	429	1 872	2 003	2 003	846	1 643	1 091	636	1 098
With own children under 6 years.....	157	572	783	783	338	695	499	210	336
Subfamilies	201	754	535	535	223	470	199	278	356
With own children under 18 years.....	201	686	500	500	219	459	199	251	328
Married-couple subfamilies	13	92	60	60	9	50	45	40	45
With own children under 18 years.....	13	24	25	25	5	39	45	13	17
Mother-child subfamilies	180	637	439	439	214	396	149	219	308
Persons under 18 years	2 877	10 896	11 459	11 459	5 424	7 290	5 945	4 838	6 538
Percent living with two parents.....	41.0	41.6	40.8	40.8	41.6	29.3	42.9	46.5	39.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	8 048	32 419	40 762	40 762	14 264	20 755	15 996	12 804	18 124
Native	8 005	32 197	40 289	40 289	14 180	20 681	15 684	12 725	17 929
Born in State of residence.....	7 437	29 560	30 854	30 854	13 055	18 846	11 260	11 826	16 260
Born in different State.....	568	2 589	9 218	9 218	1 125	1 813	4 351	883	1 603
Northeast.....	161	960	2 202	2 202	450	395	904	317	342
North Central.....	47	116	955	955	17	99	482	13	68
South.....	360	1 325	5 776	5 776	652	1 264	2 848	546	1 083
West.....	—	188	285	285	6	55	117	7	110
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	48	217	217	—	22	73	16	66
Foreign born	43	222	473	473	84	74	312	79	195

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 592	30 449	37 710	37 710	12 890	18 776	13 518	11 999	15 945
Same house.....	4 080	20 021	16 781	16 781	8 242	10 905	4 439	7 610	9 455
Different house in United States.....	3 497	10 318	20 027	20 027	4 648	7 864	8 817	4 362	6 388
Same county.....	3 008	8 149	9 702	9 702	3 665	6 457	4 771	3 435	5 199
Different county.....	489	2 169	10 325	10 325	983	1 407	4 046	927	1 189
Same State.....	220	452	4 172	4 172	277	834	818	511	498
Different State.....	269	1 717	6 153	6 153	706	573	3 228	416	691
Northeast.....	114	766	1 935	1 935	433	199	935	95	217
North Central.....	43	125	747	747	56	82	414	39	17
South.....	99	746	3 168	3 168	205	214	1 516	214	433
West.....	13	80	303	303	12	78	363	68	24
Abroad.....	15	110	902	902	—	7	262	27	102

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	444	1 862	9 498	9 498	773	1 118	3 482	752	996
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	14	3 703	3 703	16	—	1 948	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	17	923	923	47	16	4	—	20
Attending college in 1980.....	73	234	1 967	1 967	22	79	251	299	231
Different State in 1975.....	252	1 418	5 674	5 674	532	494	2 838	344	582
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	14	3 457	3 457	16	—	1 724	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	131	131	35	—	2	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	17	140	463	463	22	31	216	53	96

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 884	11 417	16 459	...	4 691	7 518	6 423	4 786	6 054
Place of work reported.....	2 668	9 177	12 808	...	4 219	6 640	5 485	4 496	5 218
Worked in area of residence.....	1 595	7 073	7 441	...	3 396	4 648	912	2 784	3 438
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 073	2 104	5 367	...	823	1 992	4 573	1 712	1 780
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	40.2	22.9	41.9	...	19.5	30.0	83.4	38.1	34.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.1	21.1	18.8	18.8	18.3	19.9	18.6	21.1	21.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 766	11 344	16 636	16 636	4 482	7 438	6 517	4 701	6 159
Private vehicle.....	2 318	6 954	9 599	9 599	3 778	6 097	4 016	4 277	5 046
Drive alone: Car.....	1 315	4 077	6 125	6 125	2 180	3 333	2 549	2 214	2 972
Truck or van.....	97	312	353	353	184	203	193	141	212
Carpool: Car.....	792	2 354	2 828	2 828	1 256	2 287	1 158	1 740	1 707
Truck or van.....	114	211	293	293	158	274	116	182	155
Public transportation.....	190	2 986	2 392	2 392	182	451	592	132	599
Walked only.....	251	1 156	4 118	4 118	441	790	848	231	367
Other means.....	7	149	421	421	71	85	1 038	33	104
Worked at home.....	—	99	106	106	10	15	23	28	43

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	419	2 859	3 189	3 189	852	1 215	1 068	870	1 265
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.4	29.2	26.3	26.3	21.2	19.7	31.0	24.1	24.1
Female veterans	—	199	434	434	58	88	66	39	79
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	1.5	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	4 601	19 800	25 924	25 924	8 119	12 299	10 120	7 657	10 778
With a work disability.....	656	2 257	2 795	2 795	1 087	1 596	995	672	1 414
Prevented from working.....	445	1 419	1 498	1 498	728	1 010	583	395	812
With a public transportation disability.....	196	669	713	713	382	492	348	138	424
Persons 65 years and over	786	3 275	2 584	2 584	1 109	1 889	488	914	1 504
With a public transportation disability.....	209	716	488	488	280	411	127	131	414

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	15 439
Labor force	9 956
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5
Civilian labor force	9 956
Employed	9 142
Unemployed	814
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2
Not in labor force	5 483
Inmate of institution	141

Female, 16 years and over	8 758
Labor force	5 127
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.5
Civilian labor force	5 127
Employed	4 587
Unemployed	540
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5
Not in labor force	3 631
Inmate of institution	61

Persons 16 to 19 years	1 826
Employed	1 487
Unemployed	135
Not in labor force	1 204

Female, 16 years and over	8 758
With own children under 6 years	1 531
In labor force	1 127
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 931
In labor force	1 435

Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 510
In labor force	2 440
With own children under 6 years	899
In labor force	715
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 198
In labor force	901

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 142
Private wage and salary workers	7 605
Federal government workers	160
State government workers	522
Local government workers	666
Self-employed workers	168
Unpaid family workers	21
Employed females 16 years and over	4 587
Private wage and salary workers	3 662
Federal government workers	100
State government workers	366
Local government workers	417
Self-employed workers	31
Unpaid family workers	11

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 142
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	130
Mining	614
Construction	4 445
Manufacturing	3 306
Nondurable goods	16
Food and kindred products	2 709
Textile mill and finished textile products	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 139
Durable goods	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	193
Metal industries	164
Machinery, except electrical	389
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14
Transportation equipment	192
Communications and other public utilities	219
Wholesale trade	211
Retail trade	898
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	162
Eating and drinking places	352
Banking and credit agencies	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58
Business and repair services	137
Private households	319
Other personal services	263
Entertainment and recreation services	39
Professional and related services	1 421
Hospitals	349
Health services, except hospitals	171
Educational services	772
Public administration	144

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 973
Worked in 1979	4 873
50 to 52 weeks	3 208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 946
With unemployment in 1979	1 055
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	371
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 531
Worked in 1979	5 212
50 to 52 weeks	2 716
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 324
With unemployment in 1979	1 440
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	618

	SMSA's							
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.				Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.
Persons 16 years and over	15 439	69 414	51 919	17 495	91 593	83 234	27 368	66 356
Labor force	9 956	44 863	34 241	10 622	54 160	52 851	15 273	41 611
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	64.6	66.0	60.7	59.1	63.5	55.8	62.7
Civilian labor force	9 956	38 793	28 185	10 608	51 052	47 843	15 220	41 554
Employed	9 142	34 914	25 248	9 666	44 792	43 305	13 246	38 073
Unemployed	814	3 879	2 937	942	6 260	4 538	1 974	3 481
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	10.0	10.4	8.9	12.3	9.5	13.0	8.4
Not in labor force	5 483	24 551	17 678	6 873	37 433	30 383	12 095	24 745
Inmate of institution	141	915	751	164	666	5 361	498	1 102
Female, 16 years and over	8 758	36 787	27 345	9 442	49 509	43 412	15 256	36 177
Labor force	5 127	20 888	15 802	5 086	25 360	26 209	7 539	20 759
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.5	56.8	57.8	53.9	51.2	60.4	49.4	57.4
Civilian labor force	5 127	19 934	14 848	5 086	25 188	25 041	7 539	20 759
Employed	4 587	17 915	13 303	4 612	21 535	22 477	6 518	18 766
Unemployed	540	2 019	1 545	474	3 653	2 564	1 021	1 993
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	10.1	10.4	9.3	14.5	10.2	13.1	9.6
Not in labor force	3 631	15 899	11 543	4 356	24 149	17 203	7 717	15 418
Inmate of institution	61	169	146	23	167	1 173	183	315
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 826	9 881	7 634	2 247	13 449	12 499	3 703	8 470
Employed	1 487	1 723	1 212	511	2 461	2 989	546	2 204
Unemployed	135	974	743	231	1 142	1 173	278	677
Not in labor force	1 204	5 484	3 979	1 505	9 447	6 994	2 878	5 589
Female, 16 years and over	8 758	36 787	27 345	9 442	49 509	43 412	15 256	36 177
With own children under 6 years	1 531	6 920	5 107	1 813	9 385	8 139	2 822	6 405
In labor force	1 127	4 727	3 444	1 283	5 961	6 020	1 741	4 347
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 931	7 309	5 383	1 926	10 384	8 549	2 956	8 146
In labor force	1 435	5 365	4 054	1 311	6 906	6 379	1 902	6 056
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 510	13 713	9 741	3 972	19 329	15 538	5 681	13 240
In labor force	2 440	8 729	6 240	2 489	11 479	10 636	3 382	8 775
With own children under 6 years	899	4 002	2 894	1 108	6 015	5 135	1 804	3 638
In labor force	715	2 836	2 042	794	3 949	3 838	1 201	2 601
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 198	4 133	2 930	1 203	6 134	4 838	1 698	4 416
In labor force	901	3 045	2 224	821	4 095	3 518	1 126	3 396
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 142	34 914	25 248	9 666	44 792	43 305	13 246	38 073
Private wage and salary workers	7 605	22 738	15 336	7 402	28 096	26 091	9 357	31 156
Federal government workers	160	3 456	2 921	535	4 358	2 843	345	707
State government workers	522	4 168	3 038	630	5 555	8 922	1 709	2 196
Local government workers	666	3 883	3 047	836	5 613	4 184	1 268	3 212
Self-employed workers	168	650	395	255	1 147	1 202	510	761
Unpaid family workers	21	19	11	8	23	63	57	41
Employed females 16 years and over	4 587	17 915	13 303	4 612	21 535	22 477	6 518	18 766
Private wage and salary workers	3 662	10 452	7 050	3 402	12 604	12 523	4 253	15 196
Federal government workers	100	1 840	1 619	221	1 467	1 327	196	328
State government workers	366	3 021	2 662	359	3 873	5 770	1 174	1 397
Local government workers	417	2 459	1 911	548	3 081	2 437	768	1 663
Self-employed workers	31	134	55	79	313	249	93	166
Unpaid family workers	11	9	6	3	23	31	34	16
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 142	34 914	25 248	9 666	44 792	43 305	13 246	38 073
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	130	309	124	185	1 063	657	738	424
Mining	614	385	226	159	39	105	17	38
Construction	4 445	1 679	1 277	402	3 829	2 956	904	2 211
Manufacturing	3 306	10 210	5 545	4 665	9 013	7 705	4 081	16 480
Nondurable goods	16	3 306	7 156	3 385	4 120	4 594	2 207	11 650
Food and kindred products	2 709	915	825	90	363	302	226	469
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	4 354	1 855	2 499	2 045	2 421	1 537	8 444
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 139	68	55	13	79	282	11	139
Durable goods	21	3 054	1 774	1 280	4 893	3 111	1 874	4 830
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	193	449	349	100	870	288	605	310
Metal industries	164	217	147	70	485	871	253	775
Machinery, except electrical	389	211	111	100	694	555	128	1 680
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14	121	52	69	239	432	684	998
Transportation equipment	192	160	134	26	1 612	133	27	241
Communications and other public utilities	219	1 113	900	213	1 963	1 266	397	1 337
Wholesale trade	211	789	562	227	1 169	1 499	201	985
Retail trade	898	3 621	2 555	1 36	1 225	1 327	515	987
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	162	447	268	179	5 649	4 608	1 457	3 955
Eating and drinking places	352	1 459	1 151	308	1 161	817	197	668
Banking and credit agencies	52	276	219	57	2 168	1 692	521	1 613
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58	474	427	171	410	1 214	66	183
Business and repair services	137	677	506	171	713	1 056	116	426
Private households	319	1 307	949	358	1 944	1 017	246	759
Other personal services	263	1 215	1 040	175	1 884	1 385	405	1 504
Entertainment and recreation services	39	98	152	46	383	374	267	1 144
Professional and related services	1 421	10 112	8 423	1 689	11 450	13 129	3 340	6 414
Hospitals	349	4 656	4 298	358	3 430	5 350	841	1 800
Health services, except hospitals	171	571	560	171	1 190	1 262	415	782
Educational services	772	3 983	3 060	923	5 333	5 043	1 698	2 780
Public administration	144	1 717	1 471	246	2 742	3 708	450	910
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 973	24 890	18 911	5 979	30 431	28 987	8 548	22 560
Worked in 1979	4 873	23 805	17 986	5 819	28 844	27 600	8 152	21 874
50 to 52 weeks	3 208	14 872	10 954	3 918	16 255	16 738	4 652	14 067
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 946	13 968	10 163	3 805	14 942	15 380	4 322	13 164
With unemployment in 1979	1 055	5 778	4 688	1 090	8 463	7 300	2 333	4 507
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	371	2 202	1 818	384	3 646	2 663	1 053	1 720
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 531	22 484	16 940	5 544	27 981	28 729	8 488	22 825
Worked in 1979	5 212	20 931	15 724	5 207	25 170	26 653	7 608	21 448
50 to 52 weeks	2 716	11 275	8 523	2 752	11 756	13 980	3 453	11 686
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 324	9 546	7 193	2 353	9 189	11 722	2 819	9 654
With unemployment in 1979	1 440	5 711	4 396	1 315	9 171	8 004	2 855	5 787
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	618	2 521	1 921	600	4 241	2 853	1 425	2 482

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Persons 16 years and over	8 088	55 825	46 948	8 877	56 740	67 260	12 983	30 813	9 894	17 095
Labor force.....	5 158	36 614	31 016	5 598	35 455	42 741	7 514	20 056	6 282	9 916
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.8	65.6	66.1	63.1	62.5	63.5	57.9	65.1	63.5	58.0
Civilian labor force.....	5 158	30 706	25 120	5 586	32 388	37 871	7 481	20 042	6 270	9 884
Employed.....	4 686	27 469	22 367	5 102	28 472	34 220	6 610	18 392	5 688	8 822
Unemployed.....	472	3 237	2 753	484	3 916	3 651	871	1 650	582	1 062
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.2	10.5	11.0	8.7	12.1	9.6	11.6	8.2	9.3	10.7
Not in labor force.....	2 930	19 211	15 932	3 279	21 285	24 519	5 469	10 757	3 612	7 179
Inmate of institution.....	80	807	751	56	349	5 290	336	381	85	392
Female, 16 years and over	4 653	29 488	24 577	4 911	30 557	34 806	7 397	16 954	5 730	9 560
Labor force.....	2 680	16 967	14 205	2 762	16 673	21 316	3 878	10 122	3 238	4 963
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	57.6	57.5	57.8	56.2	54.6	61.2	52.4	59.7	56.5	51.9
Civilian labor force.....	2 680	16 020	13 258	2 762	16 501	20 168	3 878	10 122	3 238	4 963
Employed.....	2 382	14 332	11 806	2 526	14 109	17 998	3 444	9 165	2 938	4 380
Unemployed.....	298	1 688	1 452	236	2 392	2 170	434	957	300	583
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.1	10.5	11.0	8.5	14.5	10.8	11.2	9.5	9.3	11.7
Not in labor force.....	1 973	12 521	10 372	2 149	13 884	13 490	3 519	6 832	2 492	4 597
Inmate of institution.....	55	168	146	22	164	1 158	112	113	52	123
Persons 16 to 19 years	949	8 009	6 944	1 065	8 128	10 113	1 613	3 824	1 317	2 185
Employed.....	246	1 362	1 100	262	1 672	2 318	185	1 107	309	419
Unemployed.....	98	805	677	128	769	929	156	331	88	180
Not in labor force.....	605	4 145	3 470	675	5 288	5 523	1 272	2 386	920	1 586
Female, 16 years and over	4 653	29 488	24 577	4 911	30 557	34 806	7 397	16 954	5 730	9 560
With own children under 6 years.....	856	5 643	4 635	1 008	6 041	6 283	1 495	3 412	807	1 495
In labor force.....	598	3 825	3 097	728	3 895	4 630	963	2 370	551	931
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	983	5 654	4 699	955	6 342	6 730	1 448	3 870	1 261	2 067
In labor force.....	765	4 188	3 545	643	4 499	5 130	1 077	2 910	965	1 438
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 608	10 571	8 523	2 048	11 141	11 809	2 612	5 903	1 932	3 153
In labor force.....	1 132	6 776	5 427	1 349	7 138	8 220	1 735	3 994	1 442	1 953
With own children under 6 years.....	467	3 160	2 586	574	3 602	3 847	887	1 761	448	863
In labor force.....	357	2 233	1 821	412	2 440	2 851	648	1 320	324	588
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	523	2 978	2 434	544	3 337	3 633	741	1 875	706	1 069
In labor force.....	409	2 229	1 851	378	2 472	2 719	556	1 466	589	759
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 686	27 469	22 367	5 102	28 472	34 220	6 610	18 392	5 688	8 822
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 748	17 392	13 537	3 855	16 976	20 252	4 489	15 235	4 587	6 846
Federal government workers.....	97	2 820	2 566	254	3 251	2 337	199	365	87	159
State government workers.....	246	3 466	3 131	335	3 781	7 368	945	818	448	755
Local government workers.....	429	3 329	2 777	552	3 729	3 396	761	1 575	449	869
Self-employed workers.....	148	448	345	103	726	851	192	384	117	179
Unpaid family workers.....	18	14	11	3	16	16	24	15	—	14
Employed females 16 years and over	2 382	14 332	11 806	2 526	14 109	17 998	3 444	9 165	2 938	4 380
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 865	8 064	6 276	1 788	7 762	9 877	2 190	7 595	2 263	3 303
Federal government workers.....	46	1 506	1 396	110	1 309	1 224	130	188	55	42
State government workers.....	165	2 568	2 362	206	2 755	4 674	618	533	349	481
Local government workers.....	267	2 092	1 711	381	2 052	2 024	425	768	221	488
Self-employed workers.....	31	93	55	38	222	192	57	81	50	59
Unpaid family workers.....	8	9	6	3	9	7	24	—	—	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 686	27 469	22 367	5 102	28 472	34 220	6 610	18 392	5 688	8 822
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	49	141	84	57	359	321	84	138	8	66
Mining.....	—	234	147	87	10	65	—	11	4	10
Construction.....	319	1 264	1 065	199	1 979	2 194	375	1 268	353	436
Manufacturing.....	1 973	6 871	4 804	2 067	4 877	5 108	1 812	7 423	2 403	3 265
Nondurable goods.....	1 442	4 771	3 319	1 452	2 259	3 181	837	5 151	2 122	2 318
Food and kindred products.....	9	839	779	60	305	214	134	255	65	108
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	1 156	2 601	1 613	988	964	1 571	467	3 736	1 607	1 647
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	19	68	55	13	69	243	11	72	68	35
Durable goods.....	531	2 100	1 485	615	2 618	1 927	975	2 772	281	947
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	6	304	263	41	270	137	311	172	30	46
Metal industries.....	68	127	95	32	252	535	169	295	26	222
Machinery, except electrical.....	67	127	91	36	403	379	25	905	96	190
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	216	63	38	25	75	234	388	560	18	52
Transportation equipment.....	7	130	124	6	1 154	118	21	65	26	130
Transportation.....	127	933	828	105	1 263	1 091	248	658	131	346
Communications and other public utilities.....	125	633	507	126	824	1 249	150	598	221	195
Wholesale trade.....	114	584	514	70	784	994	230	490	137	297
Retail trade.....	562	3 211	2 589	622	4 010	3 849	839	2 075	529	1 005
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	108	367	235	132	781	651	117	377	90	133
Eating and drinking places.....	227	1 225	1 023	202	1 537	1 364	324	857	164	427
Banking and credit agencies.....	38	213	184	29	321	1 090	34	90	14	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	39	425	404	21	520	981	64	256	83	105
Business and repair services.....	98	572	459	113	836	847	142	383	108	214
Private households.....	163	1 122	846	276	1 165	1 102	178	669	190	415
Other personal services.....	167	1 046	945	101	1 276	1 096	162	653	211	251
Entertainment and recreation services.....	23	148	112	36	208	234	40	174	110	87
Professional and related services.....	806	8 668	7 624	1 044	7 984	10 886	1 943	3 089	1 020	1 774
Hospitals.....	271	4 179	3 965	618	2 635	4 522	619	1 009	222	464
Health services, except hospitals.....	117	567	483	84	826	947	180	353	122	181
Educational services.....	353	3 280	2 707	573	3 489	4 135	906	1 131	560	870
Public administration.....	83	1 404	1 255	149	2 056	3 113	309	417	166	300
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 604	20 281	17 264	3 017	19 567	23 506	3 931	10 686	3 275	5 384
Worked in 1979.....	2 528	19 281	16 362	2 919	18 485	22 328	3 800	10 419	3 138	5 127
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 569	11 821	9 861	1 960	10 820	13 502	2 312	6 863	1 999	3 107
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 434	11 032	9 133	1 899	9 900	12 371	2 151	6 452	1 794	2 869
With unemployment in 1979.....	655	4 993	4 397	596	5 428	6 013	1 172	2 100	735	1 323
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	228	1 952	1 718	234	2 310	2 203	447	772	258	461
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 929	18 310	15 275	3 035	18 379	23 520	4 205	10 943	3 710	5 658
Worked in 1979.....	2 767	16 993	14 127	2 866	16 358	21 737	3 781	10 273	3 511	5 215
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 353	9 129	7 650	1 479	7 995	11 365	2 062	5 699	1 839	2 697
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 079	7 634	6 443	1 191	6 263	9 492	1 740	4 811	1 519	2 138
With unemployment in 1979.....	818	4 707	4 028	679	6 147	6 582	1 351	2 543	950	1 833
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	383	2 056	1 771	285	2 826	2 165	664	1 008	350	886

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Places									
	Columbia city									
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
Persons 16 years and over	5 467	23 136	30 909	30 909	9 539	14 340	10 610	8 619	12 386	
Labor force	3 216	13 283	18 638	18 638	5 325	8 557	7 526	5 381	7 242	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	57.4	60.3	60.3	55.8	59.7	70.9	62.4	58.5	
Civilian labor force	3 216	13 216	14 491	14 491	5 294	8 557	5 217	5 369	7 210	
Employed	2 875	11 705	12 865	12 865	4 661	7 635	4 365	4 854	6 406	
Unemployed	341	1 511	1 626	1 626	633	922	852	515	804	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	12.0	10.8	16.3	9.6	11.2	
Not in labor force	2 251	9 853	12 271	12 271	4 214	5 783	3 084	3 238	5 144	
Inmate of institution	80	61	2 401	2 401	311	152	2	48	104	
Female, 16 years and over	3 194	13 291	15 616	15 616	5 487	8 162	4 952	5 004	7 106	
Labor force	1 634	6 891	8 825	8 825	2 831	4 548	2 727	2 779	3 705	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.2	51.8	56.5	56.5	51.6	55.7	55.1	55.5	52.1	
Civilian labor force	1 634	6 882	7 827	7 827	2 831	4 548	2 627	2 779	3 705	
Employed	1 425	6 065	6 853	6 853	2 543	3 983	2 039	2 524	3 253	
Unemployed	209	817	974	974	288	565	588	255	452	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	11.9	12.4	12.4	10.2	12.4	22.4	9.2	12.2	
Not in labor force	1 560	6 400	6 791	6 791	2 656	3 614	2 225	2 225	3 401	
Inmate of institution	55	37	448	448	112	44	—	24	57	
Persons 16 to 19 years	630	3 140	5 234	5 234	1 156	1 764	1 429	1 173	1 543	
Employed	166	646	1 094	1 094	129	416	235	300	296	
Unemployed	52	252	453	453	109	179	107	51	134	
Not in labor force	412	2 227	2 344	2 344	918	1 169	735	822	1 113	
Female, 16 years and over	3 194	13 291	15 616	15 616	5 487	8 162	4 952	5 004	7 106	
With own children under 6 years	552	2 104	2 286	2 286	1 028	1 477	1 474	769	1 070	
In labor force	368	1 357	1 539	1 539	669	988	882	513	648	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	600	2 669	2 431	2 431	1 031	1 647	1 038	1 095	1 606	
In labor force	432	1 837	1 713	1 713	743	1 170	652	814	1 105	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	938	3 931	3 941	3 941	1 675	2 146	1 887	1 624	2 106	
In labor force	598	2 511	2 388	2 388	1 080	1 308	1 087	1 196	1 282	
With own children under 6 years	265	1 071	1 173	1 173	559	533	882	415	524	
In labor force	190	785	744	744	409	396	507	291	353	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	278	1 193	1 107	1 107	447	572	397	594	752	
In labor force	200	862	769	769	322	438	261	477	516	

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 875	11 705	12 865	12 865	4 661	7 635	4 365	4 854	6 406	
Private wage and salary workers	2 240	6 556	7 832	7 832	3 334	6 153	2 792	3 893	4 913	
Federal government workers	55	1 246	842	842	141	132	646	87	135	
State government workers	174	1 750	2 483	2 483	513	394	355	399	570	
Local government workers	294	1 806	1 446	1 446	553	813	551	386	639	
Self-employed workers	94	347	250	250	96	138	21	89	135	
Unpaid family workers	18	—	12	12	24	5	—	—	14	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 425	6 065	6 853	6 853	2 543	3 983	2 039	2 524	3 253	
Private wage and salary workers	1 114	3 173	3 978	3 978	1 768	3 273	1 265	1 932	2 461	
Federal government workers	21	501	450	450	90	75	179	55	37	
State government workers	98	1 288	1 521	1 521	352	240	284	308	345	
Local government workers	165	996	833	833	276	363	305	189	344	
Self-employed workers	19	107	64	64	33	32	6	40	59	
Unpaid family workers	8	—	7	7	24	—	—	—	7	
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 875	11 705	12 865	12 865	4 661	7 635	4 365	4 854	6 406	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	166	133	133	25	74	27	8	15	
Mining	—	7	38	38	—	9	—	4	10	
Construction	241	610	763	763	280	549	258	299	335	
Manufacturing	1 077	4 191	1 601	1 601	1 280	2 561	939	2 066	2 200	
Nondurable goods	881	727	1 038	1 038	599	1 732	494	1 805	1 568	
Food and kindred products	6	127	64	64	76	131	68	37	88	
Textile mill and finished textile products	745	283	635	635	392	1 265	223	1 388	1 102	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15	47	80	80	11	40	—	64	24	
Durable goods	196	764	563	563	681	829	445	261	632	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	80	68	68	206	45	19	30	46	
Metal industries	57	93	150	150	139	105	41	26	117	
Machinery, except electrical	—	90	89	89	11	388	62	91	118	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	60	27	48	48	275	161	29	18	30	
Transportation equipment	—	353	34	34	11	14	218	18	82	
Transportation	88	518	400	400	181	186	235	103	231	
Communications and other public utilities	24	349	443	443	123	243	127	178	98	
Wholesale trade	79	294	342	342	158	239	129	130	279	
Retail trade	379	1 537	1 447	1 447	576	852	651	450	791	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	83	234	180	180	95	132	133	83	93	
Eating and drinking places	149	689	568	568	251	357	169	130	369	
Banking and credit agencies	31	89	395	395	23	17	46	14	31	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19	292	303	303	62	66	69	61	97	
Business and repair services	67	382	332	332	121	141	183	80	156	
Private households	128	617	701	701	154	388	62	149	368	
Other personal services	136	832	535	535	142	412	163	169	224	
Entertainment and recreation services	23	92	134	134	35	122	48	110	56	
Professional and related services	468	3 649	4 260	4 260	1 288	1 529	984	886	1 313	
Hospitals	153	1 441	1 713	1 713	451	505	246	193	341	
Health services, except hospitals	67	227	358	358	156	157	99	98	131	
Educational services	200	1 602	1 768	1 768	572	535	455	484	659	
Public administration	78	780	1 038	1 038	213	247	441	147	202	

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 650	7 060	10 900	10 900	2 778	4 458	4 677	2 830	3 797	
Worked in 1979	1 623	6 603	10 103	10 103	2 676	4 339	4 454	2 693	3 580	
50 to 52 weeks	967	3 485	5 587	5 587	1 533	2 727	3 026	1 677	2 119	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	872	3 111	5 057	5 057	1 445	2 526	2 802	1 504	1 931	
With unemployment in 1979	334	2 184	3 386	3 386	942	935	1 058	681	1 004	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	87	963	1 191	1 191	342	368	367	248	372	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 831	7 462	10 224	10 224	3 102	4 752	3 173	3 196	4 249	
Worked in 1979	1 738	6 625	9 172	9 172	2 768	4 477	2 725	3 027	3 926	
50 to 52 weeks	874	3 544	4 236	4 236	1 615	2 622	1 017	1 584	1 985	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	642	2 614	3 288	3 288	1 366	2 137	825	1 339	1 531	
With unemployment in 1979	432	2 219	3 418	3 418	1 027	1 020	1 382	834	1 432	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	211	1 028	1 028	1 028	475	375	642	305	729	

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.				Charleston-North			Greenville-Spartanburg,	
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 142	34 914	25 248	9 666	44 792	43 305	13 246	38 073	9 285
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	699	4 450	3 520	930	5 661	6 618	1 544	3 297	750
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	284	1 194	951	243	1 687	2 131	352	1 159	237
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	51	46	5	58	119	7	47	15
Management related occupations	70	255	212	43	486	665	89	280	45
Professional specialty occupations	415	3 256	2 569	687	3 974	4 487	1 192	2 138	513
Engineers and natural scientists	40	98	71	27	207	223	39	153	24
Engineers	2	50	25	25	126	107	34	87	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	54	36	18	85	63	—	37	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	49	673	592	81	616	782	80	232	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	272	1 898	1 456	442	2 412	2 245	858	1 299	347
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	246	1 614	1 240	374	1 912	1 752	718	951	259
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 147	6 234	4 983	1 251	8 688	10 297	1 946	4 972	1 013
Health technologists and technicians	35	917	825	92	798	716	155	324	72
Technologists and technicians, except health	74	271	148	123	635	455	84	323	68
Sales occupations	349	1 492	1 133	359	2 307	2 423	582	1 086	304
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	66	235	166	69	271	190	80	114	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	124	102	22	430	524	103	153	50
Other sales occupations	224	1 133	865	268	1 606	1 709	399	819	208
Cashiers	127	505	343	162	893	944	252	438	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	689	3 554	2 877	677	4 948	6 703	1 125	3 239	569
Computer equipment operators	12	46	46	—	131	200	5	109	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86	803	628	175	986	1 320	291	611	155
Financial records processing occupations	14	212	156	56	263	576	44	209	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	41	173	132	41	235	459	39	212	16
Service occupations	1 877	9 003	7 199	1 804	11 067	11 067	2 969	8 300	1 853
Private household occupations	261	1 133	820	313	1 626	1 260	364	1 355	230
Protective service occupations	56	406	312	94	770	887	143	347	55
Police and firefighters	22	97	89	8	287	211	54	121	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 560	7 464	6 067	1 397	9 073	8 920	2 462	6 598	1 568
Food service occupations	431	2 188	1 735	453	2 945	2 467	786	1 868	398
Cleaning and building service occupations	726	2 996	2 332	664	3 677	3 671	933	3 247	815
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	134	579	340	239	1 145	695	726	448	106
Farm operators and managers	44	106	15	91	265	157	403	62	3
Farm workers and related occupations	79	420	273	147	723	459	314	358	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 051	3 177	2 230	947	5 306	3 987	1 336	3 885	1 044
Mechanics and repairers	263	896	569	327	1 247	981	370	1 358	358
Construction trades	426	1 096	800	296	2 914	1 855	580	1 543	419
Precision production occupations	362	1 045	791	254	1 125	1 115	386	1 386	267
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 234	11 471	6 976	4 495	12 523	10 641	4 725	17 171	4 519
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 346	5 120	2 873	2 247	4 285	4 354	2 183	9 477	2 801
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	527	1 007	498	509	1 142	1 131	781	1 614	261
Transportation occupations	320	1 577	1 105	472	2 203	1 974	661	1 791	487
Motor vehicle operators	297	1 511	1 055	456	2 128	1 875	585	1 734	475
Material moving equipment operators	202	498	291	207	914	611	157	845	195
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	839	3 269	2 209	1 060	3 979	2 571	943	3 444	775
Construction laborers	189	665	531	134	894	664	209	479	105
Freight, stock, and material handlers	253	815	459	356	1 183	703	252	1 253	301
Employed females 16 years and over	4 587	17 915	13 303	4 612	21 535	22 477	6 518	18 766	4 606
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	404	2 832	2 266	566	3 637	4 009	1 067	1 955	488
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	422	343	79	667	895	213	503	87
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	18	15	3	29	34	4	28	9
Management related occupations	42	117	111	6	216	395	60	159	21
Professional specialty occupations	313	2 410	1 923	487	2 970	3 114	854	1 452	401
Engineers and natural scientists	9	21	8	13	51	55	5	31	11
Engineers	—	13	—	13	20	6	—	20	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	10	10	—	48	6	—	16	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	49	608	539	69	496	663	80	203	56
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	234	1 472	1 128	344	2 003	1 726	652	1 024	281
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	221	1 285	985	300	1 580	1 376	559	761	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	773	4 368	3 525	843	6 015	7 354	1 360	3 272	707
Health technologists and technicians	35	782	704	78	767	649	148	294	54
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	98	55	43	233	179	28	136	26
Sales occupations	265	980	740	240	1 465	1 651	395	771	207
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	50	77	55	22	71	64	30	51	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	50	33	17	153	186	46	62	26
Other sales occupations	181	853	652	201	1 241	1 401	319	658	174
Cashiers	113	460	320	140	750	867	234	400	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	438	2 508	2 026	482	3 550	4 875	789	2 071	420
Computer equipment operators	—	46	46	—	89	86	—	64	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86	794	628	166	974	1 283	285	592	155
Financial records processing occupations	14	206	156	50	242	542	34	198	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	29	24	5	22	86	—	35	—
Service occupations	1 304	5 855	4 645	1 210	7 949	7 080	2 090	5 579	1 278
Private household occupations	261	1 054	761	293	1 582	1 237	353	1 335	207
Protective service occupations	—	41	35	6	187	168	17	71	10
Police and firefighters	—	18	18	—	10	13	6	24	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 043	4 760	3 849	911	6 180	5 675	1 720	4 173	1 061
Food service occupations	363	1 513	1 135	378	2 080	1 598	601	1 239	349
Cleaning and building service occupations	358	1 418	1 113	305	1 910	1 867	475	1 702	411
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	52	19	33	172	124	138	50	17
Farm operators and managers	—	20	—	20	39	30	43	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	32	19	13	126	67	95	44	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	186	562	415	147	355	435	175	620	106
Mechanics and repairers	32	74	59	15	51	62	31	87	30
Construction trades	15	84	48	36	37	36	8	69	19
Precision production occupations	139	398	308	90	267	324	136	451	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 913	4 246	2 433	1 813	3 407	3 475	1 688	7 290	2 010
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 406	2 695	1 500	1 195	2 181	2 358	1 141	5 556	1 705
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	326	546	236	310	502	458	384	892	81
Transportation occupations	17	126	120	6	267	140	45	56	4
Motor vehicle operators	17	121	115	6	267	140	45	53	4
Material moving equipment operators	6	43	29	14	46	72	15	60	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	158	836	548	288	411	447	103	726	198
Construction laborers	13	116	101	15	—	10	—	33	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	108	28	80	135	148	32	168	66

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 686	27 469	22 367	5 102	28 472	34 220	6 610	18 392	5 688	8 822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	407	3 781	3 216	565	4 085	5 997	950	1 652	547	944
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	161	1 023	870	153	1 181	1 954	226	566	166	301
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	38	38	—	46	110	—	18	15	10
Management related occupations	46	215	193	22	389	584	35	135	22	78
Professional specialty occupations	246	2 758	2 346	412	2 904	4 043	724	1 086	381	643
Engineers and natural scientists	31	82	63	19	173	213	17	90	18	22
Engineers	—	36	17	19	116	107	12	55	6	22
Health diagnosing occupations	—	44	36	8	62	63	8	29	—	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	594	555	39	457	719	49	105	51	65
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	142	1 571	1 280	291	1 681	1 991	495	600	250	446
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	122	1 343	1 099	244	1 337	1 543	411	431	201	340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	584	5 340	4 579	761	6 366	8 933	1 224	2 548	727	1 374
Health technologists and technicians	23	818	763	55	659	627	112	160	53	106
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	208	136	72	400	410	48	127	58	90
Sales occupations	207	1 288	1 043	245	1 724	2 153	380	564	219	276
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	198	145	53	185	166	46	55	30	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	112	95	17	307	479	75	58	49	52
Other sales occupations	160	978	803	175	1 232	1 508	259	451	140	188
Cashiers	85	421	309	112	669	834	173	244	86	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	3 026	2 637	389	3 583	5 743	684	1 697	397	902
Computer equipment operators	7	46	46	—	114	172	5	56	—	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	38	686	578	108	678	1 123	143	335	96	155
Financial records processing occupations	—	165	136	29	182	503	37	100	37	44
Mail and message distributing occupations	32	146	110	36	175	408	35	125	10	56
Service occupations	1 128	7 519	6 408	1 111	7 485	8 741	1 660	4 001	1 286	2 140
Private household occupations	149	962	717	245	957	995	142	619	176	378
Protective service occupations	25	335	269	66	580	737	77	185	26	78
Police and firefighters	—	76	76	—	225	177	37	42	21	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	954	6 222	5 422	800	5 948	7 009	1 441	3 197	1 084	1 684
Food service occupations	276	1 803	1 509	294	2 015	1 810	482	921	261	480
Cleaning and building service occupations	409	2 363	2 032	331	2 151	2 935	537	1 533	540	864
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	327	231	96	458	343	93	139	21	67
Farm operators and managers	4	21	15	6	75	22	42	10	—	23
Farm workers and related occupations	39	286	196	90	353	290	51	118	21	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	488	2 440	1 990	450	3 155	2 929	643	2 043	696	797
Mechanics and repairers	106	693	539	154	726	697	166	399	203	251
Construction trades	197	842	697	145	1 704	1 352	243	918	315	295
Precision production occupations	185	831	724	107	715	862	234	726	178	251
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 036	8 062	5 943	2 119	6 923	7 277	2 040	8 009	2 411	3 500
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 030	3 373	2 411	962	2 336	2 896	834	4 165	1 407	1 873
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	249	692	431	261	585	748	412	712	137	311
Transportation occupations	135	1 146	907	239	1 217	1 458	293	922	270	369
Motor vehicle operators	135	1 096	870	226	1 142	1 372	269	911	263	335
Material moving equipment operators	85	351	261	90	520	355	69	396	93	192
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	537	2 500	1 933	567	2 265	1 820	432	1 814	504	755
Construction laborers	141	489	431	58	446	470	111	213	76	96
Freight, stock, and material handlers	134	651	429	222	747	542	71	642	191	285
Employed females 16 years and over	2 382	14 332	11 806	2 526	14 109	17 998	3 444	9 165	2 938	4 380
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	214	2 394	2 046	348	2 561	3 618	617	1 004	354	523
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	353	309	44	461	854	127	239	75	136
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	7	7	—	26	34	—	18	9	10
Management related occupations	18	101	100	—	184	367	23	90	11	54
Professional specialty occupations	160	2 041	1 737	304	2 100	2 764	490	765	279	387
Engineers and natural scientists	9	15	8	7	51	45	5	13	5	10
Engineers	—	7	—	7	20	6	—	6	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	10	10	—	25	6	—	16	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	541	502	39	365	607	49	87	44	59
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	111	1 206	981	225	1 400	1 529	371	528	192	293
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	104	1 066	873	193	1 103	1 217	325	377	143	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	373	3 773	3 244	529	4 419	6 309	844	1 698	489	865
Health technologists and technicians	23	710	655	55	631	567	109	138	35	98
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	81	50	31	145	153	26	53	26	41
Sales occupations	153	855	689	166	1 117	1 471	243	406	156	181
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	76	55	21	54	55	10	23	7	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	50	33	17	116	180	18	16	25	17
Other sales occupations	133	729	601	128	947	1 236	215	367	124	153
Cashiers	77	386	289	97	552	763	157	221	79	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	182	2 127	1 850	277	2 526	4 118	466	1 101	272	545
Computer equipment operators	—	46	46	—	72	58	—	26	—	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	38	677	578	99	666	1 088	137	335	96	148
Financial records processing occupations	—	159	136	23	161	469	27	93	37	40
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	29	24	5	14	76	—	25	—	—
Service occupations	845	4 834	4 078	756	5 169	5 501	1 090	2 665	943	1 465
Private household occupations	149	892	658	234	932	972	139	619	162	363
Protective service occupations	—	33	27	6	167	145	17	47	10	14
Police and firefighters	—	18	18	—	10	13	6	11	5	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	696	3 909	3 393	516	4 070	4 384	934	1 999	771	1 088
Food service occupations	229	1 206	962	244	1 330	1 082	346	572	232	349
Cleaning and building service occupations	248	1 072	935	137	1 156	1 509	236	784	310	446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	26	12	14	76	59	32	27	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	6	—	6	18	14	6	4	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	20	12	8	58	27	26	23	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	470	390	80	244	294	118	359	66	106
Mechanics and repairers	6	66	59	7	51	23	21	40	17	14
Construction trades	7	70	43	27	19	31	8	51	6	15
Precision production occupations	90	334	288	46	174	232	89	268	43	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	840	2 835	2 036	799	1 640	2 217	743	3 412	1 086	1 421
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	556	1 718	1 211	507	1 042	1 518	440	2 566	861	1 076
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	170	370	216	154	232	284	232	374	55	172
Transportation occupations	17	113	108	5	77	99	27	34	4	11
Motor vehicle operators	17	108	103	5	77	99	27	31	4	11
Material moving equipment operators	—	34	20	14	28	30	8	39	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	600	481	119	261	286	36	399	166	158
Construction laborers	5	106	101	5	—	5	—	18	5	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	62	25	37	109	90	13	77	57	48

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Columbia city								
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 875	11 705	12 865	12 865	4 661	7 635	4 365	4 854	6 406
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	1 735	1 991	1 991	593	703	558	481	653
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	463	609	609	182	272	224	145	205
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	34	60	60	—	13	5	6	10
Management related occupations	22	168	167	167	26	35	75	22	54
Professional specialty occupations	116	1 272	1 382	1 382	411	431	334	336	448
Engineers and natural scientists	22	45	61	61	15	13	21	18	10
Engineers	—	29	21	21	10	6	21	6	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	29	20	20	—	16	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	172	210	210	33	36	62	37	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51	813	722	722	296	237	176	226	350
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	649	529	529	246	150	133	186	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	336	2 700	3 002	3 002	836	963	970	668	1 015
Health technologists and technicians	10	386	160	160	49	93	43	47	69
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	116	144	144	41	68	55	58	84
Sales occupations	143	699	664	664	257	249	249	201	244
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	57	37	37	28	21	5	19	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	165	95	95	62	34	46	49	49
Other sales occupations	108	477	532	532	167	191	198	133	171
Cashiers	59	274	276	276	124	81	95	79	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	175	1 499	2 034	2 034	489	556	623	362	618
Computer equipment operators	—	26	48	48	5	20	40	—	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	228	328	328	131	138	146	88	108
Financial records processing occupations	—	51	137	137	24	44	36	32	31
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	54	160	160	35	24	23	10	44
Service occupations	789	3 491	3 990	3 990	1 281	2 012	1 040	1 025	1 713
Private household occupations	114	539	637	637	118	340	56	142	335
Protective service occupations	25	215	204	204	67	93	109	21	39
Police and firefighters	—	65	48	48	37	23	58	16	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	650	2 737	3 149	3 149	1 096	1 579	875	862	1 339
Food service occupations	174	906	794	794	333	442	269	225	394
Cleaning and building service occupations	321	1 031	1 428	1 428	422	716	404	416	697
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	214	146	146	34	93	48	21	26
Farm operators and managers	—	25	—	—	25	6	13	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	31	189	133	133	9	76	35	21	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	294	1 154	958	958	443	793	472	614	522
Mechanics and repairers	54	292	223	223	106	70	150	190	147
Construction trades	144	643	449	449	173	455	199	264	198
Precision production occupations	96	219	276	276	164	268	113	160	177
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 196	2 411	2 778	2 778	1 474	3 071	1 277	2 045	2 477
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	549	775	1 062	1 062	590	1 442	383	1 203	1 285
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	177	244	244	272	298	120	126	233
Transportation occupations	78	475	492	492	226	340	277	208	254
Motor vehicle operators	78	441	478	478	207	337	259	201	230
Material moving equipment operators	52	173	143	143	57	119	91	89	128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	391	811	837	837	329	872	406	419	577
Construction laborers	99	116	237	237	92	108	72	68	90
Freight, stock, and material handlers	90	315	209	209	36	294	148	155	211
Employed females 16 years and over	1 425	6 065	6 853	6 853	2 543	3 983	2 039	2 524	3 253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	1 109	1 232	1 232	419	437	361	314	373
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	155	271	271	115	105	123	66	98
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	21	9	9	—	13	5	—	10
Management related occupations	6	68	102	102	23	28	11	—	30
Professional specialty occupations	51	954	961	961	304	332	238	248	275
Engineers and natural scientists	—	21	11	11	5	13	—	5	10
Engineers	—	5	6	6	—	6	—	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	14	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	145	169	169	33	36	49	37	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33	701	562	562	237	219	164	175	224
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	543	412	412	197	143	128	135	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231	1 885	2 017	2 017	570	663	636	451	607
Health technologists and technicians	10	358	152	152	49	75	43	29	61
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	69	36	36	26	21	5	26	41
Sales occupations	113	426	454	454	161	174	164	142	168
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	15	14	14	10	14	—	—	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	78	28	28	18	6	11	25	17
Other sales occupations	93	333	412	412	133	154	153	117	140
Cashiers	51	213	240	240	108	71	85	72	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	1 032	1 375	1 375	334	393	424	254	337
Computer equipment operators	—	15	10	10	—	13	29	—	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	223	305	305	125	138	139	88	101
Financial records processing occupations	—	51	121	121	24	44	36	32	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	47	47	—	6	6	—	—
Service occupations	569	2 427	2 634	2 634	855	1 459	664	750	1 176
Private household occupations	114	521	618	618	118	340	56	137	327
Protective service occupations	—	70	61	61	17	20	28	10	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	5	5	6	—	8	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	455	1 836	1 955	1 955	720	1 099	580	603	841
Food service occupations	139	537	457	457	236	305	184	196	290
Cleaning and building service occupations	200	594	763	763	197	436	226	232	350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	19	19	6	17	19	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	38	15	15	—	17	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	76	122	122	94	155	38	60	60
Mechanics and repairers	—	25	—	—	21	12	11	17	—
Construction trades	7	5	21	21	8	36	—	—	15
Precision production occupations	53	46	101	101	65	107	27	43	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	465	530	829	829	599	1 252	321	949	1 037
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	289	337	587	587	368	927	218	748	763
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	91	62	105	105	167	131	53	49	131
Transportation occupations	10	16	24	24	27	9	—	4	—
Motor vehicle operators	10	16	24	24	27	9	—	4	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	22	—	—	8	9	6	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	93	113	113	29	176	44	148	139
Construction laborers	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	35	30	30	6	20	23	47	48

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	5 366
No workers.....	636
1 worker.....	1 791
2 workers.....	2 229
3 or more workers.....	710
Married-couple families	3 434
No workers.....	235
1 worker.....	801
2 workers.....	1 805
3 or more workers.....	593

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 873
Less than \$5,000.....	1 794
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	745
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	666
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 324
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	981
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	676
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	501
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	129
\$50,000 or more.....	57
Median.....	\$10 752
Mean.....	\$12 485

Families	5 366
Less than \$5,000.....	884
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	628
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	566
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 096
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	917
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	632
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	469
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	123
\$50,000 or more.....	51
Median.....	\$12 467
Mean.....	\$14 103

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 858
Median income.....	\$3 484
Mean income.....	\$5 434

Males 15 years and over, with income	5 942
Median income.....	\$7 499
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.6

Females 15 years and over, with income	7 212
Median income.....	\$4 834
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.2
Median income.....	\$8 124

Per capita income	\$3 833
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 174
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 924
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 574
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 909
55 to 64 years.....	\$10 881
65 years and over.....	\$7 330

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$12 467
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 493
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 076
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 990
Married-couple families	\$15 983
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 328
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 764
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 200
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 492
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 821
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 323
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 502

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$3 496
1 worker.....	\$8 399
2 workers.....	\$16 860
3 or more workers.....	\$23 514

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 873
With earnings.....	5 549
Mean earnings.....	\$13 363
With wage or salary income.....	5 478
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 264
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	215
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 890
With farm self-employment income.....	52
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$148
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	495
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 953
With Social Security income.....	1 919
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 136
With public assistance income.....	1 067
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 853
With all other income.....	1 072
Mean all other income.....	\$2 517

SMSA's

	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.					Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.		Rock Hill, S.C.
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.					
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	5 366	22 792	16 760	6 032	30 215	24 675	9 010	22 729	5 074			
No workers.....	636	3 355	2 434	921	4 867	2 715	1 484	3 095	562			
1 worker.....	1 791	7 777	5 982	1 795	10 014	8 072	2 972	7 393	1 489			
2 workers.....	2 229	8 715	6 264	2 451	11 300	10 316	3 352	8 955	1 933			
3 or more workers.....	710	2 945	2 080	865	4 034	3 572	1 202	3 286	1 090			
Married-couple families	3 434	13 800	9 867	3 933	18 593	15 357	5 472	13 194	3 016			
No workers.....	235	1 390	965	425	1 935	1 062	579	1 023	226			
1 worker.....	801	3 450	2 638	812	4 882	3 376	1 356	2 803	548			
2 workers.....	1 805	6 907	4 861	2 046	8 871	8 269	2 681	7 019	1 471			
3 or more workers.....	593	2 053	1 403	650	2 905	2 650	856	2 349	771			
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	6 873	29 967	22 130	7 837	37 427	31 986	11 173	29 633	6 448			
Less than \$5,000.....	1 794	7 893	5 820	2 073	10 525	6 638	3 368	7 707	1 465			
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	745	3 582	2 752	830	4 522	3 924	1 552	3 405	651			
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	666	3 549	2 755	794	4 067	3 900	1 070	3 166	692			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 324	5 328	3 923	1 405	6 573	6 120	2 149	5 653	1 195			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	981	3 840	2 645	1 195	4 438	4 337	1 305	3 920	944			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	676	2 514	1 847	667	3 130	3 081	848	2 563	701			
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	501	2 229	1 635	594	2 878	2 892	582	2 353	508			
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	129	743	524	219	913	860	167	498	254			
\$50,000 or more.....	57	289	229	60	381	234	132	368	38			
Median.....	\$10 752	\$9 971	\$9 762	\$10 634	\$9 754	\$11 136	\$9 057	\$10 425	\$11 409			
Mean.....	\$12 485	\$12 652	\$12 624	\$12 731	\$12 453	\$13 591	\$11 648	\$12 697	\$13 591			
Families	5 366	22 792	16 760	6 032	30 215	24 675	9 010	22 729	5 074			
Less than \$5,000.....	884	4 347	3 228	1 119	6 712	6 638	2 174	4 204	791			
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	628	2 661	2 086	575	3 643	2 869	1 268	2 625	471			
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	566	2 705	2 109	596	3 348	2 824	922	2 471	543			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 096	4 375	3 175	1 200	5 585	4 938	1 813	4 637	969			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	917	3 436	2 346	1 090	4 048	3 794	1 219	3 429	834			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	632	2 194	1 579	615	2 865	2 789	806	2 315	682			
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	469	2 111	1 540	571	2 785	2 671	545	2 264	492			
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	123	700	491	209	899	780	147	468	254			
\$50,000 or more.....	51	263	206	57	330	212	116	316	38			
Median.....	\$12 467	\$11 820	\$11 480	\$12 653	\$11 160	\$12 693	\$10 331	\$12 011	\$13 515			
Mean.....	\$14 103	\$14 286	\$14 184	\$14 570	\$13 704	\$15 004	\$12 797	\$14 162	\$15 383			
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 858	13 945	11 804	2 141	11 402	17 240	2 629	9 392	2 130			
Median income.....	\$3 484	\$3 713	\$3 637	\$4 037	\$3 781	\$3 348	\$3 623	\$4 043	\$3 060			
Mean income.....	\$5 434	\$5 187	\$5 126	\$5 526	\$5 426	\$4 902	\$5 687	\$5 878	\$4 675			
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 942	28 589	21 537	7 052	35 803	33 290	10 213	26 083	6 233			
Median income.....	\$7 499	\$7 084	\$6 844	\$7 895	\$6 796	\$6 823	\$6 106	\$7 554	\$7 704			
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.6	48.9	47.2	54.0	41.7	46.2	42.3	50.5	49.3			
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 212	29 534	21 981	7 553	37 825	34 779	11 953	29 530	7 294			
Median income.....	\$4 834	\$4 311	\$4 338	\$4 238	\$3 370	\$4 785	\$3 184	\$4 494	\$4 569			
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	32.2	32.3	32.7	31.2	24.3	33.7	23.6	32.7	33.6			
Median income.....	\$8 124	\$8 075	\$7 962	\$8 355	\$7 718	\$8 141	\$6 983	\$8 267	\$8 415			
Per capita income	\$3 833	\$3 988	\$4 030	\$3 871	\$3 606	\$3 982	\$3 194	\$3 956	\$3 717			
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 174	\$8 460	\$7 786	\$12 175	\$7 393	\$9 012	\$6 563	\$7 643	\$8 021			
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 924	\$12 138	\$11 293	\$15 256	\$11 570	\$12 731	\$12 044	\$12 032	\$14 133			
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 574	\$14 196	\$13 787	\$15 272	\$12 946	\$15 256	\$11 504	\$14 464	\$15 730			
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 909	\$14 684	\$14 681	\$14 698	\$13 798	\$15 532	\$13 474	\$15 097	\$15 222			
55 to 64 years.....	\$10 881	\$11 184	\$11 138	\$11 239	\$12 091	\$12 794	\$9 035	\$11 981	\$15 538			
65 years and over.....	\$7 330	\$7 410	\$7 802	\$6 700	\$7 248	\$7 412	\$6 516	\$8 031	\$7 282			
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$12 467	\$11 820	\$11 480	\$12 653	\$11 160	\$12 693	\$10 331	\$12 011	\$13 515			
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 493	\$12 265	\$11 720	\$13 911	\$11 789	\$12 855	\$10 991	\$12 140	\$14 709			
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 076	\$11 691	\$10 885	\$13 843	\$11 806	\$12 342	\$10 999	\$11 370	\$13 968			
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 990	\$11 144	\$11 095	\$11 246	\$9 989	\$12 434	\$9 403	\$11 791	\$11 763			
Married-couple families	\$15 983	\$15 470	\$15 078	\$16 296	\$14 383	\$16 433	\$12 836	\$15 977	\$17 197			
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 328	\$16 724	\$16 274	\$17 829	\$15 518	\$17 076	\$14 202	\$17 265	\$18 562			
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 764	\$15 924	\$15 487	\$17 183	\$14 589	\$15 566	\$13 352	\$16 089	\$17 547			
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 200	\$13 043	\$12 833	\$13 625	\$12 307	\$15 053	\$10 928	\$13 488	\$13 993			
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 492	\$7 145	\$7 160	\$7 091	\$6 284	\$7 637	\$6 256	\$7 318	\$8 693			
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 821	\$6 406	\$6 407	\$6 398	\$5 589	\$7 258	\$5 532	\$6 346	\$8 248			
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 323	\$5 033	\$5 265	\$4 381	\$4 370	\$5 972	\$4 463	\$4 138	\$6 101			
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 502	\$8 850	\$9 101	\$8 145	\$7 169	\$8 895	\$7 210	\$9 407	\$9 388			
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers.....	\$3 496	\$3 335	\$3 246	\$3 483	\$3 508	\$3 823	\$3 680	\$3 237	\$3 463			
1 worker.....	\$8 399	\$8 568	\$8 525	\$8 709	\$8 270	\$8 615	\$7 930	\$8 403	\$8 527			

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 854
No workers.....	342
1 worker.....	977
2 workers.....	1 223
3 or more workers.....	312
Married-couple families	1 712
No workers.....	120
1 worker.....	374
2 workers.....	942
3 or more workers.....	276

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 842
Less than \$5,000.....	1 080
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	514
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	383
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	716
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	505
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	370
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	191
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	59
\$50,000 or more.....	24
Median.....	\$9 634
Mean.....	\$11 413

Families	2 854
Less than \$5,000.....	502
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	410
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	315
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	554
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	473
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	343
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	59
\$50,000 or more.....	24
Median.....	\$11 736
Mean.....	\$13 219

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 266
Median income.....	\$3 444
Mean income.....	\$4 887

Males 15 years and over, with income	3 061
Median income.....	\$7 097
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.8
Median income.....	\$10 518

Females 15 years and over, with income	3 875
Median income.....	\$4 264
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.8
Median income.....	\$8 475

Per capita income	\$3 636
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 665
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 580
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 875
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 347
55 to 64 years.....	\$9 393
65 years and over.....	\$7 009

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$11 736
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 472
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 888
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 545
Married-couple families	\$15 623
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 423
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 881
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 897
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 042
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 467
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 593
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 199

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$3 114
1 worker.....	\$7 839
2 workers.....	\$16 025
3 or more workers.....	\$22 955

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 842
With earnings.....	3 083
Mean earnings.....	\$12 212
With wage or salary income.....	3 034
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 974
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	174
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 603
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	221
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 482
With Social Security income.....	1 047
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 016
With public assistance income.....	741
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 741
With all other income.....	599
Mean all other income.....	\$2 573

Urbanized areas										
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)							
2 854	18 194	15 065	3 129	18 898	19 265	4 398	11 011	3 202	5 606	
342	2 738	2 291	447	2 998	2 085	691	1 535	366	859	
977	6 457	5 464	993	6 314	6 461	1 566	3 728	1 033	1 975	
1 223	6 801	5 530	1 271	7 344	8 114	1 681	4 221	1 181	2 087	
312	2 198	1 780	418	2 242	2 605	460	1 527	622	685	
1 712	10 655	8 650	2 005	10 861	11 696	2 438	6 023	1 777	3 039	
120	1 082	885	197	1 013	808	236	421	106	265	
374	2 777	2 346	431	2 722	2 517	591	1 257	343	695	
942	5 323	4 266	1 057	5 574	6 484	1 275	3 305	891	1 596	
276	1 473	1 153	320	1 552	1 887	336	1 040	437	483	
3 842	24 198	20 048	4 150	24 084	25 510	5 528	14 730	4 140	7 390	
1 080	6 453	5 338	1 115	6 590	5 175	1 402	3 901	932	2 094	
514	2 945	2 537	408	2 858	3 202	802	1 792	476	940	
383	2 863	2 490	373	2 697	3 185	485	1 662	456	732	
716	4 408	3 578	830	4 189	4 878	1 177	2 815	826	1 427	
505	3 037	2 383	654	2 823	3 520	751	1 883	601	936	
370	1 963	1 634	329	1 996	2 461	480	1 245	386	527	
191	1 792	1 451	341	2 003	2 217	258	1 091	322	535	
59	506	425	81	679	668	122	179	122	137	
24	231	212	19	249	204	51	162	19	62	
\$9 634	\$9 859	\$9 658	\$10 911	\$9 905	\$11 085	\$10 277	\$10 016	\$10 998	\$9 758	
\$11 413	\$12 469	\$12 480	\$12 414	\$12 737	\$13 623	\$12 049	\$12 285	\$12 904	\$11 817	
2 854	18 194	15 065	3 129	18 898	19 265	4 398	11 011	3 202	5 606	
502	3 597	3 003	594	4 129	2 932	867	2 157	516	1 180	
410	2 152	1 914	238	2 237	2 340	638	1 292	352	752	
315	2 148	1 865	283	2 118	2 202	410	1 309	342	551	
554	3 568	2 871	697	3 365	3 784	955	2 204	647	1 188	
473	2 696	2 097	599	2 454	2 979	683	1 584	505	812	
343	1 660	1 366	294	1 788	2 229	452	1 100	384	426	
174	1 683	1 359	324	1 929	2 015	238	1 038	315	522	
59	473	392	81	665	602	104	172	122	124	
24	217	198	19	213	182	51	155	19	51	
\$11 736	\$11 643	\$11 301	\$13 023	\$11 323	\$12 601	\$11 342	\$11 642	\$12 576	\$11 099	
\$13 219	\$14 065	\$14 019	\$14 287	\$14 055	\$15 054	\$13 168	\$13 856	\$14 534	\$13 056	
1 266	12 594	11 339	1 255	8 995	15 883	1 458	4 720	1 608	2 705	
\$3 444	\$3 802	\$3 720	\$4 354	\$4 359	\$3 269	\$4 625	\$4 851	\$2 982	\$3 546	
\$4 887	\$5 128	\$5 093	\$5 446	\$5 694	\$4 871	\$5 997	\$6 019	\$4 570	\$5 356	
3 061	23 150	19 589	3 561	22 618	26 938	4 760	12 091	3 729	6 359	
\$7 097	\$6 909	\$6 740	\$8 066	\$7 143	\$6 770	\$6 651	\$7 605	\$7 478	\$7 197	
46.8	47.7	46.6	53.3	43.8	45.9	45.0	53.4	48.1	45.1	
\$10 518	\$9 966	\$9 791	\$10 785	\$10 324	\$9 933	\$10 607	\$10 033	\$10 638	\$10 400	
3 875	23 782	19 813	3 969	24 085	28 032	5 969	14 239	4 693	7 463	
\$4 264	\$4 376	\$4 322	\$4 579	\$3 643	\$4 910	\$3 950	\$4 510	\$4 480	\$3 995	
27.8	32.1	32.5	30.0	26.0	33.8	29.2	33.8	32.4	28.6	
\$8 475	\$8 127	\$7 981	\$8 721	\$8 129	\$8 239	\$7 269	\$8 164	\$8 487	\$8 360	
\$3 636	\$4 024	\$4 033	\$3 974	\$3 892	\$4 081	\$3 458	\$4 011	\$3 739	\$3 640	
\$9 665	\$8 116	\$7 713	\$11 364	\$7 333	\$9 114	\$5 321	\$7 560	\$7 394	\$5 433	
\$12 580	\$11 804	\$11 183	\$15 388	\$11 484	\$12 464	\$12 330	\$11 582	\$13 268	\$11 345	
\$14 875	\$14 036	\$13 789	\$14 923	\$12 306	\$15 960	\$12 286	\$13 554	\$15 493	\$13 178	
\$15 347	\$14 598	\$14 363	\$15 873	\$14 123	\$15 762	\$15 540	\$15 052	\$14 888	\$14 583	
\$9 393	\$11 469	\$11 250	\$11 987	\$13 834	\$12 528	\$9 213	\$11 927	\$13 101	\$11 058	
\$7 009	\$7 295	\$7 374	\$6 825	\$7 996	\$7 453	\$6 705	\$7 573	\$6 486	\$8 019	
\$11 736	\$11 643	\$11 301	\$13 023	\$11 323	\$12 601	\$11 342	\$11 642	\$12 576	\$11 099	
\$12 472	\$11 921	\$11 510	\$13 784	\$11 375	\$12 510	\$11 770	\$11 647	\$13 537	\$10 925	
\$11 888	\$11 377	\$10 728	\$14 087	\$11 017	\$12 410	\$11 805	\$10 900	\$13 469	\$11 011	
\$10 545	\$11 242	\$10 984	\$12 086	\$11 212	\$12 738	\$10 533	\$11 634	\$11 553	\$11 374	
\$15 623	\$15 175	\$14 880	\$16 215	\$15 214	\$16 712	\$15 104	\$15 914	\$16 989	\$15 565	
\$16 423	\$16 537	\$16 174	\$18 000	\$16 065	\$17 498	\$15 798	\$17 257	\$17 756	\$16 533	
\$15 881	\$15 881	\$15 439	\$17 730	\$14 320	\$16 235	\$15 205	\$16 593	\$17 446	\$15 136	
\$13 897	\$12 864	\$12 655	\$13 594	\$13 775	\$15 373	\$13 881	\$13 228	\$15 481	\$14 048	
\$7 042	\$7 062	\$7 028	\$7 313	\$6 472	\$7 487	\$7 105	\$7 287	\$8 530	\$6 408	
\$6 467	\$6 415	\$6 357	\$6 962	\$5 516	\$7 180	\$6 808	\$6 458	\$7 874	\$5 188	
\$4 593	\$5 210	\$5 297	\$4 746	\$4 414	\$5 830	\$6 149	\$4 120	\$6 742	\$3 068	
\$8 199	\$8 780	\$8 871	\$8 009	\$8 143	\$8 735	\$7 588	\$9 567	\$9 263	\$8 279	
\$3 114	\$3 281	\$3 238	\$3 408	\$3 201	\$3 883	\$4 212	\$2500—	\$3 877	\$4 048	
\$7 839	\$8 593	\$8 538	\$8 971	\$8 272	\$8 476	\$8 685	\$8 154	\$8 237	\$7 988	
\$16 025	\$16 532	\$16 237	\$17 533	\$16 702	\$16 995	\$15 631	\$16 110	\$16 194	\$16 393	
\$22 955	\$21 996	\$22 077	\$21 125	\$22 329	\$22 784	\$19 773	\$22 969	\$24 308	\$21 354	
3 842	24 198	20 048	4 150	24 084	25 510	5 528	14 730	4 140	7 390	
3 083	19 095	15 836	3 259	19 147	21 716	4 326	11 897	3 392	5 710	
\$12 212	\$13 409	\$13 363	\$13 631	\$13 401	\$14 053	\$12 785	\$13 310	\$13 872	\$12 707	
3 034	18 842	15 647	3 195	18 900	21 466	4 258	11 784	3 355	5 642	
\$11 974	\$13 331	\$13 265	\$13 652	\$13 263	\$13 670	\$12 696	\$13 145	\$13 822	\$12 530	
174	617	479	138	768	978	198	447	142	191	
\$7 603	\$7 291	\$7 914	\$5 129	\$7 461	\$11 336	\$5 468	\$7 516	\$4 692	\$9 347	
—	64	39	25	127	65	32	21	20	24	
221	\$5 834	\$7 074	\$3 899	\$1 415	\$9 855	\$5 110	\$3 757	\$772	\$3 425	
\$2 482	2 046	1 728	318	2 764	2 928	368	1 185	297	608	
1 047	\$938	\$929	\$987	\$1 209	\$971	\$979	\$1 032	\$1 197	\$1 395	
\$3 016	6 017	4 888	1 129	6 324	5 133	1 540	3 385	1 213	2 178	
546	\$3 087	\$3 108	\$2 994	\$3 043	\$3 133	\$3 267	\$3 058	\$2 819	\$3 209	
\$1 741	4 352	3 614	738	4 771	3 741	1 392	2 482	663	1 327	
599	\$1 917	\$1 886	\$2 066	\$1 765	\$1 767	\$2 036	\$1 861	\$2 229	\$1 716	
\$2 573	4 480	3 819	661	5 543	4 971	1 116	2 069	638	1 424	
	\$3 759	\$3 919	\$2 837	\$3 460	\$3 381	\$2 757	\$3 101	\$1 746	\$3 268	

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 911	7 643	7 412	7 412	3 192	4 878	3 522	2 784	4 166
No workers.....	268	1 347	1 104	1 104	524	878	679	334	674
1 worker.....	748	2 587	2 888	2 888	1 216	1 989	1 259	946	1 532
2 workers.....	750	2 742	2 642	2 642	1 094	1 414	1 397	976	1 425
3 or more workers.....	145	967	778	778	358	597	387	528	535
Married-couple families	1 042	3 899	3 851	3 851	1 590	2 093	1 816	1 492	2 013
No workers.....	71	415	406	406	147	218	169	90	168
1 worker.....	276	981	1 080	1 080	440	561	468	300	432
2 workers.....	575	1 909	1 911	1 911	764	979	1 041	735	1 044
3 or more workers.....	120	594	454	454	239	335	138	367	369

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 708	10 213	10 529	10 529	4 092	7 031	4 526	3 584	5 437
Less than \$5,000.....	883	3 268	2 978	2 978	1 105	2 424	1 326	821	1 679
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	417	1 355	1 640	1 640	650	1 021	590	393	704
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	302	1 095	1 474	1 474	318	788	526	394	577
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	470	1 539	1 915	1 915	844	1 329	854	714	1 029
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	319	1 038	1 031	1 031	586	731	542	511	578
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	190	790	713	713	358	359	380	347	380
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	91	771	578	578	126	324	225	271	339
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	33	252	147	147	58	46	56	119	100
\$50,000 or more.....	3	105	53	53	47	13	27	14	51
Median.....	\$7 947	\$8 604	\$8 597	\$8 597	\$9 788	\$7 724	\$9 149	\$11 036	\$8 954
Mean.....	\$9 940	\$11 858	\$11 067	\$11 067	\$11 537	\$9 560	\$11 227	\$12 886	\$11 308

Families	1 911	7 643	7 412	7 412	3 192	4 878	3 522	2 784	4 166
Less than \$5,000.....	419	1 786	1 618	1 618	668	1 297	991	445	1 030
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	351	1 016	1 137	1 137	540	728	477	297	583
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	239	825	1 010	1 010	249	648	398	315	440
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	323	1 278	1 489	1 489	684	981	649	559	870
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	282	935	892	892	518	614	414	426	475
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	183	719	599	599	340	256	326	345	308
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	78	735	480	480	106	295	184	264	328
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	33	252	136	136	46	46	56	119	92
\$50,000 or more.....	3	97	51	51	47	13	27	14	40
Median.....	\$9 440	\$10 726	\$9 854	\$9 854	\$10 886	\$9 097	\$9 340	\$12 449	\$10 133
Mean.....	\$11 492	\$13 740	\$12 482	\$12 482	\$12 524	\$10 658	\$11 684	\$14 479	\$12 239

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 039	3 290	11 357	11 357	1 211	2 687	3 119	1 459	1 903
Median income.....	\$3 396	\$3 172	\$2 456	\$2 456	\$4 540	\$4 314	\$5 730	\$2 844	\$3 949
Mean income.....	\$4 847	\$4 934	\$3 821	\$3 821	\$6 019	\$5 638	\$6 012	\$4 332	\$5 664

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 003	8 504	12 446	12 446	3 435	5 234	5 040	3 207	4 460
Median income.....	\$6 663	\$6 321	\$5 330	\$5 330	\$6 314	\$6 389	\$7 136	\$7 483	\$6 805
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.5	36.6	40.6	40.6	41.9	48.3	55.6	46.9	43.3

Females 15 years and over, with income	2 646	10 606	12 309	12 309	4 496	6 792	3 915	4 074	5 708
Median income.....	\$3 562	\$3 476	\$3 733	\$3 733	\$3 886	\$3 722	\$3 312	\$4 472	\$3 634
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	24.3	24.4	26.7	26.7	30.4	31.5	21.1	32.9	26.8
Median income.....	\$7 623	\$7 958	\$7 473	\$7 473	\$7 019	\$7 339	\$8 158	\$8 492	\$7 862

Per capita income	\$3 310	\$3 783	\$3 437	\$3 437	\$3 373	\$3 303	\$3 747	\$3 694	\$3 470
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 542	\$7 823	\$8 494	\$8 494	\$5 481	\$4 879	\$6 827	\$7 394	\$4 358
25 to 34 years.....	\$10 833	\$10 729	\$10 153	\$10 153	\$11 488	\$8 450	\$9 575	\$12 439	\$9 610
35 to 44 years.....	\$13 141	\$11 020	\$10 044	\$10 044	\$11 581	\$9 342	\$12 015	\$15 795	\$12 023
45 to 54 years.....	\$12 431	\$13 000	\$11 128	\$11 128	\$15 534	\$12 354	\$9 137	\$15 500	\$11 708
55 to 64 years.....	\$8 610	\$13 851	\$11 784	\$11 784	\$9 242	\$10 569	\$13 105	\$13 630	\$12 058
65 years and over.....	\$6 947	\$7 528	\$7 408	\$7 408	\$6 696	\$7 237	\$6 964	\$6 758	\$7 759

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$9 440	\$10 726	\$9 854	\$9 854	\$10 886	\$9 097	\$9 340	\$12 449	\$10 133
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 600	\$11 003	\$9 486	\$9 486	\$11 146	\$8 284	\$8 271	\$13 200	\$9 708
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 313	\$12 015	\$8 932	\$8 932	\$11 787	\$7 097	\$7 696	\$12 500	\$9 422
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 320	\$10 173	\$10 571	\$10 571	\$10 472	\$9 886	\$11 353	\$11 619	\$10 165
Married-couple families	\$14 472	\$15 597	\$13 511	\$13 511	\$15 059	\$12 741	\$12 741	\$17 354	\$15 635
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 880	\$16 911	\$14 300	\$14 300	\$15 491	\$14 087	\$12 913	\$17 975	\$16 097
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 393	\$15 506	\$13 011	\$13 011	\$15 359	\$14 114	\$11 183	\$17 038	\$14 672
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 835	\$13 971	\$12 334	\$12 334	\$13 884	\$11 065	\$12 401	\$16 250	\$13 789
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 125	\$6 694	\$6 680	\$6 680	\$6 891	\$6 561	\$4 567	\$8 471	\$6 028
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 742	\$5 597	\$6 345	\$6 345	\$6 516	\$5 785	\$3 560	\$7 931	\$4 917
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 506	\$5 491	\$5 529	\$5 529	\$6 295	\$3 865	\$2500—	\$6 742	\$3 182
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 083	\$8 222	\$7 821	\$7 821	\$7 470	\$8 989	\$7 241	\$9 242	\$7 630

Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$3 000	\$3 454	\$3 447	\$3 447	\$4 476	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 056	\$3 888
1 worker.....	\$7 090	\$7 812	\$7 606	\$7 606	\$8 116	\$7 427	\$7 269	\$8 467	\$7 352
2 workers.....	\$15 056	\$16 632	\$14 479	\$14 479	\$15 406	\$14 191	\$14 734	\$16 361	\$14 966
3 or more workers.....	\$22 788	\$21 383	\$19 890	\$19 890	\$19 360	\$19 928	\$24 009	\$25 517	\$21 007

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 708	10 213	10 529	10 529	4 092	7 031	4 526	3 584	5 437
With earnings.....	2 073	7 669	8 289	8 289	3 139	5 346	3 621	2 900	4 190
Mean earnings.....	\$10 806	\$12 537	\$11 769	\$11 769	\$12 157	\$10 430	\$12 008	\$13 981	\$12 011
With wage or salary income.....	2 024	7 546	8 189	8 189	3 098	5 284	3 617	2 863	4 141
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$10 667	\$12 454	\$11 533	\$11 533	\$12 158	\$10 415	\$11 945	\$13 936	\$11 816
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	103	322	341	341	129	166	39	123	166
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$7 876	\$6 137	\$9 126	\$9 126	\$3 775	\$4 354	\$4 806	\$5 124	\$8 322
With farm self-employment income.....	—	54	10	10	5	11	7	20	12
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$3 569	\$55	\$55	\$1 255	\$164	\$12 505	\$772	\$1 384
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	147	1 217	979	979	266	484	360	251	420
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 937	\$1 648	\$966	\$966	\$1 154	\$878	\$770	\$686	\$1 364
With Social Security income.....	828	3 445	2 800	2 800	1 242	1 894	809	1 057	1 607
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 930	\$3 080	\$3 155	\$3 155	\$3 308	\$2 952	\$3 188	\$2 824	\$3 269
With public assistance income.....	452	2 290	2 085	2 085	1 117	1 415	958	598	1 095
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 576	\$1 668	\$1 596	\$1 596	\$2 019	\$1 903	\$1 868	\$2 332	\$1 762
With all other income.....	412	2 539	1 956	1 956	871	998	921	601	1 070
Mean all other income.....	\$2 654	\$3 357	\$2 998	\$2 998	\$2 733	\$2 758	\$2 920	\$1 805	\$3 176

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	5 366
With Social Security income	1 250
Income above poverty level	900
Below poverty level without Social Security income	332
With public assistance income	857
Income above poverty level	432
Below poverty level without public assistance income	86
Householder worked in 1979	4 021
With related children under 18 years	3 688
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 138
Female householder, no husband present	1 690
Householder worked in 1979	1 001
With related children under 18 years	1 251
With related children under 6 years	526
Householder 65 years and over	732
Unrelated individuals	1 790
With Social Security income	705
Income above poverty level	163
Below poverty level without Social Security income	130
With public assistance income	210
Income above poverty level	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33
Worked in 1979	1 067
65 years and over	628
Persons	22 538
Related children under 18 years	8 199
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 150
60 years and over	2 720
65 years and over	1 875

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 218
Percent below poverty level	22.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 603
Persons per family	4.06
With Social Security income	350
With public assistance income	425
Householder worked in 1979	548
With related children under 18 years	957
With related children 5 to 17 years	856
Female householder, no husband present	650
Householder worked in 1979	265
With related children under 18 years	560
With related children under 6 years	287
Householder 65 years and over	253
Unrelated individuals	934
Percent below poverty level	52.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 549
With Social Security income	542
With public assistance income	163
Worked in 1979	309
65 years and over	466
Persons	5 874
Percent below poverty level	26.1
Related children under 18 years	2 502
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 815
60 years and over	1 026
65 years and over	844

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 698
Percent below poverty level	31.6
Mean income deficit	\$4 175
Persons per family	3.98
With Social Security income	496
With public assistance income	529
Householder worked in 1979	867
With related children under 18 years	1 275
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 153
Female householder, no husband present	879
Householder worked in 1979	420
With related children under 18 years	722
With related children under 6 years	334
Householder 65 years and over	359
Unrelated individuals	1 057
Percent below poverty level	59.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 226
With Social Security income	600
With public assistance income	177
Worked in 1979	397
65 years and over	543
Persons	7 818
Percent below poverty level	34.7
Related children under 18 years	3 239
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 386
60 years and over	1 356
65 years and over	1 118

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	43.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59.5

SMSA's									
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
5 366	22 792	16 760	6 032	30 215	24 675	9 010	22 729		5 074
1 250	5 070	3 545	1 525	7 727	4 756	2 456	5 154		1 300
900	3 580	2 630	950	4 911	3 261	1 483	3 709		879
332	1 106	798	308	1 727	1 074	646	1 272		197
857	4 337	3 206	1 131	6 693	3 905	2 521	3 755		806
432	2 070	1 547	523	3 091	1 844	1 106	1 781		451
86	547	410	137	669	507	337	396		102
4 021	16 784	12 421	4 363	21 159	19 400	6 056	16 991		3 814
3 688	15 671	11 614	4 057	21 920	17 761	6 461	16 027		3 540
3 138	12 744	9 296	3 448	18 298	14 670	5 469	13 550		3 126
1 690	7 812	5 991	1 821	9 931	8 040	3 026	8 140		1 712
1 001	4 909	3 907	1 002	5 474	5 509	1 451	4 994		1 042
1 251	6 025	4 688	1 337	7 729	6 402	2 269	6 323		1 237
526	3 001	2 338	663	3 498	2 918	1 044	2 829		512
732	2 829	1 920	909	4 444	2 339	1 399	3 049		662
1 790	9 214	7 073	2 141	9 237	10 322	2 629	8 809		1 654
705	2 556	1 868	688	2 803	2 199	801	2 604		622
163	749	520	229	798	648	246	964		146
130	513	353	160	547	439	165	738		116
210	1 230	897	333	1 496	947	562	1 078		225
47	209	128	81	227	141	85	261		21
33	98	48	50	176	87	35	157		8
1 067	5 394	4 260	1 134	4 829	7 067	1 437	5 346		906
628	2 482	1 738	744	2 612	1 848	807	2 421		564
22 538	93 855	67 897	25 958	130 480	104 676	40 718	94 649		23 143
8 199	33 901	24 204	9 697	48 313	38 410	15 916	34 038		8 916
6 150	24 554	17 420	7 134	35 878	28 313	11 681	25 913		6 815
2 720	10 421	7 224	3 197	14 428	9 008	4 460	10 933		2 587
1 875	7 440	5 116	2 324	10 025	5 975	3 059	7 625		1 835
1 218	5 862	4 402	1 460	9 432	5 802	3 165	5 836		1 185
22.7	25.7	26.3	24.2	31.2	23.5	35.1	25.7		23.4
\$3 603	\$3 477	\$3 606	\$3 088	\$3 674	\$3 313	\$3 915	\$3 584		\$3 325
4.06	3.91	3.91	3.89	4.21	4.15	4.58	3.92		4.15
350	1 490	915	575	2 816	1 495	973	1 445		421
425	2 267	1 659	608	3 602	2 061	1 415	1 974		355
548	2 768	2 184	584	4 402	3 072	1 477	2 842		552
957	4 639	3 568	1 071	7 748	4 774	2 595	4 794		892
856	3 965	3 034	931	6 590	4 076	2 295	4 045		843
650	3 571	2 712	859	5 175	3 346	1 594	3 647		698
265	1 635	1 282	353	2 141	1 724	546	1 668		341
560	3 207	2 458	749	4 552	2 940	1 402	3 290		592
287	1 763	1 346	417	2 198	1 535	704	1 669		263
253	814	504	310	1 713	727	567	847		274
934	4 282	3 269	1 013	4 804	4 121	1 362	3 780		795
52.2	46.5	46.2	47.3	52.0	39.9	51.8	42.9		48.1
\$1 549	\$1 900	\$1 930	\$1 804	\$1 883	\$1 971	\$1 751	\$1 777		\$1 498
542	1 807	1 348	459	2 005	1 551	555	1 640		476
163	1 021	769	252	1 269	806	477	817		204
309	1 170	941	229	1 238	1 432	378	1 101		156
466	1 801	1 291	510	1 914	1 236	590	1 624		425
5 874	27 188	20 474	6 714	44 535	28 216	15 858	26 668		5 702
26.1	29.0	30.2	25.9	34.1	27.0	38.9	28.2		24.6
2 502	11 857	9 035	2 822	19 405	12 549	7 405	11 792		2 560
1 815	8 506	6 453	2 053	14 377	9 307	5 396	8 667		1 916
1 026	4 242	2 912	1 330	6 024	3 247	2 007	3 831		1 095
844	3 187	2 137	1 050	4 444	2 349	1 443	2 879		888
1 698	7 869	5 907	1 962	12 071	7 955	4 098	7 743		1 509
31.6	34.5	35.2	32.5	40.0	32.2	45.5	34.1		29.7
\$4 175	\$4 165	\$4 260	\$3 881	\$4 551	\$4 061	\$4 804	\$4 298		\$4 256
3.98	3.92	3.89	3.99	4.22	4.16	4.47	3.93		4.25
496	2 069	1 302	767	3 700	2 034	1 337	2 037		528
529	2 773	2 054	719	4 248	2 567	1 733	2 385		413
867	4 120	3 225	895	6 089	4 694	2 070	4 168		780
1 275	6 059	4 630	1 429	9 731	6 468	3 223	6 188		1 146
1 153	5 171	3 926	1 245	8 250	5 508	2 838	5 296		1 066
879	4 421	3 368	1 053	6 233	4 462	1 931	4 533		819
420	2 234	1 755	479	2 771	2 569	756	2 232		406
722	3 841	2 951	890	5 354	3 854	1 640	3 972		681
334	2 102	1 606	496	2 569	1 996	774	2 000		275
359	1 219	779	440	2 217	1 033	809	1 194		312
1 057	4 873	3 688	1 185	5 370	4 793	1 492	4 582		885
59.1	52.9	52.1	55.3	58.1	46.4	56.8	52.0		53.5
\$2 226	\$2 532	\$2 579	\$2 385	\$2 556	\$2 563	\$2 470	\$2 304		\$2 223
600	2 070	1 518	552	2 352	1 780	626	2 058		532
177	1 059	791	268	1 346	835	511	893		204
397	1 500	1 194	306	1 466	1 886	435	1 509		190
543	2 022	1 431	591	2 215	1 409	655	2 008		475
7 818	35 668	26 661	9 007	56 286	37 796	19 823	35 012		7 281
34.7	38.0	39.3	34.7	43.1	36.1	48.7	31.5		31.5
3 239	15 356	11 578	3 778	24 306	16 860	8 884	15 117		3 289
2 386	11 079	8 334	2 745	17 959	12 474	6 526	11 173		2 498
1 356	5 369	3 674	1 695	7 530	4 204	2 582	5 219		1 300
1 118	4 117	2 759	1 358	5 589	3 068	1 899	3 914		1 017
18.4	20.7	21.7	18.0	24.7	18.3	29.6	20.0		16.7
43.1	45.9	47.0	43.0	50.9	43.6	57.1	45.3		40.7
59.5	61.1	61.7	59.8	65.5	59.1	71.8	59.6		56.6

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					Spartanburg, S.C.		
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.			
Families	2 854	18 194	15 065	3 129	18 898	19 265	4 398	11 011	3 202	5 606		
With Social Security income.....	639	4 017	3 271	746	4 499	3 566	1 158	2 182	802	1 478		
Income above poverty level.....	469	2 908	2 416	492	3 002	2 424	730	1 586	548	1 007		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	173	916	760	156	957	804	324	496	141	384		
With public assistance income.....	430	3 460	2 895	565	3 918	3 061	1 126	1 981	527	999		
Income above poverty level.....	214	1 635	1 373	262	1 737	1 393	548	862	285	445		
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	69	447	387	60	327	397	156	225	77	89		
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 147	13 391	11 109	2 282	13 491	15 312	2 931	8 358	2 446	4 023		
With related children under 18 years.....	1 988	12 445	10 333	2 112	13 550	13 814	3 100	7 952	2 186	3 951		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 705	9 988	8 250	1 738	11 102	11 267	2 539	6 605	1 879	3 337		
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 021	6 583	5 583	1 000	6 898	6 640	1 749	4 386	1 200	2 168		
Householder worked in 1979.....	631	4 208	3 644	564	4 026	4 685	914	2 777	720	1 228		
With related children under 18 years.....	732	5 151	4 354	797	5 395	5 307	1 302	3 526	843	1 652		
With related children under 6 years.....	289	2 563	2 175	388	2 562	2 409	633	1 740	339	644		
Householder 65 years and over.....	379	2 144	1 720	424	2 394	1 746	671	1 195	382	883		
Unrelated individuals	1 198	7 863	6 608	1 255	6 830	8 992	1 458	4 677	1 132	2 419		
With Social Security income.....	429	2 073	1 689	384	1 956	1 698	405	1 224	410	733		
Income above poverty level.....	89	644	501	143	589	480	118	437	88	294		
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	74	454	337	117	393	319	88	335	69	220		
With public assistance income.....	116	932	756	176	962	739	274	511	147	340		
Income above poverty level.....	5	169	117	52	176	112	56	125	13	79		
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	84	48	36	125	76	21	70	—	43		
Worked in 1979.....	751	4 758	4 061	697	3 922	6 377	830	3 056	684	1 341		
65 years and over.....	375	1 952	1 539	413	1 732	1 370	384	1 206	340	629		
Persons	11 807	73 733	60 647	13 086	79 322	80 769	19 371	44 860	14 035	23 985		
Related children under 18 years.....	4 314	26 329	21 536	4 793	28 948	29 197	7 655	16 391	5 414	8 557		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 138	18 858	15 416	3 442	21 042	21 252	5 592	12 268	4 135	6 440		
60 years and over.....	1 406	8 071	6 509	1 562	8 247	6 704	1 943	4 881	1 480	2 855		
65 years and over.....	994	5 753	4 599	1 154	5 763	4 386	1 359	3 350	1 075	2 070		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	722	4 695	4 022	673	5 628	4 521	1 283	2 928	779	1 658		
Percent below poverty level.....	25.3	25.8	26.7	21.5	29.8	23.5	29.2	26.6	24.3	29.6		
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 593	\$3 584	\$3 650	\$3 186	\$3 699	\$3 182	\$3 501	\$3 593	\$3 208	\$3 713		
Persons per family.....	4.04	3.86	3.89	3.69	4.05	4.08	4.40	3.84	4.03	3.97		
With Social Security income.....	170	1 109	855	254	1 497	1 142	428	596	254	471		
With public assistance income.....	216	1 825	1 522	303	2 181	1 668	578	1 119	242	554		
Householder worked in 1979.....	363	2 216	1 952	264	2 635	2 490	503	1 437	385	820		
With related children under 18 years.....	574	3 766	3 256	510	4 738	3 749	1 071	2 483	601	1 352		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	523	3 236	2 792	444	3 937	3 185	925	2 063	565	1 146		
Female householder, no husband present.....	415	2 999	2 544	455	3 460	2 775	771	1 965	482	1 104		
Householder worked in 1979.....	199	1 366	1 178	188	1 489	1 491	256	875	234	527		
With related children under 18 years.....	360	2 712	2 293	419	3 070	2 434	680	1 792	414	991		
With related children under 6 years.....	188	1 477	1 244	233	1 578	1 286	358	1 057	161	397		
Householder 65 years and over.....	118	607	478	129	778	552	242	336	166	258		
Unrelated individuals	631	3 501	2 955	546	3 262	3 474	653	1 886	506	1 115		
Percent below poverty level.....	52.7	44.5	44.7	43.5	47.8	38.6	44.8	40.3	44.7	46.1		
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 478	\$1 961	\$1 986	\$1 821	\$1 866	\$2 027	\$1 734	\$1 661	\$1 363	\$1 952		
With Social Security income.....	340	1 429	1 188	241	1 367	1 218	287	787	322	439		
With public assistance income.....	111	763	639	124	776	627	218	386	134	261		
Worked in 1979.....	232	998	865	133	957	1 282	140	587	127	304		
65 years and over.....	295	1 407	1 132	275	1 210	908	257	816	257	423		
Persons	3 547	21 636	18 596	3 040	26 010	21 945	6 266	13 120	3 633	7 723		
Percent below poverty level.....	30.0	29.3	30.7	23.2	32.8	27.2	32.3	29.2	25.9	32.2		
Related children under 18 years.....	1 545	9 615	8 281	1 334	11 579	9 581	2 998	6 105	1 655	3 316		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 134	6 914	5 947	967	8 282	7 020	2 207	4 398	1 234	2 437		
60 years and over.....	613	3 244	2 614	630	3 120	2 514	795	1 695	648	1 122		
65 years and over.....	492	2 434	1 922	512	2 298	1 735	595	1 303	538	813		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 001	6 274	5 387	887	7 207	6 189	1 685	3 804	995	2 201		
Percent below poverty level.....	35.1	34.5	35.8	28.3	38.1	32.1	38.3	34.5	31.1	39.3		
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 171	\$4 248	\$4 290	\$3 991	\$4 528	\$3 944	\$4 392	\$4 346	\$4 092	\$4 414		
Persons per family.....	3.95	3.86	3.87	3.81	4.07	4.08	4.28	3.85	4.05	3.96		
With Social Security income.....	253	1 572	1 237	335	1 917	1 548	563	822	325	645		
With public assistance income.....	290	2 254	1 911	343	2 507	2 042	713	1 336	275	663		
Householder worked in 1979.....	562	3 260	2 865	395	3 752	3 062	791	2 088	538	1 160		
With related children under 18 years.....	778	4 863	4 204	659	5 967	5 051	1 362	3 142	764	1 753		
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	706	4 153	3 582	571	4 936	4 280	1 155	2 665	701	1 499		
Female householder, no husband present.....	584	3 705	3 164	541	4 174	3 668	981	2 437	572	1 357		
Householder worked in 1979.....	317	1 868	1 625	243	1 989	2 194	423	1 208	283	653		
With related children under 18 years.....	475	3 247	2 760	487	3 644	3 166	848	2 162	478	1 182		
With related children under 6 years.....	229	1 763	1 488	275	1 843	1 626	411	1 248	165	491		
Householder 65 years and over.....	181	926	746	180	995	776	327	467	188	358		
Unrelated individuals	708	4 045	3 356	689	3 709	4 016	734	2 317	587	1 306		
Percent below poverty level.....	59.1	51.4	50.8	54.9	54.3	44.7	50.3	49.5	51.9	54.0		
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 179	\$2 554	\$2 615	\$2 256	\$2 507	\$2 627	\$2 405	\$2 186	\$2 046	\$2 514		
With Social Security income.....	376	1 676	1 356	320	1 619	1 366	322	969	371	573		
With public assistance income.....	111	801	661	140	861	656	246	439	134	266		
Worked in 1979.....	285	1 293	1 102	191	1 168	1 087	178	841	159	379		
65 years and over.....	339	1 605	1 263	342	1 431	1 015	292	1 009	300	516		
Persons	4 654	28 276	24 194	4 082	32 967	29 158	7 907	16 952	4 609	10 050		
Percent below poverty level.....	39.4	38.3	39.9	31.2	41.6	36.1	40.8	37.8	32.8	41.9		
Related children under 18 years.....	1 973	12 557	10 536	1 721	14 564	12 834	3 660	7 660	2 095	4 248		
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 451	8 811	7 573	1 238	10 333	9 403	2 668	5 563	1 624	3 131		
60 years and over.....	764	4 175	3 357	818	3 889	3 157	1 022	2 270	792	1 470		
65 years and over.....	636	3 192	2 525	667	2 860	2 243	758	1 737	634	1 098		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	21.2	21.4	22.3	17.5	23.8	18.2	23.9	20.5	17.6	23.5		
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	46.9	46.1	47.5	39.7	48.9	44.1	51.2	45.7	41.7	51.4		
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	63.9	61.4	61.7	59.7	62.3	58.9	67.0	60.2	56.8	64.8		

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 911	7 643	7 412	7 412	3 192	4 878	3 522	2 784	4 166
With Social Security income	483	2 326	1 759	1 759	933	1 141	646	685	1 082
Income above poverty level	325	1 547	1 158	1 158	595	821	379	499	731
Below poverty level without Social Security income	122	511	437	437	265	279	133	133	294
With public assistance income	351	1 793	1 601	1 601	879	1 064	874	480	864
Income above poverty level	161	748	569	569	456	373	301	268	370
Below poverty level without public assistance income	54	164	204	204	127	123	76	77	82
Householder worked in 1979	1 379	5 023	5 390	5 390	1 993	3 347	2 552	2 123	2 955
With related children under 18 years	1 289	5 118	5 067	5 067	2 222	3 359	2 687	1 922	3 013
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 071	4 367	4 188	4 188	1 878	2 762	2 074	1 635	2 530
Female householder, no husband present	783	3 340	3 074	3 074	1 465	2 414	1 434	1 093	1 846
Householder worked in 1979	460	1 834	2 033	2 033	742	1 443	805	651	1 064
With related children under 18 years	554	2 386	2 398	2 398	1 081	1 927	1 271	762	1 444
With related children under 6 years	246	1 065	1 150	1 150	526	1 011	637	315	583
Householder 65 years and over	273	1 318	974	974	564	658	232	315	644
Unrelated individuals	971	3 156	4 466	4 466	1 211	2 682	1 408	983	1 777
With Social Security income	366	1 227	1 128	1 128	332	754	169	373	558
Income above poverty level	74	350	279	279	105	277	79	88	240
Below poverty level without Social Security income	59	228	183	183	75	214	55	69	188
With public assistance income	101	572	503	503	247	361	90	129	240
Income above poverty level	5	50	64	64	56	75	33	13	63
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	44	41	41	21	30	29	—	38
Worked in 1979	584	1 590	2 779	2 779	684	1 676	952	567	1 001
65 years and over	329	1 136	902	902	327	767	107	317	426
Persons	7 875	32 157	31 297	31 297	13 901	20 469	14 221	12 257	17 833
Related children under 18 years	2 838	10 797	10 962	10 962	5 342	7 120	5 813	4 786	6 428
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 050	8 176	7 938	7 938	3 962	5 313	3 739	3 609	4 815
60 years and over	1 057	4 577	3 642	3 642	1 608	2 712	727	1 284	2 096
65 years and over	786	3 275	2 575	2 575	1 109	1 889	481	914	1 504

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	608	2 406	2 282	2 282	991	1 713	1 308	674	1 388
Percent below poverty level	31.8	31.5	30.8	30.8	31.0	35.1	37.1	24.2	33.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 532	\$3 553	\$3 313	\$3 313	\$3 473	\$3 853	\$3 825	\$3 308	\$3 794
Persons per family	4.01	4.04	3.92	3.92	4.27	3.91	3.97	4.11	3.96
With Social Security income	158	779	601	601	338	320	267	186	351
With public assistance income	190	1 045	1 032	1 032	423	691	573	212	494
Householder worked in 1979	318	1 018	1 165	1 165	395	834	613	355	734
With related children under 18 years	495	1 963	1 840	1 840	827	1 488	1 211	531	1 156
With related children 5 to 17 years	444	1 700	1 602	1 602	730	1 223	963	501	975
Female householder, no husband present	362	1 616	1 425	1 425	657	1 205	907	446	1 001
Householder worked in 1979	179	620	714	714	233	534	227	497	497
With related children under 18 years	315	1 386	1 238	1 238	573	1 122	875	385	901
With related children under 6 years	164	633	646	646	288	669	480	154	374
Householder 65 years and over	82	425	310	310	178	179	94	122	183
Unrelated individuals	508	1 723	1 971	1 971	537	1 171	567	461	787
Percent below poverty level	52.3	54.6	44.1	44.1	44.3	43.7	40.3	46.9	44.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 451	\$1 690	\$1 934	\$1 934	\$1 674	\$1 510	\$2 152	\$1 341	\$1 856
With Social Security income	292	877	849	849	227	477	90	285	318
With public assistance income	96	522	439	439	191	286	57	116	177
Worked in 1979	163	483	536	536	112	353	232	114	229
65 years and over	263	794	627	627	226	523	74	234	264
Persons	2 945	11 428	10 926	10 926	4 744	7 861	5 751	3 219	6 279
Percent below poverty level	37.4	35.5	34.9	34.9	34.1	38.4	40.4	26.3	35.2
Related children under 18 years	1 308	4 666	4 604	4 604	2 228	3 605	3 009	1 526	2 773
Related children 5 to 17 years	965	3 579	3 369	3 369	1 683	2 637	1 906	1 120	1 996
60 years and over	475	1 816	1 583	1 583	642	930	265	543	787
65 years and over	400	1 363	1 105	1 105	465	762	211	444	559

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	791	3 112	3 121	3 121	1 288	2 170	1 635	868	1 809
Percent below poverty level	41.4	40.7	42.1	42.1	40.4	44.5	46.4	31.2	43.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 308	\$4 392	\$3 997	\$3 997	\$4 386	\$4 663	\$4 669	\$4 159	\$4 558
Persons per family	3.86	4.03	3.89	3.89	4.15	3.88	4.02	4.14	3.96
With Social Security income	216	1 021	815	815	450	442	317	249	494
With public assistance income	249	1 197	1 238	1 238	542	797	652	245	601
Householder worked in 1979	447	1 481	1 839	1 839	585	1 165	878	486	988
With related children under 18 years	615	2 471	2 502	2 502	1 050	1 789	1 502	672	1 468
With related children 5 to 17 years	549	2 159	2 150	2 150	909	1 506	1 169	615	1 244
Female householder, no husband present	505	2 029	1 905	1 905	828	1 465	1 021	520	1 218
Householder worked in 1979	277	923	1 121	1 121	361	718	475	260	610
With related children under 18 years	404	1 715	1 642	1 642	708	1 313	958	433	1 065
With related children under 6 years	189	792	831	831	335	756	521	158	463
Householder 65 years and over	127	554	416	416	263	263	94	144	270
Unrelated individuals	559	1 941	2 246	2 246	618	1 431	650	542	957
Percent below poverty level	57.6	61.5	50.3	50.3	51.0	53.4	46.2	55.1	53.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 182	\$2 360	\$2 566	\$2 566	\$2 306	\$2 064	\$2 740	\$2 008	\$2 359
With Social Security income	322	1 020	918	918	262	590	119	334	441
With public assistance income	96	551	452	452	219	310	71	116	182
Worked in 1979	196	585	738	738	150	505	282	146	294
65 years and over	293	925	671	671	261	636	98	277	346
Persons	3 605	14 480	14 338	14 338	5 937	9 867	7 212	4 126	8 122
Percent below poverty level	45.8	45.0	45.8	45.8	42.7	48.2	50.7	33.7	45.5
Related children under 18 years	1 546	5 920	6 196	6 196	2 653	4 366	3 728	1 941	3 483
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 137	4 480	4 543	4 543	1 995	3 213	2 307	1 485	2 534
60 years and over	574	2 282	1 866	1 866	850	1 338	307	670	1 097
65 years and over	499	1 722	1 344	1 344	628	1 036	235	523	815

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	25.8	25.5	24.8	24.8	24.5	27.3	30.6	18.2	26.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	52.6	51.2	54.7	54.7	53.5	57.8	56.9	42.0	55.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	69.5	64.5	69.0	69.0	70.8	72.1	68.6	56.6	68.0

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's	
SMSA's	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1,000 or More American Indian,	Rock Hill, S.C.
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
AGE	
Total persons	1 351
Under 5 years	202
5 to 9 years	186
10 to 14 years	118
15 to 19 years	167
20 to 24 years	107
25 to 29 years	144
30 to 34 years	119
35 to 39 years	86
40 to 44 years	52
45 to 49 years	54
50 to 54 years	20
55 to 59 years	36
60 to 64 years	17
65 to 69 years	11
70 to 74 years	20
75 to 79 years	5
80 to 84 years	—
85 years and over	7
Median	20.1
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	120
Children ever born	88
Per 1,000 women	733
Women 25 to 34 years	131
Children ever born	235
Per 1,000 women	1 794
Women 35 to 44 years	47
Children ever born	224
Per 1,000 women	4 766
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
Total persons	1 351
In households	1 351
Family householder: Male	276
Female	27
Nonfamily householder: Male	7
Female	21
Spouse	227
Child	706
Other relatives	50
Nonrelatives	37
Persons per household	3.68
Persons per family	3.78
In group quarters	—
Inmate of institution	—
Other	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	498
Nursery school	12
Private	4
Kindergarten	42
Private	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	265
Private	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	131
Private	—
College	48
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	15
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	25.0
5 and 6 years old	86.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0
18 and 19 years old	17.6
20 and 21 years old	12.8
22 to 24 years old	15.0
25 to 34 years old	11.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
Male, 25 years old and over	285
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	31
5 to 7 years	33
8 years	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	43
4 years	74
College: 1 to 3 years	61
4 or more years	6
Percent high school graduates	49.5
Female, 25 years old and over	286
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26
5 to 7 years	40
8 years	64
High school: 1 to 3 years	90
4 years	47
College: 1 to 3 years	5
4 or more years	14
Percent high school graduates	23.1
Persons 25 years old and over	571
Percent high school graduates	36.3
Median years of school completed	10.6

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SMSA's
		Rock Hill, S.C.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	303	
With own children under 18 years	225	
With own children under 6 years	106	
Married-couple families	258	
With own children under 18 years	197	
With own children under 6 years	94	
Female householder, no husband present	27	
With own children under 18 years	16	
With own children under 6 years	-	
Subfamilies	-	
With own children under 18 years	-	
Married-couple subfamilies	-	
With own children under 18 years	-	
Mother-child subfamilies	-	
Persons under 18 years	622	
Percent living with two parents	89.5	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total persons	1 351	
Native	1 347	
Born in State of residence	1 227	
Born in different State	120	
Northeast	7	
North Central	-	
South	113	
West	-	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	-	
Foreign born	4	
RESIDENCE IN 1975		
Persons 5 years and over	1 105	
Same house	411	
Different house in United States	694	
Same county	538	
Different county	156	
Same State	102	
Different State	54	
Northeast	-	
North Central	-	
South	54	
West	-	
Abroad	-	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS		
Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975	130	
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	
Attending college in 1980	-	
Different State in 1975	54	
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	
Attending college in 1980	-	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	443	
Place of work reported	436	
Worked in area of residence	289	
Worked outside area of residence	147	
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.7	
Mean travel time to work	29.4	minutes
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	426	
Private vehicle	399	
Drive alone: Car	161	
Truck or van	91	
Carpool: Car	114	
Truck or van	33	
Public transportation	-	
Walked only	10	
Other means	17	
Worked at home	-	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS		
Male veterans	156	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.3	
Female veterans	-	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	-	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS		
Persons 16 to 64 years	731	
With a work disability	63	
Prevented from working	40	
With a public transportation disability	9	
Persons 65 years and over	43	
With a public transportation disability	10	

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's	
SMSA's	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and	
Central Cities of SMSA's	
[1,000 or More American Indian,	Rock Hill, S.C.
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	774
Labor force	477
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6
Civilian labor force	477
Employed	434
Unemployed	43
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0
Not in labor force	297
Inmate of institution	-
Female, 16 years and over	387
Labor force	160
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.3
Civilian labor force	160
Employed	132
Unemployed	28
Percent of civilian labor force	17.5
Not in labor force	227
Inmate of institution	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	96
Employed	19
Unemployed	8
Not in labor force	69
Female, 16 years and over	387
With own children under 6 years	120
In labor force	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48
In labor force	24
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	232
In labor force	121
With own children under 6 years	120
In labor force	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32
In labor force	13
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	434
Private wage and salary workers	365
Federal government workers	5
State government workers	23
Local government workers	27
Self-employed workers	14
Unpaid family workers	-
Employed females 16 years and over	132
Private wage and salary workers	104
Federal government workers	5
State government workers	11
Local government workers	12
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	434
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-
Mining	-
Construction	91
Manufacturing	146
Nonurable goods	140
Food and kindred products	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	93
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-
Durable goods	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-
Metal industries	6
Machinery, except electrical	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-
Transportation equipment	-
Transportation	37
Communications and other public utilities	31
Wholesale trade	17
Retail trade	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-
Eating and drinking places	5
Banking and credit agencies	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-
Business and repair services	11
Private households	-
Other personal services	10
Entertainment and recreation services	6
Professional and related services	48
Hospitals	12
Health services, except hospitals	8
Educational services	22
Public administration	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	346
Worked in 1979	333
50 to 52 weeks	238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	224
With unemployment in 1979	81
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	24
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	209
Worked in 1979	197
50 to 52 weeks	75
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75
With unemployment in 1979	61
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's
	Rock Hill, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35
Officials and administrators, public administration	—
Management related occupations	—
Professional specialty occupations	18
Engineers and natural scientists	—
Engineers	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61
Health technologists and technicians	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	11
Sales occupations	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—
Other sales occupations	5
Cashiers	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45
Computer equipment operators	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12
Financial records processing occupations	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	—
Service occupations	38
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	—
Police and firefighters	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	38
Food service occupations	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Farm operators and managers	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96
Mechanics and repairers	19
Construction trades	34
Precision production occupations	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27
Transportation occupations	15
Motor vehicle operators	15
Material moving equipment operators	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53
Construction laborers	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—
Employed females 16 years and over	132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—
Management related occupations	—
Professional specialty occupations	5
Engineers and natural scientists	—
Engineers	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44
Health technologists and technicians	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—
Sales occupations	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—
Other sales occupations	5
Cashiers	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39
Computer equipment operators	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6
Financial records processing occupations	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	—
Service occupations	33
Private household occupations	—
Protective service occupations	—
Police and firefighters	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	33
Food service occupations	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Farm operators and managers	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—
Mechanics and repairers	—
Construction trades	—
Precision production occupations	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8
Transportation occupations	—
Motor vehicle operators	—
Material moving equipment operators	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7
Construction laborers	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's
	Rock Hill, S.C.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	
Families	303
No workers	-
1 worker	114
2 workers	159
3 or more workers	30
Married-couple families	258
No workers	-
1 worker	81
2 workers	147
3 or more workers	30
INCOME IN 1979	331
Households	
Less than \$5,000	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28
\$50,000 or more	7
Median	\$16 220
Mean	\$18 256
Families	303
Less than \$5,000	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28
\$50,000 or more	7
Median	\$16 655
Mean	\$18 970
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	65
Median income	\$6 417
Mean income	\$5 519
Males 15 years and over, with income	360
Median income	\$10 618
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	12 595
Median income	\$4 867
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6
Per capita income	\$4 513
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$10 313
25 to 34 years	\$17 813
35 to 44 years	\$14 712
45 to 54 years	\$21 250
55 to 64 years	\$30 604
65 years and over	\$12 292
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$16 655
With own children under 18 years	\$16 971
With own children under 6 years	\$16 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 909
Married-couple families	\$17 800
With own children under 18 years	\$17 650
With own children under 6 years	\$16 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 625
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 958
With own children under 18 years	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 208
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	-
1 worker	\$12 143
2 workers	\$17 460
3 or more workers	\$31 803
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	
Households	331
With earnings	310
Mean earnings	\$17 927
With wage or salary income	303
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 856
With nonfarm self-employment income	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 490
With farm self-employment income	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$845
With Social Security income	49
Mean Social Security income	\$5 346
With public assistance income	10
Mean public assistance income	\$5 605
With all other income	92
Mean all other income	\$1 739

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SMSA's
	Rock Hill, S.C.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	
Families	303
With Social Security income.....	33
Income above poverty level.....	28
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	10
Income above poverty level.....	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	282
With related children under 18 years.....	242
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	175
Female householder, no husband present.....	27
Householder worked in 1979.....	11
With related children under 18 years.....	16
With related children under 6 years.....	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	11
Unrelated individuals	65
With Social Security income.....	16
Income above poverty level.....	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	16
With public assistance income.....	—
Income above poverty level.....	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—
Worked in 1979.....	22
65 years and over.....	21
Persons	1 351
Related children under 18 years.....	617
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	415
60 years and over.....	60
65 years and over.....	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	31
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 963
Persons per family.....	5.55
With Social Security income.....	5
With public assistance income.....	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	31
With related children under 18 years.....	31
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31
Female householder, no husband present.....	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	5
With related children under 18 years.....	5
With related children under 6 years.....	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	—
Unrelated individuals	21
Percent below poverty level.....	32.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 731
With Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	—
Worked in 1979.....	—
65 years and over.....	5
Persons	229
Percent below poverty level.....	17.0
Related children under 18 years.....	151
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	113
60 years and over.....	5
65 years and over.....	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	46
Percent below poverty level.....	15.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 340
Persons per family.....	5.28
With Social Security income.....	5
With public assistance income.....	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	46
With related children under 18 years.....	46
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	46
Female householder, no husband present.....	5
Householder worked in 1979.....	5
With related children under 18 years.....	5
With related children under 6 years.....	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	—
Unrelated individuals	28
Percent below poverty level.....	43.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 747
With Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	—
Worked in 1979.....	7
65 years and over.....	5
Persons	293
Percent below poverty level.....	21.7
Related children under 18 years.....	180
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	142
60 years and over.....	5
65 years and over.....	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	
Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	12.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	32.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	47.4

Table 144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Augusta, Ga.-S.C.					
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	
AGE												
Total persons	3 013	2 813	200	4 121	3 031	2 090	2 783	2 607	176	3 917	2 895	
Under 5 years	209	190	19	380	302	186	196	177	19	369	286	
5 to 9 years	264	256	8	542	249	186	264	256	8	537	237	
10 to 14 years	176	169	7	489	212	207	164	157	7	469	187	
15 to 19 years	260	243	17	224	316	136	255	238	17	197	310	
20 to 24 years	275	263	12	282	401	252	258	246	12	272	388	
25 to 29 years	344	317	27	347	281	262	306	285	21	328	280	
30 to 34 years	411	381	30	485	387	261	392	362	30	478	374	
35 to 39 years	325	291	34	506	263	170	280	246	34	484	261	
40 to 44 years	214	208	6	391	264	148	189	186	3	381	242	
45 to 49 years	181	175	6	188	122	85	167	167	—	167	115	
50 to 54 years	121	110	11	92	67	39	96	90	6	74	59	
55 to 59 years	77	64	13	43	33	31	65	52	13	26	26	
60 to 64 years	41	41	—	44	36	49	40	40	—	44	36	
65 to 69 years	2	—	2	40	49	27	—	—	—	38	45	
70 to 74 years	41	35	6	68	26	24	41	35	6	53	26	
75 to 79 years	35	33	2	—	15	12	33	33	—	—	15	
80 to 84 years	12	12	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	
85 years and over	25	25	—	—	8	3	25	25	—	—	8	
Median	29.7	29.5	31.7	27.1	25.6	26.5	29.2	29.0	30.7	26.7	25.7	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	232	226	6	273	340	202	224	218	6	253	321	
Children ever born	78	78	—	145	141	103	78	78	—	145	112	
Per 1,000 women	336	345	—	531	415	510	348	358	—	573	349	
Women 25 to 34 years	551	517	34	536	391	280	504	476	28	524	384	
Children ever born	805	759	46	724	578	367	762	728	34	902	559	
Per 1,000 women	1 461	1 468	1 353	1 324	1 478	1 311	1 512	1 529	1 214	1 721	1 456	
Women 35 to 44 years	376	359	17	387	327	165	320	306	14	365	312	
Children ever born	816	791	25	1 005	606	334	697	675	22	975	579	
Per 1,000 women	2 170	2 203	1 471	2 597	1 853	2 024	2 178	2 206	1 571	2 671	1 856	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	3 013	2 813	200	4 121	3 031	2 090	2 783	2 607	176	3 917	2 895	
In households	2 864	2 644	200	3 852	2 675	2 006	2 634	2 458	176	3 648	2 553	
Family householder:												
Male	427	381	46	705	399	352	413	367	46	674	390	
Female	130	130	—	86	98	57	110	110	—	80	90	
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	46	43	3	65	84	63	37	34	3	60	84	
Female	119	113	6	54	111	67	99	93	6	54	111	
Spouse	1 063	993	70	1 121	794	489	935	880	55	1 052	759	
Child	875	816	59	1 574	884	686	836	786	50	1 492	842	
Other relatives	149	142	7	174	216	221	149	142	7	163	194	
Nonrelatives	55	46	9	73	89	71	55	46	9	73	83	
Persons per household	3.05	3.08	2.64	3.87	3.03	3.26	3.14	3.18	2.64	3.84	3.00	
Persons per family	3.51	3.57	2.89	4.24	3.65	3.92	3.59	3.65	2.89	4.21	3.63	
In group quarters	149	149	—	269	356	84	149	149	—	269	342	
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	
Other	149	149	—	269	334	84	149	149	—	269	320	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	694	656	38	1 523	1 074	725	670	632	38	1 468	994	
Nursery school	13	13	—	34	65	8	6	6	—	34	63	
Private	—	—	—	34	58	—	—	—	—	34	56	
Kindergarten	71	63	8	127	57	43	71	63	8	127	48	
Private	21	17	4	42	22	19	21	17	4	42	13	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	343	336	7	887	361	323	331	324	7	862	324	
Private	10	10	—	102	26	55	10	10	—	102	26	
High school (1 to 4 years)	142	125	17	167	193	134	137	120	17	147	187	
Private	—	—	—	6	—	31	—	—	—	6	—	
College	125	119	6	308	398	217	125	119	6	298	372	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	8	8	—	150	79	35	8	8	—	140	66	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.1	23.1	—	21.4	54.9	32.6	18.9	18.9	—	22.6	50.5	
5 and 6 years old	76.5	74.4	100.0	93.9	97.0	81.0	76.5	74.4	100.0	93.7	96.8	
7 to 15 years old	97.7	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.0	
16 and 17 years old	81.9	77.3	100.0	83.5	91.2	100.0	80.8	75.4	100.0	78.9	91.2	
18 and 19 years old	31.3	31.3	—	41.3	66.0	76.5	31.3	31.3	—	44.1	65.0	
20 and 21 years old	18.7	18.7	—	41.7	40.9	34.7	18.7	18.7	—	43.9	43.8	
22 to 24 years old	19.0	20.5	—	19.1	23.6	61.8	21.2	23.0	—	19.6	23.6	
25 to 34 years old	6.1	5.7	10.5	9.6	16.3	7.5	6.6	6.2	11.8	9.9	14.7	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	506	448	58	960	583	458	482	424	58	904	565	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	11	11	—	—	6	20	11	11	—	—	6	
5 to 7 years	9	—	9	34	27	43	9	—	9	15	27	
8 years	15	9	6	—	6	19	15	9	6	—	6	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	48	39	9	119	35	52	48	39	9	115	33	
4 years	137	131	6	320	105	59	125	119	6	309	103	
College:												
1 to 3 years	91	77	14	312	98	45	79	65	14	295	98	
4 or more years	195	181	14	175	306	220	195	181	14	170	292	
Percent high school graduates	83.6	86.8	58.6	84.1	87.3	70.7	82.8	86.1	58.6	85.6	87.3	
Female, 25 years old and over	1 323	1 244	79	1 244	968	665	1 164	1 109	55	1 169	922	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	99	99	—	34	36	62	99	99	—	32	36	
5 to 7 years	121	99	22	103	104	116	100	86	14	103	90	
8 years	59	54	5	68	36	35	38	33	5	62	34	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	239	219	20	179	121	95	215	202	13	164	118	
4 years	480	465	15	314	306	128	434	422	12	276	292	
College:												
1 to 3 years	138	132	6	269	116	104	114	114	—	262	116	
4 or more years	187	176	11	277	249	125	164	153	11	270	236	
Percent high school graduates	60.8	62.1	40.5	69.1	69.3	53.7	61.2	62.1	41.8	69.1	69.8	
Persons 25 years old and over	1 829	1 692	137	2 204	1 551	1 123	1 646	1 533	113	2 073	1 487	
Percent high school graduates	67.1	68.7	48.2	75.6	76.1	60.6	67.5	68.8	50.4	76.3	76.5	
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	11.9	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.9	13.0	

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	557	511	46	791	497	409	523	477	46	754	480
With own children under 18 years.....	370	341	29	675	385	297	350	321	29	652	368
With own children under 6 years.....	185	162	23	348	227	181	175	152	23	341	219
Married-couple families	432	386	46	687	407	335	418	372	46	656	398
With own children under 18 years.....	291	262	29	623	323	254	286	257	29	606	314
With own children under 6 years.....	171	148	23	312	210	174	168	145	23	305	208
Female householder, no husband present	110	110	—	76	76	48	90	90	—	70	68
With own children under 18 years.....	73	73	—	46	55	24	58	58	—	40	47
With own children under 6 years.....	14	14	—	30	17	7	7	7	—	30	11
Subfamilies	6	6	—	18	17	17	6	6	—	14	17
With own children under 18 years.....	6	6	—	10	4	17	6	6	—	6	4
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	12	17	6	—	—	—	8	17
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	4
Mother-child subfamilies	6	6	—	6	—	11	6	6	—	6	—
Persons under 18 years	778	727	51	1 526	876	681	748	697	51	1 470	823
Percent living with two parents.....	81.1	80.7	86.3	87.4	82.2	80.3	82.0	81.6	86.3	87.2	82.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	3 013	2 813	200	4 121	3 031	2 090	2 783	2 607	176	3 917	2 895
Native	996	875	121	1 407	921	611	921	818	103	1 302	866
Born in State of residence.....	302	282	20	385	406	282	273	261	12	336	377
Born in different State.....	496	405	91	820	375	238	450	369	81	785	349
Northeast.....	35	20	15	70	69	26	29	19	10	56	68
North Central.....	119	102	17	78	85	70	109	97	12	78	85
South.....	146	96	50	271	93	63	137	87	50	265	81
West.....	196	187	9	401	128	79	175	166	9	386	115
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	198	188	10	202	140	91	198	188	10	181	140
Foreign born	2 017	1 938	79	2 714	2 110	1 479	1 862	1 789	73	2 615	2 029

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 624	2 541	83	3 818	2 795	1 730	2 350	2 278	72	3 592	2 625
Same house.....	627	616	11	920	564	574	551	551	—	781	531
Different house in United States.....	1 094	1 060	34	2 025	1 153	509	964	930	34	1 938	1 075
Same county.....	280	264	16	325	315	358	204	188	16	325	308
Different county.....	814	796	18	1 700	838	151	760	742	18	1 613	767
Same State.....	150	150	—	430	408	68	123	123	—	376	349
Different State.....	664	646	18	1 270	430	83	637	619	18	1 237	418
Northeast.....	103	103	—	161	52	39	101	101	—	138	52
North Central.....	62	62	—	209	80	—	62	62	—	209	80
South.....	291	273	18	520	201	34	266	248	18	520	201
West.....	208	208	—	380	97	10	208	208	—	370	85
Abroad.....	903	865	38	873	1 078	647	835	797	38	873	1 019

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	648	630	18	1 169	605	151	594	576	18	1 082	568
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	94	94	—	283	81	—	94	94	—	283	81
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	32
Attending college in 1980.....	24	24	—	133	90	56	24	24	—	133	67
Different State in 1975.....	519	501	18	847	315	83	492	474	18	814	303
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	94	94	—	235	81	—	94	94	—	235	81
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	7	7	—	87	25	13	7	7	—	87	13

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 228	...	...	1 681	1 344	787	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	1 093	...	...	1 572	1 132	638	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 054	...	...	1 422	1 091	634	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	39	...	...	150	41	4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.6	...	...	9.5	3.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.5	19.5	19.8	22.3	18.3	17.0	17.8	17.8	16.5	22.4	17.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 306	1 211	95	1 673	1 312	884	1 191	1 110	81	1 597	1 280
Private vehicle.....	1 117	1 027	90	1 444	1 099	782	1 002	926	76	1 368	1 067
Drive alone: Car.....	768	696	72	912	776	517	674	616	58	894	754
Truck or van.....	26	26	—	80	21	43	26	26	—	73	21
Carpool: Car.....	309	291	18	394	300	222	288	270	18	363	290
Truck or van.....	14	14	—	58	2	—	14	14	—	38	2
Public transportation.....	23	23	—	33	13	16	23	23	—	33	13
Walked only.....	137	132	5	82	168	56	137	132	5	82	168
Other means.....	23	23	—	114	32	24	23	23	—	114	32
Worked at home.....	6	6	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	98	92	6	290	123	90	98	92	6	259	123
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	17.3	18.9	7.4	46.8	15.8	14.6	18.1	20.0	7.4	47.4	16.1
Female veterans	43	38	5	16	35	5	32	32	—	16	35
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.9	2.7	5.9	1.1	2.8	0.6	2.4	2.5	—	1.1	2.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 203	2 047	156	2 578	2 148	1 401	2 002	1 866	136	2 427	2 069
With a work disability.....	127	106	21	80	82	87	121	106	15	74	82
Prevented from working.....	66	45	21	34	13	41	60	45	15	34	13
With a public transportation disability.....	58	45	13	19	25	37	52	45	7	19	25
Persons 65 years and over	115	105	10	108	76	78	111	105	6	91	72
With a public transportation disability.....	19	13	6	18	6	8	19	13	6	5	6

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 318	2 152	166
Labor force.....	1 401	1 306	95
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.4	60.7	57.2
Civilian labor force.....	1 143	1 048	95
Employed.....	1 073	978	95
Unemployed.....	70	70	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.1	6.7	—
Not in labor force.....	917	846	71
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 528	1 443	85
Labor force.....	766	729	37
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	50.1	50.5	43.5
Civilian labor force.....	731	694	37
Employed.....	676	639	37
Unemployed.....	55	55	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.5	7.9	—
Not in labor force.....	762	714	48
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	214	197	17
Employed.....	40	40	—
Unemployed.....	11	11	—
Not in labor force.....	96	79	17
Female, 16 years and over	1 528	1 443	85
With own children under 6 years.....	468	432	36
In labor force.....	137	120	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	307	295	12
In labor force.....	233	227	6
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 073	1 003	70
In labor force.....	499	471	28
With own children under 6 years.....	448	412	36
In labor force.....	124	107	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	248	236	12
In labor force.....	185	179	6

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 073	978	95
Private wage and salary workers.....	742	669	73
Federal government workers.....	88	88	—
State government workers.....	123	112	3
Local government workers.....	85	82	3
Self-employed workers.....	9	4	5
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	676	639	37
Private wage and salary workers.....	516	487	29
Federal government workers.....	57	57	—
State government workers.....	43	43	—
Local government workers.....	11	8	3
Self-employed workers.....	40	40	5
Unpaid family workers.....	9	4	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 073	978	95
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5	5	—
Mining.....	—	—	—
Construction.....	46	46	—
Manufacturing.....	314	291	23
Nondurable goods.....	238	226	12
Food and kindred products.....	68	62	6
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	143	137	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	5	5	—
Durable goods.....	76	65	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	5	—	5
Metal industries.....	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	12	12	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	8	8	—
Transportation.....	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities.....	19	7	12
Wholesale trade.....	9	—	9
Retail trade.....	295	281	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	39	36	3
Eating and drinking places.....	196	185	11
Banking and credit agencies.....	32	26	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	13	13	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—
Private households.....	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	45	33	12
Entertainment and recreation services.....	6	6	—
Professional and related services.....	276	257	19
Hospitals.....	145	135	10
Health services, except hospitals.....	24	24	—
Educational services.....	95	86	9
Public administration.....	13	13	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	625	570	55
Worked in 1979.....	597	542	55
50 to 52 weeks.....	314	279	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	294	259	35
With unemployment in 1979.....	170	156	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	39	34	5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	866	817	49
Worked in 1979.....	805	756	49
50 to 52 weeks.....	432	405	27
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	406	386	20
With unemployment in 1979.....	216	210	6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	88	88	—

SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	
Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)				Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)			
2 318	2 152	166	2 686	2 246	1 479	2 113	1 971	142	2 518	2 163	
1 401	1 306	95	1 818	1 458	921	1 271	1 190	81	1 742	1 426	
60.4	60.7	57.2	67.7	64.9	62.3	60.2	60.4	57.0	69.2	65.9	
1 143	1 048	95	1 231	1 248	921	1 025	944	81	1 162	1 216	
1 073	978	95	1 124	1 177	889	962	881	81	1 055	1 145	
70	70	—	107	71	32	63	63	—	107	71	
6.1	6.7	—	8.7	5.7	3.5	6.1	6.7	—	9.2	5.8	
917	846	71	868	788	558	842	781	61	776	737	
—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	22	
1 528	1 443	85	1 507	1 302	862	1 361	1 300	61	1 412	1 237	
766	729	37	787	729	426	666	643	23	768	706	
50.1	50.5	43.5	52.2	56.0	49.4	48.9	49.5	37.7	54.4	57.1	
731	694	37	760	683	426	631	608	23	748	660	
676	639	37	665	637	411	583	560	23	653	614	
55	55	—	95	46	15	48	48	—	95	46	
7.5	7.9	—	12.5	6.7	3.5	7.6	7.9	—	12.7	7.0	
762	714	48	720	573	436	695	657	38	644	531	
—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	
214	197	17	200	294	104	209	192	17	173	288	
40	40	—	61	103	30	40	40	—	54	103	
11	11	—	—	6	—	11	11	—	—	6	
96	79	17	111	146	74	91	74	17	91	140	
1 528	1 443	85	1 507	1 302	862	1 361	1 300	61	1 412	1 237	
468	432	36	470	378	232	412	382	30	455	363	
137	120	17	215	190	129	112	101	11	215	189	
307	295	12	467	288	167	278	266	12	440	273	
233	227	6	289	206	112	204	198	6	289	191	
1 073	1 003	70	1 137	820	496	955	900	55	1 068	785	
499	471	28	641	447	262	430	413	17	622	433	
448	412	36	434	361	220	399	369	30	419	352	
124	107	17	215	182	124	106	95	11	215	181	
248	236	12	451	250	144	227	215	12	430	237	
185	179	6	286	172	89	164	158	6	286	159	
1 073	978	95	1 124	1 177	889	962	881	81	1 055	1 145	
742	669	73	745	905	771	665	603	62	676	876	
88	88	—	146	32	—	79	—	—	146	32	
123	112	11	117	176	65	110	99	11	117	176	
26	23	3	56	38	31	23	23	—	56	37	
85	82	3	44	13	22	76	73	3	44	11	
9	4	5	16	13	—	9	4	5	16	13	
676	639	37	665	637	411	583	560	23	653	614	
516	487	29	456	516	371	439	421	18	444	494	
57	57	—	59	32	—	57	57	—	59	32	
43	43	—	60	62	14	30	30	—	60	62	
11	8	3	44	20	14	8	8	—	44	19	
40	40	—	37	—	12	40	40	—	37	—	
9	4	5	9	7	—	9	4	5	9	7	
1 073	978	95	1 124	1 177	889	962	881	81	1 055	1 145	
5	5	—	23	—	14	5	5	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
46	46	—	13	58	23	28	28	—	7	58	
314	291	23	320	261	468	292	269	23	298	261	
238	226	12	165	145	360	216	204	12	165	145	
68	62	6	—	4	22	68	62	6	—	4	
143	137	6	137	130	233	121	115	6	137	130	
5	5	—	—	11	—	5	5	—	—	11	
76	65	11	155	116	108	76	65	11	133	116	
5	—	5	27	16	—	5	—	5	27	16	
—	—	—	29	11	21	—	—	—	29	11	
12	12	—	42	12	47	12	12	—	42	12	
—	—	—	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	14	
8	8	—	44	16	7	8	8	—	29	16	
—	—	—	15	21	10	—	—	—	7	21	
19	7	12	11	24	—	19	7	12	11	24	
9	—	9	15	20	19	9	—	9	15	18	
295	281	14	250	361	88	274	260	14	250	345	
39	36	3	39	40	12	31	28	3	39	40	
196	185	11	110	221	29	189	178	11	110	212	
32	26	6	7	25	—	26	26	—	7	25	
13	13	—	14	29	7	5	5	—	14	29	
—	—	—	26	14	15	—	—	—	16	14	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
45	33	12	53	24	13	45	33	12	53	24	
6	6	—	9	—	—	6	6	—	9	—	
276	257	19	276	296	223	240	229	11	276	282	
145	135	10	112	78	19	117	112	5	112	78	
24	24	—	52	15	45	19	19	—	52	15	
95	86	9	90	148	83	92	86	6	90	134	
13	13	—	92	44	9	13	13	—	92	44	
625	570	55	1 082	801	510	592	537	55	1 029	785	
597	542	55	1 069	754	503	564	509	55	1 016	738	
314	279	35	807	456	314	303	268	35	764	447	
294	259	35	750	391	284	283	248	35	716	382	
170	156	14	159	169	87	158	144	14	159	169	
39	34	5	73	39	21	36	31	5	73	39	
866	817	49	872	825	513	758	723	35	841	800	
805	756	49	845	776	493	705	670	35	814	751	
432	405	27	379	438	192	367	348	19	360	429	
406	386	20	328	375	163	341	329	12	409	366	
216	210	6	293	171	129	185	179	6	281	171	
88	88	—	113	64	31	72	72	—	101	64	

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.						Augusta, Ga.—S.C.					
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 073	978	95	1 124	1 177	889	962	881	81	1 055	1 145	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	265	247	18	214	348	242	239	224	15	214	332	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	43	3	57	77	49	46	43	3	57	75	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management related occupations	10	10	—	9	7	—	10	10	—	9	7	
Professional specialty occupations	219	204	15	157	271	193	193	181	12	157	257	
Engineers and natural scientists	32	20	12	11	51	64	32	20	12	11	51	
Engineers	25	13	12	—	8	45	25	13	12	—	8	
Health diagnosing occupations	73	73	—	27	42	36	66	66	—	27	42	
Health assessment and treating occupations	45	45	—	62	27	15	29	29	—	62	27	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	57	54	3	42	117	40	54	54	—	42	103	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	21	3	14	41	21	21	21	—	14	41	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	197	35	363	233	208	192	168	24	331	233	
Health technologists and technicians	32	27	5	14	6	—	27	22	5	14	6	
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	11	6	55	56	51	17	11	6	55	56	
Sales occupations	83	75	8	122	63	46	75	67	8	122	63	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	7	—	9	3	13	7	7	—	9	3	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	16	
Other sales occupations	76	68	8	113	44	26	68	60	8	113	44	
Cashiers	50	42	8	43	35	5	42	34	8	43	35	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	84	16	172	108	111	73	68	5	140	108	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	14	5	24	34	13	14	14	—	17	34	
Financial records processing occupations	20	14	6	30	34	—	14	14	—	30	34	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Service occupations	178	169	9	169	213	37	171	162	9	162	206	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	17	17	—	—	6	4	17	17	—	—	6	
Police and firefighters	8	8	—	—	—	4	8	8	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	161	152	9	169	207	33	154	145	9	162	200	
Food service occupations	118	115	3	92	187	19	111	108	3	92	180	
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	5	—	21	4	14	5	5	—	14	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	5	—	16	—	24	5	5	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	5	5	—	16	—	24	5	5	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	91	21	104	115	83	88	67	21	94	106	
Mechanics and repairers	14	14	—	18	23	31	14	14	—	14	23	
Construction trades	33	33	—	26	35	9	15	15	—	20	35	
Precision production occupations	65	44	21	60	57	43	59	38	21	60	48	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	281	269	12	258	268	295	267	255	12	254	268	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	176	164	12	135	177	238	168	156	12	135	177	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	35	—	66	45	42	29	29	—	66	45	
Transportation occupations	8	8	—	7	16	—	8	8	—	7	16	
Motor vehicle operators	8	8	—	7	16	—	8	8	—	7	16	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	62	—	50	30	15	62	62	—	46	30	
Construction laborers	5	5	—	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	6	—	15	12	7	6	6	—	11	12	
Employed females 16 years and over	676	639	37	665	637	411	583	560	23	653	614	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	125	116	9	133	89	105	99	93	6	133	82	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	43	—	31	13	27	43	43	—	31	13	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Management related occupations	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	82	73	9	102	76	78	56	50	6	102	69	
Engineers and natural scientists	13	7	6	5	5	—	13	7	6	5	5	
Engineers	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	13	13	—	20	13	21	6	6	—	20	13	
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	40	—	62	27	15	24	24	—	62	27	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	13	3	9	26	14	13	13	—	9	19	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	8	3	9	6	14	8	8	—	9	6	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	142	16	242	170	89	118	113	5	230	170	
Health technologists and technicians	27	27	—	14	6	—	22	22	—	14	6	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	14	29	19	—	—	—	14	29	
Sales occupations	56	51	5	102	60	12	48	43	5	102	60	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	7	—	9	—	—	7	7	—	9	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Other sales occupations	49	44	5	93	44	12	41	36	5	93	44	
Cashiers	32	27	5	30	35	5	24	19	5	30	35	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	64	11	112	75	58	48	48	—	100	75	
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	14	5	24	27	13	14	14	—	17	27	
Financial records processing occupations	20	14	6	30	29	—	14	14	—	30	29	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	141	135	6	109	143	10	134	128	6	109	136	
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	141	135	6	109	137	10	134	128	6	109	130	
Food service occupations	103	103	—	48	122	10	96	96	—	48	115	
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	14	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	30	—	27	46	23	24	24	—	27	37	
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	—	—	—	8	6	6	—	—	—	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Precision production occupations	24	24	—	27	42	15	18	18	—	27	33	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	222	216	6	154	189	168	208	202	6	154	189	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	142	136	6	113	157	132	134	128	6	113	157	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	29	—	35	26	36	23	23	—	35	26	
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	51	—	6	6	—	51	51	—	6	6	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	6	

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	557	511	46
No workers.....	61	61	—
1 worker.....	182	170	12
2 workers.....	270	236	34
3 or more workers.....	44	44	—
Married-couple families	432	386	46
No workers.....	31	31	—
1 worker.....	130	118	12
2 workers.....	244	210	34
3 or more workers.....	27	27	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	722	667	55
Less than \$5,000.....	123	118	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	81	78	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	58	49	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	141	129	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	118	103	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	82	77	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	67	61	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	24	24	—
\$50,000 or more.....	28	28	—
Median.....	\$13 190	\$13 053	\$14 375
Mean.....	\$16 131	\$16 277	\$14 361
Families	557	511	46
Less than \$5,000.....	60	55	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	44	41	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	44	35	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	120	108	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	96	90	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	74	69	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	70	64	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	21	—
\$50,000 or more.....	28	28	—
Median.....	\$15 656	\$16 031	\$12 500
Mean.....	\$18 451	\$18 890	\$13 576
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	361	343	18
Median income.....	\$5 529	\$5 357	\$11 500
Mean income.....	\$5 917	\$5 622	\$11 534
Males 15 years and over, with income	672	611	61
Median income.....	\$9 324	\$9 304	\$10 500
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.8	42.4	57.4
Median income.....	\$11 781	\$11 466	\$13 042
Females 15 years and over, with income	984	927	57
Median income.....	\$5 795	\$5 797	\$5 750
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	41.3	41.6	35.1
Median income.....	\$8 594	\$8 333	\$11 667
Per capita income.....	\$4 692	\$4 688	\$4 755

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 250	\$10 250	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 393	\$12 902	\$19 792
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 653	\$16 607	\$8 472
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 333	\$23 333	—
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 357	\$14 583	\$28 750
65 years and over.....	\$19 000	\$20 833	\$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$15 656	\$16 031	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 500	\$15 679	\$9 306
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 036	\$13 690	\$8 472
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 750	\$17 917	\$13 542
Married-couple families	\$17 589	\$17 907	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 699	\$17 895	\$9 306
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 869	\$14 524	\$8 472
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 766	\$17 917	\$13 542
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 469	\$10 469	—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 691	\$6 691	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	\$3 750	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 250	\$15 250	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$6 544	\$6 544	—
1 worker.....	\$12 768	\$12 841	\$12 500
2 workers.....	\$17 778	\$17 833	\$13 750
3 or more workers.....	\$22 222	\$22 222	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	722	667	55
With earnings.....	610	555	55
Mean earnings.....	\$16 558	\$16 816	\$13 950
With wage or salary income.....	597	545	52
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 041	\$16 196	\$14 408
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	56	53	3
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 358	\$9 548	\$6 005
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	208	188	20
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 195	\$1 306	\$149
With Social Security income.....	106	100	6
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 092	\$4 141	\$3 275
With public assistance income.....	35	35	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 283	\$2 283	—
With all other income.....	140	140	—
Mean all other income.....	\$5 600	\$5 600	—

SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.			Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston, S.C.		
Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Columbia, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Columbia, S.C.	
557	511	46	791	497	409	523	477	46	754	480	
61	61	—	59	20	35	54	54	—	59	14	
182	170	12	207	157	127	174	162	12	203	155	
270	236	34	408	271	215	251	217	34	375	262	
44	44	—	117	44	32	44	44	—	117	49	
432	386	46	687	407	335	418	372	46	656	398	
31	31	—	16	7	—	31	31	—	16	7	
130	118	12	199	128	101	130	118	12	195	128	
244	210	34	377	228	210	230	196	34	350	219	
27	27	—	95	44	24	27	27	—	95	44	
722	667	55	910	692	539	659	604	55	868	675	
123	118	5	94	120	105	95	90	5	89	120	
81	78	3	28	79	27	73	70	3	28	77	
58	49	9	40	41	15	58	49	9	36	41	
141	129	12	259	124	85	124	112	12	259	118	
118	103	15	200	103	86	111	96	15	183	101	
82	77	5	110	71	74	82	77	5	104	71	
67	61	6	103	81	118	67	61	6	93	81	
24	24	—	61	50	8	21	21	—	61	43	
28	28	—	15	23	21	28	28	—	15	23	
\$13 190	\$13 053	\$14 375	\$15 825	\$14 182	\$17 180	\$13 975	\$13 920	\$14 375	\$15 640	\$14 056	
\$16 131	\$16 277	\$14 361	\$18 365	\$17 478	\$18 721	\$16 793	\$17 014	\$14 361	\$18 370	\$17 367	
557	511	46	791	497	409	523	477	46	754	480	
60	55	5	72	54	51	44	39	5	72	54	
44	41	3	13	56	15	44	41	3	13	54	
44	35	9	43	18	22	44	35	9	39	18	
120	108	12	235	91	61	112	100	12	235	85	
96	90	6	176	82	57	89	83	6	159	80	
74	69	5	95	62	56	74	69	5	89	62	
70	64	6	81	66	118	67	61	6	71	66	
21	21	—	61	45	8	21	21	—	61	38	
28	28	—	15	23	21	28	28	—	15	23	
\$15 656	\$16 031	\$12 500	\$15 804	\$17 169	\$19 893	\$16 326	\$16 780	\$12 500	\$15 536	\$17 266	
\$18 451	\$18 890	\$13 576	\$18 784	\$19 954	\$21 453	\$19 000	\$19 523	\$13 576	\$18 688	\$19 887	
361	343	18	446	613	285	332	314	18	441	593	
\$5 529	\$5 357	\$11 500	\$7 412	\$3 255	\$3 097	\$5 457	\$5 286	\$11 500	\$7 559	\$3 459	
\$5 917	\$5 622	\$11 534	\$8 482	\$4 896	\$5 843	\$5 864	\$5 539	\$11 534	\$8 578	\$5 044	
672	611	61	1 143	805	535	639	578	61	1 075	789	
\$9 324	\$9 304	\$10 500	\$10 677	\$8 074	\$12 565	\$9 399	\$9 378	\$10 500	\$10 759	\$8 044	
43.8	42.4	57.4	65.6	48.6	53.1	44.3	42.9	57.4	66.6	48.4	
\$11 781	\$11 466	\$13 042	\$11 375	\$13 878	\$15 723	\$11 943	\$11 574	\$13 042	\$11 314	\$13 690	
984	927	57	968	850	583	855	822	33	924	819	
\$5 795	\$5 797	\$5 750	\$4 841	\$5 535	\$6 208	\$5 719	\$5 677	\$6 357	\$5 678	\$5 407	
41.3	41.6	35.1	33.9	43.3	28.0	39.9	40.0	36.4	33.4	43.8	
\$8 594	\$8 333	\$11 667	\$8 741	\$7 638	\$10 107	\$7 905	\$7 802	\$13 500	\$8 389	\$7 688	
\$4 692	\$4 688	\$4 755	\$4 735	\$4 723	\$5 483	\$4 593	\$4 589	\$4 640	\$4 700	\$4 791	
\$10 250	\$10 250	—	\$14 625	\$6 071	\$10 500	\$11 375	\$11 375	—	\$14 625	\$6 071	
\$13 393	\$12 902	\$19 792	\$14 299	\$13 875	\$20 404	\$13 393	\$12 902	\$19 792	\$14 299	\$13 906	
\$14 653	\$16 607	\$8 472	\$17 021	\$21 000	\$22 750	\$15 521	\$17 738	\$8 472	\$16 755	\$20 812	
\$23 333	\$23 333	—	\$20 395	\$17 708	\$14 219	\$24 375	\$24 375	—	\$20 000	\$17 708	
\$20 357	\$14 583	\$28 750	\$16 198	\$22 083	\$30 468	\$20 357	\$14 583	\$28 750	\$16 071	\$22 083	
\$19 000	\$20 833	\$11 250	\$6 750	—	\$6 250	\$19 000	\$20 833	\$11 250	\$6 250	—	
\$15 656	\$16 031	\$12 500	\$15 804	\$17 169	\$19 893	\$16 326	\$16 780	\$12 500	\$15 536	\$17 266	
\$15 500	\$15 679	\$9 306	\$16 375	\$18 109	\$20 787	\$15 709	\$16 098	\$9 306	\$16 071	\$18 205	
\$13 036	\$13 690	\$8 472	\$14 231	\$16 544	\$20 880	\$13 274	\$13 929	\$8 472	\$14 096	\$17 083	
\$16 750	\$17 917	\$13 542	\$13 500	\$11 458	\$16 250	\$18 646	\$19 375	\$13 542	\$12 750	\$11 458	
\$17 589	\$17 900	\$12 500	\$16 556	\$19 543	\$21 799	\$17 768	\$18 100	\$12 500	\$16 526	\$19 390	
\$17 699	\$17 895	\$9 306	\$17 089	\$20 144	\$23 000	\$17 670	\$17 862	\$9 306	\$16 984	\$19 922	
\$13 869	\$14 524	\$8 472	\$14 923	\$17 750	\$21 204	\$13 690	\$14 345	\$8 472	\$14 788	\$17 875	
\$14 766	\$17 917	\$13 542	\$13 750	\$17 500	\$19 750	\$18 125	\$18 854	\$13 542	\$14 000	\$17 500	
\$10 469	\$10 469	—	\$5 833	\$6 739	\$5 625	\$10 000	\$10 000	—	\$2500—	\$6 429	
\$6 691	\$6 691	—	\$2500—	\$7 396	\$2500—	\$6 618	\$6 618	—	\$2500—	\$6 875	
\$3 750	\$3 750	—	\$2500—	\$11 719	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$6 250	—	\$2500—	\$10 781	
\$15 250	\$15 250	—	\$11 944	\$6 023	\$7 188	\$14 286	\$14 286	—	\$11 944	\$6 023	
\$6 544	\$6 544	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 750	\$7 059	\$7 059	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	
\$12 768	\$12 841	\$12 500	\$11 775	\$13 466	\$14 018	\$12 404	\$12 375	\$12 500	\$11 836	\$13 580	
\$17 778	\$17 833	\$13 750	\$17 941	\$18 656	\$22 440	\$18 229	\$18 375	\$13 750	\$17 960	\$18 500	
\$22 222	\$22 222	—	\$22 813	\$23 125	\$32 248	\$22 222	\$22 222	—	\$22 813	\$23 125	
722	667	55	910	692	539	659	604	55	868	675	
610	555	55	828	607	473	554	499	55	791	596	
\$16 558	\$16 816	\$13 950	\$18 000	\$18 584	\$19 555	\$17 240	\$17 603	\$13 950	\$18 061	\$18 432	
597	545	52	807	598	461	541	489	52	770	587	
\$16 041	\$16 196	\$14 408	\$17 098	\$18 345	\$18 771	\$16 826	\$17 083	\$14 408	\$17 118	\$18 231	
56	53	3	76	57	44	53	50	3	76	55	
\$9 358	\$9 548	\$6 005	\$14 551	\$5 440	\$13 553	\$8 463	\$8 611	\$6 005	\$14 551	\$5 158	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
208	188	20	332	237	187	199	179	20	312	235	
\$1 195	\$1 306	\$149	\$1 648	\$683	\$2 015	\$1 236	\$1 358	\$149	\$1 725	\$687	
106	100	6	117	46	74	106	100	6	97	40	
\$4 092	\$4 141	\$3 275	\$3 437	\$2 317	\$3 104	\$4 092	\$4 141	\$3 275	\$3 536	\$1 689	
35	35	—	35	9	27	35	35	—	35	9	
\$2 283	\$2 283	—	\$2 026	\$145	\$1 738	\$2 283	\$2 283	—	\$2 042	\$145	
140	140	—	201	119	89	121	121	—	187	113	
\$5 600	\$5 600	—	\$3 678	\$4 576	\$2 108	\$6 244	\$6 244	—	\$3 552	\$4 489	

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston, S.C.		Columbia, S.C.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)
Families	557	511	46	791	497	409	523	477	46	754	480	
With Social Security income	76	70	6	85	23	42	76	70	6	65	17	
Income above poverty level	62	56	6	72	23	34	62	56	6	56	17	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4	4	—	10	6	11	4	4	—	10	—	
With public assistance income	18	18	—	59	—	12	18	18	—	55	—	
Income above poverty level	6	6	—	55	—	7	6	6	—	55	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	458	418	40	692	465	353	431	391	40	661	454	
With related children under 18 years	383	354	29	695	390	302	363	334	29	668	373	
With related children 5 to 17 years	282	267	15	581	266	231	262	247	15	554	251	
Female householder, no husband present	110	110	—	76	76	48	90	90	—	70	68	
Householder worked in 1979	80	80	—	20	63	18	67	67	—	20	61	
With related children under 18 years	80	80	—	62	59	29	65	65	—	56	51	
With related children under 6 years	14	14	—	39	17	7	7	7	—	39	11	
Householder 65 years and over	26	20	6	14	—	10	26	20	6	10	—	
Unrelated individuals	212	194	18	177	289	210	183	165	18	172	283	
With Social Security income	30	30	—	42	23	32	30	30	—	42	23	
Income above poverty level	16	16	—	23	10	13	16	16	—	23	10	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	8	—	7	10	13	8	8	—	7	10	
With public assistance income	17	17	—	—	9	22	17	17	—	—	9	
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked in 1979	135	120	15	144	175	152	118	103	15	144	175	
65 years and over	31	31	—	16	30	31	31	31	—	16	30	
Persons	2 856	2 656	200	3 837	2 680	2 015	2 626	2 450	176	3 633	2 558	
Related children under 18 years	770	719	51	1 504	843	672	740	689	51	1 448	790	
Related children 5 to 17 years	569	537	32	1 124	541	486	552	520	32	1 079	504	
60 years and over	156	146	10	152	98	127	151	145	6	135	94	
65 years and over	115	105	10	108	62	78	111	105	6	91	58	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston, S.C.		Columbia, S.C.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)
Families	100	95	5	76	76	66	84	79	5	72	76	
Percent below poverty level	18.0	18.6	10.9	9.6	15.3	16.1	16.1	16.6	10.9	9.5	15.8	
Mean income deficit	\$3 499	\$3 529	\$2 920	\$6 357	\$3 387	\$4 681	\$3 723	\$3 774	\$2 920	\$6 670	\$3 387	
Persons per family	4.23	4.29	3.00	3.74	3.47	3.71	4.63	4.73	3.00	3.65	3.47	
With Social Security income	14	14	—	13	—	8	14	14	—	9	—	
With public assistance income	12	12	—	4	—	5	12	12	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	73	68	5	27	62	21	64	59	5	23	62	
With related children under 18 years	80	75	5	76	64	50	73	68	5	72	64	
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	62	—	60	44	36	55	55	—	56	44	
Female householder, no husband present	25	25	—	37	32	30	18	18	—	37	32	
Householder worked in 1979	13	13	—	—	25	—	13	13	—	—	25	
With related children under 18 years	25	25	—	37	26	22	18	18	—	37	26	
With related children under 6 years	7	7	—	30	3	7	—	—	—	30	3	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	61	58	3	40	104	106	61	58	3	35	98	
Percent below poverty level	28.8	29.9	16.7	22.6	36.0	50.5	33.3	35.2	16.7	20.3	34.6	
Mean income deficit	\$1 635	\$1 525	\$3 775	\$758	\$2 841	\$1 928	\$1 635	\$1 525	\$3 775	\$327	\$2 784	
With Social Security income	14	14	—	19	13	19	14	14	—	19	13	
With public assistance income	17	17	—	—	9	15	17	17	—	—	9	
Worked in 1979	12	12	—	16	11	61	12	12	—	16	11	
65 years and over	23	23	—	9	23	18	23	23	—	9	23	
Persons	517	499	18	293	395	362	466	448	18	280	378	
Percent below poverty level	18.1	18.8	9.0	7.6	14.7	18.0	17.7	18.3	10.2	7.7	14.8	
Related children under 18 years	195	190	5	144	104	92	176	171	5	144	101	
Related children 5 to 17 years	146	146	—	90	69	69	140	140	—	90	66	
60 years and over	43	43	—	13	36	51	43	43	—	9	36	
65 years and over	43	43	—	13	29	43	43	43	—	9	29	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas					
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston, S.C.		Columbia, S.C.
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)
Families	116	108	8	120	96	73	100	92	8	116	94	
Percent below poverty level	20.8	21.1	17.4	15.2	19.3	17.8	19.1	19.3	17.4	15.4	19.6	
Mean income deficit	\$4 859	\$4 980	\$3 223	\$5 539	\$4 152	\$5 947	\$5 053	\$5 212	\$3 223	\$5 617	\$4 235	
Persons per family	4.21	4.27	3.38	4.59	3.42	3.56	4.54	4.64	3.38	4.57	3.45	
With Social Security income	14	14	—	13	—	8	14	14	—	9	—	
With public assistance income	12	12	—	4	—	5	12	12	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	82	74	8	71	82	28	73	65	8	67	80	
With related children under 18 years	96	88	8	120	71	50	89	81	8	116	69	
With related children 5 to 17 years	71	68	3	104	51	36	64	61	3	100	49	
Female householder, no husband present	32	32	—	49	38	30	25	25	—	49	36	
Householder worked in 1979	13	13	—	12	31	—	13	13	—	12	29	
With related children under 18 years	32	32	—	49	32	22	25	25	—	49	30	
With related children under 6 years	14	14	—	39	3	7	7	7	—	39	3	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	85	82	3	40	126	120	73	70	3	35	120	
Percent below poverty level	40.1	42.3	16.7	22.6	43.6	57.1	39.9	42.4	16.7	20.3	42.4	
Mean income deficit	\$2 016	\$1 917	\$4 720	\$1 686	\$3 228	\$2 597	\$2 230	\$2 123	\$4 720	\$1 252	\$3 153	
With Social Security income	14	14	—	19	23	26	14	14	—	19	23	
With public assistance income	17	17	—	—	9	15	17	17	—	—	9	
Worked in 1979	24	24	—	16	26	68	24	24	—	16	26	
65 years and over	23	23	—	9	30	25	23	23	—	9	30	
Persons	665	629	36	512	604	404	578	548	30	457	583	
Percent below poverty level	23.3	23.7	18.0	13.3	22.5	20.0	22.0	22.4	17.0	12.6	22.8	
Related children under 18 years	248	239	9	244	175	92	224	215	9	228	170	
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	195	4	158	115	69	188	184	4	153	110	
60 years and over	43	43	—	15	43	69	43	43	—	9	43	
65 years and over	43	43	—	15	36	50	43	43	—	9	36	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.1	11.3	9.0	6.2	9.7	14.1	11.0	11.0	10.2	6.4	9.6	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.7	28.7	28.5	24.7	28.3	26.9	27.6	27.8	25.6	24.6	28.9	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.5	39.4	40.5	44.7	41.6	36.0	39.1	39.1	39.2	45.5	41.9	

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	898
Under 5 years	47
5 to 9 years	79
10 to 14 years	78
15 to 19 years	144
20 to 24 years	68
25 to 29 years	33
30 to 34 years	75
35 to 39 years	63
40 to 44 years	76
45 to 49 years	46
50 to 54 years	69
55 to 59 years	36
60 to 64 years	24
65 to 69 years	36
70 to 74 years	17
75 to 79 years	7
80 to 84 years	—
85 years and over	—
Median	30.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	98
Children ever born	31
Per 1,000 women	316
Women 25 to 34 years	51
Children ever born	127
Per 1,000 women	2 490
Women 35 to 44 years	93
Children ever born	257
Per 1,000 women	2 763

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	898
In households	878
Family householder:	201
Male	52
Female	12
Nonfamily householder:	15
Male	197
Female	329
Spouse	70
Child	2
Other relatives	3.36
Nonrelatives	3.61
Persons per household	3.36
Persons per family	3.61
In group quarters	20
Inmate of institution	6
Other	14

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	299
Nursery school	—
Private	—
Kindergarten	22
Private	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	113
Private	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	105
Private	21
College	59
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	—
5 and 6 years old	81.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0
16 and 17 years old	70.0
18 and 19 years old	61.8
20 and 21 years old	28.1
22 to 24 years old	19.4
25 to 34 years old	9.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	238
Elementary:	22
0 to 4 years	63
5 to 7 years	37
8 years	38
High school:	17
1 to 3 years	46
4 years	15
College:	32.8
1 to 3 years	244
4 years	7
5 to 7 years	46
8 years	16
High school:	84
1 to 3 years	69
4 years	17
College:	37.3
1 to 3 years	482
4 years	35.1
Percent high school graduates	9.9

SMSA's									
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)						
AGE									
Total persons	898	4 646	4 014	632	6 143	5 370	913	4 026	740
Under 5 years	47	533	465	68	752	389	96	301	76
5 to 9 years	79	245	228	17	534	444	124	428	124
10 to 14 years	78	319	245	74	495	393	124	433	90
15 to 19 years	144	862	771	91	750	1 045	100	409	101
20 to 24 years	68	861	820	41	1 147	922	102	536	88
25 to 29 years	33	393	369	24	620	633	62	349	59
30 to 34 years	75	333	266	67	359	344	42	330	63
35 to 39 years	63	252	197	55	402	190	19	202	16
40 to 44 years	76	226	204	22	235	243	37	157	32
45 to 49 years	46	139	120	19	176	186	59	194	23
50 to 54 years	69	148	110	38	171	107	26	163	40
55 to 59 years	36	126	73	53	101	189	42	120	16
60 to 64 years	24	87	68	19	135	143	26	128	5
65 to 69 years	36	37	30	7	139	49	34	124	7
70 to 74 years	17	53	30	23	64	59	5	68	—
75 to 79 years	7	7	7	—	32	9	15	45	—
80 to 84 years	—	15	11	4	10	5	—	18	—
85 years and over	—	10	—	10	21	20	—	21	—
Median	30.0	21.7	21.4	30.1	22.2	21.8	21.2	24.2	19.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	98	525	465	60	723	764	80	405	82
Children ever born	31	276	251	25	384	148	60	190	39
Per 1,000 women	316	526	540	417	531	194	750	469	476
Women 25 to 34 years	51	340	297	43	531	496	63	341	77
Children ever born	127	590	455	135	932	570	152	705	203
Per 1,000 women	2 490	1 735	1 532	3 140	1 755	1 149	2 413	2 067	2 636
Women 35 to 44 years	93	244	195	49	344	235	30	198	34
Children ever born	257	734	571	163	1 081	782	100	564	173
Per 1,000 women	2 763	3 008	2 928	3 327	3 142	3 328	3 333	2 848	5 088
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	898	4 646	4 014	632	6 143	5 370	913	4 026	740
In households	878	3 638	3 006	632	5 498	4 025	907	3 842	723
Family householder:	201	704	565	139	925	741	96	727	71
Male	52	195	166	29	256	247	58	192	47
Female	12	88	72	16	192	121	21	159	—
Nonfamily householder:	15	62	62	—	151	124	25	96	17
Spouse	197	772	642	130	1 268	752	125	786	119
Child	329	1 579	1 317	262	2 277	1 662	530	1 551	373
Other relatives	70	149	94	55	365	251	32	256	58
Nonrelatives	2	89	88	1	64	127	20	75	38
Persons per household	3.36	3.24	3.22	3.37	3.08	3.17	3.62	3.02	4.15
Persons per family	3.61	3.57	3.57	3.60	3.62	3.61	4.19	3.50	4.38
In group quarters	20	1 008	1 008	—	645	1 345	6	184	17
Inmate of institution	6	16	16	—	9	170	6	56	—
Other	14	992	992	—	636	1 175	—	128	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	299	1 084	911	173	2 056	1 864	360	1 519	317
Nursery school	—	16	11	5	79	83	13	42	—
Private	—	16	11	5	53	50	8	42	—
Kindergarten	22	54	54	—	133	122	55	103	29
Private	—	10	10	—	20	22	7	16	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	113	474	392	82	914	643	183	734	180
Private	—	37	31	6	145	39	17	60	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	105	276	202	74	425	393	109	333	51
Private	21	—	—	—	23	8	—	13	6
College	59	264	252	12	505	623	—	307	57
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25	50	47	3	91	114	10	33	14
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	—	7.9	6.1	33.3	30.7	57.8	28.6	43.7	—
5 and 6 years old	81.0	93.3	95.1	—	93.9	75.8	100.0	93.4	53.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.0	98.8	100.0	99.7	97.3	91.6	97.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	70.0	60.5	47.7	100.0	91.6	59.5	81.8	94.6	84.1
18 and 19 years old	61.8	16.8	16.5	22.9	43.4	32.8	74.1	65.6	63.6
20 and 21 years old	28.1	4.4	4.5	—	23.1	28.1	—	61.1	18.2
22 to 24 years old	19.4	23.8	25.1	8.8	11.0	22.2	—	25.3	38.2
25 to 34 years old	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.9	19.0	17.3	19.2	8.5	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	238	921	746	175	1 129	1 067	152	948	77
Elementary:	22	55	19	36	126	50	17	116	5
0 to 4 years	63	58	20	38	108	67	34	123	18
5 to 7 years	37	10	—	10	27	27	11	82	3
8 years	38	75	43	32	147	170	49	174	30
High school:	17	338	317	21	372	233	29	152	7
1 to 3 years	46	219	205	14	228	316	12	139	10
4 years	15	166	142	24	121	204	—	162	4
College:	32.8	78.5	89.0	33.7	63.9	70.6	27.0	47.8	27.3
1 to 3 years	244	905	739	166	1 336	1 110	215	971	184
4 years	7	29	20	9	110	39	25	56	5
5 to 7 years	46	100	68	32	145	112	21	165	22
8 years	16	62	40	22	75	46	19	72	30
High school:	84	164	130	34	136	243	92	279	43
1 to 3 years	69	354	314	40	491	327	44	227	37
4 years	17	134	116	18	218	181	14	101	40
College:	37.3	62	51	11	161	162	—	71	7
1 to 3 years	482	1 826	1 485	341	2 465	2 177	367	1 919	261
4 years	35.1	69.7	77.1	37.5	64.5	65.4	27.0	44.4	40.2
Percent high school graduates	9.9	12.5	12.6	10.6	12.4	12.6	10.0	11.4	10.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
AGE										
Total persons	454	3 932	3 615	317	5 026	4 481	327	1 771	374	781
Under 5 years	14	458	426	32	626	305	16	145	22	53
5 to 9 years	34	185	172	13	469	361	16	190	71	56
10 to 14 years	59	238	202	36	442	293	31	192	34	98
15 to 19 years	67	800	756	44	606	941	26	201	47	65
20 to 24 years	33	784	756	28	973	852	28	269	59	85
25 to 29 years	5	328	316	12	530	588	5	159	26	89
30 to 34 years	41	251	212	34	308	261	32	148	32	65
35 to 39 years	26	222	182	40	320	149	28	79	4	40
40 to 44 years	29	211	203	8	197	194	27	80	19	26
45 to 49 years	16	106	106	—	135	123	15	76	15	37
50 to 54 years	63	127	108	19	109	79	7	86	22	59
55 to 59 years	12	76	56	20	82	147	—	30	16	41
60 to 64 years	6	62	56	6	94	119	21	28	—	15
65 to 69 years	32	13	13	—	99	20	24	41	7	19
70 to 74 years	17	43	28	15	8	24	—	5	—	11
75 to 79 years	—	7	7	—	7	7	5	18	—	7
80 to 84 years	—	11	11	—	—	5	—	18	—	—
85 years and over	—	10	—	10	21	13	—	6	—	15
Median	31.8	21.3	21.2	27.3	21.7	21.6	25.5	23.2	21.5	26.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	44	463	427	36	587	706	—	240	54	73
Children ever born	—	238	229	9	277	136	—	111	27	40
Per 1,000 women	—	514	536	250	472	193	—	463	500	548
Women 25 to 34 years	25	276	258	18	459	424	20	177	39	65
Children ever born	90	412	341	71	800	384	61	350	74	134
Per 1,000 women	3 600	1 493	1 322	3 944	1 743	906	3 050	1 977	1 897	2 062
Women 35 to 44 years	49	218	191	27	308	186	29	73	14	41
Children ever born	141	642	553	89	905	566	77	245	50	93
Per 1,000 women	2 878	2 945	2 895	3 296	2 938	3 043	2 655	3 356	3 571	2 268
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	454	3 932	3 615	317	5 026	4 481	327	1 771	374	781
In households	440	2 924	2 607	317	4 407	3 173	327	1 690	357	748
Family householder: Male	96	568	501	67	718	581	36	297	31	130
Female	31	164	155	9	205	193	13	79	21	53
Nonfamily householder: Male	12	77	63	14	180	101	16	77	—	29
Female	6	51	51	—	125	106	23	42	17	15
Spouse	89	599	538	61	1 038	586	65	354	62	149
Child	154	1 274	1 137	137	1 867	1 295	152	698	172	327
Other relatives	52	111	82	29	213	196	16	115	32	35
Nonrelatives	—	80	80	—	61	115	6	28	22	10
Persons per household	3.40	3.22	3.20	3.37	2.93	3.12	2.27	2.96	3.91	3.05
Persons per family	3.74	3.56	3.54	3.80	3.49	3.56	2.94	3.51	4.67	3.45
In group quarters	14	1 008	1 008	—	619	1 308	—	81	17	33
Inmate of institution	—	16	16	—	—	158	—	25	—	26
Other	14	992	992	—	619	1 150	—	56	17	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	154	866	782	84	1 727	1 548	118	709	169	267
Nursery school	—	9	4	5	79	71	13	34	—	8
Private	—	9	4	5	53	50	—	34	—	8
Kindergarten	5	40	40	—	92	102	8	49	29	23
Private	—	10	10	—	20	22	—	6	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	79	352	311	41	807	490	75	319	73	122
Private	—	24	24	—	125	30	20	38	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	56	218	183	35	313	341	22	169	24	92
Private	—	—	—	—	23	8	—	13	—	—
College	14	247	244	3	436	544	—	138	43	22
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	12	47	47	—	61	87	—	17	—	4
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	—	5.4	3.2	33.3	27.7	63.6	45.5	39.1	—	100.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	93.2	93.2	—	94.6	76.0	100.0	100.0	77.8	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	98.5	100.0	100.0	98.2	93.5	100.0	100.0	94.6
16 and 17 years old	79.5	55.7	47.6	100.0	91.9	60.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	60.9	15.9	16.4	—	38.7	31.1	100.0	52.9	100.0	80.0
20 and 21 years old	—	4.6	4.6	—	25.7	25.5	—	64.7	28.6	31.8
22 to 24 years old	—	25.8	26.5	14.3	9.6	21.9	—	26.1	44.7	6.3
25 to 34 years old	—	8.5	9.2	—	19.2	18.4	—	4.6	6.9	11.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	121	747	651	96	836	881	65	374	41	221
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	31	8	23	31	14	—	33	5	33
5 to 7 years	46	32	13	19	63	44	18	39	11	39
8 years	25	6	—	6	27	22	6	26	3	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	25	34	21	13	95	144	19	62	18	33
4 years	—	315	304	11	308	185	43	—	—	49
College: 1 to 3 years	14	188	188	—	198	287	7	81	—	30
4 or more years	—	141	117	24	114	185	—	90	4	11
Percent high school graduates	11.6	86.2	93.5	36.5	74.2	74.6	33.8	57.2	9.8	40.7
Female, 25 years old and over	126	720	652	68	1 074	848	99	400	100	203
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	20	20	—	40	13	—	12	—	11
5 to 7 years	36	65	54	11	88	70	9	77	—	29
8 years	16	46	40	6	62	33	15	27	11	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	45	114	102	12	90	153	32	103	43	67
4 years	29	313	282	31	436	292	29	101	18	39
College: 1 to 3 years	—	103	103	—	199	133	14	60	28	13
4 or more years	—	59	51	8	159	154	—	20	—	29
Percent high school graduates	23.0	66.0	66.9	57.4	73.9	68.3	43.4	45.3	46.0	39.9
Persons 25 years old and over	247	1 467	1 303	164	1 910	1 729	164	774	141	424
Percent high school graduates	17.4	76.3	80.2	45.1	74.0	71.5	39.6	51.0	35.5	40.3
Median years of school completed	8.7	12.6	12.7	11.3	12.6	12.8	10.7	12.1	10.1	11.2

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	219	917	2 202	2 202	195	391	1 401	330	495
Under 5 years	7	75	107	107	16	29	176	6	15
5 to 9 years	11	50	105	105	37	51	124	65	36
10 to 14 years	28	74	122	122	26	30	83	34	75
15 to 19 years	44	132	629	629	7	48	200	47	47
20 to 24 years	9	202	552	552	28	49	429	44	44
25 to 29 years	5	60	392	392	—	27	167	26	52
30 to 34 years	10	53	75	75	18	25	78	32	50
35 to 39 years	20	60	69	69	14	13	60	4	16
40 to 44 years	21	25	14	14	6	10	28	19	4
45 to 49 years	16	52	28	28	6	16	26	15	23
50 to 54 years	22	45	5	5	7	33	—	22	45
55 to 59 years	6	17	49	49	—	8	14	9	31
60 to 64 years	—	37	39	39	13	7	—	—	6
65 to 69 years	8	30	6	6	17	14	9	7	19
70 to 74 years	12	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	11
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	7
80 to 84 years	—	—	5	5	—	7	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	14
Median	32.7	23.4	20.9	20.9	22.8	23.9	20.9	21.5	27.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	23	140	426	426	—	60	166	44	44
Children ever born	—	53	54	54	—	31	96	12	32
Per 1,000 women	—	379	127	127	—	517	578	273	727
Women 25 to 34 years	10	81	214	214	13	32	72	39	53
Children ever born	20	155	165	165	40	83	143	74	122
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 914	771	771	3 077	2 594	1 986	1 897	2 302
Women 35 to 44 years	35	26	53	53	6	5	53	14	11
Children ever born	111	68	182	182	38	40	188	50	32
Per 1,000 women	3 171	2 615	3 434	3 434	3 000	8 000	3 547	3 571	2 909

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	219	917	2 202	2 202	195	391	1 401	330	495
In households	205	807	998	998	195	322	966	313	462
Family householder:	38	122	176	176	17	49	153	31	92
Male	19	48	99	99	13	25	56	14	49
Female	5	37	22	22	16	31	55	—	17
Nonfamily householder:	6	60	61	61	—	26	7	17	11
Spouse	39	136	154	154	34	49	223	57	81
Child	57	326	393	393	103	118	402	149	182
Other relatives	41	43	73	73	6	24	50	23	25
Nonrelatives	—	35	20	20	6	—	20	22	5
Persons per household	3.16	2.92	2.95	2.95	2.59	2.34	3.03	3.94	3.10
Persons per family	3.58	3.95	3.30	3.30	2.87	3.32	3.46	4.82	3.43
In group quarters	14	110	1 204	1 204	—	69	435	17	33
Inmate of institution	—	—	54	54	—	25	—	—	26
Other	14	110	1 150	1 150	—	44	435	17	7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	77	360	604	604	69	164	352	163	199
Nursery school	—	—	33	33	13	6	21	—	—
Private	—	—	20	20	8	6	16	—	—
Kindergarten	5	—	41	41	8	12	44	23	8
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	41	145	161	161	34	63	159	73	93
Private	—	28	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	17	65	129	129	14	33	51	24	76
Private	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	14	150	240	240	—	50	77	43	22
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	12	13	27	27	—	11	6	—	4

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	—	—	89.2	89.2	45.5	60.0	36.4	—	100.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	82.5	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.4	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	57.1	100.0	38.2	38.2	—	100.0	58.6	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	60.9	91.9	26.0	26.0	100.0	26.9	13.1	100.0	—
20 and 21 years old	—	60.3	12.4	12.4	—	100.0	3.3	28.6	100.0
22 to 24 years old	—	13.7	19.1	19.1	—	61.3	3.6	73.9	10.8
25 to 34 years old	—	41.6	11.1	11.1	—	—	18.4	6.9	17.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	56	160	360	360	36	100	244	41	143
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	5	5	—	14	13	5	24
5 to 7 years	20	8	27	27	11	10	—	11	39
8 years	16	9	22	22	6	13	—	3	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	21	72	72	14	24	39	18	20
4 years	—	49	83	83	5	7	130	—	29
College: 1 to 3 years	14	46	112	112	—	18	39	—	20
4 or more years	—	27	39	39	—	14	23	4	6
Percent high school graduates	25.0	76.3	65.0	65.0	13.9	39.0	78.7	9.8	38.5
Female, 25 years old and over	64	224	327	327	45	84	145	93	135
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	6
5 to 7 years	11	30	30	30	—	27	—	—	29
8 years	6	15	20	20	—	12	7	11	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	31	10	71	71	19	25	12	36	46
4 years	16	96	121	121	19	7	80	18	21
College: 1 to 3 years	—	38	31	31	7	13	26	28	—
4 or more years	—	26	54	54	—	—	12	—	22
Percent high school graduates	25.0	71.4	63.0	63.0	57.8	23.8	81.4	49.5	31.9
Persons 25 years old and over	120	384	687	687	81	184	389	134	278
Percent high school graduates	25.0	73.4	64.0	64.0	38.3	32.1	79.7	37.3	35.3
Median years of school completed	10.2	12.6	12.5	12.5	10.4	9.9	12.5	10.3	10.8

Places									
		Columbia city							
Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city	
219	917	2 202	2 202	195	391	1 401	330	495	
7	75	107	107	16	29	176	6	15	
11	50	105	105	37	51	124	65	36	
28	74	122	122	26	30	83	34	75	
44	132	629	629	7	48	200	47	47	
9	202	552	552	28	49	429	44	44	
5	60	392	392	—	27	167	26	52	
10	53	75	75	18	25	78	32	50	
20	60	69	69	14	13	60	4	16	
21	25	14	14	6	10	28	19	4	
16	52	28	28	6	16	26	15	23	
22	45	5	5	7	33	—	22	45	
6	17	49	49	—	8	14	9	31	
—	37	39	39	13	7	—	—	6	
8	30	6	6	17	14	9	7	19	
12	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	
—	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	7	
—	—	5	5	—	7	—	—	—	
—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	14	
32.7	23.4	20.9	20.9	22.8	23.9	20.9	21.5	27.9	
23	140	426	426	—	60	166	44	44	
—	53	54	54	—	31	96	12	32	
—	379	127	127	—	517	578	273	727	
10	81	214	214	13	32	72	39	53	
20	155	165	165	40	83	143	74	122	
2 000	1 914	771	771	3 077	2 594	1 986	1 897	2 302	
35	26	53	53	6	5	53	14	11	
111	68	182	182	18	40	188	50	32	
3 171	2 615	3 434	3 434	3 000	8 000	3 547	3 571	2 909	
219	917	2 202	2 202	195	391	1 401	330	495	
205	807	998	998	195	322	966	313	462	
38	122	176	176	17	49	153	31	92	
19	48	99	99	13	25	56	14	49	
5	37	22	22	16	31	55	—	17	
6	60	61	61	—	26	7	17	11	
39	136	154	154	34	49	223	57	81	
57	326	393	393	103	118	402	149	182	
41	43	73	73	6	24	50	23	25	
—	35	20	20	6	—	20	22	5	
3.16	2.92	2.95	2.95	2.59	2.34	3.03	3.94	3.10	
3.58	3.95	3.30	3.30	2.87	3.32	3.46	4.82	3.43	
14	110	1 204	1 204	—	69	435	17	33	
—	—	54	54	—	25	—	—	26	
14	110	1 150	1 150	—	44	435	17	7	
77	360	604	604	69	164	352	163	199	
—	—	33	33	13	6	21	—	—	
—	—	20	20	8	6	16	—	—	
5	—	41	41	8	12	44	23	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
41	145	161	161	34	63	159	73	93	
—	28	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	
17	65	129	129	14	33	51	24	76	
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	150	240	240	—	50	77	43	22	
12	13	27	27	—	11	6	—	4	
—	—	89.2	89.2	45.5	60.0	36.4	—	100.0	
100.0	82.5	80.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	74.4	100.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
57.1	100.0	38.2	38.2	—	100.0	58.6	100.0	100.0	
60.9	91.9	26.0	26.0	100.0	26.9	13.1	100.0	—	
—	60.3	12.4	12.4	—	100.0	3.3	28.6	100.0	
—	13.7	19.1	19.1	—	61.3	3.6	73.9	10.8	
—	41.6	11.1	11.1	—	—	18.4	6.9	17.6	
56	160	360	360	36	100	244	41	143	
—	—	5	5	—	14	13	5	24	
20	8	27	27	11	10	—	11	39	
16	9	22	22	6	13	—	3	5	
6	21	72	72	14	24	39	18	20	
—	49	83	83	5	7	130	—	29	
14	46	112	112	—	18	39	—	20	
—	27	39	39	—	14	23	4	6	
25.0	76.3	65.0	65.0	13.9	39.0	78.7	9.8	38.5	
64	224	327	327	45	84	145	93	135	
—	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	
11	30	30	30	—	27	—	—	29	
6	15	20	20	—	12	7	11	11	
31	10	71	71	19	25	12	36	46	
16	96	121	121	19	7	80	18	21	
—	38	31	31	7	13	26	28	—	
—	26	54	54	—	—	12	—	22	
25.0	71.4	63.0	63.0	57.8	23.8	81.4	49.5	31.9	
120	384	687	687	81	184	389	134	278	
25.0	73.4	64.0	64.0	38.3	32.1	79.7	37.3	35.3	
10.2	12.6	12.5	12.5	10.4	9.9	12.5	10.3	10.3	

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	253
With own children under 18 years	129
With own children under 6 years	50
Married-couple families	213
With own children under 18 years	107
With own children under 6 years	42
Female householder, no husband present	40
With own children under 18 years	22
With own children under 6 years	8
Subfamilies	11
With own children under 18 years	11
Married-couple subfamilies	—
With own children under 18 years	—
Mother-child subfamilies	3
Persons under 18 years	293
Percent living with two parents	66.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	898
Native	848
Born in State of residence	592
Born in different State	247
Northeast	77
North Central	—
South	154
West	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9
Foreign born	50

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	861
Same house	512
Different house in United States	349
Same county	289
Different county	60
Same State	28
Different State	32
Northeast	—
North Central	—
South	32
West	—
Abroad	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	34
In Armed Forces in 1980	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—
Attending college in 1980	—
Different State in 1975	22
In Armed Forces in 1980	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—
Attending college in 1980	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	394
Place of work reported	331
Worked in area of residence	299
Worked outside area of residence	32
Percent of those reporting place of work	9.7
Mean travel time to work	20.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	398
Private vehicle	379
Drive alone: Car	229
Truck or van	47
Carpool: Car	73
Truck or van	30
Public transportation	6
Walked only	13
Other means	—
Worked at home	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	69
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	20.1
Female veterans	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	619
With a work disability	81
Prevented from working	43
With a public transportation disability	13
Persons 65 years and over	60
With a public transportation disability	7

	SMSA's							
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.				Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.			
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	253	899	731	168	1 181	988	154	919
With own children under 18 years	129	579	486	93	776	596	108	514
With own children under 6 years	50	291	255	36	405	273	51	212
Married-couple families	213	743	599	144	932	767	101	763
With own children under 18 years	107	462	387	75	606	428	66	403
With own children under 6 years	42	247	214	33	311	203	30	182
Female householder, no husband present	40	151	127	24	195	204	50	151
With own children under 18 years	22	117	99	18	145	158	42	111
With own children under 6 years	8	44	41	3	76	70	21	30
Subfamilies	11	10	5	5	43	8	9	41
With own children under 18 years	11	10	5	5	30	8	9	38
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	13	8	9	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	2
Mother-child subfamilies	3	10	5	5	30	—	—	36
Persons under 18 years	293	1 353	1 138	215	2 098	1 609	417	1 420
Percent living with two parents	66.6	72.9	72.6	74.4	77.6	53.6	55.9	68.2
Total persons	898	4 646	4 014	632	6 143	5 370	913	4 026
Native	848	3 763	3 150	613	5 082	4 654	874	3 219
Born in State of residence	592	1 083	765	318	2 148	1 723	710	1 985
Born in different State	247	1 872	1 587	285	2 447	2 067	112	1 090
Northeast	77	366	326	40	514	607	52	286
North Central	—	184	175	9	235	161	7	79
South	154	814	589	225	1 002	899	53	576
West	16	508	497	11	696	400	—	149
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	808	798	10	487	864	52	144
Foreign born	50	883	864	19	1 061	716	39	807
Persons 5 years and over	861	3 949	3 412	537	5 150	5 151	803	4 063
Same house	512	1 072	734	338	1 869	1 893	477	1 757
Different house in United States	349	2 260	2 061	199	2 782	2 745	317	2 176
Same county	289	390	284	106	741	1 060	188	1 121
Different county	60	1 870	1 777	93	2 041	1 685	129	1 055
Same State	28	223	216	7	466	378	18	270
Different State	32	1 647	1 561	86	1 575	1 307	111	785
Northeast	—	370	332	38	525	431	62	312
North Central	—	184	184	—	72	146	31	13
South	32	680	632	48	565	476	18	411
West	—	413	413	—	413	254	—	49
Abroad	—	617	617	—	499	513	9	130
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	34	1 557	1 476	81	1 631	1 462	98	800
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	970	970	—	558	557	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	18	140	10	—
Attending college in 1980	—	77	77	—	195	222	—	213
Different State in 1975	22	1 399	1 325	74	1 295	1 127	80	562
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	958	958	—	522	557	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	42	10	—
Attending college in 1980	—	38	38	—	116	80	—	145
Workers 16 years and over	394	2 295	—	—	2 307	2 626	232	1 857
Place of work reported	331	1 906	—	—	1 868	2 035	185	1 688
Worked in area of residence	299	1 744	—	—	1 806	1 737	170	1 634
Worked outside area of residence	32	162	—	—	62	298	15	54
Percent of those reporting place of work	9.7	8.5	—	—	3.3	14.6	8.1	3.2
Mean travel time to work	20.9	15.5	15.2	18.6	24.0	16.4	22.4	19.3
Workers 16 years and over	398	2 417	2 186	231	2 492	2 716	246	1 671
Private vehicle	379	1 459	1 257	202	1 820	1 646	214	1 533
Drive alone: Car	229	946	816	130	993	1 079	103	908
Truck or van	47	99	82	17	152	107	16	121
Carpool: Car	73	381	331	50	510	408	69	460
Truck or van	30	33	28	5	165	52	26	44
Public transportation	6	76	71	5	70	58	—	27
Walked only	13	775	761	14	195	869	23	68
Other means	—	67	64	3	347	100	—	15
Worked at home	—	40	33	7	60	43	9	28
Male veterans	69	425	369	56	437	572	58	283
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	20.1	40.4	45.8	22.9	30.9	38.7	25.4	19.7
Female veterans	6	51	51	—	44	158	12	14
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	4.2	5.1	—	2.2	9.9	4.1	1.1
Persons 16 to 64 years	619	3 355	2 933	422	3 972	3 758	464	2 432
With a work disability	81	206	172	34	306	281	47	162
Prevented from working	43	68	47	21	116	164	29	96
With a public transportation disability	13	33	23	10	54	57	27	38
Persons 65 years and over	60	122	78	44	266	135	48	270
With a public transportation disability	7	46	23	23	69	35	12	44

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	127	732	656	76	923	774	49	376	52	183
With own children under 18 years.....	69	481	440	41	639	482	33	234	33	115
With own children under 6 years.....	17	249	233	16	357	224	6	119	18	22
Married-couple families	96	599	532	67	720	590	36	307	31	130
With own children under 18 years.....	49	381	349	32	489	334	20	186	28	66
With own children under 6 years.....	9	208	192	16	273	154	6	96	13	22
Female householder, no husband present	31	128	119	9	149	168	13	64	21	53
With own children under 18 years.....	20	100	91	9	125	139	13	48	5	49
With own children under 6 years.....	8	41	41	—	66	70	—	23	5	—
Subfamilies	8	5	5	—	30	8	5	27	11	—
With own children under 18 years.....	8	5	5	—	17	8	5	24	11	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	13	8	5	3	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	5	5	—	17	—	—	24	11	—
Persons under 18 years	151	1 097	989	108	1 779	1 290	128	658	158	262
Percent living with two parents.....	45.0	71.8	71.1	78.7	78.4	49.8	62.5	62.9	71.5	55.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	454	3 932	3 615	317	5 026	4 481	327	1 771	374	781
Native.....	413	3 100	2 791	309	4 113	3 844	303	1 334	333	606
Born in State of residence.....	320	661	593	68	1 367	1 236	222	645	254	474
Born in different State.....	93	1 730	1 489	241	2 302	1 837	61	617	57	110
Northeast.....	29	320	311	9	471	558	43	173	5	23
North Central.....	—	172	163	9	231	116	7	40	16	21
South.....	64	750	538	212	932	777	11	321	19	61
West.....	—	488	477	11	668	386	—	83	17	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	709	709	—	444	771	20	72	22	22
Foreign born.....	41	832	824	8	913	637	24	437	41	175

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	365	3 390	3 158	232	4 154	4 282	389	1 560	239	850
Same house.....	161	807	675	132	1 290	1 440	196	495	140	374
Different house in United States.....	204	2 002	1 902	100	2 383	2 457	184	977	87	458
Same county.....	172	240	188	52	634	831	87	529	61	211
Different county.....	32	1 762	1 714	48	1 749	1 626	97	448	26	247
Same State.....	—	216	216	—	303	337	—	137	18	38
Different State.....	32	1 546	1 498	48	1 446	1 289	97	311	8	209
Northeast.....	—	332	332	—	468	420	48	137	—	131
North Central.....	—	184	184	—	72	146	31	13	—	—
South.....	32	657	609	48	493	469	18	146	8	78
West.....	—	373	373	—	413	254	—	15	—	—
Abroad.....	—	581	581	—	481	385	9	88	12	18

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	22	1 463	1 424	39	1 379	1 403	70	365	26	178
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	970	970	—	558	557	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	77	77	—	162	211	—	74	17	35
Different State in 1975.....	22	1 312	1 273	39	1 171	1 109	70	254	8	142
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	958	958	—	522	557	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	38	38	—	116	69	—	74	8	16

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.4	14.6	14.8	9.9	20.3	15.6	20.2	20.2	16.8	20.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	184	2 189	2 067	122	2 113	2 411	105	771	132	297
Private vehicle.....	165	1 249	1 141	108	1 473	1 395	90	709	123	275
Drive alone: Car.....	88	830	756	74	891	917	54	438	61	170
Truck or van.....	12	78	72	6	115	67	13	45	5	23
Carpool: Car.....	55	328	300	28	371	359	18	221	48	69
Truck or van.....	10	13	13	—	96	52	5	5	9	13
Public transportation.....	6	71	71	—	60	50	—	7	—	20
Walked only.....	13	772	758	14	195	830	6	50	—	2
Other means.....	—	64	64	—	336	93	—	—	9	—
Worked at home.....	—	33	33	—	49	43	9	5	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	20	356	332	24	353	498	25	120	12	77
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	11.3	41.8	46.2	18.2	36.7	41.8	25.0	20.5	13.6	25.8
Female veterans	—	49	49	—	44	132	—	6	4	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	5.0	5.6	—	2.8	10.1	—	1.0	2.7	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	298	2 909	2 698	211	3 261	3 246	170	1 079	227	482
With a work disability.....	47	151	151	—	238	181	17	35	4	59
Prevented from working.....	34	41	41	—	93	89	13	21	—	29
With a public transportation disability.....	6	11	11	—	43	50	13	2	—	11
Persons 65 years and over	49	84	59	25	135	69	29	88	7	46
With a public transportation disability.....	—	24	14	10	27	6	7	19	—	14

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	57	170	275	275	30	74	209	45	141
With own children under 18 years.....	28	127	145	145	19	40	177	33	87
With own children under 6 years.....	8	72	79	79	6	32	148	18	9
Married-couple families	38	100	172	172	17	57	160	31	92
With own children under 18 years.....	20	74	60	60	6	23	135	28	38
With own children under 6 years.....	—	38	49	49	6	15	129	13	9
Female householder, no husband present	19	48	99	99	13	17	28	14	49
With own children under 18 years.....	8	42	81	81	13	17	28	5	49
With own children under 6 years.....	8	23	30	30	—	17	12	5	—
Subfamilies	—	10	—	—	—	15	5	6	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	10	—	—	—	15	—	6	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	10	—	—	—	15	—	6	—
Persons under 18 years	67	257	497	497	79	132	430	136	173
Percent living with two parents.....	20.9	67.7	32.2	32.2	57.0	47.0	66.5	73.5	37.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	219	917	2 202	2 202	195	391	1 401	330	495
Native	209	826	1 983	1 983	183	351	1 186	289	394
Born in State of residence.....	160	444	570	570	147	199	231	215	335
Born in different State.....	49	287	1 062	1 062	36	152	772	52	52
Northeast.....	6	89	323	323	31	54	154	5	15
North Central.....	—	49	86	86	—	25	67	11	5
South.....	43	95	429	429	5	53	322	19	32
West.....	—	54	224	224	—	20	229	17	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	95	351	351	—	—	183	22	7
Foreign born.....	10	91	219	219	12	40	215	41	101

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	223	695	2 204	2 204	223	380	1 228	239	618
Same house.....	80	398	654	654	117	173	121	140	226
Different house in United States.....	143	284	1 278	1 278	106	207	954	87	392
Same county.....	134	54	243	243	71	137	180	61	166
Different county.....	9	230	1 035	1 035	35	70	774	26	226
Same State.....	—	71	115	115	—	25	121	18	19
Different State.....	9	159	920	920	35	45	653	8	207
Northeast.....	—	35	265	265	35	—	163	—	131
North Central.....	—	9	113	113	—	13	23	—	—
South.....	9	50	340	340	—	32	270	8	76
West.....	—	65	202	202	—	—	197	—	—
Abroad.....	—	13	272	272	—	—	153	12	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	9	230	973	973	21	70	594	26	159
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	22	557	557	—	—	433	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	85	132	132	—	13	30	17	35
Different State in 1975.....	9	159	858	858	21	45	551	8	140
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	22	557	557	—	—	409	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	39	43	43	—	13	30	8	16

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	78	396	1 325	...	58	113	706	133	185
Place of work reported.....	78	334	863	...	35	113	619	113	174
Worked in area of residence.....	71	294	317	...	35	68	114	101	174
Worked outside area of residence.....	7	40	546	...	—	45	505	12	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	9.0	12.0	63.3	...	—	39.8	81.6	10.6	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	29.9	20.6	12.8	12.8	25.0	15.7	13.9	16.8	21.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	87	398	1 441	1 441	55	138	771	122	171
Private vehicle.....	68	291	480	480	49	101	349	113	151
Drive alone: Car.....	18	184	315	315	25	54	232	51	93
Truck or van.....	5	22	19	19	6	7	36	5	12
Carpool: Car.....	35	77	111	111	18	35	81	48	46
Truck or van.....	10	8	35	35	—	5	—	9	—
Public transportation.....	6	31	44	44	—	7	13	—	20
Walked only.....	13	31	801	801	6	30	118	—	—
Other means.....	—	19	80	80	—	—	275	9	—
Worked at home.....	—	26	36	36	—	—	16	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	15	65	229	229	13	30	85	12	62
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	17.4	20.9	55.7	55.7	18.3	21.9	62.5	14.5	32.6
Female veterans	—	21	109	109	—	—	—	4	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	6.2	20.5	20.5	—	—	—	3.1	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	153	637	1 793	1 793	99	204	984	205	278
With a work disability.....	26	59	69	69	13	14	50	4	42
Prevented from working.....	26	37	31	31	13	—	—	—	19
With a public transportation disability.....	6	—	44	44	13	—	—	—	6
Persons 65 years and over	20	35	16	16	17	45	16	7	45
With a public transportation disability.....	—	14	—	—	—	19	—	—	14

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	685
Labor force	406
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3
Civilian labor force	406
Employed	398
Unemployed	8
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0
Not in labor force	279
Inmate of institution	6
Female, 16 years and over	342
Labor force	168
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1
Civilian labor force	168
Employed	168
Unemployed	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-
Not in labor force	174
Inmate of institution	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	135
Employed	56
Unemployed	31
Not in labor force	79
Female, 16 years and over	342
With own children under 6 years	46
In labor force	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96
In labor force	67
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	206
In labor force	130
With own children under 6 years	35
In labor force	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	82
In labor force	53

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	398
Private wage and salary workers	343
Federal government workers	6
State government workers	6
Local government workers	20
Self-employed workers	23
Unpaid family workers	-
Employed females 16 years and over	168
Private wage and salary workers	150
Federal government workers	33
State government workers	6
Local government workers	6
Self-employed workers	6
Unpaid family workers	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	398
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2
Mining	12
Construction	52
Manufacturing	213
Nondurable goods	153
Food and kindred products	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	133
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-
Durable goods	60
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-
Metal industries	7
Machinery, except electrical	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21
Transportation equipment	-
Transportation	9
Communications and other public utilities	-
Wholesale trade	12
Retail trade	43
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12
Eating and drinking places	27
Banking and credit agencies	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-
Business and repair services	18
Private households	-
Other personal services	7
Entertainment and recreation services	-
Professional and related services	28
Hospitals	13
Health services, except hospitals	2
Educational services	13
Public administration	14

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	288
Worked in 1979	282
50 to 52 weeks	162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	140
With unemployment in 1979	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	203
Worked in 1979	186
50 to 52 weeks	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75
With unemployment in 1979	61
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.				Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.			Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
Persons 16 years and over	685	3 493	3 027	466	4 247	4 052	518	2 753	426
Labor force	406	2 569	2 292	277	2 730	2 898	293	1 799	285
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	73.5	75.7	59.4	64.3	71.5	56.6	65.3	66.9
Civilian labor force	406	1 351	1 074	277	1 878	1 914	293	1 799	285
Employed	398	1 221	988	233	1 679	1 769	256	1 704	265
Unemployed	8	130	86	44	199	145	37	95	20
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	9.6	8.0	15.9	10.6	7.6	12.6	5.3	7.0
Not in labor force	279	924	735	189	1 517	1 154	225	954	141
Inmate of institution	6	16	16	-	9	159	6	51	-
Female, 16 years and over	342	1 404	1 183	221	2 017	1 819	290	1 315	252
Labor force	168	753	640	113	941	1 113	133	730	141
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	53.6	54.1	51.1	46.7	61.2	45.9	55.5	56.0
Civilian labor force	168	573	460	113	905	883	133	730	141
Employed	168	520	417	103	747	836	96	675	128
Unemployed	-	53	43	10	158	47	37	55	13
Percent of civilian labor force	-	9.2	9.3	8.8	17.5	5.3	27.8	7.5	9.2
Not in labor force	174	651	543	108	1 076	706	157	585	111
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	6	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	806	722	84	635	953	49	298	77
Employed	56	172	150	22	149	276	10	101	45
Unemployed	31	17	17	-	50	47	5	15	-
Not in labor force	79	142	94	48	294	274	34	182	32
Female, 16 years and over	342	1 404	1 183	221	2 017	1 819	290	1 315	252
With own children under 6 years	46	332	297	35	568	313	45	304	91
In labor force	18	83	66	17	220	171	12	159	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96	296	217	79	428	283	62	301	55
In labor force	67	163	112	51	233	163	46	193	36
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	206	770	633	137	1 285	770	119	775	119
In labor force	130	294	232	62	549	428	60	452	59
With own children under 6 years	35	283	251	32	472	243	24	238	48
In labor force	18	52	38	14	180	132	12	108	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	82	218	159	59	349	195	41	220	55
In labor force	53	103	72	31	175	97	35	152	36
Employed persons 16 years and over	398	1 221	988	233	1 679	1 769	256	1 704	265
Private wage and salary workers	343	823	684	139	1 104	1 089	170	1 425	250
Federal government workers	6	104	98	6	239	207	6	28	-
State government workers	6	106	88	18	161	282	34	110	-
Local government workers	20	105	68	37	125	127	17	84	15
Self-employed workers	23	83	50	33	50	64	29	57	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	168	520	417	103	747	836	96	675	128
Private wage and salary workers	150	361	305	56	475	492	70	568	113
Federal government workers	-	33	30	3	118	113	-	7	-
State government workers	6	51	33	18	80	151	13	55	-
Local government workers	6	58	32	26	70	54	9	45	15
Self-employed workers	6	17	17	-	4	26	4	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	398	1 221	988	233	1 679	1 769	256	1 704	265
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	69	52	17	45	10	41	31	7
Mining	12	12	7	5	7	7	-	7	-
Construction	52	101	89	12	125	126	10	108	23
Manufacturing	213	223	148	75	292	307	88	737	121
Nondurable goods	153	168	113	55	93	170	33	591	106
Food and kindred products	7	41	29	12	-	-	5	15	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	133	97	59	38	43	98	25	501	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	4	15	-	7	10
Durable goods	60	55	35	20	199	137	55	146	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	16	16	-	5	2	2	6	-
Metal industries	7	-	-	-	38	17	-	2	5
Machinery, except electrical	9	5	5	-	8	27	16	99	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	-	-	-	33	47	14	15	-
Transportation equipment	-	5	5	-	81	10	7	6	-
Transportation	9	51	50	1	57	55	-	85	-
Communications and other public utilities	-	53	51	2	55	13	-	6	-
Wholesale trade	12	19	19	-	20	48	9	68	7
Retail trade	43	245	208	37	347	386	44	235	44
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	44	27	17	27	80	7	49	10
Eating and drinking places	27	83	70	13	104	95	11	92	17
Banking and credit agencies	-	16	16	-	36	61	5	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-	7	4	3	39	25	-	24	-
Business and repair services	18	32	18	14	48	62	6	40	5
Private households	-	34	30	4	24	13	7	13	-
Other personal services	7	22	16	6	49	33	2	23	12
Entertainment and recreation services	-	6	6	-	8	13	-	9	-
Professional and related services	28	260	211	49	409	446	37	291	37
Hospitals	13	114	101	13	155	183	14	39	20
Health services, except hospitals	2	7	7	-	34	46	-	20	-
Educational services	13	97	61	36	150	194	23	178	6
Public administration	14	71	63	8	120	164	7	27	9
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	288	1 802	1 632	170	1 894	1 891	174	1 153	155
Worked in 1979	282	1 698	1 530	168	1 848	1 732	172	1 120	150
50 to 52 weeks	162	836	733	103	1 273	871	122	737	82
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	140	767	664	103	1 178	812	122	693	75
With unemployment in 1979	53	611	567	44	268	668	37	195	39
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	191	161	30	111	201	5	31	11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	203	820	698	122	1 108	1 254	146	803	158
Worked in 1979	186	765	645	120	1 042	1 186	138	772	158
50 to 52 weeks	96	280	236	44	369	494	57	394	103
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75	208	164	44	298	391	53	343	89
With unemployment in 1979	61	319	271	48	361	392	53	138	15
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39	96	83	13	129	95	37	40	10

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Persons 16 years and over	347	3 009	2 773	236	3 396	3 462	199	1 192	234	554
Labor force.....	192	2 313	2 165	148	2 282	2 548	118	833	150	322
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	55.3	76.9	78.1	62.7	67.2	73.6	59.3	69.9	64.1	58.1
Civilian labor force.....	192	1 137	989	148	1 430	1 577	118	833	150	322
Employed.....	184	1 025	903	122	1 295	1 453	112	771	137	311
Unemployed.....	8	112	86	26	135	124	6	62	13	11
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.2	9.9	8.7	17.6	9.4	7.9	5.1	7.4	8.7	3.4
Not in labor force.....	155	696	608	88	1 114	914	81	359	84	232
Inmate of institution.....	—	16	16	—	—	147	—	25	—	26
Female, 16 years and over	170	1 162	1 058	104	1 619	1 525	99	607	146	256
Labor force.....	75	675	611	64	763	976	48	371	78	134
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	44.1	58.1	57.8	61.5	47.1	64.0	48.5	61.1	53.4	52.3
Civilian labor force.....	75	495	431	64	727	752	48	371	78	134
Employed.....	75	447	388	59	609	712	42	328	65	128
Unemployed.....	—	48	43	5	118	40	6	43	13	6
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	9.7	10.0	7.8	16.2	5.3	12.5	11.6	16.7	4.5
Not in labor force.....	95	487	447	40	856	549	51	236	68	122
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	67	758	714	44	513	881	7	149	34	45
Employed.....	30	159	150	9	134	244	—	59	16	5
Unemployed.....	—	25	17	8	50	42	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force.....	37	113	86	27	187	239	7	83	18	40
Female, 16 years and over	170	1 162	1 058	104	1 619	1 525	99	607	146	256
With own children under 6 years.....	15	277	264	13	497	270	6	185	46	21
In labor force.....	7	71	66	5	174	151	—	103	21	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	60	213	182	31	365	231	35	116	26	97
In labor force.....	40	114	98	16	193	133	23	95	20	44
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	89	599	536	63	1 055	595	57	340	62	149
In labor force.....	48	232	203	29	435	331	27	214	31	103
With own children under 6 years.....	7	231	218	13	424	200	6	138	30	21
In labor force.....	7	43	38	5	142	112	—	71	5	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	48	154	132	22	296	162	22	91	26	48
In labor force.....	28	65	58	7	145	80	16	70	20	30
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	184	1 025	903	122	1 295	1 453	112	771	137	311
Private wage and salary workers.....	164	689	614	75	851	889	83	669	122	243
Federal government workers.....	—	92	92	—	150	201	—	8	—	20
State government workers.....	—	94	87	7	156	243	5	32	—	30
Local government workers.....	14	90	68	22	103	95	15	32	15	9
Self-employed workers.....	6	60	42	18	35	25	9	30	—	9
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	75	447	388	59	609	712	42	328	65	128
Private wage and salary workers.....	69	322	281	41	404	422	31	289	50	87
Federal government workers.....	—	25	25	—	69	113	—	—	—	7
State government workers.....	—	40	33	7	75	126	—	18	—	25
Local government workers.....	—	43	32	11	57	39	7	21	15	9
Self-employed workers.....	6	17	17	—	4	12	4	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	184	1 025	903	122	1 295	1 453	112	771	137	311
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	—	57	52	5	22	10	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	—	7	7	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	10	76	76	—	60	60	7	44	4	9
Manufacturing.....	122	170	130	40	208	234	30	320	81	138
Nondurable goods.....	94	120	95	25	56	134	12	262	70	129
Food and kindred products.....	7	41	29	12	—	—	5	—	10	9
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	74	62	49	13	24	62	7	214	34	109
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	7	5	—
Durable goods.....	28	50	35	15	152	100	18	58	11	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	—	16	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	7	—	—	—	28	15	—	—	5	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	—	5	5	—	8	13	—	47	6	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	6	—	—	—	33	41	11	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	—	5	5	—	64	5	7	—	—	—
Transportation.....	—	42	42	—	57	45	—	34	—	25
Communications and other public utilities.....	—	37	37	—	35	13	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	19	19	—	20	34	9	43	—	6
Retail trade.....	24	227	205	22	317	340	35	137	10	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	6	36	27	9	27	80	7	32	5	3
Eating and drinking places.....	14	80	67	13	88	68	5	68	5	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	—	16	16	—	36	61	5	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	—	4	4	—	34	25	—	18	—	6
Business and repair services.....	—	32	18	14	38	49	—	12	5	12
Private households.....	—	34	30	4	5	13	—	7	—	—
Other personal services.....	7	22	16	6	49	19	—	15	5	8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	9
Professional and related services.....	7	214	191	23	324	388	19	130	23	70
Hospitals.....	—	111	101	10	119	176	6	6	6	22
Health services, except hospitals.....	—	7	7	—	24	39	—	8	—	7
Educational services.....	7	73	60	13	128	150	13	79	6	35
Public administration.....	14	68	60	8	77	142	7	11	9	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	143	1 608	1 517	91	1 623	1 664	82	500	83	204
Worked in 1979.....	137	1 514	1 423	91	1 609	1 520	82	486	83	204
50 to 52 weeks.....	75	715	671	44	1 100	744	71	310	42	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	62	655	611	44	1 012	690	71	310	42	141
With unemployment in 1979.....	23	586	559	27	200	616	13	101	20	35
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	—	174	153	21	81	184	—	17	11	9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	91	712	641	71	878	1 081	56	399	88	171
Worked in 1979.....	74	675	604	71	822	1 021	48	384	88	155
50 to 52 weeks.....	22	258	233	25	299	424	42	181	43	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	22	186	161	25	235	321	38	142	29	54
With unemployment in 1979.....	30	275	245	30	291	349	14	60	10	44
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	17	61	57	4	86	72	14	24	10	10

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	173	672	1 857	1 857	116	274	1 000	212	349
Labor force	87	408	1 493	1 493	61	146	822	135	177
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.3	60.7	80.4	80.4	52.6	53.3	82.2	63.7	50.7
Civilian labor force	87	387	578	578	61	146	245	135	177
Employed	87	382	526	526	55	138	213	127	177
Unemployed	—	5	52	52	6	8	32	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.3	9.0	9.0	9.8	5.5	13.1	5.9	—
Not in labor force	86	264	364	364	55	128	178	77	172
Inmate of institution	—	—	48	48	—	25	—	—	26
Female, 16 years and over	87	340	742	742	45	137	306	129	159
Labor force	27	181	528	528	20	60	156	68	76
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.0	53.2	71.2	71.2	44.4	43.8	51.0	52.7	47.8
Civilian labor force	27	181	317	317	20	60	137	68	76
Employed	27	181	301	301	14	52	105	60	76
Unemployed	—	—	16	16	6	8	32	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	5.0	5.0	30.0	13.3	23.4	11.8	—
Not in labor force	60	159	214	214	25	77	150	61	83
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	44	86	618	618	7	41	182	34	27
Employed	22	28	135	135	—	—	48	16	—
Unemployed	—	5	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	53	103	103	7	41	30	18	27
Female, 16 years and over	87	340	742	742	45	137	306	129	159
With own children under 6 years	8	61	81	81	6	40	129	36	7
In labor force	—	31	38	38	—	17	59	11	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30	73	65	65	13	8	52	26	69
In labor force	20	54	51	51	7	8	34	20	30
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	39	131	145	145	26	44	224	57	81
In labor force	20	55	67	67	18	18	119	26	51
With own children under 6 years	—	38	51	51	6	38	117	25	7
In labor force	—	8	27	27	—	59	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30	44	14	14	—	8	36	26	20
In labor force	20	25	10	10	—	8	25	20	16

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	87	382	526	526	55	138	213	127	177
Private wage and salary workers	78	200	322	322	40	127	137	112	139
Federal government workers	—	49	99	99	—	—	41	—	9
State government workers	—	56	81	81	—	—	26	—	11
Local government workers	9	60	24	24	15	11	5	15	9
Self-employed workers	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	27	181	301	301	14	52	105	60	76
Private wage and salary workers	27	88	162	162	7	52	62	45	56
Federal government workers	—	15	58	58	—	—	22	—	—
State government workers	—	40	61	61	—	—	17	—	11
Local government workers	—	38	20	20	7	—	—	15	9
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	87	382	526	526	55	138	213	127	177
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	8	10	10	—	—	12	—	—
Mining	—	7	7	7	—	—	5	—	—
Construction	10	12	24	24	—	5	4	4	9
Manufacturing	51	56	71	71	23	69	23	76	76
Nondurable goods	45	4	25	25	12	52	—	65	67
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	40	4	25	25	7	28	—	29	52
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—
Durable goods	6	52	46	46	11	17	23	11	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	12	4	4	—	—	—	5	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	17	8	6	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	11	25	25	11	—	5	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	29	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	—	30	16	16	—	—	—	—	9
Communications and other public utilities	—	11	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	6
Retail trade	10	35	90	90	6	—	108	10	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	8	36	36	—	—	5	5	—
Eating and drinking places	—	5	22	22	—	—	40	5	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	14	17	17	5	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	10	5	5	—	14	7	—	—
Business and repair services	—	17	26	26	—	5	—	5	12
Private households	—	—	13	13	—	7	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	14	11	11	—	—	4	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7	136	179	179	14	38	22	18	44
Hospitals	—	41	76	76	6	—	16	6	8
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	7
Educational services	7	70	67	67	8	25	6	6	23
Public administration	9	32	51	51	7	—	19	9	5

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	74	283	985	985	53	116	672	78	122
Worked in 1979	68	283	853	853	53	111	672	78	122
50 to 52 weeks	41	161	324	324	47	69	471	37	83
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35	146	300	300	47	69	403	37	83
With unemployment in 1979	15	30	469	469	8	42	66	20	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	10	135	135	—	—	7	11	9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	43	213	594	594	20	88	153	78	99
Worked in 1979	34	204	549	549	20	73	147	78	83
50 to 52 weeks	10	72	161	161	14	36	44	43	35
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10	51	108	108	14	29	30	29	35
With unemployment in 1979	9	70	250	250	6	23	54	—	36
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9	—	37	37	6	15	24	—	10

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's									
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)						
398	1 221	988	233	1 679	1 769	256	1 704	265	
31	234	177	57	280	407	16	307	23	
31	74	57	17	84	167	11	127	13	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	13	13	-	23	53	-	22	-	
-	160	120	40	196	240	5	180	10	
-	16	16	-	28	18	-	24	10	
-	16	16	-	28	13	-	18	4	
-	16	16	-	34	46	-	-	-	
-	22	19	3	55	22	-	38	-	
-	70	38	32	63	94	5	97	-	
-	19	1	18	25	49	5	66	-	
61	382	326	56	502	558	43	336	67	
-	29	26	3	20	9	5	6	8	
15	47	47	-	34	35	-	28	-	
-	156	129	27	163	186	11	159	26	
-	6	6	-	9	-	2	9	5	
-	21	21	-	25	26	9	74	5	
-	129	102	27	129	160	-	76	16	
-	47	29	18	40	87	-	41	10	
46	150	124	26	285	328	27	143	33	
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	
14	28	19	9	70	89	14	35	17	
-	17	17	-	66	32	8	16	-	
-	7	7	-	19	20	-	6	-	
48	213	180	33	286	244	44	141	32	
-	30	30	-	10	13	7	6	-	
9	32	32	-	37	43	-	13	-	
9	7	7	-	7	5	-	-	-	
39	151	118	33	239	188	37	122	32	
21	59	52	7	112	74	13	73	26	
12	48	27	21	47	61	18	22	6	
2	64	52	12	24	7	43	43	7	
-	17	10	7	4	7	16	17	-	
2	47	42	5	20	-	25	26	7	
83	118	91	27	218	203	43	208	53	
11	9	9	-	57	64	-	72	28	
32	61	51	10	115	64	24	70	19	
40	43	31	12	46	75	19	66	6	
173	210	162	48	369	350	67	669	83	
114	102	70	32	131	182	29	389	64	
9	8	8	-	59	28	19	48	-	
-	27	26	1	34	63	16	67	5	
-	14	13	1	20	63	16	67	5	
16	11	-	11	5	10	-	20	-	
34	62	58	4	140	67	3	145	14	
5	7	7	-	9	18	-	14	4	
6	21	21	-	37	29	3	61	-	
168	520	417	103	747	836	96	675	128	
6	62	40	22	143	173	-	135	6	
6	6	6	-	39	52	-	23	6	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	6	6	-	6	24	-	-	-	
-	56	34	22	104	121	-	112	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	
-	17	14	3	50	9	-	38	-	
-	39	20	19	40	65	-	68	-	
-	11	-	11	25	34	-	61	-	
34	240	193	47	301	389	31	139	52	
-	29	26	3	5	9	5	-	8	
6	-	-	-	2	12	-	5	-	
-	115	92	23	134	124	4	60	16	
-	6	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	19	-	4	8	-	
-	109	86	23	106	124	-	52	16	
-	47	29	18	40	71	-	29	10	
28	96	75	21	160	244	22	74	28	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	28	19	9	54	83	14	35	17	
-	9	9	-	39	26	8	9	-	
-	-	-	-	14	6	-	-	-	
27	129	113	16	184	117	27	98	20	
-	30	30	-	10	13	7	6	-	
-	8	8	-	16	-	-	5	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27	91	75	16	158	104	20	87	20	
21	43	36	7	67	30	8	49	14	
-	16	7	9	18	34	12	11	6	
-	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	
13	10	10	-	5	25	4	41	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	
13	10	10	-	5	25	4	21	-	
88	79	61	18	108	132	22	262	50	
68	62	44	18	51	107	18	197	45	
3	-	-	-	28	2	4	26	-	
-	-	-	-	7	14	-	2	-	
-	-	-	-	7	14	-	2	-	
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	12	-	
17	17	17	-	22	5	-	25	5	
-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas									
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.									
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Employed persons 16 years and over	184	1 025	903	122	1 295	1 453	112	771	137	311
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	193	160	33	260	364	12	157	10	83
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	56	49	7	76	143	7	88	—	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	13	13	—	23	53	—	16	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	137	111	26	184	221	5	69	10	62
Engineers and natural scientists	—	16	16	—	28	18	—	18	10	—
Engineers	—	16	16	—	28	13	—	18	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	16	16	—	29	46	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	19	19	—	48	22	—	6	—	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	58	37	21	63	75	5	39	—	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	7	—	7	25	44	5	32	—	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	327	288	39	441	491	45	185	26	54
Health technologists and technicians	—	29	26	3	20	7	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	47	47	—	24	22	—	19	—	5
Sales occupations	—	151	129	22	160	164	9	103	10	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	21	21	—	25	18	9	61	5	13
Other sales occupations	—	124	102	22	126	146	—	42	5	6
Cashiers	—	47	29	18	40	80	—	22	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	100	86	14	237	298	36	63	16	30
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	23	16	7	67	82	14	23	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	9	9	—	66	27	8	9	—	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	7	—	13	20	—	6	—	—
Service occupations	21	190	174	16	201	176	17	90	20	8
Private household occupations	—	30	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	9	32	32	—	20	43	—	13	—	—
Police and firefighters	9	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	128	112	16	181	120	17	77	20	8
Food service occupations	8	51	47	4	89	41	5	43	14	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	33	26	7	36	40	6	20	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	52	52	—	—	7	—	6	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	10	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	89	77	12	135	146	20	67	23	35
Mechanics and repairers	5	5	5	—	46	38	—	21	17	15
Construction trades	10	41	41	—	55	40	15	19	—	11
Precision production occupations	21	43	31	12	34	68	5	27	6	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	93	174	152	22	258	269	18	266	58	131
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67	78	60	18	89	149	7	187	39	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	8	8	—	46	28	11	3	—	12
Transportation occupations	—	26	26	—	22	40	—	22	5	21
Motor vehicle operators	—	13	13	—	8	40	—	22	5	21
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	5	4	—	2	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	62	58	4	96	48	—	52	14	35
Construction laborers	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	21	21	—	33	29	—	29	—	22
Employed females 16 years and over	75	447	388	59	609	712	42	328	65	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	48	40	8	131	162	—	59	—	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	6	6	—	39	46	—	14	—	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	6	6	—	6	24	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	42	34	8	92	116	—	45	—	48
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	14	14	—	43	9	—	6	—	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	28	20	8	40	60	—	39	—	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	25	29	—	32	—	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	212	177	35	273	336	35	74	21	19
Health technologists and technicians	—	29	26	3	5	7	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Sales occupations	—	110	92	18	134	110	4	30	5	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	8
Other sales occupations	—	104	86	18	106	110	—	30	5	—
Cashiers	—	47	29	18	40	64	—	16	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	73	59	14	134	214	31	44	16	6
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	23	16	7	51	76	14	23	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	9	9	—	39	21	8	9	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	12	112	108	4	135	89	—	62	15	8
Private household occupations	—	30	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	8	8	—	16	—	—	5	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	74	70	4	119	76	—	57	15	8
Food service occupations	8	35	31	4	52	22	—	32	9	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	7	7	—	18	21	—	11	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	10	—	—	23	—	15	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	10	10	—	—	23	—	5	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	65	53	12	70	102	7	118	29	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	43	48	36	12	36	90	7	111	24	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	24	2	—	3	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	17	17	—	10	—	—	2	5	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
			Columbia city						
	Anderson city	Charleston city	Total	Urban	Florence city	Greenville city	North Charleston city	Rock Hill city	Spartanburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	87	382	526	526	55	138	213	127	177
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	70	100	100	—	12	24	10	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	28	31	31	—	7	—	—	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	16	16	—	7	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	42	69	69	—	5	24	10	27
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	10	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	9	13	13	—	—	5	—	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	16	26	26	—	—	—	—	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	9	13	13	—	—	—	—	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	142	182	182	12	39	87	21	27
Health technologists and technicians	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	13	13	13	—	—	6	—	5
Sales occupations	—	30	57	57	—	19	56	10	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	6	6	—	19	—	5	—
Other sales occupations	—	30	51	51	—	—	56	5	6
Cashiers	—	15	42	42	—	—	18	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	88	112	112	12	20	25	11	16
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	29	36	36	7	—	13	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service occupations	13	63	86	86	12	13	38	20	8
Private household occupations	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	9	6	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4	57	62	62	12	13	38	20	8
Food service occupations	—	26	15	15	—	6	20	14	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	17	21	21	6	7	8	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	7	—	6	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	19	58	58	13	12	33	23	23
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	38	38	—	—	28	17	5
Construction trades	10	12	16	16	8	5	5	—	9
Precision production occupations	14	7	4	4	5	7	—	6	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	88	93	93	18	56	31	53	71
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31	13	74	74	7	50	16	34	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	19	7	7	11	—	5	—	12
Transportation occupations	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	45	12	12	—	6	10	14	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	23	—	—	—	6	10	—	6
Employed females 16 years and over	27	181	301	301	14	52	105	60	76
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	54	66	66	—	—	—	—	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	34	56	56	—	—	—	—	21
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	16	26	26	—	—	—	—	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	9	13	13	—	—	—	—	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	59	119	119	7	7	69	16	5
Health technologists and technicians	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	5
Sales occupations	—	15	35	35	—	—	56	5	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	15	35	35	—	—	56	5	—
Cashiers	—	15	26	26	—	—	18	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	39	79	79	7	7	13	11	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	21	36	36	7	—	13	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	4	36	65	65	—	13	31	15	8
Private household occupations	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4	30	52	52	—	13	31	15	8
Food service occupations	—	6	5	5	—	6	13	9	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	10	21	21	—	7	8	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	32	51	51	7	32	5	29	33
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	13	51	51	7	32	—	24	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	19	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	253
No workers.....	31
1 worker.....	70
2 workers.....	118
3 or more workers.....	34
Married-couple families	213
No workers.....	13
1 worker.....	48
2 workers.....	118
3 or more workers.....	34

INCOME IN 1979

Households	280
Less than \$5,000.....	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$13 309
Mean.....	\$15 585
Families	253
Less than \$5,000.....	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$14 009
Mean.....	\$16 399
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43
Median income.....	\$2 938
Mean income.....	\$5 048
Males 15 years and over, with income	312
Median income.....	\$9 389
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.9
Median income.....	\$11 600
Females 15 years and over, with income	238
Median income.....	\$3 667
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.5
Median income.....	\$8 700
Per capita income	\$4 662

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$21 786
35 to 44 years.....	\$10 625
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 667
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 357
65 years and over.....	\$10 865
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$14 009
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 208
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 238
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 696
Married-couple families	\$15 966
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 655
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 714
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 674
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 536
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$11 731
2 workers.....	\$17 083
3 or more workers.....	\$32 730

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	280
With earnings.....	243
Mean earnings.....	\$15 991
With wage or salary income.....	238
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 532
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 228
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	63
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$430
With Social Security income.....	60
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 356
With public assistance income.....	32
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 983
With all other income.....	60
Mean all other income.....	\$3 102

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.								
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston—North Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	253	899	731	168	1 181	988	154	919	118
No workers.....	31	68	38	30	93	79	31	165	5
1 worker.....	70	338	296	42	483	337	54	234	61
2 workers.....	118	409	335	74	468	426	49	427	28
3 or more workers.....	34	84	62	22	137	146	20	93	24
Married-couple families	213	743	599	144	932	767	101	763	71
No workers.....	13	47	23	24	42	35	5	120	—
1 worker.....	48	256	223	33	330	220	35	151	35
2 workers.....	118	368	303	65	431	394	41	407	12
3 or more workers.....	34	72	50	22	129	118	20	85	24
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	280	1 049	865	184	1 524	1 233	200	1 174	135
Less than \$5,000.....	32	123	72	51	270	235	94	236	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	26	128	128	—	223	113	18	127	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	18	129	113	16	172	82	12	144	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	87	205	157	48	305	192	34	166	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	24	115	104	11	234	180	6	152	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	146	130	16	65	158	11	140	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	136	105	31	183	128	20	141	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	54	43	11	51	69	5	48	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	13	13	—	21	76	—	20	—
Median.....	\$13 309	\$12 424	\$12 449	\$12 315	\$11 617	\$14 767	\$5 833	\$12 062	\$12 578
Mean.....	\$15 585	\$16 109	\$16 477	\$14 377	\$14 136	\$18 180	\$9 726	\$15 388	\$15 266
Families	253	899	731	168	1 181	988	154	919	118
Less than \$5,000.....	26	90	55	35	178	155	64	139	9
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	19	94	94	—	154	83	7	115	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9	120	104	16	141	66	12	90	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	84	175	127	48	222	141	29	152	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22	104	93	11	192	155	6	130	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	125	109	16	65	135	11	120	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	124	93	31	157	130	20	116	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	54	43	11	51	60	5	42	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	13	13	—	21	63	—	15	—
Median.....	\$14 009	\$13 525	\$13 750	\$13 214	\$12 209	\$17 076	\$8 750	\$13 815	\$13 125
Mean.....	\$16 399	\$16 977	\$17 269	\$15 707	\$15 408	\$19 488	\$11 389	\$15 842	\$16 157
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43	1 223	1 206	17	1 030	1 519	52	456	61
Median income.....	\$2 938	\$2 883	\$2 933	\$1000—	\$5 551	\$3 056	\$2 800	\$3 048	\$5 094
Mean income.....	\$5 048	\$4 658	\$4 712	\$855	\$6 112	\$4 928	\$3 818	\$8 409	\$4 485
Males 15 years and over, with income	312	1 850	1 637	213	2 013	1 901	196	1 294	155
Median income.....	\$9 389	\$6 424	\$6 421	\$7 045	\$6 824	\$6 755	\$6 783	\$8 969	\$8 625
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.9	41.5	40.6	48.4	58.5	42.7	62.2	53.6	48.4
Median income.....	\$11 600	\$10 395	\$9 743	\$12 523	\$9 328	\$13 278	\$8 700	\$12 578	\$11 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	238	932	778	154	1 381	1 232	232	965	191
Median income.....	\$3 667	\$4 014	\$3 905	\$4 800	\$3 832	\$4 728	\$1 656	\$5 349	\$6 521
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.5	22.3	21.1	28.6	21.6	22.8	22.8	35.5	46.6
Median income.....	\$8 700	\$7 625	\$7 375	\$11 000	\$7 757	\$8 674	\$7 500	\$8 313	\$8 735
Per capita income	\$4 662	\$4 534	\$4 607	\$4 071	\$3 956	\$4 988	\$2 311	\$4 906	\$3 513
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 250	\$7 321	\$7 232	\$20 000	\$8 532	\$11 389	\$14 063	\$10 625	\$3 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$21 786	\$11 864	\$11 569	\$20 250	\$12 474	\$12 258	\$2500—	\$10 208	\$11 898
35 to 44 years.....	\$10 625	\$18 850	\$19 450	\$12 188	\$16 844	\$16 780	\$11 875	\$23 173	\$20 000
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 667	\$22 333	\$23 750	\$13 929	\$24 773	\$26 786	\$24 250	\$18 750	\$26 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 357	\$16 250	\$21 696	\$10 341	\$13 750	\$18 269	\$3 229	\$16 875	\$9 464
65 years and over.....	\$10 865	\$16 719	\$16 094	\$23 333	\$6 612	\$12 386	\$16 250	\$6 923	—
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$14 009	\$13 525	\$13 750	\$13 214	\$12 209	\$17 076	\$8 750	\$13 815	\$13 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 208	\$12 485	\$12 279	\$14 792	\$12 080	\$15 463	\$4 375	\$14 643	\$12 315
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 238	\$10 165	\$9 771	\$12 273	\$9 596	\$12 244	\$3 854	\$13 167	\$11 071
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 696	\$15 156	\$17 422	\$12 583	\$12 837	\$18 198	\$14 375	\$13 342	\$14 643
Married-couple families	\$15 966	\$17 094	\$17 572	\$14 643	\$14 471	\$18 991	\$11 488	\$15 841	\$18 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 655	\$16 979	\$16 382	\$20 536	\$14 492	\$19 833	\$10 625	\$19 013	\$18 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 714	\$10 878	\$10 347	\$18 125	\$11 301	\$17 917	\$10 781	\$15 556	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 674	\$17 266	\$18 690	\$13 083	\$14 423	\$18 110	\$19 250	\$13 333	\$20 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 125	\$6 587	\$6 587	\$6 250	\$6 292	\$6 118	\$3 438	\$8 094	\$9 934
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 536	\$6 382	\$5 987	\$8 333	\$4 781	\$5 750	\$2 813	\$7 098	\$10 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	\$5 179	\$5 446	\$3 750	\$3 500	\$4 306	\$2 813	\$7 794	\$10 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	\$7 143	\$10 500	\$2500—	\$7 833	\$10 000	\$13 750	\$13 182	\$9 464
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$4 211	\$3 750	\$4 545	\$3 594	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$5 293	\$3 750
1 worker.....	\$11 731	\$9 722	\$9 684	\$10 357	\$8 711	\$11 075	\$6 786	\$9 188	\$11 343
2 workers.....	\$17 083	\$20 408	\$20 640	\$18 750	\$17 212	\$19 310	\$14 219	\$19 604	\$13 594
3 or more workers.....	\$32 730	\$31 845	\$31 771	\$31 250	\$27 171	\$27 000	\$28 750	\$26 484	\$26 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	280	1 049	865	184	1 524	1 233	200	1 174	135
With earnings.....	243	957	809	148	1 337	1 082	138	960	123
Mean earnings.....	\$15 991	\$15 420	\$15 478	\$15 107	\$14 401	\$17 331	\$11 314	\$16 971	\$15 279
With wage or salary income.....	238	929	796	133	1 318	1 056	125	948	123
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 532	\$14 993	\$15 053	\$14 629	\$14 230	\$17 154	\$10 594	\$16 597	\$15 361
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	23	100	66	34	63	90	19	53	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 228	\$6 845	\$5 543	\$9 372	\$6 212	\$7 083	\$11 130	\$10 716	—\$2 005
With farm self-employment income.....	—	28	18	10	9	—	16	17	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$5 166	\$9 616	—\$2 845	\$11 949	—	\$1 599	—\$594	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	63	217	180	37	313	374	21	222	17
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$430	\$1 260	\$1 137	\$1 863	\$920	\$1 141	\$2 109	\$821	\$1 383
With Social Security income.....	60	160	113	47	247	194	48	211	9
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 356	\$3 195	\$3 294	\$2 955	\$2 913	\$3 198	\$3 192	\$4 007	\$2 494

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	127
No workers.....	22
1 worker.....	50
2 workers.....	34
3 or more workers.....	21
Married-couple families	96
No workers.....	11
1 worker.....	30
2 workers.....	34
3 or more workers.....	21

INCOME IN 1979

Households	145
Less than \$5,000.....	25
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	14
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$12 104
Mean.....	\$14 448

Families	127
Less than \$5,000.....	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	14
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$12 348
Mean.....	\$15 448

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32
Median income.....	\$2 333
Mean income.....	\$4 376
Males 15 years and over, with income	154
Median income.....	\$10 333
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	40.3
Median income.....	\$11 667
Females 15 years and over, with income	119
Median income.....	\$3 342
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	18.5
Median income.....	\$10 625
Per capita income	\$4 451

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 250
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 278
35 to 44 years.....	\$3 906
45 to 54 years.....	\$30 682
55 to 64 years.....	\$25 000
65 years and over.....	\$11 154

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$12 348
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 454
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 139
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 143
Married-couple families	\$15 333
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 972
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 295
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 906
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 417
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$3 750
1 worker.....	\$11 771
2 workers.....	\$15 833
3 or more workers.....	\$32 105

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	145
With earnings.....	117
Mean earnings.....	\$15 605
With wage or salary income.....	117
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 422
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$3 575
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	36
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$705
With Social Security income.....	40
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 932
With public assistance income.....	25
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 256
With all other income.....	34
Mean all other income.....	\$884

Urbanized areas										
Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.	
	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)							
127	732	656	76	923	774	49	376	52	183	
22	49	38	11	53	51	6	47	—	54	
50	256	256	—	397	254	13	109	27	19	
34	354	300	54	386	344	25	162	12	108	
21	73	62	11	87	125	5	58	13	2	
96	599	532	67	720	590	36	307	31	130	
11	34	23	11	13	22	—	43	—	19	
30	191	191	—	262	159	6	58	13	7	
34	313	268	45	358	312	25	148	5	102	
21	61	50	11	87	97	5	58	13	2	
145	860	770	90	1 228	981	88	495	69	227	
25	80	62	18	210	172	29	105	7	32	
13	117	117	—	168	101	18	47	—	36	
—	115	106	9	142	65	—	56	11	25	
57	163	138	25	271	135	11	71	15	34	
15	88	84	4	190	147	5	74	5	31	
9	117	112	5	57	119	13	42	5	33	
12	120	102	18	125	108	12	66	26	17	
14	47	36	11	44	58	—	21	—	12	
—	13	13	—	21	76	—	13	—	7	
\$12 104	\$12 418	\$12 404	\$12 500	\$11 850	\$15 616	\$7 083	\$12 147	\$18 250	\$13 015	
\$14 448	\$16 615	\$16 600	\$16 743	\$14 270	\$19 208	\$11 782	\$16 443	\$17 085	\$15 404	
127	732	656	76	923	774	49	376	52	183	
19	51	47	4	134	122	6	64	—	25	
6	92	92	—	114	71	7	28	—	36	
—	106	97	9	111	51	—	43	7	10	
52	136	111	25	188	90	6	61	14	34	
15	75	71	4	148	122	5	59	5	24	
9	104	99	5	57	96	13	42	—	28	
12	108	90	18	106	110	12	50	26	13	
14	47	36	11	44	49	—	21	6	7	
—	13	13	—	21	63	—	8	—	—	
\$12 348	\$13 643	\$13 304	\$16 250	\$12 330	\$17 570	\$20 208	\$14 200	\$22 500	\$13 015	
\$15 448	\$17 596	\$17 346	\$19 757	\$15 727	\$20 476	\$17 610	\$16 464	\$19 701	\$15 016	
32	1 192	1 178	14	981	1 444	45	203	56	61	
\$2 333	\$2 851	\$2 901	\$1000—	\$5 563	\$3 043	\$2 967	\$3 083	\$5 250	\$9 682	
\$4 376	\$4 582	\$4 632	\$380	\$6 065	\$4 919	\$4 025	\$9 107	\$4 885	\$11 360	
154	1 631	1 519	112	1 697	1 627	93	535	88	250	
\$10 333	\$6 269	\$6 218	\$7 727	\$6 709	\$6 661	\$8 250	\$9 573	\$7 500	\$9 647	
40.3	40.2	40.2	39.3	59.6	42.4	76.3	57.9	47.7	56.4	
\$11 667	\$9 981	\$9 315	\$13 173	\$8 596	\$13 479	\$8 656	\$14 324	\$10 444	\$11 480	
119	791	714	77	1 065	1 136	81	440	101	209	
\$3 342	\$4 175	\$4 017	\$7 071	\$4 246	\$4 940	\$3 962	\$4 975	\$6 639	\$6 050	
18.5	23.5	22.5	32.5	22.1	28.3	46.9	32.3	28.7	25.8	
\$10 625	\$7 438	\$7 328	\$11 167	\$7 527	\$8 701	\$10 500	\$8 122	\$8 227	\$8 273	
\$4 451	\$4 658	\$4 673	\$4 485	\$4 041	\$5 173	\$3 824	\$4 924	\$3 702	\$5 416	
\$11 250	\$6 897	\$6 897	—	\$8 235	\$10 938	\$18 750	\$8 036	—	\$52 076	
\$20 278	\$11 845	\$11 632	\$18 438	\$12 292	\$12 391	\$15 000	\$9 667	\$11 607	\$10 909	
\$3 906	\$19 350	\$19 250	\$25 417	\$16 548	\$16 650	\$30 055	\$25 000	\$18 750	\$19 250	
\$30 682	\$24 625	\$23 750	\$35 472	\$22 500	\$24 821	\$2500—	\$16 635	\$26 625	\$20 500	
\$25 000	\$20 357	\$21 071	\$13 571	\$22 321	\$19 904	—	\$14 063	\$25 278	\$16 042	
\$11 154	\$11 458	\$12 292	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$20 357	\$21 250	\$6 786	—	\$11 667	
\$12 348	\$13 643	\$13 304	\$16 250	\$12 330	\$17 570	\$20 208	\$14 200	\$22 500	\$13 015	
\$12 454	\$12 480	\$12 453	\$20 250	\$11 843	\$15 278	\$11 458	\$14 500	\$18 750	\$11 250	
\$20 139	\$9 761	\$9 467	\$11 818	\$9 599	\$13 250	\$11 250	\$9 740	\$11 607	\$13 889	
\$12 143	\$16 406	\$16 563	\$14 821	\$15 000	\$19 821	\$21 250	\$14 125	\$25 694	\$16 875	
\$15 333	\$18 059	\$17 849	\$20 250	\$14 831	\$19 603	\$22 857	\$16 458	\$25 375	\$16 458	
\$20 972	\$17 782	\$17 232	\$25 000	\$14 219	\$20 167	\$23 929	\$20 357	\$22 500	\$14 412	
\$21 250	\$10 313	\$9 890	\$11 818	\$11 339	\$20 000	\$11 250	\$15 417	\$11 806	\$13 889	
\$13 295	\$18 594	\$19 063	\$14 821	\$17 617	\$18 929	\$21 250	\$14 083	\$28 750	\$17 292	
\$3 906	\$7 404	\$6 971	\$8 750	\$5 568	\$6 316	\$5 179	\$8 403	\$11 750	\$6 125	
\$10 417	\$7 105	\$6 513	\$8 750	\$4 708	\$5 458	\$5 179	\$7 931	\$11 250	\$5 625	
\$3 750	\$5 446	\$5 446	—	\$3 417	\$4 306	—	\$8 309	\$11 250	—	
\$2500—	\$10 500	\$10 500	—	\$8 500	\$20 774	—	\$15 278	\$25 278	\$8 750	
\$3 750	\$4 479	\$3 750	\$10 536	\$2 760	\$3 162	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$6 250	
\$11 771	\$9 549	\$9 549	—	\$9 208	\$9 444	\$7 321	\$9 506	\$12 411	\$5 536	
\$15 833	\$20 326	\$20 610	\$16 250	\$17 031	\$19 773	\$23 036	\$17 875	\$9 643	\$19 583	
\$32 105	\$33 907	\$31 771	\$35 472	\$31 426	\$26 062	\$30 468	\$26 786	\$26 625	\$26 250	
145	860	770	90	1 228	981	88	495	69	227	
117	798	725	73	1 106	876	56	416	62	166	
\$15 605	\$15 784	\$15 459	\$19 011	\$14 416	\$18 042	\$14 717	\$18 529	\$16 946	\$17 314	
117	785	712	73	1 087	865	56	416	62	166	
\$15 422	\$15 223	\$15 040	\$17 003	\$14 313	\$17 787	\$12 457	\$17 627	\$16 946	\$17 105	
6	76	58	18	49	49	5	25	—	9	
\$3 575	\$6 452	\$5 927	\$8 142	\$7 746	\$8 567	\$22 010	\$15 008	—	\$3 505	
—	10	10	—	5	—	6	—	—	6	
—	\$15 505	\$15 505	—	\$1 105	—	\$2 755	—	—	\$525	
36	163	149	14	269	306	12	94	17	31	
\$705	\$1 514	\$1 349	\$3 268	\$997	\$1 184	\$1 357	\$457	\$1 383	\$2 321	
40	121	103	18	145	137	18	38	4	57	
\$3 932	\$3 107	\$3 244	\$2 324	\$2 773	\$3 228	\$4 031	\$3 778	\$355	\$4 196	
25	76	76	—	71	81	7	43	16	24	
\$2 256	\$1 441	\$1 441	—	\$1 809	\$1 566	\$325	\$1 562	\$5 651	\$2 363	
34	234	223	11	262	306	26	31	12	42	
\$884	\$4 107	\$4 169	\$2 864	\$2 981	\$6 886	\$4 673	\$5 729	\$1 073	\$6 066	

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	57	170	275	275	30	74	209	45	141
No workers.....	11	15	26	26	6	7	13	—	51
1 worker.....	17	61	99	99	13	36	126	27	13
2 workers.....	21	77	122	122	11	26	63	5	77
3 or more workers.....	8	17	28	28	—	5	7	13	—
Married-couple families	38	100	172	172	17	57	160	31	92
No workers.....	—	—	15	15	—	7	—	—	16
1 worker.....	9	12	46	46	6	19	97	13	5
2 workers.....	21	71	95	95	11	26	56	5	71
3 or more workers.....	8	17	16	16	—	5	7	13	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	68	267	358	358	46	131	271	62	169
Less than \$5,000.....	25	51	79	79	6	45	40	—	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	35	49	49	18	20	62	—	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	39	31	31	—	30	23	4	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22	53	67	67	11	12	91	15	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15	48	66	66	5	—	35	5	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	5	34	34	6	5	7	5	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	27	24	24	—	14	13	26	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	12
\$50,000 or more.....	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	7
Median.....	\$11 324	\$10 664	\$10 893	\$10 893	\$7 361	\$7 542	\$10 495	\$20 000	\$11 985
Mean.....	\$11 150	\$13 792	\$12 450	\$12 450	\$9 934	\$15 150	\$10 447	\$18 023	\$15 371

Families	57	170	275	275	30	74	209	45	141
Less than \$5,000.....	19	15	68	68	6	18	33	—	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	19	36	36	7	7	52	—	34
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	30	25	25	—	24	23	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17	36	50	50	6	12	66	14	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15	29	46	46	5	—	28	5	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	5	18	18	6	5	7	—	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	27	24	24	—	8	—	26	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 397	\$11 641	\$10 545	\$10 545	\$10 833	\$8 750	\$9 620	\$25 461	\$12 132
Mean.....	\$11 747	\$16 972	\$12 545	\$12 545	\$11 031	\$11 145	\$9 549	\$21 400	\$14 738

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....

Families	25	242	1 253	1 253	22	101	513	56	40
Median income.....	\$1000—	\$2 667	\$2 743	\$2 743	\$6 000	\$2 375	\$5 810	\$5 250	\$9 364
Mean income.....	\$3 820	\$5 252	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$6 060	\$11 848	\$6 403	\$4 885	\$12 347
Males 15 years and over, with income	74	312	904	904	64	129	687	83	164
Median income.....	\$5 667	\$5 844	\$5 269	\$5 269	\$6 200	\$8 458	\$6 069	\$6 900	\$9 462
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	47.3	46.8	33.2	33.2	73.4	53.5	58.7	44.6	50.6
Median income.....	\$13 310	\$10 143	\$10 381	\$10 381	\$6 700	\$13 370	\$6 715	\$11 000	\$11 667
Females 15 years and over, with income	59	265	599	599	33	98	168	91	137
Median income.....	\$2 321	\$6 136	\$3 398	\$3 398	\$7 269	\$3 176	\$4 031	\$6 917	\$4 786
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	16.9	19.2	18.0	18.0	42.4	29.6	17.9	31.9	25.5
Median income.....	\$4 833	\$9 306	\$8 705	\$8 705	\$10 000	\$8 341	\$6 875	\$8 227	\$4 071
Per capita income	\$3 502	\$4 599	\$3 837	\$3 837	\$3 529	\$5 782	\$3 820	\$4 033	\$5 529

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$10 875	\$10 875	\$18 750	\$8 750	\$6 979	—	\$52 076
25 to 34 years.....	—	\$11 023	\$8 472	\$8 472	\$6 250	\$8 162	\$11 515	\$11 607	\$7 434
35 to 44 years.....	\$2 969	\$17 750	\$6 842	\$6 842	\$11 250	\$30 150	\$6 429	\$18 750	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 250	\$16 250	\$20 156	\$20 156	\$2500—	\$13 750	\$2500—	\$26 625	\$20 667
55 to 64 years.....	\$35 472	\$50 185	\$18 462	\$18 462	—	—	\$21 250	\$26 250	\$16 458
65 years and over.....	\$11 250	\$10 313	\$15 208	\$15 208	\$21 250	\$6 250	\$3 750	—	\$11 667

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$11 397	\$11 641	\$10 545	\$10 545	\$10 833	\$8 750	\$9 620	\$25 461	\$12 132
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 875	\$11 065	\$7 687	\$7 687	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$10 727	\$18 750	\$7 240
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	\$9 167	\$10 461	\$10 461	\$11 250	\$9 167	\$10 703	\$11 607	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 972	\$20 250	\$15 227	\$15 227	\$20 708	\$10 000	\$6 184	\$26 667	\$17 292
Married-couple families	\$15 333	\$16 563	\$15 000	\$15 000	\$18 750	\$8 750	\$10 161	\$25 375	\$16 458
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 833	\$15 875	\$15 000	\$15 000	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$11 169	\$22 500	\$13 889
With own children under 6 years.....	—	\$23 750	\$12 417	\$12 417	\$11 250	\$30 048	\$11 150	\$11 806	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 750	\$32 015	\$15 000	\$15 000	\$20 208	\$10 000	\$6 645	\$28 750	\$17 292
Female householder, no husband present	\$2500—	\$9 750	\$5 847	\$5 847	\$5 179	\$8 750	\$5 455	\$25 556	\$5 625
With own children under 18 years.....	\$3 750	\$10 263	\$5 163	\$5 163	\$5 179	\$8 750	\$5 455	\$11 250	\$5 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 750	\$8 125	\$6 250	\$6 250	—	\$8 750	\$2 500	\$11 250	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$20 250	\$20 250	—	—	—	\$26 250	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$2500—	\$2 917	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$2 679	—	\$6 437
1 worker.....	\$15 139	\$10 329	\$6 830	\$6 830	\$7 321	\$8 854	\$7 404	\$12 411	\$4 531
2 workers.....	\$15 625	\$16 645	\$15 455	\$15 455	\$20 208	\$12 500	\$14 083	\$18 750	\$20 250
3 or more workers.....	\$11 250	\$50 185	\$20 625	\$20 625	—	\$13 750	\$2500—	\$26 625	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	68	267	358	358	46	131	271	62	169
With earnings.....	51	224	326	326	29	98	251	55	118
Mean earnings.....	\$13 953	\$14 352	\$11 626	\$11 626	\$11 804	\$18 336	\$10 889	\$17 994	\$16 920
With wage or salary income.....	51	219	326	326	29	98	244	55	118
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$13 953	\$14 104	\$11 620	\$11 620	\$11 234	\$18 336	\$10 852	\$17 994	\$16 626
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	16	8	8	—	—	14	—	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	—	\$7 882	\$255	\$255	—	—	\$6 080	—	\$3 505
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	\$2 755	—	—	—	\$525
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	11	21	106	106	5	24	21	17	26
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$870	\$310	\$1 334	\$1 334	\$225	\$883	\$790	\$1 383	\$2 733
With Social Security income.....	8	47	65	65	11	26	7	4	53
Mean Social Security income.....	\$415	\$2 570	\$2 294	\$2 294	\$5 116	\$3 510	\$2 825	\$355	\$4 235
With public assistance income.....	—	18	40	40	—	16	7	9	22
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 356	\$2 750	\$1 762	\$1 762	—	\$1 555	\$165	\$9 995	\$2 464
With all other income.....	11	66	90	90	11	6	62	12	36
Mean all other income.....	\$65	\$4 407	\$3 400	\$3 400	\$5 205	\$8 405	\$979	\$1 073	\$6 983

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
	SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's								
	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.			Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.					Rock Hill, S.C.
	Anderson, S.C.	Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	
Families	253	899	731	168	1 181	988	154	919	118
With Social Security income.....	53	144	97	47	202	136	31	167	5
Income above poverty level.....	46	112	79	33	128	98	12	116	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	6	31	23	8	29	24	—	50	—
With public assistance income.....	26	100	76	24	132	116	34	77	36
Income above poverty level.....	11	40	40	—	59	44	6	51	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	13	13	—	9	15	1	6	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	195	760	628	132	935	830	107	688	97
With related children under 18 years.....	140	617	518	99	819	650	113	540	94
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	129	403	330	73	566	526	100	465	90
Female householder, no husband present.....	40	151	127	24	195	204	50	151	47
Householder worked in 1979.....	14	120	102	18	105	146	15	94	26
With related children under 18 years.....	29	123	99	24	164	175	42	118	38
With related children under 6 years.....	15	47	41	6	76	86	21	40	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	35	47	35	12	115	43	12	112	—
Unrelated individuals	29	257	240	17	411	344	52	328	44
With Social Security income.....	7	16	16	—	50	59	18	53	—
Income above poverty level.....	7	—	—	—	33	22	6	14	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	7	—	—	—	33	10	6	14	—
With public assistance income.....	6	10	10	—	14	6	14	15	—
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	23	196	185	11	315	243	21	227	32
65 years and over.....	7	23	17	6	40	46	25	67	7
Persons	878	3 656	3 024	632	5 502	3 997	893	3 840	712
Related children under 18 years.....	287	1 276	1 061	215	2 079	1 421	403	1 406	342
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	240	743	596	147	1 333	1 054	307	1 107	266
60 years and over.....	84	209	146	63	401	273	74	392	12
65 years and over.....	60	122	78	44	266	135	48	270	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	26	135	97	38	276	224	64	198	22
Percent below poverty level.....	10.3	15.0	13.3	22.6	23.4	22.7	41.6	21.5	18.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$6 004	\$3 059	\$2 749	\$3 851	\$3 844	\$3 470	\$6 621	\$3 433	\$1 255
Persons per family.....	3.77	3.61	3.78	3.18	4.01	4.32	4.81	3.49	3.86
With Social Security income.....	7	32	18	14	74	38	19	51	5
With public assistance income.....	15	60	36	24	73	72	28	26	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	84	59	25	149	151	23	98	10
With related children under 18 years.....	15	104	80	24	219	184	58	145	22
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	15	59	40	19	162	159	58	119	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	26	76	64	12	112	109	35	74	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	45	39	6	41	59	—	40	6
With related children under 18 years.....	15	71	59	12	101	100	35	68	18
With related children under 6 years.....	15	30	24	6	62	44	21	40	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	7	8	8	—	50	6	3	37	—
Unrelated individuals	8	104	88	16	117	129	30	127	12
Percent below poverty level.....	27.6	40.5	36.7	94.1	28.5	37.5	57.7	38.7	27.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 270	\$2 292	\$2 116	\$3 256	\$2 159	\$2 051	\$1 463	\$2 111	\$3 390
With Social Security income.....	—	16	16	—	17	37	12	39	—
With public assistance income.....	6	10	10	—	9	6	14	15	—
Worked in 1979.....	2	52	42	10	47	56	10	39	—
65 years and over.....	—	14	8	6	19	31	14	45	7
Persons	108	667	524	143	1 264	1 025	434	862	130
Percent below poverty level.....	12.3	18.2	17.3	22.6	23.0	25.6	48.6	22.4	18.3
Related children under 18 years.....	49	294	249	45	564	478	230	411	75
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	47	172	136	36	319	364	158	302	67
60 years and over.....	19	54	36	18	139	79	30	116	12
65 years and over.....	19	34	23	11	97	56	19	92	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	46	243	201	42	362	286	78	264	37
Percent below poverty level.....	18.2	27.0	27.5	25.0	30.7	28.9	50.6	28.7	31.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 885	\$3 037	\$2 609	\$5 082	\$4 494	\$4 467	\$7 280	\$4 081	\$2 100
Persons per family.....	3.78	3.65	3.76	3.10	3.98	4.20	4.90	3.41	4.57
With Social Security income.....	20	50	32	18	105	57	19	74	5
With public assistance income.....	21	81	57	24	93	79	29	28	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	7	174	149	25	207	202	36	133	25
With related children under 18 years.....	22	185	161	24	271	224	72	186	37
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	22	101	82	19	192	195	72	153	33
Female householder, no husband present.....	26	83	71	12	112	139	42	83	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	52	46	6	41	83	7	49	12
With related children under 18 years.....	15	78	66	12	101	122	42	77	24
With related children under 6 years.....	15	30	24	6	62	44	21	40	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	13	18	14	4	71	11	3	49	—
Unrelated individuals	8	104	88	16	148	145	30	147	12
Percent below poverty level.....	27.6	40.5	36.7	94.1	36.0	42.2	57.7	44.8	27.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 215	\$3 227	\$3 055	\$4 173	\$2 554	\$2 694	\$2 373	\$2 690	\$4 291
With Social Security income.....	—	16	16	—	34	47	12	53	—
With public assistance income.....	6	10	10	—	9	6	14	15	—
Worked in 1979.....	2	52	42	10	66	60	10	52	—
65 years and over.....	—	14	8	6	19	33	14	59	7
Persons	186	1 093	941	152	1 778	1 316	504	1 159	214
Percent below poverty level.....	21.2	29.9	31.1	24.1	32.3	32.9	56.4	30.2	30.1
Related children under 18 years.....	76	459	414	45	808	625	268	543	132
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	74	266	230	36	511	490	186	408	116
60 years and over.....	38	69	42	27	182	86	30	160	12
65 years and over.....	31	49	29	20	131	63	19	130	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	11.2	13.0	12.3	16.1	16.6	19.4	47.3	15.6	6.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.6	38.0	39.9	29.0	39.7	38.3	60.8	38.1	37.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	53.3	54.2	54.4	53.2	55.2	47.3	70.1	50.6	47.5

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Anderson, S.C.	Augusta, Ga.—S.C.			Urbanized areas					
		Total	Georgia (pt.)	South Carolina (pt.)	Charleston, S.C.	Columbia, S.C.	Florence, S.C.	Greenville, S.C.	Rock Hill, S.C.	Spartanburg, S.C.
Families	127	732	656	76	923	774	49	376	52	183
With Social Security income	33	105	87	18	112	100	6	12	—	56
Income above poverty level	33	87	69	18	81	80	6	12	—	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	27	23	4	8	19	—	12	—	10
With public assistance income	19	66	66	—	62	71	—	33	16	24
Income above poverty level	11	38	38	—	22	22	—	23	9	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Householder worked in 1979	97	626	561	65	786	672	43	321	45	112
With related children under 18 years	69	509	468	41	669	521	33	254	40	115
With related children 5 to 17 years	69	313	283	30	453	417	33	190	40	109
Female householder, no husband present	31	128	119	9	149	168	13	64	21	53
Householder worked in 1979	12	103	94	9	95	133	7	60	14	14
With related children under 18 years	20	100	91	9	138	150	13	55	12	49
With related children under 6 years	8	41	41	—	66	86	—	23	12	10
Householder 65 years and over	24	31	27	4	42	24	6	20	—	18
Unrelated individuals	18	226	212	14	362	294	45	147	39	54
With Social Security income	7	16	16	—	38	38	13	35	—	1
Income above poverty level	7	—	—	—	21	20	6	14	—	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	—	—	—	21	8	6	14	—	—
With public assistance income	6	10	10	—	9	6	7	2	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	12	176	168	8	285	211	19	96	32	42
65 years and over	7	12	6	6	33	31	18	32	7	1
Persons	440	2 942	2 625	317	4 403	3 145	327	1 690	357	748
Related children under 18 years	151	1 020	912	108	1 769	1 102	128	651	158	262
Related children 5 to 17 years	137	562	486	76	1 143	819	112	506	136	209
60 years and over	55	146	115	31	229	188	50	116	7	55
65 years and over	49	84	59	25	135	69	29	88	7	46

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19	89	89	—	213	162	6	83	7	44
Percent below poverty level	15.0	12.2	13.6	—	23.1	20.9	12.2	22.1	13.5	24.0
Mean income deficit	\$7 092	\$2 433	\$2 433	—	\$3 535	\$3 763	\$5 000	\$3 730	\$100	\$2 928
Persons per family	4.37	3.89	3.89	—	3.74	4.19	2.00	3.55	3.71	3.18
With Social Security income	—	18	18	—	31	20	—	—	—	21
With public assistance income	8	28	28	—	40	49	—	10	7	16
Householder worked in 1979	—	51	51	—	143	119	—	51	—	17
With related children under 18 years	8	72	72	—	179	136	6	70	7	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	32	32	—	132	126	6	44	7	41
Female householder, no husband present	19	56	56	—	83	82	6	27	7	32
Householder worked in 1979	—	31	31	—	39	53	—	23	—	8
With related children under 18 years	8	51	51	—	83	82	6	27	7	32
With related children under 6 years	8	24	24	—	52	44	—	23	7	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6	92	78	14	102	103	23	55	7	12
Percent below poverty level	33.3	40.7	36.8	100.0	28.2	35.0	51.1	37.4	17.9	22.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 270	\$2 360	\$2 197	\$3 269	\$2 097	\$2 269	\$1 606	\$1 946	\$3 115	\$3 550
With Social Security income	—	16	16	—	17	18	7	21	—	1
With public assistance income	6	10	10	—	9	6	7	2	—	—
Worked in 1979	—	42	34	8	34	44	8	17	—	—
65 years and over	—	12	6	6	17	18	7	12	7	1
Persons	81	493	479	14	902	738	100	412	51	141
Percent below poverty level	18.4	16.8	18.2	4.4	20.5	23.5	30.6	24.4	14.3	18.9
Related children under 18 years	34	232	232	—	416	364	45	214	21	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	119	119	—	226	295	39	158	18	67
60 years and over	12	40	34	6	72	28	15	17	7	6
65 years and over	12	27	21	6	46	18	7	12	7	1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32	182	178	4	269	215	19	111	16	56
Percent below poverty level	25.2	24.9	27.1	5.3	29.1	27.8	38.8	29.5	30.8	30.6
Mean income deficit	\$5 999	\$2 459	\$2 499	\$675	\$4 336	\$4 481	\$2 286	\$4 277	\$1 358	\$3 732
Persons per family	4.28	3.71	3.74	2.25	3.78	3.94	3.37	3.23	5.31	3.07
With Social Security income	6	36	32	4	41	39	—	12	—	26
With public assistance income	14	49	49	—	40	49	—	10	7	18
Householder worked in 1979	7	126	126	—	192	161	13	67	9	24
With related children under 18 years	15	138	138	—	222	167	19	86	16	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	15	59	59	—	153	153	19	53	16	46
Female householder, no husband present	19	63	63	—	83	112	13	36	7	32
Householder worked in 1979	—	38	38	—	39	77	7	32	—	8
With related children under 18 years	8	58	58	—	83	104	13	36	7	32
With related children under 6 years	8	24	24	—	52	44	—	23	7	10
Householder 65 years and over	6	18	14	4	21	5	—	12	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6	92	78	14	121	115	23	69	7	12
Percent below poverty level	33.3	40.7	36.8	100.0	33.4	39.1	51.1	46.9	17.9	22.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 215	\$3 295	\$3 136	\$4 181	\$2 622	\$2 909	\$2 528	\$2 384	\$3 985	\$4 489
With Social Security income	—	16	16	—	22	26	7	35	—	—
With public assistance income	6	10	10	—	9	6	7	2	—	—
Worked in 1979	—	42	34	8	53	48	8	24	—	—
65 years and over	—	12	6	6	17	18	7	26	7	1
Persons	137	822	799	23	1 293	941	152	504	110	175
Percent below poverty level	31.1	27.9	30.4	7.3	29.4	29.9	46.5	29.8	30.8	23.4
Related children under 18 years	61	355	355	—	642	452	78	237	59	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	177	177	—	400	373	62	172	56	77
60 years and over	24	55	40	15	72	33	15	55	7	6
65 years and over	24	42	27	15	46	23	7	50	7	1

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.4	11.8	12.6	4.4	14.2	18.7	28.4	16.0	3.6	17.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.7	36.4	38.7	17.0	37.7	34.3	52.3	38.6	33.9	34.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59.5	52.8	54.5	38.8	54.8	44.0	57.8	47.9	41.2	45.7

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	37	170	275	275	30	74	209	45	141
With Social Security income	47	31	47	47	6	7	7	—	53
Income above poverty level	8	31	36	36	6	7	—	—	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	13	13	—	7	—	—	10
With public assistance income	8	9	36	36	—	8	7	9	22
Income above poverty level	—	—	6	6	—	8	—	9	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Householder worked in 1979	38	134	228	228	24	67	159	45	77
With related children under 18 years	28	133	168	168	19	40	177	33	87
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	81	124	124	19	33	108	33	87
Female householder, no husband present	19	48	99	99	13	17	28	14	49
Householder worked in 1979	—	33	82	82	7	17	11	14	14
With related children under 18 years	8	48	81	81	13	17	28	5	49
With related children under 6 years	8	23	30	30	—	17	12	5	10
Householder 65 years and over	8	14	11	11	6	7	7	—	18
Unrelated individuals	11	132	103	103	22	57	78	39	33
With Social Security income	—	21	11	11	6	19	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	12	6	6	6	7	—	—	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	12	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
With public assistance income	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	5	104	74	74	11	31	63	32	28
65 years and over	—	16	5	5	11	25	—	7	—
Persons	205	807	998	998	195	322	962	313	462
Related children under 18 years	67	257	362	362	79	132	420	136	173
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	182	255	255	63	103	244	130	158
60 years and over	20	72	55	55	30	52	16	7	45
65 years and over	20	35	16	16	17	45	16	7	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	19	30	86	86	6	35	66	—	41
Percent below poverty level	33.3	17.6	31.3	31.3	20.0	47.3	31.6	—	29.1
Mean income deficit	\$7 092	\$3 282	\$3 661	\$3 661	\$5 000	\$1 656	\$3 676	—	\$3 087
Persons per family	4.37	4.37	4.12	4.12	2.00	3.71	4.23	—	3.29
With Social Security income	—	—	11	11	—	—	7	—	18
With public assistance income	8	9	30	30	—	—	7	—	16
Householder worked in 1979	—	15	55	55	—	35	31	—	17
With related children under 18 years	8	30	66	66	6	25	59	—	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	23	62	62	6	25	41	—	41
Female householder, no husband present	19	15	57	57	6	17	23	—	32
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	40	40	—	17	6	—	8
With related children under 18 years	8	15	57	57	6	17	23	—	32
With related children under 6 years	8	9	19	19	—	17	12	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6	54	38	38	—	20	23	7	5
Percent below poverty level	54.5	40.9	36.9	36.9	—	35.1	29.5	17.9	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 270	\$1 509	\$2 582	\$2 582	—	\$1 837	\$2 507	\$3 115	\$3 775
With Social Security income	—	9	5	5	—	12	—	—	—
With public assistance income	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	—	26	12	12	—	—	8	—	—
65 years and over	—	9	5	5	—	12	—	7	—
Persons	75	166	381	381	52	139	309	25	120
Percent below poverty level	36.6	20.6	38.2	38.2	26.7	43.2	32.1	8.0	26.0
Related children under 18 years	28	50	197	197	31	84	158	12	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	28	26	176	176	25	70	87	12	67
60 years and over	12	32	5	5	—	12	7	7	—
65 years and over	12	15	5	5	—	12	7	7	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	19	51	108	108	19	49	89	9	51
Percent below poverty level	33.3	30.0	39.3	39.3	63.3	66.2	42.6	20.0	36.2
Mean income deficit	\$9 332	\$3 408	\$4 628	\$4 628	\$2 286	\$2 708	\$4 169	\$610	\$3 977
Persons per family	4.37	4.80	3.75	3.75	3.37	3.41	3.91	6.56	3.14
With Social Security income	—	10	24	24	—	7	7	—	23
With public assistance income	8	9	30	30	—	—	7	—	16
Householder worked in 1979	—	36	72	72	13	42	47	9	22
With related children under 18 years	8	51	75	75	19	32	69	9	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	33	71	71	19	25	47	9	46
Female householder, no husband present	19	15	74	74	13	17	23	—	32
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	57	57	7	17	6	—	8
With related children under 18 years	8	15	66	66	13	17	23	—	32
With related children under 6 years	8	9	19	19	—	17	12	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	5	5	—	7	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals	6	59	42	42	—	27	23	7	5
Percent below poverty level	54.5	44.7	40.8	40.8	—	47.4	29.5	17.9	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 215	\$2 240	\$3 242	\$3 242	—	\$2 175	\$3 452	\$3 985	\$4 720
With Social Security income	—	14	5	5	—	19	—	—	—
With public assistance income	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	—	31	16	16	—	7	8	—	—
65 years and over	—	9	5	5	—	19	—	7	—
Persons	75	261	485	485	104	183	425	84	144
Percent below poverty level	36.6	32.3	48.6	48.6	53.3	56.8	44.2	26.8	31.2
Related children under 18 years	28	100	240	240	64	93	222	50	84
Related children 5 to 17 years	28	67	209	209	48	70	139	50	77
60 years and over	12	32	10	10	—	32	7	7	—
65 years and over	12	15	10	10	—	32	7	7	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	36.6	13.8	31.6	31.6	26.7	14.6	20.5	4.2	24.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	57.1	39.8	56.9	56.9	63.1	62.4	57.7	30.4	42.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	74.6	60.8	62.6	62.6	72.3	77.3	68.5	38.7	50.0

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aiken city	Berea (CDP)	Cayce city	Conway city	Dentsville (CDP)	Easley city	Gaffney city	Gantt (CDP)	Georgetown city	Goose Creek city	
										Total	Urban
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	14 978	13 164	11 701	10 240	13 579	14 264	13 453	13 719	10 144	17 811	17 652
Native	14 714	12 896	11 527	10 185	13 097	14 152	13 329	13 558	10 057	16 918	16 759
Born in State of residence	8 783	9 685	8 930	8 025	8 632	11 173	11 204	10 304	8 132	5 148	5 130
Born in different State	5 861	3 138	2 525	2 081	4 205	2 912	2 059	3 239	1 900	11 324	11 192
Northeast	1 199	495	330	497	720	394	274	574	532	2 464	2 454
North Central	1 124	397	249	170	606	470	122	346	156	2 251	2 215
South	3 146	2 073	1 860	1 367	2 616	1 936	1 615	2 169	1 172	5 091	5 030
West	392	173	86	47	263	112	48	150	40	1 518	1 493
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	70	73	72	79	260	67	66	15	25	446	437
Foreign born	264	268	174	55	482	112	124	161	87	893	893
Europe	113	138	32	24	189	55	15	75	6	281	281
Germany	37	18	21	19	100	32	—	19	—	25	25
Greece	10	76	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	21	21
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	31	44	6	5	13	5	7	16	—	155	155
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	5	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	48	19	83	31	173	18	59	14	40	447	447
China	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	45	7	33	—	—	—	—	379	379
North and Central America	93	15	12	—	31	20	5	27	—	55	55
Canada	71	8	12	—	—	20	5	—	—	28	28
Mexico	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	5
West Indies	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	8	—	12	12
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
South America	—	54	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
All other countries	—	29	—	—	22	—	—	29	—	13	13
Country not reported	5	13	37	—	45	19	45	16	41	77	77
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	13 968	12 328	10 967	9 409	12 801	13 360	12 525	12 779	9 332	15 318	15 190
English only	13 505	11 945	10 713	9 252	12 350	13 160	12 336	12 411	9 175	14 181	14 069
Chinese	31	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	6	6
French	128	70	63	46	63	24	81	85	60	62	55
German	104	29	30	19	132	15	10	39	4	98	98
Greek	56	99	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	14	15	8	—	11	—	15	—	4	71	65
Philippine languages	—	—	46	—	33	—	—	—	—	331	331
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6
Spanish	36	104	61	71	35	94	10	147	40	383	380
Other specified language	84	61	22	6	115	48	69	59	44	111	111
Unspecified language	10	5	24	15	17	12	4	38	—	69	69
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	13 876	12 397	11 046	9 464	12 746	13 391	12 531	12 673	9 331	15 427	15 304
Same house	8 737	6 606	6 530	5 341	6 691	8 452	7 557	7 872	5 797	7 714	7 686
Different house in United States	4 907	5 586	4 434	4 088	5 848	4 910	4 936	4 777	3 512	7 151	7 089
Same county	2 696	3 807	2 298	2 512	2 889	3 049	3 559	3 061	2 110	1 020	1 020
Different county	2 211	1 779	2 136	1 576	2 959	1 861	1 377	1 716	1 402	6 131	6 069
Same State	707	522	1 392	548	1 684	1 147	621	680	718	1 963	1 917
Different State	1 504	1 257	744	1 028	1 275	714	756	1 036	684	4 168	4 152
Northeast	315	244	63	402	185	45	10	197	257	375	359
North Central	215	52	123	45	194	55	62	145	32	550	550
South	894	863	500	502	677	572	684	649	381	2 246	2 246
West	80	98	58	79	219	42	—	45	14	997	997
Abroad	232	205	82	35	207	29	38	24	22	562	529
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 749	1 470	1 827	1 272	2 531	1 463	1 084	1 398	1 054	4 211	4 164
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	12	—	75	98	—	—	27	—	1 102	1 091
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	80	34	23	92	—	52	—	41	—	—
Attending college in 1980	164	112	296	72	138	119	170	50	35	252	252
Different State in 1975	1 181	1 021	629	857	1 025	601	555	792	523	2 819	2 808
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	12	—	56	87	—	—	27	—	856	856
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	80	—	—	122	—	—	—	10	—	—
Attending college in 1980	85	70	78	48	122	61	—	—	23	144	144
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	5 954	6 882	6 193	4 475	5 494	7 165	5 766	6 472	3 716	7 005	...
Place of work reported	5 367	6 430	5 662	4 075	5 009	6 710	5 359	6 024	3 462	5 747	...
Worked in area of residence	2 659	178	938	2 245	684	3 253	2 822	346	2 483	446	...
Worked outside area of residence	2 708	6 252	4 724	1 830	4 325	3 457	2 537	5 678	979	5 301	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	50.5	97.2	83.4	44.9	86.3	47.3	43.5	94.3	28.3	92.2	...
Mean travel time to work — minutes	17.9	20.4	18.3	16.2	18.5	17.4	15.9	18.8	16.5	22.7	22.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	6 144	6 951	5 906	4 477	5 518	6 640	5 682	6 700	3 713	6 918	6 873
Private vehicle	5 731	6 773	5 556	4 121	5 238	6 225	5 350	6 464	3 155	6 105	6 060
Drive alone: Car	3 403	4 707	3 632	2 334	3 880	3 974	3 119	4 432	1 978	3 392	3 374
Truck or van	445	754	565	451	376	692	553	486	634	634	634
Carpool: Car	1 743	1 135	1 223	1 159	858	1 332	1 410	1 211	568	1 632	1 605
Truck or van	140	177	136	177	124	227	268	185	123	447	447
Public transportation	16	5	115	34	51	22	76	18	175	47	47
Walked only	250	92	96	202	158	287	193	77	239	348	348
Other means	89	30	75	106	44	49	25	83	116	371	371
Worked at home	58	51	64	14	27	57	38	58	28	47	47
Persons per private vehicle	1.26	1.12	1.15	1.24	1.11	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.16	1.24	1.24
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 707	1 813	1 701	1 066	1 792	1 848	1 335	1 793	1 116	1 488	1 488
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.0	37.8	41.2	33.3	36.8	37.5	30.5	37.9	33.7	51.8	51.9
Female veterans	97	38	43	36	86	69	31	45	46	134	134
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.6	2.6

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Greenwood city	Greer city	Hanahan city	Hilton Head Island (CDP)	James Island (CDP)	Ladson (CDP)	Laurens city	Mount Pleasant town	Myrtle Beach city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	21 613	10 525	13 224	11 344	24 124	13 246	10 514	13 838	18 446
Native	21 428	10 445	12 902	10 833	23 739	12 885	10 483	13 459	17 720
Born in State of residence	17 931	9 073	6 641	2 684	16 134	5 214	8 932	7 476	7 202
Born in different State	3 456	1 372	6 143	8 069	7 348	7 438	1 542	5 814	10 240
Northeast	429	136	1 129	2 730	1 971	1 504	171	1 204	2 133
North Central	272	183	977	1 785	1 034	1 488	71	1 048	1 565
South	2 621	1 017	3 521	3 159	3 843	3 706	1 234	3 240	5 833
West	134	36	516	395	500	740	66	322	709
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	—	118	80	257	233	9	169	278
Foreign born	185	80	322	511	385	361	31	379	726
Europe	45	40	115	310	179	153	19	194	347
Germany	—	11	46	92	17	13	—	42	92
Greece	31	—	—	—	22	5	6	—	35
Hungary	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	5	8	12	—	—	8	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	13	16	—	7	24
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
United Kingdom	5	29	44	130	53	54	13	96	140
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	10	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	97	—	115	49	78	139	—	91	178
China	4	—	—	8	14	—	—	7	—
Philippines	26	—	67	—	22	123	—	—	53
North and Central America	28	—	30	68	67	58	—	30	107
Canada	6	—	23	28	42	13	—	25	75
Mexico	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
West Indies	—	—	7	16	14	21	—	5	14
Cuba	—	—	—	—	14	21	—	5	—
South America	—	—	—	58	13	—	—	50	13
All other countries	—	—	13	—	22	5	—	—	10
Country not reported	5	40	49	10	26	6	12	14	71
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	20 053	9 831	12 323	10 725	22 413	11 725	9 763	12 749	17 000
English only	19 716	9 750	11 981	10 137	21 799	11 414	9 686	12 299	16 211
Chinese	4	—	13	—	20	—	—	27	21
French	69	32	39	181	86	5	5	93	93
German	15	5	52	132	32	7	7	20	87
Greek	39	8	—	5	100	5	6	—	97
Italian	20	—	7	17	8	19	—	13	35
Philippine languages	—	—	79	—	22	125	—	—	55
Polish	—	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	78	28	41	158	155	50	48	110	182
Other specified language	86	—	64	59	80	61	4	120	199
Unspecified language	26	8	39	23	105	6	7	67	20
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	19 976	9 836	12 349	10 700	22 633	11 840	9 590	12 816	17 008
Same house	12 313	6 353	5 515	3 007	14 480	2 868	6 579	4 827	6 363
Different house in United States	7 593	3 483	6 687	7 470	7 914	8 585	2 966	7 771	9 986
Same county	4 760	2 125	1 531	1 856	4 637	2 203	2 031	4 080	3 181
Different county	2 833	1 358	5 156	5 614	3 277	6 382	935	3 691	6 805
Same State	1 760	1 023	2 598	624	683	2 636	620	993	1 034
Different State	1 073	335	2 558	4 990	2 594	3 746	315	2 698	5 771
Northeast	240	55	297	1 812	524	620	24	769	1 069
North Central	139	53	451	917	352	708	7	520	799
South	588	227	1 439	2 013	1 418	1 899	256	1 251	3 117
West	106	—	371	248	300	519	28	158	786
Abroad	70	—	147	223	239	387	45	218	659
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	2 395	1 205	4 273	4 822	2 384	4 951	762	3 080	5 653
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	556	—	238	942	—	70	1 741
Inmate of institution in 1980	107	25	—	—	—	—	59	75	—
Attending college in 1980	593	24	457	224	292	281	28	338	296
Different State in 1975	898	316	2 212	4 305	1 868	2 896	229	2 253	4 765
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	487	—	221	756	—	70	1 665
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Attending college in 1980	112	12	163	209	254	211	—	251	260
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 520	4 453	6 665	4 993	10 711	5 847	4 457	6 830	10 023
Place of work reported	8 958	4 054	5 950	4 539	9 277	5 242	4 191	6 246	9 113
Worked in area of residence	6 819	1 429	441	3 957	671	334	2 631	1 081	6 211
Worked outside area of residence	2 139	2 625	5 509	582	8 606	4 908	1 560	5 165	2 902
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.9	64.8	92.6	12.8	92.8	93.6	37.2	82.7	31.8
Mean travel time to work	14.6	15.7	17.2	13.2	26.1	26.3	15.0	18.5	11.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 418	4 427	6 598	4 984	10 877	5 918	4 458	7 013	9 866
Private vehicle	8 546	4 122	6 291	4 558	10 345	5 597	4 142	6 702	8 378
Drive alone: Car	5 669	2 566	4 009	3 240	6 502	3 252	2 654	4 331	5 728
Truck or van	570	377	778	576	1 106	755	335	538	616
Carpool: Car	1 916	1 083	1 297	622	2 345	1 237	1 028	1 657	1 862
Truck or van	391	96	207	120	392	353	125	176	172
Public transportation	83	7	27	19	92	14	15	45	85
Walked only	595	170	88	147	98	73	196	127	736
Other means	91	96	170	134	222	144	65	77	357
Worked at home	103	32	22	126	120	90	40	62	310
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.10	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	2 093	1 185	2 088	1 800	3 343	1 691	1 201	2 043	2 074
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.8	32.9	46.9	40.8	41.2	50.0	34.1	42.5	39.1
Female veterans	35	60	53	78	97	97	20	104	164
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.9	2.4

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Augusta city	North Trenholm (CDP)	Orangeburg city	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Sumter city	Taylors (CDP)	Union city	Wade Hampton (CDP)	West Columbia city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	13 593	10 935	14 933	20 245	16 604	24 896	15 801	10 512	20 180	10 409
Native	13 456	10 437	14 675	19 809	16 182	24 547	15 444	10 472	19 256	10 277
Born in State of residence	4 815	5 277	11 461	12 643	7 712	17 050	8 685	9 187	9 455	7 270
Born in different State	8 592	4 905	3 161	7 006	8 318	7 226	6 691	1 271	9 737	2 974
Northeast	678	919	946	1 450	1 604	1 658	1 420	144	1 904	495
North Central	626	772	408	1 190	1 613	1 236	1 025	105	1 539	303
South	7 172	2 987	1 650	3 932	4 644	3 855	4 024	932	5 809	2 034
West	116	227	157	434	457	477	222	90	485	142
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	255	53	160	152	271	68	14	64	33
Foreign born	137	498	258	436	422	349	357	40	924	132
Europe	93	183	55	191	156	239	162	6	556	46
Germany	25	109	—	98	26	82	34	6	74	14
Greece	—	12	—	—	6	7	19	—	136	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	—
Italy	25	—	—	4	—	9	6	—	16	7
Poland	6	13	—	—	8	10	23	—	14	—
United Kingdom	23	24	39	40	35	51	47	—	48	25
Yugoslavia	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	17	—
Asia	18	205	99	106	115	53	52	10	227	18
China	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—
Philippines	—	21	24	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
North and Central America ..	19	53	—	70	57	11	70	8	49	13
Canada	19	6	—	31	46	6	22	—	23	6
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
West Indies	—	43	—	39	5	5	20	8	26	—
Cuba	—	16	—	26	—	—	16	—	15	—
South America	—	10	11	7	23	6	—	—	10	—
All other countries	7	28	12	14	24	—	14	—	11	2
Country not reported	—	19	81	48	40	40	59	7	54	53
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	12 654	10 232	14 044	19 051	15 494	22 939	14 494	9 716	19 025	9 793
English only	12 411	9 645	13 486	18 490	14 971	22 268	13 977	9 576	17 947	9 602
Chinese	—	40	—	—	14	—	—	10	29	—
French	79	59	205	121	53	190	90	40	297	23
German	41	120	69	86	74	128	63	4	61	47
Greek	—	12	—	7	20	13	41	—	198	—
Italian	25	—	—	40	32	23	12	—	51	—
Philippine languages	—	21	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6	21	—	—	15	8	—	—	20	—
Spanish	53	151	144	132	114	169	187	51	133	75
Other specified language	31	157	54	147	189	97	85	19	252	33
Unspecified language	8	6	62	28	12	43	39	16	37	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	12 552	10 132	14 043	19 037	15 428	22 891	14 462	9 702	18 902	9 683
Same house	6 677	5 525	7 159	6 045	6 686	11 334	6 978	6 014	9 663	5 270
Different house in United States ..	5 809	4 343	6 821	12 723	8 628	11 274	7 278	3 665	8 596	4 394
Same county	2 520	2 049	3 262	4 479	921	7 175	3 546	2 580	3 973	1 896
Different county	3 289	2 294	3 559	8 244	7 707	4 099	3 732	1 085	4 623	2 498
Same State	601	745	2 452	4 135	4 672	1 379	913	541	1 150	1 660
Different State	2 688	1 549	1 107	4 109	3 035	2 720	2 819	544	3 473	838
Northeast	198	218	344	904	446	567	560	53	538	154
North Central	128	367	195	372	529	525	443	22	564	69
South	2 239	814	568	2 583	1 981	1 438	1 694	324	2 158	558
West	123	150	—	250	79	190	122	145	213	57
Abroad	66	264	63	269	114	283	206	23	643	19
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 506	1 910	3 139	7 297	6 119	3 294	2 891	826	3 707	2 132
In Armed Forces in 1980	35	133	30	31	—	217	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	86	—	73	1 416	75	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	130	232	1 653	1 043	764	548	380	62	499	411
Different State in 1975	2 026	1 318	963	3 540	2 391	2 122	2 224	466	2 763	701
In Armed Forces in 1980	35	133	16	31	—	200	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	23	—	11	234	33	16	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	130	157	361	469	282	246	320	62	436	151
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 512	5 824	5 653	11 063	8 916	9 199	7 858	4 308	9 943	5 240
Place of work reported	5 947	5 236	4 903	9 468	8 222	8 350	7 165	3 952	9 128	4 585
Worked in area of residence	1 295	265	3 344	807	429	5 383	730	2 284	556	732
Worked outside area of residence ..	4 652	4 971	1 559	8 661	7 793	2 967	6 435	1 668	8 572	3 853
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	78.2	94.9	31.8	91.5	94.8	35.5	89.8	42.2	93.9	84.0
Mean travel time to work	18.7	17.7	12.9	18.8	20.1	15.3	19.8	16.3	17.3	16.9
minutes										
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 420	5 677	5 699	11 057	8 828	9 310	7 997	4 506	10 498	5 350
Private vehicle	6 154	5 386	4 858	10 667	8 599	8 586	7 795	4 066	10 116	4 996
Drive alone: Car	4 187	4 243	3 436	7 926	6 171	5 848	5 578	2 489	7 814	3 581
Truck or van	462	214	351	629	453	785	623	364	522	491
Carpool: Car	1 405	883	917	1 923	1 828	1 670	1 299	1 066	1 518	724
Truck or van	100	46	154	189	147	283	295	147	262	200
Public transportation	13	68	56	47	26	133	12	176	—	95
Walked only	130	83	570	174	45	363	68	211	165	146
Other means	71	61	127	81	24	163	51	53	83	67
Worked at home	52	79	88	88	134	65	71	—	134	46
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.22	1.11	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	1 852	1 889	1 270	2 863	2 219	2 914	2 030	1 141	3 002	1 337
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over ..	39.2	48.3	24.0	32.4	39.8	37.6	37.0	32.8	40.9	34.5
Female veterans	141	98	46	173	88	147	62	29	82	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over ..	2.5	2.2	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aiken city	Berea (CDP)	Cayce city	Conway city	Dentsville (CDP)	Easley city	Gaffney city	Gantt (CDP)	Georgetown city	Goose Creek city	
										Total	Urban
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 250	1 306	1 225	966	1 254	1 180	1 290	1 380	834	1 593	1 570
Children ever born	574	378	409	450	283	376	447	459	451	1 009	985
Per 1,000 women	459	289	334	466	226	319	347	333	541	633	627
Women 25 to 34 years	1 037	1 174	1 000	855	1 008	1 193	1 000	1 154	740	2 081	2 063
Children ever born	1 823	1 559	1 460	1 383	1 312	2 014	1 572	1 975	1 513	4 214	4 160
Per 1,000 women	1 758	1 328	1 460	1 618	1 302	1 688	1 572	1 711	2 045	2 025	2 016
Women 35 to 44 years	813	932	707	600	982	847	740	973	514	1 074	1 074
Children ever born	2 100	2 065	1 852	1 749	2 316	2 134	2 135	2 832	1 495	3 082	3 082
Per 1,000 women	2 583	2 216	2 620	2 915	2 358	2 519	2 885	2 911	2 909	2 870	2 870
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	4 168	3 764	3 312	2 736	2 917	4 009	3 472	3 617	2 702	4 441	4 398
With own children under 18 years	1 894	1 989	1 567	1 502	1 810	2 078	1 729	2 101	1 366	3 617	3 581
With own children under 6 years	745	785	491	597	499	782	689	770	633	2 083	2 053
Married-couple families	3 228	3 241	2 624	2 055	2 461	3 332	2 757	3 001	1 955	3 997	3 964
With own children under 18 years	1 357	1 654	1 213	1 108	1 465	1 746	1 363	1 703	934	3 215	3 189
With own children under 6 years	533	720	374	463	423	661	617	672	473	1 852	1 832
Female householder, no husband present	823	448	585	610	396	580	638	556	624	356	346
With own children under 18 years	495	284	303	369	305	285	343	371	390	330	320
With own children under 6 years	196	51	106	123	57	99	69	92	133	201	191
Subfamilies	126	51	100	113	68	116	170	140	63	36	36
With own children under 18 years	108	41	85	113	65	97	151	131	58	29	29
Married-couple subfamilies	18	22	31	27	18	33	30	30	19	12	12
With own children under 18 years	-	12	16	27	15	14	11	21	14	5	5
Mother-child subfamilies	108	29	69	77	44	78	132	110	38	19	19
Persons under 18 years	4 007	3 581	3 187	3 343	3 777	4 034	4 039	4 515	3 112	7 661	7 582
Percent living with two parents	61.3	80.9	70.7	65.1	71.8	77.5	66.5	71.5	56.7	87.3	87.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 835	3 218	3 184	2 989	3 908	3 782	3 786	4 079	2 792	5 826	5 774
Nursery school	137	77	57	103	147	131	128	131	80	164	158
Private	92	50	37	65	80	82	69	99	44	113	107
Kindergarten	251	235	174	187	171	247	235	208	224	448	426
Private	105	64	75	60	88	84	33	51	85	73	73
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 862	1 577	1 522	1 542	1 661	2 015	2 019	2 082	1 488	3 518	3 494
Private	321	128	46	90	63	102	106	184	248	160	160
High school (1 to 4 years)	888	894	843	730	1 170	968	842	1 229	696	1 162	1 162
Private	84	34	21	12	27	5	38	67	29	36	36
College	697	435	588	427	759	421	562	429	304	534	534
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	132	67	90	84	224	46	94	87	107	107	107
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	43.0	28.3	31.8	34.5	38.2	41.7	33.5	34.0	29.6	16.0	15.6
5 and 6 years old	86.8	88.9	79.1	89.5	83.6	90.7	90.9	76.5	84.6	82.0	81.8
7 to 13 years old	97.9	97.7	100.0	96.0	96.0	99.8	98.8	97.6	98.3	99.7	99.7
14 and 15 years old	98.1	98.1	97.0	89.3	95.4	100.0	88.6	96.9	92.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.7	85.8	83.9	95.7	89.0	87.4	82.0	81.8	97.8	90.8	90.8
18 and 19 years old	62.2	45.8	45.4	46.3	59.0	44.2	54.5	48.2	51.3	33.6	33.6
20 and 21 years old	28.6	14.1	22.0	36.6	16.4	16.5	33.0	22.7	24.0	14.1	14.3
22 to 24 years old	22.8	10.6	19.7	9.4	14.3	12.3	16.0	11.0	11.0	4.6	4.7
25 to 34 years old	4.6	5.1	12.5	4.5	10.6	8.1	5.8	4.5	5.3	6.8	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 086	3 667	3 094	2 403	3 815	3 896	3 381	3 528	2 535	3 872	3 854
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	197	71	122	137	505	251	266	160	262	26	26
5 to 7 years	310	276	250	207	332	616	511	364	316	158	158
8 years	217	235	165	119	112	239	139	230	139	101	101
High school: 1 to 3 years	551	788	588	471	520	804	678	718	507	456	450
4 years	866	1 333	924	611	959	1 010	809	996	569	2 068	2 056
College: 1 to 3 years	649	579	585	426	718	510	421	575	395	779	779
4 or more years	1 296	385	460	432	669	466	557	485	347	284	284
Percent high school graduates	68.8	62.6	63.6	61.1	61.5	51.0	52.9	58.3	51.7	80.9	80.9
Female, 25 years old and over	5 138	4 103	3 742	3 254	4 189	4 790	4 394	3 815	3 335	3 800	3 776
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	220	105	107	205	400	269	313	120	323	41	41
5 to 7 years	518	379	355	280	403	818	668	356	316	122	122
8 years	281	271	237	133	181	368	276	234	133	205	205
High school: 1 to 3 years	846	1 199	1 103	728	679	1 279	1 133	964	796	765	759
4 years	1 476	1 494	1 141	833	1 262	1 237	959	1 382	926	1 852	1 840
College: 1 to 3 years	837	414	481	516	664	505	415	456	414	582	576
4 or more years	960	241	318	559	600	314	630	303	427	233	233
Percent high school graduates	63.7	52.4	51.8	58.6	60.3	42.9	45.6	56.1	53.0	70.2	70.2
Persons 25 years old and over	9 224	7 770	6 836	5 657	8 004	8 686	7 775	7 343	5 870	7 672	7 630
Percent high school graduates	66.0	57.2	57.2	59.7	60.9	46.5	48.8	57.2	52.4	75.6	75.6
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 276	4 423	3 753	2 862	3 779	4 317	3 786	4 447	2 790	5 483	5 450
With a work disability	293	397	370	319	345	476	376	265	319	310	310
Not in labor force	146	160	165	162	171	268	177	86	170	52	52
Prevented from working	132	148	157	138	137	252	165	65	152	52	52
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 806	4 670	4 246	3 419	4 002	4 688	4 427	4 738	3 190	5 065	5 018
With a work disability	509	363	402	381	271	436	512	384	403	316	316
Not in labor force	393	244	301	293	151	288	375	274	308	241	241
Prevented from working	305	208	256	262	117	228	308	193	275	181	181
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 082	9 093	7 999	6 281	7 781	9 005	8 213	9 185	5 980	10 548	10 468
With a public transportation disability	217	153	181	179	62	221	238	104	158	72	72
With a work disability	208	139	177	168	62	213	215	98	150	66	66
Persons 65 years and over	2 218	753	949	1 015	357	1 536	1 526	633	1 291	175	175
With a public transportation disability	402	154	105	170	44	170	235	81	151	57	57

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Greenwood city	Greer city	Hanahan city	Hilton Head Island (CDP)	James Island (CDP)	Ladson (CDP)	Laurens city	Mount Pleasant town	Myrtle Beach city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 360	887	1 619	876	2 211	1 237	912	1 160	1 825
Children ever born	893	414	505	143	484	525	404	182	718
Per 1,000 women	378	467	312	163	219	424	443	157	393
Women 25 to 34 years	1 627	761	1 041	1 061	2 143	1 629	781	1 675	1 609
Children ever born	2 526	1 361	1 564	1 006	3 483	2 730	1 343	1 652	2 185
Per 1,000 women	1 553	1 788	1 502	948	1 625	1 676	1 720	986	1 358
Women 35 to 44 years	1 028	563	881	576	1 722	829	567	941	975
Children ever born	2 967	1 550	2 048	1 416	4 701	2 413	1 313	2 101	2 252
Per 1,000 women	2 886	2 753	2 325	2 458	2 730	2 911	2 316	2 233	2 310
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 413	2 921	3 586	3 486	6 595	3 623	2 754	3 847	4 834
With own children under 18 years	2 623	1 330	1 964	1 156	3 727	2 466	1 321	2 162	2 540
With own children under 6 years	1 158	575	712	512	1 444	1 292	574	927	1 219
Married-couple families	4 062	2 201	3 092	3 090	5 488	3 243	2 067	3 303	4 142
With own children under 18 years	1 881	963	1 595	994	3 131	2 192	942	1 836	2 146
With own children under 6 years	858	472	608	480	1 290	1 164	451	872	1 078
Female householder, no husband present	1 176	619	408	284	904	278	582	430	544
With own children under 18 years	660	334	317	129	487	232	325	276	350
With own children under 6 years	279	98	99	22	129	115	110	29	101
Subfamilies	176	135	26	34	97	45	53	39	72
With own children under 18 years	148	100	20	34	90	29	49	15	65
Married-couple subfamilies	41	44	14	—	14	16	4	29	7
With own children under 18 years	13	9	8	—	7	—	—	5	—
Mother-child subfamilies	110	91	12	34	83	29	41	10	59
Persons under 18 years	5 957	2 849	3 609	2 347	7 626	4 827	3 036	3 949	4 887
Percent living with two parents	60.5	61.7	80.2	75.9	75.7	84.4	57.4	83.5	78.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 788	2 327	3 601	2 043	7 808	4 013	2 586	4 029	4 616
Nursery school	159	101	83	99	263	173	105	230	195
Private	96	74	76	78	208	154	59	207	143
Kindergarten	299	172	167	78	489	298	228	263	218
Private	69	19	66	12	269	56	84	168	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 779	1 267	1 652	1 092	3 665	2 192	1 419	1 804	2 123
Private	63	27	214	362	882	127	38	727	271
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 276	648	1 026	523	2 049	796	632	933	1 242
Private	55	36	33	190	288	19	16	210	127
College	1 275	139	673	251	1 342	554	202	799	838
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	107	37	125	63	190	166	36	139	224
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	26.2	45.6	26.6	37.3	49.1	31.4	40.2	63.3	37.1
5 and 6 years old	82.2	84.2	82.4	87.6	93.4	90.2	85.4	98.2	85.2
7 to 13 years old	97.8	97.5	99.6	100.0	98.7	98.5	97.8	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	99.0	95.0	100.0	96.9	98.7	96.1	96.9	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	81.5	73.0	91.8	77.4	92.0	89.7	82.8	90.2	96.7
18 and 19 years old	66.6	34.2	49.5	59.8	67.8	28.1	49.5	63.1	42.3
20 and 21 years old	39.7	14.3	19.2	18.1	48.3	11.4	12.9	48.6	17.6
22 to 24 years old	16.2	2.8	10.3	8.6	20.0	8.2	3.9	15.9	9.9
25 to 34 years old	8.1	3.1	9.5	2.2	8.3	7.8	5.1	9.6	5.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	5 353	2 763	3 529	3 728	6 413	3 421	2 796	3 960	4 935
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	546	309	46	97	236	69	305	65	59
5 to 7 years	789	419	223	57	357	175	369	149	193
8 years	417	252	87	60	194	145	208	82	144
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 076	639	583	146	1 002	323	624	306	535
4 years	1 083	621	1 189	688	2 054	1 442	601	775	1 563
College: 1 to 3 years	653	310	659	656	1 083	874	323	802	1 207
4 or more years	789	213	742	2 024	1 487	393	366	1 781	1 234
Percent high school graduates	47.2	41.4	73.4	90.3	72.1	79.2	46.1	84.8	81.1
Female, 25 years old and over	7 178	3 668	3 522	4 078	7 281	3 190	3 558	4 450	5 378
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	569	283	24	88	197	60	359	106	116
5 to 7 years	1 208	572	201	75	375	200	509	163	154
8 years	572	388	143	64	299	115	220	46	218
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 655	1 120	710	215	1 352	623	930	559	953
4 years	1 446	786	1 433	1 167	2 564	1 357	811	1 262	1 949
College: 1 to 3 years	857	260	571	1 159	1 313	565	413	1 121	1 072
4 or more years	871	259	440	1 310	1 181	270	316	1 193	916
Percent high school graduates	44.2	35.6	69.4	89.2	69.5	68.7	43.3	80.4	73.2
Persons 25 years old and over	12 531	6 431	7 051	7 806	13 694	6 611	6 354	8 410	10 313
Percent high school graduates	45.5	38.1	71.4	89.7	70.7	74.1	44.5	82.4	77.0
Median years of school completed	11.5	10.8	12.6	14.8	12.6	12.6	11.5	14.2	12.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 982	3 079	4 831	3 498	7 697	4 429	2 936	4 574	6 490
With a work disability	699	372	434	271	788	300	371	311	487
Not in labor force	406	218	182	147	410	79	222	165	176
Prevented from working	327	185	157	125	358	59	192	150	123
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 264	3 459	4 672	4 040	8 212	4 122	3 444	4 906	6 105
With a work disability	868	496	302	159	571	378	403	283	412
Not in labor force	660	402	236	110	455	281	273	205	221
Prevented from working	578	347	185	79	412	198	240	145	177
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 246	6 538	9 503	7 538	15 909	8 551	6 380	9 480	12 595
With a public transportation disability	283	139	85	103	296	69	148	120	115
With a work disability	276	139	70	103	277	69	148	89	104
Persons 65 years and over	2 775	1 473	590	1 782	1 666	276	1 311	752	1 629
With a public transportation disability	317	273	137	93	238	76	191	160	261

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Augusta city	North Trenholm (CDP)	Orangeburg city	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Sumter city	Taylors (CDP)	Union city	Wade Hampton (CDP)	West Columbia city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 253	977	2 598	2 414	1 496	2 625	1 351	939	1 822	1 173
Children ever born	399	165	441	509	171	882	319	456	308	433
Per 1,000 women	318	169	170	211	114	336	236	486	169	369
Women 25 to 34 years	1 224	963	1 015	2 659	1 865	1 896	1 659	779	1 636	836
Children ever born	1 742	1 057	1 340	2 308	2 225	3 145	2 192	1 454	1 882	953
Per 1,000 women	1 423	1 098	1 320	868	1 193	1 659	1 321	1 866	1 150	1 140
Women 35 to 44 years	819	691	642	987	1 512	1 442	1 258	556	1 500	574
Children ever born	1 966	1 449	2 046	2 166	3 271	4 192	2 879	1 623	3 305	1 420
Per 1,000 women	2 400	2 097	3 187	2 195	2 163	2 907	2 289	2 919	2 203	2 474
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 859	3 160	3 252	4 512	4 434	6 464	4 513	2 894	5 871	2 849
With own children under 18 years	1 962	1 470	1 663	2 278	2 893	3 452	2 701	1 331	2 951	1 262
With own children under 6 years	885	544	687	1 172	1 111	1 477	1 035	551	1 034	509
Married-couple families	3 223	2 426	2 426	3 904	3 757	4 741	3 954	2 157	5 177	2 133
With own children under 18 years	1 625	1 182	1 148	1 918	2 366	2 519	2 261	962	2 557	902
With own children under 6 years	784	479	487	1 065	1 012	1 122	900	425	925	387
Female householder, no husband present	509	419	710	446	545	1 536	510	662	554	602
With own children under 18 years	276	243	473	302	454	859	424	340	348	301
With own children under 6 years	83	48	179	95	93	349	135	114	95	102
Subfamilies	76	14	85	35	33	191	43	150	42	82
With own children under 18 years	62	14	78	23	5	167	39	142	42	64
Married-couple subfamilies	19	4	7	12	28	47	10	26	—	31
With own children under 18 years	5	4	—	—	—	23	6	18	—	13
Mother-child subfamilies	52	10	78	9	5	136	33	115	42	51
Persons under 18 years	3 706	2 645	3 438	4 572	5 341	7 595	5 049	2 952	5 472	2 311
Percent living with two parents	80.6	76.3	60.7	70.2	81.7	61.9	80.4	60.2	85.2	66.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 633	3 153	5 901	5 591	5 916	7 935	4 779	2 590	6 002	2 567
Nursery school	190	97	118	219	248	341	255	134	211	77
Private	182	82	108	175	232	130	217	64	168	51
Kindergarten	297	190	209	335	371	322	168	355	141	141
Private	154	117	140	166	104	127	165	56	217	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 698	1 158	1 452	1 871	2 746	3 554	2 249	1 289	2 556	996
Private	145	197	460	107	94	440	365	86	455	29
High school (1 to 4 years)	906	727	937	1 352	1 234	1 920	1 165	720	1 509	554
Private	41	115	222	67	18	160	67	18	115	18
College	542	981	3 185	1 814	1 317	1 748	788	279	1 371	799
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	109	249	120	213	369	375	137	62	296	85
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	63.6	69.7	47.3	52.9	71.3	49.9	48.7	43.8	54.0	35.1
5 and 6 years old	93.9	94.5	91.8	95.6	92.3	93.5	86.5	77.4	90.4	86.3
7 to 13 years old	99.4	98.4	98.2	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.3
14 and 15 years old	98.8	100.0	97.0	97.2	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.1	97.8	96.0
16 and 17 years old	96.2	98.2	92.0	86.2	94.4	91.6	93.5	89.0	95.4	87.1
18 and 19 years old	42.6	68.0	88.8	56.3	67.2	58.9	58.3	54.4	71.5	48.8
20 and 21 years old	24.8	56.1	82.2	32.2	45.0	46.2	34.8	17.9	51.4	41.4
22 to 24 years old	16.2	24.0	40.8	22.0	16.3	21.0	16.4	5.4	18.0	18.5
25 to 34 years old	6.8	11.0	12.8	12.1	11.6	10.1	7.7	2.4	11.1	10.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 729	3 206	3 346	6 191	4 470	6 013	4 337	2 659	5 779	2 815
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	95	13	307	115	16	428	137	258	63	150
5 to 7 years	206	48	262	278	63	539	156	366	198	352
8 years	110	40	182	176	15	323	194	220	122	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	562	238	412	817	218	1 064	512	513	651	555
4 years	959	531	656	1 504	808	1 520	1 076	610	1 181	704
College: 1 to 3 years	681	756	601	1 401	1 111	877	937	303	1 143	330
4 or more years	1 116	1 580	926	1 900	2 239	1 262	1 325	389	2 421	590
Percent high school graduates	73.9	89.4	65.2	77.6	93.0	60.9	77.0	49.0	82.1	57.7
Female, 25 years old and over	4 453	3 697	4 246	5 398	4 943	7 917	4 744	3 644	6 568	3 389
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	139	37	252	52	29	488	120	315	109	144
5 to 7 years	228	27	503	141	55	788	224	631	258	342
8 years	167	65	206	114	77	488	109	269	196	211
High school: 1 to 3 years	935	493	793	752	349	1 805	723	910	990	1 016
4 years	1 527	925	935	1 445	1 455	2 211	1 780	839	1 899	1 004
College: 1 to 3 years	804	987	711	1 414	1 446	1 105	1 043	338	1 575	392
4 or more years	653	1 163	846	1 480	1 532	1 032	745	342	1 541	280
Percent high school graduates	67.0	83.2	58.7	80.4	89.7	54.9	75.2	41.7	76.4	49.5
Persons 25 years old and over	8 182	6 903	7 592	11 589	9 413	13 930	9 081	6 303	12 347	6 204
Percent high school graduates	70.2	86.1	61.6	78.9	91.3	57.5	76.0	44.8	79.0	53.2
Median years of school completed	12.7	14.6	12.6	13.4	14.7	12.3	12.8	11.4	13.6	12.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 256	3 688	4 578	6 415	5 450	7 127	5 175	3 042	6 740	3 533
With a work disability	340	265	298	365	296	736	364	383	366	382
Not in labor force	176	92	168	109	114	367	159	205	137	228
Prevented from working	165	74	130	90	68	323	146	181	123	196
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 689	4 084	5 602	7 003	5 913	8 390	5 425	3 492	7 305	3 829
With a work disability	407	222	332	399	269	818	399	418	358	370
Not in labor force	261	159	274	276	249	654	277	330	241	274
Prevented from working	225	87	191	200	58	546	200	296	185	241
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 945	7 772	10 180	13 418	11 363	15 517	10 600	6 534	14 045	7 362
With a public transportation disability	177	79	170	178	141	428	83	199	138	197
With a work disability	170	74	163	170	135	412	83	180	107	183
Persons 65 years and over	1 262	892	1 581	705	434	2 492	829	1 398	1 449	971
With a public transportation disability	182	133	257	170	104	498	118	252	114	250

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aiken city	Berea (CDP)	Cayce city	Conway city	Dentsville (CDP)	Easley city	Gaffney city	Gantt (CDP)	Georgetown city	Goose Creek city	
										Total	Urban
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	11 459	10 105	8 974	7 336	10 404	10 739	9 919	9 818	7 394	10 723	10 643
Labor force	6 657	7 390	6 331	4 767	5 911	7 086	6 313	7 139	4 214	7 381	7 336
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.1	73.1	70.5	65.0	56.8	66.0	63.6	72.7	57.0	68.8	68.9
Civilian labor force	6 651	7 369	6 323	4 693	5 658	7 073	6 313	7 119	4 214	4 655	4 643
Employed	6 287	7 089	5 996	4 443	5 347	6 774	5 814	6 783	3 875	4 246	4 234
Unemployed	364	280	327	250	311	299	499	336	339	409	409
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.2	7.9	4.7	8.0	8.8	8.8
Not in labor force	4 802	2 715	2 643	2 569	4 493	3 653	3 606	2 679	3 180	3 342	3 307
Inmate of institution	159	259	26	40	2 266	198	180	—	123	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	6 273	5 298	4 841	4 081	5 313	5 797	5 548	5 073	4 082	5 173	5 126
Labor force	2 943	3 372	2 927	2 315	2 697	3 270	2 996	3 130	1 865	2 224	2 206
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.9	63.6	60.5	56.7	50.8	56.4	54.0	61.7	45.7	43.0	43.0
Civilian labor force	2 943	3 366	2 927	2 295	2 669	3 270	2 996	3 124	1 865	2 173	2 161
Employed	2 810	3 210	2 743	2 154	2 545	3 095	2 731	2 922	1 735	1 884	1 872
Unemployed	133	156	184	141	124	175	265	202	130	289	289
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.6	6.3	6.1	4.6	5.4	8.8	6.5	7.0	13.3	13.4
Not in labor force	3 330	1 926	1 914	1 766	2 616	2 527	2 552	1 943	2 217	2 949	2 920
Inmate of institution	47	181	21	—	1 108	150	119	—	56	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	986	939	967	808	1 180	971	984	1 222	721	1 088	1 088
Employed	338	452	470	332	380	404	356	559	191	381	381
Unemployed	88	28	86	51	57	44	96	81	69	79	79
Not in labor force	560	459	411	425	743	518	532	582	461	485	485
Male, 20 to 24 years	568	686	582	424	632	543	536	612	399	1 026	1 011
Employed	428	634	537	318	391	491	338	539	283	317	317
Unemployed	62	36	16	10	59	8	45	30	44	34	34
Not in labor force	78	16	29	78	171	44	153	43	72	34	34
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 425	2 718	2 114	1 645	2 602	2 752	2 274	2 832	1 644	3 630	3 612
Employed	2 182	2 578	1 922	1 448	1 894	2 454	1 965	2 607	1 352	1 635	1 635
Unemployed	61	56	66	42	89	94	135	52	110	33	33
Not in labor force	176	69	118	119	405	196	174	159	182	83	77
Male, 55 to 64 years	840	575	600	405	680	525	569	398	415	175	175
Employed	572	408	430	301	269	367	450	350	307	120	120
Unemployed	34	18	8	—	15	5	22	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	234	149	162	104	396	153	97	41	108	38	38
Male, 65 years and over	821	374	380	353	533	619	538	298	476	67	67
Employed	123	68	91	72	45	129	127	79	96	25	25
Unemployed	16	—	20	6	4	4	—	7	14	—	—
Not in labor force	682	306	269	275	484	486	411	212	366	42	42
Female, 20 to 24 years	681	710	589	447	588	539	624	641	404	937	914
Employed	435	552	444	325	425	378	342	423	205	370	364
Unemployed	48	51	42	36	15	28	73	60	24	43	43
Not in labor force	198	107	103	77	148	133	209	158	175	506	495
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 738	2 874	2 336	2 002	2 865	2 896	2 556	2 962	1 806	3 474	3 456
Employed	1 721	2 033	1 679	1 359	1 822	2 067	1 811	1 908	1 108	1 363	1 357
Unemployed	50	78	82	92	72	93	122	99	71	200	200
Not in labor force	967	757	575	540	943	736	623	949	627	1 883	1 871
Female, 55 to 64 years	943	611	822	590	512	792	736	518	643	218	212
Employed	369	276	371	201	112	414	333	261	226	35	35
Unemployed	5	13	7	13	—	16	6	—	—	20	20
Not in labor force	569	322	444	376	400	362	397	257	417	163	157
Female, 65 years and over	1 457	618	584	662	812	1 102	1 102	335	886	108	108
Employed	119	88	52	87	9	70	92	57	107	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force	1 338	530	532	575	803	1 025	1 010	278	772	108	108
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	6 273	5 298	4 841	4 081	5 313	5 797	5 548	5 073	4 082	5 173	5 126
With own children under 6 years	743	732	553	617	544	798	728	827	595	1 986	1 958
In labor force	462	452	388	443	359	481	423	524	306	624	612
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 184	1 164	1 086	901	1 282	1 281	1 036	1 303	706	1 572	1 566
In labor force	777	832	733	679	948	950	789	880	508	807	807
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 203	3 111	2 647	2 076	2 453	3 375	2 661	2 908	1 959	4 032	4 002
In labor force	1 540	1 985	1 591	1 246	1 554	2 031	1 638	1 753	936	1 719	1 701
With own children under 6 years	493	658	395	462	453	658	653	655	428	1 766	1 748
In labor force	263	383	273	314	279	360	312	391	232	562	550
With own children 6 to 17 years only	831	925	879	622	1 024	1 058	726	994	445	1 443	1 437
In labor force	507	642	556	467	730	771	530	651	291	712	712
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 287	7 089	5 996	4 443	5 347	6 774	5 814	6 783	3 875	4 246	4 234
Private wage and salary workers	4 486	6 076	4 484	3 140	3 451	5 773	4 521	5 968	2 779	2 881	2 869
Federal government workers	278	56	196	187	371	121	97	132	70	830	830
State government workers	465	188	746	359	892	224	314	121	252	159	159
Local government workers	709	324	325	490	339	357	667	319	546	239	239
Self-employed workers	331	419	237	229	270	278	204	236	211	130	130
Unpaid family workers	18	26	8	38	24	21	11	7	17	7	7
Employed females 16 years and over	2 810	3 210	2 743	2 154	2 545	3 095	2 731	2 922	1 735	1 884	1 872
Private wage and salary workers	1 891	2 756	2 001	1 487	1 525	2 655	1 993	2 552	1 196	1 338	1 326
Federal government workers	75	5	68	80	170	27	42	48	33	205	205
State government workers	276	113	452	217	533	111	169	95	135	98	98
Local government workers	463	212	185	286	229	209	470	181	313	179	179
Self-employed workers	100	103	37	70	79	77	46	39	50	57	57
Unpaid family workers	5	21	—	14	9	16	11	7	8	7	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	4 168	3 764	3 312	2 736	2 917	4 009	3 472	3 617	2 702	4 441	4 398
No workers	662	250	294	244	130	371	310	167	342	195	185
1 worker	1 444	978	1 019	771	895	1 229	1 022	934	953	2 017	1 997
2 workers	1 727	2 063	1 432	1 227	1 288	1 895	1 602	1 759	1 161	1 913	1 900
3 or more workers	335	473	567	394	604	514	538	757	246	316	316
Married-couple families	3 228	3 241	2 624	2 055	2 461	3 332	2 757	3 001	1 955	3 997	3 964
No workers	486	204	210	168	83	267	181	90	215	69	69
1 worker	948	712	705	408	608	872	708	647	559	1 776	1 756
2 workers	1 510	1 902	1 250	1 134	1 198	1 717	1 419	1 637	1 000	1 851	1 838
3 or more workers	284	423	459	345	572	476	449	627	181	301	301

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Greenwood city	Greer city	Hanahan city	Hilton Head Island (CDP)	James Island (CDP)	Ladson (CDP)	Laurens city	Mount Pleasant town	Myrtle Beach city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	16 375	8 091	10 093	9 320	17 575	8 827	7 932	10 378	14 251
Labor force	10 217	4 917	7 054	5 297	11 549	6 408	4 842	7 386	10 293
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	60.8	69.9	56.8	65.7	72.6	61.0	71.2	72.2
Civilian labor force	10 210	4 917	6 367	5 262	11 273	5 248	4 838	7 291	8 257
Employed	9 683	4 580	6 025	5 125	10 764	4 888	4 589	7 046	7 932
Unemployed	527	337	342	137	509	360	249	245	325
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	6.9	5.4	2.6	4.5	6.9	5.1	3.4	3.9
Not in labor force	6 158	3 174	3 039	4 023	6 026	2 419	3 090	2 992	3 958
Inmate of institution	354	80	—	—	—	—	241	146	27
Female, 16 years and over	9 337	4 488	5 027	4 877	9 208	4 304	4 411	5 481	7 071
Labor force	5 018	2 239	2 760	2 435	5 062	2 252	2 301	3 353	4 291
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.7	49.9	54.9	49.9	55.0	52.3	52.2	61.2	60.7
Civilian labor force	5 018	2 239	2 685	2 435	5 032	2 235	2 297	3 353	4 125
Employed	4 712	2 050	2 513	2 343	4 723	2 094	2 145	3 227	3 936
Unemployed	306	189	172	92	309	141	152	126	189
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	8.4	6.4	3.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	3.8	4.6
Not in labor force	4 319	2 249	2 267	2 442	4 146	2 052	2 110	2 128	2 780
Inmate of institution	251	67	—	—	—	—	117	108	17
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 610	737	1 032	582	2 031	799	761	844	1 423
Employed	696	346	414	307	769	320	276	432	730
Unemployed	79	47	54	22	127	116	14	51	32
Not in labor force	835	344	531	253	1 135	356	467	361	451
Male, 20 to 24 years	959	439	1 054	403	886	672	390	510	1 440
Employed	768	355	566	360	697	298	315	437	636
Unemployed	69	42	30	6	24	51	6	28	4
Not in labor force	122	42	98	37	156	42	69	40	49
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 533	1 553	2 745	1 986	4 727	3 146	1 751	3 096	3 497
Employed	3 160	1 358	2 293	1 793	4 129	2 103	1 491	2 804	2 333
Unemployed	99	55	105	39	102	103	66	60	94
Not in labor force	267	140	129	119	265	86	194	142	136
Male, 55 to 64 years	833	687	549	797	1 016	181	549	718	748
Employed	515	499	398	328	646	145	356	349	450
Unemployed	11	13	—	—	7	—	18	7	20
Not in labor force	307	175	144	469	363	36	175	202	278
Male, 65 years and over	987	523	235	945	670	94	496	306	690
Employed	197	112	56	132	126	34	125	43	159
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force	783	404	179	813	544	60	364	263	531
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 275	484	956	529	964	745	427	614	1 075
Employed	800	322	508	469	589	461	274	510	663
Unemployed	85	44	76	—	71	22	59	25	59
Not in labor force	390	118	333	60	304	257	94	79	240
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 915	1 889	2 702	2 153	5 178	2 811	1 982	3 212	3 541
Employed	2 853	1 223	1 630	1 436	3 323	1 480	1 325	2 110	2 409
Unemployed	143	117	77	55	159	69	72	66	95
Not in labor force	919	549	970	662	1 666	1 250	585	1 036	1 009
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 239	756	465	1 088	1 107	197	628	683	877
Employed	557	275	138	255	394	30	323	290	393
Unemployed	34	12	—	—	25	—	7	8	15
Not in labor force	648	469	322	833	688	167	298	385	469
Female, 65 years and over	2 024	1 023	355	837	996	182	948	555	960
Employed	137	90	22	45	91	17	104	71	159
Unemployed	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	1 887	933	333	777	905	165	844	484	795
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	9 337	4 488	5 027	4 877	9 208	4 304	4 411	5 481	7 071
With own children under 6 years	1 232	590	741	503	1 490	1 256	608	934	1 197
In labor force	861	348	346	273	844	616	409	479	737
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 396	776	1 272	584	2 209	1 137	726	1 164	1 296
In labor force	1 026	537	798	408	1 530	646	500	779	921
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 166	2 269	3 164	3 004	5 498	3 243	2 154	3 262	4 076
In labor force	2 513	1 220	1 566	1 095	3 070	1 741	1 194	1 903	2 353
With own children under 6 years	865	449	642	447	1 288	1 135	466	895	1 037
In labor force	629	269	266	217	718	556	298	460	607
With own children 6 to 17 years only	993	492	1 042	477	1 841	1 002	502	917	1 047
In labor force	714	300	611	301	1 246	558	293	556	742
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 683	4 580	6 025	5 125	10 764	4 888	4 589	7 046	7 932
Private wage and salary workers	7 783	3 911	3 844	4 105	6 620	3 421	3 583	4 500	6 269
Federal government workers	213	60	1 159	112	1 554	722	89	636	293
State government workers	698	194	416	140	1 310	277	422	886	227
Local government workers	675	238	294	198	660	343	282	518	331
Self-employed workers	296	162	295	557	575	118	207	445	768
Unpaid family workers	18	15	17	13	45	7	6	61	44
Employed females 16 years and over	4 712	2 050	2 513	2 343	4 723	2 094	2 145	3 227	3 936
Private wage and salary workers	3 672	1 815	1 749	1 929	3 010	1 459	1 528	2 065	3 171
Federal government workers	97	7	262	47	424	185	46	165	121
State government workers	432	111	272	96	701	201	303	588	118
Local government workers	420	91	135	138	401	193	174	291	192
Self-employed workers	73	16	78	120	149	49	88	65	290
Unpaid family workers	18	10	17	13	38	7	6	53	44
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	5 413	2 921	3 586	3 486	6 595	3 623	2 754	3 847	4 834
No workers	791	415	224	778	644	162	303	293	544
1 worker	1 703	875	1 286	1 062	1 925	1 267	920	1 233	1 265
2 workers	2 268	1 246	1 657	1 294	2 951	1 875	1 214	1 837	2 286
3 or more workers	651	385	419	352	1 075	319	317	484	739
Married-couple families	4 062	2 201	3 092	3 090	5 488	3 243	2 067	3 303	4 142
No workers	483	281	186	763	467	87	218	218	482
1 worker	979	511	978	834	1 392	1 062	536	936	904
2 workers	1 991	1 088	1 529	1 182	2 648	1 788	1 054	1 729	2 135
3 or more workers	609	321	399	311	981	306	259	420	621

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Augusta city	North Trenholm (CDP)	Orangeburg city	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Sumter city	Taylors (CDP)	Union city	Wade Hampton (CDP)	West Columbia city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	10 332	8 678	12 034	16 515	11 904	18 351	11 429	7 932	15 494	8 370
Labor force	6 850	5 985	6 241	11 470	9 101	10 542	8 426	5 042	10 933	5 701
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	69.0	51.9	69.5	76.5	57.4	73.7	63.6	70.6	68.1
Civilian labor force	6 802	5 750	6 226	11 422	9 065	10 163	8 420	5 042	10 928	5 680
Employed	6 488	5 519	5 751	11 143	8 872	9 103	8 121	4 651	10 606	5 435
Unemployed	314	231	475	279	193	1 060	299	391	322	245
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.0	7.6	2.4	2.1	10.4	3.6	7.8	2.9	4.3
Not in labor force	3 482	2 693	5 793	5 045	2 803	7 809	3 003	2 890	4 561	2 669
Inmate of institution	125	14	273	2 392	107	342	—	—	—	37
Female, 16 years and over	5 562	4 590	6 739	7 653	6 288	10 264	5 942	4 451	8 147	4 479
Labor force	3 033	2 654	2 878	5 488	4 137	4 609	3 671	2 361	4 579	2 641
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.5	57.8	42.7	71.7	65.8	44.9	61.8	53.0	56.2	59.0
Civilian labor force	3 025	2 597	2 872	5 466	4 137	4 558	3 671	2 361	4 579	2 641
Employed	2 879	2 487	2 566	5 326	4 029	4 043	3 513	2 125	4 392	2 524
Unemployed	146	110	306	140	108	515	158	236	187	117
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.2	10.7	2.6	2.6	11.3	4.3	10.0	4.1	4.4
Not in labor force	2 529	1 936	3 861	2 165	2 151	5 655	2 271	2 090	3 568	1 838
Inmate of institution	93	14	99	244	92	249	—	—	—	37
Persons 16 to 19 years	921	788	1 997	1 444	1 183	2 058	1 097	738	1 365	735
Employed	319	319	390	545	640	556	641	246	659	346
Unemployed	117	39	88	80	65	182	51	40	104	54
Not in labor force	485	430	1 519	819	478	1 304	405	452	602	335
Male, 20 to 24 years	570	489	1 121	1 800	591	1 082	550	418	843	730
Employed	452	335	544	1 156	521	621	477	320	749	592
Unemployed	42	40	61	13	—	108	31	43	23	51
Not in labor force	66	71	516	631	64	287	42	55	71	87
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 625	2 081	2 074	5 310	3 892	4 071	3 451	1 727	4 086	1 906
Employed	2 446	1 820	1 830	3 929	3 676	3 149	3 207	1 537	3 931	1 658
Unemployed	38	54	61	70	41	309	83	60	69	49
Not in labor force	111	72	174	1 285	145	367	155	130	81	178
Male, 55 to 64 years	596	725	655	550	412	1 020	574	493	1 086	551
Employed	441	595	418	362	324	711	477	332	936	366
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	—	34	—	28	10	5
Not in labor force	149	130	237	182	88	275	97	133	140	180
Male, 65 years and over	508	400	617	331	166	922	312	439	607	358
Employed	94	133	205	90	35	227	54	135	178	123
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	6	—	—
Not in labor force	414	267	412	241	131	689	251	298	429	235
Female, 20 to 24 years	659	498	1 324	1 682	717	1 281	701	473	939	701
Employed	423	320	420	1 367	591	548	529	322	699	522
Unemployed	41	61	106	17	5	96	31	64	41	22
Not in labor force	187	76	792	290	121	626	141	87	199	157
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 856	2 427	2 427	4 431	4 143	4 624	3 678	2 024	4 607	2 071
Employed	1 884	1 630	1 547	3 345	2 900	2 568	2 429	1 377	2 850	1 532
Unemployed	57	31	133	82	75	289	86	107	51	50
Not in labor force	915	767	747	990	1 168	1 727	1 163	540	1 706	489
Female, 55 to 64 years	724	761	701	544	425	1 447	549	661	1 119	668
Employed	361	309	289	308	163	580	239	301	511	261
Unemployed	13	6	26	—	7	36	10	28	19	14
Not in labor force	350	446	386	236	255	831	300	332	589	393
Female, 65 years and over	873	492	1 118	423	375	1 846	517	959	842	650
Employed	68	58	108	41	22	143	68	81	93	35
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—
Not in labor force	805	434	1 010	371	353	1 703	449	863	744	615
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	5 562	4 590	6 739	7 653	6 288	10 264	5 942	4 451	8 147	4 479
With own children under 6 years	910	538	702	1 187	1 114	1 486	1 075	621	1 112	503
In labor force	487	323	420	791	610	839	541	453	462	306
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 066	885	948	1 039	1 748	1 925	1 665	789	1 855	735
In labor force	772	603	680	766	1 280	1 112	1 176	563	1 116	522
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 253	2 632	2 426	3 924	3 878	4 662	4 033	2 190	5 140	2 178
In labor force	1 856	1 373	1 301	2 743	2 372	2 434	2 504	1 424	2 635	1 237
With own children under 6 years	794	480	452	1 092	1 016	1 056	913	431	986	372
In labor force	409	281	276	696	524	558	469	327	396	204
With own children 6 to 17 years only	854	690	647	823	1 387	1 362	1 370	537	1 591	521
In labor force	584	421	440	586	943	745	943	410	893	349
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 488	5 519	5 751	11 143	8 872	9 103	8 121	4 651	10 606	5 435
Private wage and salary workers	4 828	3 295	4 055	7 472	5 987	6 672	6 866	3 723	8 641	4 026
Federal government workers	363	351	100	563	333	406	139	85	228	140
State government workers	448	1 015	858	1 956	1 596	686	159	253	386	701
Local government workers	501	464	465	821	580	856	569	420	643	309
Self-employed workers	315	375	273	304	326	434	369	152	663	241
Unpaid family workers	33	19	—	27	50	49	19	18	45	18
Employed females 16 years and over	2 879	2 487	2 566	5 326	4 029	4 043	3 513	2 125	4 392	2 524
Private wage and salary workers	1 948	1 407	1 686	3 394	2 542	2 787	2 829	1 600	3 334	1 805
Federal government workers	143	172	48	284	132	178	36	40	80	54
State government workers	292	536	492	1 071	761	403	120	171	289	388
Local government workers	359	305	285	472	471	583	431	267	492	223
Self-employed workers	104	54	55	84	91	48	85	35	152	36
Unpaid family workers	33	13	—	21	32	44	12	12	45	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	3 859	3 160	3 252	4 512	4 434	6 464	4 513	2 894	5 871	2 849
No workers	344	224	395	229	128	841	350	384	398	311
1 worker	1 136	958	1 150	977	1 344	2 362	1 055	812	1 940	876
2 workers	1 973	1 604	1 304	2 749	2 348	2 577	2 414	1 284	2 736	1 279
3 or more workers	406	374	403	557	614	684	694	414	797	383
Married-couple families	3 223	2 673	2 426	3 904	3 757	4 741	3 954	2 157	5 177	2 133
No workers	249	211	235	190	100	433	237	212	307	225
1 worker	817	709	725	667	917	1 513	759	517	1 625	505
2 workers	1 789	1 413	1 098	2 545	2 176	2 225	2 288	1 114	2 506	1 061
3 or more workers	368	340	368	502	564	570	670	314	739	342

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aiken city	Berea (CDP)	Cayce city	Conway city	Dentsville (CDP)	Easley city	Gaffney city	Gantt (CDP)	Georgetown city	Goose Creek city	
										Total	Urban
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 287	7 089	5 996	4 443	5 347	6 774	5 814	6 783	3 875	4 246	4 234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 890	1 073	1 091	1 159	1 275	1 223	1 243	934	758	621	621
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	581	536	548	471	618	627	602	438	319	319	319
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	—	8	26	34	—	7	12	35	8	8
Management related occupations	146	76	174	84	131	105	147	72	40	101	101
Professional specialty occupations	1 309	537	543	688	657	596	641	496	439	302	302
Engineers and natural scientists	352	43	45	51	99	97	22	102	43	47	47
Engineers	236	43	21	30	72	82	22	68	30	25	25
Health diagnosing occupations	91	12	6	28	59	21	45	40	19	5	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	119	138	79	68	142	62	41	60	62	60	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	497	233	255	389	200	284	411	176	245	142	142
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	330	133	190	295	163	239	348	87	195	112	112
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 506	2 202	2 386	1 216	2 111	1 708	1 298	1 625	1 068	1 446	1 440
Health technologists and technicians	46	63	23	57	93	55	82	45	49	29	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	90	123	169	58	59	128	62	140	79	159	159
Sales occupations	535	921	734	438	836	608	377	500	317	478	472
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	94	122	104	58	43	84	58	32	57	46	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	137	278	204	105	345	215	57	128	104	70	70
Other sales occupations	304	521	426	275	448	309	262	340	156	362	356
Cashiers	116	210	197	122	192	112	87	147	47	119	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	835	1 095	1 460	663	1 123	917	777	940	623	780	780
Computer equipment operators	9	38	47	6	14	25	—	11	—	21	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	224	336	392	249	318	214	163	242	218	257	257
Financial records processing occupations	149	156	209	90	136	121	106	66	134	94	94
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	43	33	15	56	73	25	51	29	29	29
Service occupations	839	718	560	719	749	775	659	843	759	502	496
Private household occupations	166	—	35	93	10	42	23	59	48	14	14
Protective service occupations	128	73	104	33	123	59	94	96	33	160	154
Police and firefighters	34	27	50	23	24	29	6	31	13	52	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	545	645	421	593	616	674	542	688	678	328	328
Food service occupations	184	325	221	207	200	165	243	271	144	173	173
Cleaning and building service occupations	182	105	110	224	112	244	201	270	356	58	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	44	38	73	38	63	35	21	55	30	30
Farm operators and managers	—	6	16	19	12	10	17	—	—	11	11
Farm workers and related occupations	77	32	22	40	26	53	11	21	24	19	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	680	1 232	741	488	608	882	675	1 024	436	859	859
Mechanics and repairers	217	375	316	138	208	285	226	306	136	265	265
Construction trades	164	394	272	147	200	290	203	316	181	306	306
Precision production occupations	266	463	153	203	200	279	225	402	113	281	281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 295	1 820	1 180	788	566	2 123	1 904	2 336	799	788	788
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	573	951	458	262	200	1 236	1 077	1 030	273	226	226
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	210	236	173	146	82	347	202	256	70	187	187
Transportation occupations	124	240	258	116	123	179	140	431	112	130	130
Motor vehicle operators	124	232	252	116	110	179	140	415	79	106	106
Material moving equipment operators	68	89	26	60	14	59	105	114	89	67	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	320	304	265	204	147	302	380	505	255	178	178
Construction laborers	23	—	47	52	40	78	58	52	30	16	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	119	78	65	66	127	114	149	83	74	74
Employed females 16 years and over	2 810	3 210	2 743	2 154	2 545	3 095	2 731	2 922	1 735	1 884	1 872
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	768	429	487	531	587	525	592	398	319	341	341
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183	147	185	127	186	181	223	149	68	141	141
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	12	—	—
Management related occupations	74	45	76	19	48	36	80	49	7	41	41
Professional specialty occupations	585	282	302	404	401	344	369	249	251	200	200
Engineers and natural scientists	25	—	6	—	7	9	—	9	—	—	—
Engineers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	97	89	72	54	136	44	18	54	58	50	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	370	168	188	288	157	236	330	136	175	130	130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	265	107	151	238	120	200	273	65	138	107	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 035	1 471	1 331	769	1 331	976	852	973	688	1 031	1 025
Health technologists and technicians	46	63	23	51	75	55	78	45	45	20	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	38	33	70	—	31	32	26	30	13	21	21
Sales occupations	316	493	345	191	400	290	225	231	141	364	358
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	34	17	23	17	3	18	—	9	41	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	75	17	19	81	51	24	27	19	11	11
Other sales occupations	242	384	311	149	302	236	183	204	113	312	306
Cashiers	95	196	187	99	158	93	87	135	42	108	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	635	882	1 093	527	825	599	523	667	489	626	626
Computer equipment operators	9	25	20	6	—	17	—	5	—	21	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	224	329	392	237	318	209	163	242	218	257	257
Financial records processing occupations	149	149	172	76	105	89	78	60	122	85	85
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	11	21	4	—	12	—	9	9	8	8
Service occupations	478	430	340	470	397	479	441	421	548	297	291
Private household occupations	149	—	35	93	10	42	23	59	48	6	6
Protective service occupations	6	13	—	—	27	—	12	16	4	44	38
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	323	417	294	377	360	437	406	346	496	247	247
Food service occupations	128	183	163	125	119	136	221	155	109	157	157
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	39	52	124	47	81	116	75	246	20	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	15	32	—	25	5	21	5	5	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	6	9	19	—	25	—	21	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	115	38	79	63	96	42	151	30	68	68
Mechanics and repairers	—	24	—	7	—	16	8	27	—	19	19
Construction trades	—	9	—	10	17	—	—	12	—	18	18
Precision production occupations	50	82	38	62	46	66	25	112	30	31	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	456	759	332	273	167	994	799	958	145	142	142
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	242	536	197	142	76	743	582	625	84	72	72
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	92	92	75	37	37	184	114	115	11	27	27
Transportation occupations	37	11	17	7	5	13	22	23	8	17	17
Motor vehicle operators	37	11	17	7	5	13	22	20	8	17	17
Material moving equipment operators	—	7	—	15	—	4	—	22	8	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	113	43	33	49	50	81	173	34	26	26
Construction laborers	5	—	5	—	13	—	5	—	4	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	18	8	26	27	10	31	50	9	20	20

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Greenwood city	Greer city	Hanahan city	Hilton Head Island (CDP)	James Island (CDP)	Ladson (CDP)	Laurens city	Mount Pleasant town	Myrtle Beach city
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 683	4 580	6 025	5 125	10 764	4 888	4 589	7 046	7 932
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 597	586	1 357	1 683	2 676	875	811	2 620	2 143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	662	285	671	965	1 102	422	319	1 006	1 361
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	—	23	—	71	5	5	50	7
Management related occupations	87	56	138	266	307	93	32	271	185
Professional specialty occupations	935	301	686	718	1 574	453	492	1 614	782
Engineers and natural scientists	84	46	199	74	264	89	31	320	73
Engineers	42	33	164	36	172	48	31	187	51
Health diagnosing occupations	39	10	35	25	119	—	22	222	83
Health assessment and treating occupations	110	43	100	71	310	83	41	171	104
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	529	182	230	217	625	191	255	575	278
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	387	138	179	184	413	147	181	380	182
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 379	945	2 194	1 634	3 700	1 512	924	2 493	2 657
Health technologists and technicians	114	10	110	8	192	84	18	153	124
Technologists and technicians, except health	142	47	189	111	291	160	54	247	79
Sales occupations	925	287	660	728	1 286	478	354	843	1 338
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	165	49	116	78	166	71	53	151	130
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	218	64	161	346	415	75	65	338	307
Other sales occupations	542	174	383	304	705	332	236	354	901
Cashiers	209	38	173	47	216	159	80	86	397
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 198	601	1 235	787	1 931	790	498	1 250	1 116
Computer equipment operators	24	12	13	12	30	26	5	25	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	338	169	374	343	575	255	120	462	258
Financial records processing occupations	141	64	201	112	230	73	38	165	201
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	41	27	51	59	29	26	24	57
Service occupations	1 585	560	508	947	1 290	502	594	600	1 745
Private household occupations	215	58	10	59	134	32	53	105	41
Protective service occupations	86	70	74	46	162	74	56	95	106
Police and firefighters	34	34	29	30	69	40	24	47	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 284	432	424	842	994	396	485	400	1 598
Food service occupations	449	112	218	502	476	145	109	229	1 003
Cleaning and building service occupations	436	224	79	145	115	104	142	54	262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	57	10	114	120	14	20	81	83
Farm operators and managers	22	11	—	10	21	6	6	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	41	46	—	73	65	8	14	46	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 295	573	1 103	462	1 667	1 187	566	659	647
Mechanics and repairers	471	186	308	79	481	407	243	237	240
Construction trades	288	198	404	291	728	443	98	250	203
Precision production occupations	529	189	391	92	458	331	225	172	204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 752	1 859	853	285	1 311	798	1 674	593	657
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 641	1 090	325	39	335	239	875	188	265
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	262	225	135	10	167	113	307	47	85
Transportation occupations	172	164	134	62	214	147	95	120	68
Motor vehicle operators	172	164	128	46	159	131	95	72	68
Material moving equipment operators	102	51	32	—	107	58	68	51	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	575	329	227	174	488	241	329	187	204
Construction laborers	114	44	20	47	111	79	40	53	75
Freight, stock, and material handlers	225	149	64	39	152	43	99	49	68
Employed females 16 years and over	4 712	2 050	2 513	2 343	4 723	2 094	2 145	3 227	3 936
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	789	271	505	691	1 152	425	349	1 107	826
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	196	91	166	295	325	64	290	414	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	6	—
Management related occupations	30	20	43	105	55	12	101	70	—
Professional specialty occupations	593	180	339	396	827	259	285	817	412
Engineers and natural scientists	13	—	24	—	28	8	—	5	—
Engineers	7	—	24	—	13	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	—	24	—	—	23	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	110	33	78	53	274	74	41	152	78
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	402	145	164	191	417	154	203	484	208
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	291	107	144	166	321	117	149	357	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 407	539	1 483	1 008	2 319	1 058	629	1 536	1 794
Health technologists and technicians	89	6	71	8	161	84	18	127	113
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	15	50	36	57	35	27	85	17
Sales occupations	420	112	399	322	618	314	191	341	848
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	26	30	26	63	37	12	32	60
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	4	75	89	76	12	4	81	105
Other sales occupations	362	82	294	207	479	265	175	228	683
Cashiers	166	32	159	47	179	151	73	66	354
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	859	406	963	642	1 483	625	393	983	816
Computer equipment operators	6	4	13	12	30	19	5	13	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	338	155	374	313	569	255	120	454	258
Financial records processing occupations	122	56	183	99	201	67	38	147	193
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	—	—	17	18	13	—	8	—
Service occupations	1 032	321	306	538	835	337	386	399	989
Private household occupations	210	58	10	59	127	32	48	98	41
Protective service occupations	9	14	8	—	34	16	6	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	813	249	288	479	674	289	332	296	948
Food service occupations	296	93	147	300	302	121	64	183	612
Cleaning and building service occupations	197	60	16	67	35	21	55	16	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	21	—	13	13	—	12	11	13
Farm operators and managers	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	24	15	—	13	13	—	6	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	252	79	50	8	94	96	31	39	76
Mechanics and repairers	40	8	5	—	20	26	—	15	—
Construction trades	21	21	15	—	8	17	—	5	5
Precision production occupations	191	50	30	8	66	53	31	19	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 196	819	1 69	85	310	178	738	135	238
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	902	616	98	19	178	76	449	72	157
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	167	131	31	10	26	19	207	18	48
Transportation occupations	20	9	15	32	54	28	15	14	18
Motor vehicle operators	20	9	15	32	54	28	15	9	18
Material moving equipment operators	20	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87	63	25	24	52	55	50	31	15
Construction laborers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	34	7	6	26	20	20	5	—

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Augusta city	North Trenholm (CDP)	Orangeburg city	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Sumter city	Taylors (CDP)	Union city	Wade Hampton (CDP)	West Columbia city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 488	5 519	5 751	11 143	8 872	9 103	8 121	4 651	10 606	5 435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 915	2 234	1 722	3 581	3 404	2 490	2 225	885	3 922	1 203
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	668	969	528	1 674	1 656	1 341	1 139	363	1 969	567
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	50	26	59	81	86	30	47	32	42
Management related occupations	163	219	130	547	433	229	287	79	347	172
Professional specialty occupations	1 247	1 265	1 194	1 907	1 748	1 149	1 086	522	1 953	636
Engineers and natural scientists	228	114	152	273	295	78	279	24	375	106
Engineers	182	59	111	180	182	64	200	12	288	69
Health diagnosing occupations	64	112	46	47	61	55	29	22	138	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	196	178	103	383	261	131	142	74	319	120
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	483	532	668	742	810	647	433	255	692	202
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	357	255	397	588	399	534	373	226	557	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 331	2 198	1 655	4 647	3 650	2 617	3 084	1 004	3 847	1 888
Health technologists and technicians	115	87	45	153	69	38	112	26	98	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	167	122	92	357	321	148	345	25	298	184
Sales occupations	825	950	697	1 481	1 244	989	1 101	366	1 549	538
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	112	120	190	148	147	165	182	41	162	47
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	310	455	158	665	669	279	504	114	716	184
Other sales occupations	403	375	349	668	428	545	415	211	671	307
Cashiers	152	123	83	246	145	197	160	87	176	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 224	1 039	821	2 656	2 016	1 442	1 526	587	1 902	1 113
Computer equipment operators	16	—	16	104	62	20	48	24	29	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	390	401	219	773	592	452	441	129	687	271
Financial records processing occupations	153	124	142	359	223	185	195	90	227	181
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	41	55	103	50	81	83	6	70	80
Service occupations	485	412	848	1 020	576	974	648	362	787	577
Private household occupations	21	—	118	21	31	139	46	57	41	34
Protective service occupations	74	63	87	322	122	88	51	49	110	108
Police and firefighters	—	19	38	112	40	29	36	25	63	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	390	349	643	677	423	747	551	256	636	435
Food service occupations	149	122	304	308	159	246	228	65	288	168
Cleaning and building service occupations	121	71	132	105	84	259	108	103	111	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	37	50	76	51	148	31	13	69	86
Farm operators and managers	12	15	23	16	4	14	4	7	—	27
Farm workers and related occupations	45	22	27	60	39	110	27	6	69	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	682	293	632	925	606	1 159	854	536	880	750
Mechanics and repairers	195	94	175	339	163	315	273	167	266	249
Construction trades	178	116	232	332	222	363	250	135	274	340
Precision production occupations	302	83	225	247	221	481	331	230	340	154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 018	345	844	894	585	1 715	1 279	1 851	1 401	931
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	352	99	356	330	190	783	601	1 122	450	321
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	162	42	143	95	101	171	173	245	57	127
Transportation occupations	176	92	97	212	106	245	223	57	171	216
Motor vehicle operators	141	92	97	153	89	245	210	57	164	216
Material moving equipment operators	54	13	19	33	28	102	50	39	43	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	274	99	229	224	160	414	232	388	380	204
Construction laborers	14	—	49	47	24	57	31	11	78	64
Freight, stock, and material handlers	91	65	66	83	48	118	86	191	120	34
Employed females 16 years and over	2 879	2 487	2 566	5 326	4 029	4 043	3 513	2 125	4 392	2 524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	830	915	764	1 690	1 406	1 072	901	438	1 469	492
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	174	249	129	603	473	322	281	122	447	191
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	10	—	15	13	16	—	6	13	14
Management related occupations	41	72	55	309	126	97	133	28	117	66
Professional specialty occupations	656	666	635	1 087	933	750	620	316	1 022	301
Engineers and natural scientists	10	13	6	38	29	7	12	7	33	—
Engineers	6	—	—	13	—	16	6	7	20	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	15	—	6	—	—	15	9	25	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	167	155	78	314	247	114	132	68	246	113
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	370	333	469	511	535	501	386	194	583	111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	304	194	329	458	315	429	342	187	480	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 477	1 202	977	2 827	2 168	1 685	1 724	636	2 219	1 264
Health technologists and technicians	101	66	33	121	61	38	93	26	77	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	52	44	7	122	85	53	120	5	111	79
Sales occupations	366	334	263	616	460	497	404	190	523	246
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	18	33	61	55	32	21	8	6	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	67	31	148	143	69	103	19	137	37
Other sales occupations	286	249	199	407	262	396	280	163	380	203
Cashiers	130	110	52	209	117	162	127	72	127	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	958	758	674	1 968	1 562	1 097	1 107	415	1 508	891
Computer equipment operators	16	—	16	49	15	7	17	14	17	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	373	381	219	758	582	439	441	129	687	262
Financial records processing occupations	147	115	127	308	193	173	184	76	201	169
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	7	20	25	25	—	9	—	—	38
Service occupations	261	237	508	495	295	589	388	211	359	381
Private household occupations	21	—	118	21	20	139	46	57	34	34
Protective service occupations	7	13	20	47	28	20	—	7	39	39
Police and firefighters	—	7	—	15	8	6	—	—	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	224	370	427	247	430	342	147	318	308
Food service occupations	111	69	178	152	131	169	103	54	130	126
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	31	55	50	13	73	31	16	27	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	6	21	23	24	11	6	6	27
Farm operators and managers	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	6	—	21	15	24	6	6	6	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	21	53	60	49	149	91	57	67	58
Mechanics and repairers	—	4	6	10	12	11	22	8	7	7
Construction trades	14	—	—	5	5	17	—	9	15	15
Precision production occupations	44	17	47	45	32	121	69	40	46	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247	106	258	233	88	524	398	777	272	302
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	131	72	139	143	38	343	256	560	207	201
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	11	60	36	25	79	89	136	24	71
Transportation occupations	8	12	—	20	6	13	6	—	5	17
Motor vehicle operators	8	12	—	20	—	13	6	—	5	17
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	78	7	59	34	19	76	47	81	36	13
Construction laborers	—	—	7	—	—	10	14	—	—	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	—	14	12	7	6	6	28	6	—

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aiken city	Berea (CDP)	Cayce city	Conway city	Dentsville (CDP)	Easley city	Gaffney city	Gantt (CDP)	Georgetown city	Goose Creek city	
										Total	Urban
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 287	7 089	5 996	4 443	5 347	6 774	5 814	6 783	3 875	4 246	4 234
Agriculture	81	36	51	49	40	37	44	27	34	11	11
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	99	8	8
Mining	48	—	27	—	24	—	11	—	8	6	6
Construction	208	496	429	191	301	508	352	535	337	481	481
Manufacturing	2 156	2 491	1 173	918	692	3 046	2 457	2 573	794	851	851
Nondurable goods	1 406	1 886	651	412	295	2 272	1 953	1 740	499	326	326
Food and kindred products	82	37	81	63	13	14	32	115	19	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	450	1 348	237	224	71	2 012	1 627	1 041	81	64	64
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	63	87	64	28	55	50	22	36	22	29	29
Chemicals and allied products	735	164	209	16	101	49	234	213	26	139	139
Durable goods	750	605	522	506	397	774	504	833	295	525	525
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	45	35	148	20	31	9	14	23	33	33
Metal industries	31	120	214	13	27	30	50	81	180	44	44
Machinery, except electrical	78	264	100	55	125	427	317	456	6	25	25
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37	99	32	203	65	112	11	218	47	—	—
Transportation equipment	10	—	50	—	26	18	12	8	—	378	378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	278	483	544	207	391	311	404	564	166	319	319
Transportation	90	261	312	102	132	147	172	403	104	186	186
Communications	32	129	142	62	212	94	37	77	12	68	68
Utilities and sanitary services	156	93	90	43	47	70	195	84	50	65	65
Wholesale trade	92	367	385	248	250	161	150	268	108	154	154
Retail trade	796	1 465	972	902	925	965	698	1 075	599	971	959
General merchandise stores	47	251	141	131	222	124	81	159	87	263	263
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	126	347	199	166	165	189	85	156	64	196	196
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	73	168	117	115	104	173	96	158	116	111	111
Eating and drinking places	256	334	283	272	164	130	189	315	94	133	133
Banking and credit agencies	113	116	207	70	217	144	119	99	56	49	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	172	166	222	91	351	131	81	145	105	110	110
Business and repair services	183	284	250	89	170	172	83	270	61	188	188
Private households	190	15	42	93	16	47	39	67	66	14	14
Other personal services	101	146	222	168	97	128	91	131	324	104	104
Entertainment and recreation services	74	39	25	64	51	29	25	40	19	34	34
Professional and related services	1 512	837	948	1 030	1 316	980	1 107	844	878	568	568
Hospitals	193	232	230	151	491	143	157	191	216	133	133
Health services, except hospitals	213	147	94	108	114	188	119	142	53	46	46
Educational services	786	311	364	485	504	459	684	252	408	224	224
Social services, religious and membership organizations	231	86	151	208	155	143	62	136	110	82	82
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	89	61	109	78	52	47	85	123	91	83	83
Public administration	283	148	488	310	506	115	153	145	221	378	378
Employed females 16 years and over	2 810	3 210	2 743	2 154	2 545	3 095	2 731	2 922	1 735	1 884	1 872
Agriculture	24	—	22	32	6	14	12	21	—	5	5
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Mining	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Construction	26	82	96	15	53	51	20	33	28	32	32
Manufacturing	644	1 032	409	363	243	1 303	990	1 193	192	166	166
Nondurable goods	359	833	290	188	119	1 003	846	852	111	90	90
Food and kindred products	37	7	63	6	5	—	7	50	5	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	160	689	124	165	48	911	750	599	56	35	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	27	32	5	28	18	—	11	—	8	8
Chemicals and allied products	123	73	55	—	23	22	89	90	—	25	25
Durable goods	285	199	119	175	124	300	144	341	81	76	76
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	13	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	6	34	18	—	5	—	18	—	18	6	6
Machinery, except electrical	47	94	18	10	—	147	107	154	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	46	14	111	17	73	5	165	47	—	—
Transportation equipment	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	42	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	92	149	62	154	57	53	102	20	103	103
Transportation	19	25	40	31	—	12	12	31	17	39	39
Communications	14	61	65	31	148	28	24	30	—	33	33
Utilities and sanitary services	29	6	44	—	6	17	17	41	3	31	31
Wholesale trade	12	72	106	51	53	51	52	72	15	38	38
Retail trade	460	797	523	439	506	502	468	505	309	659	647
General merchandise stores	41	183	97	93	170	103	71	94	52	195	195
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56	178	111	80	91	60	55	86	40	98	98
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	6	11	10	23	19	10	24	30	28	28
Eating and drinking places	172	196	199	158	84	101	178	155	66	124	124
Banking and credit agencies	80	104	145	53	104	95	60	79	19	49	49
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	55	84	122	31	193	50	52	70	33	59	59
Business and repair services	35	75	75	13	44	72	21	77	23	59	59
Private households	161	15	42	93	10	47	31	67	61	6	6
Other personal services	60	97	129	116	51	106	79	63	252	91	91
Entertainment and recreation services	37	5	29	10	12	11	17	15	15	14	14
Professional and related services	1 065	680	682	721	906	700	825	580	665	465	465
Hospitals	174	199	185	123	393	115	131	154	200	91	91
Health services, except hospitals	146	141	76	80	60	155	61	99	40	41	41
Educational services	594	249	252	334	348	320	550	203	295	219	219
Social services, religious and membership organizations	125	50	131	151	95	97	45	95	81	62	62
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	26	41	38	33	10	13	38	29	49	52	52
Public administration	80	75	226	136	212	35	57	43	95	132	132
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 978	4 233	3 538	2 608	3 541	4 038	3 653	4 167	2 573	5 095	5 068
Worked in 1979	3 926	4 221	3 509	2 596	3 463	4 006	3 555	4 148	2 518	5 002	4 975
50 to 52 weeks	2 885	3 172	2 558	1 767	2 515	2 963	2 478	3 020	1 602	4 026	3 999
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 781	3 054	2 395	1 666	2 406	2 762	2 349	2 940	1 496	3 916	3 889
With unemployment in 1979	485	570	559	299	576	472	469	669	440	653	653
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	222	156	153	160	173	203	240	196	182	189	189
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 308	3 570	3 131	2 609	2 935	3 517	3 384	3 600	2 197	2 763	2 738
Worked in 1979	3 242	3 538	3 091	2 554	2 886	3 492	3 300	3 489	2 104	2 618	2 593
50 to 52 weeks	1 675	2 139	1 786	1 231	1 601	2 076	1 616	1 963	980	905	899
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 389	1 879	1 513	1 000	1 436	1 817	1 405	1 718	741	691	685
With unemployment in 1979	496	625	519	448	453	490	632	761	467	913	907
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	154	209	162	187	168	103	267	279	207	319	313

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Greenwood city	Greer city	Hanahan city	Hilton Head Island (CDP)	James Island (CDP)	Ladson (CDP)	Laurens city	Mount Pleasant town	Myrtle Beach city
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 683	4 580	6 025	5 125	10 764	4 888	4 589	7 046	7 932
Agriculture	91	60	11	127	69	48	25	32	61
Forestry and fisheries	20	—	14	31	66	6	—	28	10
Mining	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	492	330	510	607	915	549	215	418	343
Manufacturing	3 724	2 142	1 494	290	1 575	1 117	2 167	933	680
Nondurable goods	3 028	1 496	567	205	483	436	1 192	364	215
Food and kindred products	242	38	28	—	38	30	5	14	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 556	1 206	161	99	146	101	1 045	70	85
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109	37	29	57	85	8	23	72	65
Chemicals and allied products	103	131	123	49	92	162	29	142	25
Durable goods	696	646	927	85	1 092	681	975	569	465
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	64	87	25	20	18	42	35	20	19
Metal industries	51	87	31	32	39	68	76	24	34
Machinery, except electrical	86	332	117	—	93	122	262	53	66
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	95	47	19	—	24	5	42	40	259
Transportation equipment	52	12	660	13	822	395	35	347	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	327	240	378	187	618	383	139	585	380
Transportation	153	172	248	83	293	234	66	341	152
Communications	79	6	84	79	174	86	52	143	168
Utilities and sanitary services	95	62	46	25	151	63	21	101	60
Wholesale trade	378	107	218	95	452	88	97	291	182
Retail trade	1 439	703	1 180	1 240	1 919	757	577	1 092	2 516
General merchandise stores	165	90	156	16	216	155	118	84	304
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	265	133	209	117	425	129	92	159	211
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	138	110	229	61	224	102	91	139	124
Eating and drinking places	359	151	211	567	459	135	111	222	1 089
Banking and credit agencies	98	37	70	142	204	71	94	210	108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	221	139	184	539	365	133	29	297	296
Business and repair services	177	119	135	293	364	211	86	187	258
Private households	237	58	10	70	177	32	53	121	48
Other personal services	241	48	187	480	360	126	115	173	1 322
Entertainment and recreation services	85	17	62	127	85	19	15	85	387
Professional and related services	1 873	483	1 113	803	2 705	884	793	2 172	1 017
Hospitals	425	123	256	93	808	159	114	469	171
Health services, except hospitals	234	53	95	76	287	136	156	315	162
Educational services	919	232	422	258	1 058	366	331	848	348
Social services, religious and membership organizations	211	57	178	74	224	141	136	194	149
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	84	18	162	302	328	82	56	346	187
Public administration	269	97	459	94	890	464	178	422	324
Employed females 16 years and over	4 712	2 050	2 513	2 343	4 723	2 094	2 145	3 227	3 936
Agriculture	43	29	—	56	11	—	12	11	13
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	47	53	55	83	82	58	6	49	39
Manufacturing	1 604	976	296	131	334	291	905	197	329
Nondurable goods	1 311	774	163	103	188	153	562	123	136
Food and kindred products	115	15	19	—	7	10	—	—	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 100	667	86	55	116	59	540	46	59
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	12	13	31	25	8	6	39	44
Chemicals and allied products	47	44	30	17	—	44	9	25	12
Durable goods	293	202	133	28	146	138	343	74	193
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	17	—	9	—	11	19	7	6
Metal industries	—	5	8	9	12	30	8	—	5
Machinery, except electrical	43	121	28	—	6	34	98	6	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	79	33	—	—	6	5	20	21	127
Transportation equipment	16	—	74	—	96	40	17	33	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	52	121	59	168	60	29	188	107
Transportation	18	34	64	41	46	36	—	96	25
Communications	37	—	57	18	88	12	24	59	75
Utilities and sanitary services	26	18	—	—	34	12	5	33	7
Wholesale trade	122	55	88	16	124	30	18	74	35
Retail trade	699	311	630	673	1 027	482	251	620	1 353
General merchandise stores	114	55	107	9	148	123	89	69	195
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	100	38	117	42	245	90	51	68	119
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	9	38	13	36	39	6	25	25
Eating and drinking places	206	100	139	315	264	91	35	170	614
Banking and credit agencies	67	24	56	78	159	63	75	104	85
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	99	64	133	190	156	92	—	155	125
Business and repair services	74	34	53	107	128	42	21	50	129
Private households	220	58	10	59	144	32	48	98	48
Other personal services	196	23	111	272	198	91	89	95	685
Entertainment and recreation services	26	10	33	47	25	14	—	19	133
Professional and related services	1 328	328	756	516	1 821	692	569	1 450	747
Hospitals	304	99	197	57	635	159	103	311	151
Health services, except hospitals	198	33	76	67	210	129	123	173	111
Educational services	643	171	291	225	654	274	257	698	277
Social services, religious and membership organizations	146	25	135	25	66	94	66	151	99
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	37	—	57	142	160	36	20	117	109
Public administration	106	33	171	56	332	147	116	117	108
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 552	2 846	4 478	3 266	6 919	4 153	2 677	4 190	6 164
Worked in 1979	5 455	2 771	4 431	3 248	6 749	4 109	2 660	4 183	6 116
50 to 52 weeks	3 556	1 881	3 372	2 019	4 665	3 200	1 860	3 341	4 138
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 315	1 798	3 269	1 860	4 486	3 122	1 721	3 220	3 959
With unemployment in 1979	841	429	616	488	1 184	554	341	465	815
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	305	215	212	79	469	131	83	153	294
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 456	2 512	3 202	2 743	5 740	2 562	2 514	3 603	4 799
Worked in 1979	5 259	2 448	3 134	2 699	5 489	2 535	2 455	3 551	4 693
50 to 52 weeks	2 870	1 329	1 520	1 251	2 988	1 166	1 340	1 820	2 127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 368	1 150	1 333	1 028	2 418	1 035	1 121	1 475	1 717
With unemployment in 1979	1 089	520	699	568	1 300	607	313	725	1 121
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	372	237	185	173	463	131	129	143	328

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Augusta city	North Trenholm (CDP)	Orangeburg city	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Sumter city	Taylors (CDP)	Union city	Wade Hampton (CDP)	West Columbia city
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 488	5 519	5 751	11 143	8 872	9 103	8 121	4 651	10 606	5 435
Agriculture	72	60	93	51	60	119	59	13	79	75
Forestry and fisheries	24	6	—	19	13	8	—	—	—	4
Mining	19	19	—	17	31	—	7	—	24	7
Construction	291	166	315	602	373	557	570	181	852	557
Manufacturing	1 606	490	1 127	1 379	1 106	2 293	2 396	2 365	2 149	833
Nondurable goods	1 282	239	523	821	572	1 112	1 499	2 001	1 497	447
Food and kindred products	83	31	48	60	17	463	65	33	44	50
Textile mill and finished textile products	392	85	276	230	113	477	950	1 854	775	173
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	49	62	103	106	89	95	42	104	88
Chemicals and allied products	652	63	123	339	294	55	220	39	336	113
Durable goods	324	251	604	558	534	1 181	897	364	652	386
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28	6	86	33	30	409	88	18	11	37
Metal industries	34	69	169	107	86	255	91	52	53	49
Machinery, except electrical	117	38	183	159	184	132	438	217	295	61
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	38	14	106	82	165	141	12	174	29
Transportation equipment	13	13	22	36	13	27	6	17	32	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	394	279	261	890	740	498	482	166	684	393
Transportation	202	98	119	343	186	256	318	43	401	247
Communications	104	95	101	373	303	121	115	39	176	50
Utilities and sanitary services	88	86	41	174	251	121	49	84	107	96
Wholesale trade	257	253	180	612	474	347	434	73	470	335
Retail trade	1 222	825	1 087	1 638	1 142	1 616	1 413	531	1 962	907
General merchandise stores	161	136	88	238	179	171	171	61	250	135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	251	121	186	206	162	362	280	89	312	90
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	195	67	255	239	129	249	180	97	214	145
Eating and drinking places	196	145	189	436	232	251	386	56	498	287
Banking and credit agencies	195	152	113	696	547	273	135	42	231	245
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	214	487	137	730	647	311	457	120	635	229
Business and repair services	187	221	100	460	318	245	284	79	494	202
Private households	31	5	118	21	31	179	58	65	64	34
Other personal services	122	82	118	157	150	206	94	107	221	200
Entertainment and recreation services	43	100	58	103	172	50	38	6	58	49
Professional and related services	1 621	1 883	1 833	2 575	2 262	1 876	1 508	751	2 379	977
Hospitals	455	529	182	642	443	264	280	178	375	301
Health services, except hospitals	173	105	166	292	252	298	119	46	313	65
Educational services	704	792	1 135	1 087	1 063	976	641	345	913	350
Social services, religious and membership organizations	158	249	232	322	274	240	189	146	321	168
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	131	208	118	232	230	98	279	36	457	93
Public administration	190	491	211	1 193	806	525	186	145	304	388
Employed females 16 years and over	2 879	2 487	2 566	5 326	4 029	4 043	3 513	2 125	4 392	2 524
Agriculture	13	21	30	20	21	30	26	6	19	22
Forestry and fisheries	6	6	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	6	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	7
Construction	64	19	18	110	46	82	120	18	164	72
Manufacturing	384	155	323	464	280	716	768	965	628	289
Nondurable goods	302	74	178	322	162	478	519	902	478	169
Food and kindred products	26	12	14	21	—	205	25	16	11	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	152	34	122	138	52	232	377	834	321	86
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	24	31	33	39	25	19	6	30	41
Chemicals and allied products	88	4	5	120	65	16	68	26	80	28
Durable goods	82	81	145	142	118	238	249	63	150	120
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	6	13	21	—	50	31	—	11	—
Metal industries	11	10	34	10	11	73	10	—	6	7
Machinery, except electrical	25	12	44	33	45	—	101	45	74	28
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	11	14	46	34	36	53	—	40	9
Transportation equipment	—	—	6	8	—	—	6	7	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	55	94	310	272	103	126	33	171	101
Transportation	10	12	43	36	38	12	70	—	80	28
Communications	64	17	45	238	180	51	56	19	84	39
Utilities and sanitary services	20	26	6	36	54	40	—	14	7	34
Wholesale trade	67	34	39	165	85	69	99	28	138	158
Retail trade	586	415	456	754	635	779	600	266	798	464
General merchandise stores	117	101	55	151	125	137	119	55	186	114
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	119	40	73	84	55	169	133	34	124	39
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	31	24	38	21	36	66	31	6	15	13
Eating and drinking places	113	77	93	217	184	118	148	36	154	197
Banking and credit agencies	151	78	95	479	361	163	69	30	170	190
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	89	183	50	408	241	131	264	16	307	115
Business and repair services	46	66	5	186	113	63	121	32	164	74
Private households	26	5	118	21	20	149	52	65	39	34
Other personal services	71	64	45	91	102	126	62	73	113	120
Entertainment and recreation services	23	39	27	36	73	5	19	—	33	25
Professional and related services	1 184	1 115	1 195	1 742	1 439	1 373	1 109	524	1 524	672
Hospitals	344	326	151	458	316	204	239	143	270	259
Health services, except hospitals	131	61	126	198	193	213	98	27	188	65
Educational services	548	491	746	749	708	732	546	265	710	211
Social services, religious and membership organizations	106	182	137	215	149	171	129	67	208	96
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	55	55	35	122	73	53	97	22	148	41
Public administration	75	226	71	510	327	254	78	69	124	181
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 985	3 520	4 005	7 080	5 226	6 340	4 875	2 850	6 493	3 281
Worked in 1979	3 959	3 503	3 854	6 979	5 207	6 184	4 850	2 798	6 466	3 214
50 to 52 weeks	3 015	2 559	2 310	4 787	4 176	4 257	3 735	1 903	5 068	2 233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 934	2 405	2 109	4 561	3 957	4 002	3 506	1 808	4 783	2 054
With unemployment in 1979	552	391	824	1 096	486	1 077	528	400	550	580
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	149	140	285	192	126	515	193	224	151	217
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 403	3 003	3 859	6 061	4 519	5 488	4 186	2 515	5 078	2 838
Worked in 1979	3 366	2 972	3 592	5 990	4 501	5 123	4 121	2 424	4 979	2 800
50 to 52 weeks	1 922	1 537	1 548	3 434	2 364	2 797	2 081	1 272	2 798	1 759
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 664	1 315	1 225	3 064	2 053	2 368	1 794	1 127	2 332	1 457
With unemployment in 1979	517	410	1 002	1 072	602	1 226	576	513	657	471
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	152	142	213	210	122	497	174	182	181	116

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Goose Creek city										
	Aiken city	Berea (CDP)	Cayce city	Conway city	Dentsville (CDP)	Easley city	Gaffney city	Gantt (CDP)	Georgetown city	Total	Urban
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	5 844	4 778	4 258	3 438	3 508	5 048	4 590	4 473	3 608	4 795	4 752
Less than \$5,000	1 135	376	418	551	255	672	727	413	883	380	370
\$5,000 to \$7,499	440	295	345	272	167	419	416	225	358	151	143
\$7,500 to \$9,999	535	381	339	379	192	514	435	314	313	525	525
\$10,000 to \$14,999	908	857	891	571	608	894	808	890	503	1 394	1 381
\$15,000 to \$19,999	688	858	709	531	586	835	646	811	476	822	816
\$20,000 to \$24,999	648	807	535	344	427	746	573	718	397	723	717
\$25,000 to \$34,999	764	867	647	490	701	628	585	697	410	623	623
\$35,000 to \$49,999	428	289	276	177	389	231	269	201	160	158	158
\$50,000 or more	298	48	98	123	183	109	131	204	108	19	19
Median	\$14 357	\$17 299	\$15 919	\$14 423	\$19 403	\$15 136	\$14 423	\$17 288	\$12 367	\$14 778	\$14 814
Mean	\$19 003	\$18 507	\$18 760	\$18 051	\$23 095	\$17 044	\$17 346	\$20 239	\$15 852	\$16 516	\$16 567
Families	4 168	3 764	3 312	2 736	2 917	4 009	3 472	3 617	2 702	4 441	4 398
Median income	\$18 602	\$19 601	\$18 269	\$16 667	\$21 720	\$17 504	\$17 509	\$19 484	\$15 394	\$14 998	\$15 048
Mean income	\$21 976	\$20 247	\$20 866	\$20 360	\$25 126	\$19 473	\$20 149	\$22 663	\$18 571	\$16 822	\$16 888
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 915	1 257	1 167	748	863	1 141	1 479	1 018	943	854	847
Median income	\$6 317	\$9 336	\$7 562	\$6 053	\$7 762	\$6 129	\$5 032	\$7 613	\$4 654	\$5 887	\$5 902
Mean income	\$10 144	\$9 804	\$9 182	\$8 483	\$9 298	\$6 947	\$8 367	\$7 408	\$7 154	\$7 167	\$7 167
Per capita income	\$7 452	\$6 745	\$6 841	\$6 037	\$6 285	\$6 082	\$5 917	\$6 554	\$5 665	\$4 554	\$4 569
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$18 602	\$19 601	\$18 269	\$16 667	\$21 720	\$17 504	\$17 509	\$19 484	\$15 394	\$14 998	\$15 048
With own children under 18 years	\$17 985	\$20 035	\$18 735	\$16 578	\$21 266	\$19 003	\$18 017	\$20 108	\$14 912	\$14 301	\$14 324
With own children under 6 years	\$14 256	\$17 662	\$17 161	\$14 630	\$16 922	\$16 289	\$17 243	\$19 085	\$13 628	\$12 365	\$12 381
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 898	\$18 998	\$17 734	\$16 764	\$22 884	\$15 931	\$17 128	\$18 725	\$15 955	\$18 512	\$18 720
Married-couple families	\$21 496	\$20 820	\$19 964	\$19 378	\$24 103	\$19 391	\$20 106	\$20 959	\$18 788	\$15 665	\$15 708
With own children under 18 years	\$21 187	\$21 478	\$21 068	\$20 280	\$24 597	\$20 761	\$20 625	\$21 866	\$18 673	\$14 964	\$14 969
With own children under 6 years	\$17 889	\$18 227	\$19 444	\$17 297	\$19 028	\$17 938	\$18 390	\$20 398	\$17 396	\$13 075	\$13 057
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 716	\$20 085	\$18 700	\$18 319	\$23 663	\$17 136	\$19 472	\$19 519	\$18 697	\$19 286	\$19 536
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 416	\$10 000	\$10 882	\$8 560	\$11 264	\$10 286	\$9 670	\$11 875	\$6 343	\$2 594	\$2 830
With own children under 18 years	\$8 278	\$9 364	\$8 309	\$7 974	\$10 541	\$8 039	\$9 288	\$10 804	\$6 090	\$2500—	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 829	\$4 145	\$6 053	\$6 312	\$6 118	\$4 095	\$7 989	\$10 972	\$3 323	\$2500—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 864	\$11 591	\$13 611	\$9 901	\$13 542	\$12 114	\$10 464	\$14 732	\$7 000	\$16 136	\$16 136
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 673	\$7 969	\$7 053	\$7 273	\$7 222	\$6 827	\$6 105	\$6 183	\$5 507	\$2500—	\$2500—
1 worker	\$12 708	\$13 643	\$13 557	\$11 126	\$14 236	\$11 983	\$12 081	\$14 547	\$10 591	\$12 258	\$12 248
2 workers	\$22 214	\$21 125	\$20 335	\$17 988	\$23 088	\$20 098	\$20 837	\$20 212	\$18 908	\$17 736	\$17 824
3 or more workers	\$29 659	\$30 759	\$28 906	\$26 436	\$31 414	\$28 071	\$26 462	\$26 135	\$22 250	\$26 538	\$26 538
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	5 844	4 778	4 258	3 438	3 508	5 048	4 590	4 473	3 608	4 795	4 752
With earnings	4 429	4 359	3 681	2 859	3 291	4 214	3 769	4 120	2 810	4 538	4 505
Mean earnings	\$19 368	\$18 446	\$18 367	\$17 262	\$20 906	\$17 799	\$18 108	\$19 875	\$15 835	\$16 117	\$16 137
With Social Security income	1 756	778	1 008	1 055	467	1 427	1 280	676	1 309	283	283
Mean Social Security income	\$3 875	\$4 149	\$3 960	\$3 923	\$3 608	\$3 972	\$3 952	\$4 004	\$3 562	\$2 940	\$2 940
With public assistance income	536	128	207	391	151	205	462	161	445	138	138
Mean public assistance income	\$1 751	\$2 811	\$2 206	\$1 905	\$2 520	\$2 117	\$1 666	\$1 979	\$1 304	\$2 017	\$2 017
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	4 168	3 764	3 312	2 736	2 917	4 009	3 472	3 617	2 702	4 441	4 398
Householder worked in 1979	3 165	3 355	2 839	2 260	2 567	3 271	2 900	3 152	2 018	4 060	4 033
With related children under 18 years	2 136	2 062	1 703	1 662	1 904	2 254	1 870	2 287	1 541	3 655	3 619
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 766	1 699	1 423	1 410	1 675	1 862	1 641	1 964	1 280	2 803	2 771
Female householder, no husband present	823	448	585	610	396	580	638	556	624	356	346
Householder worked in 1979	495	377	460	427	299	375	438	394	363	218	218
With related children under 18 years	619	312	372	460	328	370	415	441	470	334	324
With related children under 6 years	235	78	170	153	69	134	129	174	201	205	195
Householder 65 years and over	743	291	360	362	130	586	511	278	510	45	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 915	1 257	1 167	748	863	1 141	1 284	1 018	943	535	528
Worked in 1979	1 069	1 026	842	352	717	639	700	807	454	429	422
65 years and over	753	140	293	324	103	448	503	153	470	54	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 731	12 867	11 645	10 200	11 192	14 039	13 031	13 681	10 012	17 477	17 328
Related children under 18 years	3 898	3 520	3 129	3 332	3 608	3 987	3 967	4 450	3 087	7 619	7 550
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 902	2 690	2 417	2 501	2 853	3 095	3 048	3 510	2 275	5 133	5 088
60 years and over	3 010	1 266	1 700	1 484	625	2 108	2 053	1 055	1 837	312	312
65 years and over	2 218	753	949	1 015	357	1 536	1 526	633	1 291	175	175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	513	181	307	377	181	277	430	188	573	415	397
Percent below poverty level	12.3	4.8	9.3	13.8	6.2	6.9	12.4	5.2	21.2	9.3	9.0
Householder worked in 1979	226	121	179	220	127	169	282	86	332	242	234
With related children under 18 years	366	142	231	272	148	231	309	132	420	404	384
With related children 5 to 17 years	337	113	193	260	137	203	283	111	386	291	277
Female householder, no husband present	275	93	186	218	96	155	181	110	325	246	236
Householder worked in 1979	109	48	118	120	65	81	102	34	173	112	112
With related children under 18 years	248	72	152	194	90	133	139	96	262	246	236
With related children under 6 years	102	37	84	71	45	70	60	51	153	173	163
Householder 65 years and over	86	—	42	80	5	45	55	50	117	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	589	226	217	213	219	384	412	261	364	126	126
Percent below poverty level	30.8	18.0	18.6	28.5	25.4	33.7	32.1	25.6	38.6	23.6	23.9
Worked in 1979	151	78	110	61	145	63	101	121	102	55	55
65 years and over	329	46	66	121	40	230	204	73	204	19	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 290	859	1 245	1 735	948	1 451	2 219	1 011	2 644	1 715	1 655
Percent below poverty level	15.5	6.7	10.7	17.0	8.5	10.3	17.0	7.4	26.4	9.8	9.6
Related children under 18 years	816	319	444	797	400	558	881	409	1 162	946	910
Related children 5 to 17 years	640	195	361	582	311	476	688	267	840	530	511
60 years and over	611	142	183	284	75	350	417	156	459	24	24
65 years and over	490	70	129	247	49	292	308	137	359	19	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	671	291	376	487	256	490	569	321	763	745	727
Female householder, no husband present	363	120	208	257	120	196	222	133	420	266	256
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	793	302	314	291	264	506	506	359	458	173	173
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 032	1 255	1 652	2 328	1 334	2 188	2 808	1 705	3 450	3 312	3 252
Related children under 18 years	1 045	460	605	1 056	581	745	1 084	690	1 463	1 804	1 768
65 years and over	644	138	174	303	120	493	507	201	523	57	57

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Greenwood city	Greer city	Hanahan city	Hilton Head Island (CDP)	James Island (CDP)	Ladson (CDP)	Laurens city	Mount Pleasant town	Myrtle Beach city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	7 820	3 958	4 921	4 682	7 608	4 114	3 694	4 996	6 611
Less than \$5,000	1 619	778	401	267	806	625	625	388	631
\$5,000 to \$7,499	884	597	296	110	462	241	345	241	531
\$7,500 to \$9,999	816	358	448	238	504	260	400	258	722
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 422	719	850	633	991	643	554	585	1 369
\$15,000 to \$19,999	971	538	681	656	1 037	833	630	693	1 062
\$20,000 to \$24,999	872	458	627	580	1 151	712	477	580	780
\$25,000 to \$34,999	904	328	896	827	1 555	871	411	1 251	712
\$35,000 to \$49,999	208	91	562	616	752	234	179	670	467
\$50,000 or more	124	91	160	755	350	54	73	330	337
Median	\$11 902	\$11 541	\$18 279	\$23 854	\$20 014	\$18 726	\$14 227	\$22 540	\$15 186
Mean	\$14 668	\$14 565	\$20 926	\$31 898	\$21 711	\$19 671	\$16 434	\$25 005	\$19 512
Families	5 413	2 921	3 586	3 486	6 595	3 623	2 754	3 847	4 834
Median income	\$15 476	\$14 215	\$21 732	\$26 749	\$21 259	\$19 469	\$17 598	\$26 075	\$16 904
Mean income	\$17 618	\$16 944	\$23 432	\$36 111	\$23 255	\$20 036	\$19 064	\$28 054	\$22 023
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 400	1 222	1 776	1 632	1 300	784	1 039	1 511	3 182
Median income	\$4 457	\$5 000	\$9 307	\$10 716	\$6 753	\$8 471	\$5 700	\$9 776	\$6 900
Mean income	\$5 991	\$6 631	\$10 617	\$14 417	\$9 266	\$10 579	\$7 844	\$11 339	\$9 023
Per capita income	\$5 425	\$5 447	\$7 811	\$13 149	\$6 831	\$6 058	\$5 858	\$9 038	\$7 302
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$15 476	\$14 215	\$21 732	\$26 749	\$21 259	\$19 469	\$17 598	\$26 075	\$16 904
With own children under 18 years	\$15 551	\$13 587	\$21 609	\$25 157	\$21 836	\$19 219	\$18 319	\$26 550	\$15 890
With own children under 6 years	\$12 632	\$12 708	\$16 932	\$23 750	\$20 300	\$16 667	\$18 692	\$26 137	\$12 344
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 436	\$14 694	\$22 036	\$28 180	\$20 350	\$20 098	\$16 630	\$24 885	\$18 414
Married-couple families	\$18 767	\$16 072	\$23 699	\$28 789	\$22 605	\$20 360	\$19 635	\$27 534	\$17 661
With own children under 18 years	\$20 235	\$16 020	\$24 400	\$26 445	\$23 788	\$20 304	\$21 083	\$28 156	\$16 692
With own children under 6 years	\$16 038	\$14 542	\$19 427	\$24 250	\$21 012	\$17 433	\$20 544	\$26 825	\$13 387
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 375	\$16 146	\$22 938	\$30 275	\$21 314	\$20 520	\$18 171	\$26 476	\$19 550
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 626	\$8 387	\$10 805	\$12 250	\$9 336	\$6 068	\$9 282	\$11 750	\$10 660
With own children under 18 years	\$6 167	\$7 778	\$10 687	\$11 285	\$8 507	\$5 770	\$9 247	\$9 527	\$9 850
With own children under 6 years	\$4 006	\$5 682	\$10 855	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$5 426	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$7 292
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 621	\$9 055	\$11 065	\$15 868	\$11 844	\$10 000	\$9 453	\$16 739	\$13 462
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$5 926	\$5 776	\$8 227	\$31 861	\$8 138	\$6 221	\$6 815	\$15 037	\$15 859
1 worker	\$10 961	\$10 074	\$17 143	\$25 682	\$17 677	\$15 791	\$11 469	\$25 076	\$11 418
2 workers	\$19 705	\$18 172	\$22 651	\$25 885	\$22 655	\$21 957	\$19 963	\$26 313	\$17 060
3 or more workers	\$27 162	\$24 208	\$33 873	\$26 739	\$29 655	\$26 602	\$30 397	\$33 107	\$26 372
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	7 820	3 958	4 921	4 682	7 608	4 114	3 694	4 996	6 611
With earnings	6 058	3 028	4 513	3 725	6 651	3 895	2 929	4 480	5 586
Mean earnings	\$15 412	\$15 497	\$20 052	\$23 894	\$20 732	\$18 953	\$16 879	\$24 308	\$17 621
With Social Security income	2 648	1 384	639	1 429	1 617	380	1 251	753	1 404
Mean Social Security income	\$3 844	\$4 050	\$3 298	\$4 969	\$3 856	\$3 395	\$3 861	\$3 473	\$3 859
With public assistance income	816	480	145	165	524	107	395	143	226
Mean public assistance income	\$1 623	\$1 685	\$1 468	\$2 119	\$2 063	\$2 236	\$2 072	\$1 252	\$2 198
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	5 413	2 921	3 586	3 486	6 595	3 623	2 754	3 847	4 834
Householder worked in 1979	3 984	2 274	3 156	2 423	5 429	3 306	2 163	3 317	4 038
With related children under 18 years	2 926	1 448	2 014	1 308	3 977	2 540	1 492	2 229	2 680
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 336	1 146	1 624	1 001	3 319	1 899	1 270	1 683	2 004
Female householder, no husband present	1 176	619	408	284	904	278	582	430	544
Householder worked in 1979	642	376	331	206	660	185	387	317	448
With related children under 18 years	835	394	335	201	626	238	406	300	386
With related children under 6 years	386	137	105	45	224	121	171	59	153
Householder 65 years and over	962	462	220	921	664	103	495	260	587
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 871	1 222	1 776	1 632	1 300	784	1 039	1 511	2 228
Worked in 1979	1 755	617	1 523	1 293	890	693	564	1 197	1 660
65 years and over	920	519	156	261	337	28	435	238	478
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20 635	10 421	13 160	11 326	24 124	13 209	10 250	13 668	17 457
Related children under 18 years	5 826	2 763	3 516	2 304	7 594	4 782	2 979	4 915	4 855
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 273	2 069	2 615	1 703	5 883	3 273	2 240	2 850	3 417
60 years and over	3 737	2 106	1 019	2 860	2 649	1 882	1 250	2 480	3 172
65 years and over	2 775	1 473	590	1 782	1 666	276	1 311	752	1 629
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	840	453	211	159	643	308	239	214	372
Percent below poverty level	15.5	15.5	5.9	4.6	9.7	8.5	8.7	5.6	7.7
Householder worked in 1979	404	244	141	97	344	231	93	124	261
With related children under 18 years	685	344	142	99	442	286	161	140	295
With related children 5 to 17 years	538	263	107	83	375	204	139	132	231
Female householder, no husband present	486	215	79	70	279	136	156	92	122
Householder worked in 1979	225	88	54	48	142	87	67	43	73
With related children under 18 years	440	170	72	55	246	136	120	72	113
With related children under 6 years	238	62	13	16	122	81	73	22	57
Householder 65 years and over	138	55	30	15	112	8	90	30	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 000	444	279	251	344	166	347	248	472
Percent below poverty level	34.8	36.3	15.7	15.4	26.5	21.2	33.4	16.4	21.2
Worked in 1979	376	117	156	161	151	87	97	123	266
65 years and over	384	199	54	57	123	16	173	66	145
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 228	2 038	931	758	2 698	1 381	1 229	925	1 898
Percent below poverty level	20.5	19.6	7.1	6.7	11.2	10.5	12.0	6.8	10.9
Related children under 18 years	1 741	756	275	172	952	672	403	312	697
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 212	567	181	116	683	441	295	243	447
60 years and over	768	457	129	120	363	39	395	158	230
65 years and over	615	301	97	79	289	31	302	116	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 123	683	326	250	885	427	428	289	613
Female householder, no husband present	605	302	116	103	367	183	237	118	165
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 293	567	359	313	444	179	447	326	644
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 670	2 987	1 360	1 238	3 687	1 813	1 976	1 259	2 913
Related children under 18 years	2 279	1 113	417	370	1 297	879	660	431	1 093
65 years and over	871	472	167	147	386	42	514	167	288

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	North Augusta city	North Trenholm (CDP)	Orangeburg city	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County	Seven Oaks (CDP)	Sumter city	Taylors (CDP)	Union city	Wade Hampton (CDP)	West Columbia city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	5 049	4 127	4 723	7 302	5 675	8 657	5 315	3 845	7 414	4 202
Less than \$5,000	460	194	964	507	207	1 626	434	655	385	492
\$5,000 to \$7,499	374	170	490	429	156	1 003	213	358	347	486
\$7,500 to \$9,999	343	242	419	510	327	1 034	266	455	472	517
\$10,000 to \$14,999	915	550	807	1 329	711	1 380	696	698	978	914
\$15,000 to \$19,999	758	601	590	1 400	738	1 026	836	639	923	487
\$20,000 to \$24,999	578	536	427	1 226	805	857	867	450	1 075	471
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 047	755	596	1 245	1 516	1 036	1 258	423	1 484	551
\$35,000 to \$49,999	421	636	261	522	928	467	567	127	1 048	213
\$50,000 or more	153	443	169	134	287	228	178	40	702	71
Median	\$17 847	\$22 433	\$12 948	\$18 082	\$24 324	\$11 944	\$21 221	\$12 998	\$22 521	\$13 246
Mean	\$20 029	\$27 016	\$16 722	\$19 433	\$25 838	\$16 466	\$22 456	\$15 414	\$26 428	\$16 484
Families	3 859	3 160	3 252	4 512	4 434	6 464	4 513	2 894	5 871	2 849
Median income	\$20 654	\$26 217	\$16 144	\$20 863	\$26 837	\$15 196	\$22 884	\$16 180	\$25 800	\$15 972
Mean income	\$22 596	\$30 512	\$19 865	\$21 923	\$28 189	\$18 596	\$24 062	\$18 048	\$29 782	\$18 799
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 401	1 264	4 269	3 922	1 726	2 894	979	1 012	1 805	1 845
Median income	\$8 520	\$10 195	\$1 560	\$10 102	\$10 526	\$4 994	\$10 513	\$5 811	\$9 974	\$6 959
Mean income	\$10 024	\$11 977	\$3 986	\$11 097	\$12 540	\$7 841	\$11 046	\$6 903	\$11 733	\$8 609
Per capita income	\$7 418	\$10 237	\$5 505	\$7 604	\$8 847	\$5 765	\$7 563	\$5 635	\$9 672	\$6 665
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 654	\$26 217	\$16 144	\$20 863	\$26 837	\$15 196	\$22 884	\$16 180	\$25 800	\$15 972
With own children under 18 years	\$21 723	\$23 820	\$15 065	\$20 450	\$26 637	\$14 802	\$22 629	\$16 274	\$27 558	\$14 000
With own children under 6 years	\$20 219	\$20 493	\$13 168	\$20 032	\$24 828	\$11 704	\$20 887	\$14 770	\$21 931	\$11 572
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 119	\$28 146	\$17 292	\$21 327	\$27 135	\$15 741	\$23 370	\$16 082	\$24 031	\$17 415
Married-couple families	\$23 175	\$29 096	\$20 051	\$21 687	\$28 882	\$19 100	\$24 319	\$18 115	\$27 226	\$19 625
With own children under 18 years	\$24 694	\$27 326	\$21 875	\$21 567	\$29 273	\$18 419	\$24 370	\$18 695	\$29 544	\$19 618
With own children under 6 years	\$21 467	\$21 563	\$15 899	\$20 497	\$25 957	\$15 103	\$22 007	\$16 477	\$22 860	\$14 562
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 080	\$30 570	\$18 902	\$21 825	\$28 020	\$20 038	\$24 216	\$17 224	\$24 667	\$19 630
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 120	\$14 158	\$8 004	\$11 364	\$13 658	\$7 611	\$9 130	\$10 417	\$12 731	\$9 205
With own children under 18 years	\$9 545	\$11 375	\$7 306	\$10 435	\$12 361	\$6 529	\$8 173	\$8 750	\$10 759	\$7 790
With own children under 6 years	\$6 597	\$7 159	\$4 665	\$10 078	\$10 078	\$4 837	\$25 000	\$7 500	\$7 054	\$6 351
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 406	\$16 538	\$10 036	\$16 371	\$19 219	\$8 819	\$12 895	\$13 382	\$16 563	\$10 929
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 355	\$17 880	\$7 062	\$11 989	\$11 053	\$5 228	\$8 250	\$7 361	\$12 356	\$8 098
1 worker	\$15 194	\$25 091	\$11 141	\$16 471	\$21 338	\$10 539	\$16 741	\$11 431	\$23 319	\$11 127
2 workers	\$23 620	\$26 929	\$21 342	\$21 034	\$28 056	\$19 740	\$24 233	\$19 144	\$25 808	\$19 777
3 or more workers	\$32 871	\$34 052	\$30 094	\$32 215	\$36 122	\$28 015	\$32 106	\$23 194	\$34 762	\$28 164
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	5 049	4 127	4 723	7 302	5 675	8 657	5 315	3 845	7 414	4 202
With earnings	4 321	3 681	3 752	7 002	5 429	6 895	4 782	2 974	6 688	3 587
Mean earnings	\$20 313	\$23 704	\$16 682	\$18 442	\$24 666	\$16 170	\$22 644	\$16 048	\$25 685	\$16 350
With Social Security income	1 161	844	1 481	757	432	2 284	827	1 423	1 297	990
Mean Social Security income	\$3 971	\$4 427	\$3 727	\$3 667	\$4 620	\$3 591	\$4 284	\$3 899	\$4 519	\$4 036
With public assistance income	197	63	550	158	97	1 221	224	326	185	267
Mean public assistance income	\$1 473	\$2 201	\$1 910	\$2 375	\$1 700	\$1 756	\$1 876	\$2 035	\$2 624	\$1 837
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	3 859	3 160	3 252	4 512	4 434	6 464	4 513	2 894	5 871	2 849
Householder worked in 1979	3 311	2 745	2 512	4 134	4 168	4 999	3 988	2 214	5 173	2 242
With related children under 18 years	2 041	1 504	1 756	2 352	2 960	3 778	2 787	1 497	3 048	1 347
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 600	1 215	1 477	1 740	2 514	3 029	2 289	1 280	2 519	1 057
Female householder, no husband present	509	419	710	446	545	1 536	510	662	554	602
Householder worked in 1979	382	358	432	390	484	888	351	331	440	449
With related children under 18 years	312	259	526	305	471	1 027	439	422	372	365
With related children under 6 years	105	64	234	95	93	506	159	168	111	159
Householder 65 years and over	469	364	531	304	153	861	300	532	548	386
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 401	1 264	1 717	3 922	1 726	2 478	979	1 012	1 805	1 845
Worked in 1979	918	988	1 041	3 713	1 560	1 406	752	484	1 432	1 429
65 years and over	381	224	594	118	107	873	176	515	338	270
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 449	10 878	12 098	17 523	16 465	24 056	15 776	10 512	20 118	10 302
Related children under 18 years	3 680	2 602	3 067	3 891	5 296	7 486	5 012	2 945	5 405	2 237
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 750	1 924	2 478	2 714	4 186	5 540	3 705	2 149	4 256	1 658
60 years and over	1 798	1 485	2 201	1 143	767	3 611	1 276	1 902	2 361	1 477
65 years and over	1 262	892	1 581	705	434	2 492	829	1 398	1 449	971
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	215	114	506	293	117	1 139	297	322	166	303
Percent below poverty level	5.6	3.6	15.6	6.5	2.6	17.6	6.6	11.1	2.8	10.6
Householder worked in 1979	136	96	273	264	88	601	183	165	75	197
With related children under 18 years	160	88	400	219	112	891	237	248	109	260
With related children 5 to 17 years	99	65	319	140	82	703	188	217	55	197
Female householder, no husband present	101	74	290	78	64	613	189	166	73	169
Householder worked in 1979	60	66	140	72	35	270	111	57	35	118
With related children under 18 years	94	60	262	69	64	525	184	144	65	148
With related children under 6 years	44	18	127	28	23	282	116	60	42	81
Householder 65 years and over	34	—	75	17	5	183	12	49	24	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	280	175	523	597	240	828	164	377	249	505
Percent below poverty level	20.0	13.8	30.5	15.2	13.9	33.4	16.8	37.3	13.8	27.4
Worked in 1979	110	99	169	468	202	200	43	58	114	243
65 years and over	113	25	235	51	—	369	75	252	76	97
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	961	546	2 466	1 525	625	5 460	1 137	1 547	742	1 676
Percent below poverty level	7.1	5.0	20.4	8.7	3.8	22.7	7.2	14.7	3.7	16.3
Related children under 18 years	281	195	1 008	417	214	2 275	521	550	187	563
Related children 5 to 17 years	168	130	675	288	154	1 641	347	410	97	384
60 years and over	170	38	430	99	12	931	141	396	137	189
65 years and over	164	25	345	78	5	661	98	325	124	162
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	351	147	661	399	156	1 539	412	469	251	502
Female householder, no husband present	140	81	364	105	75	749	229	234	102	264
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	375	239	679	768	320	946	227	429	340	645
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 508	707	3 076	2 039	846	7 084	1 622	2 397	1 063	2 491
Related children under 18 years	470	228	1 150	574	274	2 859	706	960	266	852
65 years and over	264	55	473	89	43	814	182	422	202	247

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Aiken city		Cayce city		Conway city		Dentsville (CDP)		Easley city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	9 173	5 718	9 854	1 725	5 975	4 239	8 546	4 749	12 457	1 738
Native.....	8 947	5 718	9 788	1 714	5 939	4 239	8 300	4 676	12 363	1 738
Born in State of residence.....	3 842	4 919	7 345	1 572	4 223	3 795	4 781	3 764	9 524	1 611
Born in different State.....	5 040	794	2 381	137	1 652	429	3 289	891	2 778	127
Northeast.....	974	215	274	56	344	153	485	235	347	47
North Central.....	1 096	28	249	—	132	38	584	22	470	—
South.....	2 628	501	1 772	81	1 129	238	2 042	561	1 856	80
West.....	342	50	86	—	47	—	178	73	105	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	65	5	62	5	64	15	230	21	61	—
Foreign born.....	226	—	96	11	36	—	246	73	94	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	8 420	5 419	9 622	1 398	5 594	3 851	7 862	4 677	11 862	1 493
Same house.....	5 077	3 660	5 677	839	2 856	2 485	4 047	2 547	7 254	1 162
Different house in United States.....	3 193	1 698	3 879	543	2 703	1 366	3 713	2 054	4 579	331
Same county.....	1 631	1 049	1 871	427	1 520	992	1 652	1 237	2 748	301
Different county.....	1 562	649	2 008	116	1 183	374	2 061	817	1 831	30
Same State.....	511	196	1 289	91	482	66	1 151	511	1 117	30
Different State.....	1 051	453	719	25	701	308	910	306	714	—
Northeast.....	109	206	38	25	198	204	81	104	45	—
North Central.....	215	—	123	—	26	19	183	11	55	—
South.....	683	211	500	—	406	77	501	117	572	—
West.....	44	36	58	—	71	8	145	74	42	—
Abroad.....	150	61	66	16	35	—	102	76	29	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	671	573	939	273	476	484	841	407	996	184
Children ever born.....	127	447	202	207	137	313	167	116	316	60
Per 1,000 women.....	189	780	215	758	288	647	199	285	317	326
Women 25 to 34 years	620	401	846	151	509	346	575	405	1 039	148
Children ever born.....	816	985	1 143	314	714	669	644	634	1 742	272
Per 1,000 women.....	1 316	2 456	1 351	2 079	1 403	1 934	1 120	1 565	1 677	1 838
Women 35 to 44 years	518	295	620	79	382	212	592	326	761	74
Children ever born.....	1 145	955	1 510	310	934	785	1 404	809	1 891	219
Per 1,000 women.....	2 210	3 237	2 435	3 924	2 445	3 703	2 372	2 482	2 485	2 959
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 802	1 353	2 885	399	1 756	...	1 981	897	3 582	407
With own children under 18 years.....	1 159	722	1 328	226	882	...	1 107	664	1 851	207
With own children under 6 years.....	421	311	392	99	349	...	226	248	716	53
Married-couple families	2 418	797	2 384	212	1 494	...	1 701	727	3 048	264
With own children under 18 years.....	938	406	1 092	108	745	...	906	526	1 576	150
With own children under 6 years.....	343	177	334	40	317	...	190	208	599	49
Female householder, no husband present	316	507	420	165	246	...	226	164	457	123
With own children under 18 years.....	195	300	190	113	132	...	161	138	235	50
With own children under 6 years.....	69	127	47	59	32	...	17	40	95	4
Subfamilies	31	95	31	69	34	...	40	28	86	30
With own children under 18 years.....	25	83	16	69	34	...	37	28	67	30
Married-couple subfamilies	6	12	31	—	27	...	13	5	33	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	16	—	27	...	10	5	14	—
Mother-child subfamilies	25	83	—	69	7	...	27	17	48	30
Persons under 18 years	1 872	2 104	2 534	626	1 586	1 744	2 192	1 450	3 431	572
Percent living with two parents.....	74.9	48.6	79.0	35.9	84.3	47.4	73.3	67.8	80.1	60.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 029	1 798	2 542	601	1 564	1 412	2 362	1 428	3 208	542
Nursery school.....	64	73	49	8	82	21	69	78	126	5
Private.....	60	32	37	—	65	—	62	18	82	—
Kindergarten.....	122	121	148	26	110	77	79	68	209	31
Private.....	77	24	60	15	60	—	46	36	77	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	867	995	1 198	314	751	791	969	621	1 657	345
Private.....	311	10	46	—	83	7	39	11	102	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	418	470	634	184	343	374	725	430	809	147
Private.....	79	5	21	—	12	—	19	8	—	5
College.....	558	139	513	69	278	149	520	231	407	14
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	115	17	86	4	70	14	100	107	40	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	6 329	2 859	5 993	794	3 707	1 937	5 166	2 695	7 739	917
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	69	348	140	89	122	220	407	492	411	109
5 to 7 years.....	234	586	449	156	259	228	372	357	1 276	158
8 years.....	217	276	332	70	128	118	200	84	544	57
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	793	597	1 444	230	756	443	764	425	1 799	279
4 years.....	1 675	661	1 903	149	927	517	1 605	577	1 962	266
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 296	185	1 005	48	772	163	990	359	967	48
4 or more years.....	2 045	206	720	52	743	248	828	401	780	—
Percent high school graduates.....	79.3	36.8	60.5	31.4	65.9	47.9	66.3	49.6	47.9	34.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 932	2 012	5 527	640	2 858	1 604	3 476	1 920	6 324	841
Place of work reported.....	3 545	1 822	5 106	544	2 686	1 376	3 167	1 766	5 897	813
Worked in area of residence.....	1 798	861	775	160	1 457	775	503	153	2 800	453
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 747	961	4 328	384	1 229	601	2 664	1 613	3 097	360
Percent of those reporting place of work..... minutes.....	49.3	52.7	84.8	70.6	45.8	43.7	84.1	91.3	52.5	44.3
Mean travel time to work.....	18.3	17.2	18.0	20.5	14.4	19.4	18.1	19.2	17.5	16.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 112	2 002	5 171	698	2 883	1 574	3 670	1 748	5 874	740
Private vehicle.....	3 934	1 772	4 936	583	2 713	1 395	3 485	1 659	5 540	659
Drive alone.....	2 806	1 029	3 815	365	2 144	641	2 874	1 302	4 309	351
Carpool.....	1 128	743	1 121	218	569	754	611	357	1 231	308
Public transportation.....	—	16	29	86	—	15	43	8	15	7
Walked only.....	83	162	76	20	91	111	91	61	213	74
Other means.....	37	52	66	9	53	53	38	6	49	—
Worked at home.....	58	—	64	—	14	—	13	14	57	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
	Total persons		Total persons		Total persons		Total		Urban	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Native	9 007	4 365	6 809	6 860	5 386	4 729	15 561	1 193	15 434	1 177
Born in State of residence	8 964	4 350	6 709	6 823	5 356	...	15 177	1 193	15 050	1 177
Born in different State	7 247	3 947	4 152	6 152	3 948	...	4 663	405	4 652	398
Northeast	1 651	403	2 542	671	1 395	...	10 178	743	10 062	743
North Central	166	108	469	105	249	...	2 246	205	2 239	205
South	118	4	275	71	127	...	2 102	117	2 066	117
West	1 332	278	1 696	460	1 001	...	4 559	398	4 498	398
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	35	13	102	35	18	...	1 271	23	1 259	23
Foreign born	66	—	15	—	13	...	336	45	336	36
	43	15	100	37	30	...	384	—	384	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 5 years and over	8 311	4 159	6 367	6 260	5 032	...	13 236	1 375	13 153	1 361
Same house	4 874	2 660	3 478	4 375	3 037	...	6 673	625	6 645	625
Different house in United States	3 437	1 499	2 885	1 885	1 995	...	6 080	719	6 034	719
Same county	2 354	1 205	1 676	1 374	1 068	...	990	12	990	12
Different county	1 083	294	1 189	511	927	...	5 090	707	5 044	707
Same State	518	103	419	245	580	...	1 813	118	1 767	118
Different State	565	191	770	266	347	...	3 277	589	3 277	589
Northeast	—	10	156	41	44	...	227	122	227	122
North Central	62	—	117	28	16	...	470	80	470	80
South	503	181	452	197	273	...	1 835	306	1 835	306
West	—	—	45	—	14	...	745	81	745	81
Abroad	—	—	24	—	—	...	483	31	474	17

FERTILITY

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Women 15 to 24 years	734	521	632	743	385	...	1 434	91	1 418	91
Children ever born	167	276	173	281	107	...	851	88	841	88
Per 1,000 women	228	530	274	378	278	...	593	967	593	967
Women 25 to 34 years	646	344	533	603	380	...	1 755	133	1 743	133
Children ever born	839	733	822	1 145	516	...	3 518	284	3 488	284
Per 1,000 women	1 299	2 131	1 542	1 899	1 358	...	2 005	2 135	2 001	2 135
Women 35 to 44 years	520	220	461	505	306	...	962	42	962	42
Children ever born	1 342	793	1 064	1 768	750	...	2 805	68	2 805	68
Per 1,000 women	2 581	3 605	2 308	3 501	2 451	...	2 916	1 619	2 916	1 619

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Families	2 533	926	1 920	1 690	1 543	...	3 937	297	3 894	297
With own children under 18 years	1 171	552	938	1 163	687	...	3 153	257	3 117	257
With own children under 6 years	440	249	357	413	293	...	1 770	173	1 740	173
Married-couple families	2 149	595	1 706	1 288	1 311	...	3 559	252	3 526	252
With own children under 18 years	975	382	836	867	569	...	2 812	217	2 786	217
With own children under 6 years	412	205	333	339	255	...	1 600	133	1 580	133
Female householder, no husband present	343	295	183	373	190	...	306	29	296	29
With own children under 18 years	187	156	96	275	109	...	280	29	270	29
With own children under 6 years	25	44	18	74	29	...	151	29	141	29
Subfamilies	27	143	40	100	17	...	36	—	36	—
With own children under 18 years	19	132	40	91	17	...	29	—	29	—
Married-couple subfamilies	19	11	3	27	4	...	12	—	12	—
With own children under 18 years	11	—	3	18	4	...	5	—	5	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	132	37	73	7	...	19	—	19	—
Persons under 18 years	2 342	1 697	1 877	2 638	1 366	...	6 680	536	6 620	520
Percent living with two parents	77.5	51.3	85.2	61.8	76.9	...	88.3	76.5	88.5	77.1

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 296	1 484	1 699	2 373	1 233	...	5 142	362	5 099	353
Nursery school	97	31	34	97	46	...	143	9	137	9
Private	65	4	28	71	29	...	104	—	98	—
Kindergarten	103	132	87	121	121	...	360	54	347	45
Private	22	11	37	14	63	...	73	—	73	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 209	810	901	1 181	572	...	3 132	183	3 108	183
Private	106	—	118	66	131	...	160	—	160	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	491	351	424	805	347	...	1 030	96	1 030	96
Private	31	7	45	22	23	...	36	—	36	—
College	396	160	253	169	147	...	477	20	477	20
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	40	54	49	31	61	...	89	4	89	4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 25 years old and over	5 672	2 063	3 995	3 303	3 464	...	6 731	457	6 695	457
Elementary:	306	273	118	162	127	...	46	5	46	5
0 to 4 years	873	293	350	370	293	...	249	—	249	—
5 to 7 years	291	124	209	255	142	...	292	6	292	6
8 years	1 292	519	838	829	831	...	1 066	78	1 060	78
High school:	1 247	521	1 265	1 090	930	...	3 534	227	3 510	227
1 to 3 years	642	179	655	369	585	...	1 114	132	1 108	132
4 years	1 021	154	560	228	556	...	430	9	430	9
College:	51.3	41.4	62.1	51.1	59.8	...	75.4	80.5	75.4	80.5
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Workers 16 years and over	4 002	1 718	3 487	2 955	2 256	...	5 995	640	...	...
Place of work reported	3 741	1 572	3 199	2 795	2 162	...	4 996	490	...	...
Worked in area of residence	2 153	669	1 54	192	1 635	...	424	11	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 588	903	3 045	2 603	527	...	4 572	479	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	42.4	57.4	93.2	93.1	24.4	...	91.5	97.8	...	...
Mean travel time to work — minutes	15.1	17.5	18.0	19.7	11.5	...	22.6	21.6	22.7	21.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Workers 16 years and over	4 016	1 603	3 428	3 234	2 249	...	6 070	478	6 031	478
Private vehicle	3 804	1 483	3 257	3 169	2 103	...	5 355	423	5 316	423
Drive alone	2 902	747	2 688	3 342	1 864	...	3 454	336	3 442	336
Carpool	902	736	569	827	239	...	1 901	87	1 874	87
Public transportation	42	34	—	18	—	...	47	—	47	—
Walked only	126	67	55	22	90	...	278	39	278	39
Other means	6	19	58	25	42	...	343	16	343	16
Worked at home	38	—	58	—	14	...	47	—	47	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	12 682	8 742	7 864	2 641
Native	12 621	8 737	7 784	...
Born in State of residence	9 732	8 177	6 520	...
Born in different State	2 848	560	1 264	...
Northeast	286	143	136	...
North Central	263	9	149	...
South	2 172	408	943	...
West	127	—	36	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	—	—	...
Foreign born	61	5	80	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	11 985	7 833	7 381	...
Same house	6 769	5 544	4 560	...
Different house in United States	5 191	2 282	2 821	...
Same county	3 087	1 658	1 624	...
Different county	2 104	624	1 197	...
Same State	1 332	416	917	...
Different State	772	208	280	...
Northeast	119	121	26	...
North Central	139	—	27	...
South	408	87	227	...
West	106	—	—	...
Abroad	25	7	—	...

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 335	1 015	634	...
Children ever born	351	524	284	...
Per 1,000 women	263	516	448	...
Women 25 to 34 years	948	679	529	...
Children ever born	1 151	1 375	795	...
Per 1,000 women	1 214	2 025	1 503	...
Women 35 to 44 years	534	463	414	...
Children ever born	1 401	1 480	1 064	...
Per 1,000 women	2 624	3 197	2 570	...

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 386	1 996	2 274	...
With own children under 18 years	1 404	1 195	951	...
With own children under 6 years	556	589	419	...
Married-couple families	2 886	1 145	1 903	...
With own children under 18 years	1 206	651	780	...
With own children under 6 years	512	333	386	...
Female householder, no husband present	393	783	309	...
With own children under 18 years	155	505	150	...
With own children under 6 years	38	241	28	...
Subfamilies	80	96	61	...
With own children under 18 years	60	88	26	...
Married-couple subfamilies	27	14	44	...
With own children under 18 years	7	6	9	...
Mother-child subfamilies	50	60	17	...

Persons under 18 years	2 543	3 319	1 863	...
Percent living with two parents	80.2	44.7	79.4	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 908	2 806	1 451	...
Nursery school	102	57	60	...
Private	82	14	42	...
Kindergarten	94	190	103	...
Private	53	16	14	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 230	1 510	806	...
Private	58	5	23	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	528	738	377	...
Private	43	12	30	...
College	954	311	105	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	76	31	15	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	8 172	4 281	5 102	...
Elementary:	352	763	391	...
0 to 4 years	1 197	785	749	...
5 to 7 years	608	368	493	...
8 years	1 762	969	1 385	...
High school:	1 601	923	1 155	...
1 to 3 years	1 236	256	502	...
4 years	1 416	217	427	...
4 or more years	52.0	32.6	40.8	...
Percent high school graduates	52.0	32.6	40.8	...

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 029	3 457	3 353	...
Place of work reported	5 786	3 138	3 066	...
Worked in area of residence	4 505	2 297	1 101	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 281	841	1 965	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.1	26.8	64.1	...
Mean travel time to work	13.0	17.4	15.5	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 052	3 309	3 386	...
Private vehicle	5 564	2 942	3 230	...
Drive alone	4 557	1 651	2 405	...
Carpool	1 007	1 291	825	...
Public transportation	16	67	7	...
Walked only	355	230	89	...
Other means	62	29	28	...
Worked at home	55	41	32	...

Greenwood city		Greer city		Hilton Head Island (CDP)		James Island (CDP)		Ladson (CDP)	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
12 682	8 742	7 864	2 641	9 659	1 647	18 069	5 941	11 726	1 233
12 621	8 737	7 784	...	9 200	1 625	17 753	5 933	11 502	1 217
9 732	8 177	6 520	...	1 500	1 184	10 867	5 244	4 396	747
2 848	560	1 264	...	7 630	431	6 648	670	6 889	454
286	143	136	...	2 620	110	1 575	384	1 370	127
263	9	149	...	1 768	17	958	64	1 468	—
2 172	408	943	...	2 872	279	3 654	189	3 363	296
127	—	36	...	370	25	461	33	688	31
41	—	—	...	70	10	238	19	217	16
61	5	80	...	459	22	316	8	224	16
11 985	7 833	7 381	...	9 330	1 357	17 686	4 739	10 302	1 316
6 769	5 544	4 560	...	2 251	743	10 967	3 451	2 461	391
5 191	2 282	2 821	...	6 869	601	6 517	1 288	7 521	869
3 087	1 658	1 624	...	1 524	332	3 704	933	1 764	410
2 104	624	1 197	...	5 345	269	2 813	355	5 757	459
1 332	416	917	...	590	34	538	114	2 441	179
772	208	280	...	4 755	235	2 275	241	3 316	280
119	121	26	...	1 701	111	468	56	439	181
139	—	27	...	917	—	267	85	666	24
408	87	227	...	1 889	124	1 240	100	1 747	56
106	—	—	...	248	—	300	—	464	19
25	7	—	...	210	13	202	—	320	56
1 335	1 015	634	...	695	172	1 503	701	1 079	132
351	524	284	...	85	58	199	278	469	20
263	516	448	...	122	337	132	397	435	152
948	679	529	...	900	155	1 571	554	1 439	151
1 151	1 375	795	...	724	282	2 461	1 004	2 321	338
1 214	2 025	1 503	...	804	1 819	1 567	1 812	1 613	2 238
534	463	414	...	460	116	1 295	411	694	104
1 401	1 480	1 064	...	1 051	365	3 318	1 325	1 904	420
2 624	3 197	2 570	...	2 285	3 147	2 562	3 224	2 744	4 038
3 386	1 996	2 274	...	3 079	407	5 141	1 424	3 256	295
1 404	1 195	951	...	951	205	2 755	948	2 157	259
556	589	419	...	428	84	1 038	393	1 112	139
2 886	1 145	1 903	...	2 857	233	4 558	900	2 954	236
1 206	651	780	...	861	133	2 476	631	1 943	211
512	333	386	...	414	66	965	312	1 013	122
393	783	309	...	177	107	457	447	213	53
155	505	150	...	82	47	227	260	178	42
38	241	28	...	14	8	66	63	86	17
80	96	61	...	13	21	30	67	34	5
60	88	26	...	13	21	23	67	18	5
27	14	44	...	—	—	14	—	16	—
7	6	9	...	—	—	7	—	—	—
50	60	17	...	13	21	16	67	18	5
2 543	3 319	1 863	...	1 776	562	5 343	2 246	4 163	556
80.2	44.7	79.4	...	86.0	43.8	86.1	50.6	86.1	77.2
2 908	2 806	1 451	...	1 531	503	5 528	2 243	3 403	528
102	57	60	...	78	21	191	65	152	17
82	14	42	...	66	12	178	23	144	6
94	190	103	...	44	34	339	138	272	17
53	16	14	...	12	—	240	23	56	—
1 230	1 510	806	...	811	281	2 593	1 054	1 865	280
58	5	23	...	362	—	825	45	116	11
528	738	377	...	392	122	1 331	718	644	143
43	12	30	...	173	8	259	29	19	—
954	311	105	...	206	45	1 074	268	470	71
76	31	15	...	26	37	185	5	131	27
8 172	4 281	5 102	...	6 959	826	10 822	2 802	5 901	562
352	763	391	...	30	155	116	317	103	26
1 197	785	749	...	49	83	346	386	332	29
608	368	493	...	99	25	323	170	238	22
1 762	969	1 385	...	286	75	1 832	516	831	72
1 601	923	1 155	...	1 588	252	3 781	821	2 558	194
1 236	256	502	...	1 693	116	2 075	310	1 241	154
1 416	217	427	...	3 214	120	2 349	282	598	65
52.0	32.6	40.8	...	93.3	59.1	75.8	50.4	74.5	73.5
6 029	3 457	3 353	...	4 418	562	8 654	1 914	5 248	545
5 786	3 138	3 066	...	4 018	508	7 724	1 433	4 672	516
4 505	2 297	1 101	...	3 531	413	437	234	259	75
1 281	841	1 965	...	487	95	7 287	1 199	4 413	441
22.1	26.8	64.1	...	12.1	18.7	94.3	83.7	94.5	85.5
13.0	17.4	15.5	...	12.3	19.9	25.9	27.0	26.2	26.7
6 052	3 309	3 386	...	4 324	639	8 557	2 243	5 384	459
5 564	2 942	3 230	...	3 917	620	8 224	2 044	5 066	456
4 557	1 651	2 405	...	3 394	401	6 309	1 258	3 657	304
1 007	1 291	825	...	523	219	1 915	786	1 409	152
16	67	7	...	9	10	47	45	14	—
355	230	89	...	138	9	62	36	73	—
62	29	28	...	134	—	104	118	141	3
55	41	32	...	126	—	120	—	90	—

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Laurens city		Myrtle Beach city		North Augusta city		North Trenholm (CDP)		Orangeburg city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	6 452	4 056	15 520	2 605	11 842	1 706	9 556	1 157	7 407	7 379
Native	6 427	...	15 053	2 499	11 717	1 706	9 278	1 118	7 302	7 327
Born in State of residence	5 089	...	5 417	1 754	3 664	1 151	4 575	702	5 223	6 205
Born in different State	1 329	...	9 408	737	8 009	550	4 489	392	2 049	1 099
Northeast	130	...	1 953	174	633	45	798	109	357	583
North Central	71	...	1 463	96	607	—	764	8	360	41
South	1 080	...	5 349	421	6 666	492	2 721	254	1 199	451
West	48	...	643	46	103	13	206	21	133	24
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	...	228	8	44	5	214	24	30	23
Foreign born	25	...	467	106	125	—	278	39	105	52
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	5 460	...	14 435	2 284	11 193	1 296	9 126	789	7 307	6 680
Same house	3 571	...	5 036	1 322	6 049	588	5 405	35	4 191	2 956
Different house in United States	2 044	...	8 923	881	5 084	708	3 550	754	3 098	3 679
Same county	1 317	...	2 700	451	2 110	410	1 816	233	1 418	1 844
Different county	727	...	6 223	430	2 974	298	1 734	521	1 680	1 835
Same State	460	...	933	101	514	87	542	203	1 034	1 416
Different State	267	...	5 290	329	2 460	211	1 192	318	646	417
Northeast	—	...	959	99	157	41	115	103	171	129
North Central	7	...	782	4	117	—	352	15	161	34
South	232	...	2 799	226	2 063	170	575	200	314	254
West	28	...	750	—	123	—	150	—	—	—
Abroad	45	...	476	81	60	—	171	—	18	45
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	489	...	1 510	276	1 045	208	794	169	506	2 092
Children ever born	186	...	502	197	253	146	70	95	63	378
Per 1,000 women	380	...	332	714	242	702	88	562	125	181
Women 25 to 34 years	444	...	1 279	264	1 038	180	763	162	567	425
Children ever born	651	...	1 629	452	1 466	276	802	213	691	603
Per 1,000 women	1 466	...	1 274	1 712	1 412	1 533	1 051	1 315	1 219	1 419
Women 35 to 44 years	367	...	850	109	750	69	596	57	378	255
Children ever born	798	...	1 911	309	1 787	179	1 191	186	1 014	1 014
Per 1,000 women	2 174	...	2 248	2 835	2 383	2 594	1 998	3 263	2 683	3 976
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 837	...	4 247	554	3 398	448	2 826	299	2 138	1 085
With own children under 18 years	805	...	2 167	347	1 701	261	1 236	207	982	652
With own children under 6 years	366	...	1 015	186	752	133	407	130	380	278
Married-couple families	1 563	...	3 669	440	2 908	302	2 433	219	1 818	579
With own children under 18 years	700	...	1 816	304	1 456	169	1 023	146	807	312
With own children under 6 years	345	...	898	162	696	88	354	118	318	140
Female householder, no husband present	228	...	436	108	374	135	330	75	245	445
With own children under 18 years	84	...	313	37	190	86	173	56	154	319
With own children under 6 years	21	...	83	18	44	39	36	12	56	123
Subfamilies	19	...	35	37	55	21	8	2	7	78
With own children under 18 years	19	...	28	37	41	21	8	2	—	78
Married-couple subfamilies	—	...	7	—	19	—	—	—	7	—
With own children under 18 years	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	11	...	22	37	31	21	8	2	—	78
Persons under 18 years	1 607	...	3 861	898	3 143	563	2 176	394	1 651	1 727
Percent living with two parents	76.3	...	79.1	76.9	84.9	56.8	80.1	58.9	78.9	41.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 350	...	3 725	792	3 164	469	2 727	345	1 726	4 102
Nursery school	57	...	169	26	177	13	83	8	44	56
Private	53	...	140	3	169	13	76	—	41	49
Kindergarten	145	...	178	35	240	57	172	18	160	40
Private	84	...	88	—	139	15	117	—	131	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	739	...	1 721	333	1 456	242	960	165	722	706
Private	38	...	264	—	140	5	190	—	417	43
High school (1 to 4 years)	289	...	954	276	813	93	649	49	458	479
Private	16	...	127	—	41	—	115	—	214	8
College	120	...	703	122	478	64	863	105	342	2 821
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	23	...	158	66	94	15	225	18	67	53
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 202	...	8 958	1 243	7 309	828	6 268	504	5 009	2 496
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	268	...	57	106	125	96	50	—	138	421
5 to 7 years	459	...	248	88	350	84	67	—	298	461
8 years	249	...	253	109	253	24	99	—	199	189
High school:										
1 to 3 years	1 149	...	1 290	193	1 314	183	688	20	903	296
4 years	899	...	2 987	461	2 204	275	1 181	241	1 150	405
College:										
1 to 3 years	579	...	2 111	153	1 367	115	1 612	119	982	323
4 or more years	599	...	2 012	133	1 496	51	2 571	124	1 339	401
Percent high school graduates	49.4	...	79.4	60.1	72.1	53.3	85.6	96.0	69.3	45.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 854	...	6 597	1 224	5 869	605	5 242	498	3 825	1 815
Place of work reported	2 732	...	7 899	1 012	5 345	570	4 716	436	3 309	1 594
Worked in area of residence	1 710	...	5 268	778	1 189	106	237	28	2 145	1 199
Worked outside area of residence	1 022	...	2 631	234	4 156	464	4 479	408	1 164	395
Percent of those reporting place of work	37.4	...	33.3	23.1	77.8	81.4	95.0	93.6	35.2	24.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.1	...	11.2	14.4	18.6	20.9	17.7	17.2	12.7	13.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 956	...	8 392	1 326	5 696	698	4 955	628	3 700	1 955
Private vehicle	2 778	...	7 220	1 039	5 474	668	4 751	548	3 483	1 331
Drive alone	2 211	...	5 678	607	4 139	498	4 011	391	2 929	830
Carpool	567	...	1 542	432	1 335	170	740	157	554	501
Public transportation	—	...	—	85	—	—	—	47	12	44
Walked only	102	...	602	128	92	24	70	13	96	474
Other means	41	...	301	33	65	6	47	14	79	48
Worked at home	35	...	269	41	52	—	66	6	30	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Total persons	15 574	4 467	14 987	9 769	13 916	1 765	7 021	3 455	9 080	1 211
Native.....	15 245	4 428	14 743	9 718	13 650	1 735	7 000	3 446	8 987	1 196
Born in State of residence.....	9 042	3 541	8 870	8 157	7 080	1 593	5 957	3 212	6 138	1 044
Born in different State.....	6 074	856	5 624	1 544	6 515	136	1 037	234	2 816	152
Northeast.....	1 088	344	1 133	520	1 343	71	59	85	442	53
North Central.....	1 106	54	1 042	189	1 018	—	93	12	297	—
South.....	3 484	434	3 040	767	3 941	56	808	124	1 956	78
West.....	396	24	409	68	213	9	77	13	121	21
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	129	31	249	17	55	6	6	—	33	—
Foreign born.....	329	39	244	51	266	30	21	9	93	15

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 5 years and over	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Same house	14 542	4 335	14 064	8 637	13 032	1 314	6 570	3 132	8 458	1 140
Same county.....	5 282	763	6 877	4 384	6 406	572	4 504	1 510	4 684	573
Different house in United States.....	9 133	3 498	6 946	4 234	6 464	742	2 056	1 609	3 761	567
Same county.....	3 143	1 272	4 016	3 131	2 854	658	1 243	1 337	1 671	106
Different county.....	5 990	2 226	2 930	1 103	3 610	84	813	272	2 090	384
Same State.....	2 687	1 434	903	476	843	59	438	103	1 391	263
Different State.....	3 303	792	2 027	627	2 767	25	375	169	699	121
Northeast.....	410	494	182	366	560	—	13	40	113	41
North Central.....	358	—	474	51	433	10	22	—	69	—
South.....	2 333	250	1 208	183	1 667	—	256	68	460	80
West.....	202	48	163	27	107	15	84	61	57	—
Abroad.....	127	74	241	19	162	—	10	13	13	—

FERTILITY

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Women 15 to 24 years	1 936	465	1 260	1 342	1 189	162	524	415	992	178
Children ever born.....	192	310	285	586	140	179	150	306	332	101
Per 1,000 women.....	99	667	226	437	118	110	286	737	335	567
Women 25 to 34 years	2 037	592	1 083	791	1 417	212	483	291	724	106
Children ever born.....	1 593	655	1 559	1 562	1 827	321	837	612	710	231
Per 1,000 women.....	782	1 106	1 440	1 975	1 289	227	1 733	2 103	981	2 179
Women 35 to 44 years	796	174	1 003	433	1 170	83	389	162	497	67
Children ever born.....	1 612	518	2 411	1 769	2 635	229	884	714	1 191	203
Per 1,000 women.....	2 025	2 977	2 404	4 085	2 252	2 759	2 272	4 407	2 396	3 030

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Families	White	Families	White	Families	White	Families	White	Families	White
Families	3 697	786	4 255	2 185	3 991	510	2 076	808	2 577	263
With own children under 18 years.....	1 765	489	2 139	1 289	2 303	386	867	454	1 102	158
With own children under 6 years.....	848	305	831	641	806	217	352	194	430	79
Married-couple families	3 266	614	3 578	1 139	3 647	295	1 758	394	2 010	114
With own children under 18 years.....	1 509	385	1 774	721	2 041	208	748	209	820	80
With own children under 6 years.....	769	277	698	419	759	129	308	112	340	47
Female householder, no husband present	321	120	581	955	308	202	275	382	459	143
With own children under 18 years.....	213	89	331	528	246	178	108	227	223	78
With own children under 6 years.....	75	20	133	216	47	88	44	70	70	32
Subfamilies	18	17	42	149	22	21	55	95	60	22
With own children under 18 years.....	6	17	29	138	18	21	47	95	42	22
Married-couple subfamilies	12	—	29	18	10	—	26	—	31	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	16	7	6	—	18	—	13	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	9	9	127	12	21	29	86	29	22
Persons under 18 years	3 317	1 183	4 056	3 504	4 285	704	1 632	1 307	1 858	398
Percent living with two parents.....	75.2	55.0	79.7	40.8	87.2	39.8	79.8	35.6	72.8	46.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	White	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	White	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	White	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	White	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	White
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 071	1 426	4 179	3 725	4 227	511	1 493	1 082	2 202	339
Nursery school.....	168	35	206	135	218	37	93	41	63	6
Private.....	140	22	92	38	203	14	64	—	51	—
Kindergarten.....	230	98	194	178	269	48	129	39	114	27
Private.....	142	17	94	33	155	5	56	—	45	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 377	462	1 866	1 671	1 901	319	691	598	838	151
Private.....	107	—	432	8	334	20	86	—	29	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	916	430	1 098	815	1 081	77	412	303	462	90
Private.....	67	—	160	—	60	—	18	—	18	—
College.....	1 380	401	815	926	758	30	168	101	725	65
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	144	62	251	124	132	5	40	17	77	8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Persons 25 years old and over	White	Persons 25 years old and over	White	Persons 25 years old and over	White	Persons 25 years old and over	White	Persons 25 years old and over	White
Persons 25 years old and over	9 121	2 357	9 276	4 589	8 181	840	4 657	1 623	5 584	571
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	89	78	196	720	145	112	334	239	225	69
5 to 7 years.....	209	200	474	835	296	77	672	325	591	89
8 years.....	223	67	510	301	244	59	344	145	315	30
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 145	424	1 921	942	1 053	176	1 093	325	1 366	205
4 years.....	2 338	593	2 682	1 031	2 560	281	1 042	407	1 562	130
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 250	524	1 607	371	1 878	92	471	157	692	24
4 or more years.....	2 867	471	1 886	389	2 005	43	701	25	833	24
Percent high school graduates.....	81.7	67.4	66.6	39.0	78.8	49.5	47.5	36.3	55.3	31.2

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White
Workers 16 years and over	9 220	1 786	6 651	2 440	7 318	511	3 339	969	4 726	477
Place of work reported.....	7 958	1 453	6 112	2 163	6 735	401	3 052	900	4 210	347
Worked in area of residence.....	757	50	3 892	1 441	694	23	1 784	500	669	59
Worked outside area of residence.....	7 201	1 403	2 220	722	6 041	378	1 268	400	3 541	288
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	90.5	96.6	36.3	33.4	89.7	94.3	41.5	44.4	84.1	83.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.4	20.9	14.4	17.6	19.7	20.9	15.6	18.7	16.5	20.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White	Workers 16 years and over	White
Workers 16 years and over	9 276	1 704	6 651	2 594	7 321	641	3 427	1 056	4 860	466
Private vehicle.....	8 952	1 638	6 364	2 164	7 138	622	3 202	841	4 588	388
Drive alone.....	7 158	1 339	5 195	1 393	5 724	447	2 436	394	3 813	239
Carpool.....	1 794	299	1 169	771	1 414	175	766	447	775	149
Public transportation.....	18	29	31	102	6	—	44	132	38	57
Walked only.....	144	30	101	255	55	13	135	76	121	21
Other means.....	74	7	90	73	51	—	46	7	67	—
Worked at home.....	88	—	65	—	71	—	—	—	46	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	7 546	3 857
Labor force	4 356	2 263
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	58.7
Civilian labor force	4 350	2 263
Employed	4 170	2 087
Unemployed	180	176
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.8
Not in labor force	3 190	1 594
Inmate of institution	118	41
Female, 16 years and over	4 064	2 180
Labor force	1 812	1 120
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	51.4
Civilian labor force	1 812	1 120
Employed	1 736	1 063
Unemployed	76	57
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	5.1
Not in labor force	2 252	1 060
Inmate of institution	40	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	515	463
Employed	230	108
Unemployed	43	37
Not in labor force	242	318
Female, 16 years and over	4 064	2 180
With own children under 6 years	359	368
In labor force	207	250
With own children 6 to 17 years only	756	428
In labor force	486	291
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 361	819
In labor force	1 041	494
With own children under 6 years	290	187
In labor force	138	120
With own children 6 to 17 years only	605	226
In labor force	351	156

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 170	2 087
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	29
Mining	7	41
Construction	138	70
Manufacturing	1 319	832
Nondurable goods	990	416
Food and kindred products	56	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	180	270
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	6
Durable goods	329	416
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	5
Metal industries	31	123
Machinery, except electrical	57	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	19
Transportation equipment	4	6
Transportation	62	28
Communications and other public utilities	127	49
Wholesale trade	78	14
Retail trade	549	239
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	79	47
Eating and drinking places	120	128
Banking and credit agencies	107	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	167	5
Business and repair services	126	57
Private households	17	173
Other personal services	58	43
Entertainment and recreation services	56	18
Professional and related services	1 070	442
Hospitals	137	56
Health services, except hospitals	171	42
Educational services	516	270
Public administration	242	41

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 729	1 222
Worked in 1979	2 714	1 185
50 to 52 weeks	2 109	773
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 011	767
With unemployment in 1979	245	227
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	107	102
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 044	1 241
Worked in 1979	2 030	1 189
50 to 52 weeks	1 060	602
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	897	486
With unemployment in 1979	258	238
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	63	91
Families	2 802	1 353
No workers in 1979	425	237
1 worker in 1979	958	486
2 workers in 1979	1 217	497
3 or more workers in 1979	202	133

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 805	3 221
With a work disability	359	436
Prevented from working	173	257
With a public transportation disability	79	131
Persons 65 years and over	1 623	595
With a public transportation disability	264	138

Aiken city		Cayce city		Conway city		Dentsville (CDP)		Easley city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
7 546	3 857	7 728	1 171	4 603	2 713	6 780	3 475	9 484	1 217
4 356	2 263	5 530	761	2 994	1 753	3 889	1 916	6 257	791
57.7	58.7	71.6	65.0	65.0	64.6	57.4	55.1	66.0	65.0
4 350	2 263	5 522	761	2 946	1 734	3 738	1 814	6 244	791
4 170	2 087	5 239	717	2 840	1 590	3 558	1 689	5 994	754
180	176	283	44	106	144	180	125	250	37
4.1	7.8	5.1	5.8	3.6	8.3	4.8	6.9	4.0	4.7
3 190	1 594	2 198	410	1 609	960	2 891	1 559	3 227	426
118	41	15	11	31	9	1 218	1 042	198	—
4 064	2 180	4 119	691	2 512	1 563	3 455	1 748	5 114	665
1 812	1 120	2 513	404	1 339	970	1 672	952	2 852	400
44.6	51.4	61.0	58.5	53.3	62.1	48.4	54.5	55.8	60.2
1 812	1 120	2 513	404	1 328	961	1 657	939	2 852	400
1 736	1 063	2 367	366	1 265	883	1 590	888	2 706	371
76	57	146	38	63	78	67	51	146	29
4.2	5.1	5.8	9.4	4.7	8.1	4.0	5.4	5.1	7.3
2 252	1 060	1 606	287	1 173	593	1 783	796	2 262	265
40	7	10	11	—	—	640	468	150	—
515	463	757	192	426	375	830	344	818	153
230	108	400	70	217	108	270	104	362	42
43	37	86	—	30	21	49	8	36	8
242	318	271	122	179	246	511	232	415	103
4 064	2 180	4 119	691	2 512	1 563	3 455	1 748	5 114	665
359	368	381	172	347	270	239	280	715	83
207	250	255	133	248	195	127	226	413	68
756	428	942	136	540	355	837	405	1 121	148
486	291	628	105	406	267	563	352	817	121
2 361	819	2 395	234	1 537	533	1 645	742	3 096	267
1 041	494	1 423	161	898	342	945	576	1 825	194
290	187	334	61	315	147	205	223	603	55
138	120	222	51	216	98	97	176	311	49
605	226	799	72	433	183	683	307	950	96
351	156	505	51	316	145	442	261	678	81
4 170	2 087	5 239	717	2 840	1 590	3 558	1 689	5 994	754
47	29	56	6	37	25	26	14	37	—
7	41	20	7	—	—	24	—	—	—
138	70	388	41	140	51	263	32	458	42
1 319	832	929	241	479	439	496	167	2 599	435
990	416	537	114	236	176	201	94	1 930	342
56	26	72	9	20	43	13	—	14	—
180	270	154	83	131	93	56	15	1 680	332
57	6	64	—	28	—	46	9	50	—
329	416	392	127	243	263	295	73	669	93
—	5	26	9	91	57	20	—	31	—
31	—	123	91	13	—	21	6	30	—
57	21	100	—	35	20	98	16	353	74
18	19	32	—	66	137	51	14	101	5
4	6	38	9	—	—	18	8	18	—
62	28	293	19	80	22	76	56	142	5
127	49	209	17	64	41	175	84	153	11
78	14	378	7	212	36	184	66	151	10
549	239	868	90	687	215	636	259	930	29
79	47	182	17	134	32	129	36	184	5
120	128	220	56	147	125	86	55	118	12
107	6	180	27	54	16	152	57	138	6
167	5	222	—	85	6	289	62	124	7
126	57	225	25	66	23	142	28	153	19
17	173	5	37	—	93	6	10	10	37
58	43	161	61	59	109	55	42	114	14
56	18	25	—	34	30	45	6	23	6
1 070	442	832	99	642	375	657	632	863	117
137	56	208	16	84	67	160	312	107	36
171	42	72	22	76	32	62	44	171	17
516	270	305	51	304	174	291	213	409	50
242	41	448	40	201	109	332	174	99	16
2 729	1 222	3 128	372	1 749	852	2 488	1 020	3 591	427
2 714	1 185	3 113	366	1 743	846	2 442	996	3 570	416
2 109	773	2 293	235	1 254	506	1 782	714	2 675	288
2 011	767	2 149	222	1 176	483	1 712	675	2 502	260
245	227	458	93	149	150	188	383	383	74
107	102	106	47	68	92	96	63	157	39
2 044	1 241	2 655	466	1 543	1 060	1 869	993	3 059	440
2 030	1 189	2 637	444	1 538	1 010	1 841	978	3 034	440
1 060	602	1 561	215	782	443	982	565	1 794	270
897	486	1 330	176	640	360	894	488	1 576	235
258	238	385	134	177	271	267	173	406	84
63	91	95	67	67	120	83	61	42	—
2 802	1 353	2 885	399	1 756	921	1 981	897	3 582	407
425	237	55	55	150	—	90	40	347	24
958	486	882	128	468	—	631	242	1 070	152
1 217	497	1 286	140	963	—	831	440	1 730	152
202	133	484	76	195	—	429	175	435	79
5 805	3 221	6 841	1 083	3 892	2 369	5 295	2 343	7 948	1 019
359	436	573	193	385	315	525	87	797	107
173	257	290	117	213	187	212	38	412	68
79	131	117	64	85	94	49	13	195	26
1 623	595	872	77	680	335	267	90	1 338	198
264	138	91	14	100	70	32	12	151	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
	Race		Race		Race		Total		Urban	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	6 971	2 867	5 170	4 598	4 217	...	9 396	689	9 329	689
Labor force.....	4 413	1 837	3 607	3 494	2 495	...	6 456	530	6 417	530
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.3	64.1	69.8	76.0	59.2	...	68.7	76.9	68.8	76.9
Civilian labor force.....	4 413	1 837	3 587	3 494	2 495	...	4 159	283	4 153	283
Employed.....	4 110	1 641	3 461	3 284	2 374	...	3 823	235	3 817	235
Unemployed.....	303	196	126	210	121	...	336	48	336	48
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	10.7	3.5	6.0	4.8	...	8.1	17.0	8.1	17.0
Not in labor force.....	2 558	1 030	1 563	1 104	1 722	...	2 940	159	2 912	159
Inmate of institution.....	159	21	—	—	70	...	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 880	1 618	2 615	2 423	2 221	...	4 519	287	4 485	287
Labor force.....	1 998	953	1 439	1 668	1 027	...	1 924	164	1 912	164
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	51.5	58.9	55.0	68.8	46.2	...	42.6	57.1	42.6	57.1
Civilian labor force.....	1 998	953	1 433	1 668	1 027	...	1 873	164	1 867	164
Employed.....	1 839	847	1 366	1 533	983	...	1 642	131	1 636	131
Unemployed.....	159	106	67	135	44	...	231	33	231	33
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.0	11.1	4.7	8.1	4.3	...	12.3	20.1	12.4	20.1
Not in labor force.....	1 882	665	1 176	755	1 194	...	2 595	123	2 573	123
Inmate of institution.....	113	6	—	—	43	...	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	596	388	494	728	318	...	960	69	960	69
Employed.....	255	101	259	300	106	...	362	7	362	7
Unemployed.....	46	50	21	60	20	...	70	9	70	9
Not in labor force.....	295	237	214	368	192	...	424	35	424	35
Female, 16 years and over	3 880	1 618	2 615	2 423	2 221	...	4 519	287	4 485	287
With own children under 6 years.....	398	330	370	452	278	...	1 661	137	1 639	137
In labor force.....	193	230	182	337	118	...	512	59	506	59
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	723	313	578	717	402	...	1 388	75	1 382	75
In labor force.....	558	231	324	548	277	...	702	58	702	58
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 077	574	1 696	1 189	1 356	...	3 505	222	3 481	222
In labor force.....	1 253	375	851	879	601	...	1 461	144	1 449	144
With own children under 6 years.....	373	190	322	328	242	...	1 491	108	1 479	108
In labor force.....	168	144	149	237	96	...	457	52	451	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	561	165	493	493	322	...	1 259	75	1 253	75
In labor force.....	416	114	266	377	208	...	607	58	607	58

INDUSTRY

	Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 110	1 641	3 461	3 284	2 374	...	3 823	235	3 817	235
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	29	10	27	—	104	...	14	5	14	5
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	8	...	6	—	6	—
Construction.....	232	120	322	213	205	...	450	19	450	19
Manufacturing.....	1 669	739	1 109	1 442	473	...	758	49	758	49
Nondurable goods.....	1 319	585	697	1 026	360	...	255	36	255	36
Food and kindred products.....	24	8	57	58	12	...	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	1 126	452	444	580	62	...	21	8	21	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	22	—	14	22	22	...	29	—	29	—
Durable goods.....	350	154	412	416	113	...	503	13	503	13
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	9	—	—	14	14	...	33	—	33	—
Metal industries.....	13	37	48	33	89	...	44	—	44	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	254	63	225	231	—	...	25	—	25	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	11	—	97	116	4	...	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	7	5	—	8	—	...	356	13	356	13
Transportation.....	126	46	186	217	71	...	169	17	169	17
Communications and other public utilities.....	189	43	43	118	27	...	120	6	120	6
Wholesale trade.....	114	36	157	111	79	...	150	4	150	4
Retail trade.....	554	140	672	387	460	...	874	45	868	45
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	62	23	110	46	55	...	166	16	166	16
Eating and drinking places.....	111	78	124	191	53	...	133	—	133	—
Banking and credit agencies.....	113	6	86	13	56	...	49	—	49	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	67	14	94	51	91	...	110	—	110	—
Business and repair services.....	67	16	164	106	22	...	175	—	175	—
Private households.....	—	39	13	54	9	...	14	—	14	—
Other personal services.....	48	43	83	48	52	...	96	8	96	8
Entertainment and recreation services.....	6	19	27	13	11	...	20	5	20	5
Professional and related services.....	778	324	391	453	522	...	485	59	485	59
Hospitals.....	94	58	70	121	102	...	104	22	104	22
Health services, except hospitals.....	100	19	80	62	48	...	41	—	41	—
Educational services.....	444	240	110	142	207	...	179	33	179	33
Public administration.....	118	35	87	58	184	...	333	18	333	18

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 663	972	2 267	1 885	1 588	...	4 510	319	4 483	319
Worked in 1979.....	2 624	913	2 257	1 876	1 584	...	4 435	311	4 408	311
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 906	565	1 680	1 332	1 109	...	3 587	234	3 560	234
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 817	525	1 618	1 314	1 056	...	3 496	220	3 469	220
With unemployment in 1979.....	284	179	355	306	195	...	551	65	551	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	115	119	144	52	76	...	162	17	162	17
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 298	1 045	1 699	1 871	1 110	...	2 397	218	2 385	218
Worked in 1979.....	2 267	992	1 695	1 764	1 081	...	2 293	182	2 281	182
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 095	516	927	1 023	581	...	788	59	782	59
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	961	439	790	915	451	...	583	50	577	50
With unemployment in 1979.....	350	277	352	402	196	...	733	124	733	124
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	151	116	118	161	112	...	251	54	251	54
Families	2 533	926	1 690	1 871	1 543	...	3 937	297	3 894	297
No workers in 1979.....	217	93	125	42	195	...	152	29	142	29
1 worker in 1979.....	762	260	541	393	539	...	1 820	106	1 800	106
2 workers in 1979.....	1 194	395	956	796	682	...	1 708	144	1 695	144
3 or more workers in 1979.....	360	178	298	459	127	...	257	18	257	18

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

	Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 662	2 477	4 792	4 348	3 404	...	9 226	684	9 159	684
With a work disability.....	629	259	378	271	373	...	564	53	564	53
Prevented from working.....	379	94	151	107	233	...	225	8	225	8
With a public transportation disability.....	167	71	25	79	75	...	68	4	68	4
Persons 65 years and over	1 150	369	378	250	743	...	170	5	170	5
With a public transportation disability.....	112	123	51	30	71	...	57	—	57	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	10 455	5 816	6 277	...	8 151	1 131	13 450	4 048	7 888	749
Labor force	6 414	3 740	3 709	...	4 534	734	8 915	2 557	5 778	516
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	64.3	59.1	...	55.6	64.9	66.3	63.2	73.3	68.9
Civilian labor force	6 407	3 740	3 709	...	4 514	719	8 687	2 526	4 703	453
Employed	6 147	3 479	3 475	...	4 459	645	8 416	2 288	4 425	403
Unemployed	260	261	234	...	55	74	271	238	278	50
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.0	6.3	...	1.2	10.3	3.1	9.4	5.9	11.0
Not in labor force	4 041	2 076	2 568	...	3 617	397	4 535	1 491	2 110	233
Inmate of institution	277	77	80	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	5 929	3 367	3 487	...	4 259	595	6 929	2 232	3 779	411
Labor force	3 038	1 970	1 637	...	1 989	432	3 741	1 274	1 963	229
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.2	58.5	46.9	...	46.7	72.6	54.0	57.1	51.9	55.7
Civilian labor force	3 038	1 970	1 637	...	1 989	432	3 720	1 265	1 946	229
Employed	2 904	1 798	1 491	...	1 946	391	3 540	1 136	1 839	217
Unemployed	134	172	146	...	43	41	180	129	107	12
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	8.7	8.9	...	2.2	9.5	4.8	10.2	5.5	5.2
Not in labor force	2 891	1 397	1 850	...	2 270	163	3 188	958	1 816	182
Inmate of institution	203	48	67	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	929	671	500	...	433	140	1 333	698	653	120
Employed	510	186	250	...	238	69	632	137	296	17
Unemployed	32	47	30	...	12	10	89	38	93	10
Not in labor force	387	438	220	...	183	61	612	523	257	93
Female, 16 years and over	5 929	3 367	3 487	...	4 259	595	6 929	2 232	3 779	411
With own children under 6 years	608	607	424	...	420	83	1 031	439	1 072	127
In labor force	442	419	245	...	210	63	516	308	474	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	823	554	530	...	487	97	1 679	509	1 007	98
In labor force	612	409	333	...	320	88	1 097	412	567	63
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 032	1 093	1 994	...	2 798	206	4 572	879	2 952	211
In labor force	1 746	757	1 026	...	954	141	2 413	610	1 532	163
With own children under 6 years	536	312	379	...	393	54	949	319	986	110
In labor force	389	240	206	...	183	34	456	242	438	88
With own children 6 to 17 years only	690	284	408	...	419	58	1 518	302	897	73
In labor force	503	206	238	...	252	49	974	251	486	56

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 147	3 479	3 475	...	4 459	645	8 416	2 288	4 425	403
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	83	28	32	...	106	52	106	29	54	—
Mining	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	290	202	264	...	589	18	603	312	537	12
Manufacturing	2 198	1 495	1 582	...	253	37	1 251	324	1 004	104
Nondurable goods	1 800	1 207	1 098	...	178	27	334	149	383	44
Food and kindred products	93	149	23	...	—	—	38	—	30	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 525	1 010	856	...	89	10	35	111	86	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	15	37	...	57	—	80	5	8	—
Durable goods	398	288	484	...	75	10	917	175	621	60
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	30	51	...	20	—	—	18	39	3
Metal industries	10	41	73	...	32	—	26	13	66	2
Machinery, except electrical	46	40	262	...	—	—	72	21	96	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	79	16	32	...	—	—	18	6	5	—
Transportation equipment	44	8	—	...	13	—	726	96	366	29
Transportation	106	47	150	...	56	27	258	35	221	13
Communications and other public utilities	111	57	26	...	95	9	266	59	133	16
Wholesale trade	277	101	102	...	85	10	378	74	68	6
Retail trade	1 047	392	575	...	1 110	115	1 635	284	703	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	233	32	79	...	109	8	331	94	121	8
Eating and drinking places	189	170	122	...	484	68	343	116	120	8
Banking and credit agencies	91	7	27	...	134	8	136	68	71	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	195	26	125	...	529	10	325	40	133	—
Business and repair services	135	42	100	...	285	8	334	30	200	11
Private households	43	194	—	...	11	59	26	151	27	5
Other personal services	94	140	48	...	347	133	311	42	119	—
Entertainment and recreation services	54	31	17	...	127	—	64	21	19	—
Professional and related services	1 242	626	347	...	660	137	2 023	639	707	162
Hospitals	253	172	93	...	84	9	601	195	124	27
Health services, except hospitals	161	73	49	...	62	8	162	107	112	24
Educational services	592	322	154	...	171	87	794	251	295	71
Public administration	170	91	80	...	72	22	700	180	429	35

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 623	1 876	2 204	...	2 885	366	5 595	1 294	3 798	285
Worked in 1979	3 589	1 813	2 165	...	2 878	355	5 526	1 193	3 757	282
50 to 52 weeks	2 398	1 130	1 537	...	1 794	218	4 027	608	2 952	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 242	1 045	1 472	...	1 653	200	3 879	577	2 894	179
With unemployment in 1979	495	325	308	...	399	81	822	362	504	38
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	165	151	...	48	31	285	184	118	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 394	2 039	1 885	...	2 264	456	4 214	1 479	2 224	258
Worked in 1979	3 342	1 894	1 867	...	2 238	438	4 124	1 318	2 203	252
50 to 52 weeks	1 939	931	1 050	...	1 045	206	2 232	729	1 043	108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 646	722	904	...	893	135	1 756	635	930	90
With unemployment in 1979	530	553	355	...	471	83	817	476	492	80
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	238	174	...	119	54	298	158	113	11
Families	3 386	1 996	2 274	...	3 079	407	5 141	1 424	3 256	295
No workers in 1979	482	309	315	...	736	42	480	164	151	11
1 worker in 1979	1 020	678	647	...	948	114	1 495	430	1 142	88
2 workers in 1979	1 498	744	1 029	...	1 150	144	2 366	555	1 679	168
3 or more workers in 1979	386	265	283	...	245	107	800	275	284	28

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	8 130	5 012	4 936	...	6 529	971	12 078	3 754	7 644	726
With a work disability	948	619	698	...	307	123	1 022	337	601	68
Prevented from working	587	318	418	...	120	84	523	247	218	39
With a public transportation disability	160	123	100	...	65	38	176	120	55	14
Persons 65 years and over	2 048	727	1 261	...	1 622	160	1 372	294	244	23
With a public transportation disability	234	83	249	...	59	34	156	82	63	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	5 094	...
Labor force	3 154	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.9	...
Civilian labor force	3 154	...
Employed	3 020	...
Unemployed	134	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	...
Not in labor force	1 940	...
Inmate of institution	170	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 813	...
Labor force	1 393	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	...
Civilian labor force	1 393	...
Employed	1 319	...
Unemployed	74	...
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	...
Not in labor force	1 420	...
Inmate of institution	99	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	427	...
Employed	211	...
Unemployed	7	...
Not in labor force	209	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 813	...
With own children under 6 years	391	...
In labor force	237	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	426	...
In labor force	272	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 644	...
In labor force	896	...
With own children under 6 years	359	...
In labor force	205	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	363	...
In labor force	209	...

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 020	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	...
Mining	—	...
Construction	100	...
Manufacturing	1 369	...
Nonurable goods	726	...
Food and kindred products	5	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	619	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	...
Durable goods	643	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	...
Metal industries	67	...
Machinery, except electrical	153	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	23	...
Transportation equipment	5	...
Transportation	51	...
Communications and other public utilities	61	...
Wholesale trade	53	...
Retail trade	475	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57	...
Eating and drinking places	91	...
Banking and credit agencies	76	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	...
Business and repair services	70	...
Private households	—	...
Other personal services	81	...
Entertainment and recreation services	8	...
Professional and related services	538	...
Hospitals	77	...
Health services, except hospitals	115	...
Educational services	183	...
Public administration	104	...

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 855	...
Worked in 1979	1 844	...
50 to 52 weeks	1 387	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 306	...
With unemployment in 1979	208	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 579	...
Worked in 1979	1 564	...
50 to 52 weeks	877	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	720	...
With unemployment in 1979	135	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	65	...
Families	1 837	...
No workers in 1979	224	...
1 worker in 1979	515	...
2 workers in 1979	873	...
3 or more workers in 1979	225	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 995	...
With a work disability	457	...
Prevented from working	243	...
With a public transportation disability	59	...
Persons 65 years and over	929	...
With a public transportation disability	102	...

Laurens city		Myrtle Beach city		North Augusta city		North Trenholm (CDP)		Orangeburg city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
5 094	...	12 224	1 822	9 094	1 193	7 732	788	5 991	5 956
3 154	...	8 757	1 372	6 004	820	5 199	686	3 861	2 321
61.9	...	71.6	75.3	66.0	68.7	67.2	87.1	64.4	39.0
3 154	...	7 119	1 036	5 962	814	5 078	580	3 861	2 306
3 020	...	6 850	990	5 741	721	4 909	524	3 749	1 958
134	...	269	46	221	93	169	56	112	348
4.2	...	3.8	4.4	3.7	11.4	3.3	9.7	2.9	15.1
1 940	...	3 467	450	3 090	373	2 533	102	2 130	3 635
170	...	16	11	110	15	14	—	143	130
2 813	...	6 031	919	4 873	670	4 072	418	3 203	3 490
1 393	...	3 602	609	2 629	404	2 251	354	1 619	1 235
49.5	...	59.7	66.3	54.0	60.3	55.3	84.7	50.5	35.4
1 393	...	3 462	588	2 621	404	2 217	331	1 619	1 229
1 319	...	3 329	542	2 534	345	2 142	296	1 555	1 002
74	...	133	46	87	59	75	35	64	227
5.3	...	3.8	7.8	3.3	14.6	3.4	10.6	4.0	18.5
1 420	...	2 429	310	2 244	266	1 821	64	1 584	2 255
99	...	11	6	78	15	14	—	67	32
427	...	1 164	234	794	127	698	72	403	1 594
211	...	610	113	291	28	284	35	190	200
7	...	32	—	78	39	33	—	37	51
209	...	340	106	425	60	381	37	176	1 343
2 813	...	6 031	919	4 873	670	4 072	418	3 203	3 490
391	...	911	231	780	130	378	141	351	319
237	...	565	142	404	83	206	110	220	176
426	...	1 116	159	921	145	786	67	563	385
272	...	771	140	656	116	513	62	413	267
1 644	...	3 523	450	2 941	299	2 348	220	1 810	578
896	...	1 966	320	1 672	184	1 163	175	960	317
359	...	806	176	710	84	334	127	295	125
205	...	473	104	367	42	176	98	179	73
363	...	886	140	770	84	649	23	465	182
209	...	602	130	522	62	385	18	323	117
3 020	...	6 850	990	5 741	721	4 909	524	3 749	1 958
11	...	71	—	79	17	58	8	82	11
—	...	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
100	...	261	75	253	38	166	—	172	143
1 369	...	553	91	1 392	214	450	36	804	316
726	...	171	34	1 116	166	224	15	395	128
5	...	—	13	66	17	25	6	19	29
619	...	66	9	276	116	76	9	177	99
23	...	65	—	50	—	49	—	62	—
643	...	382	57	276	48	226	21	409	188
24	...	19	—	22	6	6	—	53	33
67	...	34	—	15	19	63	6	139	30
153	...	52	14	102	15	38	—	97	79
23	...	190	43	17	—	34	—	—	14
5	...	40	—	13	—	13	—	16	6
51	...	109	43	185	17	76	17	78	41
61	...	177	51	173	19	176	5	98	44
53	...	167	15	251	6	233	20	158	22
475	...	2 188	298	1 043	173	693	96	812	269
57	...	200	11	217	31	119	2	120	66
91	...	875	192	166	27	89	30	80	103
76	...	108	—	189	6	134	18	97	16
23	...	284	12	208	6	454	33	126	11
70	...	209	49	157	23	221	—	76	24
—	...	20	28	21	10	5	—	14	104
81	...	1 153	169	122	—	74	8	37	81
8	...	347	40	43	—	93	7	6	52
538	...	923	83	1 453	155	1 661	181	1 034	768
77	...	148	18	416	39	408	101	155	27
115	...	148	14	152	21	81	24	146	20
183	...	316	32	611	80	746	32	443	661
104	...	280	36	153	37	396	95	155	56
1 855	...	5 298	788	3 536	426	3 125	337	2 339	1 631
1 844	...	5 262	776	3 528	408	3 108	337	2 331	1 488
1 387	...	3 621	478	2 742	264	2 294	232	1 804	493
1 306	...	3 468	452	2 670	255	2 154	218	1 652	444
208	...	626	168	447	105	328	59	223	586
39	...	215	72	107	42	105	35	86	184
1 579	...	4 005	697	2 938	465	2 553	375	1 904	1 931
1 564	...	3 941	662	2 924	442	2 538	368	1 884	1 699
877	...	1 785	300	1 690	232	1 294	212	1 055	484
720	...	1 481	194	1 490	174	1 095	194	834	382
135	...	837	249	400	117	292	92	222	765
65	...	233	78	80	72	94	35	66	132
1 837	...	4 247	554	3 398	448	2 826	299	2 138	1 085
224	...	523	21	283	61	209	11	221	174
515	...	1 126	139	1 005	125	886	64	673	455
873	...	1 987	266	1 768	198	1 371	210	917	380
225	...	611	128	342	64	360	14	327	76
3 995	...	10 652	1 738	7 865	1 041	6 837	781	4 753	5 354
457	...	741	152	665	82	448	33	329	301
243	...	252	48	345	45	152	3	213	108
59	...	100	15	177	—	70	3	95	75
929	...	1 556	73	1 119	137	881	7	1 095	472
102	...	218	43	154	28	133	—	125	126

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	12 886	3 491
Labor force	9 592	1 779
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	51.0
Civilian labor force	9 571	1 752
Employed	9 361	1 691
Unemployed	210	61
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	3.5
Not in labor force	3 294	1 712
Inmate of institution	1 045	1 334
Female, 16 years and over	6 257	1 321
Labor force	4 512	927
Percent of female, 16 years and over	72.1	70.2
Civilian labor force	4 497	920
Employed	4 402	883
Unemployed	95	37
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	4.0
Not in labor force	1 745	394
Inmate of institution	101	143
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 085	347
Employed	506	27
Unemployed	64	16
Not in labor force	515	304
Female, 16 years and over	6 257	1 321
With own children under 6 years	875	292
In labor force	546	236
With own children 6 to 17 years only	846	181
In labor force	587	167
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 304	588
In labor force	2 230	492
With own children under 6 years	800	272
In labor force	471	216
With own children 6 to 17 years only	708	103
In labor force	475	99

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 361	1 691
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	9
Mining	17	—
Construction	513	84
Manufacturing	1 076	265
Nondurable goods	637	168
Food and kindred products	52	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	163	51
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	93	10
Durable goods	439	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33	—
Metal industries	80	19
Machinery, except electrical	123	36
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	86	13
Transportation equipment	23	6
Transportation	243	100
Communications and other public utilities	435	107
Wholesale trade	585	27
Retail trade	1 508	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	199	7
Eating and drinking places	368	56
Banking and credit agencies	558	138
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	651	79
Business and repair services	428	32
Private households	21	—
Other personal services	134	23
Entertainment and recreation services	97	6
Professional and related services	2 101	460
Hospitals	541	94
Health services, except hospitals	229	63
Educational services	870	210
Public administration	933	250

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 724	1 306
Worked in 1979	5 640	1 289
50 to 52 weeks	4 042	714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 890	640
With unemployment in 1979	854	234
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	58
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 971	1 030
Worked in 1979	4 939	997
50 to 52 weeks	2 853	568
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 527	524
With unemployment in 1979	825	219
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	145	59
Families	3 697	786
No workers in 1979	200	29
1 worker in 1979	796	169
2 workers in 1979	2 201	543
3 or more workers in 1979	500	45

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	11 214	2 089
With a work disability	670	76
Prevented from working	238	47
With a public transportation disability	147	31
Persons 65 years and over	627	68
With a public transportation disability	156	14

St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
12 886	3 491	11 516	6 730	10 247	1 122	5 589	2 315	7 451	856
9 592	1 779	7 135	3 342	7 678	706	3 737	1 277	5 145	525
74.4	51.0	62.0	49.7	74.9	62.9	66.9	55.2	69.1	61.3
9 571	1 752	6 783	3 322	7 672	706	3 737	1 277	5 132	517
9 361	1 691	6 403	2 642	7 403	683	3 525	1 098	4 946	458
210	61	380	680	269	23	212	179	186	59
2.2	3.5	5.6	20.5	3.5	3.3	5.7	14.0	3.6	11.4
3 294	1 712	4 381	3 388	2 569	416	1 852	1 038	2 306	331
1 045	1 334	246	96	—	—	—	—	37	—
6 257	1 321	6 232	3 963	5 263	638	3 086	1 355	3 935	518
4 512	927	2 987	1 593	3 324	324	1 716	635	2 354	276
72.1	70.2	47.9	40.2	63.2	50.8	55.6	46.9	59.8	53.3
4 497	920	2 942	1 587	3 324	324	1 716	635	2 354	276
4 402	883	2 757	1 257	3 177	313	1 599	516	2 266	247
95	37	185	330	147	11	117	119	88	29
2.1	4.0	6.3	20.8	4.4	3.4	6.8	18.7	3.7	10.5
1 745	394	3 245	2 370	1 939	314	1 370	720	1 581	242
101	143	174	75	—	—	—	—	37	—
1 085	347	1 034	1 007	992	105	400	333	615	115
506	27	434	117	597	44	158	83	330	16
64	16	89	93	45	6	17	23	50	4
515	304	511	788	350	55	225	227	235	95
6 257	1 321	6 232	3 963	5 263	638	3 086	1 355	3 935	518
875	292	780	683	841	214	364	252	398	99
546	236	411	417	427	99	270	178	244	56
846	181	1 246	663	1 463	181	496	288	640	87
587	167	702	404	1 035	133	374	184	456	66
3 304	588	3 464	1 154	3 716	276	1 747	438	2 026	131
2 230	492	1 798	619	2 296	185	1 152	267	1 154	77
800	272	647	386	782	111	298	128	321	45
471	216	297	250	385	69	216	106	174	24
708	103	1 039	307	1 264	85	432	105	472	41
475	99	579	160	856	79	334	76	315	34
9 361	1 691	6 403	2 642	7 403	683	3 525	1 098	4 946	458
61	9	103	24	55	4	13	—	67	12
17	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
513	84	333	224	550	20	124	49	494	54
1 076	265	1 443	845	1 966	411	1 636	724	711	118
637	168	729	378	1 278	202	1 365	631	392	55
52	8	290	173	53	7	6	27	33	17
163	51	300	172	764	179	1 288	561	142	31
93	10	89	—	88	7	35	7	88	—
439	97	714	467	688	209	271	93	319	63
33	—	193	216	61	27	9	9	27	8
80	19	156	99	55	36	34	18	40	9
123	36	89	43	384	54	172	45	61	—
86	13	129	36	109	32	6	6	27	—
23	6	22	5	—	6	17	—	31	6
243	100	190	66	272	46	30	13	228	19
435	107	209	33	147	17	78	45	142	10
585	27	233	109	434	—	66	7	325	4
1 508	111	1 382	218	1 333	72	489	37	835	69
199	7	300	56	254	18	81	8	90	—
368	56	192	49	344	42	38	13	231	56
558	138	250	15	127	8	42	—	245	—
651	79	276	35	449	8	120	—	224	5
428	32	218	27	278	6	79	—	173	23
21	—	17	162	42	16	—	65	14	20
134	23	131	75	94	—	99	3	198	—
97	6	16	34	32	6	6	—	49	—
2 101	460	1 221	631	1 438	62	631	115	880	90
541	94	158	100	258	22	131	47	275	26
229	63	194	99	110	9	40	6	60	5
870	210	618	352	614	27	278	62	305	38
933	250	381	144	179	7	105	40	354	34
5 724	1 306	4 383	1 921	4 464	392	2 134	698	2 986	269
5 640	1 289	4 358	1 790	4 444	387	2 106	674	2 939	255
4 042	714	3 225	1 014	3 502	233	1 492	398	2 080	142
3 890	640	3 042	947	3 303	203	1 426	369	1 901	142
854	234	520	545	473	48	298	102	493	79
134	58	209	299	160	33	176	48	152	57
4 971	1 030	3 521	1 934	3 749	407	1 782	723	2 531	296
4 939	997	3 422	1 668	3 708	383	1 736	678	2 507	282
2 853	568	1 992	794	1 930	151	961	306	1 593	158
2 527	524	1 715	647	1 657	137	860	262	1 317	132
825	219	541	672	447	114	291	222	379	92
145	59	177	320	139	35	79	103	86	30
3 697	786	4 255	2 185	3 991	510	2 076	808	2 577	263
200	29	432	409	260	90	253	131	281	30
796	169	1 403	949	892	158	538	274	767	107
2 201	543	1 872	697	2 182	225	970	309	1 185	87
500	45	548	130	657	37	315	94	344	39
11 214	2 089	9 629	5 789	9 533	1 007	4 533	1 973	6 488	811
670	76	870	677	623	140	501	300	641	87
238	47	445	417	284	62	257	220	346	67
147	31	184	244	63	20	67	132	157	33
627	68	1 641	845	714	115	1 056	342	926	45
156	14	275	223	94	24	158	94	226	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Aiken city		Cayce city		Conway city		Dentsville (CDP)		Easley city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 170	2 087	5 239	717	2 840	1 590	3 558	1 689	5 994	754
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 612	261	1 015	70	859	300	941	312	1 190	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	526	55	512	36	374	97	523	95	602	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	—	8	—	14	12	28	6	—	—
Management related occupations	146	—	174	—	84	—	120	11	105	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 086	206	503	34	485	203	418	217	588	8
Engineers and natural scientists	333	7	45	—	51	—	99	—	97	—
Health diagnosing occupations	91	—	6	—	28	—	44	—	21	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	91	28	79	—	55	13	79	56	62	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	364	133	231	21	253	136	99	101	276	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	244	86	169	21	165	130	70	93	231	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 264	232	2 220	141	1 001	215	1 455	625	1 653	55
Health technologists and technicians	46	—	23	—	35	22	37	56	55	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	70	20	154	9	52	6	48	11	121	7
Sales occupations	457	73	682	38	360	78	601	224	597	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	25	104	—	50	8	34	9	84	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131	6	204	—	105	—	266	68	204	11
Other sales occupations	257	42	374	38	205	70	301	147	309	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	691	139	1 361	94	554	109	769	334	880	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	22	386	6	234	15	210	102	199	15
Financial records processing occupations	135	14	199	10	85	5	108	28	117	4
Service occupations	311	525	382	175	209	504	339	382	542	233
Private household occupations	11	155	5	30	—	93	—	10	5	37
Protective service occupations	108	20	101	3	23	10	64	59	59	—
Police and firefighters	34	—	47	3	23	—	6	18	29	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	192	350	276	142	186	401	275	313	478	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	29	32	6	25	48	26	12	56	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	16	—	11	8	12	—	10	—
Farm workers and related occupations	48	29	16	6	14	26	14	12	46	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	527	153	661	74	373	115	441	161	808	66
Mechanics and repairers	170	47	298	18	116	22	153	55	267	18
Construction trades	135	29	224	42	111	36	164	30	261	21
Precision production occupations	207	59	139	14	146	57	124	76	259	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	408	887	929	251	373	408	356	197	1 745	366
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	166	407	322	136	101	161	104	83	1 014	222
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	138	150	23	61	85	64	18	305	30
Transportation occupations	52	72	221	37	67	42	62	61	154	25
Material moving equipment operators	30	38	17	9	28	32	—	14	32	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	232	219	46	116	88	126	21	240	62
Construction laborers	5	18	24	23	37	15	40	—	72	6
Employed females 16 years and over	1 736	1 063	2 367	366	1 265	883	1 590	888	2 706	371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	593	169	467	20	369	162	374	199	497	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156	27	178	7	88	39	165	21	161	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	74	—	76	—	19	—	48	—	36	—
Professional specialty occupations	437	142	289	13	281	123	209	178	336	8
Engineers and natural scientists	12	7	6	—	—	—	7	—	9	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	69	28	72	—	41	13	73	56	44	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	279	91	182	6	193	95	73	84	228	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	206	59	145	6	149	89	44	76	192	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	877	153	1 404	120	595	174	900	419	940	36
Health technologists and technicians	46	—	23	—	29	22	24	51	55	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	13	61	9	—	—	31	—	32	—
Sales occupations	262	49	300	38	123	68	257	143	279	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	8	17	—	15	8	17	—	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	6	17	—	19	—	57	24	40	11
Other sales occupations	202	35	266	38	89	60	183	119	236	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	544	91	1 020	73	443	84	588	225	574	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	22	386	6	222	15	210	102	194	15
Financial records processing occupations	135	14	162	10	71	5	81	24	85	4
Service occupations	107	371	203	134	119	345	166	203	356	123
Private household occupations	—	149	5	30	—	93	—	10	5	37
Protective service occupations	—	6	11	—	—	—	18	9	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	107	216	187	104	119	252	148	184	351	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	8	15	—	12	20	—	—	25	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	8	9	—	7	12	—	—	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	22	30	8	38	41	54	9	81	15
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	16	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	28	22	30	8	38	24	37	9	58	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	116	340	248	84	132	141	96	58	807	175
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	54	188	117	80	70	72	26	37	611	132
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18	74	75	—	21	55	37	—	149	23
Transportation occupations	32	5	13	4	—	7	5	—	13	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	73	43	—	26	7	28	21	34	16
Construction laborers	—	5	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 170	2 087	5 239	717	2 840	1 590	3 558	1 689	5 994	754
Private wage and salary workers	2 884	1 580	3 875	577	2 039	1 095	2 461	910	5 117	630
Federal government workers	220	58	172	24	85	102	216	148	96	25
State government workers	325	140	664	74	270	89	471	408	205	19
Local government workers	451	258	283	42	229	254	199	140	284	73
Self-employed workers	277	51	237	—	179	50	187	83	271	7
Unpaid family workers	13	—	8	—	38	—	24	—	21	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 736	1 063	2 367	366	1 265	883	1 590	888	2 706	371
Private wage and salary workers	1 133	752	1 722	269	660	621	1 058	412	2 325	312
Federal government workers	47	28	51	17	31	49	80	83	20	7
State government workers	203	73	398	54	161	56	269	259	92	19
Local government workers	274	189	159	26	142	144	134	95	176	33
Self-employed workers	79	21	37	—	57	13	40	39	77	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	14	—	9	—	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
							Total		Urban	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 110	1 641	3 461	3 284	2 374	...	3 823	235	3 817	235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 028	184	618	316	547	...	582	20	582	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	499	72	315	123	272	...	295	10	295	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—	7	5	35	...	8	—	8	—
Management related occupations	99	22	29	43	25	...	92	—	92	—
Professional specialty occupations	529	112	303	193	275	...	287	10	287	10
Engineers and natural scientists	22	—	85	17	43	...	47	—	47	—
Health diagnosing occupations	39	6	33	7	19	...	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	34	7	41	19	39	...	60	—	60	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	316	95	90	86	119	...	132	10	132	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	275	73	34	53	101	...	106	6	106	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 126	163	1 061	538	881	...	1 265	84	1 265	84
Health technologists and technicians	67	10	32	13	40	...	29	—	29	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	16	122	18	73	...	149	4	149	4
Sales occupations	317	56	389	103	282	...	417	9	417	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	58	—	24	8	57	...	37	—	37	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	7	112	16	102	...	70	—	70	—
Other sales occupations	209	49	253	79	123	...	310	9	310	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	696	81	518	404	486	...	670	71	670	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	152	11	154	88	163	...	244	13	244	13
Financial records processing occupations	106	—	54	12	105	...	94	—	94	—
Service occupations	302	357	326	517	243	...	429	45	423	45
Private household occupations	—	23	5	54	—	...	14	—	14	—
Protective service occupations	66	28	54	42	33	...	136	18	130	18
Police and firefighters	6	—	23	8	13	...	43	9	43	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	236	306	267	421	210	...	279	27	279	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	17	21	—	31	...	25	5	25	5
Farm operators and managers	7	5	—	—	—	...	6	5	6	5
Farm workers and related occupations	6	5	21	—	—	...	19	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	546	122	622	402	258	...	813	19	813	19
Mechanics and repairers	190	29	202	104	70	...	265	—	265	—
Construction trades	155	48	202	114	121	...	297	9	297	9
Precision production occupations	192	33	218	184	61	...	244	10	244	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 095	798	813	1 511	414	...	709	62	709	62
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	628	444	323	695	133	...	199	14	199	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	144	58	79	177	51	...	183	—	183	—
Transportation occupations	80	60	178	253	61	...	117	13	117	13
Material moving equipment operators	43	56	12	102	33	...	52	15	52	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200	180	221	284	136	...	158	20	158	20
Construction laborers	33	25	9	43	—	...	8	8	8	8
Employed females 16 years and over	1 839	847	1 366	1 533	983	...	1 642	131	1 636	131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	449	117	215	183	212	...	327	14	327	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	159	38	85	64	54	...	137	4	137	4
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	5	12	...	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	38	16	22	27	—	...	41	—	41	—
Professional specialty occupations	290	79	130	119	158	...	190	10	190	10
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	9	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	7	41	13	35	...	50	—	50	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	262	68	64	72	105	...	120	10	120	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	227	46	26	39	87	...	101	6	101	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	716	127	606	349	528	...	888	66	888	66
Health technologists and technicians	63	10	32	13	36	...	20	—	20	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	16	23	7	13	...	21	—	21	—
Sales occupations	175	46	170	61	116	...	308	9	308	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	—	—	—	9	...	32	—	32	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	7	25	2	17	...	11	—	11	—
Other sales occupations	140	39	145	59	90	...	265	9	265	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	468	55	381	268	363	...	539	57	539	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	152	11	154	88	163	...	244	13	244	13
Financial records processing occupations	78	—	48	12	93	...	85	—	85	—
Service occupations	199	242	176	245	155	...	253	31	247	31
Private household occupations	—	23	5	54	—	...	6	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	12	—	—	16	4	...	35	9	29	9
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	187	219	171	175	151	...	212	22	212	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	—	5	...	—	5	—	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	21	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	10	57	94	—	...	54	6	54	6
Mechanics and repairers	4	4	16	11	—	...	19	—	19	—
Construction trades	—	—	6	6	—	...	18	—	18	—
Precision production occupations	19	6	35	77	—	...	17	6	17	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	351	291	662	83	...	120	9	120	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	310	267	174	446	51	...	50	9	50	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	82	32	17	98	4	...	27	—	27	—
Transportation occupations	9	13	13	10	8	...	17	—	17	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	6	16	—	...	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	39	81	92	20	...	26	—	26	—
Construction laborers	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER	4 110	1 641	3 461	3 284	2 374	...	3 823	235	3 817	235
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 110	1 641	3 461	3 284	2 374	...	3 823	235	3 817	235
Private wage and salary workers	3 208	1 260	3 075	2 855	1 709	...	2 659	116	2 653	116
Federal government workers	42	55	50	82	65	...	734	61	734	61
State government workers	193	121	15	106	122	...	97	43	97	43
Local government workers	481	181	156	163	291	...	208	10	208	10
Self-employed workers	175	24	158	78	178	...	118	5	118	5
Unpaid family workers	11	—	7	—	9	...	7	—	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 839	847	1 366	1 533	983	...	1 642	131	1 636	131
Private wage and salary workers	1 345	613	1 227	1 302	649	...	1 219	52	1 213	52
Federal government workers	6	36	10	38	28	...	154	43	154	43
State government workers	109	60	7	88	83	...	65	25	65	25
Local government workers	327	138	84	97	180	...	152	6	152	6
Self-employed workers	41	—	31	8	43	...	45	5	45	5
Unpaid family workers	11	—	7	—	—	...	7	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Greenwood city		Greer city		Hilton Head Island (CDP)		James Island (CDP)		Ladson (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 147	3 479	3 475	...	4 459	645	8 416	2 288	4 425	403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 261	316	518	...	1 538	145	2 281	365	780	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	542	113	269	...	930	35	990	112	381	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	8	—	...	—	—	71	—	5	—
Management related occupations	80	7	56	...	257	9	272	35	84	9
Professional specialty occupations	719	203	249	...	608	110	1 291	253	399	46
Engineers and natural scientists	77	7	46	...	65	9	243	21	83	6
Health diagnosing occupations	31	—	10	...	25	—	114	5	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	24	43	...	62	9	218	68	69	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	373	151	130	...	140	77	490	129	173	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	277	105	104	...	132	52	297	116	129	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 968	411	844	...	1 502	132	3 226	451	1 376	108
Health technologists and technicians	93	21	6	...	8	—	157	29	57	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	124	18	38	...	92	19	263	21	140	20
Sales occupations	782	143	261	...	692	36	1 176	110	449	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	135	30	49	...	78	—	155	11	71	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	207	11	64	...	336	10	390	25	68	—
Other sales occupations	440	102	148	...	278	26	631	74	310	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	969	229	539	...	710	77	1 630	291	730	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	305	33	161	...	337	6	490	75	250	5
Financial records processing occupations	126	15	53	...	98	14	216	14	59	7
Service occupations	654	931	285	...	645	281	692	591	430	65
Private household occupations	34	181	—	...	—	59	18	116	27	5
Protective service occupations	66	20	70	...	38	8	132	30	72	2
Police and firefighters	24	10	34	...	30	—	69	—	40	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	554	730	215	...	607	214	542	445	331	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	36	33	...	86	28	79	41	14	—
Farm operators and managers	12	10	11	...	10	—	14	7	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	20	21	22	...	64	9	31	34	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	851	444	521	...	452	10	1 312	355	1 120	59
Mechanics and repairers	356	115	165	...	69	10	407	74	377	22
Construction trades	180	—	173	...	291	—	513	215	433	10
Precision production occupations	308	221	183	...	92	—	392	66	304	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 374	1 341	1 274	...	236	49	826	485	705	84
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	823	806	733	...	29	10	126	209	191	39
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	172	75	172	...	—	10	146	21	100	13
Transportation occupations	117	55	147	...	48	14	176	38	134	13
Material moving equipment operators	41	61	32	...	—	—	64	43	58	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	221	344	190	...	159	15	314	174	222	19
Construction laborers	21	93	28	...	47	—	31	80	77	2
Employed females 16 years and over	2 904	1 798	1 491	...	1 946	391	3 540	1 136	1 839	217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	568	216	220	...	616	75	953	175	366	51
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	146	50	86	...	286	9	296	29	146	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	...	—	—	12	—	—	—
Management related occupations	23	7	20	...	109	9	95	10	46	9
Professional specialty occupations	422	166	134	...	330	66	657	146	220	31
Engineers and natural scientists	13	—	—	...	—	—	20	8	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	...	—	—	24	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	24	33	...	53	—	205	45	60	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	267	130	99	...	125	66	332	85	136	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	196	90	79	...	125	41	249	72	99	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 159	248	480	...	897	111	1 988	315	963	81
Health technologists and technicians	68	21	6	...	8	—	126	29	57	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	5	6	...	27	9	57	—	27	8
Sales occupations	335	85	92	...	286	36	558	60	292	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	3	26	...	26	—	63	—	37	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	—	4	...	79	10	71	5	12	—
Other sales occupations	280	82	62	...	181	26	424	55	243	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	722	137	376	...	576	66	1 247	226	587	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	305	33	147	...	307	6	484	75	250	5
Financial records processing occupations	107	15	45	...	85	14	187	14	53	7
Service occupations	388	644	167	...	347	188	380	448	276	54
Private household occupations	29	181	—	...	—	59	18	109	27	5
Protective service occupations	9	—	14	...	—	—	15	19	16	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	350	463	153	...	347	126	347	320	233	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	9	15	...	13	—	13	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	12	—	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	15	9	9	...	13	—	13	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	128	124	73	...	8	—	65	29	83	13
Mechanics and repairers	26	14	8	...	—	—	20	—	26	—
Construction trades	14	7	21	...	—	—	—	8	17	—
Precision production occupations	88	103	44	...	8	—	45	21	40	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	634	557	536	...	65	20	141	169	151	18
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	457	440	392	...	9	10	48	130	61	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	119	48	98	...	—	—	13	13	14	5
Transportation occupations	16	4	9	...	32	—	47	7	21	7
Material moving equipment operators	15	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	60	37	...	24	—	33	19	55	—
Construction laborers	—	14	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 147	3 479	3 475	...	4 459	645	8 416	2 288	4 425	403
Private wage and salary workers	4 931	2 810	3 000	...	3 671	413	5 245	1 344	3 142	226
Federal government workers	101	104	40	...	64	48	1 262	282	650	65
State government workers	413	285	124	...	63	77	939	352	190	87
Local government workers	447	221	149	...	142	56	420	240	326	17
Self-employed workers	246	50	147	...	506	51	505	70	110	8
Unpaid family workers	9	9	15	...	13	—	45	—	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 904	1 798	1 491	...	1 946	391	3 540	1 136	1 839	217
Private wage and salary workers	2 283	1 379	1 308	...	1 678	245	2 376	603	1 323	98
Federal government workers	39	58	7	...	28	19	279	135	148	37
State government workers	221	211	89	...	45	51	468	227	131	70
Local government workers	297	123	61	...	82	56	249	152	181	12
Self-employed workers	55	18	16	...	100	20	130	19	49	—
Unpaid family workers	9	9	10	...	13	—	38	—	7	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	Laurens city		Myrtle Beach city		North Augusta city		North Trenholm (CDP)		Orangeburg city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 020		6 850	990	5 741	721	4 909	524	3 749	1 958
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	649	...	2 017	126	1 825	80	2 051	134	1 336	348
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267	...	1 303	58	638	27	893	55	459	69
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	...	7	—	31	—	44	6	26	—
Management related occupations	27	...	171	14	156	7	194	18	114	16
Professional specialty occupations	382	...	714	68	1 187	53	1 158	79	877	279
Engineers and natural scientists	31	...	67	6	216	12	108	6	145	—
Health diagnosing occupations	22	...	83	—	64	—	105	—	46	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	38	...	104	—	185	11	134	37	103	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	171	...	258	20	457	19	504	14	388	249
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	114	...	162	20	331	19	235	14	255	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	768	...	2 458	186	2 141	181	1 995	197	1 271	384
Health technologists and technicians	18	...	106	18	96	19	72	15	39	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	...	79	—	150	11	103	13	69	23
Sales occupations	315	...	1 209	121	761	61	876	74	597	100
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	53	...	130	—	106	6	100	20	167	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	...	280	27	310	—	439	16	133	25
Other sales occupations	207	...	799	94	345	55	337	38	297	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	400	...	1 064	47	1 134	90	944	95	566	255
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	112	...	258	—	356	34	358	43	187	32
Financial records processing occupations	38	...	186	15	147	6	110	14	132	10
Service occupations	290	...	1 300	409	346	132	293	107	244	598
Private household occupations	—	...	13	28	11	10	—	—	14	104
Protective service occupations	36	...	106	—	56	18	43	20	71	16
Police and firefighters	24	...	33	—	—	—	19	—	38	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	254	...	1 181	381	279	104	250	87	159	478
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	...	83	—	40	17	29	8	24	26
Farm operators and managers	6	...	13	—	6	6	15	—	12	11
Farm workers and related occupations	—	...	54	—	34	11	14	8	12	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	453	...	569	64	605	77	266	16	444	188
Mechanics and repairers	205	...	219	21	168	27	94	—	142	33
Construction trades	62	...	164	32	150	28	111	5	135	97
Precision production occupations	186	...	186	11	280	22	61	11	167	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	854	...	423	205	784	234	275	62	430	414
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	453	...	168	82	241	111	70	29	186	170
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	179	...	60	11	138	24	38	—	89	54
Transportation occupations	49	...	33	35	150	26	67	25	42	55
Material moving equipment operators	11	...	35	—	54	—	9	—	—	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	162	...	127	77	201	73	91	8	113	116
Construction laborers	14	...	32	43	14	—	—	—	18	31
Employed females 16 years and over	1 319		3 329	542	2 534	345	2 142	296	1 555	1 002
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	...	780	46	794	36	812	82	545	210
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	...	405	9	174	—	202	39	102	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	...	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—
Management related occupations	7	...	70	—	41	—	58	14	46	9
Professional specialty occupations	191	...	375	37	620	36	610	43	443	183
Engineers and natural scientists	—	...	—	—	10	—	13	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	...	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	38	...	78	—	156	11	122	26	78	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	128	...	197	11	356	14	327	—	291	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	...	146	11	290	14	188	—	218	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	499	...	1 639	142	1 345	132	1 057	139	691	286
Health technologists and technicians	18	...	95	18	82	19	51	15	27	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	...	17	—	46	6	38	—	—	7
Sales occupations	158	...	742	98	324	42	292	42	216	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	...	60	—	20	—	12	6	20	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	...	92	13	60	—	60	7	23	8
Other sales occupations	146	...	590	85	244	42	220	29	173	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	315	...	785	26	893	65	676	82	448	226
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	112	...	258	—	348	25	338	43	187	32
Financial records processing occupations	38	...	178	15	147	—	101	14	117	10
Service occupations	183	...	714	259	186	75	177	52	145	363
Private household occupations	—	...	13	28	11	10	—	—	14	104
Protective service occupations	6	...	—	—	7	—	13	—	12	8
Police and firefighters	—	...	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	177	...	701	231	168	65	164	52	119	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	...	13	—	6	6	6	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers	6	...	13	—	6	6	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	...	53	16	52	6	15	—	43	10
Mechanics and repairers	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
Construction trades	—	...	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	17	...	53	11	38	6	11	—	37	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	386	...	130	79	157	90	75	23	125	133
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	220	...	79	63	54	77	49	23	64	75
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	121	...	30	4	23	7	7	—	32	28
Transportation occupations	8	...	6	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37	...	15	—	72	6	7	—	29	30
Construction laborers	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 020		6 850	990	5 741	721	4 909	524	3 749	1 958
Private wage and salary workers	2 407	...	5 366	819	4 288	534	2 993	268	2 851	1 191
Federal government workers	48	...	256	29	301	62	273	72	65	35
State government workers	205	...	182	45	407	35	877	125	324	503
Local government workers	176	...	312	19	413	81	405	39	276	189
Self-employed workers	178	...	690	78	299	9	348	20	233	40
Unpaid family workers	6	...	44	—	33	—	13	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 319		3 329	542	2 534	345	2 142	296	1 555	1 002
Private wage and salary workers	969	...	2 645	461	1 700	248	1 213	164	1 150	536
Federal government workers	14	...	121	—	118	25	124	42	157	22
State government workers	151	...	88	30	270	22	460	76	157	326
Local government workers	107	...	192	—	309	50	284	8	167	118
Self-employed workers	72	...	239	51	104	—	48	6	55	—
Unpaid family workers	6	...	44	—	33	—	13	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

OCCUPATION

	St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County		Sumter city		Taylors (CDP)		Union city		West Columbia city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 361	1 691	6 403	2 642	7 403	683	3 525	1 098	4 946	458
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 173	394	2 073	397	2 151	59	823	57	1 168	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 527	147	1 235	98	1 120	19	352	11	553	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	59	—	68	18	30	—	47	—	42	—
Management related occupations	505	42	205	16	272	15	73	6	166	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 646	247	838	299	1 031	40	471	46	615	14
Engineers and natural scientists	247	26	71	7	255	17	24	—	106	—
Health diagnosing occupations	32	8	50	5	29	—	22	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	350	26	97	34	142	—	56	18	120	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	635	107	438	203	410	23	222	28	181	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	481	107	367	167	350	23	204	22	114	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 980	642	2 256	338	2 964	107	904	100	1 804	75
Health technologists and technicians	132	21	22	16	112	—	26	—	45	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	309	40	128	20	323	17	19	6	172	12
Sales occupations	1 373	108	862	116	1 066	27	356	10	524	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	148	—	148	11	182	—	35	6	47	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	612	53	273	6	504	—	114	—	184	—
Other sales occupations	613	55	441	99	380	27	207	4	293	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 166	473	1 244	186	1 463	63	503	84	1 063	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	635	138	402	50	437	4	116	13	266	5
Financial records processing occupations	309	50	175	5	195	—	90	—	172	9
Service occupations	778	230	330	639	563	85	198	159	449	128
Private household occupations	21	—	12	127	30	16	—	57	14	20
Protective service occupations	232	90	48	40	51	—	42	7	89	19
Police and firefighters	88	24	18	11	36	—	18	7	47	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	525	140	270	472	482	69	156	95	346	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	23	80	68	27	4	13	—	73	13
Farm operators and managers	16	—	14	—	—	4	7	—	19	8
Farm workers and related occupations	37	23	51	59	27	—	6	—	54	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	804	116	783	366	781	73	456	67	684	59
Mechanics and repairers	311	28	250	60	238	35	144	23	236	13
Construction trades	300	32	223	140	236	14	104	23	309	24
Precision production occupations	186	56	310	166	307	24	204	21	132	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	573	286	881	834	917	355	1 131	715	768	157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	201	113	333	450	378	216	709	408	245	74
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	76	—	93	78	145	28	174	71	104	19
Transportation occupations	109	103	136	109	201	22	43	14	195	21
Material moving equipment operators	24	9	66	36	16	34	26	13	57	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	163	61	253	161	177	55	179	209	167	37
Construction laborers	39	8	10	47	31	—	—	11	50	14
Employed females 16 years and over	4 402	883	2 757	1 257	3 177	313	1 599	516	2 266	247
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 454	229	831	235	855	38	399	39	486	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	536	67	280	42	266	15	117	5	191	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	—	12	4	—	—	6	—	14	—
Management related occupations	280	29	87	10	118	15	28	—	66	—
Professional specialty occupations	918	162	551	193	589	23	282	34	295	6
Engineers and natural scientists	32	6	16	—	12	—	7	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	15	—	9	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	286	21	80	34	132	—	56	12	113	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	432	79	361	140	363	23	172	22	105	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	379	79	308	121	319	23	165	22	72	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 342	473	1 406	256	1 659	57	577	59	1 193	62
Health technologists and technicians	108	13	22	16	93	—	26	—	40	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	100	22	39	14	112	8	5	—	71	8
Sales occupations	538	78	402	84	376	20	186	4	232	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	61	—	20	6	21	—	8	—	6	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	121	27	69	—	103	—	19	—	37	—
Other sales occupations	356	51	313	78	252	20	159	4	189	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 596	360	943	142	1 078	29	360	55	850	35
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	627	131	389	50	437	4	116	13	257	5
Financial records processing occupations	266	42	163	5	184	—	76	—	160	9
Service occupations	375	114	176	413	319	69	113	98	289	92
Private household occupations	21	—	12	127	30	16	—	57	14	20
Protective service occupations	32	15	12	8	—	—	7	—	20	19
Police and firefighters	7	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	322	99	152	278	289	53	106	41	255	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	—	24	—	7	4	6	—	22	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	21	—	24	—	7	—	6	—	22	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	4	95	54	72	19	36	16	41	17
Mechanics and repairers	10	—	11	—	22	—	8	—	7	—
Construction trades	5	—	9	8	—	—	—	9	15	—
Precision production occupations	41	4	75	46	50	19	28	7	19	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	63	225	299	265	126	468	304	235	65
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	83	44	143	200	159	90	332	223	150	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36	—	28	51	66	23	90	46	55	14
Transportation occupations	14	6	—	13	6	—	—	—	17	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	13	41	35	34	13	46	35	13	—
Construction laborers	7	—	6	4	14	—	—	—	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 361	1 691	6 403	2 642	7 403	683	3 525	1 098	4 946	458
Private wage and salary workers	6 405	986	4 734	1 886	6 234	597	2 817	883	3 697	313
Federal government workers	390	173	302	104	116	23	20	65	132	8
State government workers	1 553	393	481	199	159	—	213	35	623	65
Local government workers	691	130	466	390	512	57	314	106	237	72
Self-employed workers	295	9	376	58	363	6	143	9	239	—
Unpaid family workers	27	—	44	5	19	—	18	—	18	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 402	883	2 757	1 257	3 177	313	1 599	516	2 266	247
Private wage and salary workers	2 872	481	1 939	825	2 546	260	1 183	407	1 643	157
Federal government workers	195	89	130	48	30	6	8	34	46	8
State government workers	834	237	280	117	120	—	163	8	349	33
Local government workers	396	76	326	257	390	41	209	58	174	49
Self-employed workers	84	—	43	5	79	6	26	9	36	—
Unpaid family workers	21	—	39	5	12	—	12	—	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 938	1 879
Less than \$5,000	544	578
\$5,000 to \$7,499	262	175
\$7,500 to \$9,999	340	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	488	415
\$15,000 to \$19,999	448	234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	489	159
\$25,000 to \$34,999	681	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999	400	28
\$50,000 or more	286	12
Median	\$18 704	\$9 891
Mean	\$22 782	\$11 246
Families	2 802	1 353
Median income	\$22 363	\$11 845
Mean income	\$26 295	\$13 178
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 278	617
Median income	\$7 587	\$4 312
Mean income	\$12 466	\$5 396
Per capita income	\$9 747	\$3 837

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$22 363	\$11 845
With own children under 18 years	\$21 966	\$12 608
With own children under 6 years	\$15 845	\$12 948
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 550	\$11 250
Married-couple families	\$24 661	\$14 565
With own children under 18 years	\$25 905	\$17 791
With own children under 6 years	\$18 429	\$17 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 829	\$12 401
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 207	\$7 420
With own children under 18 years	\$8 799	\$7 687
With own children under 6 years	\$8 008	\$6 042
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 673	\$6 949
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$15 518	\$3 003
1 worker	\$18 233	\$9 903
2 workers	\$25 890	\$17 832
3 or more workers	\$34 826	\$16 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 938	1 879
With earnings	3 011	1 391
Mean earnings	\$22 546	\$12 712
With Social Security income	1 171	585
Mean Social Security income	\$4 351	\$2 923
With public assistance income	176	360
Mean public assistance income	\$1 937	\$1 659

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 802	1 353	2 885	399	1 756	1 981	897	3 582	407
Householder worked in 1979	2 246	906	2 504	313	1 491	1 734	802	2 953	298
With related children under 18 years	1 211	912	1 422	268	933	1 153	712	1 984	250
With related children 5 to 17 years	981	782	1 209	201	754	1 044	598	1 616	226
Female householder, no husband present	316	507	420	165	246	226	164	457	123
Householder worked in 1979	218	277	332	128	184	161	132	306	69
With related children under 18 years	212	407	243	129	169	172	150	298	72
With related children under 6 years	69	166	74	96	40	17	52	106	28
Householder 65 years and over	548	195	336	24	230	90	40	510	76
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 278	617	1 045	111	546	202	240	992	149
Worked in 1979	713	336	745	86	234	118	486	209	554
65 years and over	521	232	277	16	261	78	25	380	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 981	5 663	9 847	1 709	5 944	4 230	7 257	3 657	1 224
Related children under 18 years	1 785	2 082	2 495	610	1 575	1 744	2 085	1 388	3 400
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 326	1 588	1 952	441	1 178	1 310	1 709	1 049	2 598
60 years and over	2 188	822	1 499	195	1 001	483	471	1 54	1 848
65 years and over	1 623	595	872	77	680	335	267	1 338	198

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	176	332	160	147	104	87	94	211	66
Percent below poverty level	6.3	24.5	5.5	36.8	5.9	4.4	10.5	5.9	16.2
Householder worked in 1979	121	100	100	79	74	66	61	136	33
With related children under 18 years	112	249	126	105	60	63	85	187	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	106	231	115	78	55	57	80	159	44
Female householder, no husband present	59	216	89	97	32	45	51	106	49
Householder worked in 1979	32	77	50	68	20	28	37	56	25
With related children under 18 years	47	201	75	77	26	39	51	106	27
With related children under 6 years	17	85	25	59	6	5	40	66	4
Householder 65 years and over	29	57	29	13	31	49	5	22	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	304	277	178	36	137	76	144	71	327
Percent below poverty level	23.8	44.9	17.0	32.4	25.1	37.6	24.1	29.6	38.3
Worked in 1979	85	58	91	16	37	24	98	47	14
65 years and over	180	149	55	11	81	40	22	18	186
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	803	1 464	667	575	459	1 276	434	510	1 136
Percent below poverty level	8.9	25.9	6.8	33.6	7.7	30.2	6.0	13.9	18.3
Related children under 18 years	189	622	208	236	109	688	153	247	453
Related children 5 to 17 years	139	501	194	167	85	497	130	181	375
60 years and over	265	346	94	89	130	154	31	44	278
65 years and over	231	259	91	38	120	127	26	23	220

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	227	436	212	164	126	134	122	392	98
Female householder, no husband present	84	279	100	108	37	63	57	137	59
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	441	344	268	43	196	95	174	86	424
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 072	1 925	986	663	598	1 711	654	659	1 762
Related children under 18 years	239	797	333	272	153	890	244	320	611
65 years and over	326	318	130	44	171	132	69	51	384

Aiken city		Cayce city		Conway city		Dentsville (CDP)		Easley city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
3 938	1 879	3 732	498	2 275	1 156	2 402	1 050	4 491	537
544	578	289	129	263	...	162	93	550	122
262	175	261	84	145	...	109	46	392	27
340	195	296	43	209	...	113	73	442	72
488	415	781	110	363	...	397	211	751	136
448	234	643	48	407	...	354	215	722	100
489	159	512	23	210	...	301	126	705	4
681	83	589	48	431	...	507	194	589	39
400	28	263	13	141	...	302	74	231	—
286	12	98	—	106	...	157	18	109	—
\$18 704	\$9 891	\$16 800	\$9 593	\$16 683	...	\$21 019	\$17 383	\$15 682	\$11 224
\$22 782	\$11 246	\$19 620	\$12 086	\$20 616	...	\$24 546	\$19 707	\$17 626	\$12 169
2 802	1 353	2 885	399	1 756	...	1 981	897	3 582	407
\$22 363	\$11 845	\$19 177	\$11 280	\$19 266	...	\$23 662	\$18 472	\$18 166	\$12 095
\$26 295	\$13 178	\$21 899	\$13 346	\$23 796	...	\$27 082	\$20 734	\$20 124	\$13 850
1 278	617	1 045	111	546	202	597	240	992	149
\$7 587	\$4 312	\$7 773	\$5 833	\$6 868	\$4 658	\$8 267	\$7 200	\$6 304	\$4 088
\$12 466	\$5 396	\$9 568	\$5 833	\$9 356	\$6 126	\$9 066	\$9 389	\$7 122	\$5 782
\$9 747	\$3 837	\$7 410	\$3 656	\$7 860	\$3 490	\$7 179	\$4 700	\$6 419	\$3 753
\$22 363	\$11 845	\$19 177	\$11 280	\$19 266	...	\$23 662	\$18 472	\$18 166	\$12 095
\$21 966	\$12 608	\$19 815	\$10 500	\$19 416	...	\$23 551	\$18 098	\$19 798	\$14 875
\$15 845	\$12 948	\$18 684	\$7 457	\$17 270	...	\$16 724	\$17 132	\$16 376	\$11 518
\$22 550	\$11 250	\$18 440	\$12 426	\$19 139	...	\$23 720	\$18 797	\$16 580	\$11 333
\$24 661	\$14 565	\$20 389	\$14 038	\$20 679	...	\$25 508	\$20 781	\$19 922	\$15 714
\$25 905	\$17 791	\$21 406	\$14 479	\$21 830	...	\$26 230	\$21 205	\$21 233	\$17 386
\$18 429	\$17 750	\$19 956	\$15 556	\$18 616	...	\$18 571	\$20 135	\$18 223	\$11 875
\$23 829	\$12 401	\$19 167	\$13 661	\$19 172	...	\$24 182	\$19 484	\$17 434	\$12 262
\$9 207	\$7 420	\$12 208	\$6 082	\$11 351	...	\$12 500	\$10 658	\$10 704	\$8 750
\$8 799	\$7 687	\$10 365	\$6 449	\$9 286	...	\$11 761	\$10 111	\$8 142	\$7 857
\$8 008	\$6 042	\$7 083	\$5 733	\$10 500	...	\$9 688	\$5 658	\$4 267	\$2500—
\$10 673	\$6 949	\$15 323	\$4 688	\$18 846	...	\$13 977	\$12 857	\$12 661	\$10 764
\$15 518	\$3 003	\$7 429	\$4 205	\$10 000	...	\$12 222	\$3 750	\$6 934	\$2500—
\$18 233	\$9 903	\$14 331	\$6 830	\$15 061	...	\$15 861	\$11 159	\$12 839	\$8 871
\$25 890	\$17 832	\$21 056	\$13 171	\$20 298	...	\$24 688	\$20 625	\$20 500	\$15 625
\$34 826	\$16 250	\$29 365	\$24 773	\$30 181	...	\$33 242	\$26 761	\$29 542	\$20 673
3 938	1 879	3 732	498	2 275	1 156	2 402	1 050	4 491	537
3 011	1 391	3 250	409	1 875	...	2 250	985	3 740	454
\$22 546	\$12 712	\$19 114	\$12 273	\$19 641	...	\$21 409	\$19 582	\$18 425	\$12 686
1 171	585	924	84	727	...	351	112	1 242	180
\$4 351	\$2 923	\$4 065	\$2 804	\$4 246	...	\$3 787	\$3 105	\$4 133	\$2 969
176	360	89	115	94	...	106	45	143	62
\$1 937	\$1 659	\$1 499	\$2 806	\$1 982	...	\$2 668	\$2 169	\$2 052	\$2 267
2 802	1 353	2 885	399	1 756	...	1 981	897	3 582	407
2 246	906	2 504	313	1 491	...	1 734	802	2 953	298
1 211	912	1 422	268	933	...	1 153	712	1 984	250
981	782	1 209	201	754	...	1 044	598	1 616	226
316	507	420	165	246	...	226	164	457	123
218	277	332	128	184	...	161	132	306	69
212	407	243	129	169	...	172	150	298	72
69	166	74	96	40	...	17	52	106	28
548	195	336	24	230	132	90	40	510	76
1 278	617	1 045	111	546	202	597	240	992	149
713	336	745	86	234	118	486	209	554	85
521	232	277	16	261	63	78	25	380	68
8 981	5 663	9 847	1 709	5 944	4 230	7 257	3 657	12 244	1 726
1 785	2 082	2 495	610	1 575	1 744	2 085	1 388	3 400	556
1 326	1 568	1 952	441	1 178	1 310	1 709	1 049	2 598	471
2 188	822	1 499	195	1 001	483	471	154	1 848	260
1 623	595	872	77	680	335	267	90	1 338	198
176	332	160	147	104	...	87	94	211	66
6.3	24.5	5.5	36.8	5.9	...	4.4	10.5	5.9	16.2
121	100	100	79	74	...	66	61	136	33
112	249	126	105	60	...	63	85	187	44
106	231	115	78	55	...	57	80	159	44
59	216	89	97	32	...	45	51	106	49
32	77	50	68	20	...	28	37	56	25
47	201	75	77	26	...	39	51	106	27
17	85	25	59	6	...	5	40	66	4
29	57	29	13	31	49	—	5	22	23
304	277	178	36	137	76	144	71	327	57
23.8	44.9	17.0	32.4	25.1	37.6	24.1	29.6	33.0	38.3
85	58	91	16	37	24	98	47	49	14
180	149	55	11	81	40	22	18	186	44
803	1 464	667	575	459	1 276	434	510	1 136	315
8.9	25.9	6.8	33.6	7.7	30.2	6.0	13.9	9.3	18.3
189	622	208	236	109	688	153	247	453	105
139	501	194	167	85	497	130	181	375	101
265	346	94	89	130	154	31	44	278	72
231	259	91	38	120	127	26	23	220	72
227	436	212	164	126	...	134	122	392	98
84	279	100	108	37	...	63	57	137	59
441	344	268	43	196	95	174	86	424	82
1 072	1 925	986	663	598	1 711	654	659	1 762	426
239	797	333	272	153	890	244	320	611	134
326	318	130	44	171	132	69	51	384	101

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 409	1 152
Less than \$5,000.....	520	195
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	259	151
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	326	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	553	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	469	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	451	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	473	112
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	239	26
\$50,000 or more.....	119	12
Median.....	\$15 456	\$12 345
Mean.....	\$18 363	\$14 471
Families	2 533	926
Median income.....	\$19 264	\$13 969
Mean income.....	\$21 732	\$15 963
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 059	371
Median income.....	\$5 325	\$3 750
Mean income.....	\$7 292	\$5 172
Per capita income	\$6 949	\$3 793

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$19 264	\$13 969
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 277	\$13 649
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 000	\$13 398
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 549	\$15 547
Married-couple families	\$21 038	\$16 537
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 097	\$15 000
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 875	\$14 727
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 176	\$21 078
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 699	\$9 639
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 720	\$10 139
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 125	\$7 885
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 885	\$9 034

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$6 431	\$4 844
1 worker.....	\$13 019	\$10 150
2 workers.....	\$21 759	\$17 466
3 or more workers.....	\$29 338	\$20 357

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 409	1 152
With earnings.....	2 754	993
Mean earnings.....	\$19 198	\$15 165
With Social Security income.....	1 027	246
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 096	\$3 390
With public assistance income.....	256	206
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 718	\$1 601

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 533	926
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 147	740
With related children under 18 years.....	1 210	654
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 027	608
Female householder, no husband present.....	343	295
Householder worked in 1979.....	223	215
With related children under 18 years.....	201	214
With related children under 6 years.....	25	104
Householder 65 years and over.....	390	121
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	928	313
Worked in 1979.....	461	208
65 years and over.....	421	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 698	4 258
Related children under 18 years.....	2 312	1 655
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 816	1 232
60 years and over.....	1 538	508
65 years and over.....	1 150	369

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	197	227
Percent below poverty level.....	7.8	24.5
Householder worked in 1979.....	122	154
With related children under 18 years.....	111	192
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	85	192
Female householder, no husband present.....	63	118
Householder worked in 1979.....	33	69
With related children under 18 years.....	43	96
With related children under 6 years.....	10	50
Householder 65 years and over.....	23	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	264	136
Percent below poverty level.....	28.4	43.5
Worked in 1979.....	54	47
65 years and over.....	138	59
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	911	1 290
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	30.3
Related children under 18 years.....	256	625
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	216	472
60 years and over.....	267	143
65 years and over.....	183	118

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL

Families	280	283
Female householder, no husband present.....	96	126
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	343	146
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 236	1 549
Related children under 18 years.....	338	746
65 years and over.....	309	191

Gaffney city		Gantt (CDP)		Georgetown city		Goose Creek city			
						Total		Urban	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
3 409	1 152	2 499	1 947	1 981	1 619	4 247	327	4 204	327
520	195	236	165	277	...	280	67	270	67
259	151	123	102	153	...	134	17	126	17
326	109	122	192	137	...	438	70	438	70
553	248	539	343	257	...	1 194	89	1 181	89
469	177	477	334	304	...	744	53	738	53
451	122	352	359	280	...	680	27	674	27
473	112	364	333	355	...	614	—	614	—
239	26	142	59	133	...	144	4	144	4
119	12	144	60	85	...	19	—	19	—
\$15 456	\$12 345	\$17 391	\$17 245	\$17 157	...	\$15 410	\$10 540	\$15 466	\$10 540
\$18 363	\$14 471	\$21 233	\$19 097	\$20 190	...	\$17 095	\$10 827	\$17 158	\$10 827
2 533	926	1 920	1 690	1 543	...	3 937	297	3 894	297
\$19 264	\$13 969	\$19 795	\$18 958	\$20 379	...	\$15 639	\$10 767	\$15 712	\$10 767
\$21 732	\$15 963	\$24 484	\$20 605	\$22 862	...	\$17 380	\$11 143	\$17 460	\$11 143
1 059	371	666	332	463	...	697	88	697	88
\$5 325	\$3 750	\$8 043	\$6 850	\$7 900	...	\$6 081	\$6 000	\$6 081	\$6 000
\$7 292	\$5 172	\$9 020	\$7 124	\$10 156	...	\$7 543	\$5 846	\$7 543	\$5 846
\$6 949	\$3 793	\$7 823	\$5 282	\$7 510	...	\$4 743	\$3 121	\$4 755	\$3 163
\$19 264	\$13 969	\$19 795	\$18 958	\$20 379	...	\$15 639	\$10 767	\$15 712	\$10 767
\$21 277	\$13 649	\$20 428	\$19 742	\$21 012	...	\$14 878	\$10 597	\$14 914	\$10 597
\$20 000	\$13 398	\$18 651	\$19 583	\$21 311	...	\$12 686	\$9 196	\$12 719	\$9 196
\$17 549	\$15 547	\$19 212	\$17 317	\$19 708	...	\$19 167	\$14 000	\$19 375	\$14 000
\$21 038	\$16 537	\$20 774	\$21 156	\$22 176	...	\$16 205	\$11 761	\$16 268	\$11 761
\$23 097	\$15 000	\$21 351	\$22 511	\$23 477	...	\$15 575	\$11 733	\$15 605	\$11 733
\$20 875	\$14 727	\$19 441	\$21 103	\$22 470	...	\$13 352	\$10 625	\$13 330	\$10 625
\$19 176	\$21 078	\$19 813	\$17 772	\$20 975	...	\$19 893	\$15 139	\$20 050	\$15 139
\$9 699	\$9 639	\$13 250	\$11 115	\$9 138	...	\$3 587	\$2500—	\$3 859	\$2500—
\$8 720	\$10 139	\$12 500	\$10 125	\$8 424	...	\$2 880	\$2500—	\$3 152	\$2500—
\$8 125	\$7 885	\$11 500	\$10 769	\$3 750	...	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
\$12 885	\$9 034	\$13 906	\$15 357	\$11 406	...	\$16 136	—	\$16 136	—
\$6 431	\$4 844	\$7 121	\$2500—	\$7 679	...	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—
\$13 019	\$10 150	\$17 140	\$11 250	\$16 464	...	\$12 623	\$9 015	\$12 607	\$9 015
\$21 759	\$17 466	\$20 783	\$19 528	\$23 241	...	\$18 670	\$12 903	\$18 774	\$12 903
\$29 338	\$20 357	\$26 058	\$26 186	\$26 406	...	\$27 554	\$17 917	\$27 554	\$17 917
3 409	1 152	2 499	1 947	1 981	1 619	4 247	327	4 204	327
2 754	993	2 260	1 838	1 576	...	4 042	289	4 009	289
\$19 198	\$15 165	\$20 659	\$18 998	\$19 837	...	\$16 611	\$10 673	\$16 638	\$10 673
1 027	246	429	247	708	...	258	15	258	15
\$4 096	\$3 390	\$4 339	\$3 421	\$4 217	...	\$2 801	\$5 172	\$2 801	\$5 172
256	206	42	119	55	...	138	—	138	—
\$1 718	\$1 601	\$1 468	\$2 159	\$1 400	...	\$2 017	—	\$2 017	—
2 533	926	1 920	1 690	1 543	...	3 937	297	3 894	297
2 147	740	1 633	1 512	1 188	...	3 635	240	3 608	240
1 210	654	981	1 306	703	...	3 191	257	3 155	257
1 027	608	812	1 152	579	...	2 459	168	2 427	168
343	295	183	373	190	...	306	29	296	29
223	215	119	275	111	...	196	15	196	15
201	214	113	328	115	...	284	29	274	29
25	104	43	131	35	...	155	29	145	29
390	121	155	123	292	...	45	—	45	—
928	313	666	332	463	...	478	36	478	36
461	208	541	251	241	...	381	27	381	27
421	75	89	59	242	...	54	—	54	—
8 698	4 258	6 802	6 829	5 307	...	15 337	1 134	15 210	1 125
2 312	1 655	1 852	2 598	1 341	...	6 655	529	6 595	520
1 816	1 232	1 465	2 045	996	...	4 537	334	4 501	325
1 538	508	657	393	1 085	...	294	5	294	5
1 150	369	378	250	743	...	170	5	170	5
197	227	62	126	155	...	313	76	295	76
7.8	24.5	3.2	7.5	10.0	...	8.0	25.6	7.6	25.6
122	154	25	61	82	...	182	48	174	48
111	192	35	97	82	...	302	76	284	76
85	192	22	89	82	...	229	50	215	50
63	118	23	87	66	...	196	29	186	29
33	69	5	29	36	...	90	15	90	15
43	96	18	78	40	...	196	29	186	29
10	50	8	43	29	...	123	29	113	29
23	32	18	32	45	...	—	—	—	—
264	136	180	76	72	...	110	9	110	9
28.4	43.5	27.0	22.9	15.6	...	23.0	25.0	23.0	25.0
54	47	101	20	12	...	48	—	48	—
138	59	42	26	33	...	19	—	19	—
911	1 290	375	631	618	...	1 305	321	1 245	321
10.5	30.3	5.5	9.2	11.6	...	8.5	28.3	8.2	28.5
256	625	79	330	232	...	708	187	672	187
216	472	53	214	165	...	408	103	389	103
267	143	65	86	134	...	24	—	24	—
183	118	60	72	99	...	19	—	19	—
280	283	133	188	207	...	599	95	581	95
96	126	28	105	85	...	216	29	206	29
343	146	220	127	121	...	157	9	157	9
1 236	1 549	704	989	831	...	2 646	419	2 586	419
338	746	189	501	295	...	1 423	245	1 387	245
309	191	110	86	159	...	57	—	57	—

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	5 007	2 776
Less than \$5,000	750	865
\$5,000 to \$7,499	486	398
\$7,500 to \$9,999	455	350
\$10,000 to \$14,999	954	468
\$15,000 to \$19,999	717	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	639	233
\$25,000 to \$34,999	742	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999	172	28
\$50,000 or more	92	32
Median	\$14 141	\$8 393
Mean	\$16 715	\$10 946
Families	3 386	1 996
Median income	\$18 611	\$10 637
Mean income	\$20 410	\$12 870
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 351	1 043
Median income	\$4 825	\$3 590
Mean income	\$6 592	\$4 617
Per capita income	\$6 766	\$3 508

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 611	\$10 637
With own children under 18 years	\$20 469	\$11 022
With own children under 6 years	\$16 125	\$10 220
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 476	\$9 987
Married-couple families	\$20 121	\$14 918
With own children under 18 years	\$22 321	\$16 899
With own children under 6 years	\$17 500	\$14 396
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 592	\$13 451
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 103	\$5 935
With own children under 18 years	\$9 023	\$5 220
With own children under 6 years	\$6 000	\$3 878
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 232	\$6 803

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 799	\$25 000—
1 worker	\$13 238	\$7 635
2 workers	\$21 700	\$14 683
3 or more workers	\$29 167	\$25 647

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 007	2 776
With earnings	3 892	2 129
Mean earnings	\$17 170	\$12 172
With Social Security income	1 891	757
Mean Social Security income	\$4 249	\$2 833
With public assistance income	224	592
Mean public assistance income	\$1 463	\$1 684

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 386	1 996
Householder worked in 1979	2 554	1 399
With related children under 18 years	1 494	1 408
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 157	1 155
Female householder, no husband present	393	783
Householder worked in 1979	231	411
With related children under 18 years	198	637
With related children under 6 years	60	326
Householder 65 years and over	649	313
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 898	967
Worked in 1979	1 185	564
65 years and over	664	256
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 871	8 582
Related children under 18 years	2 432	3 306
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 779	2 430
60 years and over	2 739	998
65 years and over	2 048	727

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	227	604
Percent below poverty level	6.7	30.3
Householder worked in 1979	127	268
With related children under 18 years	160	516
With related children 5 to 17 years	113	416
Female householder, no husband present	76	410
Householder worked in 1979	42	183
With related children under 18 years	62	378
With related children under 6 years	32	206
Householder 65 years and over	25	113
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	519	481
Percent below poverty level	27.3	49.7
Worked in 1979	206	170
65 years and over	203	181
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 235	2 942
Percent below poverty level	10.4	34.3
Related children under 18 years	291	1 417
Related children 5 to 17 years	201	995
60 years and over	360	408
65 years and over	275	340

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY

Families	302	812
Female householder, no husband present	88	517
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	733	560
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 689	3 930
Related children under 18 years	382	1 864
65 years and over	427	444

Greenwood city		Greer city		Hilton Head Island (CDP)		James Island (CDP)		Ladson (CDP)	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
5 007	2 776	3 087	865	4 154	514	6 014	1 564	3 703	334
750	865	588	...	157	104	434	372	224	26
486	398	408	...	75	35	287	175	212	24
455	350	223	...	202	28	381	123	208	47
954	468	544	...	512	121	742	249	602	32
717	240	410	...	580	76	835	189	752	69
639	233	436	...	543	37	1 025	126	651	54
742	162	325	...	744	83	1 304	240	787	61
172	28	82	...	605	11	681	65	220	14
92	32	71	...	736	19	325	25	47	7
\$14 141	\$8 393	\$12 496	...	\$25 082	\$13 239	\$21 316	\$12 105	\$18 883	\$17 436
\$16 715	\$10 946	\$15 365	...	\$33 926	\$16 216	\$23 433	\$15 013	\$19 882	\$18 105
3 386	1 996	2 274	...	3 079	407	5 141	1 424	3 256	295
\$18 611	\$10 637	\$15 918	...	\$28 474	\$15 884	\$22 598	\$13 221	\$19 583	\$18 550
\$20 410	\$12 870	\$17 957	...	\$38 488	\$18 129	\$25 277	\$15 906	\$20 212	\$19 015
2 351	1 043	939	...	1 498	120	1 102	198	700	72
\$4 825	\$3 590	\$4 771	...	\$11 250	\$6 300	\$7 893	\$2 829	\$8 651	\$6 667
\$6 592	\$4 617	\$6 966	...	\$15 016	\$7 937	\$10 085	\$4 710	\$11 055	\$6 463
\$6 766	\$3 508	\$5 967	...	\$14 610	\$4 772	\$7 789	\$3 902	\$6 244	\$4 796
CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
\$18 611	\$10 637	\$15 918	...	\$28 474	\$15 884	\$22 598	\$13 221	\$19 583	\$18 550
\$20 469	\$11 022	\$15 604	...	\$26 131	\$19 688	\$23 779	\$14 735	\$19 421	\$18 224
\$16 125	\$10 220	\$14 848	...	\$22 763	\$25 227	\$21 250	\$16 050	\$16 520	\$19 688
\$17 476	\$9 987	\$16 199	...	\$30 055	\$12 232	\$21 576	\$7 234	\$20 014	\$19 583
\$20 121	\$14 918	\$16 886	...	\$29 892	\$18 350	\$23 711	\$18 036	\$20 244	\$21 389
\$22 321	\$16 899	\$16 826	...	\$26 972	\$23 702	\$25 174	\$19 131	\$20 269	\$20 972
\$17 500	\$14 396	\$16 200	...	\$23 684	\$25 208	\$21 689	\$18 333	\$17 142	\$21 458
\$18 592	\$13 451	\$16 949	...	\$31 729	\$12 054	\$21 840	\$14 917	\$20 183	\$28 281
\$11 103	\$5 935	\$7 768	...	\$11 982	\$15 583	\$12 193	\$7 062	\$5 790	\$7 228
\$9 023	\$5 220	\$6 795	...	\$11 111	\$11 806	\$8 940	\$8 209	\$5 179	\$7 083
\$6 000	\$3 878	\$6 136	...	\$12 813	\$3 750	\$8 958	\$3 906	\$5 000	\$6 635
\$12 232	\$6 803	\$9 732	...	\$15 774	\$16 000	\$18 846	\$5 638	\$9 792	\$12 708
Workers in family in 1979:									
\$7 799	\$2500--	\$6 549	...	\$33 430	\$4 342	\$10 053	\$3 607	\$6 211	\$6 250
\$13 238	\$7 635	\$11 278	...	\$27 989	\$10 625	\$20 334	\$8 877	\$16 124	\$11 458
\$21 700	\$14 683	\$19 834	...	\$27 133	\$17 083	\$23 955	\$17 855	\$21 928	\$21 296
\$29 167	\$25 647	\$26 679	...	\$28 750	\$21 932	\$32 563	\$22 448	\$26 972	\$17 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
5 007	2 776	3 087	865	4 154	514	6 014	1 564	3 703	334
3 892	2 129	2 346	...	3 274	437	5 305	1 316	3 502	316
\$17 170	\$12 172	\$16 395	...	\$24 932	\$16 694	\$22 027	\$15 402	\$19 214	\$16 994
1 891	757	1 133	...	1 274	155	1 262	355	330	41
\$4 249	\$2 833	\$4 270	...	\$5 232	\$2 801	\$4 198	\$2 638	\$3 458	\$3 300
224	592	223	...	52	113	185	339	43	44
\$1 463	\$1 684	\$1 620	...	\$2 521	\$1 934	\$1 412	\$2 418	\$2 599	\$2 587
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
3 386	1 996	2 274	...	3 079	407	5 141	1 424	3 256	295
2 554	1 399	1 788	...	2 146	277	4 308	1 091	2 974	260
1 494	1 408	988	...	998	310	2 853	1 100	2 231	259
1 157	1 155	765	...	734	267	2 370	931	1 644	217
393	783	309	...	177	107	457	447	213	53
231	411	194	...	150	56	357	303	137	36
198	637	161	...	94	107	256	370	184	42
60	326	35	...	14	31	66	158	86	23
649	313	412	...	813	108	521	143	98	5
1 898	967	939	...	1 498	120	1 102	198	700	72
1 185	564	453	...	1 194	85	763	127	627	54
664	256	432	...	226	35	292	45	28	—
11 871	8 582	7 768	...	9 641	1 647	18 069	5 941	11 714	1 219
2 432	3 306	1 785	...	1 733	562	5 311	2 246	4 145	540
1 779	2 430	1 317	...	1 288	406	4 149	1 704	2 815	399
2 739	998	1 740	...	2 674	186	2 215	434	401	29
2 048	727	1 261	...	1 622	160	1 372	294	244	23
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
227	604	228	...	89	70	248	395	249	38
6.7	30.3	10.0	...	2.9	17.2	4.8	27.7	7.6	12.9
127	268	121	...	60	37	143	201	189	21
160	516	167	...	47	52	151	291	227	38
113	416	123	...	47	36	124	251	152	38
76	410	89	...	38	32	74	205	100	24
42	183	50	...	31	17	35	107	62	13
62	378	69	...	23	32	68	178	100	24
32	206	16	...	—	16	26	96	50	19
25	113	39	...	8	7	33	79	8	—
519	481	343	...	206	39	238	106	155	24
27.3	49.7	36.5	...	13.8	32.5	21.6	53.5	19.3	33.3
206	170	88	...	133	22	110	41	74	6
203	181	154	...	40	17	78	45	16	—
1 235	2 942	1 110	...	484	268	1 014	1 684	1 073	215
10.4	34.3	14.3	...	5.0	16.3	5.6	28.3	9.2	17.6
291	1 417	322	...	111	61	276	676	513	111
201	995	243	...	73	43	200	483	325	85
360	408	333	...	78	42	166	197	39	—
275	340	224	...	55	24	126	163	31	—
INCOME ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL									
302	812	382	...	116	134	354	531	350	56
88	517	125	...	56	47	87	280	147	24
733	560	450	...	250	57	330	114	140	32
1 689	3 930	1 682	...	613	619	1 474	2 213	1 420	300
382	1 864	482	...	148	222	423	874	686	145
427	444	374	...	55	92	210	176	42	—

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

	Laurens city		Myrtle Beach city		North Augusta city		North Trenholm (CDP)		Orangeburg city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	2 493	1 195	5 863	708	4 473	560	3 653	424	3 032	1 650
Less than \$5,000	396	...	511	120	329	131	149	41	354	603
\$5,000 to \$7,499	213	...	475	49	317	57	140	11	221	263
\$7,500 to \$9,999	194	...	605	109	292	51	181	61	211	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	325	...	1 188	177	777	125	449	86	556	245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	423	...	914	127	659	96	500	93	442	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	369	...	716	64	542	36	439	97	361	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	329	...	695	17	989	58	734	17	511	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999	171	...	439	28	415	6	618	18	207	47
\$50,000 or more	73	...	320	17	153	—	443	—	169	—
Median	\$16 584	...	\$15 641	\$11 545	\$19 029	\$11 349	\$24 562	\$15 878	\$17 208	\$7 110
Mean	\$18 444	...	\$20 233	\$13 907	\$20 972	\$12 661	\$28 538	\$15 876	\$20 596	\$9 636
Families	1 837	...	4 247	554	3 398	448	2 826	299	2 138	1 085
Median income	\$19 853	...	\$17 465	\$13 241	\$22 116	\$12 425	\$27 767	\$17 163	\$21 086	\$9 179
Mean income	\$21 768	...	\$22 891	\$15 815	\$23 822	\$13 535	\$32 259	\$16 796	\$24 284	\$11 203
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	697	...	2 808	317	1 257	138	1 040	191	1 065	3 192
Median income	\$5 613	...	\$6 986	\$5 662	\$8 815	\$6 385	\$10 126	\$10 250	\$8 010	\$1000—
Mean income	\$8 595	...	\$9 372	\$6 435	\$10 315	\$7 471	\$12 582	\$9 041	\$10 004	\$1 960
Per capita income	\$7 193	...	\$7 913	\$4 160	\$7 901	\$4 127	\$10 936	\$5 705	\$8 442	\$2 578

Median income in 1979 by selected characteristics

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$19 853	...	\$17 465	\$13 241	\$22 116	\$12 425	\$27 767	\$17 163	\$21 086	\$9 179
With own children under 18 years	\$21 195	...	\$16 544	\$12 847	\$23 663	\$12 250	\$26 495	\$15 982	\$22 500	\$8 992
With own children under 6 years	\$20 861	...	\$12 347	\$12 278	\$21 556	\$12 067	\$21 947	\$17 963	\$16 582	\$7 979
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 449	...	\$19 063	\$15 590	\$19 992	\$12 865	\$29 045	\$19 583	\$19 805	\$9 738
Married-couple families	\$20 639	...	\$18 843	\$13 490	\$24 876	\$15 208	\$30 534	\$18 878	\$23 024	\$13 147
With own children under 18 years	\$21 804	...	\$17 634	\$13 177	\$26 019	\$15 969	\$29 857	\$18 561	\$25 777	\$13 187
With own children under 6 years	\$20 795	...	\$13 415	\$13 214	\$22 324	\$16 016	\$23 514	\$18 519	\$18 125	\$12 222
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 382	...	\$19 876	\$16 154	\$22 377	\$13 906	\$31 410	\$22 687	\$20 745	\$13 047
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 536	...	\$10 324	\$11 667	\$12 336	\$6 312	\$15 288	\$9 567	\$12 386	\$6 448
With own children under 18 years	\$10 000	...	\$9 375	\$11 319	\$10 714	\$5 625	\$13 641	\$8 864	\$9 474	\$6 219
With own children under 6 years	\$21 458	...	\$6 542	\$11 250	\$6 912	\$3 906	\$7 045	\$7 857	\$6 071	\$4 191
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	...	\$12 981	\$15 272	\$13 448	\$6 484	\$16 492	\$16 719	\$16 875	\$6 848
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 210	...	\$16 680	\$10 313	\$11 179	\$3 717	\$17 908	\$23 036	\$10 917	\$3 500
1 worker	\$16 266	...	\$11 880	\$10 225	\$16 847	\$7 102	\$26 189	\$8 929	\$15 016	\$7 773
2 workers	\$21 147	...	\$17 758	\$14 286	\$25 066	\$15 776	\$29 418	\$18 590	\$23 836	\$14 706
3 or more workers	\$32 498	...	\$27 135	\$19 333	\$35 253	\$25 769	\$34 370	\$31 855	\$31 811	\$16 094

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 493	1 195	5 863	708	4 473	560	3 653	424	3 032	1 650
With earnings	1 924	...	4 872	674	3 825	480	3 222	413	2 517	1 200
Mean earnings	\$19 185	...	\$18 285	\$13 126	\$21 214	\$13 351	\$25 073	\$14 581	\$19 683	\$10 425
With Social Security income	851	...	1 282	115	1 023	131	807	30	942	533
Mean Social Security income	\$4 188	...	\$4 016	\$2 296	\$4 071	\$3 296	\$4 552	\$1 955	\$4 221	\$2 868
With public assistance income	155	...	132	94	134	63	56	7	113	431
Mean public assistance income	\$1 913	...	\$2 410	\$1 901	\$1 585	\$1 236	\$2 413	\$505	\$1 594	\$1 881

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 837	...	4 247	554	3 398	448	2 826	299	2 138	1 085
Householder worked in 1979	1 490	...	3 538	467	2 952	346	2 426	288	1 771	712
With related children under 18 years	892	...	2 254	400	1 747	294	1 249	228	1 009	718
With related children 5 to 17 years	707	...	1 687	301	1 379	221	1 037	158	876	579
Female householder, no husband present	228	...	436	108	374	135	330	75	245	465
Householder worked in 1979	152	...	376	72	296	86	273	75	171	261
With related children under 18 years	123	...	322	64	213	99	178	67	154	372
With related children under 6 years	38	...	98	55	61	44	41	23	56	178
Householder 65 years and over	336	...	569	18	402	67	357	7	379	152
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	697	...	2 028	180	1 257	138	1 040	191	993	712
Worked in 1979	332	...	1 500	140	816	99	773	191	642	393
65 years and over	339	...	457	21	344	37	224	—	373	215
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 270	...	14 716	2 457	11 713	1 691	9 511	1 145	7 192	4 759
Related children under 18 years	1 561	...	3 829	898	3 117	563	2 145	382	1 643	1 664
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 168	...	2 759	572	2 369	381	1 639	223	1 261	1 193
60 years and over	1 311	...	2 241	107	1 631	161	1 458	23	1 524	663
65 years and over	929	...	1 556	73	1 119	137	881	7	1 095	472

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	86	...	271	93	127	88	52	42	116	383
Percent below poverty level	4.7	...	6.4	16.8	3.7	19.6	1.8	14.0	5.4	35.3
Householder worked in 1979	27	...	213	40	88	48	42	38	66	200
With related children under 18 years	36	...	207	80	93	67	32	36	76	317
With related children 5 to 17 years	29	...	162	61	61	38	20	25	71	248
Female householder, no husband present	36	...	94	28	39	62	34	26	49	241
Householder worked in 1979	6	...	73	—	24	36	30	26	31	109
With related children under 18 years	24	...	85	28	39	55	20	26	49	213
With related children under 6 years	8	...	38	19	16	28	6	12	27	100
Householder 65 years and over	40	...	16	—	5	29	—	—	24	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	214	...	390	70	240	37	118	48	171	352
Percent below poverty level	30.7	...	19.2	38.9	19.1	26.8	11.3	25.1	17.2	49.4
Worked in 1979	41	...	204	50	93	17	51	48	30	139
65 years and over	126	...	1303	21	90	23	25	—	105	130
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	420	...	1 304	556	669	289	251	219	535	1 898
Percent below poverty level	6.7	...	8.9	22.6	5.7	17.1	2.6	19.1	7.4	39.9
Related children under 18 years	53	...	450	228	174	107	56	100	165	825
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	...	309	132	119	49	28	63	112	563
60 years and over	229	...	198	32	106	64	38	—	170	260
65 years and over	181	...	151	21	106	58	25	—	147	198

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	182	...	468	137	238	113	73	54	160	494
Female householder, no husband present	73	...	137	28	74	66	34	33	62	302
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	289	...	528	104	308	64	175	55	260	419
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	742	...	2 030	834	1 111	394	351	280	744	2 299
Related children under 18 years	136	...	703	366	350	120	56	133	194	938
65 years and over	324	...	267	21	158	106	55	—	217	256

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 070	1 173
Less than \$5,000	380	117
\$5,000 to \$7,499	333	96
\$7,500 to \$9,999	416	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 102	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 144	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 032	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 053	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999	481	36
\$50,000 or more	129	5
Median	\$18 449	\$16 590
Mean	\$19 933	\$16 981
Families	3 697	786
Median income	\$21 186	\$19 079
Mean income	\$22 569	\$18 822
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 372	506
Median income	\$10 190	\$9 630
Mean income	\$11 262	\$10 179
Per capita income	\$8 002	\$6 314

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$21 186	\$19 079	\$20 355	\$8 081	\$23 994	\$11 083	\$18 199	\$11 277	\$17 635	\$8 384
With own children under 18 years	\$20 992	\$17 943	\$19 963	\$8 387	\$23 908	\$10 583	\$18 378	\$11 780	\$16 350	\$7 847
With own children under 6 years	\$20 208	\$19 196	\$15 717	\$8 350	\$21 985	\$9 375	\$16 744	\$11 618	\$13 047	\$6 694
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 368	\$20 846	\$20 744	\$7 462	\$24 160	\$13 000	\$17 958	\$10 000	\$18 216	\$9 261
Married-couple families	\$21 943	\$20 588	\$22 110	\$10 242	\$24 812	\$16 726	\$19 052	\$13 991	\$20 155	\$9 600
With own children under 18 years	\$22 068	\$19 911	\$21 756	\$11 090	\$24 843	\$18 529	\$19 277	\$16 250	\$20 850	\$8 375
With own children under 6 years	\$20 755	\$19 554	\$17 300	\$10 430	\$22 430	\$18 702	\$17 442	\$13 750	\$17 788	\$7 031
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 818	\$21 875	\$22 444	\$7 112	\$24 748	\$13 466	\$18 750	\$9 875	\$19 835	\$12 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 228	\$7 396	\$9 761	\$6 032	\$12 500	\$4 224	\$12 031	\$9 531	\$9 854	\$7 689
With own children under 18 years	\$11 025	\$7 639	\$9 125	\$4 541	\$12 102	\$3 190	\$8 125	\$9 125	\$8 031	\$7 361
With own children under 6 years	\$7 868	\$8 000	\$8 325	\$3 520	\$6 125	\$2500—	\$7 083	\$7 857	\$6 406	\$6 310
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 774	\$7 031	\$11 484	\$7 435	\$14 091	\$8 750	\$15 156	\$10 313	\$12 109	\$8 162

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$15 345	\$6 339	\$8 611	\$2 765	\$10 187	\$2500—	\$9 101	\$4 154	\$8 132	\$7 778
1 worker	\$17 660	\$7 917	\$16 262	\$7 327	\$18 194	\$6 607	\$14 167	\$9 176	\$11 693	\$7 399
2 workers	\$21 035	\$20 968	\$22 395	\$12 898	\$24 808	\$16 250	\$20 618	\$15 701	\$20 594	\$7 708
3 or more workers	\$33 183	\$27 813	\$30 835	\$15 469	\$32 379	\$26 528	\$24 514	\$18 654	\$29 524	\$14 732

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 070	1 173	5 709	2 911	4 669	627	2 825	1 010	3 798	392
With earnings	5 825	1 128	4 702	2 169	4 294	469	2 195	769	3 238	337
Mean earnings	\$18 844	\$16 368	\$19 375	\$9 180	\$23 640	\$13 527	\$17 525	\$11 814	\$17 153	\$8 375
With Social Security income	632	118	1 448	823	716	111	1 031	392	916	64
Mean Social Security income	\$3 930	\$2 450	\$4 120	\$2 686	\$4 409	\$3 478	\$4 239	\$3 005	\$4 122	\$3 027
With public assistance income	114	44	374	847	98	126	131	195	176	84
Mean public assistance income	\$2 423	\$2 252	\$2 148	\$1 583	\$2 573	\$1 333	\$2 168	\$1 946	\$2 037	\$1 290

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 697	786	4 255	2 185	3 991	510	2 076	808	2 577	263
Householder worked in 1979	3 368	737	3 527	1 448	3 592	384	1 671	533	2 035	198
With related children under 18 years	1 803	525	2 217	1 537	2 363	412	957	530	1 150	188
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 367	356	1 759	1 251	1 966	318	790	485	909	139
Female householder, no husband present	321	120	581	955	308	202	275	382	459	143
Householder worked in 1979	276	109	390	498	242	109	134	192	343	106
With related children under 18 years	213	92	374	653	253	186	139	278	257	108
With related children under 6 years	75	20	170	336	47	112	60	108	96	63
Householder 65 years and over	275	29	514	347	264	36	400	132	364	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 372	506	1 617	841	848	117	768	244	1 633	186
Worked in 1979	3 208	471	937	462	696	49	365	119	1 284	136
65 years and over	91	17	609	258	127	49	407	108	254	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 382	2 950	14 702	9 214	13 891	1 765	7 021	3 455	9 012	1 196
Related children under 18 years	2 949	870	4 000	3 451	4 255	704	1 625	1 307	1 823	383
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 128	541	3 030	2 486	3 194	472	1 181	963	1 395	256
60 years and over	1 033	100	2 380	1 225	1 133	143	1 416	486	1 386	84
65 years and over	627	68	1 641	845	714	115	1 056	342	926	45

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	202	91	219	915	140	157	134	188	176	127
Percent below poverty level	5.5	11.6	5.1	41.9	3.5	30.8	6.5	23.3	6.8	48.3
Householder worked in 1979	182	82	138	458	97	86	98	67	107	90
With related children under 18 years	143	76	159	727	89	148	101	147	148	112
With related children 5 to 17 years	103	37	115	588	73	115	74	143	108	89
Female householder, no husband present	41	37	100	513	65	124	41	125	93	76
Householder worked in 1979	35	37	49	221	49	62	16	41	56	62
With related children under 18 years	41	28	100	425	60	124	36	108	78	70
With related children under 6 years	23	5	54	228	23	93	17	43	32	49
Householder 65 years and over	—	17	36	147	12	—	7	42	29	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	509	71	347	467	89	68	234	143	396	90
Percent below poverty level	15.1	14.0	21.5	55.5	10.5	58.1	30.5	58.6	24.2	48.4
Worked in 1979	414	47	56	137	43	—	29	29	201	40
65 years and over	31	10	166	203	26	49	161	91	81	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 146	362	1 073	4 358	532	586	717	830	1 004	629
Percent below poverty level	8.0	12.3	7.3	47.3	3.8	33.2	10.2	24.0	11.1	52.6
Related children under 18 years	288	129	374	1 896	183	326	211	339	305	234
Related children 5 to 17 years	209	79	278	1 363	136	206	131	279	230	154
60 years and over	45	44	293	638	79	62	200	196	160	29
65 years and over	31	37	225	436	49	49	175	150	133	29

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	273	126	363	1 171	220	192	192	277	337	165
Female householder, no husband present	48	57	123	626	92	137	53	181	165	99
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	667	84	399	533	152	68	281	148	527	96
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 547	475	1 590	5 460	918	685	984	1 413	1 634	821
Related children under 18 years	396	178	558	2 296	334	360	321	639	508	320
65 years and over	39	40	291	523	112	70	230	192	218	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abbeville city	Aiken West (CDP)	Allendale town	Andrews town	Arkwright (CDP)	Avondale-- Moorland (CDP)	Bamberg town	Barnwell city	Batesburg town	Beaufort city	Belton city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 833	3 083	4 400	3 140	2 626	5 355	3 594	5 572	4 037	8 634	5 312
Native	5 819	3 058	4 343	3 033	2 615	5 284	3 582	5 498	4 033	8 414	5 303
Born in State of residence	4 937	2 006	3 778	2 814	2 236	4 099	3 059	3 827	3 656	4 337	4 574
Born in different State	875	1 042	559	209	374	1 173	516	1 631	377	3 985	713
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	10	6	10	5	12	7	40	—	92	16
Foreign born	14	25	57	107	11	71	12	74	4	220	9
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 380	2 858	4 138	2 870	2 493	4 987	3 390	5 074	3 703	7 845	4 998
Same house	3 460	1 810	2 786	1 979	1 837	2 871	2 175	2 906	2 565	3 702	3 859
Different house in United States	1 900	1 048	1 331	891	648	2 116	1 215	2 168	1 129	3 961	1 128
Same county	1 300	672	848	619	466	1 650	805	1 109	653	1 538	970
Different county	600	376	483	272	182	466	410	1 059	476	2 423	158
Same State	296	125	243	141	31	170	255	384	299	607	96
Different State	304	251	240	131	151	296	155	675	177	1 816	62
Abroad	20	—	21	—	8	—	—	—	9	182	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 385	2 870	4 038	2 873	2 469	4 971	3 372	5 080	3 756	7 909	4 976
English only	5 307	2 813	3 944	2 776	2 370	4 750	3 331	5 020	3 706	7 597	4 926
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	16	32	32	29	16	13	13	18	8	53	—
German	—	—	22	—	18	—	—	8	—	7	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	26	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Spanish	47	14	18	21	60	87	19	18	37	70	38
Other specified language	—	11	15	8	5	26	—	—	5	85	6
Unspecified language	15	—	7	39	—	64	9	16	—	13	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	533	261	350	322	207	547	352	488	403	830	421
Children ever born	307	92	254	98	86	269	195	230	150	445	204
Per 1,000 women	576	352	726	304	415	492	554	471	372	536	485
Women 25 to 34 years	452	234	384	301	178	433	254	503	267	715	410
Children ever born	704	388	696	526	277	578	399	813	559	1 005	696
Per 1,000 women	1 558	1 658	1 813	1 748	1 556	1 335	1 571	1 616	2 094	1 406	1 698
Women 35 to 44 years	284	189	217	144	176	214	179	270	215	448	295
Children ever born	855	470	529	549	385	604	555	721	663	1 089	692
Per 1,000 women	3 011	2 487	2 438	3 813	2 188	2 822	3 101	2 670	3 084	2 431	2 346
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 560	920	1 055	832	749	1 420	940	1 454	1 064	2 401	1 569
With own children under 18 years	774	420	527	421	352	644	422	783	521	1 166	668
With own children under 6 years	375	175	195	197	128	271	191	351	200	551	241
Married-couple families	1 151	763	720	594	619	1 053	671	1 119	791	1 896	1 311
With own children under 18 years	548	313	330	344	302	442	304	587	384	900	562
With own children under 6 years	250	146	126	168	105	187	159	272	153	419	227
Female householder, no husband present	358	151	298	209	105	328	223	316	249	364	206
With own children under 18 years	205	101	188	65	43	195	99	196	131	191	97
With own children under 6 years	111	23	60	24	16	84	24	79	41	90	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 517	813	1 312	916	654	1 286	1 036	1 577	1 091	2 310	1 106
Nursery school	32	26	43	17	7	55	22	77	21	120	7
Kindergarten	86	70	39	58	13	93	41	72	66	113	97
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	800	365	787	437	379	605	534	837	556	958	633
High school (1 to 4 years)	464	201	272	340	196	270	299	424	334	646	254
College	135	151	171	64	59	263	140	167	114	473	115
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	33	26	52	11	8	23	16	38	38	133	31
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.6	58.8	19.2	15.0	—	36.5	43.1	30.9	30.0	47.0	15.5
5 and 6 years old	77.8	90.4	84.1	79.2	91.4	91.1	65.4	81.2	69.9	89.2	82.1
7 to 15 years old	99.6	96.2	99.1	95.6	91.8	97.9	100.0	98.8	97.6	99.2	95.4
16 and 17 years old	83.3	78.6	89.3	97.1	88.9	83.2	83.7	100.0	90.3	92.8	68.9
18 and 19 years old	50.3	58.0	47.6	44.2	62.7	53.9	54.2	34.2	43.8	47.1	44.6
20 and 21 years old	9.9	32.8	39.0	15.5	25.0	33.9	46.0	24.4	18.1	9.0	15.5
22 to 24 years old	15.5	26.1	11.3	21.2	10.6	23.1	15.8	4.8	9.0	19.9	2.7
25 to 34 years old	6.4	7.0	5.8	2.8	4.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	0.4	13.7	4.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 369	1 880	2 439	1 663	1 577	3 222	2 045	3 087	2 310	5 119	3 359
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	267	82	454	215	155	142	177	207	216	205	351
5 to 7 years	381	222	313	190	293	388	358	355	250	313	577
8 years	324	88	157	83	126	149	151	173	206	139	340
High school: 1 to 3 years	898	393	394	281	347	743	445	754	579	829	838
4 years	747	509	513	513	314	963	409	802	576	1 509	659
College: 1 to 3 years	401	283	265	190	221	481	189	388	263	1 029	288
4 or more years	351	303	343	191	121	356	316	408	220	1 095	306
Percent high school graduates	44.5	58.2	46.0	53.8	41.6	55.9	44.7	51.8	45.8	71.0	37.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 317	1 583	1 537	1 374	1 073	2 226	1 291	2 396	1 645	3 686	2 528
Place of work reported	2 215	1 515	1 269	1 217	983	2 053	1 244	2 210	1 528	3 290	2 333
Worked in area of residence	1 215	22	484	661	14	11	842	1 285	776	1 994	1 044
Worked outside area of residence	1 000	1 493	785	556	969	2 042	402	925	752	1 296	1 289
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.1	98.5	61.9	45.7	98.6	99.5	32.3	41.9	49.2	39.4	55.3
Mean travel time to work— minutes	17.7	18.1	21.1	17.1	18.0	19.9	14.0	15.2	19.1	15.8	16.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 314	1 475	1 509	1 380	1 081	2 234	1 239	2 245	1 672	3 764	2 391
Private vehicle	2 187	1 410	1 290	1 290	1 031	2 043	1 099	2 116	1 503	3 419	2 271
Drive alone	1 466	1 042	812	847	852	1 590	728	1 239	965	2 625	1 742
Carpool	721	368	627	443	179	453	371	877	538	794	529
Public transportation	11	3	—	44	19	51	8	—	31	29	11
Walked only	96	12	55	37	26	71	61	87	87	176	95
Other means	—	39	10	7	—	50	11	28	29	95	8
Worked at home	20	11	5	2	5	19	22	40	22	45	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.19	1.38	1.26	1.10	1.14	1.26	1.34	1.28	1.15	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Belvedere (CDP)	Bennettsville city	Bishopville town	Blackville town	Brookdale (CDP)	Burton (CDP)	Camden city	Capital View (CDP)	Cheraw town	Cherryville (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	6 859	8 774	3 399	2 840	6 123	3 619	7 462	9 962	5 654	2 738
Native	6 797	8 739	3 361	2 800	6 020	3 524	7 371	9 505	5 602	2 661
Born in State of residence	2 765	7 187	2 968	2 455	5 387	1 995	5 629	5 316	4 294	1 147
Born in different State	3 975	1 540	393	335	628	1 500	1 684	3 945	1 258	1 478
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	12	—	10	5	29	58	244	50	36
Foreign born	62	35	38	40	103	95	91	457	52	77
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	6 398	8 039	3 177	2 558	5 578	3 346	7 030	7 238	5 250	2 296
Same house	3 745	4 642	2 299	1 715	4 049	1 729	4 617	4 671	3 131	588
Different house in United States	2 623	3 385	878	843	1 509	1 584	2 360	4 409	2 039	1 652
Same county	1 459	2 366	623	596	1 337	322	1 421	2 170	1 284	799
Different county	1 164	1 019	255	247	172	1 262	939	2 239	755	853
Same State	104	263	136	120	100	88	323	1 043	317	103
Different State	1 060	756	119	127	72	1 174	616	1 196	438	750
Abroad	30	12	—	—	20	33	53	158	80	56
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 281	8 038	3 177	2 558	5 594	3 253	7 019	9 225	5 244	2 394
English only	6 188	7 921	3 155	2 509	5 391	3 152	6 857	8 680	5 206	2 296
Chinese	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
French	20	43	4	21	24	—	36	37	6	23
German	22	6	—	8	15	9	—	157	8	15
Greek	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	12	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	31	—	17
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	12	—	7
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	31	20	—	11	90	54	62	168	7	12
Other specified language	7	28	13	—	24	27	7	91	—	16
Unspecified language	—	20	5	7	50	—	32	33	5	8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	663	810	337	267	662	506	679	1 011	500	457
Children ever born	218	347	82	179	368	210	150	219	237	255
Per 1,000 women	329	428	243	670	556	415	221	217	474	558
Women 25 to 34 years	625	687	242	235	535	427	463	1 060	453	224
Children ever born	1 050	1 234	378	491	1 178	702	700	1 263	884	419
Per 1,000 women	1 680	1 796	1 562	2 089	2 202	1 644	1 512	1 192	1 951	1 871
Women 35 to 44 years	469	449	153	149	353	156	398	637	296	142
Children ever born	1 369	1 311	578	477	1 349	585	1 152	1 372	807	432
Per 1,000 women	2 919	2 920	3 778	3 201	3 822	3 750	2 894	2 154	2 726	3 042
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 931	2 262	898	690	1 545	960	1 993	2 825	1 558	755
With own children under 18 years	1 133	1 139	409	413	853	570	805	1 598	787	468
With own children under 6 years	562	479	126	172	382	319	267	709	330	293
Married-couple families	1 636	1 684	576	476	971	684	1 509	2 366	1 074	628
With own children under 18 years	956	861	261	291	490	390	585	1 284	559	361
With own children under 6 years	498	397	75	123	231	236	191	597	253	217
Female householder, no husband present	255	504	280	185	542	262	426	405	422	102
With own children under 18 years	159	265	130	120	349	166	209	278	216	87
With own children under 6 years	56	69	45	47	151	83	72	98	77	68
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 949	2 430	976	940	2 252	1 002	1 716	3 157	1 598	694
Nursery school	47	74	41	10	137	60	50	162	70	19
Kindergarten	168	128	46	50	137	86	96	206	116	62
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 017	1 277	447	509	939	453	798	1 210	823	292
High school (1 to 4 years)	514	714	352	287	647	223	570	687	419	169
College	203	237	90	84	392	180	202	892	170	152
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6	61	30	24	85	28	54	192	55	29
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.3	13.8	54.7	14.4	38.7	55.7	28.6	57.8	45.3	14.8
5 and 6 years old	93.0	81.0	81.6	86.3	80.8	74.0	93.8	86.5	82.7	78.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.4	97.0	98.4	99.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.1	89.3	94.5	90.9	97.1	94.6	93.7	90.7	97.9	84.0
18 and 19 years old	46.9	60.5	60.0	53.4	71.8	40.8	40.6	50.5	25.8	39.1
20 and 21 years old	24.5	22.9	20.3	41.3	45.5	12.3	20.5	21.0	18.5	10.2
22 to 24 years old	11.5	9.1	12.6	13.1	12.2	10.0	9.8	32.1	16.0	14.6
25 to 34 years old	5.1	4.2	2.5	8.6	13.7	6.7	6.0	15.2	8.2	5.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 764	4 956	1 995	1 452	3 067	1 711	4 774	5 761	3 353	1 088
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	94	413	180	150	246	120	323	68	321	20
5 to 7 years	273	600	246	243	403	171	589	131	465	31
8 years	142	335	151	110	210	93	256	163	277	43
High school: 1 to 3 years	868	1 087	453	324	541	237	829	838	630	216
4 years	1 519	1 023	422	363	640	832	1 173	1 718	652	554
College: 1 to 3 years	595	643	266	142	361	202	626	1 413	452	162
4 or more years	273	855	277	120	666	56	978	1 430	556	62
Percent high school graduates	63.4	50.9	48.4	43.0	54.4	63.7	58.2	79.2	49.5	71.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 093	3 477	1 293	—	—	—	2 959	5 243	2 307	—
Place of work reported	2 912	3 109	1 233	—	—	—	2 761	4 685	2 019	—
Worked in area of residence	260	1 657	781	—	—	—	1 596	4 207	1 230	—
Worked outside area of residence	2 652	1 452	452	—	—	—	1 165	4 478	789	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.1	46.7	36.7	—	—	—	42.2	95.6	39.1	—
Mean travel time to work— minutes	20.3	13.6	15.8	22.2	18.7	19.8	14.5	19.2	13.5	18.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 174	3 477	1 292	1 049	2 404	1 522	2 957	5 226	2 306	1 208
Private vehicle	3 092	3 136	1 185	980	2 234	1 418	2 645	4 940	2 135	1 120
Drive alone	2 284	2 081	756	467	1 550	899	1 727	3 935	1 591	859
Carpool	808	1 055	429	513	684	519	918	1 005	544	261
Public transportation	—	36	4	2	46	24	83	84	—	—
Walked only	27	238	63	37	100	26	137	99	100	31
Other means	41	48	27	24	24	54	36	52	66	57
Worked at home	14	19	13	6	—	—	56	51	5	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.26	1.29	1.50	1.22	1.31	1.27	1.12	1.17	1.15

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Chester city	Clearwater (CDP)	Clemson city	Clinton city	Clover town	Darlington city	Delmar (CDP)	Denmark city	Dillon city	Dorchester Terrace—Brentwood (CDP)	Dunean (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	6 889	3 967	8 119	8 596	3 451	7 989	4 964	4 434	7 060	7 862	5 146
Native	6 829	3 952	7 929	8 540	3 442	7 861	4 782	4 406	6 977	7 667	5 115
Born in State of residence	5 995	1 811	4 226	6 927	2 221	6 791	3 619	3 795	5 520	5 332	3 801
Born in different State	825	2 134	3 631	1 598	1 221	1 064	1 163	611	1 457	2 296	1 293
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	7	72	15	—	6	—	—	—	39	21
Foreign born	60	15	190	56	9	128	182	28	83	195	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	6 369	3 761	7 724	8 151	3 177	7 386	4 696	4 052	6 486	7 116	4 747
Same house	4 225	2 829	3 367	4 776	2 287	4 573	2 924	2 718	3 723	4 309	2 922
Different house in United States	2 109	932	4 244	3 363	890	2 808	1 719	1 280	2 755	2 678	1 825
Same county	1 521	681	916	1 997	586	1 850	1 042	987	1 866	1 623	1 386
Different county	588	251	3 328	1 366	304	958	677	293	889	1 055	439
Same State	304	91	1 623	739	173	406	230	90	291	209	175
Different State	284	160	1 705	627	131	552	447	203	598	846	264
Abroad	35	—	113	12	—	5	53	54	8	129	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	6 398	3 669	7 782	8 038	3 200	7 383	4 564	4 039	6 503	7 198	4 769
English only	6 324	3 640	7 434	7 841	3 157	7 151	4 347	3 983	6 382	6 958	4 704
Chinese	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	20	7	47	78	16	102	51	19	20	4	14
German	16	22	46	22	9	33	—	—	22	51	5
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	—
Polish	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Spanish	25	—	125	70	11	84	20	37	41	102	19
Other specified language	—	—	78	11	—	7	29	—	21	7	21
Unspecified language	13	—	9	9	7	6	—	—	—	62	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	619	329	932	1 057	282	701	472	440	645	765	446
Children ever born	363	191	50	254	140	347	174	290	294	371	190
Per 1,000 women	586	581	54	240	496	495	369	659	456	485	426
Women 25 to 34 years	517	247	521	556	259	665	495	340	497	641	349
Children ever born	886	483	537	1 007	462	1 216	735	736	780	1 045	554
Per 1,000 women	1 714	1 955	1 031	1 811	1 784	1 829	1 485	2 165	1 569	1 630	1 587
Women 35 to 44 years	380	277	458	405	175	424	322	235	392	345	274
Children ever born	1 250	711	1 050	1 157	460	1 061	813	933	1 054	1 007	642
Per 1,000 women	3 289	2 567	2 293	2 857	2 629	2 502	2 525	3 970	2 689	2 919	2 343
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 752	1 144	1 918	2 023	951	2 074	1 413	1 114	1 788	2 120	1 540
With own children under 18 years	908	652	820	975	479	995	793	637	882	1 061	652
With own children under 6 years	369	215	271	372	218	414	337	340	324	492	326
Married-couple families	1 267	1 008	1 692	1 475	728	1 394	1 176	740	1 312	1 699	1 247
With own children under 18 years	606	597	693	690	365	660	669	393	643	826	536
With own children under 6 years	260	204	229	306	189	283	314	236	250	426	289
Female householder, no husband present	458	103	176	502	189	596	197	357	437	313	278
With own children under 18 years	296	32	111	273	85	318	108	227	225	207	101
With own children under 6 years	103	11	42	66	22	131	23	97	68	51	29
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 062	1 119	3 671	2 949	835	2 110	1 386	1 454	1 968	2 155	1 029
Nursery school	31	33	164	70	29	84	18	71	35	82	48
Kindergarten	157	84	73	116	39	161	105	63	71	161	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 056	560	823	1 164	506	1 134	661	708	1 010	1 053	543
High school (1 to 4 years)	559	320	475	491	220	540	383	423	643	592	227
College	259	122	2 136	1 108	41	191	219	189	209	267	106
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	57	24	81	61	19	70	45	43	85	32	27
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	35.4	34.5	82.3	42.3	21.5	39.7	33.3	44.1	13.2	38.9	37.7
5 and 6 years old	89.0	92.3	93.3	83.5	100.0	79.7	89.9	80.6	83.3	90.7	87.1
7 to 15 years old	97.5	100.0	97.0	94.4	98.6	98.6	99.5	100.0	98.1	95.3	96.3
16 and 17 years old	88.7	87.8	93.2	94.8	62.7	81.0	91.9	88.5	92.2	89.5	68.9
18 and 19 years old	41.3	57.6	93.3	79.0	22.4	60.1	61.0	63.3	64.5	28.2	28.2
20 and 21 years old	21.2	20.8	84.5	62.8	41.1	9.3	28.2	50.4	26.6	21.9	3.6
22 to 24 years old	17.4	—	75.5	34.3	8.4	9.3	15.6	14.1	2.7	7.0	5.8
25 to 34 years old	6.1	4.9	33.5	5.1	5.1	6.8	4.2	4.1	6.2	9.7	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 873	2 277	4 257	4 538	2 068	4 715	2 838	2 368	4 095	4 428	3 228
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	266	53	84	576	218	615	123	293	482	164	305
5 to 7 years	547	348	202	870	365	642	156	397	647	671	696
8 years	171	113	122	347	225	133	123	138	196	340	310
High school:											
1 to 3 years	975	565	373	813	445	903	558	504	767	1 060	875
4 years	841	796	711	802	487	1 167	1 018	536	890	1 487	643
College:											
1 to 3 years	521	254	667	460	171	490	446	334	579	532	245
4 or more years	552	148	2 098	670	157	765	414	166	534	174	154
Percent high school graduates	49.4	52.6	81.7	42.6	39.4	51.4	66.2	43.8	48.9	49.5	32.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 710	—	3 973	3 441	1 569	3 029	—	1 552	2 791	3 393	2 501
Place of work reported	2 556	—	3 676	3 003	1 445	2 752	—	1 293	2 601	2 943	2 363
Worked in area of residence	1 440	—	2 251	1 805	487	1 599	—	714	1 195	—	344
Worked outside area of residence	1 116	—	1 425	1 198	958	1 153	—	839	1 406	2 943	2 019
Percent of those reporting place of work	43.7	—	38.8	39.9	66.3	41.9	—	44.8	54.1	100.0	85.4
Mean travel time to work — minutes	13.3	20.2	13.9	12.3	20.0	13.6	17.4	15.4	14.4	19.0	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 744	1 783	3 945	3 656	1 484	3 033	2 548	1 387	2 781	3 295	2 357
Private vehicle	2 516	1 654	3 471	3 248	1 375	2 736	2 459	1 252	2 547	2 949	2 150
Drive alone	1 667	1 316	2 729	2 236	874	2 041	1 983	791	2 030	2 085	1 676
Carpool	849	338	742	1 012	501	695	476	461	517	864	474
Public transportation	6	—	8	29	7	28	—	17	26	137	41
Walked only	131	64	206	315	74	197	9	101	164	136	113
Other means	52	42	230	53	22	28	20	17	34	63	32
Worked at home	39	23	30	11	6	44	60	—	10	10	21
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.29	1.17	1.12	1.29	1.13	1.19	1.14

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Gaffney (CDP)	Edgefield town	Edisto (CDP)	Forest Acres city	Fort Mill town	Fountain Inn town	Gloverville (CDP)	Great Falls town	Greenville (CDP)	Hampton town	Hartsville city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	4 092	2 713	3 115	6 033	4 162	4 299	2 515	2 601	5 515	3 143	7 631
Native	4 062	2 704	3 109	5 807	4 154	4 288	2 487	2 590	5 491	3 134	7 562
Born in State of residence	3 543	2 273	2 618	3 629	2 965	3 678	1 852	2 183	4 926	2 527	6 287
Born in different State	519	431	472	2 124	1 189	605	628	407	556	607	1 249
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	19	54	—	5	7	—	9	—	26
Foreign born	30	9	6	226	8	11	28	11	24	9	69
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 867	2 520	2 819	5 762	3 898	4 073	2 290	2 449	5 108	2 885	7 094
Same house	2 424	1 844	1 886	3 357	2 926	2 726	1 310	1 817	4 220	1 969	4 122
Different house in United States	1 418	676	933	2 332	972	1 347	980	632	862	916	2 952
Same county	1 109	137	600	1 384	573	908	740	383	708	636	1 791
Different county	309	539	333	948	399	439	240	249	154	280	1 161
Same State	132	252	166	432	149	380	80	143	145	99	646
Different State	177	287	167	516	250	59	160	106	9	181	515
Abroad	25	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	26	—	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 792	2 512	2 826	5 806	3 921	4 020	2 248	2 422	5 192	2 924	7 094
English only	3 776	2 482	2 784	5 566	3 914	3 981	2 236	2 382	5 093	2 881	6 991
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	10	8	70	—	17	5	20	26	23	6
German	—	—	16	8	—	6	—	2	28	7	6
Greek	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	20	8	33	—	10	5	6	45	7	37
Other specified language	16	—	—	117	7	—	—	5	—	6	37
Unspecified language	—	—	10	6	—	6	2	7	—	—	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	323	235	302	592	358	401	251	211	681	236	783
Children ever born	121	166	147	32	122	180	164	106	182	101	406
Per 1,000 women	375	706	487	54	341	449	502	267	428	519	519
Women 25 to 34 years	295	200	259	564	299	338	190	161	370	272	564
Children ever born	638	407	487	432	445	642	387	315	587	518	899
Per 1,000 women	2 163	2 035	1 880	766	1 488	1 899	2 037	1 957	1 586	1 904	1 594
Women 35 to 44 years	238	115	167	306	240	254	136	131	373	196	403
Children ever born	718	306	625	640	660	752	417	338	1 031	469	1 136
Per 1,000 women	3 017	2 661	3 743	2 092	2 750	2 961	3 066	2 580	2 764	2 393	2 819
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 080	713	820	1 735	1 183	1 063	705	758	1 337	863	2 069
With own children under 18 years	535	348	419	596	540	618	382	313	742	456	967
With own children under 6 years	236	183	184	265	163	189	202	127	141	218	391
Married-couple families	813	551	636	1 404	949	730	505	622	924	660	1 544
With own children under 18 years	393	268	345	461	449	444	279	257	495	354	696
With own children under 6 years	187	147	157	239	151	152	147	105	93	180	316
Female householder, no husband present	208	143	159	250	188	293	151	113	362	158	424
With own children under 18 years	116	75	74	120	72	157	85	46	226	87	219
With own children under 6 years	29	36	27	19	12	37	50	20	41	38	68
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	978	625	919	1 498	1 121	1 213	550	563	1 911	819	2 104
Nursery school	—	10	49	55	38	8	23	14	73	44	86
Kindergarten	43	51	75	105	50	73	56	52	73	47	178
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	724	338	481	432	574	665	315	319	809	443	874
High school (1 to 4 years)	185	153	237	363	285	348	128	141	615	237	543
College	26	73	77	543	174	119	28	37	341	48	423
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	7	17	44	65	68	23	14	7	97	12	48
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	—	25.0	50.4	81.7	45.7	21.8	18.5	24.6	38.7	43.7	54.4
5 and 6 years old	91.2	88.0	92.4	100.0	100.0	81.0	85.5	90.1	81.2	78.0	90.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	94.0	97.9	100.0	98.7	96.1	100.0	96.4	98.2	97.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old	89.5	100.0	69.6	97.2	86.3	62.4	77.6	76.2	90.9	100.0	87.5
18 and 19 years old	18.1	67.3	30.7	70.7	37.5	29.2	25.0	24.1	54.7	66.7	67.6
20 and 21 years old	5.7	10.3	21.9	57.1	16.9	32.7	—	7.2	42.6	7.4	43.2
22 to 24 years old	5.2	14.4	13.0	33.5	7.5	14.4	7.7	10.0	10.6	—	17.8
25 to 34 years old	—	1.0	0.8	11.7	9.2	5.5	—	1.8	10.1	—	5.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 357	1 641	1 657	4 142	2 566	2 336	1 430	1 614	2 866	1 883	4 523
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	250	185	202	65	177	187	259	184	210	150	363
5 to 7 years	670	221	257	52	485	295	323	359	277	179	456
8 years	229	116	139	61	188	186	178	145	187	124	256
High school:											
1 to 3 years	466	425	388	468	543	601	308	429	525	350	982
4 years	582	329	416	822	516	626	300	291	822	632	893
College:											
1 to 3 years	104	181	179	1 102	321	183	20	91	479	211	662
4 or more years	56	184	76	1 572	336	258	42	115	366	237	911
Percent high school graduates	31.5	42.3	40.5	84.4	45.7	45.7	25.3	30.8	58.2	57.4	54.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 870	1 008	—	3 180	1 941	1 852	—	—	2 564	1 334	2 819
Place of work reported	1 802	504	—	3 006	1 784	1 634	—	—	2 286	1 048	2 711
Worked in area of residence	74	168	—	187	669	387	—	—	25	620	1 837
Worked outside area of residence	1 728	336	—	2 819	1 115	1 247	—	—	2 261	428	874
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.9	66.7	—	93.8	62.5	76.3	—	—	98.9	40.8	32.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.9	15.4	19.9	18.2	16.7	17.2	16.8	14.5	19.9	17.0	13.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 682	1 140	1 331	3 346	1 897	1 916	903	1 100	2 640	1 349	2 818
Private vehicle	1 497	1 106	1 302	3 196	1 749	1 838	831	964	2 431	1 251	2 577
Drive alone	937	702	911	2 715	1 150	1 389	605	626	1 806	982	1 941
Carpool	560	404	391	481	599	449	226	338	625	269	636
Public transportation	25	5	—	80	—	13	13	—	157	—	20
Walked only	89	23	15	45	119	47	37	107	32	61	133
Other means	18	6	14	17	16	18	16	7	20	26	58
Worked at home	53	—	—	8	13	—	6	22	—	11	30
Persons per private vehicle	1.29	1.29	1.21	1.09	1.25	1.16	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.16	1.17

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hillbrook (CDP)	Homeland Park (CDP)	Honea Path town	Irmo town	Isle of Palms city	Johnston town	Kingstree town	Lake City city	Lancaster city	Laurel Bay (CDP)	Liberty town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 715	6 720	4 141	3 957	3 421	2 609	4 147	6 731	9 540	5 238	3 167
Native	2 558	6 655	4 109	3 863	3 360	2 602	4 093	6 723	9 521	5 006	3 167
Born in State of residence	1 249	5 159	3 757	1 865	1 371	2 334	3 510	6 053	7 858	832	2 688
Born in different State	1 302	1 483	352	1 948	1 989	268	575	670	1 651	4 106	456
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	13	—	50	—	—	8	—	12	68	23
Foreign born	157	65	32	94	61	7	54	8	19	232	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 561	6 166	3 866	3 541	3 161	2 329	3 822	6 332	9 004	4 316	2 961
Same house	1 462	3 768	2 504	682	1 568	1 613	2 275	4 583	5 383	332	1 978
Different house in United States	1 099	2 398	1 362	2 802	1 577	716	1 490	1 749	3 621	3 664	983
Same county	545	1 846	855	848	750	586	1 011	1 239	2 685	399	647
Different county	554	552	507	1 954	827	130	479	510	936	3 265	336
Same State	155	114	320	799	347	85	191	176	485	119	143
Different State	399	438	187	1 155	480	45	288	334	451	3 146	193
Abroad	—	—	—	57	16	—	57	—	—	320	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 559	6 193	3 883	3 506	3 256	2 402	3 809	6 187	8 935	4 220	2 973
English only	2 329	6 083	3 835	3 375	3 104	2 357	3 704	6 067	8 844	3 895	2 942
Chinese	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	79	38	16	17	35	6	59	17	51	42	8
German	78	—	7	19	60	6	—	29	10	11	—
Greek	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
Polish	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	43	27	—	35	32	26	23	46	10	160	11
Other specified language	26	11	19	33	7	—	16	—	7	55	—
Unspecified language	—	27	6	6	—	7	7	28	13	—	12
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	197	645	374	277	287	229	334	618	858	486	251
Children ever born	—	319	171	69	15	82	151	310	412	482	172
Per 1,000 women	—	495	457	249	52	358	452	502	480	992	685
Women 25 to 34 years	190	485	288	676	374	213	305	492	723	797	248
Children ever born	210	811	568	842	260	443	481	892	1 384	1 509	407
Per 1,000 women	1 105	1 672	1 972	1 246	695	2 080	1 577	1 813	1 914	1 893	1 641
Women 35 to 44 years	259	415	237	252	240	110	208	336	491	155	183
Children ever born	574	1 194	525	580	605	262	734	1 063	1 387	443	352
Per 1,000 women	2 216	2 877	2 215	2 302	2 521	2 382	3 529	3 164	2 825	2 858	1 923
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	750	1 976	1 194	1 173	924	657	1 029	1 712	2 480	1 365	909
With own children under 18 years	430	973	563	779	450	286	479	772	1 201	1 115	453
With own children under 6 years	133	419	292	392	149	148	169	322	398	835	184
Married-couple families	688	1 654	1 016	1 064	806	543	705	1 202	1 801	1 285	789
With own children under 18 years	392	773	477	699	383	211	323	556	791	1 043	426
With own children under 6 years	125	373	246	378	134	116	127	243	239	779	184
Female householder, no husband present	57	236	172	94	101	149	274	393	607	68	106
With own children under 18 years	33	162	85	71	50	75	146	171	391	60	18
With own children under 6 years	8	37	46	10	15	32	42	71	159	50	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	953	1 553	907	1 264	961	651	1 212	1 853	2 519	1 601	713
Nursery school	31	40	20	123	28	18	50	51	67	165	—
Kindergarten	75	88	70	105	72	39	83	158	149	156	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	444	834	528	612	379	403	517	910	1 396	838	398
High school (1 to 4 years)	282	455	247	217	233	141	364	477	560	231	184
College	121	136	42	207	249	50	198	257	347	211	92
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	20	62	6	39	64	4	56	90	80	33	12
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	83.1	17.4	19.4	72.2	57.1	11.2	28.1	54.3	21.8	31.5	—
5 and 6 years old	100.0	83.1	72.1	96.1	100.0	85.1	93.1	91.9	94.1	77.9	82.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	97.9	99.7	98.5	94.0	97.4	92.1	99.1	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	100.0	76.6	78.8	95.7	100.0	81.6	96.0	90.4	80.8	92.6	91.7
18 and 19 years old	75.9	40.8	51.0	65.7	50.4	45.8	57.7	51.1	40.6	55.4	54.0
20 and 21 years old	88.5	18.5	5.6	36.2	33.9	16.7	51.0	36.3	24.6	3.5	12.9
22 to 24 years old	35.4	4.0	—	12.8	37.7	—	18.8	14.2	15.5	8.1	11.7
25 to 34 years old	4.1	3.1	6.6	7.1	6.5	3.4	6.2	2.4	4.0	7.6	5.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 629	3 924	2 565	2 252	2 196	1 497	2 461	3 833	5 639	2 153	2 003
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	13	262	148	13	19	136	216	514	639	18	127
5 to 7 years	51	864	430	29	11	215	234	447	830	34	479
8 years	30	394	252	35	42	62	124	331	345	42	165
High school:											
1 to 3 years	106	1 068	729	139	155	475	477	959	1 093	131	398
4 years	267	951	568	594	361	570	737	1 293	1 227	494	—
College:											
1 to 3 years	350	289	236	609	547	96	316	398	663	386	185
4 or more years	812	96	402	841	828	152	524	447	931	315	155
Percent high school graduates	87.7	34.0	39.2	90.4	89.7	40.7	57.3	41.3	51.2	89.5	41.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	—	3 292	1 834	—	1 737	998	1 473	1 994	4 134	2 021	1 503
Place of work reported	—	3 073	1 722	—	1 657	867	1 300	1 642	3 787	1 803	1 341
Worked in area of residence	—	12	774	—	308	404	875	2 091	2 091	52	506
Worked outside area of residence	—	3 061	948	—	1 349	463	425	757	1 696	1 751	835
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	99.6	55.1	—	81.4	53.4	32.7	46.1	44.8	97.1	62.3
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.9	14.2	18.8	23.5	25.5	16.6	13.5	18.4	15.3	17.6	17.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 236	3 145	1 941	2 103	1 781	1 073	1 464	2 187	4 145	1 936	1 453
Private vehicle	1 190	2 992	1 850	2 037	1 691	1 007	1 307	2 025	3 851	1 788	1 312
Drive alone	1 015	2 369	1 183	1 493	1 300	592	1 014	1 353	2 711	1 263	755
Carpool	175	623	667	544	391	415	293	672	1 140	525	557
Public transportation	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	95	79	14	46	21	111	96	187	37	121
Other means	8	29	—	22	—	29	40	13	64	104	11
Worked at home	24	22	12	29	33	16	6	15	21	7	9
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.12	1.28	1.17	1.15	1.35	1.16	1.25	1.21	1.20	1.31

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lugoff (CDP)	McColl town	Manning city	Marion city	Mauldin city	Moncks Corner town	Mullins city	Newberry town	New Ellenton town	North Greenwood (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 939	2 677	4 746	7 700	8 245	3 699	6 068	9 866	2 628	3 739
Native	2 911	2 665	4 676	7 676	8 009	3 640	6 018	9 828	2 612	3 698
Born in State of residence	2 330	2 033	4 047	6 223	4 418	2 622	5 268	8 121	1 770	2 170
Born in different State	577	630	605	1 432	3 579	975	740	1 675	840	1 505
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	2	24	21	12	43	10	32	2	23
Foreign born	28	12	70	24	236	59	50	38	16	41
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 685	2 445	4 407	7 061	7 646	3 422	5 548	9 457	2 391	3 472
Same house	1 558	1 537	2 925	5 008	3 392	2 205	3 724	6 225	1 674	2 441
Different house in United States	1 085	894	1 482	2 042	4 210	1 172	1 824	3 232	713	1 031
Same county	681	736	1 077	1 266	1 943	598	1 276	1 271	508	554
Different county	404	158	405	776	2 267	574	548	1 961	205	477
Same State	217	52	222	356	419	296	322	1 161	94	218
Different State	187	106	183	420	1 848	278	226	800	111	259
Abroad	42	14	—	11	44	45	—	—	4	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 724	2 445	4 398	7 061	7 622	3 449	5 546	9 312	2 409	3 478
English only	2 645	2 413	4 301	6 897	7 259	3 407	5 441	9 194	2 381	3 406
Chinese	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	8	9	28	46	90	37	41	36	4	13
German	7	3	—	8	44	—	—	—	10	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	46
Italian	—	—	—	5	19	—	12	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	32	7	61	49	122	—	38	65	4	13
Other specified language	32	6	—	33	48	—	8	—	5	—
Unspecified language	—	7	8	6	13	5	—	17	5	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	286	238	458	672	653	292	556	961	244	267
Children ever born	66	176	212	192	106	119	236	243	140	34
Per 1,000 women	231	739	463	286	162	408	424	253	574	127
Women 25 to 34 years	255	207	359	588	868	344	456	606	173	316
Children ever born	489	439	586	1 107	1 230	519	733	872	293	405
Per 1,000 women	1 918	2 121	1 632	1 883	1 417	1 500	1 607	1 439	1 694	1 282
Women 35 to 44 years	177	144	263	418	721	215	325	460	143	294
Children ever born	499	427	936	1 317	1 705	650	848	1 183	468	647
Per 1,000 women	2 819	2 965	3 559	3 151	2 365	3 023	2 609	2 572	3 273	2 201
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	840	694	1 252	2 002	2 288	1 014	1 550	2 557	694	1 015
With own children under 18 years	499	384	657	957	1 517	508	780	1 065	344	601
With own children under 6 years	221	167	219	404	543	190	311	414	156	181
Married-couple families	710	501	879	1 400	2 086	829	1 056	1 905	556	955
With own children under 18 years	413	296	467	717	1 381	413	494	721	283	568
With own children under 6 years	191	140	140	316	535	158	220	296	140	181
Female householder, no husband present	107	164	325	543	166	147	436	538	121	46
With own children under 18 years	75	80	172	223	109	73	247	303	59	19
With own children under 6 years	30	25	72	81	8	20	66	103	16	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	935	687	1 431	2 244	2 790	992	1 712	2 723	652	1 212
Nursery school	56	16	63	144	133	46	33	62	13	94
Kindergarten	109	53	35	121	173	42	98	130	75	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	423	390	698	1 159	1 387	519	925	1 049	297	572
High school (1 to 4 years)	254	187	414	571	719	233	477	512	198	320
College	93	41	221	249	378	152	179	970	69	181
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	14	20	73	69	70	—	30	79	8	58
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	77.6	17.5	41.9	45.2	75.0	19.7	27.3	31.6	26.0	77.8
5 and 6 years old	87.1	68.0	79.2	95.1	87.9	90.3	80.2	81.6	90.9	94.9
7 to 15 years old	97.5	98.6	99.2	98.2	98.4	98.0	100.0	98.3	98.3	99.2
16 and 17 years old	89.1	86.7	87.0	87.7	90.9	90.9	100.0	73.9	95.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	60.8	42.5	64.6	50.2	52.9	36.8	63.8	79.9	46.1	58.2
20 and 21 years old	5.2	11.1	30.6	26.7	29.4	30.2	21.3	59.8	17.6	56.9
22 to 24 years old	15.8	4.8	6.4	9.8	24.7	13.8	14.4	29.3	10.5	12.2
25 to 34 years old	12.0	2.8	12.7	4.8	8.0	8.7	5.2	11.8	4.7	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 644	1 495	2 710	4 385	4 657	2 171	3 467	6 061	1 517	2 262
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	64	272	324	460	23	109	359	419	137	36
5 to 7 years	124	387	297	646	136	205	539	1 017	181	42
8 years	102	157	126	208	104	83	230	405	103	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	354	302	591	1 029	643	427	816	1 243	310	301
4 years	236	564	655	968	1 695	654	813	1 117	541	550
College: 1 to 3 years	231	76	306	561	351	359	367	743	160	407
4 or more years	205	65	411	513	1 105	334	343	1 117	85	855
Percent high school graduates	60.8	25.2	50.6	46.6	80.5	62.0	43.9	49.1	51.8	80.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	1 985	2 949	4 210	1 784	2 299	4 379	—	—
Place of work reported	—	—	1 666	2 801	3 894	1 665	2 129	3 958	—	—
Worked in area of residence	—	—	881	1 707	580	895	1 397	2 829	—	—
Worked outside area of residence	—	—	785	1 094	3 314	770	732	1 129	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	—	47.1	39.1	85.1	46.2	34.4	28.5	—	—
Mean travel time to work— minutes	14.9	22.7	17.7	14.0	19.4	18.9	13.3	16.4	22.8	16.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 387	919	1 976	2 944	4 269	1 716	2 306	4 332	1 116	1 951
Private vehicle	1 336	854	1 854	2 719	4 159	1 578	2 152	3 870	1 091	1 925
Drive alone	1 071	438	1 261	2 029	3 471	1 144	1 434	2 899	535	1 608
Carpool	265	416	593	690	688	434	718	971	556	317
Public transportation	7	2	—	12	16	7	7	78	2	—
Walked only	27	43	57	167	8	107	95	309	9	15
Other means	—	12	22	32	35	19	45	45	12	5
Worked at home	17	8	43	14	51	5	7	30	2	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.45	1.25	1.18	1.10	1.18	1.24	1.18	1.48	1.10

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Hartsville (CDP)	North Myrtle Beach town	Oak Grove (CDP)	Pageland town	Parris Island (CDP)	Pendleton town	Pickens town	Piedmont (CDP)	Pinehurst— Sheppard Park (CDP)	Port Royal town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 650	3 960	7 092	2 720	7 752	3 153	3 199	3 034	6 956	3 004
Native	2 650	3 914	7 014	2 712	7 367	3 128	3 188	3 017	6 804	2 878
Born in State of residence	2 386	1 461	5 026	2 051	3 70	2 445	2 463	2 557	3 158	1 138
Born in different State	264	2 448	1 947	650	6 896	668	709	454	3 589	1 711
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	5	41	11	101	15	16	6	57	29
Foreign born	—	46	78	8	385	25	11	17	152	126
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 455	3 822	6 485	2 498	7 382	2 811	3 027	2 700	6 308	2 675
Same house	1 750	1 608	3 019	1 707	14	1 573	1 922	1 897	2 688	1 122
Different house in United States	705	2 194	3 439	785	6 987	1 226	1 105	791	3 494	1 448
Same county	528	611	1 507	550	64	372	624	244	874	448
Different county	177	1 583	1 932	235	6 923	854	481	547	2 620	1 000
Same State	62	335	1 208	73	96	476	107	370	1 137	111
Different State	115	1 248	724	162	6 827	378	374	177	1 483	889
Abroad	—	20	27	6	381	12	—	12	126	105
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 455	3 752	6 473	2 498	7 422	2 866	2 989	2 785	6 249	2 734
English only	2 442	3 681	6 327	2 441	6 772	2 807	2 947	2 754	6 073	2 598
Chinese	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
French	6	26	8	19	79	7	20	—	27	—
German	—	—	33	4	34	—	—	5	7	14
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	10	—	2	11	—	—	—	—	12
Philippine languages	—	—	33	—	20	—	5	—	25	8
Polish	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	13	52	12	449	46	17	22	58	39
Other specified language	7	17	—	—	37	6	—	4	34	63
Unspecified language	—	5	5	20	13	—	—	—	25	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	234	270	687	268	919	307	290	187	723	358
Children ever born	116	66	195	92	352	163	121	91	390	125
Per 1,000 women	496	244	284	343	383	531	417	487	539	349
Women 25 to 34 years	233	329	756	214	185	256	231	252	751	320
Children ever born	480	380	1 104	306	278	435	417	481	1 248	257
Per 1,000 women	2 060	1 155	1 460	1 430	1 503	1 699	1 805	1 909	1 662	803
Women 35 to 44 years	128	231	505	143	63	199	179	128	509	130
Children ever born	358	557	1 336	376	124	412	474	307	1 458	394
Per 1,000 women	2 797	2 411	2 646	2 629	1 938	2 070	2 648	2 398	2 864	3 031
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	709	1 270	1 968	737	385	895	897	851	1 897	742
With own children under 18 years	369	491	1 236	368	356	454	410	372	1 283	388
With own children under 6 years	67	296	534	141	260	244	175	230	596	178
Married-couple families	539	1 096	1 712	588	374	841	709	740	1 601	573
With own children under 18 years	287	413	1 077	299	316	282	322	322	1 075	293
With own children under 6 years	79	268	496	121	249	170	125	205	522	156
Female householder, no husband present	109	121	184	122	11	224	169	71	239	152
With own children under 18 years	72	68	131	62	11	138	109	33	176	90
With own children under 6 years	8	28	30	15	11	74	42	18	68	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	642	724	2 107	660	634	854	736	612	2 371	788
Nursery school	32	44	81	9	12	65	34	10	83	19
Kindergarten	64	60	184	31	26	79	49	46	100	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	362	302	1 038	393	183	344	364	346	1 269	346
High school (1 to 4 years)	155	185	506	183	136	182	205	174	564	196
College	29	133	298	44	277	184	84	36	355	207
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	16	29	45	10	16	32	7	10	114	15
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	44.8	31.6	44.0	16.9	13.7	68.4	36.6	14.6	34.9	12.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	73.6	82.4	70.7	77.2	92.2	89.2	78.2	90.2	90.5
7 to 15 years old	97.7	95.9	99.2	95.8	93.6	98.6	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.6	92.9	83.2	87.0	6.4	88.4	91.3	83.2	89.5	84.3
18 and 19 years old	33.0	62.6	46.7	30.7	4.4	54.9	19.8	47.8	66.3	46.9
20 and 21 years old	—	13.6	33.0	23.7	5.5	30.7	15.2	5.4	14.2	9.4
22 to 24 years old	—	14.7	9.4	7.2	4.8	16.7	15.6	—	7.4	24.6
25 to 34 years old	1.0	6.4	6.9	0.7	7.6	11.0	5.4	3.6	9.2	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 556	2 771	3 826	1 540	837	1 798	1 953	1 958	3 461	1 484
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	80	6	62	136	7	126	146	180	59	51
5 to 7 years	273	109	287	208	—	216	307	445	111	109
8 years	148	67	192	140	8	83	100	94	135	55
High school:										
1 to 3 years	507	418	615	379	18	442	484	641	431	153
4 years	400	865	1 291	380	479	408	528	422	1 484	540
College:										
1 to 3 years	98	697	843	132	215	182	250	119	812	249
4 or more years	50	609	536	165	110	341	138	57	429	327
Percent high school graduates	35.2	78.3	69.8	44.0	96.1	51.8	46.9	30.5	78.7	75.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 891	3 616	—	6 863	1 499	1 518	—	—	1 557
Place of work reported	—	1 678	3 159	—	5 257	1 378	1 425	—	—	1 496
Worked in area of residence	—	628	35	—	5 004	328	737	—	—	231
Worked outside area of residence	—	1 050	3 124	—	253	1 050	688	—	—	1 265
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	62.6	98.9	—	4.8	76.2	48.3	—	—	84.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.4	14.5	20.4	18.5	7.8	14.3	17.0	17.9	26.0	14.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 070	1 862	3 600	1 172	8 842	1 409	1 382	1 211	3 108	1 547
Private vehicle	1 006	1 681	3 440	1 067	1 484	1 352	1 307	1 124	2 951	1 273
Drive alone	791	1 353	2 654	647	957	892	917	848	1 951	793
Carpool	215	328	786	420	527	460	390	276	1 000	480
Public transportation	21	—	—	—	217	7	7	—	7	—
Walked only	16	130	31	85	3 858	40	47	45	67	171
Other means	22	11	56	11	1 134	5	10	—	62	81
Worked at home	5	40	73	9	149	5	11	42	21	22
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.33	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.17	1.24	1.27

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	Saluda town	Sans Souci (CDP)	Saxon (CDP)	Seneca town	Shaw AFB (CDP)	Simpsonville town	Southern Shops (CDP)	South Sumter (CDP)	Springdale town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	9 908	2 752	8 393	4 370	7 436	6 939	9 037	3 416	7 096	2 985
Native	9 629	2 738	8 274	4 290	7 376	6 582	8 832	3 385	7 027	2 967
Born in State of residence	6 339	2 490	6 397	3 470	5 740	969	5 958	2 686	6 490	2 243
Born in different State	3 209	240	1 841	801	1 602	5 239	2 818	693	525	701
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	81	8	36	19	34	374	56	6	12	23
Foreign born	279	14	119	80	60	357	205	31	69	18
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	9 161	2 567	7 754	4 099	6 848	6 013	8 084	3 149	6 575	2 860
Same house	4 633	1 603	3 879	2 170	3 752	205	3 387	1 572	4 632	1 744
Different house in United States	4 392	964	3 782	1 880	3 089	4 626	4 637	1 545	1 943	1 109
Same county	2 909	434	2 577	1 267	1 898	247	2 477	1 214	1 246	588
Different county	1 483	530	1 205	613	1 191	4 379	2 160	331	697	521
Same State	432	389	302	351	464	307	880	108	232	235
Different State	1 051	141	903	262	727	4 072	1 280	223	465	286
Abroad	136	—	93	49	7	1 182	60	32	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	9 183	2 519	7 797	4 146	6 848	6 030	8 073	3 145	6 521	2 858
English only	8 887	2 495	7 621	4 017	6 747	5 556	7 782	3 099	6 404	2 837
Chinese	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
French	14	7	16	13	28	47	36	22	39	6
German	20	—	7	8	22	85	58	—	—	15
Greek	—	—	51	5	7	—	21	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	10	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—
Polish	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	105	6	44	39	22	119	65	12	56	—
Other specified language	105	—	53	39	15	133	91	5	8	—
Unspecified language	27	—	5	25	7	8	20	7	16	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 108	230	801	555	640	636	800	292	756	325
Children ever born	288	156	416	101	279	480	381	205	382	20
Per 1,000 women	260	678	519	182	436	755	476	702	505	62
Women 25 to 34 years	960	225	710	317	595	801	1 126	251	496	211
Children ever born	978	561	1 084	471	1 031	1 328	1 729	458	1 024	286
Per 1,000 women	1 019	2 493	1 527	1 486	1 733	1 658	1 536	1 825	2 065	1 355
Women 35 to 44 years	637	142	384	198	445	258	509	185	397	250
Children ever born	1 783	341	868	539	989	701	1 083	447	1 588	688
Per 1,000 women	2 799	2 401	2 260	2 722	2 222	2 717	2 128	2 416	4 000	2 752
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 673	715	2 528	1 058	2 038	1 495	2 587	916	1 695	837
With own children under 18 years	1 480	400	1 110	499	1 029	1 225	1 710	451	929	472
With own children under 6 years	619	159	586	214	463	725	949	189	331	138
Married-couple families	2 149	547	2 076	834	1 659	1 414	2 224	706	1 007	735
With own children under 18 years	1 141	329	865	388	820	1 144	1 467	336	591	413
With own children under 6 years	516	139	471	172	390	688	850	181	236	131
Female householder, no husband present	414	168	377	196	336	57	289	161	603	86
With own children under 18 years	270	71	198	102	182	57	222	101	325	49
With own children under 6 years	75	20	82	42	61	37	85	—	95	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 057	765	1 718	1 378	1 963	2 098	2 515	718	2 521	850
Nursery school	74	45	65	39	97	133	159	18	137	18
Kindergarten	216	68	153	65	142	113	330	26	112	52
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 388	389	904	446	920	1 065	1 285	419	1 183	379
High school (1 to 4 years)	784	237	402	306	588	317	481	183	745	276
College	595	26	194	522	216	470	260	72	344	125
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	167	19	32	24	53	56	23	15	73	23
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	53.2	51.9	43.8	60.5	39.8	29.8	55.2	19.8	60.7	48.0
5 and 6 years old	92.1	100.0	83.3	75.7	86.8	87.2	89.5	74.2	92.1	85.7
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	98.3	95.9	98.3	98.5	99.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.9	95.1	88.4	73.9	89.4	91.3	77.6	62.6	97.1	95.4
18 and 19 years old	54.7	78.5	41.0	73.6	40.3	11.7	32.1	24.2	58.9	26.9
20 and 21 years old	19.0	14.3	17.6	48.8	22.4	15.6	15.0	8.2	42.7	22.1
22 to 24 years old	14.1	4.5	7.5	3.6	12.0	14.5	8.3	12.0	19.3	21.5
25 to 34 years old	10.3	—	3.1	6.6	6.7	11.0	5.2	6.0	7.2	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	5 422	1 580	5 211	2 267	4 369	2 556	4 843	2 004	3 639	1 733
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	102	88	213	119	285	8	145	178	511	15
5 to 7 years	308	206	728	380	581	17	311	393	726	114
8 years	171	111	532	166	344	56	186	247	296	70
High school: 1 to 3 years	997	387	1 447	568	796	126	993	570	735	393
4 years	1 752	376	1 416	616	1 221	1 420	1 745	419	764	712
College: 1 to 3 years	1 143	214	542	292	508	616	771	103	320	204
4 or more years	949	198	333	126	634	313	692	94	287	225
Percent high school graduates	70.9	49.9	44.0	45.6	54.1	91.9	66.2	30.7	37.7	65.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 992	1 187	4 077	1 740	3 266	3 408	4 427	1 266	2 353	1 722
Place of work reported	4 285	987	3 658	1 661	3 018	1 964	4 056	996	1 742	1 584
Worked in area of residence	303	451	114	41	1 356	999	1 089	122	35	13
Worked outside area of residence	3 982	536	3 544	1 620	1 662	965	2 967	874	1 707	1 571
Percent of those reporting place of work	92.9	54.3	96.9	97.5	55.1	49.1	73.2	87.8	98.0	99.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.5	20.3	17.7	16.2	16.3	9.8	17.9	14.3	20.2	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 845	1 203	4 020	1 702	3 267	3 474	4 321	1 283	2 361	1 690
Private vehicle	4 626	1 115	3 874	1 658	3 108	2 571	4 201	1 190	2 118	1 643
Drive alone	3 640	766	2 898	1 456	2 273	1 956	3 299	1 013	1 362	1 319
Carpool	986	349	976	202	835	615	902	177	756	324
Public transportation	35	7	—	—	—	21	—	10	57	17
Walked only	55	58	97	25	87	651	59	49	121	14
Other means	55	23	22	—	51	224	61	18	30	10
Worked at home	74	—	27	19	21	7	—	16	35	6
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.25	1.16	1.07	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.26	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Springdale (CDP)	Summerville town	Sumter Southwest (CDP)	Surfside Beach town	Tega Cay (CDP)	Travelers Rest city	Valencia Heights (CDP)	Valley Falls (CDP)	Walhalla town	Walterboro city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 569	6 371	4 123	2 522	2 517	3 017	5 328	2 909	3 977	6 209
Native	2 554	6 251	4 010	2 426	2 417	3 017	5 012	2 895	3 950	6 114
Born in State of residence	2 198	3 398	2 514	916	371	2 415	3 114	2 195	3 208	4 911
Born in different State	356	2 816	1 408	1 450	2 028	602	1 858	700	736	1 175
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	37	88	60	18	—	40	—	6	28
Foreign born	15	120	113	96	100	—	316	14	27	95
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 340	5 800	3 791	2 351	2 441	2 666	4 897	2 741	3 706	5 750
Same house	1 285	2 697	1 517	916	651	1 516	1 717	1 769	1 995	3 872
Different house in United States	1 055	3 071	1 986	1 387	1 790	1 150	2 961	950	1 691	1 878
Same county	866	835	1 023	388	271	670	1 397	493	1 232	1 055
Different county	189	2 236	963	999	1 519	480	1 564	457	459	823
Same State	145	1 015	376	200	177	225	971	145	217	401
Different State	44	1 221	587	799	1 342	255	593	312	242	422
Abroad	—	32	288	48	—	—	219	22	20	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 327	5 856	3 746	2 364	2 417	2 735	4 974	2 736	3 707	5 784
English only	2 305	5 683	3 627	2 250	2 297	2 717	4 635	2 705	3 673	5 690
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
French	5	40	17	21	9	11	11	—	8	29
German	—	6	18	18	42	7	14	—	6	16
Greek	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	20	2	6	10	—	4	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	2	51	31	30	20	—	162	25	5	24
Other specified language	12	3	32	30	20	—	130	6	15	—
Unspecified language	3	5	8	7	19	—	7	—	—	25
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	260	613	279	276	142	297	878	302	318	550
Children ever born	176	196	101	58	19	131	140	135	76	199
Per 1,000 women	677	320	362	210	134	441	159	447	239	362
Women 25 to 34 years	235	614	496	205	282	279	601	197	278	470
Children ever born	426	862	802	214	327	495	536	221	500	853
Per 1,000 women	1 813	1 404	1 617	1 044	1 160	1 774	892	1 122	1 799	1 815
Women 35 to 44 years	126	412	305	173	223	184	204	232	231	308
Children ever born	270	1 138	808	445	450	450	433	568	597	822
Per 1,000 women	2 143	2 762	2 649	2 572	2 018	2 446	2 123	2 448	2 584	2 669
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	717	1 722	1 123	782	747	836	1 292	834	1 119	1 591
With own children under 18 years	349	977	746	363	417	493	593	419	569	718
With own children under 6 years	208	487	391	156	122	222	274	157	230	322
Married-couple families	569	1 414	1 013	704	727	740	972	749	889	1 191
With own children under 18 years	260	799	673	311	397	428	406	368	440	517
With own children under 6 years	147	426	359	141	122	215	199	152	184	253
Female householder, no husband present	111	252	98	67	8	70	232	58	199	321
With own children under 18 years	68	151	66	41	8	44	174	40	116	171
With own children under 6 years	61	54	32	10	—	7	62	—	33	60
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	505	1 791	1 384	667	849	669	1 866	750	982	1 478
Nursery school	17	88	51	24	19	—	28	21	29	58
Kindergarten	27	64	145	31	48	69	71	48	50	107
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	328	894	711	261	455	410	419	360	515	807
High school (1 to 4 years)	112	482	323	193	210	139	208	186	250	382
College	21	263	154	158	117	51	1 140	135	138	124
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	5	58	49	48	31	4	91	11	33	24
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	23.3	43.5	31.9	70.7	61.0	21.5	32.3	21.8	21.3	24.5
5 and 6 years old	59.5	58.3	97.2	95.7	93.1	100.0	84.3	92.6	90.5	91.4
7 to 15 years old	99.2	97.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	96.4
16 and 17 years old	52.7	89.2	93.9	91.4	100.0	88.3	94.7	80.7	83.3	75.6
18 and 19 years old	8.2	56.3	55.1	64.4	92.3	21.3	59.5	37.6	33.3	57.6
20 and 21 years old	4.7	39.7	23.9	30.3	45.2	11.7	70.0	15.2	10.7	18.9
22 to 24 years old	—	9.9	13.3	18.1	19.4	10.0	32.5	24.5	9.2	7.4
25 to 34 years old	7.0	5.1	4.6	6.8	6.1	1.1	26.6	11.7	10.9	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 460	3 597	2 221	1 541	1 560	1 704	2 780	1 721	2 429	3 774
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	142	189	18	4	3	102	31	136	171	228
5 to 7 years	316	196	88	23	25	224	126	243	381	440
8 years	136	122	50	57	17	129	98	147	173	193
High school: 1 to 3 years	385	492	312	186	85	470	396	344	561	1 075
4 years	350	1 087	788	563	465	471	820	427	704	806
College: 1 to 3 years	89	665	475	391	451	215	630	257	229	508
4 or more years	42	846	490	317	514	93	679	167	210	524
Percent high school graduates	32.9	72.2	78.9	82.5	91.7	45.7	76.6	49.4	47.1	48.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 234	2 513	1 981	—	—	1 477	2 936	—	1 681	2 450
Place of work reported	1 144	2 394	1 894	—	—	1 365	2 691	—	1 631	2 128
Worked in area of residence	15	647	11	—	—	330	53	—	573	1 236
Worked outside area of residence	1 129	1 747	1 883	—	—	1 035	2 638	—	1 058	892
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.7	73.0	99.4	—	—	75.8	98.0	—	64.9	41.9
Mean travel time to work— minutes—	16.5	22.6	18.6	15.3	25.9	21.6	17.7	14.9	16.1	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 226	2 722	1 891	1 250	1 354	1 493	3 107	1 441	1 672	2 530
Private vehicle	1 175	2 552	1 856	1 221	1 292	1 448	2 844	1 348	1 576	2 333
Drive alone	719	1 865	1 412	936	1 046	1 085	2 296	1 168	1 101	1 724
Carpool	456	687	444	285	248	363	548	180	475	609
Public transportation	—	14	5	—	—	115	—	6	—	32
Walked only	16	107	12	13	11	15	29	63	63	110
Other means	20	38	13	10	17	18	93	24	24	29
Worked at home	15	11	5	6	29	12	26	—	9	26
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.07	1.21	1.19

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Wando Woods (CDP)	Welcome (CDP)	Westminster town	Whitney (CDP)	Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	Williamston town	Williston town	Winnsboro town	Woodfield (CDP)	Woodruff town	York city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 253	6 922	3 114	4 058	3 652	4 310	3 173	2 919	9 588	5 101	6 412
Native	5 004	6 858	3 100	4 023	3 567	4 302	3 173	2 909	8 918	5 062	6 404
Born in State of residence	2 922	5 277	2 574	3 200	3 220	3 653	2 375	2 460	3 791	4 527	5 166
Born in different State	2 064	1 560	518	813	329	649	798	449	4 646	530	1 219
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	21	8	10	18	—	—	—	481	5	19
Foreign born	249	64	14	35	85	8	—	10	670	39	8
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 906	6 481	2 887	3 795	3 465	4 028	2 894	2 623	8 997	4 779	5 852
Same house	2 990	3 944	1 915	2 336	2 446	2 710	1 782	1 767	4 347	3 212	4 124
Different house in United States	1 894	2 477	972	1 459	939	1 309	1 112	856	4 300	1 567	1 728
Same county	1 003	1 757	777	1 146	663	914	537	650	2 199	1 128	1 308
Different county	891	720	195	313	276	395	575	206	2 101	439	420
Same State	231	338	51	112	211	173	344	93	570	236	156
Different State	660	382	144	201	65	222	231	113	1 531	203	264
Abroad	22	60	—	—	80	—	—	—	350	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 892	6 453	2 890	3 793	3 385	4 047	2 881	2 701	8 961	4 759	5 875
English only	4 776	6 370	2 875	3 682	3 305	3 995	2 875	2 670	8 095	4 678	5 799
Chinese	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
French	45	11	—	24	17	23	6	—	80	14	25
German	6	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	163	6	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Spanish	27	38	5	57	45	23	—	13	279	9	42
Other specified language	13	17	10	10	—	6	—	—	227	32	9
Unspecified language	—	5	—	8	18	—	—	18	33	20	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	558	651	254	358	362	408	306	282	1 138	301	620
Children ever born	176	287	141	132	70	134	175	96	293	162	318
Per 1,000 women	315	441	555	369	193	328	572	340	257	425	513
Women 25 to 34 years	373	542	223	292	312	287	257	245	917	422	460
Children ever born	562	870	385	414	533	591	517	357	1 387	815	778
Per 1,000 women	1 507	1 605	1 726	1 418	1 708	2 059	2 012	1 457	1 513	1 931	1 691
Women 35 to 44 years	412	603	172	248	202	254	164	94	737	204	316
Children ever born	1 075	954	517	644	722	698	522	271	1 809	623	976
Per 1,000 women	2 609	2 310	3 006	2 597	3 574	2 748	3 183	2 883	2 455	2 194	3 089
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 509	1 977	844	1 174	911	1 246	874	752	2 592	1 445	1 565
With own children under 18 years	830	976	404	567	448	602	457	348	1 517	698	810
With own children under 6 years	293	401	190	220	146	249	218	149	587	246	281
Married-couple families	1 240	1 703	618	942	657	965	643	553	2 134	1 078	1 162
With own children under 18 years	713	826	332	474	340	481	371	234	1 182	481	565
With own children under 6 years	272	367	174	189	127	208	183	98	482	190	196
Female householder, no husband present	187	206	179	171	233	212	189	174	406	320	332
With own children under 18 years	104	118	60	80	102	110	77	105	298	195	215
With own children under 6 years	21	27	16	31	19	41	35	42	105	56	77
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 371	1 641	736	981	1 206	1 091	862	815	3 037	1 248	1 635
Nursery school	26	24	23	28	50	53	41	77	131	49	43
Kindergarten	71	113	89	67	66	47	92	26	113	83	139
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	715	888	369	473	433	614	452	383	1 304	741	913
High school (1 to 4 years)	390	436	209	227	395	294	205	233	885	253	434
College	169	180	46	186	262	83	72	96	604	122	106
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	56	41	17	15	58	26	17	18	168	25	33
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	42.9	21.8	32.5	29.2	46.9	45.3	43.3	57.3	54.2	34.4	14.7
5 and 6 years old	92.7	81.8	71.9	80.9	91.4	93.1	89.2	86.5	90.5	90.4	87.6
7 to 15 years old	98.4	96.4	98.4	97.7	97.4	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.1	96.2	98.2
16 and 17 years old	84.2	87.4	80.5	80.6	90.7	93.6	96.7	93.8	91.6	76.6	73.6
18 and 19 years old	31.5	35.9	14.0	52.3	76.2	45.6	36.7	58.6	46.6	26.3	29.1
20 and 21 years old	7.7	24.9	4.3	28.6	50.0	10.4	17.1	15.6	22.3	28.9	13.1
22 to 24 years old	12.4	6.2	6.7	24.0	38.3	3.0	3.1	17.0	10.1	15.0	4.0
25 to 34 years old	6.3	3.4	6.8	7.8	5.6	4.0	4.4	13.6	12.6	3.0	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 900	4 098	1 865	2 501	2 070	2 592	1 780	1 725	5 227	3 096	3 479
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	18	198	128	143	293	250	132	143	77	247	292
5 to 7 years	204	606	385	484	396	388	152	208	116	525	581
8 years	162	379	150	218	102	285	93	94	177	277	292
High school:											
1 to 3 years	599	1 144	454	652	334	663	381	284	710	858	984
4 years	1 242	1 272	333	628	494	616	572	364	2 031	620	679
College:											
1 to 3 years	487	308	208	278	190	207	269	228	1 119	289	360
4 or more years	188	191	207	98	261	183	181	404	997	280	291
Percent high school graduates	66.1	43.2	40.1	40.1	45.7	38.8	57.4	57.7	79.3	38.4	38.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 594	3 173	1 293	1 828	—	1 827	1 300	1 251	4 993	2 226	2 565
Place of work reported	2 205	2 963	1 228	1 611	—	1 716	1 065	1 086	4 521	2 135	2 436
Worked in area of residence	25	70	530	70	—	592	593	475	118	745	1 339
Worked outside area of residence	2 180	2 893	698	1 541	—	1 124	472	611	4 403	1 390	1 097
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.9	97.6	56.8	95.7	—	65.5	44.3	56.3	97.4	65.1	45.0
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.1	18.4	17.9	14.9	19.7	18.6	17.5	20.7	18.2	17.9	18.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 656	3 197	1 289	1 880	1 389	1 985	1 304	1 155	5 084	2 169	2 680
Private vehicle	2 475	3 098	1 194	1 758	1 265	1 758	1 244	1 028	4 862	2 046	2 456
Drive alone	1 968	2 420	792	1 374	892	1 331	711	669	3 804	1 382	1 416
Carpool	507	678	402	384	373	565	533	359	1 058	664	1 040
Public transportation	34	4	—	24	19	6	—	8	48	—	26
Walked only	63	49	70	39	62	66	46	107	82	104	139
Other means	65	18	14	21	11	11	14	8	70	6	43
Worked at home	19	28	11	38	32	8	—	—	22	13	16
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.22	1.21	1.38	1.27	1.13	1.23	1.34

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abbeville city	Aiken West (CDP)	Allendale town	Andrews town	Arkwright (CDP)	Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	Bamberg town	Barnwell city	Batesburg town	Beaufort city	Belton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 265	2 373	3 100	2 228	1 970	4 183	2 719	3 929	2 962	6 598	4 126
Labor force	2 588	1 556	1 761	1 501	1 179	2 496	1 350	2 384	1 862	4 048	2 553
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	65.6	56.8	67.4	59.8	59.7	49.7	60.7	62.9	61.4	61.9
Civilian labor force	2 588	1 556	1 743	1 501	1 168	2 485	1 344	2 380	1 862	3 764	2 553
Employed	2 387	1 508	1 525	1 408	1 100	2 229	1 257	2 274	1 706	3 539	2 412
Unemployed	201	48	218	93	68	256	87	106	156	225	141
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	3.1	12.5	6.2	5.8	10.3	6.5	4.5	8.4	6.0	5.5
Not in labor force	1 677	817	1 339	727	791	1 687	1 369	1 545	1 100	2 550	1 573
Inmate of institution	54	—	7	—	—	—	25	70	—	123	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 382	1 277	1 714	1 211	992	2 352	1 514	2 175	1 633	3 579	2 281
Labor force	1 247	692	803	711	526	1 201	606	1 046	914	1 760	1 168
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	54.2	46.8	58.7	53.0	51.1	40.0	48.1	56.0	49.2	51.2
Civilian labor force	1 247	692	803	711	526	1 201	606	1 046	914	1 737	1 168
Employed	1 110	668	715	666	484	1 061	554	988	810	1 620	1 103
Unemployed	137	24	88	45	42	140	52	58	104	117	65
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	3.5	11.0	6.3	8.0	11.7	8.6	5.5	11.4	6.7	5.6
Not in labor force	1 135	585	911	500	466	1 151	908	1 129	719	1 819	1 113
Inmate of institution	38	—	7	—	—	—	—	31	—	64	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 387	1 508	1 525	1 408	1 100	2 229	1 257	2 274	1 706	3 539	2 412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	451	293	315	289	162	450	305	443	261	1 081	366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	123	64	95	55	206	107	191	132	435	204
Professional specialty occupations	215	170	251	194	107	244	198	252	129	646	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	432	545	309	302	264	694	288	464	420	1 050	496
Technicians and related support occupations	40	52	48	13	33	50	44	69	36	137	45
Sales occupations	163	237	52	109	96	235	132	93	179	326	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	256	209	180	135	409	112	302	205	587	264
Service occupations	264	114	167	135	123	382	125	263	267	553	212
Private household occupations	35	6	5	8	4	14	9	18	32	43	27
Protective service occupations	26	17	13	—	16	45	27	59	5	69	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	203	91	149	127	103	323	89	186	230	441	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	10	55	10	—	58	32	34	85	80	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	341	204	238	181	228	320	188	398	232	392	321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	858	342	441	491	323	325	319	672	441	383	1 013
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	622	214	304	379	201	135	183	459	264	189	765
Transportation and material moving occupations	123	43	79	14	65	82	83	96	52	88	89
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	85	58	98	57	108	53	117	125	106	159
Employed females 16 years and over	1 110	668	715	666	484	1 061	554	988	810	1 620	1 103
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	224	139	166	144	99	134	194	116	116	472	168
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	37	12	21	28	52	13	62	38	125	59
Professional specialty occupations	133	102	154	123	71	147	121	132	78	347	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	269	341	203	193	167	515	180	315	268	693	293
Technicians and related support occupations	33	32	20	13	24	35	22	39	17	90	31
Sales occupations	86	114	32	45	43	133	52	43	86	157	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	150	195	151	135	100	347	106	233	165	446	173
Service occupations	176	56	89	86	86	274	71	143	192	283	108
Private household occupations	35	6	5	8	4	14	9	18	32	43	27
Protective service occupations	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	50	84	78	82	252	62	125	160	240	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	13	16	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	7	56	11	18	14	18	46	26	18	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	377	125	201	232	114	59	138	286	195	138	479
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	372	109	201	202	84	41	100	259	170	101	411
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	8	6	12	32	5	16	13	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	16	—	22	24	6	6	22	9	24	62
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 387	1 508	1 525	1 408	1 100	2 229	1 257	2 274	1 706	3 539	2 412
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29	10	69	7	10	57	21	34	107	70	4
Mining	6	6	6	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	141	86	129	57	144	238	79	142	144	288	117
Manufacturing	1 079	533	554	695	336	121	336	1 018	524	248	1 372
Durable goods	253	161	162	206	97	236	117	302	101	136	351
Transportation	182	17	45	21	72	100	4	32	42	130	28
Communications and other public utilities	49	66	55	41	10	80	77	111	56	116	14
Wholesale trade	24	18	36	12	37	134	47	24	63	86	70
Retail trade	308	265	149	155	164	402	180	229	273	638	381
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	70	47	50	44	121	36	35	57	277	47
Business and repair services	—	50	26	14	40	86	19	97	27	81	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	82	78	70	45	33	121	41	89	91	254	73
Professional and related services	298	238	287	281	178	507	336	371	294	969	187
Health services	86	62	13	43	70	261	87	91	97	252	35
Educational services	185	114	237	198	74	190	192	222	166	439	127
Public administration	127	71	52	15	26	162	81	92	28	382	82
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 387	1 508	1 525	1 408	1 100	2 229	1 257	2 274	1 706	3 539	2 412
Private wage and salary workers	1 761	1 171	1 066	1 035	913	1 435	758	1 601	1 338	2 002	2 070
Federal government workers	112	45	42	52	12	222	36	156	17	367	5
State government workers	181	94	134	138	74	279	175	145	99	339	117
Local government workers	204	90	201	120	41	187	175	258	104	454	137
Self-employed workers	129	93	68	63	50	101	113	114	138	328	72
Unpaid family workers	—	15	14	—	10	5	—	—	10	49	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 419	900	1 035	815	679	1 377	847	1 386	997	2 369	1 421
50 to 52 weeks	1 010	684	512	522	437	825	533	917	682	1 627	1 067
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	933	638	461	501	426	770	496	862	633	1 487	1 034
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 292	732	806	774	581	1 163	682	1 153	897	1 933	1 249
50 to 52 weeks	653	431	368	363	307	716	286	458	487	986	721
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	563	373	288	322	268	589	215	395	406	777	633
Families	1 560	920	1 055	832	749	1 420	940	1 454	1 064	2 401	1 569
No workers in 1979	234	85	232	57	115	277	173	173	172	234	234
1 worker in 1979	518	302	309	267	216	462	314	527	264	767	511
2 workers in 1979	611	451	355	399	308	546	321	606	503	1 069	639
3 or more workers in 1979	197	82	159	109	110	135	132	148	125	225	185

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Belvedere (CDP)	Bennettsville city	Bishopville town	Blackville town	Brookdale (CDP)	Burton (CDP)	Camden city	Capital View (CDP)	Cheraw town	Cherryville (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 887	6 285	2 584	1 875	4 176	2 610	5 937	7 533	4 152	1 989
Labor force	3 423	3 819	1 433	1 159	2 715	1 774	3 282	5 468	2 586	1 290
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.0	60.8	55.5	61.8	65.0	68.0	55.3	72.6	62.3	64.9
Civilian labor force	3 416	3 812	1 433	1 154	2 708	1 199	3 271	5 302	2 586	902
Employed	3 249	3 550	1 297	1 063	2 414	992	3 062	5 102	2 357	832
Unemployed	167	262	136	91	294	207	209	200	229	70
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	6.9	9.5	7.9	10.9	17.3	6.4	3.8	8.9	7.8
Not in labor force	1 464	2 466	1 151	716	1 461	836	2 655	2 065	1 566	699
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 549	3 520	1 480	1 037	2 406	1 348	3 347	3 945	2 333	987
Labor force	1 453	1 907	712	567	1 472	734	1 549	2 470	1 257	446
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.0	54.2	48.1	54.7	61.2	54.5	46.3	62.6	53.9	45.2
Civilian labor force	1 453	1 907	712	567	1 472	637	1 549	2 457	1 257	378
Employed	1 362	1 750	654	501	1 236	483	1 473	2 360	1 139	335
Unemployed	91	157	58	66	236	154	76	97	118	43
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	8.2	8.1	11.6	16.0	24.2	4.9	3.9	9.4	11.4
Not in labor force	1 096	1 613	768	470	934	614	1 798	1 475	1 076	541
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 249	3 550	1 297	1 063	2 414	992	3 062	5 102	2 357	832
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	538	640	375	138	561	180	770	1 549	597	59
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	302	292	178	50	112	105	275	738	282	41
Professional specialty occupations	236	348	197	88	449	75	495	811	315	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 149	966	278	150	365	176	871	2 116	573	255
Technicians and related support occupations	136	106	31	9	25	13	75	196	50	25
Sales occupations	423	379	101	51	52	51	363	683	263	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	590	481	146	90	288	112	433	1 237	260	141
Service occupations	281	411	130	134	432	237	430	400	279	169
Private household occupations	30	122	20	8	58	30	121	7	29	14
Protective service occupations	36	48	4	21	29	15	24	139	11	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	241	106	105	345	192	285	254	239	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	33	42	76	70	17	52	58	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	520	483	163	127	247	182	509	512	274	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	734	1 017	309	438	739	200	350	467	594	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	383	732	218	306	481	75	373	259	418	112
Transportation and material moving occupations	147	78	37	61	123	88	112	105	83	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	204	207	54	71	135	37	145	103	93	72
Employed females 16 years and over	1 362	1 750	654	501	1 236	483	1 473	2 360	1 139	335
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	221	289	187	69	343	102	366	625	277	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	89	69	17	53	49	56	233	50	11
Professional specialty occupations	136	200	118	52	290	53	310	392	227	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	718	576	157	88	264	130	501	1 381	360	143
Technicians and related support occupations	66	70	21	2	25	13	48	85	18	7
Sales occupations	179	148	59	18	41	29	140	313	113	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	473	358	77	68	198	88	313	983	229	94
Service occupations	197	318	119	80	285	165	313	149	162	86
Private household occupations	30	116	20	8	58	30	115	7	29	7
Protective service occupations	—	7	4	—	12	—	6	15	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	195	95	72	215	135	192	127	127	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	8	—	3	28	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	68	13	21	20	—	27	31	56	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	491	178	240	296	86	266	161	284	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	119	450	156	222	257	61	216	112	238	53
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	8	7	4	17	15	9	25	12	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	33	15	14	22	10	41	24	34	5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 249	3 550	1 297	1 063	2 414	992	3 062	5 102	2 357	832
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	40	42	73	68	24	49	52	34	6
Mining	48	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	26	—
Construction	219	97	65	57	188	70	113	299	70	66
Manufacturing	897	1 400	403	482	682	147	988	696	892	196
Durable goods	139	744	84	255	342	93	216	322	402	136
Transportation	120	87	27	30	62	48	29	137	43	41
Communications and other public utilities	120	91	13	33	12	39	30	152	46	17
Wholesale trade	189	73	41	15	16	26	78	182	48	31
Retail trade	685	530	224	69	198	101	468	895	427	211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	118	60	29	64	44	131	484	74	37
Business and repair services	113	38	25	8	73	24	81	229	66	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	112	216	59	28	152	159	239	171	111	42
Professional and related services	489	688	273	196	849	231	755	1 304	503	109
Health services	305	291	62	54	71	59	170	469	116	36
Educational services	123	259	176	121	708	120	408	532	264	37
Public administration	62	166	65	43	50	79	95	501	17	76
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 249	3 550	1 297	1 063	2 414	992	3 062	5 102	2 357	832
Private wage and salary workers	2 744	2 601	815	743	1 502	610	2 155	3 174	1 787	620
Federal government workers	107	68	47	68	41	124	31	499	39	86
State government workers	115	374	126	107	450	141	269	795	109	16
Local government workers	159	288	152	84	352	85	372	335	264	64
Self-employed workers	102	206	136	59	69	22	221	279	145	40
Unpaid family workers	22	13	21	2	—	10	14	20	13	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 053	2 034	786	616	1 276	1 059	1 762	3 172	1 372	876
50 to 52 weeks	1 568	1 406	495	411	791	829	1 158	2 371	953	630
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 532	1 346	451	389	675	788	1 055	2 248	881	572
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 548	1 918	774	562	1 261	722	1 634	2 677	1 336	552
50 to 52 weeks	867	1 063	434	301	516	336	847	1 617	662	230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	775	900	343	276	429	302	703	1 413	482	219
FAMILIES										
No workers in 1979	98	287	115	89	284	128	403	167	203	59
1 worker in 1979	596	773	307	183	560	390	640	897	501	325
2 workers in 1979	976	899	358	329	560	381	710	1 346	709	322
3 or more workers in 1979	261	303	118	89	141	61	240	415	145	49

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Chester city	Clearwater (CDP)	Clemson city	Clinton city	Clover town	Darlington city	Delmar (CDP)	Denmark city	Dillon city	Dorchester Terrace—Brentwood (CDP)	Duncan (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 888	2 882	6 668	6 585	2 598	5 893	3 645	3 110	5 151	5 789	3 995
Labor force	3 067	1 920	4 187	4 026	1 573	3 396	2 681	1 670	3 107	3 657	2 553
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	66.6	62.8	61.1	60.5	57.6	73.6	53.7	60.3	63.2	63.9
Civilian labor force	3 054	1 920	4 181	4 026	1 573	3 396	2 660	1 650	3 089	3 459	2 553
Employed	2 844	1 821	4 016	3 770	1 519	3 196	2 545	1 423	2 843	3 180	2 387
Unemployed	210	99	165	256	54	200	115	227	246	279	166
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.2	3.9	6.4	3.4	5.9	4.3	13.8	8.0	8.1	6.5
Not in labor force	1 821	962	2 481	2 559	1 025	2 497	964	1 440	2 044	2 132	1 442
Inmate of institution	26	13	—	131	—	137	5	—	117	6	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 748	1 443	3 046	3 589	1 435	3 416	1 966	1 683	2 937	3 031	2 192
Labor force	1 453	802	1 684	1 922	706	1 574	1 239	753	1 567	1 598	1 234
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	55.6	53.3	53.6	49.2	46.1	63.0	44.7	53.4	52.7	56.3
Civilian labor force	1 453	802	1 684	1 922	706	1 574	1 239	753	1 556	1 570	1 234
Employed	1 323	763	1 604	1 797	673	1 464	1 171	613	1 420	1 388	1 163
Unemployed	130	39	80	125	33	110	88	140	136	182	71
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	4.9	4.8	6.5	4.7	7.0	5.5	18.6	8.7	11.6	5.8
Not in labor force	1 295	641	1 362	1 667	729	1 842	727	930	1 370	1 433	958
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 844	1 821	4 016	3 770	1 519	3 196	2 545	1 423	2 843	3 180	2 387
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	638	333	1 749	727	168	645	566	225	651	386	245
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201	124	360	295	72	251	290	116	272	220	116
Professional specialty occupations	437	209	1 389	432	96	394	276	109	379	166	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	488	563	1 073	612	300	739	871	334	846	877	578
Technicians and related support occupations	63	67	318	88	47	35	44	24	70	90	85
Sales occupations	156	218	247	154	102	324	347	166	360	269	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	269	278	508	370	151	380	480	144	416	518	300
Service occupations	285	166	463	756	147	534	239	177	359	561	200
Private household occupations	7	—	59	50	7	67	—	10	36	20	28
Protective service occupations	24	16	15	77	18	34	14	60	48	101	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	254	150	389	629	122	433	225	107	275	440	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	50	68	29	—	49	33	65	32	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	365	292	252	484	245	408	343	193	302	606	402
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 064	417	411	1 162	659	821	493	429	653	750	950
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	807	225	238	792	508	462	222	278	325	323	721
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	115	93	100	71	116	138	101	153	199	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	151	77	80	270	80	243	133	50	175	228	133
Employed females 16 years and over	1 323	763	1 604	1 797	673	1 464	1 171	613	1 420	1 388	1 163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	302	1 588	602	73	280	120	120	391	244	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	40	126	96	25	28	98	38	125	108	44
Professional specialty occupations	234	118	476	265	48	252	204	82	266	136	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	335	368	613	353	172	462	589	198	510	582	358
Technicians and related support occupations	49	31	102	32	19	18	19	19	40	33	28
Sales occupations	57	109	137	57	50	170	187	82	123	153	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	228	374	264	103	274	383	97	347	396	246
Service occupations	166	84	248	448	71	374	148	112	208	309	141
Private household occupations	7	—	59	42	7	67	—	10	36	20	28
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	159	84	189	406	64	300	148	93	172	283	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	40	16	68	6	41	—	14	23	40	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	518	98	125	567	351	296	132	169	285	213	458
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	494	74	118	498	314	227	104	152	235	125	434
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	8	—	8	15	16	—	8	8	28	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	16	7	61	22	53	28	9	42	60	19
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 844	1 821	4 016	3 770	1 519	3 196	2 545	1 423	2 843	3 180	2 387
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	43	52	40	—	65	37	51	32	—	12
Mining	6	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Construction	136	84	165	167	80	221	123	89	136	238	216
Manufacturing	1 259	744	431	1 521	754	855	528	489	763	734	1 094
Durable goods	299	173	102	390	194	392	263	338	169	473	283
Transportation	44	93	57	41	61	64	171	24	137	220	79
Communications and other public utilities	50	27	73	54	83	94	94	78	55	32	48
Wholesale trade	72	76	13	44	41	164	75	55	177	154	111
Retail trade	301	275	490	373	213	470	691	227	401	524	331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	43	138	67	32	86	109	40	102	124	44
Business and repair services	26	36	38	42	17	66	79	16	99	155	80
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	100	52	156	214	40	204	85	32	140	149	97
Professional and related services	681	303	2 301	1 110	172	791	493	272	637	573	252
Health services	195	95	227	512	56	309	172	73	279	173	84
Educational services	276	149	1 907	416	71	339	186	174	291	242	82
Public administration	92	45	102	91	26	116	53	50	164	277	23
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 844	1 821	4 016	3 770	1 519	3 196	2 545	1 423	2 843	3 180	2 387
Private wage and salary workers	2 106	1 523	1 792	2 708	1 308	2 342	2 063	1 084	2 070	2 070	1 143
Federal government workers	48	77	106	49	18	71	33	58	459	459	28
State government workers	227	86	1 637	581	43	247	186	130	230	182	51
Local government workers	341	70	361	230	85	339	114	141	269	354	82
Self-employed workers	116	65	110	140	55	189	123	30	205	110	83
Unpaid family workers	6	—	10	62	10	8	14	5	11	5	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 686	1 163	3 070	2 394	922	1 876	1 436	938	1 670	2 141	1 370
50 to 52 weeks	1 112	878	1 530	1 390	733	1 266	1 036	657	1 112	1 448	921
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 057	846	1 253	1 327	673	1 177	1 021	623	1 021	1 380	873
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 546	838	1 926	2 250	779	1 659	1 309	798	1 730	1 576	1 362
50 to 52 weeks	856	471	760	1 105	424	952	832	317	936	890	747
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	750	414	594	1 011	374	768	694	264	811	715	661
Families	1 752	1 144	1 918	2 023	951	2 074	1 413	1 114	1 788	2 120	1 540
No workers in 1979	210	93	258	255	112	344	77	212	183	311	202
1 worker in 1979	540	375	505	563	297	676	418	421	541	705	425
2 workers in 1979	735	549	907	932	425	815	751	399	776	854	712
3 or more workers in 1979	267	127	248	273	117	239	167	82	288	250	201

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Gaffney (CDP)	Edgefield town	Edisto (CDP)	Forest Acres city	Fort Mill town	Fountain Inn town	Gloversville (CDP)	Great Falls town	Greenville (CDP)	Hampton town	Hartsville city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 979	2 048	2 185	5 132	3 216	3 096	1 797	1 980	4 038	2 309	5 793
Labor force	1 875	1 235	1 410	3 480	2 044	2 100	1 025	1 179	2 945	1 443	3 182
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.9	60.3	64.5	67.8	63.6	67.8	57.0	59.5	72.9	62.5	54.9
Civilian labor force	1 875	1 235	1 410	3 460	2 034	2 100	1 017	1 179	2 926	1 443	3 177
Employed	1 721	1 162	1 347	3 354	1 927	1 985	913	1 121	2 678	1 383	2 858
Unemployed	154	73	63	106	107	115	104	58	248	60	319
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	5.9	4.5	3.1	5.3	5.5	10.2	4.9	8.5	4.2	10.0
Not in labor force	1 104	813	775	1 652	1 172	996	772	801	1 093	866	2 611
Inmate of institution	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Female, 16 years and over	1 548	1 096	1 183	2 905	1 756	1 703	985	1 090	2 195	1 247	3 274
Labor force	794	562	635	1 703	908	960	418	515	1 515	646	1 446
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.3	51.3	53.7	58.6	51.7	56.4	42.4	47.2	69.0	51.8	44.2
Civilian labor force	794	562	635	1 703	908	960	418	515	1 515	646	1 446
Employed	708	520	596	1 649	838	886	380	487	1 391	617	1 266
Unemployed	86	42	39	54	70	74	38	28	124	29	180
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	7.5	6.1	3.2	7.7	7.7	9.1	5.4	8.2	4.5	12.4
Not in labor force	754	534	548	1 202	848	743	567	575	680	601	1 828
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 721	1 162	1 347	3 354	1 927	1 985	913	1 121	2 678	1 383	2 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149	183	144	1 386	297	296	71	141	586	302	698
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	58	60	664	152	159	30	51	135	159	290
Professional specialty occupations	88	125	84	722	145	137	41	90	451	143	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	329	237	387	1 424	458	301	133	147	772	423	807
Technicians and related support occupations	73	31	21	98	32	56	19	14	131	82	85
Sales occupations	112	83	168	497	167	109	42	46	181	120	316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	123	198	829	259	136	72	87	460	221	406
Service occupations	167	207	175	180	280	221	118	86	605	118	381
Private household occupations	—	19	35	—	24	27	—	—	29	29	88
Protective service occupations	25	29	25	26	21	33	14	13	68	15	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	159	115	154	235	161	104	73	508	74	269
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	21	—	18	8	6	3	—	8	13	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	135	231	211	296	293	172	196	339	165	380
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	800	379	410	135	588	868	416	551	368	362	553
Transportation and material moving occupations	518	247	263	48	388	640	314	450	170	198	304
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	35	49	36	76	104	35	17	69	53	89
Employed females 16 years and over	708	520	596	1 649	838	886	380	487	1 391	617	1 266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	69	70	616	158	133	32	72	402	132	306
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	8	16	252	67	45	5	12	70	58	61
Professional specialty occupations	39	61	54	364	91	88	27	60	332	74	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195	137	231	879	233	188	96	87	507	254	461
Technicians and related support occupations	39	18	9	52	6	34	7	4	127	59	26
Sales occupations	65	39	91	175	34	57	17	15	114	48	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	80	131	652	193	97	72	68	266	147	291
Service occupations	85	133	138	108	163	152	71	47	351	87	277
Private household occupations	—	19	35	—	15	25	—	—	29	29	88
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	114	103	97	148	112	71	47	322	58	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	24	14	22	—	52	14	12	18	16	49
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	344	157	143	24	284	361	167	269	113	128	173
Transportation and material moving occupations	296	128	111	24	252	318	152	240	96	101	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	—	14	—	—	7	—	8	12	—	7
Industry	41	29	18	—	32	36	15	23	5	27	21
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 721	1 162	1 347	3 354	1 927	1 985	913	1 121	2 678	1 383	2 858
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	65	11	20	19	8	3	—	24	26	32
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	171	69	100	148	6	136	73	35	244	128	151
Manufacturing	931	501	423	255	864	1 006	527	744	276	525	882
Durable goods	57	125	218	126	115	523	80	85	116	60	179
Transportation	63	6	17	28	42	46	6	9	100	4	40
Communications and other public utilities	35	19	72	166	129	39	12	18	51	39	86
Wholesale trade	10	15	34	101	75	66	46	8	80	28	114
Retail trade	190	105	329	553	162	243	63	88	307	169	466
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	27	24	524	75	22	20	24	163	40	148
Business and repair services	36	—	41	118	65	45	6	32	63	19	42
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	21	70	81	65	121	81	34	23	115	80	155
Professional and related services	182	230	161	1 041	248	238	116	114	1 045	234	664
Health services	87	83	73	364	53	70	50	9	575	104	152
Educational services	64	109	49	392	162	142	26	80	371	84	371
Public administration	22	55	54	327	46	57	—	26	210	91	78
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 721	1 162	1 347	3 354	1 927	1 985	913	1 121	2 678	1 383	2 858
Private wage and salary workers	1 425	848	1 113	2 249	1 601	1 656	826	960	1 340	1 053	2 184
Federal government workers	—	41	19	250	25	10	20	10	199	17	24
State government workers	17	90	80	549	73	70	9	50	751	97	205
Local government workers	130	137	113	116	147	162	20	66	266	123	264
Self-employed workers	129	41	22	190	81	81	38	33	118	93	181
Unpaid family workers	20	5	—	—	—	6	—	2	4	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 132	695	749	1 866	1 202	1 151	635	656	1 456	820	1 837
50 to 52 weeks	764	448	497	1 379	923	800	454	500	842	643	1 263
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	646	420	477	1 301	880	768	454	484	760	606	1 180
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	880	593	675	1 831	983	1 004	457	534	1 510	646	1 549
50 to 52 weeks	536	330	368	1 159	513	633	243	324	830	374	753
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	464	287	269	948	432	556	208	289	749	312	589
Families	1 080	713	820	1 735	1 183	1 063	705	758	1 337	863	2 069
No workers in 1979	157	125	106	191	159	61	122	118	82	107	365
1 worker in 1979	295	197	252	533	349	307	266	274	312	279	708
2 workers in 1979	481	296	347	777	482	525	227	296	554	425	835
3 or more workers in 1979	147	95	115	234	193	170	90	70	389	52	161

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hillbrook (CDP)	Homeland Park (CDP)	Honea Path town	Irmo town	Isle of Palms city	Johnston town	Kingstree town	Lake City city	Lancaster city	Laurel Bay (CDP)	Liberty town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 973	5 082	3 178	2 701	2 733	1 870	3 016	4 939	7 090	3 013	2 484
Labor force	1 317	3 436	2 214	2 196	1 930	1 179	1 651	2 636	4 481	2 124	1 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	67.6	69.7	81.3	70.6	63.0	54.7	53.4	63.2	70.5	64.2
Civilian labor force	1 317	3 436	2 214	2 187	1 851	1 179	1 651	2 636	4 477	910	1 594
Employed	1 292	3 232	2 026	2 123	1 745	1 103	1 495	2 264	4 245	751	1 516
Unemployed	25	204	188	64	106	76	156	372	232	159	78
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	5.9	8.5	2.9	5.7	6.4	9.4	14.1	5.2	17.5	4.9
Not in labor force	656	1 646	964	505	803	691	1 365	2 303	2 609	889	890
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	147	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 043	2 685	1 780	1 379	1 357	1 051	1 793	2 775	3 980	1 493	1 345
Labor force	513	1 544	1 107	954	857	537	809	1 254	2 308	703	727
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	57.5	62.2	69.2	63.2	51.1	45.1	45.2	58.0	47.1	54.1
Civilian labor force	513	1 544	1 107	954	857	537	809	1 254	2 308	684	727
Employed	513	1 452	1 000	912	778	505	719	1 050	2 177	556	685
Unemployed	—	92	107	42	79	32	90	195	131	128	42
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.0	9.7	4.4	9.2	6.0	11.1	15.6	5.7	18.7	5.8
Not in labor force	530	1 141	673	425	500	514	984	1 521	1 672	790	618
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	116	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 292	3 232	2 026	2 123	1 745	1 103	1 495	2 264	4 245	751	1 516
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	685	336	184	839	662	140	431	535	868	91	267
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	362	213	84	391	232	73	169	252	343	31	157
Professional specialty occupations	323	123	100	448	430	67	262	283	525	60	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	300	707	397	856	580	282	455	499	918	317	214
Technicians and related support occupations	58	66	28	91	72	11	23	24	104	33	27
Sales occupations	123	326	90	337	228	141	152	171	332	118	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	315	279	428	280	130	280	304	482	166	126
Service occupations	93	236	160	151	151	122	158	289	535	112	147
Private household occupations	6	7	17	11	—	41	18	49	23	13	12
Protective service occupations	8	23	17	23	43	5	—	41	29	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	79	206	126	117	108	76	140	199	483	99	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	41	14	14	11	43	22	55	32	7	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	569	423	147	220	126	163	296	573	98	206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	1 343	848	116	121	390	266	590	1 319	126	655
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79	1 003	699	53	18	273	165	322	908	79	567
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	118	58	36	58	68	31	104	109	22	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	222	91	27	45	49	70	164	302	25	68
Employed females 16 years and over	513	1 452	1 000	912	778	505	719	1 050	2 177	556	685
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	197	136	75	311	306	44	200	294	413	68	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	60	14	96	67	12	28	93	82	26	58
Professional specialty occupations	145	76	61	215	239	32	172	201	331	42	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	203	492	266	461	376	140	280	305	623	291	128
Technicians and related support occupations	40	35	20	46	44	5	—	8	55	28	—
Sales occupations	61	228	38	105	88	49	77	63	151	118	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	229	208	310	244	86	203	234	417	145	103
Service occupations	52	135	102	89	84	111	117	214	338	85	82
Private household occupations	6	7	17	11	—	41	18	49	23	13	12
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	128	83	74	75	70	99	165	315	72	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	17	—	2	—	17	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	56	42	12	5	14	26	24	120	28	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	616	515	37	7	179	96	222	670	84	368
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43	591	488	23	—	158	77	173	558	57	344
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	6	—	8	7	6	7	—	18	12	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	19	27	6	—	15	12	49	94	15	18
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 292	3 232	2 026	2 123	1 745	1 103	1 495	2 264	4 245	751	1 516
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	35	16	33	11	42	47	50	42	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Construction	30	178	56	91	137	53	69	170	210	27	56
Manufacturing	458	1 717	1 243	312	209	507	249	613	2 013	109	973
Durable goods	136	640	263	157	144	102	100	250	509	48	270
Transportation	34	88	37	50	70	19	28	39	37	14	25
Communications and other public utilities	21	19	28	147	82	37	67	22	109	6	33
Wholesale trade	34	166	73	123	54	29	29	155	64	15	35
Retail trade	200	609	192	271	289	185	322	383	533	303	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	55	32	324	108	32	85	115	163	45	35
Business and repair services	13	68	58	94	61	—	65	65	46	15	30
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	33	44	64	54	85	55	52	98	161	35	35
Professional and related services	371	202	206	484	462	115	432	473	781	138	191
Health services	82	95	52	167	178	27	106	92	216	34	65
Educational services	218	68	121	207	199	55	224	293	444	86	101
Public administration	33	51	21	133	177	29	50	81	82	44	27
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 292	3 232	2 026	2 123	1 745	1 103	1 495	2 264	4 245	751	1 516
Private wage and salary workers	985	2 864	1 728	1 546	1 022	931	966	1 615	3 314	550	1 325
Federal government workers	5	60	25	71	183	20	76	62	54	81	20
State government workers	129	62	73	273	231	78	148	271	198	43	57
Local government workers	70	143	98	147	172	24	194	131	475	45	67
Self-employed workers	98	75	94	82	132	80	107	174	188	32	40
Unpaid family workers	5	28	8	2	5	11	4	11	16	—	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	871	1 934	1 130	1 263	1 118	662	890	1 505	2 345	1 409	891
50 to 52 weeks	664	1 413	790	1 085	759	457	617	882	1 601	1 254	647
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	630	1 348	773	1 042	742	431	540	831	1 562	1 212	594
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	597	1 635	1 166	1 021	904	567	849	1 333	2 397	788	796
50 to 52 weeks	209	962	676	594	463	335	410	580	1 335	194	392
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162	848	602	517	407	246	256	432	1 175	170	363
Families	750	1 976	1 194	1 173	924	657	1 029	1 712	2 480	1 365	909
No workers in 1979	14	232	101	18	138	90	153	353	267	56	123
1 worker in 1979	258	577	304	289	225	142	366	533	810	577	228
2 workers in 1979	314	875	637	740	405	300	374	565	1 065	672	441
3 or more workers in 1979	164	292	152	126	156	125	136	261	338	60	117

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Lugoff (CDP)	McColl town	Manning city	Marion city	Mauldin city	Moncks Corner town	Mullins city	Newberry town	New Ellenton town	North Greenwood (CDP)
Persons 16 years and over	2 127	1 919	3 529	5 509	5 811	2 755	4 424	7 952	1 958	2 737
Labor force.....	1 473	1 068	2 213	3 200	4 387	1 824	2 724	4 665	1 232	2 017
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	69.3	55.7	62.7	58.1	75.5	66.2	61.6	58.7	62.9	73.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 467	1 068	2 213	3 200	4 378	1 817	2 717	4 649	1 226	2 017
Employed.....	1 399	955	2 072	2 993	4 311	1 742	2 356	4 400	1 150	1 972
Unemployed.....	88	113	141	207	67	75	361	249	76	45
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.6	10.6	6.4	6.5	1.5	4.1	13.3	5.4	6.2	2.2
Not in labor force.....	654	851	1 316	2 309	1 424	931	1 700	3 287	726	720
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	15	87	—	41	—	80	58	4
Female, 16 years and over	1 081	1 065	1 967	3 172	2 997	1 429	2 523	4 314	988	1 407
Labor force.....	593	514	1 075	1 670	1 870	830	1 359	2 245	515	825
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	54.9	48.3	54.7	52.6	62.4	58.1	53.9	52.0	52.1	58.6
Civilian labor force.....	593	514	1 075	1 670	1 870	830	1 359	2 245	515	825
Employed.....	565	448	1 013	1 529	1 843	766	1 151	2 116	478	810
Unemployed.....	28	66	141	141	27	64	208	129	37	15
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.7	12.8	5.8	8.4	1.4	7.7	15.3	5.7	7.2	1.8
Not in labor force.....	488	551	892	1 502	1 127	599	1 164	2 069	473	582
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	43	21	2

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 399	955	2 072	2 993	4 311	1 742	2 356	4 400	1 150	1 972
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	256	75	418	664	1 134	377	529	1 070	146	788
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	67	32	145	285	506	147	207	401	54	303
Professional specialty occupations.....	189	43	273	379	628	230	322	669	92	485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	359	196	520	815	1 429	566	496	1 085	274	575
Technicians and related support occupations.....	40	15	32	110	135	95	30	132	61	63
Sales occupations.....	116	69	202	294	536	101	192	425	66	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	203	112	286	411	758	370	274	528	147	366
Service occupations.....	115	82	236	319	339	140	244	541	139	125
Private household occupations.....	6	6	42	61	6	5	16	28	11	—
Protective service occupations.....	8	21	19	45	64	15	17	95	19	18
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	101	55	175	213	269	120	211	418	109	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	14	10	73	46	17	34	18	56	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	241	157	312	322	630	330	302	589	162	234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	414	435	513	827	762	295	767	1 059	426	250
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	288	354	290	493	501	149	457	627	282	119
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	61	33	82	132	143	74	120	179	45	54
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	65	48	141	202	118	72	190	253	99	77
Employed females 16 years and over	565	448	1 013	1 529	1 843	766	1 151	2 116	478	810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	99	40	220	370	445	188	304	570	62	279
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	21	8	46	79	81	52	74	164	20	35
Professional specialty occupations.....	78	32	174	291	364	136	230	406	42	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	223	111	353	501	841	362	310	695	167	359
Technicians and related support occupations.....	13	9	20	68	39	41	15	42	35	14
Sales occupations.....	85	32	95	143	208	39	91	248	24	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	125	70	238	290	594	282	204	405	108	271
Service occupations.....	74	45	160	189	155	134	99	290	77	64
Private household occupations.....	6	6	42	61	6	5	16	28	8	—
Protective service occupations.....	—	—	6	—	11	9	—	20	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	68	39	112	128	138	120	83	242	69	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	13	7	—	—	9	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	30	18	39	26	89	—	54	124	8	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	139	234	228	436	313	82	375	432	164	75
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	122	220	171	318	273	65	314	355	124	34
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7	2	17	5	9	7	9	6	8	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	10	12	40	113	31	10	52	71	32	16

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 399	955	2 072	2 993	4 311	1 742	2 356	4 400	1 150	1 972
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	14	8	79	53	17	31	26	82	8	4
Mining.....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	60	32	170	129	298	209	95	288	61	121
Manufacturing.....	604	580	578	1 088	1 401	336	891	1 273	636	640
Durable goods.....	106	211	260	260	603	157	332	458	152	246
Transportation.....	82	15	46	52	191	53	48	117	25	48
Communications and other public utilities.....	41	19	32	81	40	173	37	102	15	68
Wholesale trade.....	31	41	82	108	187	54	64	244	13	25
Retail trade.....	210	106	311	316	646	171	380	751	122	345
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30	13	69	133	277	64	102	161	33	102
Business and repair services.....	54	13	57	85	260	46	82	47	19	29
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services.....	39	21	172	154	71	103	105	144	29	46
Professional and related services.....	193	75	417	609	805	302	430	979	163	496
Health services.....	62	33	94	247	218	59	131	342	55	176
Educational services.....	107	36	259	286	405	183	247	504	91	267
Public administration.....	41	32	59	178	111	200	96	212	26	48

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 399	955	2 072	2 993	4 311	1 742	2 356	4 400	1 150	1 972
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 124	819	1 396	2 102	3 620	1 054	1 676	3 224	824	1 487
Federal government workers.....	17	15	112	112	55	100	108	101	172	42
State government workers.....	69	25	215	261	153	342	152	301	53	226
Local government workers.....	117	48	277	288	341	172	230	491	70	119
Self-employed workers.....	72	46	121	224	142	74	171	265	31	98
Unpaid family workers.....	—	2	12	6	—	—	19	18	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	873	571	1 172	1 715	2 569	1 107	1 333	2 759	744	1 213
50 to 52 weeks.....	698	382	791	1 235	2 020	774	870	1 785	571	1 034
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	672	368	773	1 157	1 943	735	803	1 632	554	969
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	590	536	1 098	1 797	2 046	884	1 494	2 523	565	881
50 to 52 weeks.....	306	240	531	981	1 087	495	755	1 299	337	494
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	255	217	447	810	963	443	672	1 076	293	446
Families	840	694	1 252	2 002	2 288	1 014	1 550	2 557	694	1 015
No workers in 1979.....	77	119	176	289	46	91	210	317	74	37
1 worker in 1979.....	313	233	387	582	652	296	444	790	210	319
2 workers in 1979.....	335	278	543	875	1 241	518	721	1 041	299	480
3 or more workers in 1979.....	115	64	146	256	349	109	175	409	111	179

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Hartsville (CDP)	North Myrtle Beach town	Oak Grove (CDP)	Pageland town	Parris Island (CDP)	Pendleton town	Pickens town	Piedmont (CDP)	Pinehurst— Sheppard Park (CDP)	Port Royal town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 975	3 291	5 038	1 974	7 145	2 349	2 442	2 332	4 735	2 272
Labor force	1 181	1 977	3 813	1 231	6 892	1 532	1 522	1 298	3 338	1 608
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	60.1	75.7	62.4	96.5	65.2	61.8	55.7	70.5	70.8
Civilian labor force	1 181	1 977	3 804	1 231	301	1 532	1 522	1 298	3 010	1 086
Employed	1 115	1 889	3 628	1 177	267	1 428	1 448	1 227	2 804	1 025
Unemployed	66	88	176	54	34	104	74	71	206	61
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	11.3	6.8	4.9	5.5	6.8	5.6
Not in labor force	794	1 314	1 225	743	253	817	940	1 034	1 397	664
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 029	1 729	2 552	1 085	1 159	1 299	1 368	1 186	2 438	1 126
Labor force	524	863	1 650	581	911	711	740	466	1 365	632
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.9	49.9	64.7	53.5	78.6	54.7	54.1	39.3	56.0	56.1
Civilian labor force	524	863	1 650	581	196	711	740	466	1 333	528
Employed	494	836	1 576	559	162	636	719	434	1 194	483
Unemployed	30	27	74	22	34	75	21	32	139	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.1	4.5	3.8	17.3	10.5	2.8	6.9	10.4	8.5
Not in labor force	505	866	902	504	248	588	628	720	1 073	494
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 115	1 889	3 628	1 177	267	1 428	1 448	1 227	2 804	1 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	118	474	867	255	37	299	177	100	662	339
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58	185	494	139	13	98	97	69	287	95
Professional specialty occupations	60	289	373	116	24	201	80	31	375	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	255	661	1 274	244	90	271	280	247	960	289
Technicians and related support occupations	46	55	105	20	35	47	50	57	157	106
Sales occupations	107	368	315	88	40	76	85	67	329	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	238	854	136	50	160	148	130	474	161
Service occupations	111	306	345	93	51	263	243	64	336	161
Private household occupations	—	13	—	11	—	13	26	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	18	60	74	15	—	48	22	22	35	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	233	271	67	51	202	195	42	295	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	28	18	24	10	7	17	20	—	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	221	604	153	19	209	173	275	410	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	426	199	520	408	60	379	558	521	436	66
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	230	70	215	300	22	262	446	324	234	14
Transportation and material moving occupations	98	51	156	32	7	66	34	75	108	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	98	78	149	76	31	51	78	122	94	45
Employed females 16 years and over	494	836	1 576	559	162	636	719	434	1 194	483
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	210	346	109	27	114	74	46	271	209
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	19	155	37	7	33	33	26	83	47
Professional specialty occupations	43	191	191	72	20	81	41	20	188	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165	405	894	152	77	174	165	156	543	168
Technicians and related support occupations	15	7	22	9	—	6	14	33	34	6
Sales occupations	70	217	130	28	34	41	40	36	180	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	181	742	115	43	127	111	87	329	120
Service occupations	68	157	169	61	33	127	158	18	210	70
Private household occupations	—	6	—	11	—	13	26	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	8	—	8	—	—	6	5	5	12	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	60	151	161	50	33	108	127	13	192	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	14	10	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	14	29	17	—	25	6	27	33	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	50	138	206	15	196	311	187	137	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	113	38	121	183	15	196	301	143	103	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	12	10	23	—	—	10	34	28	9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 115	1 889	3 628	1 177	267	1 428	1 448	1 227	2 804	1 025
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	44	18	47	10	17	12	20	19	35
Mining	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Construction	73	165	284	50	6	96	39	49	208	113
Manufacturing	501	157	759	502	16	585	757	672	624	57
Durable goods	87	77	431	186	—	134	438	88	426	12
Transportation	10	41	198	20	—	5	20	59	85	19
Communications and other public utilities	15	33	228	27	—	20	44	25	111	39
Wholesale trade	44	54	176	69	—	8	18	43	90	30
Retail trade	203	474	486	175	93	141	170	157	556	158
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	172	274	39	33	7	66	37	142	71
Business and repair services	19	68	149	23	20	6	32	35	43	9
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18	275	134	50	13	54	64	19	70	46
Professional and related services	143	341	646	142	33	410	171	86	577	311
Health services	56	95	253	25	10	22	100	68	188	70
Educational services	47	149	227	100	7	348	33	7	277	195
Public administration	43	65	259	33	43	79	55	20	279	137
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 115	1 889	3 628	1 177	267	1 428	1 448	1 227	2 804	1 025
Private wage and salary workers	955	1 302	2 724	897	200	873	1 220	1 069	1 896	500
Federal government workers	9	30	135	14	48	43	17	8	369	154
State government workers	54	80	374	72	19	292	28	35	334	105
Local government workers	46	106	171	102	—	157	80	26	128	190
Self-employed workers	51	346	215	85	—	57	103	73	71	76
Unpaid family workers	—	25	9	7	—	6	—	16	6	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	698	1 156	2 169	661	5 613	792	843	874	1 994	994
50 to 52 weeks	496	739	1 667	459	2 280	565	596	650	1 513	659
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	479	697	1 601	421	2 086	494	548	639	1 450	633
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	513	1 003	1 735	616	920	749	782	527	1 424	739
50 to 52 weeks	299	386	1 036	327	327	351	502	291	614	303
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	268	357	873	287	259	345	457	285	545	246
Families	709	1 270	1 968	737	385	895	897	851	1 897	742
No workers in 1979	93	277	122	80	—	94	106	132	198	68
1 worker in 1979	242	350	543	206	158	390	322	253	603	266
2 workers in 1979	323	516	1 081	363	223	328	356	362	844	332
3 or more workers in 1979	51	127	222	88	4	83	113	104	252	76

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	Saluda town	Sans Souci (CDP)	Saxon (CDP)	Seneca town	Shaw AFB (CDP)	Simpsonville town	Southern Shops (CDP)	South Sumter (CDP)	Springdale town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	7 415	2 019	6 618	3 480	5 537	4 675	6 293	2 590	4 953	2 314
Labor force	5 210	1 310	4 293	1 899	3 531	3 661	4 553	1 504	2 779	1 761
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.3	64.9	64.9	54.6	63.8	78.3	72.4	58.1	56.1	76.1
Civilian labor force	5 048	1 303	4 293	1 894	3 514	3 609	4 541	1 504	2 754	1 751
Employed	4 777	1 232	4 131	1 780	3 317	3 569	4 385	1 356	2 349	1 706
Unemployed	271	71	162	114	197	133	156	148	405	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.4	3.8	6.0	5.6	18.9	3.4	9.8	14.7	2.6
Not in labor force	2 205	709	2 325	1 581	2 006	1 014	1 740	1 086	2 174	553
Inmate of institution	—	23	—	—	—	—	43	172	11	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 867	1 109	3 625	1 716	3 008	1 734	3 299	1 240	2 780	1 197
Labor force	2 286	601	1 924	706	1 599	839	1 977	650	1 290	800
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.1	54.2	53.1	41.1	53.2	48.4	59.9	52.4	46.4	66.8
Civilian labor force	2 267	601	1 924	706	1 593	830	1 977	650	1 281	800
Employed	2 162	569	1 854	675	1 490	517	1 872	562	1 066	763
Unemployed	105	32	70	31	103	113	105	88	215	37
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.3	3.6	4.4	6.5	17.9	5.3	13.5	16.8	4.6
Not in labor force	1 581	508	1 701	1 010	1 409	895	1 322	590	1 490	397
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	11	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 777	1 232	4 131	1 780	3 317	569	4 385	1 356	2 349	1 706
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 313	210	645	357	611	114	853	140	320	311
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	588	106	353	175	249	15	482	52	54	167
Professional specialty occupations	725	104	292	182	362	99	371	88	266	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 546	237	1 143	425	722	283	1 412	256	296	772
Technicians and related support occupations	265	21	165	107	90	36	185	41	14	62
Sales occupations	524	101	416	85	314	104	469	82	89	248
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	757	115	562	233	318	143	758	133	193	462
Service occupations	569	158	423	183	340	96	321	93	459	175
Private household occupations	26	6	5	—	33	17	24	—	66	—
Protective service occupations	51	9	85	44	28	6	72	13	22	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	492	143	333	139	279	73	225	80	371	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	60	23	7	28	8	14	9	33	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	721	172	687	334	544	9	691	295	348	199
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	599	395	1 210	474	1 072	59	1 094	563	893	249
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	212	260	775	304	718	41	795	351	499	151
Transportation and material moving occupations	206	75	195	90	123	—	152	47	160	71
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	60	240	80	231	18	147	165	234	27
Employed females 16 years and over	2 162	569	1 854	675	1 490	517	1 872	562	1 066	763
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	717	95	290	183	220	114	321	73	236	127
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222	13	117	58	58	15	131	28	22	64
Professional specialty occupations	495	82	173	125	162	99	190	45	214	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	971	138	747	248	362	264	868	170	177	465
Technicians and related support occupations	153	10	107	46	27	29	70	21	7	16
Sales occupations	245	41	226	30	121	99	223	59	58	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	573	87	414	172	214	136	575	90	112	362
Service occupations	347	94	208	58	207	83	168	51	342	83
Private household occupations	26	6	5	—	33	17	24	—	66	—
Protective service occupations	—	9	7	—	—	6	13	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	321	79	196	58	174	60	131	51	269	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	35	55	65	71	9	54	35	43	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88	207	554	121	622	47	455	233	263	69
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	170	466	114	497	33	410	160	190	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	29	12	—	—	20	—	7	9	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	25	88	7	105	14	38	64	66	—
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 777	1 232	4 131	1 780	3 317	569	4 385	1 356	2 349	1 706
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	62	22	7	8	8	—	9	44	—
Mining	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	379	76	220	139	222	—	305	104	224	115
Manufacturing	824	518	1 596	713	1 342	56	1 971	625	883	345
Durable goods	565	88	255	99	255	11	757	138	544	154
Transportation	183	34	153	49	39	5	151	81	65	133
Communications and other public utilities	141	7	112	64	213	7	103	5	53	83
Wholesale trade	167	57	187	45	67	12	106	13	52	62
Retail trade	846	161	753	257	525	166	701	263	187	259
Finance, insurance, and real estate	236	6	149	52	127	41	255	29	—	218
Business and repair services	206	12	191	46	57	—	146	59	57	51
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	223	48	108	49	132	49	75	18	134	59
Professional and related services	1 243	204	537	279	517	182	530	125	581	266
Health services	574	49	191	67	157	64	158	47	152	68
Educational services	467	112	178	137	266	112	232	52	368	123
Public administration	302	47	96	80	68	43	42	25	69	115
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 777	1 232	4 131	1 780	3 317	569	4 385	1 356	2 349	1 706
Private wage and salary workers	3 112	887	3 583	1 456	2 627	338	3 960	1 204	1 751	1 326
Federal government workers	561	57	35	34	64	60	28	9	51	51
State government workers	453	77	64	122	90	82	105	49	172	151
Local government workers	364	112	203	80	265	66	187	50	275	79
Self-employed workers	277	94	241	82	176	23	105	37	87	85
Unpaid family workers	10	5	5	6	5	—	—	7	13	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 986	717	2 445	1 394	2 063	2 816	2 654	1 035	1 357	989
50 to 52 weeks	2 121	467	1 756	851	1 360	2 389	2 204	677	891	745
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 980	441	1 686	795	1 298	2 302	2 170	642	804	731
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 483	659	2 059	868	1 743	963	2 231	706	1 304	889
50 to 52 weeks	1 312	340	1 126	407	883	333	1 256	344	587	503
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 085	214	967	382	774	285	1 135	299	442	412
Families	2 673	715	2 528	1 058	2 038	1 495	2 587	916	1 695	837
No workers in 1979	208	54	261	118	222	16	119	98	301	41
1 worker in 1979	748	195	943	418	618	708	722	353	623	160
2 workers in 1979	1 357	370	1 090	367	937	717	1 435	390	554	474
3 or more workers in 1979	360	96	234	155	261	54	311	75	217	162

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Springdale (CDP)	Summerville town	Sumter Southwest (CDP)	Surfside Beach town	Tega Cay (CDP)	Travelers Rest city	Valencia Heights (CDP)	Valley Falls (CDP)	Walhalla town	Walterboro city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 884	4 641	2 777	2 026	1 838	2 196	4 422	2 271	3 051	4 725
Labor force	1 362	2 939	2 053	1 351	1 408	1 595	3 299	1 539	1 853	2 821
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.3	63.3	73.9	66.7	76.6	72.6	74.6	67.8	60.7	59.7
Civilian labor force	1 359	2 776	1 894	1 248	1 403	1 589	3 243	1 539	1 843	2 780
Employed	1 290	2 611	1 785	1 170	1 368	1 525	3 098	1 481	1 707	2 604
Unemployed	69	165	109	78	35	64	145	58	136	176
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	2.5	4.0	4.5	3.8	7.4	6.3
Not in labor force	522	1 702	724	675	430	601	1 123	732	1 198	1 904
Inmate of institution	—	45	—	—	—	25	—	55	55	158
Female, 16 years and over	1 021	2 455	1 362	1 058	886	1 163	2 247	1 131	1 638	2 657
Labor force	667	1 252	878	616	542	755	1 598	633	891	1 269
Percent of female, 16 years and over	65.3	51.0	64.5	58.2	61.2	64.9	71.1	56.0	54.4	47.8
Civilian labor force	667	1 252	871	596	542	755	1 578	633	891	1 269
Employed	637	1 136	813	553	524	701	1 504	614	841	1 174
Unemployed	30	116	58	43	18	54	74	19	50	95
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	9.3	6.7	7.2	3.3	7.2	4.7	3.0	5.6	7.5
Not in labor force	354	1 203	484	442	344	408	649	498	747	1 388
Inmate of institution	—	28	—	—	—	19	—	34	—	107
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 290	2 611	1 785	1 170	1 368	1 525	3 098	1 481	1 707	2 604
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	747	488	347	525	246	883	229	193	600
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	222	246	196	326	162	399	89	94	269
Professional specialty occupations	32	725	242	151	199	84	484	140	99	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246	564	610	405	578	378	1 284	408	418	817
Technicians and related support occupations	31	122	47	28	26	43	180	46	46	80
Sales occupations	72	326	219	192	270	134	381	142	132	331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	143	316	344	185	282	201	723	220	240	406
Service occupations	119	296	137	171	62	143	325	135	129	348
Private household occupations	—	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Protective service occupations	34	41	44	22	—	26	36	15	24	67
Service occupations, except protective and household	85	230	83	149	62	117	289	120	95	270
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	47	15	7	7	4	13	7	28	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	277	439	241	145	112	308	247	248	256	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	566	318	294	95	84	446	346	454	683	531
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	462	111	163	45	59	318	166	244	495	276
Transportation and material moving occupations	36	89	69	19	19	64	106	127	23	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	118	62	31	6	64	74	83	165	141
Employed females 16 years and over	637	1 136	813	553	524	701	1 504	614	841	1 174
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	392	180	150	122	85	414	120	105	229
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	70	69	54	57	59	160	23	43	59
Professional specialty occupations	11	322	111	96	105	26	254	97	62	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	147	445	431	245	276	277	788	235	234	535
Technicians and related support occupations	5	42	15	10	6	39	68	28	28	38
Sales occupations	42	162	125	100	59	71	170	44	47	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	241	291	135	211	167	550	163	159	301
Service occupations	65	208	63	102	47	110	181	69	80	205
Private household occupations	—	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Protective service occupations	7	3	—	3	—	6	5	4	8	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	58	180	53	99	47	104	176	65	62	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	3	9	2	—	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	36	24	18	14	42	13	51	36	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	356	52	106	36	25	187	103	139	386	174
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	337	29	68	22	23	163	81	117	356	144
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	8	7	7	2	4	6	12	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	15	31	7	—	20	16	10	30	22
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 290	2 611	1 785	1 170	1 368	1 525	3 098	1 481	1 707	2 604
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	64	23	5	7	4	14	7	14	103
Mining	—	6	—	2	—	8	12	—	—	14
Construction	48	240	90	88	52	141	124	75	91	160
Manufacturing	947	503	478	144	402	647	425	610	874	599
Durable goods	441	292	274	104	214	164	120	116	390	195
Transportation	12	127	46	12	96	44	84	77	11	35
Communications and other public utilities	—	29	61	27	60	53	140	34	73	53
Wholesale trade	14	69	67	24	130	35	180	76	18	111
Retail trade	102	377	366	358	179	257	554	202	206	523
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	97	72	111	160	54	234	53	29	103
Business and repair services	6	101	70	39	65	66	126	43	62	83
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	30	79	44	115	45	54	78	37	50	158
Professional and related services	79	783	306	174	149	136	838	250	212	522
Health services	32	322	87	42	62	53	272	101	45	160
Educational services	39	285	142	95	76	50	333	90	131	217
Public administration	14	136	162	71	17	26	289	17	67	140
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 290	2 611	1 785	1 170	1 368	1 525	3 098	1 481	1 707	2 604
Private wage and salary workers	1 216	1 764	1 368	871	1 168	1 277	2 106	1 242	1 303	1 833
Federal government workers	6	207	77	64	46	15	146	7	40	93
State government workers	11	364	86	63	30	21	629	80	90	224
Local government workers	36	113	172	65	38	56	100	43	181	232
Self-employed workers	21	147	65	95	81	141	111	109	81	222
Unpaid family workers	—	16	17	12	5	15	6	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	704	1 711	1 198	786	881	859	1 901	933	1 004	1 588
50 to 52 weeks	468	1 291	889	514	717	598	1 095	651	623	997
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	468	1 239	865	457	694	579	960	619	600	918
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	685	1 375	923	706	616	782	1 727	686	947	1 368
50 to 52 weeks	432	543	525	304	357	394	1 022	392	571	629
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	404	455	429	250	312	338	875	345	514	534
Families	717	1 722	1 123	782	747	836	1 292	834	1 119	1 591
No workers in 1979	76	144	39	115	28	87	99	86	170	232
1 worker in 1979	199	638	324	178	159	189	386	207	372	454
2 workers in 1979	344	762	596	383	473	451	681	414	463	656
3 or more workers in 1979	98	178	164	106	87	109	126	127	114	249

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Wando Woods (CDP)	Welcome (CDP)	Westminster town	Whitney (CDP)	Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	Williamston town	Williston town	Winnsboro town	Woodfield (CDP)	Woodruff town	York city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 992	5 227	2 307	3 132	2 666	3 285	2 275	2 226	7 219	3 797	4 591
Labor force	2 776	3 473	1 404	2 005	1 571	2 153	1 389	1 350	5 522	2 349	2 983
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.5	66.4	60.9	64.0	58.9	65.5	61.1	60.6	76.5	61.9	65.0
Civilian labor force	2 581	3 473	1 404	2 005	1 547	2 153	1 382	1 350	5 225	2 349	2 983
Employed	2 492	3 280	1 314	1 929	1 419	2 058	1 302	1 231	4 920	2 213	2 723
Unemployed	89	193	90	76	128	95	80	119	305	136	260
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	5.6	6.4	3.8	8.3	4.4	5.8	8.8	5.8	5.8	8.7
Not in labor force	1 216	1 754	903	1 127	1 095	1 132	886	876	1 697	1 448	1 608
Inmate of institution	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
Female, 16 years and over	1 980	2 740	1 278	1 678	1 518	1 829	1 317	1 257	3 822	2 084	2 511
Labor force	1 069	1 510	699	913	739	987	631	677	2 534	1 033	1 362
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	55.1	54.7	54.4	48.7	54.0	47.9	53.9	66.3	49.6	54.2
Civilian labor force	1 065	1 510	699	913	739	987	631	677	2 475	1 033	1 362
Employed	1 036	1 404	655	874	678	941	579	602	2 358	982	1 196
Unemployed	29	106	44	39	61	46	52	75	117	51	166
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	7.0	6.3	4.3	8.3	4.7	8.2	11.1	4.7	4.9	12.2
Not in labor force	911	1 230	579	765	779	842	686	580	1 288	1 051	1 149
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 492	3 280	1 314	1 929	1 419	2 058	1 302	1 231	4 920	2 213	2 723
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	438	387	201	269	266	230	284	304	1 180	349	335
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	179	178	103	153	80	81	121	112	663	164	129
Professional specialty occupations	259	209	98	116	186	149	163	192	517	185	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	882	908	277	639	273	333	309	307	1 944	451	472
Technicians and related support occupations	151	86	11	87	—	32	37	17	156	48	59
Sales occupations	201	330	104	222	80	134	64	91	690	189	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	530	492	162	330	193	167	208	199	1 098	214	278
Service occupations	226	288	128	172	293	140	77	142	696	229	319
Private household occupations	—	—	—	22	33	16	—	42	—	20	5
Protective service occupations	62	47	6	40	52	26	9	7	163	47	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	235	122	110	208	98	68	93	531	162	274
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	21	4	46	32	—	40	10	32	27	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	512	637	179	324	161	279	222	195	512	320	500
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	394	1 039	525	479	394	1 076	370	273	556	837	1 090
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	193	684	390	301	251	807	234	186	265	708	848
Transportation and material moving occupations	108	164	36	89	76	97	55	20	102	34	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	191	99	89	67	172	81	67	189	95	128
Employed females 16 years and over	1 036	1 404	655	874	678	941	579	602	2 358	982	1 196
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	256	161	106	172	150	86	94	142	523	118	179
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	52	40	50	47	—	27	20	198	35	56
Professional specialty occupations	205	109	66	62	103	86	67	122	325	83	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	525	594	155	430	200	219	216	221	1 235	301	288
Technicians and related support occupations	34	46	11	59	—	26	6	17	48	37	25
Sales occupations	92	164	43	114	53	74	43	42	327	88	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	399	384	101	257	147	119	167	162	860	176	230
Service occupations	117	176	81	98	123	77	50	94	327	107	147
Private household occupations	—	—	—	22	33	16	—	29	—	20	5
Protective service occupations	6	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	111	168	81	71	90	61	50	65	320	87	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	—	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	37	4	28	56	24	27	30	51	39	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103	436	309	188	140	535	183	115	222	417	540
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71	389	288	157	113	505	170	103	158	391	492
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	8	7	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	36	21	17	27	30	13	12	56	19	26
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 492	3 280	1 314	1 929	1 419	2 058	1 302	1 231	4 920	2 213	2 723
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	29	—	27	32	—	40	20	21	22	7
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	143	309	84	114	106	87	56	95	251	139	156
Manufacturing	611	1 332	649	714	428	1 169	569	339	641	1 159	1 436
Durable goods	411	301	222	169	273	175	119	118	290	153	168
Transportation	96	125	11	51	27	52	14	10	78	14	44
Communications and other public utilities	34	62	81	49	34	55	55	59	202	38	203
Wholesale trade	87	161	23	103	74	52	47	39	207	68	70
Retail trade	480	479	157	331	125	298	141	228	1 160	234	253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	111	134	26	64	11	24	51	13	404	57	29
Business and repair services	142	108	14	57	14	35	75	25	154	30	27
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	98	37	88	92	84	29	70	174	107	71
Professional and related services	428	376	194	249	406	170	170	257	1 046	278	341
Health services	115	131	54	151	72	15	23	86	444	115	120
Educational services	159	132	114	73	276	123	92	131	364	129	162
Public administration	284	67	38	82	50	32	55	68	582	60	81
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 492	3 280	1 314	1 929	1 419	2 058	1 302	1 231	4 920	2 213	2 723
Private wage and salary workers	1 585	2 882	1 046	1 603	987	1 799	1 009	761	3 329	1 603	2 287
Federal government workers	465	38	16	22	6	20	60	16	478	18	60
State government workers	106	75	67	65	227	32	78	112	656	72	162
Local government workers	203	136	122	119	151	133	111	212	274	170	135
Self-employed workers	126	143	63	106	48	69	44	105	165	136	63
Unpaid family workers	7	6	—	14	—	5	—	25	18	14	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 726	2 016	755	1 079	843	1 194	798	700	3 061	1 345	1 697
50 to 52 weeks	1 303	1 471	504	783	470	857	593	393	2 267	922	1 162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 219	1 428	475	717	432	816	569	356	2 098	882	1 106
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 264	1 659	703	940	776	1 127	657	651	2 698	1 155	1 442
50 to 52 weeks	673	985	291	570	390	687	328	364	1 591	633	773
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	598	875	266	519	288	630	255	266	1 341	614	706
FAMILIES											
No workers in 1979	1 509	1 977	844	1 174	911	1 246	874	752	2 592	1 445	1 565
1 worker in 1979	77	217	118	182	151	78	148	136	99	197	113
2 workers in 1979	502	598	271	366	267	389	244	249	753	489	511
3 or more workers in 1979	732	912	350	454	349	603	384	269	1 252	602	627
	198	250	105	172	144	176	98	98	488	157	314

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Abbeville city	Aiken West (CDP)	Allendale town	Andrews town	Arkwright (CDP)	Avondale-Moorland (CDP)	Bamberg town	Barnwell city	Batesburg town	Beaufort city	Belton city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 117	1 148	1 452	978	918	2 093	1 248	1 902	1 377	3 225	2 027
Less than \$5,000	463	117	435	177	167	335	335	387	293	515	370
\$5,000 to \$7,499	211	63	259	96	110	305	150	177	122	262	186
\$7,500 to \$9,999	194	73	106	56	77	215	129	197	119	251	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	491	187	198	143	125	427	178	400	274	570	364
\$15,000 to \$19,999	216	227	122	102	114	285	161	170	212	532	312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	173	119	109	215	132	186	137	183	161	255	215
\$25,000 to \$34,999	190	182	144	133	153	189	113	260	158	489	243
\$35,000 to \$49,999	146	120	45	27	35	97	15	94	18	214	114
\$50,000 or more	33	60	34	29	5	54	30	34	20	137	20
Median	\$11 604	\$17 942	\$8 255	\$15 924	\$13 889	\$12 109	\$10 225	\$12 047	\$12 384	\$15 130	\$13 696
Mean	\$15 173	\$21 134	\$12 642	\$17 330	\$15 602	\$15 838	\$13 726	\$15 491	\$14 436	\$18 759	\$15 826
Families	1 560	920	1 055	832	749	1 420	940	1 454	1 064	2 401	1 569
Median income	\$13 902	\$19 583	\$10 051	\$18 304	\$17 866	\$14 070	\$12 881	\$14 514	\$14 842	\$18 059	\$16 373
Mean income	\$17 915	\$23 223	\$14 254	\$18 498	\$17 702	\$16 289	\$17 838	\$16 137	\$16 437	\$21 438	\$18 256
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	640	276	507	151	194	797	472	487	355	983	482
Median income	\$4 469	\$8 125	\$4 295	\$6 679	\$3 660	\$7 764	\$2 583	\$5 761	\$4 377	\$6 842	\$5 167
Mean income	\$6 487	\$10 495	\$6 627	\$10 294	\$5 501	\$9 021	\$4 079	\$7 187	\$7 617	\$9 073	\$7 303
Per capita income	\$5 556	\$7 793	\$4 191	\$5 479	\$5 436	\$6 192	\$4 679	\$5 270	\$4 979	\$7 054	\$6 139
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$13 902	\$19 583	\$10 051	\$18 304	\$17 866	\$14 070	\$12 881	\$14 514	\$14 842	\$18 059	\$16 373
With own children under 18 years	\$14 333	\$18 571	\$11 546	\$20 258	\$19 516	\$12 418	\$15 147	\$14 443	\$14 312	\$17 860	\$17 928
With own children under 6 years	\$12 004	\$16 635	\$10 956	\$19 083	\$11 071	\$10 491	\$14 485	\$13 789	\$10 779	\$14 917	\$16 354
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 542	\$21 034	\$8 922	\$12 829	\$15 536	\$17 214	\$11 318	\$14 611	\$15 016	\$18 521	\$14 961
Married-couple families	\$17 790	\$22 435	\$15 493	\$20 802	\$20 065	\$16 619	\$15 893	\$17 519	\$17 194	\$20 323	\$17 655
With own children under 18 years	\$18 707	\$21 681	\$16 477	\$20 890	\$21 159	\$15 580	\$20 461	\$19 375	\$18 649	\$19 820	\$19 408
With own children under 6 years	\$17 500	\$17 639	\$15 978	\$20 417	\$13 173	\$13 201	\$18 906	\$18 258	\$11 495	\$16 432	\$17 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 027	\$23 056	\$13 382	\$20 606	\$17 386	\$17 984	\$12 227	\$16 091	\$16 461	\$20 767	\$14 910
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 611	\$12 250	\$4 543	\$6 411	\$8 750	\$7 731	\$6 941	\$7 589	\$8 144	\$7 143	\$10 083
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$11 042	\$3 490	\$9 073	\$3 021	\$6 250	\$6 523	\$6 696	\$6 902	\$6 607	\$10 221
With own children under 6 years	\$3 312	\$2500—	\$3 152	\$8 500	\$2500—	\$3 370	\$4 643	\$4 375	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 313
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 467	\$15 500	\$6 167	\$4 653	\$14 167	\$12 083	\$8 056	\$10 750	\$9 091	\$7 411	\$9 917
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 196	\$7 841	\$4 831	\$4 727	\$5 361	\$7 604	\$5 319	\$4 970	\$8 000	\$9 792	\$6 116
1 worker	\$10 842	\$14 777	\$5 790	\$9 107	\$11 515	\$9 890	\$9 036	\$11 425	\$11 222	\$14 503	\$12 259
2 workers	\$18 552	\$23 125	\$20 273	\$21 042	\$22 588	\$18 750	\$18 844	\$18 718	\$18 603	\$21 575	\$19 375
3 or more workers	\$27 303	\$35 578	\$18 750	\$23 375	\$27 045	\$28 447	\$23 952	\$32 496	\$21 830	\$28 312	\$28 393
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 117	1 148	1 452	978	918	2 093	1 248	1 902	1 377	3 225	2 027
With earnings	1 633	998	1 028	840	692	1 584	875	1 535	1 016	2 501	1 533
Mean earnings	\$15 583	\$20 766	\$13 834	\$17 104	\$17 008	\$15 395	\$15 126	\$15 745	\$15 877	\$16 900	\$16 877
With Social Security income	743	329	530	333	322	701	466	518	466	978	758
Mean Social Security income	\$3 712	\$4 299	\$3 838	\$3 017	\$4 007	\$3 854	\$3 850	\$3 399	\$4 015	\$3 238	\$3 772
With public assistance income	247	59	303	143	60	186	171	225	163	264	132
Mean public assistance income	\$1 442	\$2 735	\$1 953	\$1 255	\$3 016	\$1 309	\$2 192	\$2 222	\$1 841	\$2 261	\$1 961
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 560	920	1 055	832	749	1 420	940	1 454	1 064	2 401	1 569
Householder worked in 1979	1 210	749	690	609	555	1 014	664	1 131	822	1 822	1 217
With related children under 18 years	888	444	626	535	382	690	483	875	584	1 290	725
With related children 5 to 17 years	715	392	532	437	336	544	436	694	518	932	628
Female householder, no husband present	358	151	298	209	105	328	223	316	249	364	206
Householder worked in 1979	218	111	87	95	55	203	110	159	124	181	122
With related children under 18 years	258	116	232	166	56	210	130	255	170	258	128
With related children under 6 years	132	42	114	57	19	102	24	130	64	99	23
Householder 65 years and over	267	111	169	141	111	289	218	158	206	323	273
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	640	276	507	151	194	797	472	487	355	983	482
Worked in 1979	330	194	250	82	78	532	176	280	147	564	212
65 years and over	299	77	228	51	85	223	149	184	184	318	241
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 772	3 083	4 372	3 140	2 613	5 355	3 553	5 494	4 020	8 502	5 312
Related children under 18 years	1 765	830	1 419	1 066	733	1 303	960	1 814	1 215	2 328	1 348
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 317	617	1 066	799	583	919	748	1 330	944	1 612	1 012
60 years and over	1 098	467	737	335	476	1 091	680	790	747	1 399	1 103
65 years and over	796	319	517	242	310	794	503	519	524	935	767
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	238	56	347	134	109	232	184	247	181	291	158
Percent below poverty level	15.3	6.1	32.9	16.1	14.6	16.3	19.6	17.0	17.0	12.1	10.1
Householder worked in 1979	130	30	171	62	42	125	59	119	95	137	63
With related children under 18 years	191	51	280	101	79	190	108	183	165	217	97
With related children 5 to 17 years	161	44	228	93	67	122	94	149	153	131	93
Female householder, no husband present	132	24	216	86	44	107	90	133	93	158	61
Householder worked in 1979	61	13	53	28	12	55	25	45	32	31	14
With related children under 18 years	116	24	174	66	38	90	58	121	88	134	49
With related children under 6 years	72	20	101	16	73	24	16	88	35	76	10
Householder 65 years and over	26	5	28	58	30	47	15	30	61	30	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	259	66	230	40	106	134	306	153	143	269	177
Percent below poverty level	40.5	23.9	45.4	26.5	54.6	16.8	64.8	31.4	40.3	27.4	36.7
Worked in 1979	95	31	63	—	23	55	88	46	24	94	15
65 years and over	110	31	127	31	57	58	70	69	86	126	142
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 147	260	1 570	500	526	999	1 019	1 115	935	1 306	772
Percent below poverty level	19.9	8.4	35.9	15.9	20.1	18.7	28.7	20.3	23.3	15.4	14.5
Related children under 18 years	432	108	652	201	222	442	353	482	417	511	266
Related children 5 to 17 years	327	74	445	164	169	239	291	343	284	289	200
60 years and over	214	52	258	106	127	133	212	162	146	279	261
65 years and over	158	36	187	100	103	113	134	120	126	215	224
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	328	67	456	201	135	268	230	371	246	369	227
Female householder, no husband present	143	24	246	114	44	122	118	162	137	187	76
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	318	97	274	58	114	224	347	204	191	353	218
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 558	313	1 983	754	609	1 231	1 196	1 598	1 234	1 623	1 042
Related children under 18 years	608	108	776	276	235	494	379	661	596	596	358
65 years and over	247	71	249	128	128	195	181	185	172	292	278

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Belvedere (CDP)	Bennettsville city	Bishopville town	Blackville town	Brookdale (CDP)	Burton (CDP)	Camden city	Capital View (CDP)	Cheraw town	Cherryville (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 211	2 988	1 227	870	1 914	1 294	2 818	3 589	2 124	999
Less than \$5,000	236	640	283	218	573	202	649	243	506	157
\$5,000 to \$7,499	132	268	151	75	177	196	264	220	244	109
\$7,500 to \$9,999	124	271	146	67	202	93	200	162	220	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	350	533	239	188	381	230	447	578	354	253
\$15,000 to \$19,999	346	410	116	138	200	228	334	589	222	134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	402	367	51	60	115	197	251	560	181	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	407	279	182	86	158	90	367	713	185	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	188	149	31	31	94	48	208	356	127	12
\$50,000 or more	26	71	28	7	14	10	98	168	85	17
Median	\$18 920	\$12 051	\$10 558	\$12 155	\$10 063	\$12 597	\$13 459	\$20 019	\$11 329	\$10 428
Mean	\$19 542	\$15 764	\$15 918	\$13 752	\$12 531	\$14 262	\$17 393	\$21 972	\$15 629	\$13 029
Families	1 931	2 262	898	690	1 545	960	1 993	2 825	1 558	755
Median income	\$20 196	\$15 674	\$12 446	\$13 901	\$11 341	\$11 897	\$17 619	\$22 273	\$14 485	\$11 228
Mean income	\$21 045	\$18 424	\$19 303	\$15 684	\$14 079	\$13 907	\$20 706	\$24 253	\$18 440	\$14 229
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	324	798	361	197	411	479	949	1 089	626	333
Median income	\$6 778	\$3 944	\$4 250	\$3 558	\$3 444	\$10 750	\$4 882	\$8 844	\$4 797	\$6 310
Mean income	\$7 960	\$6 784	\$6 150	\$5 840	\$5 410	\$10 784	\$8 290	\$9 515	\$7 225	\$6 907
Per capita income	\$6 293	\$5 314	\$5 583	\$4 185	\$4 037	\$5 217	\$6 624	\$7 938	\$5 870	\$4 742
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 196	\$15 674	\$12 446	\$13 901	\$11 341	\$11 897	\$17 619	\$22 273	\$14 485	\$11 228
With own children under 18 years	\$19 932	\$15 707	\$13 209	\$13 799	\$10 131	\$13 015	\$18 887	\$21 000	\$13 983	\$10 847
With own children under 6 years	\$17 672	\$15 633	\$10 658	\$12 500	\$8 480	\$13 113	\$18 324	\$18 862	\$13 636	\$9 067
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 586	\$15 632	\$12 056	\$14 031	\$13 153	\$10 720	\$16 594	\$24 562	\$14 903	\$11 675
Married-couple families	\$21 694	\$17 844	\$14 330	\$16 161	\$15 047	\$14 554	\$21 030	\$24 150	\$17 188	\$11 886
With own children under 18 years	\$21 667	\$18 635	\$19 028	\$16 403	\$15 169	\$16 591	\$24 769	\$23 373	\$19 811	\$12 039
With own children under 6 years	\$19 052	\$16 850	\$11 780	\$15 580	\$11 908	\$15 227	\$21 563	\$20 847	\$17 292	\$10 152
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 739	\$17 166	\$12 182	\$14 879	\$14 896	\$10 918	\$19 097	\$25 471	\$16 160	\$11 722
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 344	\$9 391	\$10 577	\$7 019	\$5 907	\$7 206	\$10 469	\$11 746	\$7 727	\$5 167
With own children under 18 years	\$6 875	\$8 351	\$7 500	\$5 804	\$2 917	\$5 786	\$8 393	\$10 052	\$7 083	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 432	\$6 406	\$5 250	\$4 875	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 789	\$5 625	\$5 938	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 900	\$10 809	\$15 882	\$10 114	\$8 259	\$9 868	\$13 835	\$17 039	\$9 412	\$15 417
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$5 417	\$7 159	\$7 312	\$3 698	\$3 233	\$2 692	\$5 612	\$12 917	\$5 078	\$2500—
1 worker	\$13 494	\$11 139	\$9 792	\$8 687	\$8 690	\$13 243	\$14 524	\$16 110	\$12 588	\$9 806
2 workers	\$22 056	\$17 922	\$15 652	\$17 255	\$17 246	\$12 829	\$22 068	\$23 903	\$16 827	\$12 208
3 or more workers	\$31 023	\$24 208	\$28 750	\$20 469	\$26 985	\$22 344	\$29 205	\$33 580	\$24 821	\$16 985
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 211	2 988	1 227	870	1 914	1 294	2 818	3 589	2 124	999
With earnings	1 973	2 336	967	660	1 449	1 116	2 009	3 304	1 676	914
Mean earnings	\$19 916	\$15 548	\$16 052	\$15 377	\$13 403	\$14 427	\$18 149	\$20 269	\$15 559	\$11 601
With Social Security income	415	989	486	250	529	156	1 075	464	726	76
Mean Social Security income	\$3 670	\$3 735	\$3 343	\$3 205	\$3 226	\$2 858	\$3 519	\$4 007	\$3 316	\$2 931
With public assistance income	112	385	181	167	347	161	353	147	298	67
Mean public assistance income	\$1 792	\$1 729	\$1 921	\$1 939	\$1 692	\$1 206	\$2 603	\$1 663	\$1 706	\$1 632
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 931	2 262	898	690	1 545	960	1 993	2 825	1 558	755
Householder worked in 1979	1 716	1 721	677	514	1 075	756	1 342	2 487	1 213	667
With related children under 18 years	1 163	1 298	511	474	997	607	930	1 634	881	486
With related children 5 to 17 years	897	1 077	448	398	928	470	809	1 260	708	313
Female householder, no husband present	255	504	280	185	542	262	426	405	422	102
Householder worked in 1979	185	303	177	105	287	185	252	309	269	69
With related children under 18 years	175	350	200	148	437	190	277	297	253	87
With related children under 6 years	77	134	77	72	222	90	115	119	105	68
Householder 65 years and over	132	400	205	107	286	61	495	147	308	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	324	798	361	197	411	479	949	1 089	626	333
Worked in 1979	167	380	184	73	220	396	480	904	347	292
65 years and over	127	314	190	89	92	25	362	142	252	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 847	8 774	3 388	2 822	6 100	3 619	7 328	9 951	5 654	2 738
Related children under 18 years	2 213	2 903	992	1 068	2 263	1 113	1 840	2 820	1 730	833
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 635	2 167	795	795	1 739	747	1 397	2 083	1 320	489
60 years and over	580	1 527	713	381	752	211	1 703	903	1 106	82
65 years and over	386	1 059	533	283	505	140	1 229	455	791	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	154	346	166	141	469	249	303	201	289	133
Percent below poverty level	8.0	15.3	18.5	20.4	30.4	25.9	15.2	7.1	18.5	17.6
Householder worked in 1979	90	210	80	63	214	139	124	118	169	87
With related children under 18 years	114	278	105	111	403	213	188	180	198	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	96	240	99	84	367	171	166	118	159	78
Female householder, no husband present	85	163	77	83	306	148	134	107	175	50
Householder worked in 1979	44	82	39	41	124	91	46	56	92	17
With related children under 18 years	79	136	70	79	281	138	114	97	128	50
With related children under 6 years	45	68	43	51	172	64	68	47	60	43
Householder 65 years and over	15	54	37	30	81	34	62	—	56	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	98	362	155	107	222	94	417	214	241	46
Percent below poverty level	30.2	45.4	42.9	54.3	54.0	19.6	43.9	19.7	38.5	13.8
Worked in 1979	13	92	34	9	49	28	102	112	58	37
65 years and over	51	174	92	63	92	25	182	58	136	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	682	1 912	827	706	2 082	1 003	1 519	877	1 276	513
Percent below poverty level	10.0	21.8	24.4	25.0	34.1	27.7	20.7	8.8	22.6	18.7
Related children under 18 years	333	842	317	331	1 003	423	496	322	512	241
Related children 5 to 17 years	231	607	246	201	691	281	348	210	380	137
60 years and over	86	386	187	149	249	103	408	75	302	6
65 years and over	74	278	158	121	205	87	270	58	223	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	206	475	206	214	566	317	412	239	390	190
Female householder, no husband present	111	211	111	115	340	159	165	115	200	66
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	131	431	179	113	255	129	459	258	318	96
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	933	2 450	989	1 031	2 512	1 264	1 876	1 058	1 696	749
Related children under 18 years	450	1 079	385	486	1 217	507	583	397	654	333
65 years and over	106	364	192	155	211	91	363	74	281	—

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Chester city	Clearwater (CDP)	Clemson city	Clinton city	Clover town	Darlington city	Delmar (CDP)	Denmark city	Dillon city	Dorchester Terrace—Brenthwood (CDP)	Dunean (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 328	1 331	3 149	2 773	1 217	2 825	1 792	1 510	2 378	2 700	2 021
Less than \$5,000	523	147	455	446	216	662	146	339	484	408	370
\$5,000 to \$7,499	256	71	345	248	65	258	97	256	221	270	216
\$7,500 to \$9,999	230	86	282	313	176	234	146	198	285	255	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	194	385	516	230	460	331	234	353	624	399
\$15,000 to \$19,999	219	227	301	417	232	404	329	207	382	365	317
\$20,000 to \$24,999	272	213	339	348	173	349	256	113	180	302	225
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347	287	523	321	77	238	303	122	261	344	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81	93	345	110	37	149	128	29	107	107	77
\$50,000 or more	66	13	174	54	11	71	56	12	105	25	12
Mean	\$12 293	\$18 418	\$16 371	\$13 420	\$13 037	\$12 228	\$17 944	\$9 520	\$12 861	\$13 125	\$12 442
Median	\$16 067	\$19 467	\$20 894	\$15 725	\$14 501	\$15 574	\$20 241	\$12 042	\$16 209	\$15 298	\$14 534
Families	1 752	1 144	1 918	2 023	951	2 074	1 413	1 114	1 788	2 120	1 540
Median income	\$15 568	\$20 307	\$25 064	\$16 348	\$15 431	\$15 317	\$19 975	\$11 403	\$16 290	\$14 774	\$15 366
Mean income	\$18 379	\$21 164	\$27 288	\$18 042	\$16 622	\$17 739	\$22 588	\$13 860	\$18 696	\$16 804	\$16 751
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	624	222	2 225	1 727	306	878	400	439	709	764	552
Median income	\$5 313	\$6 448	\$3 886	\$3 136	\$4 250	\$6 254	\$10 291	\$5 322	\$4 960	\$6 517	\$4 609
Mean income	\$8 372	\$8 324	\$6 116	\$5 080	\$5 992	\$8 255	\$10 846	\$6 295	\$6 866	\$7 600	\$6 417
Per capita income	\$5 456	\$6 500	\$8 143	\$5 206	\$5 173	\$5 489	\$7 237	\$4 099	\$5 400	\$5 292	\$5 580
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 568	\$20 307	\$25 064	\$16 348	\$15 431	\$15 317	\$19 975	\$11 403	\$16 290	\$14 774	\$15 366
With own children under 18 years	\$14 007	\$20 909	\$26 690	\$17 965	\$14 720	\$15 696	\$19 510	\$12 191	\$14 066	\$14 659	\$15 880
With own children under 6 years	\$11 844	\$17 196	\$20 865	\$16 750	\$13 920	\$15 500	\$19 449	\$12 742	\$12 823	\$13 699	\$16 111
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 188	\$19 706	\$23 000	\$15 122	\$15 925	\$14 806	\$21 170	\$10 446	\$18 291	\$14 871	\$14 963
Married-couple families	\$20 225	\$20 991	\$26 225	\$18 884	\$16 273	\$19 223	\$21 099	\$15 063	\$18 324	\$16 425	\$16 304
With own children under 18 years	\$19 755	\$21 477	\$28 832	\$20 000	\$17 281	\$19 792	\$20 742	\$16 454	\$17 477	\$16 583	\$17 385
With own children under 6 years	\$14 575	\$17 614	\$22 212	\$18 229	\$14 744	\$19 340	\$19 894	\$15 750	\$15 577	\$14 158	\$17 139
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 768	\$20 466	\$23 880	\$16 250	\$15 680	\$18 351	\$21 758	\$12 061	\$19 259	\$16 299	\$15 355
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 154	\$6 989	\$9 500	\$9 444	\$9 922	\$7 714	\$12 443	\$7 034	\$8 422	\$9 119	\$11 298
With own children under 18 years	\$6 132	\$2500—	\$8 309	\$8 324	\$8 477	\$8 208	\$9 306	\$6 193	\$6 569	\$8 144	\$6 518
With own children under 6 years	\$3 071	\$2500—	\$5 000	\$4 643	\$3 929	\$3 603	\$14 688	\$4 861	\$4 583	\$6 042	\$4 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 167	\$11 719	\$15 208	\$10 457	\$17 632	\$6 989	\$20 417	\$7 750	\$10 000	\$12 500	\$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$4 911	\$7 750	\$17 788	\$6 631	\$5 900	\$3 894	\$11 250	\$5 227	\$4 617	\$7 975	\$6 893
1 worker	\$9 290	\$13 086	\$18 750	\$10 112	\$10 944	\$13 125	\$14 449	\$9 413	\$9 594	\$11 781	\$10 772
2 workers	\$19 110	\$22 420	\$25 323	\$19 583	\$17 942	\$19 264	\$22 838	\$17 386	\$18 738	\$19 853	\$18 963
3 or more workers	\$27 524	\$32 074	\$34 673	\$26 392	\$25 521	\$26 979	\$31 459	\$24 038	\$21 833	\$25 000	\$28 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 328	1 331	3 149	2 773	1 217	2 825	1 792	1 510	2 378	2 700	2 021
With earnings	1 842	1 167	2 749	2 206	941	2 118	1 626	1 102	1 941	2 167	1 586
Mean earnings	\$15 963	\$19 283	\$18 799	\$16 251	\$15 387	\$15 922	\$19 841	\$13 099	\$16 328	\$15 438	\$15 649
With Social Security income	784	297	646	908	462	1 009	415	443	847	734	673
Mean Social Security income	\$3 610	\$3 957	\$4 574	\$3 927	\$3 706	\$3 611	\$3 662	\$4 101	\$3 246	\$3 257	\$4 065
With public assistance income	304	94	65	228	95	473	119	317	395	175	105
Mean public assistance income	\$1 856	\$2 455	\$1 600	\$1 713	\$1 737	\$2 226	\$2 272	\$2 154	\$1 786	\$1 186	\$1 506
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 752	1 144	1 918	2 023	951	2 074	1 413	1 114	1 788	2 120	1 540
Householder worked in 1979	1 322	574	1 533	1 575	771	1 515	1 257	735	1 362	1 671	1 220
With related children under 18 years	986	695	841	1 112	533	1 172	856	738	966	1 209	712
With related children 5 to 17 years	840	629	730	905	429	999	683	618	815	954	564
Female householder, no husband present	458	103	176	502	189	596	197	357	437	313	278
Householder worked in 1979	248	75	122	330	118	297	158	146	251	237	203
With related children under 18 years	324	49	123	336	105	422	128	272	266	261	149
With related children under 6 years	140	21	57	109	42	189	40	133	101	72	43
Householder 65 years and over	279	119	341	402	165	413	58	185	327	256	304
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	624	222	2 182	856	306	878	400	439	709	764	552
Worked in 1979	305	139	1 813	514	118	437	285	230	428	456	300
65 years and over	262	85	190	302	174	293	85	152	300	176	222
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 818	3 941	8 066	7 456	3 451	7 833	4 938	4 428	6 937	7 820	5 107
Related children under 18 years	2 213	1 237	1 648	2 104	1 016	2 383	1 562	2 215	2 339	1 233	1 233
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 722	939	1 321	1 546	765	1 777	1 097	1 167	1 658	1 680	882
60 years and over	1 194	500	1 378	689	1 495	1 495	401	676	1 177	1 090	1 155
65 years and over	794	314	774	1 021	473	991	235	472	863	674	833
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	343	91	119	212	97	439	84	288	288	302	163
Percent below poverty level	19.6	8.0	6.2	10.5	10.2	15.1	5.9	25.9	16.1	14.2	10.6
Householder worked in 1979	198	55	85	98	44	179	67	94	146	177	108
With related children under 18 years	274	60	66	135	62	314	84	250	231	245	102
With related children 5 to 17 years	232	47	59	106	53	273	54	234	181	213	77
Female householder, no husband present	206	41	39	115	35	264	39	211	153	102	78
Householder worked in 1979	77	28	26	61	14	84	22	48	85	60	50
With related children under 18 years	182	33	39	103	35	210	39	199	138	93	56
With related children under 6 years	108	11	28	61	23	111	16	113	52	31	23
Householder 65 years and over	4	23	21	55	26	120	—	64	45	16	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	231	65	1 091	216	127	308	84	151	256	233	196
Percent below poverty level	37.0	29.3	50.0	25.2	41.5	35.1	21.0	34.4	36.1	30.5	35.5
Worked in 1979	35	20	890	53	10	48	23	13	103	59	66
65 years and over	98	45	26	91	75	130	40	48	111	54	99
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 572	324	1 521	984	484	1 946	422	1 413	1 530	1 444	709
Percent below poverty level	23.1	8.2	18.9	13.2	14.0	24.8	8.5	31.9	22.1	18.5	13.9
Related children under 18 years	760	104	197	353	172	747	196	708	679	608	230
Related children 5 to 17 years	552	74	157	257	135	501	135	563	460	466	163
60 years and over	190	118	88	239	143	454	49	179	230	178	172
65 years and over	123	83	61	181	124	335	40	151	178	80	150
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	458	132	189	336	160	568	133	404	363	416	212
Female householder, no husband present	247	41	68	183	65	297	39	211	186	143	94
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	274	84	1 219	312	163	377	103	196	332	290	288
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 079	538	1 819	1 472	760	2 513	605	2 000	1 874	1 971	952
Related children under 18 years	938	209	240	516	274	973	248	959	793	862	273
65 years and over	228	108	103	319	199	427	53	235	298	126	256

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Gaffney (CDP)	Edgefield town	Edisto (CDP)	Forest Acres city	Fort Mill town	Fountain Inn town	Gloversville (CDP)	Great Falls town	Greenview (CDP)	Hampton town	Hartsville city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 361	965	1 027	2 709	1 519	1 401	933	975	1 569	1 130	2 813
Less than \$5,000	266	295	253	74	205	277	237	140	206	221	529
\$5,000 to \$7,499	180	111	92	173	130	117	91	110	138	94	339
\$7,500 to \$9,999	180	91	116	201	112	71	69	111	176	67	252
\$10,000 to \$14,999	255	165	205	560	226	247	238	204	274	205	497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	222	91	81	420	272	221	131	140	227	147	363
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	81	111	275	204	197	72	121	174	139	193
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	83	148	502	256	176	63	106	218	181	350
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	27	21	302	78	79	25	22	128	52	187
\$50,000 or more	18	21	—	202	36	16	7	21	28	24	103
Median	\$11 273	\$9 602	\$11 339	\$18 906	\$16 567	\$14 617	\$11 326	\$13 172	\$14 799	\$14 360	\$12 976
Mean	\$14 268	\$13 122	\$13 469	\$25 273	\$18 012	\$16 135	\$13 253	\$15 133	\$17 650	\$16 883	\$17 022
Families	1 080	713	820	1 735	1 183	1 063	705	758	1 337	863	2 069
Median income	\$12 996	\$12 921	\$13 258	\$24 069	\$18 799	\$16 857	\$13 354	\$15 348	\$16 968	\$18 117	\$15 820
Mean income	\$16 007	\$15 696	\$15 170	\$30 706	\$20 320	\$18 508	\$15 762	\$17 390	\$19 251	\$19 169	\$19 485
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	309	287	225	1 243	355	419	234	227	303	319	989
Median income	\$4 777	\$2 962	\$4 237	\$11 272	\$8 861	\$5 833	\$3 776	\$4 985	\$4 603	\$4 876	\$4 911
Mean income	\$6 835	\$5 093	\$6 149	\$12 282	\$9 383	\$7 800	\$5 331	\$6 890	\$6 364	\$7 943	\$8 014
Per capita income	\$4 819	\$4 806	\$4 339	\$11 284	\$6 588	\$5 347	\$4 914	\$5 698	\$5 009	\$6 104	\$6 308
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$12 996	\$12 921	\$13 258	\$24 069	\$18 799	\$16 857	\$13 354	\$15 348	\$16 968	\$18 117	\$15 820
With own children under 18 years	\$13 853	\$13 143	\$15 781	\$23 198	\$21 278	\$17 275	\$14 500	\$15 759	\$18 088	\$14 483	\$17 277
With own children under 6 years	\$10 242	\$10 060	\$14 457	\$22 418	\$22 440	\$14 583	\$11 646	\$14 141	\$11 653	\$15 714	\$16 287
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 782	\$12 785	\$9 981	\$24 750	\$16 902	\$16 097	\$12 602	\$15 123	\$15 884	\$22 448	\$14 531
Married-couple families	\$14 811	\$14 774	\$14 118	\$26 250	\$20 750	\$20 032	\$14 250	\$16 632	\$20 618	\$20 654	\$19 530
With own children under 18 years	\$15 348	\$16 842	\$17 219	\$28 051	\$23 750	\$19 571	\$16 477	\$17 663	\$22 841	\$17 019	\$22 281
With own children under 6 years	\$11 653	\$12 202	\$15 759	\$23 365	\$23 264	\$15 909	\$16 875	\$15 673	\$14 531	\$16 786	\$20 804
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 710	\$13 861	\$10 819	\$25 609	\$17 558	\$20 625	\$13 033	\$16 060	\$18 423	\$27 206	\$17 727
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 346	\$3 882	\$8 321	\$15 595	\$13 654	\$11 315	\$9 292	\$9 408	\$10 345	\$10 526	\$6 999
With own children under 18 years	\$7 035	\$3 365	\$8 611	\$12 045	\$6 786	\$11 776	\$7 813	\$8 056	\$10 978	\$7 596	\$6 528
With own children under 6 years	\$6 328	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 958	\$5 357	\$9 844	\$4 091	\$7 000	\$7 768	\$7 813	\$3 889
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$7 396	\$17 500	\$15 299	\$11 090	\$10 294	\$9 042	\$9 375	\$13 906	\$6 832
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 158	\$3 861	\$4 545	\$17 969	\$7 831	\$4 671	\$5 391	\$6 981	\$4 659	\$5 655	\$6 522
1 worker	\$9 661	\$8 058	\$9 201	\$21 192	\$15 087	\$10 471	\$12 151	\$12 872	\$9 543	\$14 485	\$12 868
2 workers	\$15 030	\$17 760	\$17 463	\$24 781	\$22 091	\$20 557	\$16 780	\$20 673	\$17 984	\$21 860	\$19 384
3 or more workers	\$24 408	\$29 375	\$30 186	\$36 573	\$24 408	\$27 424	\$27 917	\$25 625	\$27 868	\$29 773	\$26 152
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 361	965	1 027	2 709	1 519	1 401	933	975	1 569	1 130	2 813
With earnings	1 124	706	822	2 274	1 217	1 146	664	730	1 387	901	2 050
Mean earnings	\$15 081	\$14 952	\$14 259	\$21 788	\$18 788	\$16 907	\$15 355	\$15 840	\$17 519	\$17 534	\$17 631
With Social Security income	410	337	302	734	521	400	361	384	327	315	967
Mean Social Security income	\$3 647	\$3 138	\$3 171	\$4 280	\$4 123	\$3 402	\$3 273	\$4 555	\$3 096	\$3 117	\$4 077
With public assistance income	131	185	153	64	106	229	139	95	191	184	449
Mean public assistance income	\$1 997	\$1 878	\$1 829	\$2 718	\$1 580	\$1 783	\$1 716	\$1 910	\$1 576	\$1 978	\$2 279
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 080	713	820	1 735	1 183	1 063	705	758	1 337	863	2 069
Householder worked in 1979	823	515	599	1 418	886	891	489	550	1 135	655	1 432
With related children under 18 years	584	390	510	601	617	679	434	347	879	506	1 108
With related children 5 to 17 years	479	302	414	437	511	558	335	288	820	408	949
Female householder, no husband present	208	143	159	250	188	293	151	113	362	158	424
Householder worked in 1979	115	93	110	194	121	195	67	51	283	59	205
With related children under 18 years	127	87	118	120	119	189	108	63	292	103	313
With related children under 6 years	42	42	70	19	30	62	66	34	100	54	153
Householder 65 years and over	226	160	93	284	194	133	80	157	109	104	381
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	309	287	225	1 243	355	419	234	227	303	319	982
Worked in 1979	229	131	118	926	212	194	87	89	195	159	378
65 years and over	63	99	74	294	151	190	107	128	107	114	326
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 092	2 693	3 091	6 005	4 162	4 299	2 515	2 601	5 005	3 143	7 340
Related children under 18 years	1 241	742	1 050	1 024	1 124	1 387	778	712	1 781	941	2 031
Related children 5 to 17 years	941	541	761	801	883	1 088	511	533	1 458	722	1 499
60 years and over	654	551	381	1 270	768	571	394	606	490	457	1 412
65 years and over	457	376	236	827	512	440	243	423	315	303	1 023
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	193	176	142	36	120	102	95	65	176	129	337
Percent below poverty level	17.9	24.7	17.3	2.1	10.1	9.6	13.5	8.6	13.2	14.9	16.3
Householder worked in 1979	115	68	51	23	55	57	35	28	97	42	127
With related children under 18 years	140	121	108	18	86	82	82	54	128	111	254
With related children 5 to 17 years	140	92	91	18	75	53	70	46	122	105	225
Female householder, no husband present	63	88	56	19	44	53	61	34	105	43	198
Householder worked in 1979	30	38	12	12	15	25	24	9	55	—	52
With related children under 18 years	49	62	56	12	37	41	48	31	82	43	174
With related children under 6 years	6	35	34	6	5	13	36	18	50	28	103
Householder 65 years and over	48	57	6	—	28	12	8	17	35	5	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	108	101	98	141	93	185	103	65	119	113	239
Percent below poverty level	35.0	63.1	43.6	11.3	26.2	44.2	44.0	28.6	39.3	35.4	29.1
Worked in 1979	55	43	20	74	5	38	20	5	41	23	36
65 years and over	50	87	52	17	75	117	43	49	63	54	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	922	789	651	236	497	547	423	326	860	616	1 565
Percent below poverty level	22.5	29.3	21.1	3.9	11.9	12.7	16.8	12.5	15.6	19.6	21.3
Related children under 18 years	399	247	253	28	147	173	177	141	363	264	615
Related children 5 to 17 years	327	161	168	28	124	135	116	103	270	209	444
60 years and over	132	243	123	38	149	168	77	79	158	83	259
65 years and over	104	171	70	17	124	139	56	70	112	59	178
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	296	229	192	71	158	167	173	123	265	195	463
Female householder, no husband present	94	98	56	31	55	79	70	51	154	68	246
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	151	201	120	152	113	202	140	104	148	156	287
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 322	960	854	344	604	789	727	543	1 267	861	2 025
Related children under 18 years	565	295	338	39	159	246	290	204	525	342	742
65 years and over	122	212	103	43	160	172	132	138	151	91	275

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hillbrook (CDP)	Homeland Park (CDP)	Honea Path town	Irmo town	Isle of Palms city	Johnston town	Kingstree town	Lake City city	Lancaster city	Laurel Bay (CDP)	Liberty town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	816	2 447	1 563	1 286	1 305	861	1 450	2 241	3 448	1 438	1 173
Less than \$5,000	22	305	234	36	61	199	328	671	662	82	297
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5	231	118	22	61	67	171	273	283	71	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	255	160	14	74	101	120	270	356	231	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	511	319	87	209	187	198	270	620	510	212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	93	432	233	194	144	89	278	280	434	266	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	388	235	288	161	107	143	226	371	143	139
\$25,000 to \$34,999	206	244	185	449	331	78	115	116	382	116	134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	212	68	54	163	208	24	72	59	249	13	51
\$50,000 or more	158	13	25	33	56	9	25	76	91	6	26
Median	\$33 031	\$13 904	\$14 152	\$25 035	\$23 031	\$11 913	\$11 866	\$9 134	\$12 904	\$12 596	\$13 427
Mean	\$36 199	\$15 207	\$16 395	\$25 518	\$24 096	\$13 767	\$14 877	\$15 576	\$16 627	\$14 237	\$15 617
Families	750	1 976	1 194	1 173	924	657	1 029	1 712	2 480	1 365	909
Median income	\$34 451	\$15 915	\$17 152	\$25 603	\$25 808	\$14 387	\$16 166	\$11 620	\$16 786	\$12 754	\$16 466
Mean income	\$37 412	\$16 757	\$17 140	\$26 183	\$26 781	\$16 455	\$17 757	\$18 264	\$19 464	\$14 302	\$17 840
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	90	536	389	147	613	226	470	580	1 120	126	290
Median income	\$12 227	\$7 000	\$5 214	\$13 614	\$8 888	\$3 591	\$5 846	\$3 824	\$5 886	\$7 417	\$3 886
Mean income	\$17 113	\$7 677	\$7 128	\$14 378	\$10 954	\$4 740	\$6 955	\$6 231	\$7 974	\$7 540	\$7 089
Per capita income	\$10 772	\$5 528	\$6 230	\$8 233	\$9 177	\$4 454	\$5 212	\$5 031	\$6 070	\$3 920	\$5 829
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$34 451	\$15 915	\$17 152	\$25 603	\$25 808	\$14 387	\$16 166	\$11 620	\$16 786	\$12 754	\$16 466
With own children under 18 years	\$32 047	\$16 373	\$18 211	\$25 604	\$27 153	\$12 950	\$13 536	\$14 097	\$16 039	\$12 306	\$18 460
With own children under 6 years	\$26 125	\$14 640	\$16 622	\$24 609	\$16 719	\$11 797	\$15 774	\$10 781	\$11 889	\$11 606	\$16 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$40 414	\$15 173	\$16 146	\$25 602	\$25 040	\$15 731	\$17 159	\$9 607	\$17 602	\$14 716	\$14 318
Married-couple families	\$35 698	\$16 494	\$18 531	\$26 150	\$26 439	\$15 994	\$18 471	\$14 740	\$19 666	\$13 275	\$17 209
With own children under 18 years	\$32 747	\$17 331	\$19 828	\$26 220	\$29 013	\$14 764	\$18 281	\$16 967	\$20 229	\$12 781	\$18 550
With own children under 6 years	\$27 125	\$14 945	\$18 235	\$24 648	\$17 500	\$12 422	\$17 992	\$13 911	\$17 610	\$11 899	\$16 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$41 748	\$15 372	\$17 064	\$26 042	\$25 377	\$16 532	\$18 661	\$11 419	\$19 217	\$14 939	\$14 792
Female householder, no husband present	\$25 208	\$11 286	\$10 938	\$15 833	\$13 542	\$10 557	\$6 546	\$5 372	\$8 535	\$4 167	\$13 214
With own children under 18 years	\$23 036	\$11 071	\$11 140	\$15 125	\$13 750	\$5 391	\$6 173	\$25500—	\$8 642	\$3 333	\$4 375
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$10 865	\$10 517	\$12 500	\$15 156	\$3 333	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$6 091	\$2500—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 750	\$11 500	\$9 896	\$19 375	\$13 542	\$13 333	\$7 222	\$6 985	\$8 357	\$7 000	\$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$12 188	\$6 648	\$6 914	\$5 000	\$15 962	\$5 870	\$4 844	\$3 811	\$5 298	\$2500—	\$4 750
1 worker	\$32 667	\$11 646	\$11 836	\$20 795	\$22 171	\$12 500	\$13 780	\$9 051	\$10 782	\$11 206	\$13 214
2 workers	\$33 264	\$18 125	\$19 173	\$26 649	\$25 680	\$16 105	\$18 974	\$16 085	\$19 490	\$15 071	\$19 187
3 or more workers	\$41 288	\$24 150	\$25 455	\$32 982	\$32 927	\$22 216	\$22 788	\$22 344	\$29 000	\$21 071	\$26 650
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	816	2 447	1 563	1 286	1 305	861	1 450	2 241	3 448	1 438	1 173
With earnings	774	2 014	1 298	1 255	1 114	651	1 066	1 603	2 401	1 364	910
Mean earnings	\$34 533	\$15 624	\$16 321	\$24 746	\$22 027	\$15 613	\$15 140	\$17 479	\$16 827	\$14 327	\$16 586
With Social Security income	109	618	457	87	285	292	520	842	1 101	52	358
Mean Social Security income	\$4 347	\$4 136	\$3 739	\$2 901	\$3 958	\$2 933	\$3 692	\$3 421	\$3 801	\$4 595	\$4 057
With public assistance income	30	192	97	20	16	153	213	599	257	67	96
Mean public assistance income	\$1 878	\$1 964	\$2 458	\$3 185	\$6 568	\$1 419	\$2 123	\$1 671	\$1 628	\$1 157	\$1 574
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	750	1 976	1 194	1 173	924	657	1 029	1 712	2 480	1 365	909
Householder worked in 1979	699	1 561	965	1 138	718	529	736	1 085	1 888	1 285	725
With related children under 18 years	433	1 040	620	787	455	316	527	967	1 336	1 127	466
With related children 5 to 17 years	351	795	520	561	393	247	459	810	1 120	658	337
Female householder, no husband present	57	236	172	94	101	149	274	393	607	68	106
Householder worked in 1979	49	164	131	83	67	81	146	152	389	40	79
With related children under 18 years	33	171	116	71	50	85	174	240	460	63	26
With related children under 6 years	8	54	53	15	15	37	80	104	203	57	8
Householder 65 years and over	19	269	206	21	117	85	172	310	371	15	126
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	90	536	389	147	613	226	470	580	1 120	126	290
Worked in 1979	56	320	205	126	540	94	174	273	417	103	129
65 years and over	28	153	175	20	38	125	235	281	465	12	89
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 715	6 720	4 136	3 957	3 421	2 609	4 033	6 731	9 367	5 224	3 167
Related children under 18 years	873	1 870	1 106	1 371	806	837	1 287	2 072	2 704	2 298	779
Related children 5 to 17 years	717	1 343	854	920	641	630	949	1 528	2 106	1 288	585
60 years and over	227	1 060	732	117	402	438	774	1 177	1 599	53	517
65 years and over	137	691	544	70	244	286	576	845	1 144	44	380
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6	186	88	24	44	113	216	479	359	119	125
Percent below poverty level	0.8	9.4	7.4	2.0	4.8	17.2	21.0	28.0	14.5	8.7	13.8
Householder worked in 1979	6	109	68	11	19	53	99	213	181	81	68
With related children under 18 years	6	112	65	16	33	97	160	364	264	119	70
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	98	65	14	24	75	148	296	225	69	35
Female householder, no husband present	—	40	25	13	14	66	146	216	236	48	26
Householder worked in 1979	—	16	18	7	—	22	58	71	106	28	12
With related children under 18 years	—	40	25	10	14	66	112	193	184	48	12
With related children under 6 years	—	13	5	4	7	29	60	94	119	42	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	17	14	6	11	21	19	89	72	—	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10	150	180	16	100	122	180	296	375	41	134
Percent below poverty level	11.1	28.0	46.3	10.9	16.3	54.0	38.3	51.0	33.5	32.5	46.2
Worked in 1979	—	22	35	5	85	27	—	104	83	18	29
65 years and over	10	72	116	9	—	96	152	144	244	12	89
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	40	748	529	99	250	711	1 119	2 215	1 757	515	472
Percent below poverty level	1.5	11.1	12.8	2.5	7.3	27.3	27.7	32.9	18.8	9.9	14.9
Related children under 18 years	17	245	185	28	83	355	488	938	721	261	79
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	178	158	15	61	283	355	661	512	126	46
60 years and over	10	178	150	20	18	140	208	386	380	15	142
65 years and over	10	101	135	18	18	122	191	301	342	12	129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	6	318	132	38	44	137	256	639	460	290	184
Female householder, no husband present	—	56	34	18	14	72	156	253	267	65	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	16	198	193	25	125	137	209	330	477	51	150
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	46	1 216	680	161	275	880	1 282	2 857	2 267	1 281	727
Related children under 18 years	17	400	219	48	83	440	529	1 088	941	679	162
65 years and over	10	219	161	26	18	128	250	451	417	26	206

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lugoff (CDP)	McColl town	Manning city	Marion city	Mauldin city	Moncks Corner town	Mullins city	Newberry town	New Ellenton town	North Greenwood (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	969	908	1 622	2 633	2 530	1 349	2 138	3 777	854	1 226
Less than \$5,000	106	274	341	622	96	177	467	857	111	45
\$5,000 to \$7,499	23	105	187	270	83	90	284	369	61	46
\$7,500 to \$9,999	106	109	135	237	95	130	283	381	61	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	136	154	290	390	281	233	419	701	117	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	134	203	373	411	191	213	428	139	187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	72	139	302	388	191	170	400	123	171
\$25,000 to \$34,999	198	40	187	248	765	222	183	423	170	310
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	18	73	132	361	94	63	139	57	256
\$50,000 or more	18	2	67	59	50	21	56	79	15	90
Median	\$18 306	\$9 220	\$12 695	\$12 287	\$23 841	\$15 904	\$10 396	\$12 165	\$17 615	\$26 144
Mean	\$19 684	\$11 174	\$16 157	\$15 287	\$24 162	\$18 003	\$14 937	\$15 101	\$19 573	\$29 268
Families	840	694	1 252	2 002	2 288	1 014	1 550	2 557	694	1 015
Median income	\$19 601	\$11 479	\$14 343	\$15 839	\$25 277	\$19 508	\$12 613	\$16 250	\$19 643	\$28 582
Mean income	\$20 566	\$12 840	\$18 307	\$17 990	\$25 475	\$20 701	\$17 439	\$19 100	\$21 150	\$32 452
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	176	231	441	667	300	383	691	2 000	211	246
Median income	\$5 500	\$3 024	\$5 608	\$4 422	\$8 852	\$6 904	\$4 239	\$3 235	\$8 250	\$12 386
Mean income	\$10 246	\$5 459	\$7 380	\$6 374	\$9 540	\$8 564	\$7 122	\$4 541	\$9 353	\$11 700
Per capita income	\$6 465	\$3 866	\$5 530	\$5 099	\$7 459	\$6 654	\$5 255	\$5 843	\$6 788	\$9 640
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 601	\$11 479	\$14 343	\$15 839	\$25 277	\$19 508	\$12 613	\$16 250	\$19 643	\$28 582
With own children under 18 years	\$19 787	\$12 581	\$13 548	\$16 701	\$25 555	\$20 067	\$12 267	\$16 742	\$19 323	\$27 395
With own children under 6 years	\$19 306	\$11 172	\$9 085	\$17 909	\$25 139	\$17 250	\$12 411	\$15 473	\$19 483	\$26 194
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 330	\$9 659	\$15 850	\$15 279	\$24 046	\$19 000	\$12 993	\$16 008	\$20 385	\$30 288
Married-couple families	\$21 905	\$13 467	\$16 661	\$18 960	\$26 179	\$21 133	\$15 938	\$18 395	\$21 226	\$28 979
With own children under 18 years	\$22 297	\$15 338	\$16 028	\$19 309	\$26 308	\$21 232	\$16 731	\$21 094	\$20 265	\$27 611
With own children under 6 years	\$21 042	\$13 542	\$11 048	\$19 273	\$25 361	\$19 250	\$14 268	\$18 667	\$19 907	\$26 194
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 062	\$10 625	\$17 768	\$18 496	\$25 609	\$20 946	\$15 331	\$16 716	\$22 946	\$31 419
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 650	\$7 283	\$9 634	\$8 301	\$11 486	\$8 567	\$6 949	\$10 317	\$8 854	\$21 500
With own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$7 500	\$8 750	\$6 953	\$10 350	\$8 050	\$6 360	\$8 466	\$8 750	\$25 625
With own children under 6 years	\$5 000	\$2500—	\$6 500	\$4 904	\$4 500	\$2 500	\$5 357	\$7 083	\$15 625	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 077	\$7 115	\$12 933	\$10 000	\$13 854	\$9 375	\$8 304	\$13 844	\$9 000	\$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$10 625	\$4 290	\$4 919	\$4 647	\$7 917	\$11 250	\$4 767	\$8 060	\$7 045	\$20 417
1 worker	\$16 219	\$8 750	\$9 899	\$10 919	\$19 821	\$16 364	\$8 906	\$11 432	\$16 638	\$26 141
2 workers	\$23 097	\$16 042	\$18 021	\$19 959	\$27 341	\$21 418	\$15 763	\$20 337	\$22 850	\$27 218
3 or more workers	\$28 672	\$23 571	\$23 889	\$26 429	\$28 537	\$32 009	\$21 652	\$27 523	\$31 521	\$37 493
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	969	908	1 622	2 633	2 530	1 349	2 138	3 777	854	1 226
With earnings	847	649	1 243	2 023	2 422	1 163	1 657	2 788	731	1 138
Mean earnings	\$19 499	\$12 411	\$16 110	\$16 309	\$23 529	\$18 225	\$15 771	\$16 217	\$20 214	\$28 268
With Social Security income	205	342	558	880	321	313	789	1 488	196	201
Mean Social Security income	\$3 924	\$3 279	\$3 801	\$3 403	\$3 917	\$3 574	\$2 953	\$3 676	\$3 956	\$3 162
With public assistance income	50	146	216	560	25	92	410	313	87	27
Mean public assistance income	\$2 001	\$2 052	\$1 905	\$1 867	\$3 459	\$1 038	\$1 933	\$1 750	\$1 363	\$1 518
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	840	694	1 252	2 002	2 288	1 014	1 550	2 557	694	1 015
Householder worked in 1979	712	491	917	1 496	2 178	883	1 121	1 955	575	915
With related children under 18 years	511	446	739	1 121	1 533	583	876	1 177	385	601
With related children 5 to 17 years	435	356	631	908	1 298	505	708	978	313	521
Female householder, no husband present	107	164	325	543	166	147	436	538	121	46
Householder worked in 1979	86	87	195	322	154	110	243	389	75	25
With related children under 18 years	79	116	230	313	109	111	308	372	79	19
With related children under 6 years	39	44	103	108	12	20	109	164	46	—
Householder 65 years and over	81	112	237	368	84	133	308	515	81	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	176	231	441	667	300	383	691	1 372	211	246
Worked in 1979	104	81	252	323	238	266	359	618	127	195
65 years and over	35	122	169	290	65	104	294	709	42	57
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 939	2 676	4 726	7 609	8 238	3 658	6 056	9 144	2 558	3 722
Related children under 18 years	932	870	1 416	2 464	2 818	1 092	1 876	2 241	750	1 186
Related children 5 to 17 years	717	638	1 073	1 829	2 202	842	1 354	1 694	539	925
60 years and over	281	460	808	1 267	360	490	1 132	2 219	278	324
65 years and over	203	334	583	914	250	348	791	1 684	183	220
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	76	169	258	336	65	108	331	244	69	15
Percent below poverty level	9.0	24.4	20.6	16.8	2.8	10.7	21.4	9.5	9.9	1.5
Householder worked in 1979	48	72	127	176	52	70	169	137	36	15
With related children under 18 years	56	113	205	255	60	70	250	152	44	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	46	80	175	212	47	65	228	133	39	6
Female householder, no husband present	37	73	95	177	30	71	211	140	43	—
Householder worked in 1979	24	29	40	85	25	49	97	89	20	—
With related children under 18 years	32	61	85	140	25	64	183	114	34	—
With related children under 6 years	24	30	36	55	5	15	90	52	24	—
Householder 65 years and over	19	36	50	75	5	24	81	64	13	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	47	129	151	295	37	86	311	571	64	16
Percent below poverty level	26.7	55.8	34.2	44.2	12.3	22.5	45.0	41.6	30.3	6.5
Worked in 1979	6	12	43	96	15	44	70	186	20	3
65 years and over	12	85	68	127	16	26	187	330	26	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	319	722	1 155	1 573	244	539	1 832	1 404	302	54
Percent below poverty level	10.9	27.0	24.4	20.7	3.0	14.7	30.3	15.4	11.8	1.5
Related children under 18 years	136	243	437	641	93	221	766	401	117	12
Related children 5 to 17 years	117	145	320	527	78	188	540	312	89	12
60 years and over	64	197	222	337	21	92	359	527	55	14
65 years and over	50	152	159	240	21	86	292	439	46	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	91	230	325	527	88	152	478	408	92	30
Female householder, no husband present	37	90	123	241	35	71	270	210	56	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	76	146	176	343	65	133	353	690	71	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	407	944	1 430	2 341	365	765	2 417	2 028	381	156
Related children under 18 years	164	344	543	931	145	306	1 031	582	148	58
65 years and over	63	187	204	407	26	126	369	637	61	23

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Hartsville (CDP)	North Myrtle Beach town	Oak Grove (CDP)	Pageland town	Parris Island (CDP)	Pendleton town	Pickens town	Piedmont (CDP)	Pinehurst— Sheppard Park (CDP)	Port Royal town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	919	1 729	2 372	939	404	1 186	1 208	1 097	2 211	1 134
Less than \$5,000	171	175	167	194	10	209	128	205	228	147
\$5,000 to \$7,499	71	189	157	112	30	131	168	122	105	148
\$7,500 to \$9,999	87	121	169	76	81	156	150	67	159	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	193	325	388	151	133	185	258	141	337	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	294	477	160	76	230	214	154	424	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	242	360	85	21	112	120	185	339	125
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	208	517	112	34	115	127	172	404	138
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	89	88	32	4	41	28	40	192	29
\$50,000 or more	1	86	49	17	15	7	15	11	23	—
Mean	\$12 702	\$15 846	\$18 037	\$12 665	\$12 869	\$11 757	\$12 500	\$15 344	\$18 138	\$13 522
Median	\$16 057	\$18 672	\$19 440	\$15 199	\$15 824	\$14 376	\$14 766	\$16 138	\$19 447	\$14 536
Families	709	1 270	1 968	737	385	895	897	851	1 897	742
Mean income	\$14 973	\$18 496	\$19 882	\$16 045	\$12 344	\$14 757	\$15 170	\$18 546	\$19 664	\$14 254
Median income	\$18 053	\$21 368	\$21 152	\$17 882	\$15 548	\$15 740	\$16 315	\$18 780	\$20 968	\$15 757
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	248	547	516	212	6 354	318	333	266	433	632
Mean income	\$4 308	\$6 477	\$8 500	\$3 667	\$4 422	\$6 895	\$7 819	\$3 657	\$6 639	\$7 463
Median income	\$7 948	\$9 384	\$8 683	\$5 141	\$4 934	\$9 299	\$9 636	\$6 504	\$7 567	\$9 114
Per capita income	\$5 594	\$8 183	\$6 520	\$5 130	\$4 827	\$5 473	\$5 617	\$5 828	\$6 183	\$5 779
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$14 973	\$18 496	\$19 882	\$16 045	\$12 344	\$14 757	\$15 170	\$18 546	\$19 664	\$14 254
With own children under 18 years	\$17 523	\$17 906	\$19 855	\$16 944	\$11 840	\$14 750	\$12 778	\$18 796	\$19 470	\$13 646
With own children under 6 years	\$10 982	\$17 188	\$18 728	\$15 852	\$10 486	\$11 814	\$10 195	\$16 279	\$17 988	\$13 611
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 941	\$18 798	\$19 948	\$14 102	\$18 750	\$14 766	\$16 088	\$18 239	\$20 052	\$15 111
Married-couple families	\$17 245	\$19 495	\$21 431	\$17 591	\$12 546	\$17 826	\$16 237	\$19 375	\$21 287	\$15 777
With own children under 18 years	\$18 866	\$20 281	\$21 753	\$18 324	\$12 031	\$17 911	\$16 652	\$20 297	\$21 236	\$15 313
With own children under 6 years	\$11 696	\$18 235	\$19 211	\$16 761	\$10 677	\$16 094	\$12 148	\$17 006	\$18 933	\$14 524
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 667	\$18 965	\$21 030	\$15 809	\$18 750	\$17 465	\$15 685	\$17 386	\$21 395	\$16 118
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 321	\$9 583	\$10 069	\$6 522	\$8 750	\$8 102	\$9 180	\$13 750	\$8 101	\$9 750
With own children under 18 years	\$9 022	\$8 393	\$10 799	\$6 333	\$8 750	\$8 500	\$7 440	\$9 750	\$4 868	\$8 158
With own children under 6 years	\$7 000	\$5 000	\$12 656	\$4 583	\$8 750	\$5 000	\$7 024	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 214
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 607	\$15 625	\$8 618	\$6 875	—	\$7 604	\$17 500	\$26 667	\$13 906	\$11 833
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 509	\$14 223	\$8 362	\$5 000	—	\$5 600	\$8 690	\$5 965	\$8 333	\$6 447
1 worker	\$11 517	\$16 585	\$15 560	\$9 677	\$9 907	\$10 234	\$11 221	\$15 375	\$16 590	\$12 713
2 workers	\$18 852	\$19 688	\$21 887	\$18 223	\$14 770	\$18 858	\$17 644	\$21 765	\$22 790	\$15 345
3 or more workers	\$36 527	\$28 179	\$27 955	\$26 447	\$21 250	\$28 750	\$28 664	\$28 654	\$31 712	\$21 364
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	919	1 729	2 372	939	404	1 186	1 208	1 097	2 211	1 134
With earnings	720	1 358	2 193	738	404	977	966	798	1 931	1 002
Mean earnings	\$17 256	\$16 461	\$19 172	\$15 224	\$15 174	\$13 869	\$14 542	\$18 783	\$18 997	\$13 616
With Social Security income	237	577	325	347	9	366	444	454	246	182
Mean Social Security income	\$4 182	\$4 487	\$4 996	\$3 565	\$730	\$4 158	\$3 642	\$4 120	\$4 181	\$3 517
With public assistance income	92	43	79	153	12	158	61	88	69	52
Mean public assistance income	\$1 424	\$1 785	\$1 063	\$1 632	\$805	\$1 252	\$1 514	\$1 235	\$1 805	\$988
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	709	1 270	1 968	737	385	895	897	851	1 897	742
Householder worked in 1979	492	924	1 768	548	385	713	719	610	1 603	610
With related children under 18 years	409	496	1 289	402	356	476	460	410	1 316	438
With related children 5 to 17 years	343	384	1 024	325	177	318	361	313	972	289
Female householder, no husband present	109	121	184	122	11	224	169	71	239	152
Householder worked in 1979	46	105	133	59	11	133	140	29	133	108
With related children under 18 years	77	68	154	79	11	150	118	33	209	127
With related children under 6 years	8	28	40	21	11	74	42	23	108	71
Householder 65 years and over	121	274	125	117	—	124	145	158	90	62
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	248	547	516	212	93	318	333	264	433	502
Worked in 1979	129	396	447	86	85	203	197	84	319	411
65 years and over	75	107	50	111	—	88	162	160	39	56
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 650	3 960	7 068	2 709	1 482	3 153	3 086	3 034	6 956	2 874
Related children under 18 years	767	751	2 295	844	621	865	828	821	2 536	818
Related children 5 to 17 years	572	543	1 692	625	296	578	618	572	1 829	548
60 years and over	386	1 027	409	444	—	492	610	606	377	251
65 years and over	272	628	310	311	—	330	440	475	226	185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	65	75	135	97	20	113	107	65	161	76
Percent below poverty level	9.2	5.9	6.9	13.2	5.2	12.6	11.9	7.6	8.5	10.2
Householder worked in 1979	23	51	79	49	20	67	94	21	82	47
With related children under 18 years	39	51	83	76	20	88	91	20	141	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	34	73	66	10	57	70	14	93	43
Female householder, no husband present	28	22	50	55	—	53	48	25	104	36
Householder worked in 1979	—	15	21	22	—	14	48	13	29	21
With related children under 18 years	14	22	42	48	—	43	48	12	96	36
With related children under 6 years	—	14	18	18	—	37	18	12	56	31
Householder 65 years and over	7	11	11	15	—	10	13	27	4	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	109	91	90	104	6	99	58	144	129	96
Percent below poverty level	44.0	16.6	17.4	49.1	6.5	31.1	17.4	54.5	29.8	19.1
Worked in 1979	36	54	51	22	6	29	9	7	53	46
65 years and over	41	12	21	64	—	41	58	109	18	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	356	318	535	529	104	444	396	291	652	396
Percent below poverty level	13.4	8.0	7.6	19.5	7.0	14.1	12.8	9.6	9.4	13.8
Related children under 18 years	120	98	169	235	52	154	169	29	269	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	97	53	135	183	13	88	131	12	185	84
60 years and over	97	56	57	106	—	77	84	190	65	64
65 years and over	62	36	41	87	—	51	79	170	34	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	116	112	187	143	67	175	155	81	191	131
Female householder, no husband present	45	38	58	69	—	86	68	25	119	74
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	136	154	104	123	30	122	74	151	157	120
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	596	473	764	690	302	709	629	355	794	636
Related children under 18 years	182	126	289	287	139	229	279	55	337	221
65 years and over	115	56	57	118	—	117	101	190	45	54

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County	Saluda town	Sans Souci (CDP)	Saxon (CDP)	Seneca town	Shaw AFB (CDP)	Simpsonville town	Southern Shops (CDP)	South Sumter (CDP)	Springdale town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	3 433	943	3 393	1 430	2 784	1 505	3 102	1 189	2 133	1 005
Less than \$5,000	294	149	475	224	527	67	285	216	728	45
\$5,000 to \$7,499	201	66	286	140	234	111	118	162	230	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	260	130	408	136	239	327	178	99	212	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	662	172	848	315	516	534	494	212	389	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	508	210	590	207	460	222	648	192	274	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	477	113	360	148	364	138	506	172	134	175
\$25,000 to \$34,999	576	53	299	145	297	73	685	105	123	257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	379	38	97	97	126	33	166	31	27	107
\$50,000 or more	76	12	30	18	21	—	22	—	16	34
Median	\$17 714	\$13 803	\$12 762	\$12 984	\$13 703	\$11 934	\$18 537	\$13 348	\$8 779	\$21 916
Mean	\$20 109	\$15 205	\$14 607	\$15 951	\$15 377	\$13 598	\$19 053	\$13 841	\$10 789	\$23 622
Families	2 673	715	2 528	1 058	2 038	1 495	2 587	916	1 695	837
Median income	\$20 654	\$16 019	\$14 940	\$15 654	\$16 696	\$11 925	\$20 210	\$14 570	\$10 465	\$23 317
Mean income	\$22 366	\$17 532	\$16 675	\$18 223	\$18 064	\$13 584	\$20 734	\$15 250	\$12 040	\$25 293
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	952	242	1 006	897	809	1 462	664	366	497	237
Median income	\$8 545	\$5 655	\$7 111	\$2 793	\$5 961	\$6 151	\$8 229	\$4 895	\$3 299	\$11 125
Mean income	\$9 619	\$7 527	\$7 354	\$4 749	\$7 438	\$6 207	\$8 555	\$6 998	\$5 218	\$11 393
Per capita income	\$6 959	\$5 316	\$5 894	\$5 356	\$5 818	\$4 244	\$6 489	\$5 036	\$3 226	\$7 915
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 654	\$16 019	\$14 940	\$15 654	\$16 696	\$11 925	\$20 210	\$14 570	\$10 465	\$23 317
With own children under 18 years	\$20 847	\$14 303	\$14 718	\$15 422	\$16 641	\$11 905	\$20 635	\$13 062	\$10 934	\$25 786
With own children under 6 years	\$20 161	\$13 398	\$13 583	\$13 092	\$15 280	\$10 036	\$20 085	\$13 208	\$10 494	\$24 889
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 156	\$17 759	\$15 131	\$15 908	\$16 767	\$11 977	\$19 183	\$17 083	\$9 773	\$19 767
Married-couple families	\$22 440	\$17 207	\$16 029	\$16 752	\$18 002	\$12 090	\$21 441	\$15 909	\$13 395	\$24 504
With own children under 18 years	\$23 022	\$15 727	\$16 782	\$17 026	\$18 466	\$12 135	\$22 169	\$14 957	\$14 417	\$27 853
With own children under 6 years	\$21 238	\$14 180	\$15 246	\$14 231	\$16 702	\$10 485	\$21 092	\$13 542	\$12 384	\$25 197
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 679	\$18 812	\$15 299	\$16 483	\$17 428	\$11 977	\$19 683	\$18 077	\$11 827	\$19 492
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 045	\$9 239	\$10 445	\$10 481	\$9 359	\$4 145	\$10 341	\$7 750	\$6 362	\$13 750
With own children under 18 years	\$10 541	\$8 789	\$8 558	\$11 250	\$8 250	\$4 145	\$9 787	\$6 793	\$4 880	\$10 114
With own children under 6 years	\$3 542	\$8 214	\$7 283	\$9 500	\$4 531	\$2 981	\$9 141	\$3 098	\$3 098	\$23 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 044	\$10 625	\$15 037	\$8 824	\$9 741	—	\$12 132	\$16 071	\$7 250	\$21 696
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$11 083	\$5 000	\$6 736	\$6 552	\$7 442	\$2500—	\$5 819	\$7 143	\$3 323	\$13 542
1 worker	\$14 281	\$11 723	\$11 732	\$11 828	\$13 113	\$9 624	\$15 434	\$11 086	\$7 939	\$18 500
2 workers	\$23 663	\$17 155	\$17 923	\$18 361	\$18 719	\$14 516	\$22 180	\$18 158	\$14 881	\$23 333
3 or more workers	\$29 821	\$21 389	\$27 895	\$30 686	\$24 760	\$21 944	\$29 226	\$22 102	\$23 179	\$29 135
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	3 433	943	3 393	1 430	2 784	1 505	3 102	1 189	2 133	1 005
With earnings	3 066	777	2 784	1 162	2 178	1 489	2 802	966	1 576	950
Mean earnings	\$19 596	\$15 276	\$15 028	\$16 931	\$15 912	\$13 406	\$19 472	\$14 764	\$11 630	\$22 219
With Social Security income	479	282	1 032	471	894	47	496	339	689	141
Mean Social Security income	\$3 635	\$3 009	\$4 171	\$3 728	\$3 497	\$2 215	\$3 762	\$3 654	\$3 243	\$4 503
With public assistance income	222	118	159	133	312	23	157	57	518	25
Mean public assistance income	\$2 945	\$1 418	\$1 279	\$1 721	\$1 533	\$666	\$1 921	\$2 126	\$1 872	\$4 846
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	2 673	715	2 528	1 058	2 038	1 495	2 587	916	1 695	837
Householder worked in 1979	2 202	589	2 065	825	1 617	1 472	2 369	727	1 050	768
With related children under 18 years	1 570	429	1 224	547	1 142	1 237	1 750	485	1 123	490
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 202	330	888	449	951	812	1 305	402	1 002	440
Female householder, no husband present	414	168	377	196	336	57	289	161	603	86
Householder worked in 1979	303	268	247	96	181	41	235	105	268	68
With related children under 18 years	301	93	120	258	57	57	229	116	435	52
With related children under 6 years	90	37	109	42	32	37	85	12	134	7
Householder 65 years and over	200	106	380	136	323	—	138	128	333	71
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	952	242	1 006	873	809	35	664	366	497	237
Worked in 1979	761	119	635	298	405	20	453	241	198	219
65 years and over	99	102	317	127	363	—	176	113	185	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 887	2 729	8 393	3 894	7 436	5 512	8 981	3 237	7 037	2 985
Related children under 18 years	2 921	867	2 001	1 038	2 203	2 409	3 018	918	2 506	824
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 196	634	1 405	822	1 615	1 500	2 062	647	1 931	697
60 years and over	895	448	1 516	572	1 221	6	653	500	961	232
65 years and over	536	336	1 044	350	911	6	464	332	702	166
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	166	87	216	122	228	131	123	138	583	12
Percent below poverty level	6.2	12.2	8.5	11.5	11.2	8.8	4.8	15.1	34.4	1.4
Householder worked in 1979	90	54	115	98	114	115	70	80	209	6
With related children under 18 years	141	62	136	68	178	131	101	92	450	3
With related children 5 to 17 years	101	50	120	68	159	65	70	71	427	3
Female householder, no husband present	73	48	103	40	121	35	67	60	311	3
Householder worked in 1979	39	34	71	21	40	19	32	34	91	3
With related children under 18 years	73	28	97	21	121	35	63	47	266	3
With related children under 6 years	47	11	48	17	49	29	32	12	104	—
Householder 65 years and over	13	16	30	27	42	—	13	—	138	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	183	92	241	151	296	25	180	117	261	38
Percent below poverty level	19.2	38.0	24.0	31.9	36.6	71.4	27.1	32.0	52.5	16.0
Worked in 1979	92	6	40	43	52	10	48	51	47	30
65 years and over	60	60	134	57	221	—	106	61	98	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	853	430	935	603	1 081	556	637	592	2 584	66
Percent below poverty level	8.6	15.8	11.1	15.5	14.5	10.1	7.1	18.3	36.7	2.2
Related children under 18 years	370	159	336	185	397	297	242	191	1 159	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	221	122	240	149	307	92	168	120	934	3
60 years and over	127	121	262	115	337	—	156	128	387	19
65 years and over	86	96	182	84	281	—	134	75	294	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	221	120	335	197	324	302	171	223	697	22
Female householder, no husband present	93	61	117	57	144	35	88	76	332	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	257	102	331	192	368	25	226	183	320	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 139	547	1 444	899	1 504	1 251	839	989	3 067	104
Related children under 18 years	471	197	524	299	567	647	280	349	1 328	15
65 years and over	103	122	292	139	344	—	198	98	375	19

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Springdale (CDP)	Summerville town	Sumter Southwest (CDP)	Surfside Beach town	Tega Cay (CDP)	Travelers Rest city	Valencia Heights (CDP)	Valley Falls (CDP)	Walhalla town	Walterboro city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	921	2 179	1 201	978	821	1 037	2 418	1 018	1 555	2 157
Less than \$5,000.....	204	232	86	53	8	108	309	102	313	380
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	56	123	28	69	—	64	288	106	149	230
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	101	215	54	104	15	103	313	89	178	292
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	138	303	158	180	56	136	494	179	328	330
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	154	341	220	166	90	199	433	86	219	349
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	118	288	229	157	107	157	266	120	171	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	104	385	306	153	279	149	219	224	131	216
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	46	219	96	67	201	68	76	90	40	129
\$50,000 or more.....	—	73	24	29	65	53	20	22	26	34
Median.....	\$12 813	\$18 090	\$20 873	\$17 075	\$29 430	\$17 006	\$12 307	\$16 250	\$11 868	\$12 716
Mean.....	\$14 562	\$20 957	\$22 120	\$19 722	\$31 629	\$21 038	\$14 926	\$19 979	\$14 193	\$15 798
Families	717	1 722	1 123	782	747	836	1 292	834	1 119	1 591
Median income.....	\$15 716	\$20 578	\$21 180	\$19 542	\$30 047	\$19 688	\$16 457	\$21 667	\$14 439	\$15 645
Mean income.....	\$16 708	\$23 338	\$22 768	\$21 738	\$32 589	\$23 428	\$18 701	\$22 184	\$16 537	\$18 445
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	245	569	91	244	88	212	1 684	240	497	679
Median income.....	\$4 220	\$9 082	\$6 083	\$8 579	\$17 634	\$8 600	\$6 048	\$5 632	\$4 770	\$5 757
Mean income.....	\$5 957	\$9 561	\$11 015	\$9 460	\$18 455	\$10 484	\$7 080	\$7 731	\$7 032	\$7 045
Per capita income.....	\$5 324	\$7 174	\$6 486	\$7 618	\$10 364	\$7 360	\$6 763	\$6 951	\$5 601	\$5 569
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 716	\$20 578	\$21 180	\$19 542	\$30 047	\$19 688	\$16 457	\$21 667	\$14 439	\$15 645
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 779	\$19 953	\$21 641	\$20 352	\$30 215	\$19 336	\$15 979	\$23 028	\$15 525	\$16 335
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 330	\$17 591	\$21 683	\$16 136	\$27 292	\$17 857	\$14 875	\$20 625	\$14 459	\$12 188
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 937	\$21 982	\$20 442	\$18 664	\$29 767	\$20 110	\$16 772	\$17 750	\$12 331	\$15 246
Married-couple families	\$16 399	\$21 953	\$22 054	\$20 346	\$30 365	\$20 793	\$18 346	\$23 247	\$15 773	\$18 028
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 181	\$21 509	\$22 608	\$22 366	\$30 625	\$21 250	\$19 155	\$24 063	\$17 428	\$19 873
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 75	\$18 659	\$22 217	\$16 937	\$27 292	\$18 170	\$17 610	\$19 688	\$15 682	\$16 612
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 964	\$22 992	\$20 909	\$18 380	\$29 767	\$20 147	\$17 432	\$21 953	\$12 224	\$16 421
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 524	\$7 727	\$7 692	\$12 361	\$11 250	\$7 941	\$8 796	\$10 769	\$10 368	\$8 275
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 269	\$6 250	\$6 607	\$9 875	\$11 250	\$7 647	\$7 895	\$12 500	\$9 891	\$5 947
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 750	\$3 750	\$5 714	\$8 750	—	\$2500—	\$5 714	—	\$7 171	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 750	\$12 969	\$8 750	\$20 833	—	\$23 333	\$10 577	\$9 063	\$12 604	\$9 844
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$5 726	\$9 615	\$2500—	\$13 312	\$15 000	\$8 477	\$9 083	\$6 761	\$6 667	\$6 346
1 worker.....	\$10 585	\$14 747	\$16 187	\$16 406	\$28 207	\$16 587	\$12 421	\$14 145	\$11 283	\$10 085
2 workers.....	\$17 170	\$24 321	\$21 676	\$20 625	\$29 806	\$20 151	\$17 487	\$23 295	\$17 628	\$18 791
3 or more workers.....	\$31 196	\$31 587	\$30 409	\$29 167	\$39 832	\$24 743	\$27 500	\$32 601	\$23 393	\$28 098
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	921	2 179	1 201	978	821	1 037	2 418	1 018	1 555	2 157
With earnings.....	730	1 848	1 138	833	786	893	2 184	887	1 159	1 653
Mean earnings.....	\$16 169	\$20 674	\$21 221	\$17 036	\$30 869	\$20 243	\$14 258	\$20 919	\$15 362	\$16 432
With Social Security income.....	229	488	156	220	64	241	283	224	507	688
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 066	\$3 370	\$3 207	\$4 751	\$3 628	\$4 667	\$3 872	\$3 859	\$3 523	\$3 820
With public assistance income.....	95	182	33	28	10	36	27	28	169	318
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 324	\$1 765	\$1 735	\$3 076	\$1 434	\$3 104	\$2 639	\$641	\$1 525	\$1 446
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	717	1 722	1 123	782	747	836	1 292	834	1 119	1 591
Householder worked in 1979.....	579	1 470	1 030	622	712	696	1 095	701	810	1 202
With related children under 18 years.....	375	1 037	772	365	430	518	615	436	592	813
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	286	778	595	260	363	411	437	365	486	706
Female householder, no husband present.....	111	252	87	67	8	70	232	58	199	321
Householder worked in 1979.....	83	155	64	53	8	38	212	58	123	159
With related children under 18 years.....	79	186	74	41	8	46	174	44	132	222
With related children under 6 years.....	67	61	38	10	—	7	62	9	45	110
Householder 65 years and over.....	78	174	35	105	25	114	103	108	208	269
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	245	569	91	244	88	212	1 684	240	497	679
Worked in 1979.....	131	330	61	201	74	152	1 475	187	245	328
65 years and over.....	78	206	36	39	7	61	52	21	230	288
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 531	6 326	4 123	2 522	2 517	2 982	5 316	2 854	3 916	6 044
Related children under 18 years.....	683	1 993	1 525	596	776	871	995	777	1 060	1 708
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	458	1 478	1 148	438	676	599	649	604	796	1 290
60 years and over.....	382	736	151	366	139	380	374	319	746	1 137
65 years and over.....	227	517	103	228	61	283	244	227	565	822
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	88	179	62	28	—	78	112	48	113	285
Percent below poverty level.....	12.3	10.4	5.5	3.6	—	9.3	8.7	5.8	10.1	17.9
Householder worked in 1979.....	59	118	33	21	—	45	101	32	46	109
With related children under 18 years.....	59	156	53	19	—	58	80	32	59	251
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	33	115	47	10	—	36	57	22	55	236
Female householder, no husband present.....	22	97	33	9	—	26	70	4	39	161
Householder worked in 1979.....	22	57	11	9	—	7	70	4	11	39
With related children under 18 years.....	22	86	28	9	—	15	57	4	33	151
With related children under 6 years.....	22	44	18	2	—	7	29	4	14	104
Householder 65 years and over.....	5	13	8	4	—	5	5	16	47	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	110	137	24	18	15	50	535	92	187	250
Percent below poverty level.....	44.9	24.1	26.4	7.4	17.0	23.6	31.8	38.3	37.6	36.8
Worked in 1979.....	24	51	—	15	8	19	391	62	21	55
65 years and over.....	50	72	18	3	—	19	16	7	108	122
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	393	858	283	100	15	319	887	262	587	1 467
Percent below poverty level.....	15.5	13.6	6.9	4.0	0.6	10.7	16.7	9.2	15.0	24.3
Related children under 18 years.....	129	394	120	35	—	113	180	78	138	616
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	72	292	97	25	—	68	129	53	80	450
60 years and over.....	96	105	31	12	—	44	33	39	227	241
65 years and over.....	66	85	31	12	—	28	21	31	175	163
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	126	222	97	53	—	84	164	83	225	330
Female householder, no husband present.....	36	119	47	13	—	32	91	9	67	181
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	124	151	37	38	15	73	656	108	235	288
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	582	1 050	443	179	15	359	1 119	373	1 041	1 662
Related children under 18 years.....	235	462	207	54	—	124	211	105	309	687
65 years and over.....	66	107	37	22	—	44	49	58	267	176

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Wando Woods (CDP)	Welcome (CDP)	Westminster town	Whitney (CDP)	Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	Williamston town	Williston town	Winnboro town	Woodfield (CDP)	Woodruff town	York city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 832	2 487	1 132	1 481	1 215	1 566	1 124	1 040	3 250	1 914	2 040
Less than \$5,000	133	369	277	294	317	265	267	193	213	509	326
\$5,000 to \$7,499	67	201	146	116	189	146	110	148	196	131	195
\$7,500 to \$9,999	183	240	189	153	193	121	66	102	206	171	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	273	509	155	272	163	276	183	180	599	351	364
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	413	130	236	144	248	180	140	598	235	324
\$20,000 to \$24,999	299	381	105	142	101	215	82	104	463	182	249
\$25,000 to \$34,999	372	272	104	184	76	209	147	140	566	210	269
\$35,000 or more	160	81	6	62	18	64	60	12	289	100	89
\$50,000 or more	54	21	20	22	14	22	29	21	120	25	21
Median	\$19 390	\$14 309	\$9 392	\$12 438	\$8 815	\$14 479	\$13 416	\$11 516	\$18 447	\$11 853	\$14 101
Mean	\$20 668	\$15 546	\$12 728	\$15 047	\$11 663	\$16 299	\$16 872	\$14 467	\$20 733	\$14 653	\$15 903
Families	1 509	1 977	844	1 174	911	1 246	874	752	2 592	1 445	1 565
Median income	\$21 250	\$16 349	\$12 349	\$15 625	\$9 714	\$17 434	\$15 400	\$14 103	\$20 217	\$15 074	\$16 806
Mean income	\$21 926	\$17 550	\$14 933	\$17 109	\$12 674	\$18 752	\$19 398	\$16 737	\$22 409	\$17 035	\$18 273
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	428	607	303	374	388	351	292	298	868	493	550
Median income	\$8 429	\$5 242	\$3 117	\$4 532	\$6 697	\$3 991	\$4 063	\$6 240	\$9 233	\$4 369	\$5 756
Mean income	\$11 216	\$6 644	\$6 014	\$5 829	\$7 041	\$6 266	\$7 012	\$8 234	\$10 584	\$6 919	\$6 955
Per capita income	\$7 235	\$5 644	\$4 745	\$5 546	\$3 850	\$5 977	\$5 981	\$5 233	\$7 085	\$5 537	\$5 067
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$21 250	\$16 349	\$12 349	\$15 625	\$9 714	\$17 434	\$15 400	\$14 103	\$20 217	\$15 074	\$16 806
With own children under 18 years	\$22 636	\$16 697	\$13 704	\$17 034	\$12 589	\$16 865	\$15 904	\$11 292	\$19 308	\$15 176	\$16 638
With own children under 6 years	\$19 199	\$15 233	\$11 087	\$11 907	\$15 152	\$15 260	\$14 375	\$10 365	\$15 903	\$14 667	\$14 435
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 431	\$15 988	\$11 453	\$14 528	\$8 628	\$17 958	\$14 306	\$17 679	\$21 433	\$14 986	\$17 109
Married-couple families	\$22 606	\$17 469	\$13 942	\$16 314	\$12 625	\$19 606	\$17 420	\$17 377	\$22 400	\$17 007	\$19 236
With own children under 18 years	\$23 417	\$18 256	\$15 086	\$18 227	\$16 029	\$19 361	\$17 096	\$15 750	\$22 018	\$18 992	\$20 172
With own children under 6 years	\$19 872	\$15 953	\$11 957	\$12 245	\$15 871	\$17 396	\$15 110	\$14 286	\$17 534	\$16 935	\$17 012
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 807	\$16 750	\$12 700	\$14 056	\$9 933	\$19 773	\$18 553	\$19 152	\$22 403	\$15 777	\$17 934
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 509	\$8 519	\$8 899	\$10 568	\$6 203	\$8 558	\$7 132	\$11 312	\$8 056	\$10 242	\$9 271
With own children under 18 years	\$9 500	\$8 419	\$8 664	\$10 147	\$4 038	\$7 167	\$6 629	\$6 302	\$10 351	\$4 639	\$9 271
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$5 459	\$7 000	\$9 375	\$2500—	\$6 050	\$6 131	\$2500—	\$7 578	\$2500—	\$4 911
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 062	\$11 731	\$8 937	\$11 016	\$6 658	\$11 000	\$10 000	\$8 583	\$13 519	\$11 875	\$13 967
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 417	\$6 212	\$5 625	\$5 652	\$3 201	\$6 375	\$5 407	\$7 500	\$15 562	\$5 560	\$6 573
1 worker	\$15 947	\$12 601	\$9 316	\$11 429	\$8 103	\$10 553	\$13 611	\$9 741	\$13 652	\$11 920	\$12 365
2 workers	\$22 849	\$19 237	\$17 961	\$18 267	\$12 806	\$20 110	\$16 507	\$16 741	\$21 330	\$18 167	\$18 485
3 or more workers	\$30 900	\$26 154	\$24 653	\$26 599	\$20 968	\$30 204	\$27 143	\$19 394	\$29 620	\$33 209	\$27 760
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 832	2 487	1 132	1 481	1 215	1 566	1 124	1 040	3 250	1 914	2 040
With earnings	1 702	2 048	810	1 125	962	1 277	837	783	3 092	1 509	1 681
Mean earnings	\$19 030	\$16 514	\$13 695	\$16 637	\$11 210	\$16 731	\$18 757	\$14 243	\$18 750	\$14 880	\$16 396
With Social Security income	315	575	399	500	382	553	356	323	320	584	698
Mean Social Security income	\$3 281	\$3 911	\$4 008	\$3 765	\$2 837	\$3 382	\$3 046	\$3 866	\$3 770	\$3 707	\$3 328
With public assistance income	95	126	135	123	302	121	169	145	125	180	202
Mean public assistance income	\$1 531	\$1 369	\$1 658	\$2 314	\$1 476	\$1 615	\$2 012	\$2 409	\$1 440	\$1 654	\$1 378
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 509	1 977	844	1 174	911	1 246	874	752	2 592	1 445	1 565
Householder worked in 1979	1 307	1 622	611	859	626	1 050	634	498	2 316	1 077	1 275
With related children under 18 years	864	1 031	463	602	548	648	560	382	1 576	781	885
With related children 5 to 17 years	720	837	372	503	484	537	470	304	1 233	672	768
Female householder, no husband present	187	206	179	171	233	212	189	174	406	320	332
Householder worked in 1979	154	148	90	91	90	147	67	69	351	155	236
With related children under 18 years	118	142	78	110	143	126	124	109	308	259	259
With related children under 6 years	36	45	26	57	27	53	65	46	110	76	125
Householder 65 years and over	97	240	165	206	191	155	140	143	73	244	268
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	428	607	303	374	388	351	292	298	868	493	550
Worked in 1979	333	358	94	172	250	125	141	166	759	269	266
65 years and over	49	146	142	178	108	200	139	128	49	233	192
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 247	6 819	3 114	4 057	3 637	4 304	3 173	2 908	9 557	5 093	6 291
Related children under 18 years	1 468	1 830	930	1 020	1 132	1 206	1 015	795	2 841	1 450	2 044
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 113	1 375	706	755	876	943	723	577	2 238	1 116	1 508
60 years and over	376	946	598	686	553	743	465	546	915	915	980
65 years and over	207	608	443	520	381	493	346	380	259	635	682
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	37	165	134	112	277	89	115	143	158	285	173
Percent below poverty level	2.5	8.3	15.9	9.5	30.4	7.1	13.2	19.0	6.1	19.7	11.1
Householder worked in 1979	26	73	67	33	107	66	39	39	123	156	136
With related children under 18 years	24	90	62	49	202	64	98	103	118	219	130
With related children 5 to 17 years	15	70	92	33	196	57	83	82	85	181	99
Female householder, no husband present	28	44	36	23	153	55	74	64	68	160	65
Householder worked in 1979	21	15	5	—	38	37	20	—	45	73	48
With related children under 18 years	24	36	17	11	103	35	68	46	68	147	65
With related children under 6 years	24	12	5	5	12	22	26	38	41	48	39
Householder 65 years and over	—	38	24	40	102	19	34	13	—	18	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	100	218	153	122	152	149	144	96	140	189	195
Percent below poverty level	23.4	35.9	50.5	32.6	39.2	42.5	49.3	32.2	16.1	38.3	35.5
Worked in 1979	41	54	28	22	47	25	36	23	88	40	7
65 years and over	16	81	54	65	51	99	88	46	15	128	95
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	203	721	697	445	1 160	478	609	725	632	1 120	896
Percent below poverty level	3.9	10.6	22.4	11.0	31.9	11.1	19.2	24.9	6.6	22.0	14.2
Related children under 18 years	52	174	237	90	456	168	227	296	217	467	406
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	130	210	56	356	123	137	184	139	343	259
60 years and over	29	218	95	166	222	137	164	93	32	207	162
65 years and over	16	146	83	138	164	130	122	74	19	158	111
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	72	260	198	194	365	190	187	197	249	320	245
Female householder, no husband present	35	59	68	37	153	98	91	96	113	160	83
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	139	276	228	185	171	199	156	112	192	279	209
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	382	1 133	996	801	1 506	833	836	910	1 014	1 308	1 185
Related children under 18 years	114	335	338	209	569	301	318	372	391	499	521
65 years and over	37	191	159	240	213	192	172	93	32	242	140

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	3 066	2 281	...	2 499	...	1 524	1 634	...	2 820	2 167	2 060	1 330
Same house	1 934	1 501	...	1 087	...	1 067	1 067	...	1 459	1 412	1 423	752
Different house in United States	1 124	768	...	821	...	437	559	...	1 361	755	637	578
Same county	652	648	...	614	...	331	397	...	1 019	631	363	442
Different county	472	120	...	207	...	106	162	...	342	124	274	136
Same State	244	44	...	37	...	37	11	...	157	13	165	90
Different State	228	76	...	170	...	69	151	...	185	111	109	46
Abroad	8	12	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	624	872	...	910	...	557	338	...	545	741	527	509
Nursery school	13	19	...	17	...	—	7	...	50	5	22	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	329	540	...	616	...	329	194	...	218	480	277	298
High school (1 to 4 years)	189	271	...	199	...	189	99	...	76	194	140	159
College	93	42	...	78	...	39	38	...	207	62	88	52
Persons 25 years old and over	2 169	1 188	...	1 450	...	811	1 300	...	2 071	1 145	1 383	662
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	425	547	...	547	...	332	384	...	332	465	337	345
High school:			...		...			...
1 to 3 years	573	325	...	193	...	222	227	...	682	161	313	132
4 years	513	222	...	243	...	225	246	...	501	362	310	99
College:			...		...			...
1 to 3 years	335	66	...	99	...	83	155	...	369	112	136	53
4 or more years	323	28	...	111	...	49	88	...	261	95	275	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	2 600	1 649	...	1 901	...	1 135	1 367	...	2 634	1 549	1 736	983
Labor force	1 626	958	...	962	...	709	873	...	1 543	953	954	396
Employed	1 576	811	...	786	...	661	808	...	1 468	761	920	337
Unemployed	50	147	...	166	...	48	54	...	70	186	34	53
Not in labor force	974	691	...	939	...	426	494	...	1 091	596	782	587

Female, 16 years and over	1 423	943	...	1 045	...	634	677	...	1 441	911	973	541
Labor force	767	476	...	407	...	354	369	...	700	501	440	166
Employed	738	372	...	346	...	341	334	...	670	391	422	132
Unemployed	29	104	...	61	...	13	35	...	30	110	18	34
Not in labor force	656	467	...	638	...	280	308	...	741	410	533	375

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 576	811	...	786	...	661	808	...	1 468	761	920	337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	384	67	...	91	...	100	125	...	343	107	264	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	196	40	...	8	...	8	32	...	181	25	88	19
Professional specialty occupations	188	27	...	83	...	92	93	...	162	82	176	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	360	72	...	71	...	60	227	...	549	145	274	14
Technicians and related support occupations	23	17	...	7	...	12	20	...	37	13	44	—
Sales occupations	143	20	...	15	...	—	96	...	202	33	124	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194	35	...	49	...	48	111	...	310	99	106	6
Service occupations	144	120	...	131	...	96	67	...	154	228	76	49
Private household occupations	6	29	...	5	...	8	—	...	—	14	—	9
Protective service occupations	26	—	...	13	...	—	16	...	30	15	19	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	91	...	113	...	88	51	...	124	199	57	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	24	...	41	...	10	—	...	29	29	8	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	249	92	...	133	...	55	194	...	199	121	138	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	422	436	...	319	...	340	195	...	194	131	160	159
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	293	329	...	210	...	263	125	...	83	52	83	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	93	30	...	58	...	14	35	...	57	25	50	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	77	...	51	...	63	35	...	54	54	27	26

Employed females 16 years and over	738	372	...	346	...	341	334	...	670	391	422	132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	199	25	...	63	...	59	79	...	125	74	112	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	84	7	...	...	...	...	17	...	44	6	...	...
Professional specialty occupations	115	18	...	63	...	59	62	...	81	86	99	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	239	30	...	36	...	34	143	...	411	104	166	14
Technicians and related support occupations	23	10	...	...	...	12	11	...	22	13	22	...
Sales occupations	70	16	...	5	...	...	43	...	111	22	44	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	146	4	...	31	...	22	89	...	278	69	100	6
Service occupations	94	82	...	80	...	65	31	...	105	169	49	22
Private household occupations	6	29	...	5	...	8	...	...	...	14	...	9
Protective service occupations	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	83	53	...	75	...	57	31	...	105	147	49	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	21	...	25	...	...	7	...	...	14	18	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	180	197	...	142	...	183	74	...	29	30	77	61
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	180	192	...	142	...	153	54	...	23	18	63	37
Transportation and material moving occupations	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	6	6	14	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	...	5	...	...	...	22	20	...	...	6	...	...

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 576	811	...	786	...	661	808	...	1 468	761	920	337
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	17	...	49	...	—	10	...	36	21	8	13
Mining	—	6	...	—	...	8	6	...	—	—	—	—
Construction	114	27	...	48	...	32	110	...	165	73	49	30
Manufacturing	652	427	...	363	...	353	237	...	158	63	170	166
Durable goods	141	112	...	125	...	110	59	...	107	29	57	60
Transportation	111	71	...	15	...	7	43	...	64	36	—	4
Communications and other public utilities	27	22	...	14	...	20	10	...	59	21	77	—
Wholesale trade	19	5	...	18	...	4	37	...	96	38	47	—
Retail trade	250	58	...	65	...	20	138	...	271	131	172	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	9	...	14	...	10	38	...	91	30	36	—
Business and repair services	—	—	...	—	...	5	40	...	69	17	12	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	51	...	64	...	29	23	...	95	26	17	24
Professional and related services	231	67	...	130	...	158	95	...	255	252	279	57
Health services	68	18	...	—	...	20	46	...	136	125	87	—
Educational services	136	49	...	102	...	133	32	...	80	110	158	34
Public administration	76	51	...	—	...	15	21	...	109	53	53	28

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	949	...	395	660	452	380	542	207	846	574	656	284
No workers	110	...	67	165	21	36	64	51	171	106	117	56
1 worker	314	...	74	235	142	125	170	46	265	197	196	118
2 workers	394	...	189	166	245	154	222	86	354	192	249	72
3 or more workers	131	...	65	94	44	65	86	24	56	79	94	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 086	...
Same house	1 677	...
Different house in United States	1 409	...
Same county	561	...
Different county	848	...
Same State	294	...
Different State	554	...
Abroad	—	...

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	904	...
Nursery school	65	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	524	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	208	...
College	107	...
Persons 25 years old and over	2 107	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	303	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	532	...
4 years	585	...
College: 1 to 3 years	355	...
4 or more years	332	...

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	2 556	...
Labor force	1 616	...
Employed	1 585	...
Unemployed	31	...
Not in labor force	940	...

Female, 16 years and over	1 372	...
Labor force	671	...
Employed	648	...
Unemployed	23	...
Not in labor force	701	...

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 585	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	385	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	170	...
Professional specialty occupations	215	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	...
Technicians and related support occupations	60	...
Sales occupations	71	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	...
Service occupations	174	...
Private household occupations	10	...
Protective service occupations	59	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	105	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	280	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	205	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	70	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	...

Employed females 16 years and over	648	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	139	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	...
Professional specialty occupations	95	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	297	...
Technicians and related support occupations	39	...
Sales occupations	43	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	...
Service occupations	82	...
Private household occupations	10	...
Protective service occupations	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	72	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	...

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 585	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	...
Mining	—	...
Construction	63	...
Manufacturing	681	...
Durable goods	185	...
Transportation	27	...
Communications and other public utilities	105	...
Wholesale trade	13	...
Retail trade	188	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	...
Business and repair services	84	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	...
Professional and related services	267	...
Health services	61	...
Educational services	153	...
Public administration	61	...

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	976	...
No workers	73	...
1 worker	345	...
2 workers	448	...
3 or more workers	110	...

Barnwell city		Batesburg town		Beaufort city		Belton city		Belvedere (CDP)		Bennettsville city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
3 086	...	2 087	1 616	6 059	1 612	4 277	671	5 386	996	4 116	3 872
1 677	...	1 458	1 107	2 900	744	3 339	520	3 128	617	2 157	2 455
1 409	...	620	509	3 027	818	927	151	2 228	379	1 947	1 417
561	...	283	370	911	627	778	142	1 297	146	1 231	1 135
848	...	337	139	2 116	191	149	9	931	233	716	282
294	...	194	105	587	20	87	9	37	67	220	43
554	...	143	34	1 529	171	62	—	894	166	496	239
—	...	9	—	132	50	11	—	30	—	12	—
904	...	579	512	1 631	628	874	225	1 568	361	1 082	1 336
65	...	21	—	65	55	7	—	36	11	53	15
524	...	294	328	753	288	587	136	941	237	552	847
208	...	169	165	451	190	180	74	422	85	341	373
107	...	95	19	362	95	100	15	169	28	136	101
2 107	...	1 469	841	3 910	1 103	2 934	408	3 121	597	2 805	2 118
303	...	256	416	284	373	1 043	225	312	177	438	897
532	...	409	170	629	185	774	56	727	132	611	476
585	...	365	211	1 160	325	551	108	1 298	215	610	413
355	...	238	25	925	71	267	12	554	35	507	131
332	...	201	19	912	149	299	7	230	38	639	201
2 556	...	1 811	1 151	4 985	1 464	3 587	522	4 061	773	3 413	2 827
1 616	...	1 196	666	3 139	826	2 215	329	2 873	510	2 166	1 640
1 585	...	1 140	566	2 773	712	2 074	329	2 747	462	2 042	1 495
31	...	56	100	140	77	141	—	119	48	117	145
940	...	615	485	1 846	638	1 372	193	1 188	263	1 247	1 187
1 372	...	964	669	2 640	847	1 971	302	2 127	408	1 872	1 623
671	...	551	363	1 318	411	1 006	162	1 224	221	1 003	898
648	...	503	307	1 234	363	941	162	1 158	196	938	806
23	...	48	56	61	48	65	—	66	25	65	92
701	...	413	306	1 322	436	965	140	903	187	869	725
1 585	...	1 140	566	2 773	712	2 074	329	2 747	462	2 042	1 495
385	...	238	23	915	137	366	—	484	54	515	118
170	...	123	9	398	29	204	—	282	20	261	31
215	...	115	14	517	108	162	—	202	34	254	87
391	...	403	17	908	142	455	41	1 068	76	759	207
60	...	36	—	104	33	37	8	123	8	81	25
71	...	179	—	289	37	175	12	378	45	316	63
260	...	188	17	515	72	243	21	567	23	362	119
174	...	50	217	335	193	135	77	183	98	129	282
10	...	—	32	11	32	—	27	15	15	23	99
59	...	5	—	48	13	28	—	30	6	25	23
105	...	45	185	276	148	107	50	138	77	81	160
19	...	49	36	26	54	4	—	12	15	25	8
280	...	194	38	336	56	297	24	457	42	318	165
336	...	206	235	253	130	817	187	543	177	296	715
205	...	146	118	120	69	609	147	297	72	234	498
70	...	18	34	67	21	71	18	108	39	5	73
61	...	42	83	66	40	137	22	138	66	57	144
648	...	503	307	1 234	363	941	162	1 158	196	938	806
139	...	96	20	365	93	168	—	194	27	208	81
44	...	29	9	114	11	59	—	85	—	83	6
95	...	67	11	251	82	109	—	109	27	125	75
297	...	266	2	587	106	252	41	667	51	467	109
39	...	17	—	64	26	23	8	66	—	56	14
43	...	86	—	128	29	77	12	151	28	121	27
215	...	163	2	395	51	152	21	450	23	290	68
82	...	27	165	178	96	69	39	120	77	73	245
10	...	—	32	11	32	—	27	15	15	17	99
—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
72	...	27	133	167	64	69	12	105	62	56	139
—	...	2	11	7	9	4	—	6	—	—	8
15	...	8	18	8	10	51	—	16	6	37	31
115	...	104	91	89	49	397	82	155	35	153	332
101	...	98	72	72	29	329	82	93	18	147	303
—	...	—	16	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
14	...	6	3	4	20	62	—	62	17	6	21
1 585	...	1 140	566	2 773	712	2 074	329	2 747	462	2 042	1 495
25	...	57	50	27	43	4	—	12	—	32	8
—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	15	6	—
63	...	113	31	235	53	105	12	194	25	74	23
681	...	332	192	175	73	1 159	204	713	164	672	722
185	...	55	46	114	22	288	54	133	—	371	373
27	...	36	6	108	13	19	9	112	8	40	47
105	...	38	18	116	—	14	—	89	31	50	41
13	...	30	33	75	11	70	—	175	5	37	36
188	...	248	25	437	193	331	50	601	84	408	122
24	...	53	4	265	12	47	—	175	8	93	25
84	...	19	8	68	13	24	13	113	—	33	5
47	...	25	66	157	89	46	27	91	15	76	140
267	...	161	133	819	134	173	14	388	96	426	255
61	...	57	40	230	15	29	6	261	39	173	111
153	...	73	93	320	110	119	8	74	49	151	108
61	...	28	—	291	78	82	—	51	11	95	71
976	...	669	395	1 831	516	1 356	...	1 611	294	1 241	1 008
73	...	103	69	193	147	198	...	61	37	121	166
345	...	127	137	601	130	391	...	503	93	389	371
448	...	352	151	851	200	602	...	824	126	566	333
110	...	87	38	186	39	165	...	223	38	165	138

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 556	1 621	...	1 673	5 578	1 876	1 415	4 052	2 978	8 564	584
Same house	1 110	1 189	...	1 093	4 049	729	1 000	2 678	1 939	4 590	58
Different house in United States	446	432	...	580	1 509	1 114	415	1 321	1 039	3 846	517
Same county	283	340	...	455	1 337	167	139	661	760	1 853	317
Different county	163	92	...	125	172	947	276	660	279	1 993	200
Same State	111	25	...	34	100	21	67	249	74	940	103
Different State	52	67	...	91	72	926	209	411	205	1 053	97
Abroad	—	—	...	—	20	33	—	53	—	128	9

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	390	586	...	745	2 214	292	710	835	881	2 853	281
Nursery school	17	24	...	10	130	—	60	22	28	148	14
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	185	308	...	454	1 045	148	391	469	425	1 261	138
High school (1 to 4 years)	134	218	...	220	647	55	168	191	379	654	27
College	54	36	...	61	392	89	91	153	49	790	102
Persons 25 years old and over	1 121	874	...	883	3 042	760	934	2 980	1 794	5 373	289
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	170	407	...	378	852	68	303	377	791	331	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	296	157	...	180	541	96	141	410	419	785	31
4 years	214	208	...	237	631	462	366	748	425	1 622	68
College: 1 to 3 years	219	47	...	46	352	98	104	556	70	1 322	80
4 or more years	222	55	...	42	666	36	20	889	89	1 313	85

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	1 326	1 258	...	1 171	4 151	1 212	1 344	3 522	2 415	6 979	443
Labor force	764	669	...	727	2 699	931	812	2 133	1 149	5 039	346
Employed	717	580	...	645	2 398	411	567	2 049	1 013	4 742	297
Unemployed	47	89	...	77	294	72	135	73	136	177	18
Not in labor force	562	589	...	444	1 452	281	532	1 389	1 266	1 940	97
Female, 16 years and over	764	716	...	660	2 397	539	776	1 949	1 398	3 600	264
Labor force	357	355	...	371	1 472	299	421	999	550	2 231	186
Employed	341	313	...	316	1 236	191	278	965	508	2 157	163
Unemployed	16	42	...	55	236	48	106	34	42	74	18
Not in labor force	407	361	...	289	925	240	357	950	848	1 369	78
Employed persons 16 years and over	717	580	...	645	2 398	411	567	2 049	1 013	4 742	297
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	279	96	...	41	552	90	90	673	97	1 466	77
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	138	40	...	7	103	69	36	242	33	716	22
Professional specialty occupations	141	56	...	34	449	21	54	431	64	750	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	90	...	58	365	88	88	755	116	1 994	100
Technicians and related support occupations	18	13	...	7	25	11	7	64	11	190	—
Sales occupations	80	21	...	17	52	32	19	338	25	663	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	56	...	34	288	56	56	353	80	1 141	85
Service occupations	46	84	...	99	432	59	164	107	323	355	28
Private household occupations	—	20	...	8	58	—	6	7	114	7	—
Protective service occupations	4	—	...	11	29	15	—	18	6	125	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	42	64	...	80	345	38	140	82	203	223	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	23	...	50	70	5	12	4	48	51	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	98	65	...	77	247	85	97	228	81	482	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	222	...	320	732	84	116	282	348	394	55
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	48	170	...	244	481	22	53	147	226	209	32
Transportation and material moving occupations	30	7	...	24	116	45	43	43	69	99	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	45	...	52	135	17	20	92	53	86	17
Employed females 16 years and over	341	313	...	316	1 236	191	278	965	508	2 157	163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	139	48	...	21	343	62	40	309	57	589	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	5	...	3	53	41	8	49	7	233	—
Professional specialty occupations	75	43	...	18	290	21	32	260	50	356	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104	53	...	27	264	70	60	440	61	1 273	86
Technicians and related support occupations	8	13	...	—	25	—	13	37	11	79	—
Sales occupations	44	15	...	8	41	14	15	133	7	293	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	25	...	19	198	56	32	270	43	901	71
Service occupations	41	78	...	60	285	39	112	74	239	133	16
Private household occupations	—	20	...	8	58	6	24	7	108	7	—
Protective service occupations	4	—	...	—	12	—	—	—	6	6	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	37	58	...	52	215	33	88	67	125	120	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	...	3	28	—	—	—	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	—	...	14	20	—	—	17	10	23	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	134	...	191	296	20	66	125	141	126	23
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40	116	...	185	257	14	47	87	129	89	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	7	...	—	17	—	15	9	—	19	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	11	...	6	22	6	4	29	12	18	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	717	580	...	645	2 398	411	567	2 049	1 013	4 742	297
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	23	...	47	68	12	12	29	20	52	—
Mining	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction	31	34	...	37	172	34	36	73	40	272	27
Manufacturing	143	260	...	357	682	49	98	626	362	608	64
Durable goods	34	50	...	213	342	19	74	138	78	310	—
Transportation	21	6	...	12	62	15	33	15	14	137	—
Communications and other public utilities	13	—	...	13	12	25	14	16	14	152	—
Wholesale trade	26	15	...	3	16	26	—	73	5	182	—
Retail trade	145	79	...	22	198	51	50	384	84	852	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	—	...	8	64	25	19	125	6	472	7
Business and repair services	14	11	...	3	73	24	—	38	43	224	5
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	35	24	...	20	152	59	93	91	148	171	—
Professional and related services	156	117	...	104	849	59	165	517	238	1 192	100
Health services	49	13	...	32	71	15	37	119	51	425	32
Educational services	86	90	...	62	708	14	106	266	142	471	61
Public administration	54	11	...	19	50	32	47	56	39	428	68

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	473	425	...	426	1 529	443	504	1 242	751	2 641	160
No workers	75	40	...	61	284	37	91	234	169	152	15
1 worker	127	180	...	119	551	193	191	398	242	832	59
2 workers	198	160	...	188	553	201	173	463	247	1 247	86
3 or more workers	73	45	...	58	141	12	49	147	93	410	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 985	2 253	1 739	518	...	3 079	6 654	934	5 549	2 577	2 471	706
Same house	1 700	1 424	514	58	...	2 040	2 475	823	3 173	1 590	1 686	601
Different house in United States	1 239	795	1 180	460	...	1 039	4 097	111	2 376	987	785	105
Same county	635	644	443	356	...	869	827	89	1 229	768	513	73
Different county	604	151	737	104	...	170	3 270	22	1 147	219	272	32
Same State	293	24	62	29	...	26	1 589	22	658	81	166	7
Different State	311	127	675	75	...	144	1 681	—	489	138	106	25
Abroad	46	34	45	—	...	—	82	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	814	784	497	197	...	1 301	3 174	418	2 198	751	609	226
Nursery school	56	14	19	—	...	25	122	42	46	24	16	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	429	510	227	127	...	827	694	189	838	442	399	146
High school (1 to 4 years)	235	184	130	39	...	343	316	150	275	216	160	60
College	94	76	121	31	...	106	2 042	37	1 039	69	34	7
Persons 25 years old and over	2 024	1 322	829	241	...	1 608	3 618	592	3 141	1 383	1 693	375
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	372	691	48	46	...	544	193	208	1 142	651	615	193
High school: 1 to 3 years	407	223	152	64	...	330	244	129	510	295	382	63
4 years	435	217	451	89	...	433	501	195	512	284	401	86
College: 1 to 3 years	348	104	130	28	...	224	644	23	385	75	146	25
4 or more years	462	87	48	14	...	77	2 036	37	592	78	149	8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	2 436	1 704	1 547	414	...	2 203	5 741	826	4 677	1 887	2 104	494
Labor force	1 554	1 020	1 057	217	...	1 370	3 544	556	2 748	1 272	1 305	268
Employed	1 523	822	649	171	...	1 224	3 400	529	2 627	1 137	1 266	253
Unemployed	31	198	42	24	...	138	138	27	121	135	39	15
Not in labor force	882	684	490	197	...	833	2 197	270	1 929	615	799	226
Female, 16 years and over	1 316	1 005	748	215	...	1 273	2 591	415	2 525	1 049	1 155	280
Labor force	697	548	367	67	...	701	1 382	270	1 281	641	564	142
Employed	674	453	268	55	...	620	1 329	243	1 228	569	546	127
Unemployed	23	95	31	12	...	81	53	27	53	72	18	15
Not in labor force	619	457	381	148	...	572	1 209	145	1 244	408	591	138

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 523	822	649	171	...	1 224	3 400	529	2 627	1 137	1 266	253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	490	100	38	21	...	143	1 664	56	677	50	161	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	262	20	33	8	...	55	336	8	282	13	72	—
Professional specialty occupations	228	80	5	13	...	88	1 328	48	395	37	89	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	508	60	226	24	...	88	988	48	522	84	289	11
Technicians and related support occupations	36	14	25	—	...	31	285	21	74	14	42	5
Sales occupations	251	7	80	9	...	15	226	7	137	17	102	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	221	39	121	15	...	42	477	6	311	53	145	6
Service occupations	116	163	154	8	...	200	279	177	422	334	108	39
Private household occupations	5	24	—	—	...	7	10	49	—	50	—	7
Protective service occupations	11	—	20	—	...	5	15	—	51	26	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	139	120	8	...	188	254	128	371	258	90	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	22	—	—	...	4	56	12	18	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	176	98	82	42	...	142	172	80	350	134	224	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	215	379	149	76	...	647	241	156	638	524	484	175
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	137	281	59	53	...	506	135	89	487	305	395	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	42	41	29	12	...	68	49	44	34	66	34	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	57	61	11	...	73	57	23	117	153	55	25

Employed females 16 years and over	674	453	268	55	...	620	1 329	243	1 228	569	546	127
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	212	58	11	6	...	79	552	34	323	38	66	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	—	11	—	...	16	110	—	88	8	25	—
Professional specialty occupations	162	58	—	6	...	63	442	34	235	30	41	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	301	54	114	24	...	67	565	39	302	51	161	11
Technicians and related support occupations	10	8	7	—	...	31	81	21	18	14	14	5
Sales occupations	101	7	33	9	...	6	125	12	51	6	50	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190	39	74	15	...	30	359	6	233	31	97	6
Service occupations	53	109	79	—	...	141	127	121	233	215	42	29
Private household occupations	5	24	7	—	...	7	10	49	—	42	—	7
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	42	85	72	—	...	134	117	72	233	173	42	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	24	12	12	...	7	16	—	25	43	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	208	52	13	...	326	69	49	345	222	271	80
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	64	174	40	13	...	320	69	42	296	202	245	69
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	7	7	—	...	—	—	—	8	—	15	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	27	5	—	...	6	—	7	41	20	11	11

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 523	822	649	171	...	1 224	3 400	529	2 627	1 137	1 266	253
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	11	—	6	...	4	52	—	23	17	—	—
Mining	19	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction	43	27	42	24	...	71	109	49	108	59	72	8
Manufacturing	472	420	138	58	...	661	332	92	1 003	512	596	158
Durable goods	224	178	84	52	...	123	79	23	282	108	160	34
Transportation	39	4	41	27	...	20	27	30	20	21	43	18
Communications and other public utilities	40	6	17	—	...	8	55	18	24	30	83	—
Wholesale trade	33	15	19	12	...	8	13	—	44	—	41	—
Retail trade	336	86	177	27	...	88	442	48	291	82	199	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	—	29	8	...	17	138	—	53	14	26	6
Business and repair services	59	7	—	—	...	14	32	6	33	9	11	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	70	41	42	—	...	54	88	68	114	100	20	20
Professional and related services	304	192	75	29	...	253	2 028	200	850	260	149	23
Health services	69	47	25	6	...	89	167	51	333	179	51	5
Educational services	171	86	27	10	...	79	1 723	136	358	58	53	18
Public administration	11	6	69	7	...	26	84	18	58	33	26	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	957	...	593	...	...	983	...	1 598	299	1 360	...	794	157
No workers	93	...	27	...	...	125	...	214	44	162	...	90	22
1 worker	272	...	244	...	...	273	...	406	85	353	...	243	54
2 workers	491	...	283	...	...	429	...	764	136	687	...	366	59
3 or more workers	101	...	39	...	...	156	...	214	34	158	...	95	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over												
Same house	3 560	3 817	1 291	2 761	4 419	1 982	4 311	...	4 014	707	3 268	554
Different house in United States	2 217	2 356	782	1 936	2 383	1 340	2 908	...	2 491	417	2 091	333
Same county	1 343	1 456	455	825	2 036	634	1 403	...	1 523	290	1 177	221
Different county	782	1 059	313	674	1 376	430	849	...	1 163	223	914	195
Same State	561	397	142	151	660	204	554	...	360	67	263	26
Different State	288	118	62	28	278	13	83	...	127	36	121	11
Abroad	273	279	80	123	382	191	471	...	233	31	142	15
	—	5	54	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	867	1 227	344	1 110	1 204	736	941	...	807	222	689	235
Nursery school	38	30	13	58	16	19	30	...	28	20	—	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	522	773	157	614	672	386	507	...	514	134	528	197
High school (1 to 4 years)	191	349	102	321	373	265	236	...	173	54	135	38
College	116	75	72	117	143	66	168	...	92	14	26	—
Persons 25 years old and over	2 508	2 207	900	1 468	3 027	1 040	2 994	...	2 790	419	2 056	273
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	447	943	138	690	877	442	717	...	1 095	209	1 041	89
High school:								...				
1 to 3 years	475	428	210	294	549	215	821	...	781	82	411	55
4 years	662	505	250	286	663	220	1 034	...	573	70	465	108
College:								...				
1 to 3 years	328	162	174	160	455	124	336	...	222	23	89	15
4 or more years	596	169	128	38	483	39	86	...	119	35	50	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	3 027	2 866	1 091	2 019	3 641	1 450	3 734	...	3 434	542	2 522	403
Labor force	1 823	1 573	657	1 013	2 375	688	2 150	...	2 186	348	1 620	239
Employed	1 767	1 429	602	821	2 218	587	1 893	...	2 026	342	1 507	198
Unemployed	56	144	47	180	157	83	122	...	160	6	113	41
Not in labor force	1 204	1 293	434	1 006	1 266	762	1 584	...	1 248	194	902	164
Female, 16 years and over	1 707	1 709	567	1 116	2 046	859	1 922	...	1 927	265	1 336	186
Labor force	761	813	291	462	1 163	388	838	...	1 061	173	711	83
Employed	731	733	259	354	1 075	329	771	...	996	167	644	64
Unemployed	30	80	32	108	88	48	58	...	65	6	67	19
Not in labor force	946	896	276	654	883	471	1 084	...	866	92	625	103
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 767	1 429	602	821	2 218	587	1 893	...	2 026	342	1 507	198
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	509	136	165	60	569	75	295	...	201	44	133	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	245	6	98	18	266	6	198	...	105	11	55	6
Professional specialty occupations	264	130	67	42	303	69	97	...	96	33	78	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	558	181	199	135	771	72	575	...	552	26	311	18
Technicians and related support occupations	22	13	8	16	54	16	42	...	78	7	63	10
Sales occupations	266	58	97	69	346	11	190	...	193	—	112	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	110	94	50	371	45	343	...	281	19	136	8
Service occupations	143	391	65	112	214	124	216	...	146	48	144	23
Private household occupations	—	67	—	10	24	12	6	...	13	15	—	—
Protective service occupations	26	8	38	22	39	9	67	...	21	—	25	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	316	27	80	151	103	143	...	112	33	119	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	24	24	41	26	6	—	...	12	—	11	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	188	92	101	244	58	479	...	348	54	239	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	312	509	57	372	394	252	328	...	767	170	669	115
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	206	256	21	257	202	123	122	...	596	112	445	73
Transportation and material moving occupations	36	80	27	74	92	61	104	...	79	17	64	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	173	9	41	100	68	102	...	92	41	160	42
Employed females 16 years and over	731	733	259	354	1 075	329	771	...	996	167	644	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	168	112	87	33	334	57	174	...	105	33	45	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	—	28	10	119	6	102	...	44	—	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	140	112	59	23	215	51	72	...	61	33	39	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	322	140	115	83	449	61	371	...	339	19	187	8
Technicians and related support occupations	9	9	8	11	24	16	—	...	21	7	39	—
Sales occupations	124	46	44	38	112	11	103	...	84	—	65	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	189	85	63	34	313	34	268	...	234	12	83	8
Service occupations	109	265	19	93	108	84	87	...	107	34	72	13
Private household occupations	—	67	—	10	24	12	6	...	13	15	—	—
Protective service occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	102	198	19	74	84	72	75	...	94	19	72	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	...	7	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	19	6	8	11	12	35	...	61	—	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	186	32	137	173	112	104	...	377	81	307	37
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	142	15	137	137	98	55	...	366	68	271	25
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	10	8	—	3	5	7	...	5	—	7	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	34	9	—	33	9	42	...	6	13	29	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 767	1 429	602	821	2 218	587	1 893	...	2 026	342	1 507	198
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	28	24	27	26	6	—	...	12	—	11	9
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Construction	99	122	22	67	81	55	154	...	154	62	158	13
Manufacturing	383	472	118	371	542	214	452	...	985	96	777	138
Durable goods	166	226	82	256	94	68	303	...	260	23	52	5
Transportation	37	27	19	5	122	15	131	...	43	36	63	—
Communications and other public utilities	54	40	48	30	51	4	18	...	41	7	35	—
Wholesale trade	125	39	46	9	169	8	99	...	95	16	10	—
Retail trade	358	112	105	122	362	28	294	...	306	19	184	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79	7	40	—	102	39	100	...	39	5	40	—
Business and repair services	44	22	7	9	70	29	100	...	80	—	36	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	52	152	8	24	91	42	81	...	54	43	21	—
Professional and related services	418	373	115	157	470	154	274	...	201	51	180	32
Health services	151	158	34	39	187	79	97	...	77	7	65	22
Educational services	183	156	67	107	222	69	84	...	58	24	54	10
Public administration	81	35	50	—	132	32	190	...	16	7	22	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 083	991	414	700	1 320	448	1 372	...	1 323	204	914	154
No workers	124	220	68	144	88	95	203	...	165	37	139	6
1 worker	346	330	129	292	375	160	468	...	381	37	209	86
2 workers	481	334	153	246	642	120	566	...	601	105	436	45
3 or more workers	132	107	64	18	215	73	135	...	176	25	130	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 451	1 069
Same house	1 197	647
Different house in United States	254	422
Same county	45	92
Different county	209	330
Same State	192	60
Different State	17	270
Abroad	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	280	345
Nursery school	—	10
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	163	226
High school (1 to 4 years)	76	77
College	41	32
Persons 25 years old and over	977	664
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	225	297
High school: 1 to 3 years	301	124
4 years	166	163
College: 1 to 3 years	153	28
4 or more years	132	52

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	1 148	900
Labor force	693	542
Employed	657	505
Unemployed	36	37
Not in labor force	455	358
Female, 16 years and over	625	471
Labor force	321	241
Employed	300	220
Unemployed	21	21
Not in labor force	304	230
Employed persons 16 years and over	657	505
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	141	42
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	15
Professional specialty occupations	98	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216	21
Technicians and related support occupations	13	18
Sales occupations	83	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120	3
Service occupations	91	116
Private household occupations	4	15
Protective service occupations	14	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	250
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	92	155
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	66
Employed females 16 years and over	300	220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	42	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	18
Technicians and related support occupations	—	18
Sales occupations	39	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	—
Service occupations	70	63
Private household occupations	4	15
Protective service occupations	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	66	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	105
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	76
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	29
Employed persons 16 years and over	657	505
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	55
Mining	—	—
Construction	16	53
Manufacturing	238	263
Durable goods	53	72
Transportation	6	—
Communications and other public utilities	19	—
Wholesale trade	—	15
Retail trade	89	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	—
Business and repair services	—	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	55	15
Professional and related services	151	79
Health services	38	45
Educational services	80	29
Public administration	46	9

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	383	330
No workers	52	73
1 worker	100	97
2 workers	161	135
3 or more workers	70	25

Edgefield town	Edisto (CDP)	Fort Mill town	Fountain Inn town	Greenville (CDP)	Hampton town
Race	Race	Race	Race	Race	Race
White	White	White	White	Black	White
Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
1 451	1 787	2 961	2 585	4 943	2 069
1 197	1 146	2 117	1 704	4 118	1 256
254	641	844	881	799	813
45	434	460	644	648	533
209	207	384	237	151	280
192	142	149	182	142	99
17	65	235	55	9	181
—	—	—	—	26	—
280	563	813	682	1 879	554
—	40	38	8	73	21
163	334	416	428	861	326
76	130	202	180	604	173
41	59	157	66	341	34
977	1 071	2 090	1 668	2 794	1 408
225	328	638	450	668	256
301	309	422	345	502	269
166	282	411	497	806	482
153	142	283	139	472	186
132	10	336	237	346	215
1 148	1 386	2 569	2 123	3 939	1 712
693	949	1 622	1 383	2 869	1 091
657	919	1 547	1 308	2 624	1 054
36	30	65	42	226	37
455	437	947	740	1 070	621
625	471	1 386	1 174	2 141	912
321	450	697	593	1 484	472
300	434	654	539	1 360	466
21	16	43	54	20	6
304	297	689	581	657	440
657	505	1 547	1 308	2 624	1 054
141	76	290	266	579	278
43	34	152	157	135	148
98	42	138	109	28	130
216	323	434	24	740	385
13	21	32	—	131	72
83	146	160	7	164	108
120	156	242	17	445	205
91	107	135	145	605	68
4	—	24	—	29	11
14	21	21	27	68	15
73	86	114	66	508	42
4	—	8	—	8	13
76	59	276	20	324	130
129	253	404	184	368	180
92	160	307	81	170	100
6	35	31	45	69	28
31	58	66	58	83	52
300	434	654	539	1 360	466
50	34	151	105	395	114
8	—	67	45	70	53
42	26	84	60	325	61
119	207	226	146	483	228
—	9	6	25	127	49
39	86	27	7	105	36
80	112	193	73	251	143
70	74	64	99	351	46
4	—	—	15	29	11
—	—	—	9	—	—
66	74	64	84	322	35
—	—	—	—	—	—
9	14	—	30	18	12
52	105	213	71	113	66
52	91	189	63	96	51
—	14	—	7	12	—
—	—	24	8	5	15
657	505	1 547	1 308	2 624	1 054
10	11	19	6	24	20
—	—	6	—	—	—
16	61	64	11	232	92
238	283	711	153	276	365
53	104	100	15	116	35
6	11	28	14	100	4
19	59	107	22	51	29
—	15	68	7	80	23
89	287	138	24	289	146
27	24	75	15	155	34
—	31	46	19	63	7
55	32	48	73	115	48
151	86	196	52	1 029	202
38	63	22	40	568	86
80	5	141	21	362	75
46	19	41	5	210	84
383	519	958	731	1 307	652
52	38	133	26	82	73
100	160	287	62	306	202
161	249	390	92	530	347
70	72	148	45	389	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 923	...
Same house	2 708	...
Different house in United States	2 195	...
Same county	1 228	...
Different county	967	...
Same State	517	...
Different State	450	...
Abroad	20	...

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 349	...
Nursery school	53	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	628	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	345	...
College	323	...
Persons 25 years old and over	3 299	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	535	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	729	...
4 years	684	...
College: 1 to 3 years	547	...
4 or more years	804	...

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	4 135	...
Labor force	2 269	...
Employed	2 085	...
Unemployed	179	...
Not in labor force	1 866	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 287	...
Labor force	973	...
Employed	871	...
Unemployed	102	...
Not in labor force	1 314	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 085	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	587	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271	...
Professional specialty occupations	316	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	751	...
Technicians and related support occupations	78	...
Sales occupations	306	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	367	...
Service occupations	102	...
Private household occupations	3	...
Protective service occupations	19	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	80	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	279	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	350	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	214	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	...
Employed females 16 years and over	871	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	...
Professional specialty occupations	174	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	434	...
Technicians and related support occupations	26	...
Sales occupations	134	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	274	...
Service occupations	50	...
Private household occupations	3	...
Protective service occupations	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	47	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	96	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 085	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	...
Mining	—	...
Construction	92	...
Manufacturing	669	...
Durable goods	123	...
Transportation	20	...
Communications and other public utilities	86	...
Wholesale trade	89	...
Retail trade	406	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	...
Business and repair services	35	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	...
Professional and related services	446	...
Health services	105	...
Educational services	243	...
Public administration	57	...

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 486	...
No workers	228	...
1 worker	534	...
2 workers	614	...
3 or more workers	110	...

Hartsville city		Honea Path town		Johnston town		Kingstree town		Lake City city		Lancaster city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
4 923	...	3 102	...	1 074	1 255	...	1 904	2 734	3 598	5 351	...
2 708	...	1 967	...	755	858	...	1 042	1 793	2 790	3 259	...
2 195	...	1 135	...	319	397	...	829	941	808	2 092	...
1 228	...	698	...	212	374	...	598	552	687	1 396	...
967	...	437	...	107	23	...	231	389	121	696	...
517	...	250	...	62	23	...	58	147	29	422	...
450	...	187	...	45	—	...	173	242	92	274	...
20	...	—	...	—	—	...	33	—	—	—	...
1 349	...	666	...	240	411	...	795	628	1 225	1 289	...
53	...	20	...	18	—	...	43	27	24	45	...
628	...	424	...	144	298	...	393	347	721	695	...
345	...	195	...	58	83	...	247	119	358	316	...
323	...	27	...	20	30	...	112	135	122	233	...
3 299	...	2 188	...	812	685	...	1 041	1 869	1 964	3 687	...
535	...	711	...	135	278	...	414	350	942	802	...
729	...	617	...	295	180	...	185	470	489	721	...
684	...	449	...	177	184	...	222	386	351	805	...
547	...	227	...	87	9	...	78	292	106	558	...
804	...	184	...	118	34	...	142	371	76	801	...
4 135	...	2 670	...	962	908	...	1 355	2 260	2 679	4 436	...
2 269	...	1 848	...	615	564	...	704	1 344	1 292	2 937	...
2 085	...	1 697	...	601	502	...	582	1 251	1 013	2 836	...
179	...	151	...	14	62	...	122	93	279	97	...
1 866	...	822	...	347	344	...	651	916	1 387	1 499	...
2 287	...	1 467	...	520	531	...	834	1 233	1 542	2 432	...
973	...	914	...	270	267	...	384	587	667	1 429	...
871	...	832	...	256	249	...	319	534	525	1 363	...
102	...	82	...	14	18	...	65	53	142	66	...
1 314	...	553	...	250	264	...	450	646	875	1 003	...
2 085	...	1 697	...	601	502	...	582	1 251	1 013	2 836	...
587	...	160	...	127	13	...	128	407	128	746	...
271	...	72	...	60	13	...	16	236	16	314	...
316	...	88	...	67	—	...	112	171	112	432	...
751	...	363	...	242	40	...	86	353	146	757	...
78	...	23	...	11	—	...	—	8	16	84	...
306	...	87	...	129	12	...	7	135	36	310	...
367	...	253	...	102	28	...	79	210	94	363	...
102	...	114	...	40	82	...	136	116	173	284	...
3	...	3	...	—	41	...	18	6	43	5	...
19	...	15	...	5	—	...	—	28	13	23	...
80	...	96	...	35	41	...	118	82	117	256	...
16	...	7	...	9	34	...	—	39	16	10	...
279	...	353	...	92	34	...	54	176	120	433	...
350	...	700	...	91	299	...	178	160	430	606	...
214	...	566	...	76	197	...	129	87	235	461	...
45	...	50	...	15	53	...	18	7	97	47	...
91	...	84	...	—	49	...	31	66	98	98	...
871	...	832	...	256	249	...	319	534	525	1 363	...
229	...	63	...	44	—	...	90	183	111	346	...
55	...	14	...	12	—	...	—	81	12	68	...
174	...	49	...	32	—	...	90	102	99	278	...
434	...	254	...	124	16	...	52	220	85	510	...
26	...	15	...	5	—	...	—	8	—	35	...
134	...	36	...	37	12	...	—	44	19	141	...
274	...	203	...	82	4	...	52	168	66	334	...
50	...	71	...	35	76	...	101	65	149	137	...
3	...	3	...	—	41	...	18	6	43	5	...
—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
47	...	68	...	35	35	...	83	59	106	132	...
—	...	—	...	—	17	...	—	—	—	5	...
41	...	27	...	9	5	...	8	17	7	52	...
117	...	417	...	44	135	...	68	49	173	313	...
96	...	390	...	44	114	...	61	27	146	269	...
7	...	—	...	—	6	...	7	—	—	9	...
14	...	27	...	—	15	...	—	22	27	35	...
2 085	...	1 697	...	601	502	...	582	1 251	1 013	2 836	...
24	...	7	...	10	32	...	—	39	11	20	...
—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	4	...
92	...	40	...	26	27	...	39	52	118	154	...
669	...	1 023	...	189	318	...	157	291	322	1 128	...
123	...	208	...	22	80	...	74	137	113	278	...
20	...	37	...	12	7	...	—	39	—	20	...
86	...	28	...	30	7	...	—	18	4	78	...
89	...	66	...	29	—	...	9	91	64	64	...
406	...	168	...	173	12	...	79	245	138	467	...
130	...	32	...	32	—	...	23	74	41	135	...
35	...	54	...	—	—	...	23	40	25	21	...
31	...	43	...	9	46	...	27	39	59	110	...
446	...	178	...	62	53	...	203	260	213	587	...
105	...	52	...	11	16	...	24	53	39	141	...
243	...	93	...	38	17	...	151	138	155	340	...
57	...	21	...	29	—	...	17	63	18	48	...
1 486	...	1 000	...	370	287	...	540	814	898	1 569	911
228	...	94	...	47	43	...	90	101	252	137	130
534	...	230	...	89	53	...	198	276	257	465	345
614	...	563	...	180	120	...	224	296	269	748	317
110	...	113	...	54	71	...	85	51	120	219	119

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	3 104	858
Same house	185	147
Different house in United States	2 748	663
Same county	184	215
Different county	2 564	448
Same State	99	20
Different State	2 465	428
Abroad	171	48

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 186	324
Nursery school	107	58
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	749	167
High school (1 to 4 years)	161	65
College	169	34
Persons 25 years old and over	1 602	421
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	24	52
High school: 1 to 3 years	90	18
4 years	910	228
College: 1 to 3 years	307	79
4 or more years	271	44

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	2 214	601
Labor force	1 600	395
Employed	546	158
Unemployed	96	41
Not in labor force	614	206

Female, 16 years and over	1 055	311
Labor force	489	150
Employed	408	106
Unemployed	68	38
Not in labor force	566	161

Employed persons 16 years and over	546	158
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	7
Professional specialty occupations	32	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	292	25
Technicians and related support occupations	33	—
Sales occupations	97	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	4
Service occupations	68	33
Private household occupations	13	—
Protective service occupations	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	55	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	25	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	—

Employed females 16 years and over	408	106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	7
Professional specialty occupations	21	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	270	21
Technicians and related support occupations	28	—
Sales occupations	97	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	—
Service occupations	58	21
Private household occupations	13	—
Protective service occupations	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	45	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	32
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	32
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	546	158
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—
Mining	—	—
Construction	17	10
Manufacturing	64	26
Durable goods	39	9
Transportation	14	—
Communications and other public utilities	8	7
Wholesale trade	242	45
Retail trade	39	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	3
Business and repair services	25	10
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	81	45
Professional and related services	34	—
Health services	29	45
Educational services	38	6
Public administration	—	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 006	280
No workers	34	15
1 worker	414	118
2 workers	504	141
3 or more workers	54	6

Laurel Bay (CDP)		Lugoff (CDP)		Manning city		Marion city		Mauldin city		Moncks Corner town	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
3 104	858	2 294	...	...	2 244	5 489	3 538	6 852	640	2 450	972
185	147	1 326	...	...	1 459	2 335	2 657	3 162	189	1 395	810
2 748	663	932	...	...	785	1 149	875	3 646	451	1 010	162
184	215	555	...	...	704	640	626	1 621	225	495	103
2 564	448	377	...	...	81	509	249	2 025	226	515	59
99	20	212	...	...	23	319	37	272	147	237	59
2 465	428	165	...	...	58	190	212	1 753	79	278	—
171	48	36	...	...	—	5	6	44	—	45	—
1 186	324	811	...	...	853	993	1 245	2 460	289	673	319
107	58	56	...	...	42	58	80	118	15	24	22
749	167	450	...	...	405	497	783	1 364	172	384	177
161	65	221	...	...	301	282	289	654	56	139	94
169	34	84	...	...	105	156	93	324	46	126	26
1 602	421	1 446	...	...	1 247	2 384	1 974	4 239	364	1 605	566
24	52	176	...	...	557	415	899	239	13	173	224
90	18	308	...	...	222	644	376	575	60	362	65
910	228	547	...	...	245	492	476	1 592	89	490	164
307	79	217	...	...	131	399	155	859	84	288	71
271	44	198	...	...	92	434	68	974	118	292	42
2 214	601	1 849	...	...	1 726	2 888	2 594	5 284	464	2 029	726
1 600	395	1 290	...	...	995	1 831	1 364	3 956	379	1 346	478
546	158	1 243	...	...	891	1 766	1 222	3 894	365	1 323	419
96	41	41	...	...	104	65	142	53	14	16	59
614	206	559	...	...	731	1 057	1 230	1 328	85	683	248
1 055	311	919	...	...	968	1 591	1 559	2 735	233	1 049	380
489	150	496	...	...	505	890	780	1 658	188	555	275
408	106	487	...	...	455	850	679	1 645	174	539	227
68	38	9	...	...	50	40	101	13	14	16	48
566	161	423	...	...	463	701	779	1 077	45	494	105
546	158	1 243	...	...	891	1 766	1 222	3 894	365	1 323	419
56	35	243	...	...	134	530	129	1 018	103	333	44
24	7	67	...	...	52	273	12	500	6	147	—
32	28	176	...	...	82	257	117	518	97	186	44
292	25	354	...	...	88	623	192	1 340	81	425	141
33	—	40	...	...	—	75	35	135	—	69	26
97	21	116	...	...	32	231	63	508	28	90	11
162	4	198	...	...	56	317	94	697	53	266	104
68	33	95	...	...	164	103	216	282	40	88	52
13	—	6	...	...	36	6	55	—	6	—	5
—	—	8	...	...	8	12	33	64	—	15	—
55	33	81	...	...	120	85	128	218	34	73	47
7	—	—	...	...	39	22	24	17	—	26	8
60	27	226	...	...	122	206	116	590	40	283	47
63	38	325	...	...	344	282	545	647	101	168	127
25	35	220	...	...	195	184	309	398	89	81	68
13	3	55	...	...	52	33	99	136	7	44	30
25	—	50	...	...	97	65	137	113	5	43	29
408	106	487	...	...	455	850	679	1 645	174	539	227
40	28	94	...	...	88	255	115	387	58	144	44
19	7	21	...	...	28	75	4	75	6	52	—
21	21	73	...	...	60	180	111	312	52	92	44
270	21	223	...	...	75	387	114	788	45	262	100
28	—	13	...	...	—	49	19	39	—	15	26
97	21	85	...	...	27	89	54	191	17	39	—
145	—	125	...	...	48	249	41	558	28	208	74
58	21	59	...	...	98	58	131	137	10	82	52
13	—	6	...	...	36	6	55	—	6	—	5
—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	11	—	9	—
45	21	53	...	...	62	52	76	126	4	73	47
—	—	—	...	...	13	—	7	—	—	—	—
13	4	23	...	...	27	19	7	89	—	—	—
27	32	88	...	...	154	131	305	244	61	51	31
6	32	81	...	...	115	97	221	204	61	34	31
6	—	7	...	...	17	—	5	9	—	7	—
15	—	—	...	...	22	34	79	31	—	10	—
546	158	1 243	...	...	891	1 766	1 222	3 894	365	1 323	419
—	—	—	...	...	39	36	17	17	—	31	—
—	—	—	...	...	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
17	10	55	...	...	90	91	38	298	—	178	31
64	26	527	...	...	317	558	530	1 245	142	214	122
39	9	94	...	...	148	152	108	533	70	86	71
14	—	82	...	...	41	15	37	171	20	53	—
8	7	17	...	...	18	54	27	36	4	134	39
242	45	206	...	...	20	59	49	174	13	43	11
39	6	30	...	...	94	251	65	585	52	145	26
12	3	49	...	...	5	133	—	261	16	55	9
25	10	29	...	...	—	45	40	252	—	34	12
81	45	170	...	...	92	51	103	51	12	78	25
34	—	52	...	...	153	382	222	694	98	202	100
29	45	97	...	...	16	156	86	185	33	38	21
38	6	37	...	...	112	171	115	351	54	114	69
—	—	—	...	...	22	91	87	103	8	156	44
1 006	280	758	82	687	...	1 102	895	2 084	179	763	251
34	15	54	23	75	...	113	176	46	—	72	19
414	118	282	31	226	...	341	236	598	42	219	77
504	141	322	13	319	...	479	396	1 126	102	401	117
54	6	100	15	67	...	169	87	314	35	71	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 807	2 723
Same house	1 794	1 924
Different house in United States	1 013	799
Same county	659	617
Different county	354	182
Same State	215	107
Different State	139	75
Abroad	—	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	680	1 032
Nursery school	5	28
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	392	631
High school (1 to 4 years)	177	300
College	106	73
Persons 25 years old and over	1 966	1 495
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	453	675
High school: 1 to 3 years	491	325
4 years	496	311
College: 1 to 3 years	255	112
4 or more years	271	72

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	2 361	2 045
Labor force	1 535	1 177
Employed	1 429	915
Unemployed	106	255
Not in labor force	826	868

Female, 16 years and over	1 315	1 190
Labor force	739	608
Employed	672	467
Unemployed	67	141
Not in labor force	576	582

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 429	915
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	399	130
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192	15
Professional specialty occupations	207	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	399	97
Technicians and related support occupations	22	8
Sales occupations	155	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	222	52
Service occupations	86	158
Private household occupations	—	16
Protective service occupations	17	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	69	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	353	402
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	210	235
Transportation and material moving occupations	58	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	105

Employed females 16 years and over	672	467
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	196	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	15
Professional specialty occupations	137	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	260	50
Technicians and related support occupations	15	—
Sales occupations	69	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	176	28
Service occupations	23	76
Private household occupations	—	16
Protective service occupations	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	23	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	170	193
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	140	162
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	27

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 429	915
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	17
Mining	—	—
Construction	43	52
Manufacturing	449	430
Durable goods	187	145
Transportation	4	44
Communications and other public utilities	37	—
Wholesale trade	25	39
Retail trade	298	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	—
Business and repair services	74	8
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	56	49
Professional and related services	284	146
Health services	95	36
Educational services	144	103
Public administration	48	48

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	897	—
No workers	105	—
1 worker	226	—
2 workers	475	—
3 or more workers	91	—

Mullins city		Newberry town		New Ellenton town		North Hartsville (CDP)		Pageland town	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
2 807	2 723	6 588	2 846	1 501	872	1 944	...	1 696	802
1 794	1 924	4 272	1 943	920	744	1 364	...	1 070	637
1 013	799	2 316	903	577	128	580	...	622	163
659	617	681	577	389	119	422	...	447	103
354	182	1 635	326	188	9	158	...	175	60
215	107	1 030	131	90	—	62	...	65	8
139	75	605	195	98	9	96	...	110	52
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	4	2
680	1 032	1 673	1 038	366	286	450	...	393	267
5	28	20	42	8	5	14	...	9	—
392	631	626	553	182	190	308	...	235	189
177	300	280	232	113	85	118	...	122	61
106	73	747	211	63	6	10	...	27	17
1 966	1 495	4 350	1 696	1 069	439	1 265	...	1 135	405
453	675	1 046	780	199	222	387	...	302	182
491	325	874	369	226	82	443	...	312	67
496	311	809	308	426	110	304	...	275	105
255	112	652	91	142	16	81	...	122	10
271	72	969	148	76	9	50	...	124	41
2 361	2 045	5 608	2 317	1 336	608	1 576	...	1 402	572
1 535	1 177	3 320	1 339	834	388	948	...	938	293
1 429	915	3 162	1 238	787	358	895	...	895	282
106	255	142	101	45	28	53	...	43	11
826	868	2 288	978	502	220	628	...	464	279
1 315	1 190	2 963	1 330	658	323	829	...	765	320
739	608	1 551	688	330	182	399	...	419	162
672	467	1 476	640	311	164	374	...	404	155
67	141	75	48	19	18	25	...	15	7
576	582	1 412	642	328	141	430	...	346	158
1 429	915	3 162	1 238	787	358	895	...	895	282
399	130	920	150	117	26	100	...	219	36
192	15	374	27	45	9	40	...	126	13
207	115	546	123	72	17	60	...	93	23
399	97	988	97	235	39	229	...	212	32
22	8	132	—	52	9	38	...	16	4
155	37	395	30	64	2	89	...	82	6
222	52	461	67	119	28	102	...	114	22
86	158	298	243	75	64	60	...	55	38
—	16	—	28	—	11	—	...	2	9
17	—	95	—	13	6	—	...	13	2
69	142	203	215	62	47	60	...	40	27
—	18	31	25	3	—	—	...	8	16
192	110	395	194	140	22	196	...	131	22
353	402	530	529	217	207	310	...	270	138
210	235	323	304	140	140	141	...	197	103
58	62	57	122	31	14	79	...	27	5
85	105	150	103	46	53	90	...	46	30
672	467	1 476	640	311	164	374	...	404	155
196	108	460	110	49	10	54	...	90	19
59	15	145	19	18	2	11	...	37	—
137	93	315	91	31	8	43	...	53	19
260	50	632	63	146	21	157	...	138	14
15	—	42	—	27	8	7	...	9	—
69	22	224	24	24	—	70	...	28	—
176	28	366	39	95	13	80	...	101	14
23	76	117	173	38	39	27	...	31	30
—	16	—	28	—	8	—	...	2	9
—	—	20	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
23	60	97	145	38	31	27	...	29	21
—	9	5	—	—	—	—	...	—	14
23	31	34	90	6	2	20	...	10	7
170	193	228	204	72	92	116	...	135	71
140	162	165	190	52	72	67	...	124	59
5	4	6	—	7	1	23	...	—	—
25	27	57	14	13	19	26	...	11	12
1 429	915	3 162	1 238	787	358	895	...	895	282
9	17	54	28	8	—	—	...	14	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
43	52	217	71	51	10	65	...	39	11
449	430	724	549	402	232	396	...	377	125
187	145	252	206	75	77	63	...	135	51
4	44	92	25	20	5	10	...	17	3
37	—	90	12	13	—	15	...	20	7
25	39	124	120	11	2	31	...	55	14
298	82	626	125	91	31	184	...	155	20
102	—	154	7	31	2	37	...	35	4
74	8	47	—	16	3	19	...	20	3
56	49	84	60	16	13	18	...	37	13
284	146	785	194	115	45	103	...	95	47
95	36	264	78	38	17	30	...	20	5
144	103	402	102	61	27	40	...	60	40
48	48	165	47	13	13	17	...	31	2
897	...	1 795	757	453	...	596	...	548	189
105	...	247	65	43	...	77	...	51	29
226	...	484	306	154	...	209	...	151	55
475	...	812	229	191	...	274	...	283	80
91	...	252	157	65	...	36	...	63	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 196	1 742	614
Same house	—	14	—
Different house in United States	4 998	1 659	451
Same county	64	—	—
Different county	4 934	1 659	451
Same State	85	11	—
Different State	4 849	1 648	451
Abroad	198	69	163

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	424	157	57
Nursery school	12	—	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	159	37	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	103	26	19
College	150	94	25
Persons 25 years old and over	587	210	55
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	15	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	10	8	—
4 years	315	134	34
College: 1 to 3 years	137	68	21
4 or more years	110	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	5 013	1 723	535
Labor force	4 833	1 669	516
Employed	232	28	6
Unemployed	11	23	5
Not in labor force	180	54	19

Female, 16 years and over	843	252	104
Labor force	668	198	85
Employed	152	10	6
Unemployed	11	23	5
Not in labor force	175	54	19

Employed persons 16 years and over	232	28	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	24	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	16	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—
Sales occupations	34	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	10	—
Service occupations	39	12	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	39	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	—	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	—	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	—	—

Employed females 16 years and over	152	10	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	20	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	10	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—
Sales occupations	34	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	10	—
Service occupations	33	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	33	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	—	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15	—	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	232	28	6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	—	—
Mining	—	—	—
Construction	6	—	—
Manufacturing	16	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—
Transportation	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—
Retail trade	87	6	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	10	—
Business and repair services	20	—	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	6	—	6
Professional and related services	27	6	—
Health services	4	6	—
Educational services	7	—	—
Public administration	37	6	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	275	73	43
No workers	—	—	—
1 worker	94	43	27
2 workers	177	30	16
3 or more workers	4	—	—

Parris Island (CDP)			Pendleton town		Pickens town		Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)		Port Royal town	
Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
5 196	1 742	614	1 898	...	2 416	601	5 425	814	1 823	806
—	14	—	1 189	...	1 573	349	2 355	264	573	549
4 998	1 659	451	697	...	843	252	2 995	499	1 174	243
64	—	—	143	...	426	198	623	251	386	47
4 934	1 659	451	554	...	417	54	2 372	248	788	196
85	11	—	254	...	107	—	1 002	135	94	17
4 849	1 648	451	300	...	310	54	1 370	113	694	179
198	69	163	12	...	—	—	75	51	76	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
424	157	57	563	...	530	206	1 990	306	473	281
12	—	—	26	...	15	19	64	6	19	—
159	37	13	241	...	294	119	1 130	202	211	136
103	26	19	138	...	148	57	506	39	89	100
150	94	25	158	...	73	11	290	59	154	45
587	210	55	1 253	...	1 564	384	3 007	432	1 017	438
15	—	—	258	...	443	105	180	119	89	120
10	8	—	300	...	342	142	383	48	110	43
315	134	34	264	...	413	115	1 342	142	400	123
137	68	21	158	...	228	22	728	68	170	73
110	—	—	273	...	138	—	374	55	248	79
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
5 013	1 723	535	1 548	...	1 946	505	4 099	595	1 601	607
4 833	1 669	516	1 028	...	1 117	394	2 901	402	1 158	417
232	28	6	1 008	...	1 063	380	2 440	342	709	302
11	23	5	20	...	54	14	153	47	26	28
180	54	19	520	...	829	111	1 198	193	443	190
843	252	104	853	...	1 080	283	2 080	343	766	323
668	198	85	453	...	517	218	1 126	230	411	206
152	10	6	448	...	503	211	1 002	183	310	165
11	23	5	5	...	14	7	92	47	20	18
175	54	19	400	...	563	65	954	113	355	117
232	28	6	1 008	...	1 063	380	2 440	342	709	302
37	—	—	286	...	177	—	599	63	224	115
13	—	—	92	...	97	—	287	—	65	30
24	—	—	194	...	80	—	312	63	159	85
67	16	—	201	...	250	30	913	47	206	69
—	—	—	28	...	47	—	150	7	12	—
34	6	—	64	...	85	—	301	28	84	22
33	10	—	109	...	118	30	462	12	110	47
39	12	—	152	...	137	106	230	87	113	48
—	—	—	—	...	—	26	—	6	—	—
39	12	—	29	...	11	11	23	12	39	7
10	—	—	123	...	126	69	207	69	74	41
19	—	—	7	...	17	—	—	—	17	16
20	—	—	116	...	124	49	367	43	115	22
60	—	6	246	...	358	195	331	102	34	32
22	—	6	187	...	275	166	162	69	14	—
7	—	—	24	...	24	10	84	24	7	—
31	—	—	35	...	59	19	85	9	13	32
152	10	6	448	...	503	211	1 002	183	310	165
27	—	—	108	...	74	—	223	48	134	75
7	—	—	27	...	33	—	83	—	28	19
20	—	—	81	...	41	—	140	48	106	56
67	10	—	121	...	141	24	513	30	111	49
—	—	—	6	...	14	—	27	7	6	—
34	—	—	29	...	40	—	164	16	20	22
33	10	—	86	...	87	24	322	7	85	27
33	—	—	69	...	85	73	131	73	44	26
—	—	—	—	...	—	26	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	6	...	5	—	—	12	6	—
33	—	—	63	...	80	47	131	55	38	26
10	—	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	...	6	—	26	7	21	6
15	—	6	150	...	192	114	109	25	—	9
15	—	6	150	...	182	114	75	25	—	—
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	...	10	—	28	—	—	9
232	28	6	1 008	...	1 063	380	2 440	342	709	302
10	—	—	17	...	12	—	19	—	19	16
—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	—	64	...	29	10	192	16	104	9
16	—	—	366	...	539	213	531	90	26	31
—	—	—	64	...	327	106	373	53	12	—
—	—	—	5	...	10	10	69	16	6	7
—	—	—	20	...	41	3	94	17	39	—
—	—	—	8	...	18	—	83	7	30	—
87	6	—	127	...	143	27	481	56	103	55
23	10	—	7	...	66	—	135	7	51	20
20	—	—	6	...	32	—	43	—	9	—
6	—	6	16	...	16	48	57	13	35	11
27	6	—	317	...	113	58	469	108	182	121
4	6	—	22	...	56	44	125	63	60	10
7	—	—	263	...	27	6	239	38	95	100
37	6	—	55	...	44	11	267	12	105	32
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
275	73	43	595	...	698	...	1 683	198	546	181
—	—	—	51	...	106	...	160	38	54	14
94	43	27	240	...	275	...	556	44	198	59
177	30	16	242	...	252	...	751	86	253	79
4	—	—	62	...	65	...	216	30	41	29

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
RESIDENCE IN 1975

	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County		Saluda town		Sans Souci (CDP)		Saxon (CDP)		Seneca town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 5 years and over	6 837	2 147	1 525	1 042	7 421	310	3 538	561	4 771	...
Same house	3 158	1 453	849	754	3 712	154	1 750	420	2 523	...
Different house in United States	3 655	694	676	288	3 616	156	1 739	141	2 248	...
Same county	2 369	497	289	145	2 421	156	1 166	101	1 290	...
Different county	1 286	197	387	143	1 195	—	573	40	958	...
Same State	357	75	270	119	302	—	311	40	371	...
Different State	929	122	117	24	893	—	262	—	587	...
Abroad	24	—	—	—	93	—	49	—	—	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County		Saluda town		Sans Souci (CDP)		Saxon (CDP)		Seneca town	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 976	997	401	364	1 582	136	1 042	322	1 233	...
Nursery school	74	—	31	14	50	15	32	7	61	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	960	602	219	238	950	107	428	83	646	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	524	248	125	112	388	14	187	113	334	...
College	418	147	26	—	194	—	395	119	192	...
Persons 25 years old and over	4 120	1 226	1 087	493	4 968	189	1 980	261	3 200	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	322	254	194	211	1 431	27	560	94	819	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	772	214	294	93	1 339	92	490	71	600	...
4 years	1 405	330	236	140	1 340	70	534	82	830	...
College: 1 to 3 years	888	217	185	29	535	—	276	8	422	...
4 or more years	733	211	178	20	323	—	120	6	529	...

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County		Saluda town		Sans Souci (CDP)		Saxon (CDP)		Seneca town	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Persons 16 years and over	5 606	1 733	1 336	683	6 304	260	2 940	508	3 959	...
Labor force	3 997	1 153	872	438	4 071	188	1 704	180	2 467	...
Employed	3 673	1 044	828	404	3 926	171	1 616	149	2 381	...
Unemployed	171	100	44	27	145	17	83	31	86	...
Not in labor force	1 609	580	464	245	2 233	72	1 236	328	1 492	...
Female, 16 years and over	2 907	925	710	391	3 412	177	1 462	242	2 133	...
Labor force	1 742	520	399	202	1 796	112	677	22	1 064	...
Employed	1 650	488	376	193	1 736	102	646	22	1 013	...
Unemployed	73	32	23	9	60	10	31	—	51	...
Not in labor force	1 165	405	319	189	1 616	65	785	220	1 069	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 673	1 044	828	404	3 926	171	1 616	149	2 381	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 063	239	174	36	631	14	336	21	551	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	491	86	92	14	347	6	168	7	229	...
Professional specialty occupations	572	153	82	22	284	8	168	14	322	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 265	247	194	43	1 094	37	419	6	644	...
Technicians and related support occupations	189	59	16	5	160	—	107	—	77	...
Sales occupations	449	64	87	14	399	17	85	—	306	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	627	124	91	24	535	20	227	6	261	...
Service occupations	383	171	80	78	385	23	158	25	170	...
Private household occupations	18	8	6	—	5	—	—	—	4	...
Protective service occupations	46	5	—	9	85	—	35	9	28	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	319	158	74	69	295	23	123	16	138	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	6	55	5	23	—	7	—	16	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	596	125	110	62	673	14	313	13	450	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	343	256	215	180	1 120	83	383	84	550	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	116	96	130	130	711	57	254	43	377	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	99	107	46	29	175	20	66	24	48	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	128	53	39	21	234	6	63	17	125	...
Employed females 16 years and over	1 650	488	376	193	1 736	102	646	22	1 013	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	550	156	66	29	282	8	175	8	180	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166	45	6	7	117	—	58	—	46	...
Professional specialty occupations	384	111	60	22	165	8	117	8	134	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	799	167	109	29	717	30	248	—	323	...
Technicians and related support occupations	89	59	5	5	107	—	46	—	27	...
Sales occupations	212	33	41	—	209	17	30	—	113	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	498	75	63	24	401	13	172	—	183	...
Service occupations	218	121	51	43	176	23	51	7	93	...
Private household occupations	18	8	6	—	5	—	—	—	4	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	113	45	34	164	23	51	7	89	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	11	5	30	55	—	58	7	71	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	33	145	62	506	41	114	—	338	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	28	116	54	418	41	107	—	274	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	29	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	10	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	5	17	8	88	—	7	—	54	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 673	1 044	828	404	3 926	171	1 616	149	2 381	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	4	48	14	22	—	7	—	8	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Construction	308	71	51	25	220	—	133	6	171	...
Manufacturing	601	211	328	190	1 501	81	640	58	880	...
Durable goods	419	134	37	51	255	—	91	8	168	...
Transportation	125	58	34	—	140	13	40	9	12	...
Communications and other public utilities	95	46	7	—	105	7	64	—	174	...
Wholesale trade	155	12	33	24	179	8	45	—	50	...
Retail trade	701	126	125	36	721	17	229	28	420	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	195	30	6	—	143	6	52	—	127	...
Business and repair services	164	36	4	8	183	8	46	—	53	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	178	38	22	26	102	6	38	11	61	...
Professional and related services	910	328	140	64	507	25	258	21	379	...
Health services	396	178	23	26	166	25	61	6	112	...
Educational services	351	111	74	38	173	—	129	8	199	...
Public administration	218	84	30	17	96	—	64	16	46	...

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County		Saluda town		Sans Souci (CDP)		Saxon (CDP)		Seneca town	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Families	2 044	580	452	263	2 378	132	940	...	1 496	528
No workers	152	56	30	24	246	15	109	...	171	51
1 worker	553	190	113	82	868	62	373	...	452	159
2 workers	1 068	251	226	144	1 030	55	312	...	713	217
3 or more workers	271	83	83	13	234	—	146	...	160	101

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 653	914
Same house	96	109
Different house in United States	3 558	772
Same county	226	—
Different county	3 332	772
Same State	234	61
Different State	3 098	711
Abroad	999	33

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 565	441
Nursery school	89	38
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	886	229
High school (1 to 4 years)	260	46
College	330	128
Persons 25 years old and over	1 913	491
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	50	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	7
4 years	1 049	278
College: 1 to 3 years	438	165
4 or more years	272	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	3 490	912
Labor force	2 735	766
Employed	425	115
Unemployed	89	31
Not in labor force	755	146

Female, 16 years and over	1 265	314
Labor force	599	191
Employed	384	104
Unemployed	77	23
Not in labor force	666	123

Employed persons 16 years and over	425	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	45
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	—
Professional specialty occupations	54	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	40
Technicians and related support occupations	29	7
Sales occupations	79	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	19
Service occupations	66	26
Private household occupations	17	—
Protective service occupations	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	—

Employed females 16 years and over	384	104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	45
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	—
Professional specialty occupations	54	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213	40
Technicians and related support occupations	22	7
Sales occupations	74	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	117	19
Service occupations	60	19
Private household occupations	17	—
Protective service occupations	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	37	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	425	115
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	—
Mining	—	—
Construction	—	—
Manufacturing	51	—
Durable goods	11	—
Non-durable goods	—	—
Transportation	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	7	—
Wholesale trade	12	—
Retail trade	114	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	—
Business and repair services	—	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	44	5
Professional and related services	121	61
Health services	41	23
Educational services	74	38
Public administration	31	12

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 167	287
No workers	16	—
1 worker	577	110
2 workers	527	170
3 or more workers	47	7

Shaw AFB (CDP)		Simpsonville town		Southern Shops (CDP)		South Sumter (CDP)		Summerville town	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
4 653	914	7 110	833	2 781	...	564	6 011	4 539	1 195
Same house	96	2 943	375	1 490	...	352	4 280	1 980	683
Different house in United States	3 558	4 155	458	1 259	...	212	1 731	2 527	512
Same county	226	2 085	378	944	...	132	1 114	608	212
Different county	3 332	2 070	80	315	...	80	617	1 919	300
Same State	234	873	7	92	...	9	223	900	98
Different State	3 098	1 197	73	223	...	71	394	1 019	202
Abroad	999	12	—	32	...	—	—	32	—
1 565	441	2 206	254	635	...	150	2 371	1 317	467
Nursery school	89	159	—	18	...	17	120	69	19
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	886	1 425	158	385	...	83	1 212	687	271
High school (1 to 4 years)	260	399	65	175	...	38	707	361	121
College	330	223	31	57	...	12	332	200	56
1 913	491	4 486	309	1 826	...	387	3 252	2 813	743
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	50	522	108	738	...	146	1 387	170	327
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	930	58	514	...	99	636	400	92
4 years	1 049	1 615	114	383	...	92	672	880	192
College: 1 to 3 years	438	742	22	97	...	50	270	557	92
4 or more years	272	677	7	94	...	—	287	806	40
3 490	912	5 790	424	2 286	...	468	4 485	3 587	997
Labor force	2 735	4 245	246	1 384	...	275	2 504	2 327	579
Employed	425	4 103	220	1 259	...	—	2 080	2 088	490
Unemployed	89	130	26	125	...	—	405	96	69
Not in labor force	755	1 545	178	902	...	193	1 981	1 260	418
1 265	314	3 021	244	1 138	...	259	2 521	1 858	557
Labor force	599	1 827	121	615	...	129	1 161	922	314
Employed	384	1 734	109	535	...	129	937	862	258
Unemployed	77	93	12	80	...	—	215	60	56
Not in labor force	666	1 194	123	523	...	130	1 360	936	243
425	115	4 103	220	1 259	...	269	2 080	2 088	490
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	839	7	140	...	17	303	661	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	475	7	52	...	—	54	222	—
Professional specialty occupations	54	364	—	88	...	17	249	439	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	1 338	41	256	...	60	236	662	88
Technicians and related support occupations	29	170	—	41	...	7	7	102	15
Sales occupations	79	448	10	82	...	9	80	300	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	720	31	133	...	44	149	260	47
Service occupations	66	268	53	81	...	22	437	165	131
Private household occupations	17	—	24	—	...	—	66	—	25
Protective service occupations	6	72	—	13	...	6	16	35	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	196	29	68	...	16	355	130	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	14	—	9	...	—	33	44	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	655	36	251	...	83	265	363	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	989	83	522	...	87	806	193	115
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	713	60	319	...	34	465	82	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	138	14	38	...	25	135	53	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	138	9	165	...	28	206	58	60
384	104	1 734	109	535	...	129	937	862	258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	314	—	73	...	11	225	345	47
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	131	—	28	...	—	22	70	—
Professional specialty occupations	54	183	—	45	...	11	203	275	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213	838	18	170	...	46	131	370	66
Technicians and related support occupations	22	63	—	21	...	7	—	36	6
Sales occupations	74	208	10	59	...	9	49	142	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	117	567	8	90	...	30	82	192	40
Service occupations	60	127	41	46	...	16	326	107	101
Private household occupations	17	—	24	—	...	—	66	—	25
Protective service occupations	6	13	—	—	...	—	7	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	37	114	17	46	...	16	253	104	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	—	—	...	—	5	—	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	46	8	30	...	5	38	26	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	403	42	216	...	51	212	14	33
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	367	33	143	...	29	161	14	10
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	7	—	9	...	—	7	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	9	9	64	...	22	44	—	15
425	115	4 103	220	1 259	...	269	2 080	2 088	490
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	—	—	—	...	—	44	54	10
Mining	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	6	—
Construction	—	291	14	104	...	10	214	178	53
Manufacturing	51	833	108	575	...	116	767	404	84
Durable goods	11	705	41	114	...	29	515	259	33
Non-durable goods	—	136	15	81	...	11	54	86	41
Transportation	—	90	13	5	...	9	44	24	5
Communications and other public utilities	7	93	7	13	...	25	27	58	11
Wholesale trade	12	—	—	—	...	33	154	326	51
Retail trade	114	682	14	230	...	—	—	97	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	255	—	29	...	—	—	91	10
Business and repair services	—	129	10	54	...	25	32	30	49
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	44	44	31	18	...	—	134	606	168
Professional and related services	121	508	8	125	...	34	547	216	97
Health services	41	147	4	47	...	15	137	249	36
Educational services	74	221	4	52	...	4	364	128	8
Public administration	31	42	—	25	...	6	63	—	—
1 167	287	2 402	145	835	81	177	1 518	1 367	348
No workers	16	109	10	98	—	8	293	88	56
1 worker	577	646	63	310	43	76	547	503	133
2 workers	527	1 355	53	358	32	70	484	629	128
3 or more workers	47	292	19	69	6	23	194	147	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over											
Same house	3 032	694	4 254	391	3 901	1 849	6 138	331	3 131	3 241	787
Different house in United States	1 109	408	1 717	—	2 658	1 214	3 798	140	2 145	2 176	543
Same county	1 662	286	2 500	369	1 243	635	2 295	176	906	1 065	244
Different county	780	243	1 141	239	620	435	1 597	154	630	670	244
Same State	882	43	1 359	130	623	200	698	22	276	395	—
Different State	295	43	887	69	316	85	338	—	211	173	—
Abroad	587	—	472	61	307	115	360	22	65	222	—
	261	—	37	22	—	—	45	15	80	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL
COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school											
Nursery school	1 081	274	1 599	172	728	750	1 484	157	1 188	801	290
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	51	—	28	—	10	48	21	3	50	32	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	614	220	434	45	438	476	914	87	499	512	149
College	291	32	189	7	230	152	396	40	377	192	102
Persons 25 years old and over	1 125	22	948	120	50	74	153	27	262	65	18
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 856	346	2 554	137	2 552	1 222	3 890	199	1 794	2 137	435
High school: 1 to 3 years	87	64	243	7	366	495	1 149	31	611	720	203
4 years	267	45	375	21	808	267	1 104	40	308	570	93
College: 1 to 3 years	666	108	732	55	559	247	1 184	85	424	515	101
4 or more years	408	67	576	22	370	138	283	22	190	169	38
	428	62	628	30	449	75	170	21	261	163	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	2 308	443	3 957	309	3 094	1 631	4 948	270	2 390	2 707	578
Employed	1 742	303	2 978	250	1 878	943	3 253	217	1 368	1 824	329
Unemployed	1 497	280	2 803	234	1 793	811	3 068	209	1 216	1 735	329
Not in labor force	86	23	135	—	59	117	185	8	128	89	6
	566	140	979	59	1 216	688	1 695	53	1 022	883	249
Female, 16 years and over	1 116	227	2 032	159	1 706	951	2 599	138	1 355	1 485	344
Labor force	703	167	1 418	144	809	460	1 406	104	636	811	176
Employed	654	151	1 337	136	804	370	1 308	96	575	771	170
Unemployed	42	16	69	—	5	90	98	8	61	40	6
Not in labor force	413	60	614	15	897	491	1 193	34	719	674	168
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 497	280	2 803	234	1 793	811	3 068	209	1 216	1 735	323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	416	72	843	34	478	122	359	28	252	219	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	218	28	393	—	242	27	172	6	66	81	—
Professional specialty occupations	198	44	450	34	236	95	187	22	186	138	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	531	71	1 182	78	664	153	846	62	217	290	43
Technicians and related support occupations	27	20	156	19	66	14	75	11	—	32	—
Sales occupations	203	8	368	7	298	33	316	14	80	124	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	301	43	658	52	300	106	455	37	137	134	33
Service occupations	122	15	250	75	172	176	260	28	275	94	46
Private household occupations	4	6	—	—	—	11	2	4	33	—	16
Protective service occupations	44	—	36	—	50	17	45	2	34	26	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	74	9	214	75	122	148	213	22	208	68	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	13	—	25	24	21	—	32	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	229	12	228	8	181	78	613	24	104	250	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	184	110	287	39	273	258	969	67	336	882	194
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	93	70	130	16	134	142	639	42	208	672	135
Transportation and material moving occupations	53	16	95	11	65	49	143	21	76	78	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	24	62	12	74	67	187	4	52	132	40
Employed females 16 years and over	654	151	1 337	136	804	370	1 308	96	575	771	170
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146	34	404	10	158	71	150	11	150	75	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	17	160	—	49	10	52	—	47	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	94	17	244	10	109	61	98	11	103	75	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	374	49	712	52	438	97	551	43	155	195	24
Technicians and related support occupations	113	8	56	7	30	8	38	8	—	26	—
Sales occupations	113	4	164	—	163	33	153	11	53	68	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	37	492	45	245	56	360	24	102	101	18
Service occupations	48	15	128	53	102	103	160	16	123	49	28
Private household occupations	4	6	—	—	—	11	2	4	33	—	16
Protective service occupations	44	—	36	—	50	17	45	2	34	26	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	74	9	214	75	122	148	213	22	208	68	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	13	—	25	24	21	—	32	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	229	12	228	8	181	78	613	24	104	250	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	184	110	287	39	273	258	969	67	336	882	194
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	93	70	130	16	134	142	639	42	208	672	135
Transportation and material moving occupations	53	16	95	11	65	49	143	21	76	78	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	24	62	12	74	67	187	4	52	132	40
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 497	280	2 803	234	1 793	811	3 068	209	1 216	1 735	323
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	—	14	—	81	22	29	—	32	—	—
Mining	—	—	12	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	81	9	112	8	80	80	309	—	53	62	25
Manufacturing	360	118	362	43	365	234	1 240	89	292	974	195
Durable goods	226	48	113	7	102	93	279	22	180	148	27
Transportation	40	6	84	—	29	6	118	7	27	52	—
Communications and other public utilities	61	—	120	20	24	29	58	4	54	46	9
Wholesale trade	67	—	173	7	87	24	155	6	74	52	—
Retail trade	339	19	493	42	441	82	456	23	111	276	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	—	216	18	97	6	129	5	11	24	—
Business and repair services	59	11	114	12	53	30	98	10	14	35	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	34	10	71	7	93	65	91	7	92	56	28
Professional and related services	222	84	755	70	321	201	330	46	406	126	44
Health services	73	14	225	47	89	71	115	16	72	9	6
Educational services	105	37	312	8	114	103	106	26	276	92	31
Public administration	139	23	277	7	116	24	55	12	50	32	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	967	...	1 180	81	1 017	574	1 875	99	796	1 071	175
No workers	21	...	99	—	120	112	215	2	138	56	22
1 worker	271	...	342	39	291	163	572	26	238	332	57
2 workers	522	...	613	42	430	226	851	58	278	538	65
3 or more workers	153	...	126	—	176	73	237	13	144	145	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 693	1 201
Same house	1 147	635
Different house in United States	546	566
Same county	228	309
Different county	318	257
Same State	185	159
Different State	133	98
Abroad	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	408	454
Nursery school	33	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	219	325
High school (1 to 4 years)	116	89
College	40	32
Persons 25 years old and over	1 151	629
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	176	201
High school: 1 to 3 years	242	139
4 years	351	221
College: 1 to 3 years	212	57
4 or more years	170	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	1 425	850
Labor force	903	486
Employed	844	458
Unemployed	52	28
Not in labor force	522	364

Female, 16 years and over	779	538
Labor force	378	253
Employed	345	234
Unemployed	33	19
Not in labor force	401	285

Employed persons 16 years and over	844	458
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	234	50
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	29
Professional specialty occupations	142	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	269	40
Technicians and related support occupations	37	—
Sales occupations	56	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	176	32
Service occupations	24	53
Private household occupations	—	—
Protective service occupations	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	15	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	247
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	64	170
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	32

Employed females 16 years and over	345	234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	88	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27	—
Professional specialty occupations	61	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	32
Technicians and related support occupations	6	—
Sales occupations	43	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	32
Service occupations	15	35
Private household occupations	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	15	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	139
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31	139
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	844	458
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	20
Mining	—	8
Construction	44	12
Manufacturing	317	252
Durable goods	65	54
Transportation	14	—
Communications and other public utilities	55	—
Wholesale trade	15	32
Retail trade	113	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	—
Business and repair services	53	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	7	22
Professional and related services	142	28
Health services	23	—
Educational services	73	19
Public administration	13	42

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	521	353
No workers	60	88
1 worker	181	63
2 workers	201	183
3 or more workers	79	19

Williston town		Winnsboro town		Woodfield (CDP)		Woodruff town		York city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1 693	1 201	1 452	1 171	7 312	1 292	3 739	942	3 644	...
1 147	635	1 015	752	3 750	420	2 510	604	2 320	...
546	566	437	419	3 319	846	1 229	338	1 324	...
228	309	273	377	1 592	524	847	281	940	...
318	257	164	42	1 727	322	382	57	384	...
185	159	83	10	425	135	179	57	156	...
133	98	81	32	1 302	187	203	—	228	...
—	—	—	—	243	26	—	—	—	...
408	454	339	476	2 414	476	854	371	916	...
33	8	41	36	114	17	44	5	18	...
219	325	129	280	1 105	262	545	269	591	...
116	89	106	127	715	114	166	74	239	...
40	32	63	33	480	83	99	23	68	...
1 151	629	975	750	4 325	626	2 554	509	2 316	...
176	201	92	353	284	48	834	215	675	...
242	139	157	127	608	69	675	166	646	...
351	221	189	175	1 747	196	528	92	495	...
212	57	149	79	860	178	267	22	287	...
170	11	388	16	826	135	250	14	213	...
1 425	850	1 174	1 052	5 950	924	3 062	694	2 975	...
903	486	719	631	4 474	771	1 894	422	1 990	...
844	458	681	550	4 037	619	1 795	385	1 869	...
52	28	38	81	242	57	99	37	121	...
522	364	455	421	1 476	153	1 168	272	985	...
779	538	666	591	3 114	492	1 640	417	1 611	...
378	253	347	330	2 002	372	812	202	889	...
345	234	333	269	1 882	322	777	186	786	...
33	19	14	61	90	21	35	16	103	...
401	285	319	261	1 112	120	828	215	722	...
844	458	681	550	4 037	619	1 795	385	1 869	...
234	50	273	31	970	174	288	45	281	...
92	29	106	6	544	104	137	27	101	...
142	21	167	25	426	70	151	18	180	...
269	40	216	91	1 675	207	435	16	392	...
37	—	—	17	128	23	48	—	53	...
56	8	62	29	599	59	181	8	111	...
176	32	154	45	948	125	206	8	228	...
24	53	40	102	516	124	118	104	181	...
—	—	—	42	—	—	6	14	—	...
9	—	7	—	141	17	39	8	22	...
15	53	33	60	375	107	73	82	159	...
20	20	—	10	24	8	16	11	—	...
174	48	92	103	428	55	296	24	414	...
123	247	60	213	424	51	642	185	601	...
64	170	38	148	166	24	544	154	439	...
10	45	—	20	98	4	19	15	45	...
49	32	22	45	160	23	79	16	117	...
345	234	333	269	1 882	322	777	186	786	...
88	6	111	31	399	104	85	24	147	...
27	—	14	6	150	39	24	11	44	...
61	6	97	25	249	65	61	13	103	...
184	32	148	73	1 047	153	293	8	224	...
6	—	—	17	32	11	37	—	19	...
43	—	23	19	263	47	88	—	25	...
135	32	125	37	752	95	168	8	180	...
15	35	24	70	251	46	51	56	80	...
—	—	—	29	—	—	6	14	—	...
—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	...
15	35	24	41	248	42	45	42	80	...
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
14	13	17	13	41	6	39	—	27	...
44	139	33	82	144	13	309	98	308	...
31	139	28	75	80	13	290	91	276	...
—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	6	...
13	—	5	7	56	—	12	7	26	...
844	458	681	550	4 037	619	1 795	385	1 869	...
20	20	10	10	13	8	16	6	—	...
—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	5	...
44	12	29	66	191	44	115	24	115	...
317	252	126	213	537	37	966	176	923	...
65	54	28	90	277	13	234	42	136	...
14	—	10	—	53	20	11	3	37	...
55	—	46	13	173	29	33	5	185	...
15	32	9	30	193	8	52	16	38	...
113	28	170	58	970	108	200	34	196	...
51	—	13	—	335	54	52	5	29	...
53	22	17	8	124	23	21	9	23	...
7	22	19	51	138	21	59	48	43	...
142	28	171	86	833	180	220	42	217	...
23	—	49	37	350	71	94	5	74	...
73	19	107	24	293	67	92	37	101	...
13	42	53	15	477	87	43	17	58	...
521	353	445	307	2 109	380	1 189	240	1 079	474
60	88	65	71	89	10	143	54	66	47
181	63	153	96	570	167	418	71	375	130
201	183	189	80	1 030	154	530	65	464	157
79	19	38	60	420	49	98	50	174	140

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Abbeville city		Allendale town		Andrews town		Arkwright (CDP)		Avondale-Moorland (CDP)		Bamberg town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	1 315	798	593	859	548	430	655	263	1 419	674	865	383
Less than \$5,000	193	...	62	373	43	134	93	74	173	162	160	175
\$5,000 to \$7,999	114	...	107	152	51	45	75	35	231	74	118	32
\$7,500 to \$9,999	123	...	46	60	19	37	50	27	110	105	78	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	...	66	132	95	48	81	44	341	86	131	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	167	...	75	47	50	52	89	25	218	67	118	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	...	58	51	151	64	118	14	122	64	129	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	168	...	130	14	91	42	115	38	119	70	86	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131	...	30	15	22	5	29	6	73	24	15	—
\$50,000 or more	24	...	19	15	26	3	5	—	32	22	30	—
Median	\$13 666	...	\$15 615	\$9 929	\$20 417	\$9 932	\$16 926	\$9 583	\$12 897	\$9 905	\$12 173	\$6 289
Mean	\$17 512	...	\$17 654	\$9 182	\$20 821	\$12 880	\$17 015	\$12 082	\$16 089	\$15 308	\$15 891	\$8 835
Families	949	...	395	660	452	380	542	207	846	574	656	284
Median income	\$18 134	...	\$20 187	\$6 593	\$21 105	\$11 136	\$19 744	\$12 176	\$15 763	\$10 441	\$17 059	\$9 167
Mean income	\$21 056	...	\$21 089	\$10 164	\$22 345	\$13 922	\$19 002	\$14 299	\$19 794	\$16 028	\$18 559	\$11 045
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	378	262	...	270	...	50	129	...	676	121	219	253
Median income	\$5 100	\$2 969	...	\$3 269	...	\$3 154	\$4 375	...	\$7 958	\$7 375	\$5 214	\$1000—
Mean income	\$8 053	\$4 228	...	\$4 617	...	\$4 963	\$6 585	...	\$9 042	\$8 904	\$7 184	\$1 391
Per capita income	\$7 265	\$3 462	...	\$2 775	...	\$3 389	\$6 380	...	\$7 608	\$4 360	\$6 264	\$2 285
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	18 134	...	20 187	\$6 593	\$21 105	\$11 136	\$19 744	\$12 176	\$15 763	\$10 441	\$17 059	\$9 167
With own children under 18 years	\$19 331	...	\$19 688	\$6 500	\$21 203	\$17 368	\$19 728	\$18 906	\$14 316	\$9 391	\$20 863	\$8 882
With own children under 6 years	\$17 431	...	\$19 000	\$4 961	\$20 521	\$17 422	\$11 875	\$8 393	\$14 329	\$4 075	\$21 384	\$8 846
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 371	...	\$20 938	\$6 556	\$20 947	\$6 016	\$19 766	\$10 313	\$17 321	\$12 312	\$12 131	\$9 336
Married-couple families	\$19 504	...	\$22 312	\$9 076	\$21 753	\$17 303	\$20 881	\$17 500	\$17 473	\$15 391	\$18 634	\$11 719
With own children under 18 years	\$20 109	...	\$20 729	\$11 705	\$21 635	\$20 037	\$20 556	\$22 321	\$16 302	\$15 039	\$22 237	\$12 292
With own children under 6 years	\$18 421	...	\$19 000	\$6 848	\$20 521	\$20 333	\$12 411	\$18 750	\$14 543	\$4 352	\$22 563	\$11 667
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 312	...	\$23 472	\$7 163	\$21 894	\$10 385	\$21 397	\$11 250	\$17 899	\$18 523	\$12 589	\$10 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 058	...	\$7 292	\$4 207	\$7 391	\$4 842	\$12 054	\$4 583	\$9 400	\$6 250	\$9 844	\$4 758
With own children under 18 years	\$11 250	...	\$2500—	\$3 542	\$9 375	\$8 824	\$4 271	\$2500—	\$7 750	\$5 000	\$7 656	\$5 333
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	...	—	\$3 152	—	\$8 500	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 795	...	\$7 500	\$5 278	\$6 250	\$4 186	\$16 000	\$9 286	\$13 021	\$10 357	\$11 094	\$4 265
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 125	...	\$7 070	\$3 534	\$11 250	\$4 231	\$5 700	\$4 821	\$9 712	\$6 250	\$6 494	\$2500—
1 worker	\$12 235	...	\$16 413	\$4 683	\$15 417	\$6 528	\$12 159	\$10 227	\$14 256	\$6 458	\$9 830	\$8 141
2 workers	\$21 310	...	\$25 194	\$12 903	\$21 849	\$19 500	\$22 807	\$20 417	\$18 438	\$20 278	\$20 197	\$14 643
3 or more workers	\$31 221	...	\$18 750	\$18 750	\$26 563	\$22 083	\$28 333	\$20 625	\$28 750	\$28 350	\$23 804	\$24 375
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	1 315	798	593	859	548	430	655	263	1 419	674	865	383
With earnings	1 022	...	443	585	494	346	531	161	1 041	543	636	239
Mean earnings	\$18 020	...	\$19 217	\$9 757	\$19 434	\$13 776	\$17 563	\$15 179	\$15 001	\$16 150	\$16 560	\$11 309
With Social Security income	475	...	223	307	139	194	212	110	547	154	334	132
Mean Social Security income	\$4 262	...	\$4 340	\$3 472	\$4 031	\$2 290	\$4 193	\$3 648	\$4 073	\$3 074	\$4 235	\$2 874
With public assistance income	52	...	6	297	19	124	36	24	59	127	67	104
Mean public assistance income	\$734	...	\$895	\$1 975	\$1 922	\$1 153	\$3 510	\$2 275	\$1 471	\$1 234	\$2 001	\$2 315
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	949	...	395	660	452	380	542	207	846	574	656	284
Householder worked in 1979	782	...	308	382	382	227	427	128	596	418	476	188
With related children under 18 years	441	...	166	460	250	285	257	125	277	413	310	173
With related children 5 to 17 years	350	...	124	408	203	234	219	117	219	325	279	157
Female householder, no husband present	108	...	34	264	56	153	57	48	140	188	111	112
Householder worked in 1979	72	...	6	81	34	61	40	15	85	118	66	44
With related children under 18 years	62	...	10	222	38	128	25	31	61	149	52	78
With related children under 6 years	18	...	4	110	—	57	9	10	12	90	4	20
Householder 65 years and over	180	87	...	97	...	72	63	...	203	86	148	70
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	378	262	...	270	...	50	129	...	676	121	219	253
Worked in 1979	183	147	...	109	...	14	65	...	448	84	89	87
65 years and over	201	98	...	129	...	27	54	...	186	37	97	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 183	2 549	...	2 829	...	1 709	1 713	...	3 020	2 335	2 147	1 406
Related children under 18 years	717	1 020	...	1 051	...	658	406	...	453	850	499	461
Related children 5 to 17 years	517	779	...	783	...	485	286	...	324	595	380	368
60 years and over	746	352	...	444	...	156	309	...	811	280	494	186
65 years and over	541	255	...	300	...	110	198	...	581	213	359	144
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	23	...	10	337	30	104	40	69	57	175	80	104
Percent below poverty level	2.4	...	2.5	51.1	6.6	27.4	7.4	33.3	6.7	30.5	12.2	36.6
Householder worked in 1979	12	...	6	165	14	48	24	18	19	106	21	38
With related children under 18 years	12	...	10	270	24	77	36	43	29	161	36	72
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	...	10	218	16	77	24	43	18	104	32	62
Female householder, no husband present	—	...	10	206	10	76	12	32	15	92	21	69
Householder worked in 1979	—	...	6	47	—	28	6	6	3	52	15	10
With related children under 18 years	—	...	10	164	10	56	12	26	12	78	9	49
With related children under 6 years	—	...	4	97	—	—	6	10	12	61	4	20
Householder 65 years and over	5	21	...	28	...	48	10	...	18	12	12	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	119	140	...	177	...	23	55	...	93	41	78	228
Percent below poverty level	31.5	53.4	...	65.6	...	46.0	42.6	...	13.8	33.9	35.6	90.1
Worked in 1979	42	53	...	42	...	—	17	...	44	11	26	62
65 years and over	56	54	...	103	...	14	33	...	28	30	18	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	192	955	...	1 478	...	394	190	...	263	736	314	705
Percent below poverty level	6.0	37.5	...	52.2	...	23.1	11.1	...	8.7	31.5	14.6	50.1
Related children under 18 years	22	410	...	626	...	170	71	...	57	385	82	271
Related children 5 to 17 years	22	305	...	424	...	140	29	...	30	209	78	213
60 years and over	91	123	...	234	...	73	47	...	80	53	99	113
65 years and over	66	92	...	163	...	73	47	...	60	53	37	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	65	...	43	413	50	151	66	69	69	199	101	129
Female householder, no husband present	—	...	22	224	24	90	12	32	15	107	35	83
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	170	148	...	198	...	36	63	...	176	48	108	239
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	394	1 124	...	1 803	...	591	273	...	372	859	391	805
Related children under 18 years	105	475	...	750	...	226	84	...	57	437	95	284
65 years and over	132	115	...	181	...	95	72	...	124	71	75	106

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Barnwell city		Batesburg town		Beaufort city		Belton city		Belvedere (CDP)		Bennettsville city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	1 298	594	895	482	2 413	737	1 748	270	1 833	352	1 707	1 268
Less than \$5,000	185	...	128	165	203	304	279	...	140	96	275	365
\$5,000 to \$7,499	117	...	68	54	133	109	148	...	102	30	82	186
\$7,500 to \$9,999	137	...	69	50	188	55	167	...	91	24	130	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	205	...	165	109	440	122	313	...	281	69	296	237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	...	140	72	436	73	275	...	292	48	266	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	...	142	19	225	30	209	...	368	29	266	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	238	...	145	13	448	41	229	...	345	56	210	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	...	18	—	211	3	108	...	188	—	111	31
\$50,000 or more	17	...	20	—	129	—	20	...	26	—	71	—
Median	\$15 147	...	\$15 492	\$8 600	\$17 750	\$6 479	\$14 531	...	\$20 143	\$11 477	\$16 055	\$8 972
Mean	\$17 501	...	\$17 117	\$9 458	\$21 806	\$9 109	\$16 608	...	\$20 872	\$12 785	\$19 182	\$11 023
Families	976	395	669	395	1 831	516	1 356	...	1 611	294	1 241	1 008
Median income	\$19 241	...	\$18 634	\$10 112	\$21 155	\$7 557	\$17 478	...	\$21 212	\$13 600	\$20 030	\$10 459
Mean income	\$20 178	...	\$19 632	\$10 217	\$24 689	\$10 273	\$19 152	...	\$22 288	\$14 567	\$23 047	\$12 592
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	342	...	243	112	722	240	406	76	259	65	509	289
Median income	\$8 000	...	\$5 458	\$3 417	\$7 843	\$3 063	\$5 625	\$4 231	\$8 786	\$2 406	\$5 625	\$3 144
Mean income	\$8 784	...	\$9 002	\$4 614	\$10 264	\$5 457	\$7 611	\$5 655	\$9 116	\$3 351	\$8 139	\$4 399
Per capita income	\$6 593	...	\$6 732	\$2 695	\$8 325	\$3 322	\$6 526	\$3 954	\$6 854	\$3 780	\$7 421	\$3 153

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$19 241	...	\$18 634	\$10 112	\$21 155	\$7 557	\$17 478	...	\$21 212	\$13 600	\$20 030	\$10 459
With own children under 18 years	\$20 556	...	\$21 181	\$10 750	\$19 858	\$9 154	\$19 310	...	\$21 169	\$14 185	\$20 179	\$11 328
With own children under 6 years	\$20 052	...	\$11 098	\$10 125	\$17 216	\$6 250	\$19 583	...	\$19 403	\$12 826	\$17 462	\$11 531
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 182	...	\$17 342	\$8 529	\$21 964	\$6 647	\$15 504	...	\$21 295	\$11 477	\$19 919	\$9 282
Married-couple families	\$21 102	...	\$20 926	\$11 816	\$22 344	\$12 500	\$18 008	...	\$22 398	\$16 490	\$20 886	\$11 772
With own children under 18 years	\$22 099	...	\$22 625	\$15 282	\$22 297	\$13 580	\$19 981	...	\$22 373	\$16 346	\$21 811	\$15 536
With own children under 6 years	\$21 458	...	\$11 728	\$10 833	\$17 578	\$9 010	\$19 583	...	\$19 972	\$15 625	\$20 268	\$15 565
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 073	...	\$18 250	\$10 200	\$22 369	\$10 341	\$15 250	...	\$22 451	\$18 125	\$20 143	\$7 692
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 640	...	\$12 500	\$5 969	\$14 023	\$4 167	\$12 443	...	\$9 961	\$5 250	\$11 484	\$7 931
With own children under 18 years	\$7 731	...	\$12 321	\$5 278	\$11 667	\$2500—	\$12 667	...	\$7 426	\$4 821	\$9 766	\$7 259
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	...	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$4 773	\$2500—	—	...	\$4 063	\$4 643	\$6 250	\$6 406
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 500	...	\$12 679	\$6 534	\$14 940	\$5 568	\$11 750	...	\$13 542	\$5 729	\$14 167	\$9 345

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 672	...	\$14 125	\$2500—	\$17 031	\$3 036	\$6 850	...	\$6 250	\$3 988	\$11 985	\$5 500
1 worker	\$15 216	...	\$13 011	\$10 118	\$16 866	\$6 810	\$13 091	...	\$14 768	\$7 891	\$16 156	\$7 740
2 workers	\$20 798	...	\$22 966	\$12 120	\$24 936	\$12 059	\$19 595	...	\$22 961	\$18 750	\$20 464	\$15 924
3 or more workers	\$33 404	...	\$22 366	\$17 308	\$28 875	\$18 125	\$25 156	...	\$32 352	\$27 273	\$27 039	\$20 476

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 298	594	895	482	2 413	737	1 748	270	1 833	352	1 707	1 268
With earnings	1 097	...	671	345	1 958	476	1 323	...	1 672	275	1 356	967
Mean earnings	\$17 149	...	\$18 490	\$10 795	\$18 720	\$9 485	\$17 569	...	\$20 852	\$14 483	\$18 137	\$11 779
With Social Security income	346	...	284	177	722	248	646	...	316	99	587	396
Mean Social Security income	\$3 788	...	\$4 539	\$3 174	\$3 450	\$2 619	\$3 948	...	\$3 948	\$2 784	\$4 109	\$3 118
With public assistance income	69	...	35	128	110	154	94	...	64	48	140	245
Mean public assistance income	\$1 835	...	\$2 929	\$1 544	\$2 779	\$1 891	\$2 038	...	\$1 600	\$2 046	\$1 586	\$1 810

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	976	...	669	395	1 831	516	1 356	...	1 611	294	1 241	1 008
Householder worked in 1979	872	...	518	266	1 446	330	1 061	...	1 463	227	1 008	706
With related children under 18 years	535	...	291	293	900	346	582	...	932	210	587	698
With related children 5 to 17 years	434	...	265	253	659	240	499	...	722	163	483	581
Female householder, no husband present	135	...	90	159	167	188	137	...	185	70	152	352
Householder worked in 1979	109	...	53	71	106	66	94	...	154	31	100	203
With related children under 18 years	102	...	48	122	98	151	73	...	108	67	85	265
With related children under 6 years	41	...	22	42	20	79	9	...	28	49	35	99
Householder 65 years and over	105	...	148	58	243	80	245	...	94	38	229	171
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	342	...	243	112	722	240	406	76	259	65	509	289
Worked in 1979	214	...	115	32	435	116	169	...	149	18	235	145
65 years and over	108	...	116	68	222	88	196	...	105	22	216	98
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 422	...	2 272	1 748	6 292	2 006	4 532	745	5 562	1 219	4 393	4 318
Related children under 18 years	997	...	545	670	1 551	717	1 091	239	1 719	474	1 163	1 779
Related children 5 to 17 years	759	...	426	518	1 139	438	815	190	1 306	315	886	1 275
60 years and over	523	...	474	273	1 058	333	961	142	467	113	874	635
65 years and over	327	...	347	177	703	224	665	102	298	88	601	453

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	106	...	43	138	77	203	110	...	97	57	54	292
Percent below poverty level	10.9	...	6.4	34.9	4.2	39.3	8.1	...	6.0	19.4	4.4	29.0
Householder worked in 1979	81	...	31	64	53	73	50	...	66	24	35	175
With related children under 18 years	83	...	38	127	55	151	49	...	68	46	48	230
With related children 5 to 17 years	74	...	32	121	36	95	45	...	56	40	41	199
Female householder, no husband present	44	...	7	86	33	125	36	...	46	39	20	143
Householder worked in 1979	25	...	—	32	19	12	14	...	32	12	7	75
With related children under 18 years	44	...	7	81	27	107	24	...	40	39	20	116
With related children under 6 years	30	...	7	28	11	65	4	...	13	32	14	54
Householder 65 years and over	6	...	5	25	10	51	23	...	6	9	12	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	67	...	84	59	137	132	142	35	56	42	182	180
Percent below poverty level	19.6	...	34.6	52.7	19.0	55.0	35.0	46.1	21.6	64.6	35.8	62.3
Worked in 1979	21	...	17	7	66	28	—	15	4	9	40	52
65 years and over	18	...	44	42	58	68	116	26	33	18	91	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	455	...	250	685	406	868	526	246	396	286	411	1 501
Percent below poverty level	13.3	...	11.0	39.2	6.5	43.3	11.6	33.0	7.1	23.5	9.4	34.8
Related children under 18 years	193	...	85	332	132	370	159	107	189	144	122	720
Related children 5 to 17 years	156	...	39	245	87	202	126	74	142	89	103	504
60 years and over	48	...	64	82	92	187	208	53	51	35	137	249
65 years and over	41	...	54	72	68	147	171	53	39	35	108	170

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	166	...	70	176	119	230	167	...	127	79	91	384
Female householder, no husband present	54	...	19	118	33	145	51	...	61	50	27	184
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	87	...	107	84	203	150	183	35	79	52	227	204
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	672	...	386	848	604	967	772	270	521	412	599	1 851
Related children under 18 years	258	...	148	403	178	398	251	107	237	213	197	882
65 years and over	72	...	73	99	137	156	225	53	62	44	144	220

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	
Less than \$5,000	120
\$5,000 to \$7,499	38
\$7,500 to \$9,999	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31
\$50,000 or more	28
Median	\$13 375
Mean	\$21 000
Families	
Median income	\$19 609
Mean income	\$26 704
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	
Median income	\$6 813
Mean income	\$7 118
Per capita income	\$8 462

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	
With own children under 18 years	\$26 250
With own children under 6 years	\$23 438
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 958
Married-couple families	
With own children under 18 years	\$28 804
With own children under 6 years	\$30 344
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 250
Female householder, no husband present	
With own children under 18 years	\$9 688
With own children under 6 years	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$33 169

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$10 605
1 worker	\$12 109
2 workers	\$26 522
3 or more workers	\$32 146

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	
With earnings	530
Mean earnings	\$21 213
With Social Security income	280
Mean Social Security income	\$3 821
With public assistance income	39
Mean public assistance income	\$2 406

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	
Householder worked in 1979	384
With related children under 18 years	186
With related children 5 to 17 years	168
Female householder, no husband present	69
Householder worked in 1979	55
With related children under 18 years	22
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	127
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	
Worked in 1979	110
65 years and over	133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	
Related children under 18 years	360
Related children 5 to 17 years	302
60 years and over	462
65 years and over	343

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	
Percent below poverty level	6.8
Householder worked in 1979	12
With related children under 18 years	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	9
Female householder, no husband present	7
Householder worked in 1979	7
With related children under 18 years	4
With related children under 6 years	—
Householder 65 years and over	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	
Percent below poverty level	40.3
Worked in 1979	21
65 years and over	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	
Percent below poverty level	10.8
Related children under 18 years	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	21
60 years and over	94
65 years and over	78

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY

Families	
Female householder, no husband present	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	
Percent below poverty level	189
Related children under 18 years	21
65 years and over	92

Bishopville town		Blackville town		Brookdale (CDP)	Burton (CDP)		Camden city		Capitol View (CDP)	
Race		Race		Race	Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
673	554	327	541	1 898	666	602	1 758	1 060	3 314	235
120	163	...	159	573	41	148	227	422	221	22
38	113	...	55	177	116	74	137	127	192	22
86	60	...	50	202	25	68	111	89	157	5
125	114	...	141	381	150	73	287	160	469	99
56	60	...	75	193	131	97	261	73	535	42
47	4	...	27	106	119	78	165	86	542	1
142	40	...	18	158	46	44	329	38	686	27
31	—	...	11	94	28	20	143	65	344	—
28	—	...	5	14	10	—	98	—	168	—
\$13 375	\$7 542	...	\$10 271	\$9 963	\$15 060	\$10 611	\$17 303	\$7 126	\$20 638	\$12 757
\$21 000	\$9 745	...	\$11 312	\$12 460	\$16 136	\$12 569	\$21 415	\$10 724	\$22 512	\$14 323
473	425	...	426	1 529	443	504	1 242	751	2 641	160
\$19 609	\$9 575	...	\$12 130	\$11 220	\$12 936	\$10 429	\$22 373	\$10 234	\$22 776	\$12 727
\$26 704	\$11 066	...	\$12 972	\$14 007	\$15 339	\$12 791	\$25 079	\$13 475	\$24 804	\$14 723
211	150	...	128	411	320	142	567	382	952	115
\$6 813	\$3 750	...	\$2 788	\$3 444	\$12 158	\$5 857	\$8 780	\$2 410	\$8 658	\$10 024
\$7 118	\$4 789	...	\$4 705	\$5 410	\$12 008	\$8 963	\$11 670	\$3 272	\$9 590	\$8 609
\$8 462	\$2 946	...	\$3 112	\$4 031	\$6 861	\$4 028	\$8 909	\$3 570	\$8 179	\$5 120
\$19 609	\$9 575	...	\$12 130	\$11 220	\$12 936	\$10 429	\$22 373	\$10 234	\$22 776	\$12 727
\$26 250	\$10 590	...	\$11 912	\$9 929	\$14 419	\$11 607	\$25 368	\$12 917	\$21 569	\$12 500
\$23 438	\$10 265	...	\$9 808	\$8 260	\$13 500	\$13 333	\$19 781	\$12 083	\$19 464	\$15 000
\$14 958	\$8 409	...	\$12 500	\$13 153	\$11 419	\$7 829	\$20 784	\$8 516	\$24 951	\$13 333
\$19 844	\$10 793	...	\$14 146	\$14 819	\$13 185	\$16 484	\$24 517	\$13 421	\$24 481	\$15 833
\$28 804	\$11 701	...	\$14 596	\$14 667	\$15 694	\$17 593	\$27 778	\$18 036	\$23 676	\$17 857
\$30 344	\$11 250	...	\$13 977	\$11 316	\$14 115	\$16 875	\$23 438	\$18 929	\$20 986	\$18 482
\$13 250	\$6 250	...	\$13 558	\$14 896	\$11 224	\$8 125	\$22 569	\$7 981	\$25 797	\$11 250
\$20 536	\$8 950	...	\$6 765	\$5 907	\$11 500	\$6 520	\$13 333	\$8 986	\$11 887	\$10 956
\$9 688	\$6 852	...	\$5 598	\$2 917	\$3 750	\$6 036	\$9 474	\$7 708	\$10 128	\$6 406
—	\$5 250	...	\$4 875	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$2 500	\$6 316	\$5 313	\$10 278
\$33 169	\$10 368	...	\$9 205	\$8 259	\$12 375	\$7 614	\$17 742	\$12 974	\$16 776	\$18 500
\$10 605	\$5 167	...	\$2500—	\$3 233	\$7 312	\$2500—	\$11 184	\$3 364	\$13 810	\$5 156
\$12 109	\$7 267	...	\$7 198	\$8 583	\$14 866	\$10 096	\$18 967	\$8 681	\$17 022	\$10 647
\$26 522	\$10 859	...	\$14 519	\$17 380	\$12 205	\$16 181	\$25 640	\$16 645	\$24 132	\$18 947
\$32 146	\$19 044	...	\$18 333	\$26 985	\$30 468	\$20 469	\$30 284	\$21 964	\$33 376	—
673	554	327	541	1 898	666	602	1 758	1 060	3 314	235
530	437	...	394	1 433	631	465	1 337	672	3 052	212
\$21 213	\$9 792	...	\$12 982	\$13 318	\$15 634	\$13 107	\$21 217	\$12 043	\$20 678	\$14 082
280	206	...	159	529	40	116	582	493	441	23
\$3 821	\$2 693	...	\$2 971	\$3 226	\$3 629	\$2 592	\$4 048	\$2 896	\$3 952	\$5 047
39	142	...	146	347	33	128	88	265	112	30
\$2 406	\$1 788	...	\$1 810	\$1 692	\$805	\$1 310	\$1 604	\$2 935	\$1 687	\$1 833
473	425	...	426	1 529	443	504	1 242	751	2 641	160
384	293	...	303	1 059	384	359	908	434	2 331	132
186	325	...	329	981	196	398	479	451	1 490	126
168	280	...	277	912	119	351	428	381	1 185	64
69	211	...	160	542	54	208	170	256	339	61
55	122	...	87	287	46	139	100	152	265	39
22	178	...	131	437	19	171	98	179	243	49
—	77	...	66	222	19	71	26	89	82	32
127	78	...	65	286	17	44	269	226	147	—
211	150	...	128	411	320	142	567	382	952	115
110	74	...	44	220	314	71	353	127	789	93
133	57	...	54	92	—	25	230	132	134	8
1 614	1 774	...	1 919	6 037	1 561	1 989	4 182	3 146	9 120	696
360	632	...	822	2 225	349	749	879	740	2 524	266
302	479	...	615	1 701	200	547	657	740	1 882	178
462	251	...	214	752	34	177	972	731	875	23
343	190	...	168	505	34	106	716	513	447	8
32	134	...	116	469	43	200	66	237	157	44
6.8	31.5	...	27.2	30.7	9.7	39.7	5.3	31.6	5.9	27.5
12	68	...	52	214	43	90	18	106	95	23
9	96	...	102	403	43	164	44	144	142	38
9	90	...	80	367	7	164	40	126	87	31
7	70	...	78	306	13	135	38	96	83	24
7	32	...	36	124	13	78	—	46	47	9
4	66	...	74	281	13	125	31	83	73	24
—	43	...	48	172	13	51	15	53	40	7
12	25	...	18	81	—	34	15	47	—	—
85	70	...	80	222	34	54	137	280	200	14
40.3	46.7	...	62.5	54.0	10.6	38.0	24.2	73.3	21.0	12.2
21	13	...	7	49	28	—	33	69	112	—
54	38	...	44	92	—	25	83	99	58	—
175	652	...	603	2 082	180	797	356	1 163	707	164
10.8	36.8	...	31.4	34.5	11.5	40.1	8.5	37.0	7.8	23.6
21	296	...	310	1 003	71	344	104	392	239	83
21	225	...	197	691	8	273	60	288	140	70
94	93	...	97	249	—	103	115	293	75	—
78	80	...	76	205	—	87	98	172	58	—
32	178	...	175	566	73	238	113	299	190	49
7	104	...	107	340	13	146	50	115	91	24
99	80	...	83	255	47	65	162	297	244	14
189	800	...	880	2 512	254	973	499	1 377	822	213
21	364	...	448	1 217	79	420	142	441	265	121
92	100	...	93	211	—	91	133	230	74	—

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
 [400 or More of the Specified Racial
 or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 265	852	787	208	1 314	1 008	2 745	363	1 880	887	995	222
Less than \$5,000	176	...	103	...	190	...	339	102	236	...	142	74
\$5,000 to \$7,499	89	...	99	...	98	...	262	70	180	...	43	22
\$7,500 to \$9,999	122	...	138	...	142	...	239	43	153	...	128	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	251	...	204	...	181	...	347	38	352	...	192	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	...	113	...	135	...	254	40	296	...	208	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	...	59	...	152	...	302	30	288	...	166	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	...	42	...	283	...	496	27	243	...	77	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	122	...	12	...	75	...	332	13	103	...	30	7
\$50,000 or more	79	...	17	...	58	...	174	—	29	...	9	2
Median	\$14 900	...	\$11 250	...	\$17 212	...	\$18 032	\$8 052	\$15 257	...	\$14 777	\$8 281
Mean	\$20 035	...	\$14 200	...	\$19 842	...	\$22 291	\$11 593	\$16 969	...	\$15 534	\$9 870
Families	957	...	593	...	983	...	1 598	299	1 360	...	794	157
Median income	\$18 958	...	\$12 541	...	\$21 146	...	\$27 169	\$8 179	\$17 368	...	\$16 543	\$9 962
Mean income	\$23 661	...	\$15 805	...	\$22 466	...	\$30 412	\$11 609	\$19 426	...	\$17 470	\$12 329
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	335	286	268	60	271	2 043	111	1 422	305	228	78	78
Median income	\$5 827	\$3 896	\$6 200	\$7 000	...	\$3 138	\$3 828	\$7 676	\$2 788	\$5 477	\$5 154	\$2 542
Mean income	\$8 173	\$6 172	\$6 627	\$8 190	...	\$4 342	\$6 133	\$6 714	\$4 957	\$5 653	\$6 926	\$3 261
Per capita income	\$8 030	\$3 138	\$5 400	\$2 762	...	\$3 186	\$8 937	\$3 662	\$5 737	\$4 066	\$5 730	\$3 030

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
 CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 958	...	\$12 541	...	\$21 146	...	\$27 169	\$8 179	\$17 368	...	\$16 543	\$9 962
With own children under 18 years	\$21 210	...	\$12 525	...	\$21 959	...	\$29 538	\$12 361	\$19 288	...	\$16 210	\$8 967
With own children under 6 years	\$20 577	...	\$10 286	...	\$18 304	...	\$22 026	\$5 694	\$17 708	...	\$14 757	\$8 661
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 979	...	\$12 560	...	\$20 505	...	\$25 703	\$6 316	\$16 112	...	\$16 706	\$11 324
Married-couple families	\$21 885	...	\$12 840	...	\$22 639	...	\$27 552	\$9 565	\$20 050	...	\$16 952	\$12 734
With own children under 18 years	\$23 597	...	\$13 175	...	\$23 083	...	\$30 165	\$19 931	\$20 773	...	\$18 198	\$12 969
With own children under 6 years	\$22 019	...	\$11 292	...	\$18 839	...	\$23 125	\$21 250	\$18 906	...	\$15 250	\$12 969
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 375	...	\$12 436	...	\$22 314	...	\$26 016	\$6 743	\$17 161	...	\$16 142	\$12 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 120	...	\$6 917	...	\$8 698	...	\$15 568	\$5 750	\$10 000	...	\$13 854	\$7 000
With own children under 18 years	\$9 539	...	\$6 167	...	\$14 063	...	\$12 222	\$6 250	\$7 336	...	\$9 076	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years	\$9 375	...	\$6 125	...	\$2500—	...	\$8 750	\$4 554	\$5 809	...	\$8 750	\$3 214
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	...	\$16 250	...	\$8 177	...	\$18 750	\$4 423	\$10 950	...	\$19 107	\$7 500

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$10 096	...	\$10 179	...	\$6 858	...	\$19 904	\$5 441	\$8 889	...	\$6 842	\$3 214
1 worker	\$15 303	...	\$10 800	...	\$13 787	...	\$25 319	\$6 726	\$11 266	...	\$12 276	\$7 875
2 workers	\$22 147	...	\$12 835	...	\$23 079	...	\$27 319	\$12 333	\$20 870	...	\$19 000	\$14 141
3 or more workers	\$26 691	...	\$20 469	...	\$28 548	...	\$35 407	\$33 075	\$26 583	...	\$25 938	\$24 286

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 265	852	787	200	1 314	1 008	2 745	363	1 880	887	995	222
With earnings	1 034	...	741	...	1 063	...	2 395	313	1 514	...	785	156
Mean earnings	\$19 238	...	\$12 129	...	\$18 621	...	\$19 896	\$11 740	\$16 932	...	\$16 096	\$11 819
With Social Security income	426	...	53	...	498	...	540	100	625	...	389	73
Mean Social Security income	\$3 849	...	\$2 966	...	\$4 084	...	\$4 825	\$3 313	\$4 216	...	\$3 873	\$2 818
With public assistance income	71	...	23	...	65	...	22	28	87	...	60	35
Mean public assistance income	\$1 487	...	\$1 997	...	\$1 946	...	\$1 319	\$1 948	\$2 866	...	\$1 565	\$2 031

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	957	...	593	...	983	...	1 598	299	1 360	...	794	157
Householder worked in 1979	786	...	550	...	750	...	1 290	222	1 090	...	661	110
With related children under 18 years	496	...	370	...	379	...	648	179	649	...	437	96
With related children 5 to 17 years	390	...	241	...	334	...	563	160	490	...	349	80
Female householder, no husband present	181	...	57	...	135	...	91	85	234	...	127	62
Householder worked in 1979	122	...	51	...	60	...	55	67	150	...	86	32
With related children under 18 years	79	...	48	...	51	...	56	67	107	...	54	51
With related children under 6 years	31	...	29	...	6	...	19	38	27	...	9	33
Householder 65 years and over	177	131	14	—	...	80	284	57	281	121	134	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	335	286	268	60	271	2 000	111	578	278	228	78	78
Worked in 1979	173	169	239	48	...	112	1 650	98	350	164	96	22
65 years and over	153	99	—	—	...	78	179	11	236	66	135	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 147	2 495	2 044	666	3 488	6 829	1 116	4 772	2 663	2 739	712	712
Related children under 18 years	840	890	570	263	...	1 468	1 269	350	1 205	899	755	265
Related children 5 to 17 years	649	671	351	138	...	1 132	1 005	294	885	661	560	201
60 years and over	624	475	76	6	...	394	934	132	995	383	582	107
65 years and over	460	331	33	6	...	236	675	99	746	275	382	91

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	52	...	79	...	69	...	32	87	82	...	60	37
Percent below poverty level	5.4	...	13.3	...	7.0	...	2.0	29.1	6.0	...	7.6	23.6
Householder worked in 1979	28	...	65	...	34	...	17	68	44	...	30	14
With related children under 18 years	34	...	66	...	40	...	10	56	52	...	32	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	27	...	37	...	40	...	3	56	37	...	23	30
Female householder, no husband present	29	...	17	...	29	...	7	32	36	...	5	30
Householder worked in 1979	5	...	11	...	—	...	—	26	18	...	—	14
With related children under 18 years	11	...	17	...	15	...	7	32	31	...	5	30
With related children under 6 years	—	...	10	...	6	...	7	21	16	...	—	23
Householder 65 years and over	13	43	—	—	...	4	8	13	18	37	19	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	93	148	33	13	164	1 008	37	124	92	71	56	56
Percent below poverty level	27.8	51.7	12.3	21.7	...	60.5	50.4	33.3	21.5	33.1	31.1	71.8
Worked in 1979	22	36	29	8	...	31	826	24	42	11	10	—
65 years and over	56	80	—	—	...	52	15	11	58	33	47	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	273	1 003	269	237	1 280	1 084	391	379	598	239	285	34.4
Percent below poverty level	8.7	40.2	13.2	35.6	...	36.7	15.9	35.0	7.9	22.5	8.7	34.4
Related children under 18 years	76	436	96	145	...	657	22	175	112	241	61	111
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	324	57	80	...	466	15	142	80	177	53	82
60 years and over	82	220	6	—	...	125	31	49	95	144	97	46
65 years and over	69	154	—	—	...	67	31	30	76	105	78	46

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	91	...	122	...	113	...	48	134	131	...	89	71
Female householder, no husband present	34	...	27	...	37	...	15	53	59	...	15	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	139	174	71	25	176	1 130	37	197	115	107	56	56
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	422	1 269	441	301	1 631	1 257	496	593	872	367	393	393
Related children under 18 years	116	538	156	177	...	817	42	191	160	356	89	185
65 years and over	97	184	—	—	...	84	31	72	158	161	138	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
 [400 or More of the Specified Racial
 or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 515	1 310
Less than \$5,000.....	218	444
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	111	147
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	95	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	272	188
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	234	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	215	134
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	159	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	140	9
\$50,000 or more.....	71	—
Median.....	\$16 032	\$8 651
Mean.....	\$19 739	\$10 758
Families	1 083	991
Median income.....	\$20 283	\$9 966
Mean income.....	\$23 233	\$11 734
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	482	396
Median income.....	\$7 758	\$3 633
Mean income.....	\$10 043	\$6 078
Per capita income	\$7 845	\$3 374

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$20 283	\$9 966	\$19 342	\$9 292	\$18 639	\$9 036	\$16 538	\$15 505	\$14 479	\$13 932	\$8 816
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 729	\$10 163	\$21 172	\$9 798	\$16 818	\$9 054	\$16 484	\$16 458	\$9 875	\$15 409	\$8 553
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 762	\$7 381	\$19 167	\$10 111	\$16 490	\$6 563	\$13 979	\$15 846	\$16 932	\$11 726	\$8 935
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 919	\$9 550	\$12 929	\$8 630	\$19 951	\$9 025	\$16 563	\$14 736	\$16 786	\$11 760	\$12 000
Married-couple families	\$22 479	\$15 085	\$20 080	\$11 231	\$19 219	\$13 147	\$17 105	\$16 415	\$15 625	\$15 313	\$9 615
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 679	\$16 818	\$21 719	\$11 799	\$18 074	\$13 633	\$16 836	\$17 806	\$15 455	\$16 103	\$10 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 352	\$7 667	\$20 093	\$11 722	\$17 356	\$12 566	\$13 996	\$16 912	\$18 036	\$11 964	\$11 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 011	\$11 250	\$15 417	\$9 063	\$20 673	\$12 548	\$17 242	\$15 317	\$15 893	\$13 952	\$3 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 100	\$6 598	\$8 906	\$6 471	\$10 595	\$6 829	\$14 318	\$11 370	\$7 266	\$8 839	\$6 442
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 212	\$7 665	\$17 813	\$5 268	\$8 478	\$5 660	\$12 000	\$10 144	\$4 375	\$10 000	\$5 962
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2500—	\$3 676	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$10 250	\$2 917	\$6 250	\$3 875	\$6 250	\$7 045	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 926	\$5 223	\$8 594	\$7 312	\$14 722	\$8 468	\$16 667	\$12 667	\$18 281	\$7 969	\$11 250

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$5 968	\$3 297	\$9 375	\$3 944	\$8 125	\$3 650	\$10 888	\$6 754	\$8 036	\$6 272	\$3 750
1 worker.....	\$16 667	\$9 848	\$17 679	\$8 182	\$12 007	\$8 194	\$13 949	\$11 296	\$5 781	\$12 396	\$7 188
2 workers.....	\$22 475	\$15 714	\$22 454	\$15 000	\$19 810	\$13 333	\$21 394	\$18 961	\$18 641	\$16 012	\$9 402
3 or more workers.....	\$32 534	\$18 661	\$27 000	\$20 250	\$25 724	\$19 750	\$29 821	\$29 167	\$23 407	\$24 474	\$17 361

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 515	1 310	548	962	1 736	622	1 839	855	1 740	268	1 163	177
With earnings.....	1 204	914	437	665	1 497	430	1 434	1 363	210	152	163	163
Mean earnings.....	\$19 372	\$11 377	\$17 868	\$9 965	\$17 938	\$10 324	\$16 269	\$15 957	\$13 615	\$15 686	\$11 003	...
Mean Social Security income.....	551	458	194	249	580	267	576	582	84	396	14	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 065	\$3 065	\$5 145	\$3 287	\$3 449	\$2 805	\$3 404	\$4 268	\$2 950	\$3 684	\$2 593	...
With public assistance income.....	139	334	25	292	189	71	73	71	34	70	49	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 456	\$2 131	\$3 204	\$2 064	\$1 983	\$1 621	\$1 622	\$1 678	\$1 148	\$1 604	\$2 110	...

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 083	991	414	700	1 320	448	1 372	1 323	204	914	154
Householder worked in 1979.....	889	626	301	434	1 081	261	1 060	1 040	167	680	143
With related children under 18 years.....	495	677	204	534	653	293	645	585	127	433	139
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	380	619	161	457	542	253	475	444	120	350	117
Female householder, no husband present.....	158	438	53	304	218	219	122	217	61	137	59
Householder worked in 1979.....	76	221	39	107	133	118	92	150	53	61	54
With related children under 18 years.....	64	358	28	244	118	148	102	109	40	62	53
With related children under 6 years.....	13	176	8	125	40	61	10	27	16	23	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	196	217	70	115	223	104	201	274	30	209	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	482	396	140	299	497	207	600	475	71	257	36
Worked in 1979.....	260	177	90	140	327	96	344	250	44	185	28
65 years and over.....	175	118	89	63	215	85	168	188	34	63	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 720	4 076	1 394	3 034	4 664	2 162	4 682	4 320	768	3 321	675
Related children under 18 years.....	896	1 450	370	1 192	1 335	829	1 077	965	268	878	309
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	685	1 083	271	896	1 032	603	770	673	209	652	235
60 years and over.....	798	697	281	395	860	317	882	1 038	110	609	45
65 years and over.....	539	452	223	249	616	247	551	738	95	426	31

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	84	355	28	260	134	148	95	108	55	119	62
Percent below poverty level.....	7.8	35.8	6.8	37.1	10.2	33.0	6.9	8.2	27.0	13.0	40.3
Householder worked in 1979.....	39	140	17	77	70	70	68	62	46	59	56
With related children under 18 years.....	50	264	22	228	102	123	60	56	46	66	62
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31	242	13	221	67	108	48	31	46	66	62
Female householder, no husband present.....	35	229	13	198	53	100	22	54	24	21	30
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	78	8	40	30	55	11	26	24	—	30
With related children under 18 years.....	23	187	13	186	45	93	22	32	24	7	30
With related children under 6 years.....	7	104	8	105	15	37	5	15	8	—	6
Householder 65 years and over.....	32	88	—	64	23	22	6	27	9	36	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	99	209	8	143	126	125	178	162	34	102	6
Percent below poverty level.....	20.5	52.8	5.7	47.8	25.4	60.4	29.7	34.1	47.9	39.7	16.7
Worked in 1979.....	26	22	—	13	76	22	42	49	17	49	6
65 years and over.....	42	88	—	40	34	77	54	82	17	50	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	378	1 531	93	1 320	592	879	462	454	255	595	247
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2	37.6	6.7	43.5	12.7	40.7	9.9	10.5	33.2	17.9	36.6
Related children under 18 years.....	109	601	43	665	214	430	113	105	125	197	148
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	60	432	24	539	156	297	81	56	107	151	122
60 years and over.....	120	334	8	171	107	123	92	146	26	114	18
65 years and over.....	96	239	8	143	71	107	60	124	26	86	18

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	140	428	48	356	170	187	141	149	63	194	90
Female householder, no husband present.....	46	251	13	198	61	125	37	62	32	47	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	140	237	32	164	194	133	205	237	51	130	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	629	1 847	236	1 764	771	1 044	700	653	299	850	392
Related children under 18 years.....	201	735	121	838	257	501	229	139	134	279	232
65 years and over.....	150	277	39	196	157	141	79	205	51	104	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	522	443	643	376	1 243	276	1 006	395	1 539	853	277
Less than \$5,000	110	185	90	163	117	88	179	98	206	132	89
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26	85	71	21	78	52	70	47	129	66	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63	28	72	44	93	19	62	9	176	40	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	73	129	76	188	38	171	76	268	155	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52	39	62	19	226	46	128	93	218	108	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	27	111	—	182	22	162	35	174	129	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	80	3	92	48	250	6	150	26	218	156	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	—	16	5	78	—	70	9	128	43	9
\$50,000 or more	18	3	—	—	31	5	14	2	22	24	—
Mean	\$13 529	\$6 074	\$12 891	\$7 727	\$18 364	\$7 404	\$15 565	\$12 538	\$14 799	\$17 549	\$9 491
Median	\$17 086	\$8 453	\$15 170	\$10 166	\$19 427	\$11 641	\$17 331	\$13 088	\$17 522	\$18 539	\$11 782
Families	383	330	519	293	958	225	731	332	1 307	652	211
Median income	\$16 875	\$7 727	\$15 699	\$9 176	\$20 529	\$8 125	\$20 098	\$14 318	\$17 160	\$20 083	\$10 417
Mean income	\$20 537	\$10 078	\$17 105	\$11 281	\$22 084	\$12 812	\$20 277	\$14 613	\$19 137	\$21 137	\$13 089
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	145	142	135	...	299	56	335	84	288	220	99
Median income	\$3 750	\$2 724	\$6 682	...	\$9 346	\$5 000	\$6 521	\$3 800	\$4 455	\$5 474	\$3 537
Mean income	\$7 193	\$2 949	\$6 418	...	\$10 059	\$5 775	\$8 577	\$4 701	\$6 364	\$9 271	\$4 991
Per capita income	\$6 465	\$2 977	\$5 055	...	\$7 434	\$3 577	\$6 265	\$3 598	\$4 941	\$7 149	\$3 442

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$16 875	\$7 727	\$15 699	\$9 176	\$20 529	\$8 125	\$20 098	\$14 318	\$17 160	\$20 083	\$10 417
With own children under 18 years	\$25 508	\$9 375	\$20 284	\$11 719	\$23 617	\$7 097	\$20 000	\$15 444	\$17 978	\$16 731	\$9 412
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$9 286	\$15 580	\$13 309	\$22 440	—	\$15 052	\$12 273	\$11 653	\$15 714	\$15 714
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 278	\$5 446	\$11 937	\$7 619	\$18 039	\$9 375	\$20 182	\$12 763	\$16 199	\$23 583	\$15 089
Married-couple families	\$19 706	\$10 859	\$15 993	\$12 672	\$22 519	\$13 409	\$21 865	\$15 639	\$22 659	\$22 125	\$13 125
With own children under 18 years	\$26 133	\$12 824	\$20 795	\$13 698	\$25 156	\$14 417	\$21 970	\$16 250	\$22 614	\$18 750	\$11 875
With own children under 6 years	\$17 292	\$11 250	\$15 938	\$14 706	\$23 264	—	\$15 677	\$16 528	\$14 531	\$16 667	\$17 727
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 968	\$5 714	\$10 562	\$10 278	\$18 789	\$10 313	\$21 741	\$13 750	\$18 690	\$27 827	\$16 161
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 000	\$3 882	\$13 839	\$3 370	\$16 450	\$6 696	\$11 288	\$11 350	\$10 151	\$11 842	\$4 500
With own children under 18 years	\$2500—	\$3 558	\$9 868	\$2500—	\$12 188	\$5 089	\$12 500	\$11 583	\$10 798	\$8 942	\$4 125
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$5 357	—	\$9 375	\$10 469	\$7 768	\$7 500	\$15 357
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 125	\$4 583	\$18 393	\$4 022	\$17 344	\$9 750	\$11 121	\$11 000	\$9 094	\$14 844	\$6 250

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$5 357	\$3 520	\$6 471	\$3 333	\$8 787	\$2 679	\$5 562	\$2500—	\$4 659	\$7 788	\$4 074
1 worker	\$9 904	\$4 712	\$9 609	\$6 111	\$16 599	\$5 726	\$11 274	\$6 484	\$9 451	\$16 667	\$7 109
2 workers	\$22 772	\$14 995	\$19 297	\$14 118	\$24 427	\$13 333	\$22 443	\$15 781	\$18 226	\$23 125	\$14 583
3 or more workers	\$32 153	\$17 469	\$30 530	\$26 750	\$27 308	\$16 062	\$27 386	\$30 058	\$27 868	\$30 000	\$29 286

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	522	443	643	376	1 243	276	1 006	395	1 539	853	277
With earnings	384	322	558	256	990	227	807	339	1 357	682	219
Mean earnings	\$19 296	\$9 772	\$15 016	\$12 056	\$20 391	\$11 793	\$18 190	\$13 853	\$17 476	\$19 386	\$11 769
With Social Security income	226	111	181	121	417	104	304	96	327	235	80
Mean Social Security income	\$3 486	\$2 430	\$3 379	\$2 859	\$4 483	\$2 768	\$3 609	\$2 748	\$3 899	\$3 536	\$1 885
With public assistance income	54	131	64	89	53	53	132	97	191	68	116
Mean public assistance income	\$2 251	\$1 725	\$1 315	\$2 199	\$1 811	\$1 350	\$2 242	\$1 158	\$1 576	\$2 061	\$1 930

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	383	330	519	293	958	225	731	332	1 307	652	211
Householder worked in 1979	289	226	403	188	721	165	603	288	1 111	535	120
With related children under 18 years	160	230	296	214	471	146	438	241	873	345	161
With related children 5 to 17 years	122	180	235	179	371	140	360	198	814	265	143
Female householder, no husband present	34	109	77	82	111	77	146	147	353	114	44
Householder worked in 1979	17	76	77	33	66	55	72	123	274	59	—
With related children under 18 years	16	71	44	74	68	51	95	94	292	59	44
With related children under 6 years	16	26	36	34	22	8	23	39	100	16	38
Householder 65 years and over	83	77	72	...	152	42	95	38	109	76	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	145	142	135	...	299	56	335	84	288	220	99
Worked in 1979	59	72	88	...	179	33	162	32	180	107	52
65 years and over	68	31	21	...	128	23	158	32	107	79	35
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 403	1 290	1 890	...	3 249	913	2 820	1 479	5 380	2 257	886
Related children under 18 years	308	434	601	...	792	332	796	591	1 749	644	297
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	311	441	...	603	280	618	490	1 426	502	220
60 years and over	333	218	241	...	658	110	459	112	490	365	92
65 years and over	232	144	141	...	416	96	344	96	315	218	85

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25	151	37	105	38	82	46	56	176	51	78
Percent below poverty level	6.5	45.8	7.1	35.8	4.0	36.4	6.3	16.9	13.5	7.8	37.0
Householder worked in 1979	4	64	19	32	25	30	19	38	97	21	21
With related children under 18 years	13	108	17	91	33	53	28	54	128	45	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	4	88	9	82	28	47	15	38	122	45	60
Female householder, no husband present	21	67	—	56	15	29	17	36	105	17	26
Householder worked in 1979	4	34	—	12	8	7	—	25	55	—	—
With related children under 18 years	9	53	—	56	15	22	7	34	82	17	26
With related children under 6 years	9	26	—	34	5	—	—	13	50	8	20
Householder 65 years and over	8	49	—	...	—	28	12	—	35	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	74	107	34	...	65	28	138	47	119	58	55
Percent below poverty level	51.0	75.4	25.2	...	21.7	50.0	41.2	56.0	41.3	26.4	55.6
Worked in 1979	6	37	6	...	—	5	33	5	41	8	15
65 years and over	56	31	9	...	52	23	89	28	63	19	35
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	158	631	133	...	179	318	297	250	860	243	373
Percent below poverty level	11.3	48.9	7.0	...	5.5	34.8	10.5	16.9	16.0	10.8	42.1
Related children under 18 years	13	234	24	...	47	100	53	120	363	96	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	155	11	...	36	88	34	101	270	72	137
60 years and over	103	140	45	...	77	72	135	33	158	43	40
65 years and over	71	100	21	...	52	72	111	28	112	19	40

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	41	188	56	136	62	96	72	95	265	87	108
Female householder, no husband present	21	77	—	56	18	37	23	56	154	36	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	86	115	46	...	85	28	155	47	148	94	62
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	233	727	239	...	258	346	387	402	1 267	390	471
Related children under 18 years	44	251	76	...	50	109	70	176	525	149	193
65 years and over	90	122	33	...	88	72	127	45	151	44	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

	Hartsville city		Honea Path town		Johnston town		Kingstree town		Lake City city		Lancaster city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	2 065	742	1 320	237	471	390	824	626	1 130	1 111	2 200	1 248
Less than \$5,000.....	297	...	187	...	73	126	94	234	213	458	274	388
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	192	...	97	...	44	23	72	99	90	183	120	163
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	180	...	138	...	42	59	57	63	122	148	207	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	346	...	269	...	90	97	129	69	143	127	353	267
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	301	...	194	...	58	31	191	87	192	88	348	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	155	...	196	...	81	26	108	35	165	61	257	114
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	318	...	173	...	58	20	90	25	85	31	329	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	179	...	41	...	16	8	58	14	59	—	225	24
\$50,000 or more.....	97	...	25	...	9	—	25	—	61	15	87	4
Mean.....	\$15 268	...	\$14 438	...	\$14 428	\$9 449	\$16 471	\$6 995	\$14 916	\$6 332	\$17 074	\$8 725
Median.....	\$19 427	...	\$16 866	...	\$16 345	\$10 654	\$18 612	\$9 960	\$22 337	\$8 699	\$20 002	\$10 676
Families	1 486	...	1 000	...	370	287	540	489	814	898	1 569	911
Mean income.....	\$18 868	...	\$17 358	...	\$17 717	\$11 659	\$19 944	\$8 481	\$17 826	\$7 377	\$20 108	\$10 636
Median income.....	\$22 572	...	\$19 799	...	\$19 484	\$12 549	\$23 797	\$11 087	\$27 586	\$9 814	\$23 529	\$12 462
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	788	...	340	...	101	125	...	181	340	240	718	466
Mean income.....	\$5 442	...	\$5 429	...	\$4 214	\$2 777	...	\$2 599	\$5 571	\$2 750	\$7 971	...
Median income.....	\$8 781	...	\$7 245	...	\$4 847	\$4 654	...	\$4 417	\$8 181	\$3 467	\$9 840	...
Per capita income.....	\$7 768	...	\$6 616	...	\$6 355	\$2 848	...	\$2 943	\$8 536	\$2 530	\$7 979	...

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 868	...	\$17 358	...	\$17 717	\$11 659	\$19 944	\$8 481	\$17 826	\$7 377	\$20 108	\$10 636
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 807	...	\$18 622	...	\$19 250	\$9 265	\$21 295	\$8 256	\$21 058	\$9 028	\$21 524	\$10 656
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 357	...	\$17 721	...	\$14 583	\$9 643	\$19 306	\$8 571	\$16 771	\$5 655	\$17 917	\$7 214
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 106	...	\$16 127	...	\$17 097	\$14 125	\$19 250	\$8 920	\$16 585	\$6 956	\$19 488	\$10 607
Married-couple families	\$21 375	...	\$18 480	...	\$19 239	\$12 882	\$20 603	\$12 159	\$18 634	\$9 462	\$22 595	\$13 614
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 857	...	\$19 821	...	\$20 486	\$11 923	\$21 406	\$13 854	\$21 610	\$12 555	\$23 980	\$14 132
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 727	...	\$18 824	...	\$18 500	\$11 528	\$19 306	\$13 375	\$16 771	\$11 300	\$19 750	\$13 203
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 114	...	\$16 795	...	\$17 981	\$13 869	\$20 037	\$8 352	\$17 000	\$6 640	\$20 547	\$12 379
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 063	...	\$10 855	...	\$12 788	\$9 808	\$11 591	\$5 921	\$12 321	\$4 091	\$11 750	\$7 417
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 375	...	\$10 288	...	\$13 750	\$4 375	\$6 964	\$6 042	\$12 857	\$2500—	\$5 000	\$6 297
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 846	...	\$9 583	...	\$13 750	\$2500—	—	\$6 250	—	\$2500—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 250	...	\$12 083	...	\$6 250	\$14 722	\$11 932	\$5 583	\$9 766	\$6 312	\$15 481	\$5 625

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$9 295	...	\$7 188	...	\$7 250	\$4 191	\$13 036	\$2500—	\$8 413	\$3 265	\$12 614	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$16 279	...	\$13 138	...	\$13 482	\$8 942	\$19 911	\$8 173	\$15 643	\$7 390	\$14 962	\$8 203
2 workers.....	\$22 941	...	\$18 842	...	\$19 783	\$12 174	\$20 074	\$16 111	\$19 891	\$12 309	\$22 933	\$13 803
3 or more workers.....	\$26 824	...	\$26 989	...	\$31 510	\$14 539	\$24 567	\$12 125	\$24 330	\$18 750	\$38 326	\$20 524

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 065	742	1 320	237	471	390	824	626	1 130	1 111	2 200	1 248
With earnings.....	1 549	...	1 088	...	361	290	636	430	881	722	1 818	923
Mean earnings.....	\$19 554	...	\$16 749	...	\$18 044	\$12 586	\$17 648	\$11 430	\$23 751	\$9 827	\$19 269	\$12 017
With Social Security income.....	675	...	409	...	181	111	336	184	453	389	700	401
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 389	...	\$3 841	...	\$3 558	\$1 913	\$3 973	\$3 180	\$3 748	\$3 041	\$4 403	\$2 750
With public assistance income.....	200	...	50	...	43	110	26	187	118	481	65	192
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 775	...	\$2 340	...	\$1 048	\$1 564	\$3 015	\$1 999	\$1 928	\$1 608	\$2 740	\$1 252

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 486	...	1 000	...	370	287	540	489	814	898	1 569	911
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 104	...	794	...	311	218	432	304	608	477	1 266	622
With related children under 18 years.....	783	...	473	...	167	149	208	319	379	588	700	636
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	660	...	380	...	132	115	171	288	305	505	573	547
Female householder, no husband present.....	183	...	109	...	23	126	52	222	89	304	172	435
Householder worked in 1979.....	129	...	82	...	13	68	13	133	59	93	133	256
With related children under 18 years.....	139	...	53	...	23	62	11	163	36	204	111	349
With related children under 6 years.....	55	...	30	...	8	29	7	73	8	96	44	159
Householder 65 years and over.....	253	...	192	...	40	45	...	61	150	160	255	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	639	...	340	...	101	125	...	181	340	240	718	...
Worked in 1979.....	306	...	182	...	30	64	...	39	162	111	435	...
65 years and over.....	257	...	105	...	63	62	...	105	179	102	302	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 014	...	3 388	...	1 195	1 414	...	2 071	2 803	3 928	5 407	...
Related children under 18 years.....	1 245	...	836	...	270	567	...	853	616	1 456	1 249	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	946	...	628	...	200	430	...	633	440	1 088	1 003	...
60 years and over.....	1 032	...	638	...	263	175	...	291	632	545	1 103	...
65 years and over.....	741	...	495	...	174	112	...	224	432	413	803	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	127	...	50	...	27	86	19	197	81	398	74	285
Percent below poverty level.....	8.5	...	5.0	...	7.3	30.0	3.5	40.3	10.0	44.3	4.7	31.3
Householder worked in 1979.....	67	...	43	...	7	46	7	92	47	166	53	128
With related children under 18 years.....	83	...	33	...	17	80	19	141	52	312	48	216
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	71	...	33	...	10	65	12	136	25	271	32	193
Female householder, no husband present.....	49	...	10	...	10	56	7	139	8	208	35	201
Householder worked in 1979.....	30	...	10	...	—	22	—	58	8	63	19	87
With related children under 18 years.....	49	...	10	...	10	56	7	105	8	185	22	162
With related children under 6 years.....	32	...	5	...	—	29	7	53	8	86	22	97
Householder 65 years and over.....	11	...	7	...	10	11	...	19	29	60	15	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	145	...	154	...	49	73	...	133	122	174	167	...
Percent below poverty level.....	22.7	...	45.3	...	48.5	58.4	...	73.5	35.9	72.5	23.3	...
Worked in 1979.....	30	...	35	...	7	20	...	—	26	78	56	...
65 years and over.....	50	...	99	...	49	47	...	105	81	63	120	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	538	...	330	...	125	586	...	1 009	346	1 869	410	...
Percent below poverty level.....	10.7	...	9.7	...	10.5	41.4	...	48.7	12.3	47.6	7.6	...
Related children under 18 years.....	173	...	82	...	23	332	...	461	63	875	127	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	134	...	76	...	16	267	...	343	32	629	82	...
60 years and over.....	128	...	111	...	69	71	...	161	148	238	142	...
65 years and over.....	73	...	111	...	59	63	...	144	126	175	142	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	193	...	78	...	32	105	19	237	116	523	95	365
Female householder, no husband present.....	69	...	11	...	10	62	7	149	15	238	35	232
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	181	...	167	...	56	81	...	142	143	187	235	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	767	...	419	...	142	738	...	1 152	468	2 389	552	...
Related children under 18 years.....	228	...	100	...	23	417	...	502	76	1 012	168	...
65 years and over.....	122	...	137	...	59	69	...	183	166	285	198	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

	Laurel Bay (CDP)		Lugoff (CDP)		Manning city		Marion city		Mauldin city		Moncks Corner town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	1 067	292	862	107	911	704	1 377	1 242	2 312	193	1 033	316
Less than \$5,000	44	31	78	28	106	74	163	459	88	8	127	50
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	44	8	15	58	...	96	165	75	8	59	31
\$7,500 to \$9,999	149	59	78	28	84	...	85	152	92	3	60	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	397	90	118	18	159	...	197	193	250	25	163	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	39	157	8	118	...	253	120	396	9	167	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	14	153	—	109	...	181	121	356	26	147	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	8	194	4	159	...	223	25	669	89	195	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	7	61	3	58	...	132	—	340	21	94	—
\$50,000 or more	6	—	15	3	60	...	47	7	46	4	21	—
Median	\$13 699	\$10 492	\$19 737	\$8 438	\$16 708	...	\$17 765	\$7 455	\$23 557	\$26 823	\$17 488	\$10 603
Mean	\$15 141	\$11 603	\$20 724	\$11 305	\$20 430	...	\$20 317	\$9 514	\$24 078	\$25 706	\$19 766	\$12 237
Families	1 006	280	758	82	687	...	1 102	895	2 084	179	763	251
Median income	\$13 793	\$10 738	\$20 794	\$8 750	\$19 965	...	\$20 472	\$9 817	\$25 077	\$27 532	\$21 362	\$13 140
Mean income	\$15 194	\$12 075	\$21 433	\$12 550	\$23 360	...	\$23 012	\$11 459	\$25 487	\$26 097	\$23 084	\$13 459
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	102	24	133	...	169	...	286	372	263	29	287	96
Median income	\$8 714	\$1 000	\$6 523	...	\$3 397	...	\$6 511	\$2 939	\$8 658	\$9 929	\$8 269	\$5 667
Mean income	\$9 070	\$1 039	\$12 219	...	\$3 948	...	\$9 164	\$4 225	\$9 542	\$10 909	\$9 729	\$5 079
Per capita income	\$4 212	\$3 253	\$6 997	...	\$3 150	...	\$7 268	\$2 968	\$7 507	\$7 030	\$7 730	\$3 906

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$13 793	\$10 738	\$20 794	\$8 750	\$19 965	...	\$20 472	\$9 817	\$25 077	\$27 532	\$21 362	\$13 140
With own children under 18 years	\$13 184	\$10 536	\$21 017	\$9 464	\$21 250	...	\$22 206	\$10 893	\$25 417	\$27 135	\$21 300	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years	\$11 785	\$10 923	\$19 630	\$15 750	\$10 625	...	\$19 615	\$12 768	\$23 835	\$27 740	\$17 750	\$9 167
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 652	\$11 563	\$20 313	\$4 667	\$19 766	...	\$19 615	\$8 750	\$23 835	\$29 167	\$21 473	\$12 663
Married-couple families	\$14 116	\$11 475	\$22 341	\$9 167	\$21 953	...	\$22 277	\$12 642	\$25 856	\$28 558	\$22 051	\$15 875
With own children under 18 years	\$13 632	\$11 403	\$22 596	\$15 938	\$24 420	...	\$23 665	\$14 479	\$26 039	\$28 258	\$21 700	\$20 062
With own children under 6 years	\$12 007	\$11 637	\$21 181	\$17 000	\$13 125	...	\$20 000	\$17 054	\$23 977	\$27 885	\$18 062	\$25 341
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 652	\$11 771	\$21 812	\$4 000	\$19 812	...	\$21 272	\$9 556	\$25 972	\$30 206	\$22 727	\$13 409
Female householder, no husband present	\$2500—	\$5 978	\$10 000	\$9 028	\$13 879	...	\$12 667	\$6 458	\$11 667	\$10 000	\$9 632	\$7 813
With own children under 18 years	\$2500—	\$5 694	\$8 906	\$8 250	\$12 656	...	\$9 712	\$5 833	\$10 119	\$11 563	\$8 500	\$7 750
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$5 000	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$8 158	...	\$5 625	\$4 519	\$3 750	\$13 750	\$8 750	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$7 000	\$13 846	\$10 000	\$18 214	...	\$13 542	\$7 440	\$14 375	\$3 750	\$13 125	\$7 917

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$2500—	\$5 250	\$15 357	\$3 750	\$8 250	...	\$6 902	\$4 056	\$7 917	—	\$13 846	\$3 750
1 worker	\$11 647	\$9 318	\$17 188	\$8 750	\$13 333	...	\$15 270	\$5 833	\$20 292	\$9 063	\$17 656	\$10 694
2 workers	\$15 732	\$11 979	\$23 466	\$15 469	\$24 398	...	\$23 470	\$14 478	\$27 039	\$28 828	\$23 109	\$14 688
3 or more workers	\$21 071	\$20 000	\$28 281	\$32 721	\$35 518	...	\$29 583	\$18 860	\$28 438	\$29 107	\$37 824	\$14 545

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 067	292	862	107	911	704	1 377	1 242	2 312	193	1 033	316
With earnings	1 027	265	768	79	735	...	1 133	876	2 204	193	876	287
Mean earnings	\$15 061	\$11 980	\$20 296	\$11 745	\$18 857	...	\$20 481	\$10 695	\$23 543	\$24 169	\$20 299	\$11 895
With Social Security income	41	11	150	55	345	...	456	415	281	34	231	82
Mean Social Security income	\$5 003	\$3 071	\$4 288	\$2 931	\$4 242	...	\$3 642	\$3 124	\$3 863	\$3 513	\$3 818	\$2 888
With public assistance income	47	20	21	29	38	...	167	393	25	—	38	54
Mean public assistance income	\$1 199	\$1 058	\$737	\$2 917	\$2 510	...	\$2 377	\$1 650	\$3 459	—	\$972	\$1 085

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 006	280	758	82	687	...	1 102	895	2 084	179	763	251
Householder worked in 1979	958	262	666	46	530	...	882	609	1 985	174	656	227
With related children under 18 years	808	247	451	60	340	...	542	574	1 363	145	409	174
With related children 5 to 17 years	498	127	375	60	273	...	410	493	1 149	124	344	161
Female householder, no husband present	26	42	72	35	118	...	194	349	134	32	61	86
Householder worked in 1979	13	27	72	14	82	...	130	192	127	27	37	73
With related children under 18 years	26	37	48	31	74	...	80	233	82	27	34	77
With related children under 6 years	26	31	25	14	36	...	23	85	5	7	5	15
Householder 65 years and over	4	11	54	...	...	...	205	163	71	13	94	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	102	24	133	...	169	...	286	372	263	29	287	96
Worked in 1979	96	7	84	...	...	...	141	173	201	29	188	78
65 years and over	6	6	29	...	...	...	147	134	65	—	104	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 853	1 038	2 531	...	2 435	...	3 703	3 863	7 437	707	2 642	1 016
Related children under 18 years	1 706	457	782	...	859	...	972	1 476	2 507	271	722	370
Related children 5 to 17 years	956	254	595	...	655	...	746	1 077	1 964	205	524	318
60 years and over	21	32	233	...	336	...	676	582	338	22	354	136
65 years and over	21	23	155	...	241	...	512	393	237	13	261	87

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	64	39	34	42	55	...	72	264	57	8	42	66
Percent below poverty level	6.4	13.9	4.5	51.2	8.0	...	6.5	29.5	2.7	4.5	5.5	26.3
Householder worked in 1979	40	32	34	14	20	...	35	141	49	3	28	42
With related children under 18 years	64	39	29	27	36	...	45	210	57	3	15	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	33	20	19	27	25	...	27	185	44	3	15	50
Female householder, no husband present	26	22	20	17	5	...	25	152	22	8	16	55
Householder worked in 1979	13	15	20	4	5	...	8	77	22	3	7	42
With related children under 18 years	26	22	15	17	5	...	20	120	22	3	9	55
With related children under 6 years	26	16	15	9	5	...	12	43	5	—	—	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	...	...	...	38	37	—	5	5	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17	24	30	...	105	...	62	233	37	—	46	40
Percent below poverty level	16.7	100.0	22.6	...	62.1	...	21.7	62.6	14.1	—	16.0	41.7
Worked in 1979	11	7	6	...	24	...	6	90	15	—	12	32
65 years and over	6	6	6	...	55	...	43	84	16	—	26	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	280	185	147	...	935	...	273	1 300	220	24	158	381
Percent below poverty level	7.3	17.8	5.8	...	38.4	...	7.4	33.7	3.0	3.4	6.0	37.5
Related children under 18 years	159	77	57	...	379	...	76	565	89	4	39	182
Related children 5 to 17 years	59	50	52	...	277	...	61	466	74	4	32	156
60 years and over	6	9	24	...	164	...	99	238	16	5	44	48
65 years and over	6	6	10	...	121	...	99	141	16	5	38	48

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	160	105	45	46	71	...	114	413	80	8	65	87
Female householder, no husband present	26	39	20	17	9	...	32	209	27	8	16	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	27	24	43	...	111	...	99	244	57	—	93	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	736	446	201	...	1 136	...	490	1 851	333	24	300	465
Related children under 18 years	414	215	76	...	450	...	165	766	141	4	80	226
65 years and over	6	20	23	...	153	...	163	244	21	5	78	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

	Mullins city		Newberry town		New Ellenton town		North Hartsville (CDP)		Pageland town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Households	1 250	882	2 636	1 126	574	278	771	144	703	236
Less than \$5,000	190	...	491	356	56	...	146	...	111	83
\$5,000 to \$7,499	126	...	231	133	33	...	64	...	85	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	154	...	239	142	31	...	78	...	58	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254	...	469	232	91	...	138	...	127	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	128	...	353	75	87	...	126	...	119	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	...	304	96	87	...	74	...	72	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	156	...	376	47	124	...	82	...	94	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	...	112	27	55	...	51	...	20	12
\$50,000 or more	56	...	61	18	10	...	12	...	17	...
Median	\$13 305	...	\$13 814	\$8 803	\$19 402	...	\$13 254	...	\$13 728	\$8 611
Mean	\$19 001	...	\$16 313	\$12 413	\$21 645	...	\$15 662	...	\$16 214	\$12 174
Families	897	...	1 795	757	453	...	596	...	548	189
Median income	\$15 536	...	\$18 533	\$12 374	\$21 520	...	\$15 256	...	\$17 287	\$11 932
Mean income	\$22 408	...	\$20 311	\$16 320	\$23 605	...	\$17 342	...	\$19 226	\$13 987
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	366	307	1 448	530	164	47	201	...	161	51
Median income	\$6 650	\$2 806	\$3 659	\$2 370	\$8 733	\$6 583	\$4 827	...	\$3 944	\$2 865
Mean income	\$9 792	\$3 991	\$5 079	\$3 156	\$10 206	\$6 375	\$8 692	...	\$5 359	\$4 453
Per capita income	\$7 751	\$2 768	\$6 682	\$4 139	\$8 133	\$4 306	\$5 775	...	\$6 170	\$2 977

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$15 536	...	\$18 533	\$12 374	\$21 520	...	\$15 256	...	\$17 287	\$11 932
With own children under 18 years	\$16 042	...	\$19 611	\$11 538	\$20 284	...	\$18 264	...	\$18 393	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years	\$14 177	...	\$17 500	\$12 333	\$19 412	...	\$9 948	...	\$16 518	\$12 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 205	...	\$17 875	\$12 940	\$23 393	...	\$11 808	...	\$14 784	\$10 000
Married-couple families	\$18 068	...	\$19 167	\$15 089	\$21 894	...	\$17 147	...	\$18 153	\$15 774
With own children under 18 years	\$20 393	...	\$22 871	\$18 676	\$20 562	...	\$19 215	...	\$19 071	\$16 458
With own children under 6 years	\$14 878	...	\$19 022	\$17 500	\$19 485	...	\$10 972	...	\$16 875	\$16 563
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 563	...	\$17 516	\$13 224	\$23 839	...	\$12 667	...	\$16 696	\$11 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 355	...	\$12 872	\$9 263	\$17 188	...	\$8 317	...	\$8 603	\$4 250
With own children under 18 years	\$8 000	...	\$8 333	\$8 542	\$16 563	...	\$9 464	...	\$8 281	\$4 750
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	...	\$6 667	\$7 208	\$17 188	...	\$7 000	...	\$4 167	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 769	...	\$20 568	\$11 667	\$28 750	...	\$6 607	...	\$8 889	\$4 125

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$7 891	...	\$8 319	\$7 396	\$11 250	...	\$6 080	...	\$6 641	\$3 618
1 worker	\$11 250	...	\$13 678	\$7 896	\$18 030	...	\$11 674	...	\$11 648	\$6 417
2 workers	\$18 472	...	\$21 303	\$17 614	\$25 341	...	\$18 980	...	\$18 659	\$16 579
3 or more workers	\$24 327	...	\$29 881	\$20 625	\$34 393	...	\$36 142	...	\$27 917	\$25 568

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 250	882	2 636	1 126	574	278	771	144	703	236
With earnings	1 005	...	1 933	855	494	...	596	...	566	172
Mean earnings	\$19 552	...	\$17 182	\$14 036	\$22 179	...	\$17 018	...	\$16 075	\$12 425
With Social Security income	464	...	1 087	386	124	...	187	...	242	105
Mean Social Security income	\$3 387	...	\$3 999	\$2 756	\$4 733	...	\$4 425	...	\$3 611	\$3 458
With public assistance income	116	...	74	239	26	...	63	...	65	88
Mean public assistance income	\$2 010	...	\$3 098	\$1 332	\$1 178	...	\$1 459	...	\$1 861	\$1 462

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	897	...	1 795	757	453	...	596	...	548	189
Householder worked in 1979	667	...	1 379	576	391	...	423	...	439	109
With related children under 18 years	474	...	692	485	223	...	333	...	280	122
With related children 5 to 17 years	350	...	550	428	177	...	281	...	222	103
Female householder, no husband present	154	...	183	355	30	...	89	...	63	59
Householder worked in 1979	65	...	152	237	26	...	42	...	30	29
With related children under 18 years	95	...	102	270	22	...	57	...	33	46
With related children under 6 years	15	...	47	117	9	...	8	...	6	15
Householder 65 years and over	174	134	375	135	42	39	86	...	80	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	366	307	931	431	164	47	201	...	161	51
Worked in 1979	200	147	417	201	99	28	90	...	68	18
65 years and over	168	120	497	202	27	15	58	...	85	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 015	3 023	6 028	3 101	1 627	917	2 090	...	1 829	880
Related children under 18 years	731	1 145	1 207	1 034	404	346	567	...	492	352
Related children 5 to 17 years	538	816	897	797	277	262	421	...	357	268
60 years and over	626	500	1 657	547	162	114	309	...	332	112
65 years and over	442	343	1 251	418	106	75	203	...	233	78

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	75	...	108	136	17	...	53	...	37	60
Percent below poverty level	8.4	...	6.0	18.0	3.8	...	8.9	...	6.8	31.7
Householder worked in 1979	30	...	64	73	11	...	18	...	21	28
With related children under 18 years	47	...	42	110	7	...	27	...	26	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	...	37	96	7	...	27	...	24	42
Female householder, no husband present	39	...	30	110	4	...	21	...	12	43
Householder worked in 1979	12	...	30	59	2	...	...	...	4	18
With related children under 18 years	34	...	30	84	4	...	7	...	12	36
With related children under 6 years	15	...	17	35	...	...	...	...	6	12
Householder 65 years and over	17	64	36	28	4	9	7	...	10	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	109	196	250	311	44	20	72	...	73	31
Percent below poverty level	29.8	63.8	26.9	72.2	26.8	42.6	35.8	...	45.3	60.8
Worked in 1979	14	56	73	113	12	8	7	...	20	2
65 years and over	94	87	140	180	14	12	24	...	42	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	387	1 439	508	886	95	207	216	...	219	310
Percent below poverty level	12.8	47.6	8.4	28.6	5.8	22.6	10.3	...	12.0	35.2
Related children under 18 years	110	656	58	343	15	102	41	...	75	160
Related children 5 to 17 years	75	465	41	271	13	76	41	...	60	123
60 years and over	135	218	261	256	26	29	73	...	64	42
65 years and over	123	163	211	218	20	26	38	...	60	27

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	128	...	180	223	24	...	97	...	69	74
Female householder, no husband present	59	...	42	168	4	...	38	...	18	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	144	203	369	311	51	20	99	...	86	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	605	1 806	879	1 134	120	261	412	...	322	368
Related children under 18 years	195	836	167	415	20	128	93	...	99	188
65 years and over	164	199	389	233	24	37	91	...	84	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places
 [400 or More of the Specified Racial
 or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	294	73	43
Less than \$5,000.....	10	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	10	20	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	54	—	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	100	23	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	57	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	34	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	15	—	—
Median.....	\$13 893	\$11 793	\$9 129
Mean.....	\$17 342	\$13 087	\$9 102
Families	275	73	43
Median income.....	\$13 449	\$11 793	\$9 129
Mean income.....	\$17 060	\$13 087	\$9 102
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 432	1 569	462
Median income.....	\$4 836	\$2 937	\$3 371
Mean income.....	\$5 342	\$4 040	\$3 973
Per capita income	\$5 233	\$3 942	\$3 766

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
 CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$13 449	\$11 793	\$9 129
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 009	\$11 250	\$9 129
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 058	\$10 652	\$9 129
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 750	\$18 750	—
Married-couple families	\$13 704	\$11 793	\$9 129
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 264	\$11 250	\$9 129
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 410	\$10 652	\$9 129
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 750	\$18 750	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 750	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 750	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 750	—	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	—	—	—
1 worker.....	\$11 094	\$10 163	\$8 750
2 workers.....	\$14 309	\$19 474	\$10 500
3 or more workers.....	\$21 250	—	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	294	73	43
With earnings.....	294	73	43
Mean earnings.....	\$16 481	\$12 954	\$9 101
With Social Security income.....	9	—	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$730	—	—
With public assistance income.....	—	12	—
Mean public assistance income.....	—	\$805	—

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	275	73	43
Householder worked in 1979.....	275	73	43
With related children under 18 years.....	256	63	43
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	142	30	5
Female householder, no husband present.....	11	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	11	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	11	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	11	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	76	17	229
Worked in 1979.....	68	17	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 064	310	134
Related children under 18 years.....	430	139	61
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	233	50	13
60 years and over.....	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	20	—
Percent below poverty level.....	—	27.4	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	20	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	20	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	—	10	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6	—	55
Percent below poverty level.....	7.9	—	24.0
Worked in 1979.....	6	—	21
65 years and over.....	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6	98	192
Percent below poverty level.....	0.6	31.6	9.6
Related children under 18 years.....	—	52	53
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	—	13	34
60 years and over.....	—	—	46
65 years and over.....	—	—	20

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
 LEVEL**

Families	47	20	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30	—	70
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	204	98	278
Related children under 18 years.....	87	52	84
65 years and over.....	—	—	47

Parris Island (CDP)			Pendleton town		Pickens town		Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP)		Port Royal town	
Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
805	371	975	227	1 922	273	843	260			
104	...	99	...	132	96	69	78			
69	...	139	...	96	6	113	35			
112	...	120	...	118	41	101	17			
111	...	212	...	285	45	205	35			
172	...	164	...	399	25	146	35			
96	...	103	...	307	32	81	27			
102	...	105	...	378	20	114	24			
32	...	28	...	184	8	14	9			
7	...	5	...	23	—	—	—			
\$15 217	...	\$12 453	...	\$19 068	\$9 604	\$13 691	\$10 000			
\$16 230	...	\$14 768	...	\$20 591	\$11 609	\$14 749	\$12 717			
595	698	1 683	198	546	181					
\$17 792	...	\$15 662	...	\$20 359	\$11 000	\$14 150	\$13 906			
\$17 792	...	\$15 662	...	\$20 359	\$11 000	\$14 150	\$13 906			
\$18 183	...	\$17 093	...	\$21 841	\$13 973	\$15 164	\$15 554			
229	40	318	115	495	117					
\$8 464	...	\$7 764	...	\$8 333	\$2 981	\$7 984	\$4 656			
\$9 781	...	\$8 499	...	\$9 021	\$3 545	\$9 791	\$6 097			
\$6 559	\$5 982	\$4 418	\$6 625	\$3 793	\$6 326	\$4 307				
\$17 792	\$15 662	\$20 359	\$11 000	\$14 150	\$13 906					
\$17 635	...	\$15 224	...	\$19 958	\$11 103	\$13 904	\$11 667			
\$16 700	...	\$12 135	...	\$18 487	\$11 705	\$13 611	\$11 750			
\$18 200	...	\$16 250	...	\$21 287	\$10 781	\$14 477	\$22 583			
\$19 433	\$16 719	\$22 002	\$14 205	\$14 666	\$22 250					
\$18 750	...	\$17 308	...	\$21 723	\$17 917	\$14 706	\$16 161			
\$17 708	...	\$15 880	...	\$19 128	\$17 917	\$14 107	\$23 750			
\$21 174	...	\$15 800	...	\$22 568	\$12 250	\$14 607	\$24 500			
\$9 514	\$8 478	\$8 534	\$7 717	\$10 263	\$7 917					
\$10 192	...	\$7 054	...	\$6 250	\$2 679	\$8 750	\$7 292			
\$9 375	...	\$6 607	...	\$2 625	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 750			
\$4 792	...	\$17 868	...	\$15 000	\$9 271	\$12 125	\$11 250			
—	...	\$8 690	...	\$9 583	\$4 091	\$7 368	\$3 750			
\$13 194	...	\$12 257	...	\$17 105	\$8 523	\$13 158	\$7 614			
\$19 552	...	\$19 489	...	\$23 516	\$16 250	\$14 606	\$17 062			
\$29 318	...	\$31 650	...	\$33 668	\$22 250	\$21 458	\$14 917			
805	371	975	227	1 922	273	843	260			
682	...	742	...	1 719	196	757	214			
\$15 472	...	\$14 562	...	\$19 736	\$12 983	\$13 480	\$12 731			
251	...	401	...	204	42	103	73			
\$4 316	...	\$4 127	...	\$4 427	\$4 467	\$4 467	\$2 117			
49	...	40	...	31	38	17	35			
\$1 171	...	\$1 837	...	\$1 276	\$2 236	\$1 640	\$671			
595	698	1 683	198	546	181					
495	...	525	...	1 441	146	455	140			
291	...	309	...	1 162	138	314	118			
196	...	230	...	887	76	181	102			
116	...	108	...	184	52	82	70			
73	...	79	...	102	28	44	64			
78	...	73	...	154	52	62	65			
22	...	26	...	61	47	34	37			
89	...	137	...	63	27	42	20			
229	40	318	115	394	92					
150	...	166	...	262	57	343	52			
61	...	144	...	27	12	24	32			
2 002	682	5 935	924	1 954	835					
503	...	592	...	2 130	343	489	297			
368	...	437	...	1 562	223	301	221			
349	...	551	...	305	72	156	95			
226	...	386	...	177	49	119	66			
39	59	120	41	28	48					
6.6	...	8.5	...	7.1	20.7	5.1	26.5			
22	...	46	...	64	18	19	28			
28	...	43	...	112	29	19	34			
15	...	30	...	81	12	9	34			
17	...	30	...	80	24	9	27			
—	...	24	...	5	—	—	21			
11	...	30	...	72	24	9	27			
5	...	32	...	4	9	22	14			
13	...	4	...	—	—	—	—			
49	9	64	56	40	45	14.2	43.5			
21	...	32	...	21	46	—	—			
14	...	11	...	7	—	—	—			
192	231	437	209	147	249					
9.6	...	9.7	...	7.4	22.6	7.5	29.8			
53	...	85	...	182	81	34	100			
34	...	59	...	130	55	18	66			
46	...	75	...	31	34	—	—			
20	...	70	...	23	11	—	—			
60	79	133	55	65	66					
29	...	37	...	86	30	34	49			
70	65	9	71	49						
278	334	289	499	282	337					
84	...	124	...	209	118	74	141			
47	...	78	...	29	16	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

	St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County		Saluda town		Sans Souci (CDP)		Saxon (CDP)		Seneca town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 698	681	649	294	3 212	147	1 274	148	1 995	775
Less than \$5,000	212	82	99	50	451	17	206	...	308	212
\$5,000 to \$7,499	166	35	44	22	245	27	111	...	147	87
\$7,500 to \$9,999	194	48	50	80	367	35	...	...	168	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	508	154	118	54	801	40	273	...	352	164
\$15,000 to \$19,999	395	107	174	36	562	28	180	...	364	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	423	47	67	46	360	...	137	...	292	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	452	113	53	...	299	...	137	...	221	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	302	65	32	6	97	...	18	...	122	4
\$50,000 or more	46	30	12	...	30	...	...	...	21	...
Median	\$18 031	\$16 378	\$15 344	\$9 844	\$13 120	\$9 607	\$13 629	...	\$15 309	\$10 461
Mean	\$19 963	\$20 336	\$16 609	\$12 104	\$14 919	\$9 552	\$16 412	...	\$16 756	\$11 876
Families	2 044	580	452	263	2 378	132	940	...	1 496	528
Median income	\$21 291	\$17 500	\$17 796	\$10 380	\$15 346	\$9 615	\$15 996	...	\$18 254	\$13 194
Mean income	\$22 723	\$20 799	\$20 420	\$12 567	\$17 132	\$9 398	\$18 827	...	\$18 254	\$13 194
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	809	138	205	37	957	33	726	171	539	...
Median income	\$8 295	\$10 133	\$5 738	\$5 438	\$7 206	\$5 700	\$3 174	\$1000—	\$5 924	...
Mean income	\$9 149	\$12 368	\$7 650	\$6 845	\$7 500	\$4 734	\$5 340	\$2 237	\$7 769	...
Per capita income	\$7 511	\$5 381	\$6 524	\$3 362	\$6 056	\$3 221	\$5 885	\$2 497	\$6 589	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 291	\$17 500	\$17 796	\$10 380	\$15 346	\$9 615	\$15 996	...	\$18 254	\$13 194
With own children under 18 years	\$21 221	\$16 920	\$17 035	\$9 531	\$15 426	\$9 437	\$15 562	...	\$18 183	\$14 680
With own children under 6 years	\$20 226	\$19 018	\$15 417	\$8 980	\$14 319	\$7 375	\$13 849	...	\$15 104	\$15 147
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 458	\$17 878	\$18 649	\$15 288	\$15 279	\$15 083	\$16 353	...	\$18 311	\$9 507
Married-couple families	\$22 175	\$24 792	\$18 365	\$12 984	\$16 211	\$13 889	\$17 234	...	\$18 969	\$15 189
With own children under 18 years	\$22 245	\$27 109	\$17 413	\$10 625	\$17 028	\$12 917	\$17 474	...	\$19 433	\$16 037
With own children under 6 years	\$20 745	\$24 896	\$15 417	\$9 427	\$15 492	\$10 179	\$14 952	...	\$17 031	\$15 978
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 015	\$19 020	\$19 375	\$16 429	\$15 420	\$16 250	\$17 034	...	\$18 407	\$13 664
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 250	\$10 313	\$10 568	\$8 711	\$10 657	\$7 037	\$9 489	...	\$11 544	\$5 978
With own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$9 643	\$9 583	\$8 478	\$10 040	\$6 447	\$10 486	...	\$9 000	\$5 625
With own children under 6 years	\$6 607	\$2500—	...	\$8 214	\$9 167	\$3 750	\$6 250	...	\$4 531	\$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 083	\$12 321	\$11 667	\$9 306	\$15 337	\$8 750	\$8 824	...	\$18 125	\$6 053
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$12 683	\$2500—	\$8 611	\$3 750	\$6 890	\$5 156	\$6 607	...	\$9 417	\$5 096
1 worker	\$15 839	\$10 682	\$16 761	\$9 000	\$12 074	\$7 750	\$12 402	...	\$16 014	\$7 461
2 workers	\$23 065	\$27 782	\$17 909	\$14 194	\$18 404	\$15 057	\$19 074	...	\$19 906	\$15 691
3 or more workers	\$33 840	\$25 972	\$20 795	\$22 321	\$27 895	...	\$31 297	...	\$26 667	\$21 875
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 698	681	649	294	3 212	147	1 274	148	1 995	775
With earnings	2 408	604	516	261	2 625	132	1 040	...	1 535	629
Mean earnings	\$19 344	\$20 435	\$17 290	\$11 295	\$15 367	\$9 953	\$17 366	...	\$17 373	\$12 426
With Social Security income	395	84	213	69	1 011	8	418	...	645	249
Mean Social Security income	\$3 822	\$2 558	\$3 439	\$1 681	\$4 152	\$7 360	\$3 855	...	\$3 617	\$3 187
With public assistance income	83	134	67	51	135	17	98	...	172	140
Mean public assistance income	\$2 623	\$3 165	\$1 566	\$1 224	\$1 421	\$389	\$1 883	...	\$1 424	\$1 667
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	2 044	580	452	263	2 378	132	940	...	1 496	528
Householder worked in 1979	1 706	447	397	192	1 930	117	745	...	1 208	395
With related children under 18 years	1 161	384	228	201	1 105	119	448	...	756	379
With related children 5 to 17 years	858	326	178	152	785	103	350	...	626	325
Female householder, no husband present	219	187	67	101	313	64	177	...	170	166
Householder worked in 1979	149	146	51	59	212	56	96	...	92	89
With related children under 18 years	156	145	25	68	189	58	101	...	103	155
With related children under 6 years	46	44	6	31	84	25	34	...	45	47
Householder 65 years and over	179	21	66	40	366	8	128	8	222	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	809	138	205	37	957	33	424	49	539	...
Worked in 1979	657	99	97	22	600	26	274	24	235	...
65 years and over	74	25	93	9	310	...	117	10	284	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 213	2 543	1 678	1 051	7 899	435	3 331	523	5 147	...
Related children under 18 years	1 910	956	439	428	1 821	175	817	207	1 365	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 424	723	318	316	1 294	106	631	185	990	...
60 years and over	765	125	344	104	1 488	15	531	35	913	...
65 years and over	448	83	250	86	1 016	15	332	18	674	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	80	86	24	63	181	35	104	...	106	115
Percent below poverty level	3.9	14.8	5.3	24.0	7.6	26.5	11.1	...	7.1	21.8
Householder worked in 1979	53	37	13	41	95	20	80	...	58	49
With related children under 18 years	63	78	7	55	101	35	50	...	83	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	43	58	7	43	95	25	50	...	75	84
Female householder, no husband present	24	49	12	36	75	28	40	...	38	83
Householder worked in 1979	10	29	6	28	51	20	21	...	14	26
With related children under 18 years	24	49	...	28	69	28	21	...	38	83
With related children under 6 years	14	33	...	11	28	20	17	...	26	23
Householder 65 years and over	5	8	11	5	22	8	27	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	146	37	77	15	221	13	133	18	207	...
Percent below poverty level	18.0	26.8	37.6	40.5	23.1	39.4	31.4	36.7	38.4	...
Worked in 1979	88	4	6	...	34	6	43	...	19	...
65 years and over	35	25	51	9	127	...	47	10	177	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	428	425	149	281	796	132	490	113	594	...
Percent below poverty level	5.9	16.7	8.9	26.7	10.1	30.3	14.7	21.6	11.5	...
Related children under 18 years	137	233	14	145	261	75	141	44	201	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	135	14	108	207	33	105	44	147	...
60 years and over	77	50	101	20	247	8	97	18	220	...
65 years and over	44	42	82	14	167	8	74	10	177	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	128	93	29	91	278	57	156	...	155	162
Female householder, no husband present	37	56	17	44	80	37	57	...	42	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	214	43	87	15	311	13	174	18	239	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	677	462	172	375	1 240	197	687	212	789	...
Related children under 18 years	228	243	22	175	418	106	207	92	268	...
65 years and over	61	42	92	30	277	8	129	10	213	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 177	287
Less than \$5,000	56	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499	77	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	277	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	376	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999	189	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	55	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median	\$12 010	\$11 997
Mean	\$13 810	\$13 079
Families	1 167	287
Median income	\$11 999	\$11 997
Mean income	\$13 800	\$13 055
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 061	324
Median income	\$6 169	\$6 215
Mean income	\$6 312	\$5 920
Per capita income	\$4 424	\$4 148

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$11 999	\$11 997	\$20 527	\$12 404
With own children under 18 years	\$12 055	\$11 875	\$20 905	\$9 545
With own children under 6 years	\$9 725	\$11 453	\$20 376	\$10 972
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 842	\$12 241	\$19 600	\$14 145
Married-couple families	\$12 186	\$12 141	\$21 441	\$22 321
With own children under 18 years	\$12 317	\$12 091	\$22 000	\$25 769
With own children under 6 years	\$9 882	\$11 892	\$21 117	\$16 964
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 842	\$12 241	\$19 967	\$14 479
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 438	\$4 659	\$10 781	\$8 523
With own children under 18 years	\$3 438	\$4 659	\$8 125	\$6 522
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	\$5 469	\$9 000	—
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	\$12 115	\$12 188

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$2500—	—	\$5 924	\$5 417
1 worker	\$9 781	\$9 297	\$16 094	\$8 693
2 workers	\$14 818	\$13 782	\$22 244	\$20 179
3 or more workers	\$23 125	\$11 250	\$29 087	\$30 223

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 177	287	2 894	168
With earnings	1 161	287	2 616	146
Mean earnings	\$13 584	\$13 015	\$19 808	\$14 374
With Social Security income	47	—	451	45
Mean Social Security income	\$2 215	—	\$3 862	\$2 758
With public assistance income	9	8	115	42
Mean public assistance income	\$1 065	\$675	\$1 727	\$2 453

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 167	287	2 402	145	835	81	177	1 518	1 367	348
Householder worked in 1979	1 144	287	2 198	131	660	67	140	910	1 211	252
With related children under 18 years	949	247	1 611	111	419	66	88	1 035	819	211
With related children 5 to 17 years	644	133	1 200	92	336	66	82	920	604	172
Female householder, no husband present	38	19	216	66	156	5	48	555	115	135
Householder worked in 1979	22	19	176	52	100	5	40	228	68	85
With related children under 18 years	38	19	164	58	111	5	33	402	88	96
With related children under 6 years	24	13	63	22	11	—	8	126	6	55
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	130	8	122	—	35	298	129	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17	18	613	45	335	—	47	450	452	110
Worked in 1979	10	10	424	29	222	—	26	172	262	68
65 years and over	—	—	164	12	101	—	14	171	165	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 119	1 051	8 123	636	2 915	—	601	6 436	4 834	1 427
Related children under 18 years	1 795	468	2 702	273	791	—	156	2 350	1 465	520
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 139	280	1 788	231	575	—	122	1 809	1 080	398
60 years and over	6	—	594	54	472	—	90	871	525	203
65 years and over	6	—	420	44	314	—	58	644	379	130

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	88	34	85	31	130	8	23	560	70	107
Percent below poverty level	7.5	11.8	3.5	21.4	15.6	9.9	13.0	36.9	5.1	30.7
Householder worked in 1979	72	34	42	21	80	—	8	201	43	73
With related children under 18 years	88	34	67	27	84	8	8	442	70	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	43	22	43	27	63	8	8	419	56	57
Female householder, no husband present	24	11	43	24	60	—	8	303	19	76
Householder worked in 1979	8	11	18	14	34	—	8	83	6	49
With related children under 18 years	24	11	43	20	47	—	8	258	19	65
With related children under 6 years	5	5	24	8	12	—	8	96	—	44
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	9	4	—	—	8	130	—	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7	18	152	22	106	—	21	240	69	61
Percent below poverty level	41.2	100.0	24.8	48.9	31.6	—	44.7	53.3	15.3	55.5
Worked in 1979	—	10	38	10	46	—	—	47	20	31
65 years and over	—	—	94	12	55	—	7	91	42	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	348	158	461	163	542	—	78	2 506	351	498
Percent below poverty level	8.4	15.0	5.6	25.6	18.6	—	13.0	38.9	7.3	34.9
Related children under 18 years	188	81	148	94	175	—	27	1 132	148	246
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	41	89	79	115	—	19	915	120	172
60 years and over	—	—	140	16	122	—	28	359	49	56
65 years and over	—	—	118	16	69	—	15	279	42	43

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	232	54	124	40	190	33	29	668	86	134
Female householder, no husband present	24	11	55	33	76	—	8	324	28	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7	18	194	26	172	—	27	293	80	64
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	935	226	609	212	833	—	112	2 955	408	633
Related children under 18 years	497	108	178	102	273	—	44	1 284	169	293
65 years and over	—	—	172	26	92	—	15	360	44	63

Shaw AFB (CDP)		Simpsonville town		Southern Shops (CDP)		South Sumter (CDP)		Summerville town	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1 177	287	2 894	168	1 082	93	218	1 915	1 734	431
56	11	240	38	196	20	42	686	113	110
77	27	105	13	156	6	7	223	77	46
277	36	156	22	92	7	18	194	151	64
376	147	446	35	169	43	62	327	233	70
189	28	628	14	170	8	36	238	279	62
119	15	494	12	172	—	10	124	252	36
55	18	644	27	96	9	30	93	337	43
28	5	166	—	31	—	13	14	219	—
—	—	15	7	—	—	—	16	73	—
\$12 010	\$11 997	\$18 912	\$12 115	\$13 525	\$11 534	\$12 283	\$8 125	\$20 265	\$9 824
\$13 810	\$13 079	\$19 327	\$14 654	\$14 064	\$11 064	\$14 788	\$10 334	\$23 269	\$11 955
1 167	287	2 402	145	835	81	177	1 518	1 367	348
\$11 999	\$11 997	\$20 527	\$12 404	\$15 067	\$11 625	\$15 042	\$9 667	\$22 826	\$12 361
\$13 800	\$13 055	\$21 133	\$14 977	\$15 573	\$11 916	\$16 838	\$11 480	\$25 984	\$12 980
1 061	324	613	45	335	—	47	450	452	110
\$6 169	\$6 215	\$8 365	\$4 125	\$4 912	—	\$4 417	\$3 264	\$10 020	\$3 308
\$6 312	\$5 920	\$8 733	\$7 265	\$6 851	—	\$4 889	\$5 252	\$10 649	\$5 568
\$4 424	\$4 148	\$6 720	\$3 913	\$5 227	—	\$5 289	\$3 035	\$8 263	\$3 717
\$11 999	\$11 997	\$20 527	\$12 404	\$15 067	\$11 625	\$15 042	\$9 667	\$22 826	\$12 361
\$12 055	\$11 875	\$20 905	\$9 545	\$13 728	\$11 500	\$12 150	\$10 500	\$21 890	\$9 408
\$9 725	\$11 453	\$20 376	\$10 972	\$14 783	\$11 250	\$9 145	\$10 872	\$20 040	\$8 438
\$11 842	\$12 241	\$19 600	\$14 145	\$16 987	\$25 417	\$15 833	\$8 951	\$25 847	\$13 636
\$12 186	\$12 141	\$21 441	\$22 321	\$16 630	\$11 912	\$16 167	\$13 147	\$22 982	\$16 150
\$12 317	\$12 091	\$22 000	\$25 769	\$15 893	\$11 691	\$16 806	\$13 983	\$22 297	\$16 172
\$9 882	\$11 892	\$21 117	\$16 964	\$14 783	\$11 250	\$9 432	\$12 566	\$19 647	\$13 333
\$11 842	\$12 241	\$19 967	\$14 479	\$17 981	\$25 417	\$15 208	\$10 833	\$25 121	\$16 111
\$3 438	\$4 659	\$10 781	\$8 523	\$7 500	\$11 250	\$11 600	\$5 593	\$9 931	\$5 893
\$3 438	\$4 659	\$10 441	\$8 125	\$6 522	\$11 250	\$10 850	\$4 087	\$8 333	\$4 812
\$2500—	\$5 469	\$9 205	\$9 000	—	—	\$8 750	\$2 663	\$21 250	\$3 375
—	—	\$12 115	\$12 188	\$16 071	—	\$14 844	\$6 875	\$33 479	\$9 167
\$2500—	—	\$5 924	\$5 417	\$7 143	—	\$3 750	\$3 294	\$14 773	\$7 692
\$9 781	\$9 297	\$16 094	\$8 693	\$11 250	\$10 966	\$11 379	\$7 212	\$17 930	\$8 008
\$14 818	\$13 782	\$22 244	\$20 179	\$18 465	\$12 500	\$16 944	\$14 464	\$26 298	\$17 500
\$23 125	\$11 250	\$29 087	\$30 223	\$22 443	\$13 750	\$28 875	\$22 786	\$34 417	\$19 028
1 177	287	2 894	168	1 082	93	218	1 915	1 734	431
1 161	287	2 616	146	871	81	189	1 387	1 475	366
\$13 584	\$13 015	\$19 808	\$14 374	\$15 046	\$11 693	\$14 748	\$11 206	\$22 915	\$11 646
47	—	451	45	315	24	93	596	340	143
\$2 215	—	\$3 862	\$2 758	\$3 727	\$2 693	\$3 140	\$3 259	\$3 465	\$3 208
9	8	115	42	51	6	6	512	88	94
\$1 065	\$675	\$1 727	\$2 453	\$2 252	\$1 055	\$1 005	\$1 882	\$1 652	\$1 871
1 167	287	2 402	145	835	81	177	1 518	1 367	348
1 144	287	2 198	131	660	67	140	910	1 211	252
949	247	1 611	111	419	66	88	1 035	819	211
644	133	1 200	92	336	66	82	920	604	172
38	19	216	66	156	5	48	555	115	135
22	19	176	52	100	5	40	228	68	85
38	19	164	58	111	5	33	402	88	96
24	13	63	22	12	—	8	126	6	55
—	—	130	8	122	—	35	298	129	45
17	18	613	45	335	—	47	450	452	110
10	10	424	29	222	—	26	172	262	68
—	—	164	12	101	—	14	171	165	41
4 119	1 051	8 223	636	2 915	—	601	6 436	4 834	1 427
1 795	468	2 702	273	791	—	156	2 350	1 465	520
1 139	280	1 788	231	575	—	122	1 809	1 080	398
6	—	594	54	472	—	90	871	525	203
6	—	420	44	314	—	58	644	379	130
88	34	85	31	130	8	23	560	70	107
7.5	11.8	3.5	21.4	15.6	9.9	13.0	36.9	5.1	30.7
72	34	42	21	80	—	8	201	43	73
88	34	67	27	84	8	8	442	70	84
34	22	43	27	63	8	8	419	56	57
24	11	43	24	60	—	8	303	19	76
8	—	18	14	34	—	8	83	6	49
24	11	43	30	47	—	8	258	19	65
24	5	24	8	12	—	8	96	—	44
—	—	9	4	—	—	8	130	—	13
7	18	152	22	106	—	21	240	69	61
41.2	100.0	24.8	48.9	31.6	—	44.7	53.3	15.3	55.5
—	10	38	10	46	—	—	47	20	31
—	—	94	12	55	—	7	91	42	30
348	158	461	163	542	—	78	2 506	351	498
8.4	15.0	5.6	25.6	18.6	—	13.0	38.9	7.3	34.9
188	81	148	94	175	—	27	1 132	148	246
39	—	89	79	115	—	19	915	120	172
—	—	140	16	122	—	28	359	49	56
—	—	118	16	69	—	15	279	42	43
232	54	124	40	190	33	29	668	86	134
24	11	55	33	76	—	8	324	28	89
7	18	194	26	172	—	27	293	80	64
935	226	609	212	833	—	112	2 955	408	633
497	108	178	102	273	—	44	1 284	169	293
—	—	172	26	92	—	15	360	44	63

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Sumter Southwest (CDP)		Valencia Heights (CDP)		Walterboro city		Welcome (CDP)		Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	Williamston town	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 025	171	2 163	181	1 399	758	2 351	130	1 050	1 325	241
Less than \$5,000	43	...	206	71	128	252	359	7	270	196	69
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20	...	266	9	151	79	194	7	157	122	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	43	...	288	20	121	171	221	19	165	84	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	...	449	39	245	85	466	40	130	223	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	189	...	394	28	285	64	407	6	133	226	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	...	252	7	140	57	352	29	87	210	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	284	...	212	7	183	33	252	20	76	187	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	96	...	76	—	112	17	79	2	18	60	4
\$50,000 or more	24	...	20	—	34	—	21	—	14	17	5
Median	\$21 835	...	\$12 944	\$8 812	\$15 836	\$8 202	\$14 347	\$14 231	\$8 985	\$15 837	\$9 358
Mean	\$23 761	...	\$15 587	\$9 589	\$18 953	\$9 975	\$15 527	\$16 218	\$12 168	\$17 062	\$12 102
Families	967	...	1 180	81	1 017	574	1 875	99	798	1 071	175
Median income	\$22 054	...	\$17 073	\$10 536	\$18 345	\$8 955	\$16 404	\$14 803	\$9 612	\$18 423	\$11 080
Mean income	\$24 242	...	\$19 425	\$11 650	\$22 418	\$11 405	\$17 598	\$17 038	\$12 919	\$19 419	\$14 665
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	71	20	1 448	169	430	249	571	33	336	280	71
Median income	\$13 782	\$4 667	\$6 545	\$3 731	\$7 026	\$2 944	\$4 880	\$11 667	\$7 271	\$4 391	\$3 269
Mean income	\$12 916	\$4 267	\$7 429	\$4 853	\$8 876	\$3 882	\$6 262	\$12 777	\$7 661	\$6 592	\$4 983
Per capita income	\$7 252	\$3 383	\$7 070	\$4 412	\$7 146	\$3 075	\$5 690	\$4 976	\$3 782	\$6 409	\$4 117
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$22 054	...	\$17 073	\$10 536	\$18 345	\$8 955	\$16 404	\$14 803	\$9 612	\$18 423	\$11 080
With own children under 18 years	\$22 247	...	\$17 146	\$3 833	\$21 875	\$8 103	\$16 769	\$15 417	\$13 393	\$17 813	\$13 088
With own children under 6 years	\$22 033	...	\$16 204	\$3 083	\$17 969	\$6 000	\$15 275	\$14 500	\$15 552	\$15 562	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 619	...	\$17 018	\$17 083	\$16 592	\$9 727	\$16 036	\$13 750	\$8 320	\$18 787	\$9 327
Married-couple families	\$23 115	...	\$18 731	\$16 250	\$19 223	\$13 413	\$17 398	\$21 250	\$14 200	\$20 191	\$13 676
With own children under 18 years	\$23 510	...	\$19 401	\$11 250	\$23 271	\$11 964	\$18 088	\$21 806	\$16 471	\$20 033	\$15 156
With own children under 6 years	\$22 483	...	\$18 125	\$11 250	\$18 672	\$9 643	\$15 932	\$20 250	\$15 871	\$17 750	\$15 313
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 159	...	\$17 964	\$16 667	\$17 068	\$14 071	\$16 763	\$14 375	\$10 833	\$20 521	\$8 906
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 462	...	\$10 329	\$2 679	\$12 070	\$7 348	\$9 444	\$11 250	\$6 203	\$10 117	\$7 604
With own children under 18 years	\$7 604	...	\$10 200	\$2 679	\$11 705	\$5 379	\$8 098	\$12 875	\$4 038	\$7 083	\$7 604
With own children under 6 years	\$6 161	...	\$8 654	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$5 469	—	\$2500—	\$6 300	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 196	...	\$10 577	—	\$12 262	\$8 854	\$12 159	\$7 083	\$6 658	\$11 538	\$7 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$13 750	...	\$9 083	—	\$10 833	\$3 000	\$6 210	\$6 250	\$3 066	\$6 917	\$4 643
1 worker	\$18 224	...	\$13 720	\$3 250	\$13 185	\$5 750	\$12 615	\$11 250	\$8 214	\$11 250	\$8 359
2 workers	\$22 074	...	\$18 054	\$16 667	\$20 625	\$13 306	\$19 100	\$21 667	\$13 389	\$20 784	\$13 456
3 or more workers	\$31 015	...	\$27 500	—	\$31 430	\$20 375	\$26 321	\$18 750	\$20 968	\$29 792	\$31 014
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 025	171	2 163	181	1 399	758	2 351	130	1 050	1 325	241
With earnings	986	...	1 957	167	1 085	568	1 918	124	844	1 098	179
Mean earnings	\$22 491	...	\$14 792	\$9 769	\$19 076	\$11 380	\$16 555	\$16 290	\$11 607	\$17 252	\$13 529
With Social Security income	122	...	276	7	530	158	569	6	289	452	101
Mean Social Security income	\$3 262	...	\$3 878	\$3 605	\$4 109	\$2 850	\$3 897	\$5 245	\$2 738	\$3 455	\$3 053
With public assistance income	21	...	22	—	54	264	117	9	284	81	40
Mean public assistance income	\$1 961	...	\$2 761	—	\$2 189	\$1 294	\$1 402	\$938	\$1 341	\$1 384	\$2 082
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	967	...	1 180	81	1 017	574	1 875	99	798	1 071	175
Householder worked in 1979	906	...	983	81	830	372	1 524	95	540	922	128
With related children under 18 years	672	...	557	46	404	409	944	84	530	542	106
With related children 5 to 17 years	507	...	409	23	340	366	770	64	466	435	102
Female householder, no husband present	74	...	196	31	71	250	184	22	233	175	37
Householder worked in 1979	55	...	176	31	31	128	126	22	90	124	23
With related children under 18 years	55	...	138	31	15	207	122	20	143	103	23
With related children under 6 years	27	...	40	22	—	110	45	—	27	48	5
Householder 65 years and over	22	13	103	—	196	73	236	4	164	125	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined...	71	20	1 448	169	430	249	571	33	336	280	71
Worked in 1979	47	14	1 300	136	209	119	326	29	232	94	31
65 years and over	24	12	52	—	195	93	146	—	90	152	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 338	732	4 735	406	3 677	2 367	6 376	434	3 343	3 492	812
Related children under 18 years	1 180	318	873	97	837	871	1 648	182	1 114	924	282
Related children 5 to 17 years	882	244	587	45	647	643	1 248	127	858	698	245
60 years and over	116	35	367	7	789	348	934	9	429	596	147
65 years and over	68	35	237	7	589	233	597	8	311	377	116
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	31	...	62	39	59	226	155	7	277	68	21
Percent below poverty level	3.2	...	5.3	48.1	5.8	39.4	8.3	7.1	34.7	6.3	12.0
Householder worked in 1979	24	...	51	39	39	70	63	7	107	57	9
With related children under 18 years	31	...	36	39	33	218	80	7	202	55	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	...	36	16	33	203	62	5	196	48	9
Female householder, no husband present	13	...	34	31	6	155	41	3	153	43	12
Householder worked in 1979	6	...	34	31	—	39	12	3	38	32	5
With related children under 18 years	13	...	21	31	—	151	33	3	103	30	5
With related children under 6 years	7	...	7	22	—	104	12	—	12	17	5
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	5	—	13	19	38	—	102	12	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined...	18	6	416	81	103	147	216	2	118	112	37
Percent below poverty level	25.4	30.0	28.7	47.9	24.0	59.0	37.8	6.1	35.1	40.0	52.1
Worked in 1979	—	—	333	48	29	26	54	—	47	12	13
65 years and over	12	6	16	—	38	84	81	—	51	75	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	116	130	607	201	345	1 122	693	22	1 126	368	110
Percent below poverty level	3.5	17.8	12.8	49.5	9.4	47.4	10.9	5.1	33.7	10.5	13.5
Related children under 18 years	47	54	87	81	106	510	168	6	456	135	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	36	47	79	38	81	369	127	3	356	104	19
60 years and over	12	19	33	—	80	161	215	—	206	99	38
65 years and over	12	19	21	—	51	112	143	—	164	99	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	60	...	114	39	68	262	245	12	352	131	59
Female householder, no husband present	27	...	55	31	9	172	56	3	153	73	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined...	25	12	512	99	118	170	272	4	137	154	45
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	235	171	801	219	388	1 274	1 072	55	1 459	562	251
Related children under 18 years	113	75	113	81	115	572	309	26	569	201	100
65 years and over	12	25	49	—	64	112	184	4	200	138	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	666	458
Less than \$5,000.....	101	166
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	59	51
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	42	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	56	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	137	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	69	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	133	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51	9
\$50,000 or more.....	18	11
Median.....	\$17 500	\$8 750
Mean.....	\$20 892	\$11 027
Families	521	353
Median income.....	\$19 425	\$11 135
Mean income.....	\$24 512	\$11 850
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	187	105
Median income.....	\$5 821	\$1 934
Mean income.....	\$6 313	\$8 258
Per capita income	\$7 783	\$3 593

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$19 425	\$11 135
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 942	\$12 899
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 202	\$13 484
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 948	\$7 500
Married-couple families	\$21 292	\$13 145
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 375	\$14 309
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 442	\$14 282
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$24 000	\$7 292
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 479	\$6 154
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 750	\$6 473
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 250	\$6 094
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 479	\$5 341

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$9 038	\$2 976
1 worker.....	\$17 150	\$7 135
2 workers.....	\$20 288	\$13 730
3 or more workers.....	\$28 317	\$21 458

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	666	458
With earnings.....	530	307
Mean earnings.....	\$21 499	\$14 024
With Social Security income.....	212	144
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 486	\$2 398
With public assistance income.....	54	115
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 591	\$2 210

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	521	353	445	307
Householder worked in 1979.....	399	235	339	159
With related children under 18 years.....	274	286	185	197
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	235	235	136	168
Female householder, no husband present.....	53	136	52	122
Householder worked in 1979.....	16	51	25	44
With related children under 18 years.....	10	114	24	85
With related children under 6 years.....	5	60	9	37
Householder 65 years and over.....	86	54	90	53
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	187	105	135	163
Worked in 1979.....	99	42	73	93
65 years and over.....	84	55	85	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 808	1 365	1 437	1 471
Related children under 18 years.....	461	554	320	475
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	329	394	234	343
60 years and over.....	290	175	355	191
65 years and over.....	216	130	229	151

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25	90	25	118
Percent below poverty level.....	4.8	25.5	5.6	38.4
Householder worked in 1979.....	19	20	7	32
With related children under 18 years.....	19	79	25	78
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	12	71	25	57
Female householder, no husband present.....	6	68	12	52
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	20	—	28
With related children under 18 years.....	—	68	12	34
With related children under 6 years.....	—	26	9	29
Householder 65 years and over.....	13	21	—	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	64	80	8	88
Percent below poverty level.....	34.2	76.2	5.9	54.0
Worked in 1979.....	5	31	—	23
65 years and over.....	47	41	8	38
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	167	442	114	611
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	32.4	7.9	41.5
Related children under 18 years.....	48	179	59	237
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13	124	48	136
60 years and over.....	71	93	8	85
65 years and over.....	60	62	8	66

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	56	131	43	154
Female householder, no husband present.....	11	80	20	76
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	76	80	24	88
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	276	560	200	710
Related children under 18 years.....	91	227	101	271
65 years and over.....	88	84	24	69

Williston town		Winnboro town		Woodfield (CDP)		Woodruff town		York city	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
666	458	580	460	2 632	489	1 578	320	1 411	617
101	166	36	157	155	40	410	99	181	145
59	51	70	78	141	40	90	41	151	44
42	24	35	67	150	56	149	22	137	66
56	127	111	69	465	98	305	46	227	131
137	43	76	64	506	84	202	33	230	94
69	13	84	20	344	90	156	26	181	62
133	14	135	5	508	51	183	20	226	43
51	9	12	—	257	22	83	17	64	25
18	11	21	—	106	8	—	16	14	7
\$17 500	\$8 750	\$16 397	\$7 340	\$19 029	\$15 610	\$12 215	\$9 773	\$15 240	\$11 858
\$20 892	\$11 027	\$19 150	\$8 562	\$21 433	\$17 240	\$13 965	\$15 299	\$16 595	\$14 287
521	353	445	307	2 109	380	1 189	240	1 079	474
\$19 425	\$11 135	\$21 278	\$8 638	\$21 005	\$16 983	\$15 192	\$11 447	\$18 146	\$14 211
\$24 512	\$11 850	\$21 596	\$9 694	\$23 248	\$17 858	\$16 444	\$16 457	\$19 000	\$16 636
187	105	135	163	676	161	392	101	369	...
\$5 821	\$1 934	\$10 655	\$3 071	\$9 522	\$9 500	\$4 286	\$6 094	\$6 741	...
\$6 313	\$8 258	\$11 090	\$5 870	\$10 848	\$10 241	\$6 323	\$9 234	\$7 988	...
\$7 783	\$3 593	\$7 793	\$2 751	\$7 349	\$5 804	\$5 600	\$4 657	\$5 877	...
\$19 425	\$11 135	\$21 278	\$8 638	\$21 005	\$16 983	\$15 192	\$11 447	\$18 146	\$14 211
\$18 942	\$12 899	\$15 972	\$8 214	\$20 372	\$16 033	\$15 539	\$10 481	\$18 083	\$15 145
\$16 202	\$13 484	\$17 321	\$3 333	\$17 016	\$15 054	\$16 136	\$2500—	\$15 278	\$9 792
\$19 948	\$7 500	\$22 639	\$8 893	\$21 563	\$20 750	\$14 954	\$13 750	\$18 207	\$12 361
\$21 292	\$13 145	\$21 847	\$9 762	\$23 305	\$19 783	\$16 838	\$17 000	\$19 893	\$17 853
\$19 375	\$14 309	\$20 208	\$9 559	\$23 600	\$18 587	\$18 796	\$17 500	\$20 274	\$19 907
\$16 442	\$14 282	\$22 000	\$6 250	\$18 750	\$15 489	\$17 330	\$15 972	\$16 910	\$20 250
\$24 000	\$7 292	\$22 461	\$9 900	\$22 704	\$21 100	\$15 795	\$13 000	\$19 459	\$12 361
\$14 479	\$6 154	\$9 167	\$6 442	\$11 417	\$10 437	\$6 389	\$8 611	\$11 544	\$9 449
\$18 750	\$6 473	\$3 750	\$6 953	\$10 405	\$8 846	\$4 397	\$5 089	\$8 864	\$9 450
\$6 250	\$6 094	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 203	\$4 412	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 500
\$14 479	\$5 341	\$23 409	\$5 625	\$13 125	\$16 042	\$11 500	\$15 417	\$14 185	\$9 444
\$9 038	\$2 976	\$17 344	\$3 935	\$16 187	\$6 250	\$6 853	\$2500—	\$7 794	\$3 750
\$17 150	\$7 135	\$16 719	\$7 692	\$14 934	\$11 250	\$12 849	\$7 039	\$13 795	\$8 917
\$20 288	\$13 730	\$23 352	\$10 326	\$21 972	\$19 167	\$18 278	\$16 736	\$19 731	\$14 137
\$28 317	\$21 458	\$26 786	\$18 636	\$30 637	\$26 719	\$35 000	\$24 545	\$29 634	\$24 205
666	458	580	460	2 632	489	1 578	320	1 411	617
530	307	453	330	2 492	479	1 241	252	1 186	483
\$21 499	\$14 024	\$17 957	\$9 144	\$19 190	\$16 765	\$14 577	\$13 098	\$16 642	\$15 672
212	144	191	132	308	12	490	85	463	229
\$3 486	\$2 398	\$4 526	\$2 911	\$3 766	\$3 875	\$3 878	\$3 102	\$3 553	\$2 956
54	115	26	119	89	28	105	75	87	115
\$1 591	\$2 210	\$2 903	\$2 301	\$1 714	\$928	\$1 234	\$2 243	\$1 097	\$1 590
521	353	445	307	2 109	380	1 189	240	1 079	474
399	235	339	159	1 871	346	937	124	912	351
274	286	185	197	1 171	321	583	189	544	335
235	235	136	168	942	231	485	178	436	326
53	136	52	122	294	89	156	164	161	171
16	51	25	44	250	78	79	76	101	135
10	114	24	85	222	70	114	145	108	151
5	60	9	37	84	26	21	55	59	66
86	54	90	53	73	—	191	53	186	...
187	105	135	163	676	161	392	101	369	...
99	42	73	93	575	161	192	77	204	...
84	55	85	43	49	—	217	16	112	...
1 808	1 365	1 437	1 471	7 739	1 385	3 936	1 101	3 921	...
461	554	320	475	2 222	503	961	466	1 136	...
329	394	234	343	1 778	365	734	359	815	...
290	175	355	191	499	25	798	117	641	...
216	130	229	151	242	12	560	75	456	...
25	90	25	118	88	58	205	80	103	70
4.8	25.5	5.6	38.4	4.2	15.3	17.2	33.3	9.5	14.8
19	20	7	32	70	41	122	34	97	39
19	79	25	78	57	49	139	80	80	50
12	71	25	57	45	28	108	73	53	46
6	68	12	52	40	28	82	78	25	40
—	20	—	—	28	17	41	32	19	29
—	68	12	34	40	28	69	78	25	40
—	26	9	29	24	17	13	35	21	18
13	21	—	13	—	—	18	—	—	...
64	80	8	88	134	—	145	44	101	...
34.2	76.2	5.9	54.0	19.8	—	37.0	43.6	27.4	...
5	31	—	23	82	—	11	29	7	...
47	41	8	38	15	—	116	12	53	...
167	442	114	611	398	181	748	367	526	...
9.2	32.4	7.9	41.5	5.1	13.1	19.0	33.3	13.4	...
48	179	59	237	112	84	226	236	245	...
13	124	48	136	72	52	173	165	156	...
71	93	8	85	28	4	192	15	60	...
60	62	8	66	15	4	146	12	53	...
56	131	43	154	169	68	234	86	150	95
11	80	20	76	81	32	82	78	38	45
76	80	24	88	179	7	230	49	113	...
276	560	200	710	733	224	919	384	668	...
91	227	101	271	260	106	258	236	293	...
88	84	24	69	28	4	230	12	74	...

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
AGE									
Total persons	22 627	105 625	10 700	133 235	18 118	19 868	65 364	94 727	12 206
Under 5 years	1 619	8 092	924	9 661	1 409	1 770	5 604	9 173	994
5 to 9 years	1 828	8 966	1 002	10 840	1 457	1 751	4 655	9 643	991
10 to 14 years	1 889	8 984	1 025	10 875	1 699	1 956	4 236	8 956	1 117
15 to 19 years	2 222	9 983	1 101	11 938	2 287	1 874	8 907	9 425	1 314
20 to 24 years	2 049	8 996	762	11 106	1 769	1 640	10 124	10 051	1 023
25 to 29 years	1 778	8 501	846	10 468	1 204	1 723	6 631	9 045	935
30 to 34 years	1 519	7 998	826	10 542	1 313	1 458	4 422	8 511	906
35 to 39 years	1 285	6 684	578	8 738	916	1 180	2 962	6 785	742
40 to 44 years	1 069	5 330	439	7 629	772	801	2 604	4 964	551
45 to 49 years	1 064	5 658	417	6 837	687	906	2 031	4 051	472
50 to 54 years	1 238	5 956	490	7 047	797	926	2 397	3 794	507
55 to 59 years	1 182	5 873	557	6 941	937	1 012	2 647	3 203	618
60 to 64 years	1 064	4 555	452	6 361	866	760	2 834	2 596	625
65 to 69 years	1 092	3 925	533	5 500	795	740	2 461	1 820	549
70 to 74 years	660	2 829	318	4 082	559	600	1 470	1 411	337
75 to 79 years	480	1 561	215	2 494	386	422	710	769	228
80 to 84 years	313	991	114	1 296	173	149	328	319	164
85 years and over	276	743	101	880	92	200	341	211	133
Median	29.8	29.6	28.2	30.8	26.8	27.7	24.5	25.1	28.6
Female	11 746	54 285	5 617	69 476	9 562	10 413	30 501	46 966	6 373
Under 5 years	817	3 988	408	4 715	720	862	2 849	4 434	485
5 to 9 years	793	4 362	463	5 234	763	763	2 357	4 554	496
10 to 14 years	1 008	4 296	510	5 362	935	1 015	2 126	4 531	562
15 to 19 years	1 117	4 803	516	6 024	1 109	1 109	2 947	4 488	645
20 to 24 years	1 028	4 650	415	5 751	987	888	3 749	4 845	524
25 to 29 years	973	4 192	422	5 599	839	839	3 205	4 468	508
30 to 34 years	723	4 198	441	5 226	647	789	2 123	4 361	447
35 to 39 years	695	3 406	308	4 472	449	633	1 516	3 212	327
40 to 44 years	498	2 819	233	3 859	440	385	1 257	2 567	323
45 to 49 years	568	3 078	304	3 420	370	501	1 097	1 951	223
50 to 54 years	638	2 964	227	3 670	407	499	1 385	2 013	300
55 to 59 years	627	3 007	283	3 876	503	539	1 471	1 591	306
60 to 64 years	548	2 422	241	3 484	499	422	1 506	1 315	382
65 to 69 years	621	2 173	331	3 161	415	443	1 339	1 011	283
70 to 74 years	403	1 739	192	2 442	378	363	734	913	223
75 to 79 years	281	937	143	1 613	216	265	411	406	147
80 to 84 years	200	698	103	901	125	111	202	179	95
85 years and over	208	553	77	667	73	180	227	127	97
Median	30.9	31.0	30.8	32.0	28.0	29.5	26.9	25.7	29.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 064	4 555	452	6 361	866	760	2 834	2 596	625
In families	874	3 779	367	5 268	701	625	2 414	2 241	489
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	9.9	29.2	8.8	21.1	11.5	10.3	12.5	15.5
Householder or spouse	823	3 590	355	4 986	641	567	2 335	2 089	462
Other relatives	51	189	12	282	60	58	79	152	27
Nonrelatives in households	190	757	85	1 045	165	135	410	355	136
Living alone	185	680	85	979	156	120	352	337	131
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	52.4	40.6	57.6	34.4	72.4	55.0	26.1	41.5	51.9
In group quarters	—	19	—	48	—	—	10	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	19	—	48	—	—	10	—	—
Home for the aged	—	19	—	44	—	—	10	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 752	6 754	851	9 582	1 354	1 340	3 931	3 231	886
In families	1 346	4 923	574	6 946	1 047	924	3 052	2 522	719
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.9	12.5	22.5	15.2	24.2	17.3	9.6	21.3	18.4
Householder or spouse	1 199	4 422	454	6 334	948	830	2 951	2 157	679
Other relatives	147	501	120	612	99	94	101	365	40
Nonrelatives in households	395	1 792	261	2 534	307	384	874	701	167
Living alone	379	1 696	244	2 472	291	382	777	667	165
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.7	39.4	55.7	44.8	40.2	58.4	38.1	52.0	51.5
In group quarters	11	39	16	102	—	32	5	8	—
Inmate of institution	11	39	16	102	—	32	5	—	—
Home for the aged	11	39	16	102	—	32	5	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 069	3 295	430	4 670	651	771	1 379	1 299	525
In families	580	1 942	237	2 693	412	411	884	915	337
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.6	15.8	32.1	16.2	19.7	23.4	17.1	25.8	18.4
Householder or spouse	396	1 338	187	1 952	292	289	597	604	227
Other relatives	184	604	50	741	120	122	287	311	110
Nonrelatives in households	443	1 886	166	1 615	226	237	423	384	188
Living alone	439	1 588	149	1 573	219	223	405	360	173
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	61.5	50.7	62.4	59.5	47.0	62.3	60.2	52.2	56.1
In group quarters	46	167	27	362	13	123	72	—	—
Inmate of institution	46	167	27	362	13	123	67	—	—
Home for the aged	46	167	27	362	13	123	67	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	7 822	36 587	3 384	47 033	5 641	6 457	20 166	28 947	3 857
1 person	1 591	6 952	771	8 862	1 200	1 282	3 693	3 723	743
2 persons	2 327	11 076	834	14 563	1 476	1 729	6 690	7 164	1 023
3 persons	1 518	7 011	559	9 526	934	1 185	3 929	6 059	704
4 persons	1 256	6 250	504	8 233	881	1 062	3 016	6 264	630
5 persons	602	3 150	325	3 437	527	635	1 583	3 358	320
6 or more persons	528	2 148	391	2 412	623	564	1 255	2 379	437

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
AGE									
Total persons	276 974	40 983	30 148	38 161	27 464	31 776	62 717	31 083	58 761
Under 5 years	20 729	2 942	2 255	3 028	2 274	2 410	5 324	3 056	4 988
5 to 9 years	19 661	3 287	2 647	3 161	2 217	2 778	5 936	2 965	5 330
10 to 14 years	21 399	4 150	2 650	3 676	2 729	2 997	5 520	3 028	5 927
15 to 19 years	29 908	3 714	2 874	3 761	3 049	3 313	6 261	3 334	6 019
20 to 24 years	38 178	3 289	2 369	3 012	2 410	2 438	5 119	2 660	5 091
25 to 29 years	28 026	3 131	2 305	2 888	2 225	2 689	5 227	2 466	5 366
30 to 34 years	21 756	3 342	2 113	3 140	1 875	2 129	4 999	2 111	5 258
35 to 39 years	16 281	2 595	1 633	2 515	1 393	1 672	3 802	1 571	4 369
40 to 44 years	12 298	2 166	1 578	1 742	1 261	1 670	3 064	1 475	3 520
45 to 49 years	11 343	2 053	1 428	1 732	1 144	1 446	2 909	1 349	2 866
50 to 54 years	12 478	2 139	1 469	1 910	1 319	1 752	2 887	1 476	2 288
55 to 59 years	13 504	2 282	1 658	1 934	1 366	1 530	3 066	1 464	2 212
60 to 64 years	10 071	1 603	1 619	1 635	1 219	1 398	2 651	1 214	1 828
65 to 69 years	8 455	1 509	1 537	1 568	1 173	1 385	2 503	1 177	1 317
70 to 74 years	5 847	1 327	1 029	1 071	815	903	1 650	773	1 073
75 to 79 years	3 596	772	471	717	473	682	779	540	690
80 to 84 years	1 923	395	288	416	282	292	581	246	351
85 years and over	1 521	287	225	255	240	292	439	178	268
Median	26.5	30.0	29.9	29.2	27.4	28.6	28.1	26.0	26.9
Female	136 613	21 307	15 887	19 740	14 332	16 540	32 734	16 383	29 912
Under 5 years	10 230	1 410	1 113	1 485	1 091	1 178	2 524	1 484	2 349
5 to 9 years	9 504	1 520	1 367	1 510	1 084	1 462	2 972	1 476	2 671
10 to 14 years	10 499	2 187	1 264	1 788	1 291	1 425	2 528	1 504	2 921
15 to 19 years	13 739	1 822	1 418	1 863	1 502	1 638	3 069	1 642	3 066
20 to 24 years	15 476	1 685	1 219	1 537	1 301	1 248	2 751	1 444	2 527
25 to 29 years	13 208	1 589	1 164	1 433	1 096	1 362	2 702	1 263	2 723
30 to 34 years	10 724	1 650	1 066	1 657	1 001	1 159	2 605	1 109	2 758
35 to 39 years	8 339	1 340	851	1 249	693	849	1 952	850	2 170
40 to 44 years	6 179	1 051	869	878	670	875	1 604	765	1 784
45 to 49 years	6 138	1 137	822	936	607	722	1 464	780	1 399
50 to 54 years	6 805	1 128	732	1 055	723	996	1 639	768	1 186
55 to 59 years	7 209	1 210	876	973	741	761	1 677	823	1 134
60 to 64 years	5 355	863	868	905	716	756	1 474	695	956
65 to 69 years	4 962	890	963	894	675	829	1 414	693	733
70 to 74 years	3 466	799	622	599	474	504	1 059	464	576
75 to 79 years	2 320	564	288	476	300	390	549	338	514
80 to 84 years	1 377	278	204	308	186	180	390	189	232
85 years and over	1 083	184	181	194	181	206	361	136	213
Median	28.4	31.3	31.9	30.8	29.1	29.8	29.7	27.7	27.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	10 071	1 603	1 619	1 635	1 219	1 398	2 651	1 214	1 828
In families	8 223	1 233	1 354	1 290	964	1 141	2 163	973	1 524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.4	8.6	6.1	16.7	27.3	20.3	16.7	28.8	14.6
Householder or spouse	7 639	1 156	1 234	1 188	901	1 081	2 034	857	1 397
Other relatives	584	77	120	102	63	60	129	116	127
Nonrelatives in households	1 801	357	265	345	237	249	477	235	304
Living alone	1 588	355	265	290	208	228	443	227	254
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.8	47.9	44.5	52.8	47.6	50.9	52.6	61.2	39.0
In group quarters	47	13	—	—	18	8	11	6	—
Inmate of institution	14	13	—	—	18	—	11	—	—
Home for the aged	14	13	—	—	18	—	11	—	—
Other	33	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	14 302	2 836	2 566	2 639	1 988	2 288	4 153	1 950	2 390
In families	10 330	2 208	1 886	1 900	1 479	1 644	3 111	1 333	1 833
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.3	9.2	9.7	18.6	28.1	19.2	23.7	25.7	17.2
Householder or spouse	9 285	1 958	1 698	1 721	1 350	1 441	2 745	1 125	1 648
Other relatives	1 045	250	188	179	129	203	366	208	185
Nonrelatives in households	3 743	594	648	717	490	638	953	546	487
Living alone	3 453	587	623	694	454	600	909	495	469
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	37.5	45.5	28.9	56.2	60.6	55.5	46.9	45.7	54.6
In group quarters	229	34	32	22	19	6	89	71	70
Inmate of institution	149	34	32	22	17	6	89	71	2
Home for the aged	149	34	32	22	13	6	89	71	—
Other	80	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	68
Persons 75 years and over	7 040	1 454	984	1 388	995	1 266	1 799	964	1 309
In families	4 453	829	613	782	716	754	919	542	728
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.3	21.5	6.5	31.5	35.2	21.0	24.2	25.3	20.7
Householder or spouse	2 971	587	454	518	575	527	630	387	523
Other relatives	1 482	242	159	264	141	227	289	155	205
Nonrelatives in households	2 289	545	340	544	267	382	569	290	415
Living alone	2 094	537	326	536	256	345	546	255	373
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.8	52.3	61.7	70.3	66.0	62.6	57.1	45.5	49.3
In group quarters	298	80	31	62	12	130	311	132	166
Inmate of institution	293	80	31	62	12	117	311	132	—
Home for the aged	293	80	31	62	12	117	311	132	—
Other	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	166
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	90 447	13 644	9 908	12 974	8 388	10 304	20 128	9 290	18 302
1 person	18 850	2 515	1 888	2 635	1 473	1 984	3 691	1 705	2 494
2 persons	26 620	3 900	2 864	3 562	2 137	2 820	5 332	2 248	4 752
3 persons	17 022	2 653	1 784	2 448	1 511	1 828	3 796	1 614	3 918
4 persons	14 378	2 438	1 575	2 212	1 358	1 681	3 652	1 607	3 910
5 persons	7 289	1 172	935	1 031	954	979	1 772	967	1 812
6 or more persons	6 288	966	862	1 086	955	1 012	1 885	1 149	1 416

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
AGE									
Total persons	17 528	20 700	110 163	42 461	287 913	57 847	18 159	101 419	14 504
Under 5 years	1 446	1 573	9 220	3 842	19 798	4 053	1 583	8 440	1 368
5 to 9 years	1 524	1 765	9 817	3 854	22 179	4 514	1 649	7 705	1 402
10 to 14 years	1 657	2 019	9 816	4 183	23 196	4 853	1 766	8 449	1 378
15 to 19 years	1 676	2 129	10 695	4 224	27 516	5 356	1 707	9 674	1 508
20 to 24 years	1 479	1 773	9 618	3 584	27 650	4 973	1 432	10 063	1 200
25 to 29 years	1 456	1 499	9 737	3 507	24 921	4 553	1 460	9 035	1 045
30 to 34 years	1 359	1 639	8 826	3 174	23 400	4 352	1 315	7 802	1 054
35 to 39 years	1 030	999	6 983	2 457	19 295	3 432	917	5 708	804
40 to 44 years	768	852	5 765	1 951	15 798	3 269	901	5 578	679
45 to 49 years	811	862	5 393	1 878	15 067	3 009	866	4 938	705
50 to 54 years	795	1 072	5 225	2 016	14 720	3 242	816	4 962	573
55 to 59 years	941	1 040	5 155	2 049	14 854	3 048	937	5 295	611
60 to 64 years	797	1 024	4 428	1 858	12 135	2 617	766	4 362	616
65 to 69 years	735	897	3 946	1 749	10 089	2 332	762	3 947	569
70 to 74 years	475	594	2 429	1 006	7 677	1 885	515	2 468	356
75 to 79 years	300	403	1 591	639	4 993	1 124	421	1 611	289
80 to 84 years	130	353	911	267	2 673	684	205	772	199
85 years and over	149	207	601	223	1 952	551	141	610	126
Median	28.4	28.6	28.0	27.2	29.7	30.7	28.2	28.5	26.8
Female									
Total persons	8 989	10 721	57 902	21 963	149 212	30 484	9 512	52 040	7 557
Under 5 years	689	813	4 589	1 923	9 693	1 960	760	4 082	658
5 to 9 years	781	845	4 819	1 885	10 740	2 083	816	3 929	654
10 to 14 years	773	953	4 848	2 058	11 138	2 506	870	4 114	698
15 to 19 years	835	1 103	5 369	2 056	13 686	2 650	851	4 689	794
20 to 24 years	760	913	5 078	1 883	14 093	2 670	760	4 972	655
25 to 29 years	759	781	5 164	1 831	12 610	2 384	829	4 449	545
30 to 34 years	646	767	4 488	1 551	11 895	2 207	635	3 937	546
35 to 39 years	464	453	3 677	1 269	10 019	1 760	483	3 029	423
40 to 44 years	421	501	2 956	1 000	8 024	1 622	460	2 785	366
45 to 49 years	400	433	2 848	943	7 928	1 604	512	2 580	350
50 to 54 years	436	572	2 790	1 089	7 750	1 715	396	2 852	282
55 to 59 years	462	519	2 762	1 163	7 833	1 719	472	2 817	354
60 to 64 years	445	575	2 562	1 026	6 655	1 475	447	2 355	332
65 to 69 years	424	469	2 284	984	5 890	1 328	482	2 177	285
70 to 74 years	327	331	1 537	576	4 685	1 116	264	1 377	216
75 to 79 years	178	295	1 098	437	3 244	752	261	950	176
80 to 84 years	63	257	602	124	1 875	516	126	522	139
85 years and over	126	141	431	165	1 454	417	88	424	84
Median	29.3	29.7	29.1	28.2	31.1	32.2	29.2	29.8	27.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	797	1 024	4 428	1 858	12 135	2 617	766	4 362	616
In families	638	849	3 613	1 634	9 859	2 107	614	3 630	447
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.8	17.8	17.3	19.5	6.4	7.7	22.8	11.9	25.5
Householder or spouse	586	764	3 310	1 557	9 360	1 975	583	3 471	427
Other relatives	52	85	303	77	499	132	31	159	20
Nonrelatives in households	159	138	771	224	2 173	479	149	701	164
Living alone	159	133	747	211	2 034	455	147	646	157
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	67.9	33.8	45.9	29.9	33.0	34.7	61.2	34.4	46.5
In group quarters	—	37	44	—	103	31	3	31	5
Inmate of institution	—	37	44	—	74	31	3	25	5
Home for the aged	—	37	44	—	73	18	3	18	5
Other	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 210	1 491	6 375	2 755	17 766	4 211	1 277	6 415	925
In families	902	1 030	4 467	1 986	12 731	3 117	908	4 956	673
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	18.7	22.5	22.4	11.1	11.2	24.7	14.8	35.2
Householder or spouse	798	947	3 974	1 799	11 489	2 902	809	4 499	626
Other relatives	104	83	493	187	1 242	209	99	457	47
Nonrelatives in households	296	393	1 686	759	4 841	1 061	360	1 434	232
Living alone	290	380	1 620	727	4 564	1 020	351	1 391	218
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	73.1	50.5	48.3	46.6	42.6	35.8	55.0	34.9	59.2
In group quarters	12	68	222	10	194	45	9	25	20
Inmate of institution	12	68	222	10	149	45	9	18	20
Home for the aged	5	68	210	10	133	45	9	18	20
Other	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	7	—
Persons 75 years and over	579	963	3 110	1 129	9 618	2 359	767	2 993	606
In families	354	490	1 785	701	5 407	1 300	430	1 817	389
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.7	28.6	20.4	30.4	13.7	12.5	35.8	17.2	35.5
Householder or spouse	245	308	1 247	507	3 807	869	350	1 326	305
Other relatives	109	182	538	194	1 600	431	80	491	84
Nonrelatives in households	194	301	961	367	3 326	864	305	959	159
Living alone	194	291	888	345	3 206	839	299	899	159
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	68.0	49.1	47.4	63.8	50.7	46.1	53.2	50.1	45.3
In group quarters	31	172	364	61	885	195	32	217	58
Inmate of institution	31	172	364	61	883	195	32	192	58
Home for the aged	31	172	364	61	883	195	32	192	58
Other	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	25	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	5 460	6 394	35 611	13 418	101 664	20 205	5 981	34 870	4 571
1 person	978	1 219	6 645	2 392	21 014	4 206	1 251	6 288	892
2 persons	1 474	1 670	9 638	3 586	31 488	6 175	1 562	10 682	1 112
3 persons	986	1 092	7 018	2 431	19 912	3 918	1 028	7 178	821
4 persons	901	973	6 110	2 224	16 891	3 281	980	5 949	775
5 persons	528	684	3 163	1 451	7 891	1 518	503	2 523	450
6 or more persons	593	756	3 037	1 334	4 468	1 107	657	2 250	521

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
AGE									
Total persons	39 015	53 361	52 214	18 929	140 353	7 797	34 179	31 634	31 242
Under 5 years	2 977	3 856	3 469	1 735	10 328	615	3 200	2 735	2 018
5 to 9 years	3 072	4 574	4 065	1 650	12 350	636	3 055	3 046	2 487
10 to 14 years	3 667	5 022	4 454	1 837	12 726	801	3 192	3 045	2 300
15 to 19 years	3 784	4 917	5 156	2 226	13 063	814	3 345	3 311	2 948
20 to 24 years	3 250	4 554	4 414	1 697	12 375	690	2 823	2 596	2 655
25 to 29 years	3 104	4 543	4 164	1 546	12 649	600	2 875	2 426	2 247
30 to 34 years	3 069	4 149	3 829	1 220	12 871	523	2 533	2 214	2 110
35 to 39 years	2 300	3 295	3 218	1 027	11 029	429	1 830	1 829	1 746
40 to 44 years	2 186	2 990	2 746	773	8 242	334	1 567	1 380	1 635
45 to 49 years	2 067	2 739	2 606	797	7 788	314	1 590	1 342	1 625
50 to 54 years	2 085	2 802	2 824	910	6 556	330	1 703	1 586	1 569
55 to 59 years	2 013	2 685	2 732	795	6 110	469	1 538	1 476	1 938
60 to 64 years	1 590	2 116	2 528	847	4 807	384	1 493	1 340	1 506
65 to 69 years	1 582	1 981	2 150	779	3 709	282	1 253	1 282	1 699
70 to 74 years	1 115	1 390	1 664	470	2 634	196	1 012	1 010	1 125
75 to 79 years	554	939	1 194	259	1 528	183	636	585	813
80 to 84 years	265	400	677	203	843	142	279	196	459
85 years and over	335	409	324	158	745	55	255	235	362
Median	29.4	29.1	30.5	26.0	28.7	27.9	27.6	27.2	32.3
Female									
Under 5 years	1 422	1 933	1 695	900	5 026	300	1 600	1 377	983
5 to 9 years	1 468	2 230	2 013	826	6 201	347	1 519	1 493	1 228
10 to 14 years	1 834	2 389	2 109	916	5 974	375	1 650	1 446	1 146
15 to 19 years	1 903	2 446	2 551	1 098	5 564	400	1 644	1 610	1 402
20 to 24 years	1 658	2 276	2 213	887	6 280	366	1 541	1 345	1 304
25 to 29 years	1 591	2 326	2 041	794	6 522	286	1 589	1 348	1 104
30 to 34 years	1 549	2 214	1 993	586	6 583	279	1 270	1 076	1 047
35 to 39 years	1 150	1 650	1 601	565	5 495	232	944	926	832
40 to 44 years	1 160	1 477	1 412	352	4 191	159	877	756	875
45 to 49 years	1 050	1 408	1 330	485	3 976	173	913	748	868
50 to 54 years	1 141	1 527	1 611	460	3 292	200	979	847	793
55 to 59 years	1 066	1 404	1 488	482	3 092	234	903	849	1 099
60 to 64 years	818	1 207	1 300	410	2 603	199	788	702	826
65 to 69 years	937	1 069	1 275	484	2 050	172	717	821	948
70 to 74 years	658	788	1 057	262	1 548	112	619	563	624
75 to 79 years	332	638	727	190	989	124	402	374	525
80 to 84 years	179	277	443	127	612	85	230	147	311
85 years and over	230	326	265	92	549	17	166	165	247
Median	30.6	30.4	32.4	27.1	29.4	29.2	28.8	28.7	34.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 590	2 116	2 528	847	4 807	384	1 493	1 340	1 596
In families	1 273	1 727	2 080	746	4 130	303	1 221	1 046	1 104
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.8	6.9	11.1	27.1	9.1	7.6	14.3	15.8	6.8
Householder or spouse	1 197	1 639	1 877	714	3 901	267	1 087	969	1 095
Other relatives	76	88	203	32	229	36	134	105	99
Nonrelatives in households	317	383	365	101	642	54	260	252	312
Living alone	284	377	359	94	601	54	230	238	272
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	55.3	37.7	40.1	67.0	19.5	31.5	52.2	68.5	39.7
In group quarters	—	6	83	—	35	27	12	—	—
Inmate of institution	—	6	83	—	35	—	12	14	—
Home for the aged	—	6	23	—	31	—	6	14	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 697	3 371	3 814	1 249	6 343	478	2 265	2 292	2 824
In families	1 975	2 599	2 702	845	4 698	341	1 595	1 665	2 048
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.2	10.8	13.8	24.4	12.4	23.5	17.7	22.2	14.6
Householder or spouse	1 864	2 407	2 415	788	4 252	314	1 403	1 446	1 898
Other relatives	111	192	287	57	446	27	192	219	150
Nonrelatives in households	684	743	969	404	1 478	135	653	588	766
Living alone	653	726	947	401	1 378	126	616	555	714
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.4	47.0	41.0	61.1	33.2	56.3	54.5	54.1	42.4
In group quarters	38	29	143	—	167	2	17	39	10
Inmate of institution	38	29	143	—	163	—	17	39	10
Home for the aged	38	29	86	—	163	—	17	39	10
Other	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 154	1 748	2 195	620	3 116	380	1 170	1 016	1 634
In families	712	945	1 293	459	1 553	227	682	625	963
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	16.2	10.2	20.7	10.2	23.8	28.6	22.1	17.9
Householder or spouse	471	671	995	323	1 072	203	507	413	650
Other relatives	241	274	298	136	481	24	175	212	313
Nonrelatives in households	376	615	610	161	926	153	373	306	614
Living alone	349	599	604	161	903	153	362	304	587
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	69.6	59.8	57.1	59.0	53.8	73.9	54.7	65.1	57.1
In group quarters	66	188	292	—	637	—	115	85	57
Inmate of institution	66	188	292	—	626	—	115	85	57
Home for the aged	66	188	275	—	626	—	115	85	57
Other	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	13 177	17 703	16 937	5 731	47 454	2 407	10 721	9 835	11 002
1 person	2 466	3 077	3 384	1 017	7 649	470	2 143	1 910	2 419
2 persons	3 745	5 083	5 089	1 346	14 018	641	2 732	2 425	3 376
3 persons	2 538	3 503	3 132	1 008	9 861	414	1 916	1 712	1 944
4 persons	2 382	3 274	2 756	950	9 622	398	1 738	1 659	1 676
5 persons	1 061	1 611	1 353	571	4 277	171	1 097	1 008	937
6 or more persons	985	1 155	1 223	839	2 027	313	1 095	1 121	650

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
AGE										
Total persons	48 611	82 276	79 292	269 735	16 150	201 861	88 243	30 751	38 226	106 720
Under 5 years	3 545	6 364	5 070	18 075	1 230	13 627	7 807	2 176	3 581	7 778
5 to 9 years	3 872	6 613	5 573	19 057	1 258	15 620	7 581	2 366	3 660	9 172
10 to 14 years	4 140	7 660	6 208	18 891	1 512	17 377	8 291	2 571	3 937	9 194
15 to 19 years	4 270	9 564	9 250	31 804	1 502	18 730	9 470	2 830	3 973	10 894
20 to 24 years	4 019	8 172	10 678	37 643	1 295	16 992	9 790	2 530	3 188	9 982
25 to 29 years	4 079	6 106	6 202	29 309	1 198	17 145	7 926	2 331	3 249	9 032
30 to 34 years	3 573	6 104	6 090	22 509	1 128	15 880	6 405	2 356	2 564	8 320
35 to 39 years	3 254	4 418	5 033	15 451	1 041	13 185	4 910	1 694	1 894	6 720
40 to 44 years	2 784	3 776	4 042	11 907	724	11 393	4 806	1 758	1 558	6 013
45 to 49 years	2 715	3 754	3 898	11 792	728	10 747	4 222	1 591	1 742	5 807
50 to 54 years	2 520	3 876	3 610	11 835	802	10 256	3 615	1 843	1 751	5 285
55 to 59 years	2 400	4 119	3 555	11 725	995	10 423	3 674	1 629	1 773	4 894
60 to 64 years	2 175	3 411	3 045	9 323	715	9 106	3 007	1 439	1 671	4 369
65 to 69 years	2 009	3 145	2 529	7 758	704	7 864	2 552	1 388	1 530	3 374
70 to 74 years	1 549	2 360	2 059	5 627	472	6 227	1 936	991	910	2 579
75 to 79 years	947	1 527	1 319	3 588	297	3 869	1 078	657	613	1 649
80 to 84 years	472	728	715	1 841	257	2 024	663	352	323	983
85 years and over	288	579	416	1 600	292	1 396	510	249	309	675
Median	30.5	27.3	27.3	26.6	30.4	30.5	25.7	31.2	26.2	28.5
Female	24 780	43 693	39 615	136 734	8 327	105 116	45 200	16 219	20 133	55 773
Under 5 years	1 688	3 015	2 467	8 905	652	6 743	3 841	1 031	1 716	3 977
5 to 9 years	1 885	3 231	2 573	9 071	659	7 656	3 801	1 183	1 736	4 450
10 to 14 years	2 011	3 855	3 134	9 273	691	8 508	4 154	1 238	2 080	4 478
15 to 19 years	2 047	5 040	4 364	15 185	742	9 214	4 583	1 412	1 999	5 652
20 to 24 years	1 971	4 380	4 774	18 560	641	8 585	4 730	1 257	1 690	5 415
25 to 29 years	2 123	3 126	3 126	14 426	547	8 996	3 800	1 160	1 692	4 505
30 to 34 years	1 715	3 157	3 045	10 818	609	7 978	3 336	1 226	1 329	4 385
35 to 39 years	1 688	2 385	2 498	7 910	493	6 591	2 510	899	971	3 155
40 to 44 years	1 394	1 956	2 063	6 066	399	5 862	2 466	889	825	3 294
45 to 49 years	1 413	2 085	1 909	6 039	369	5 612	2 066	877	919	3 030
50 to 54 years	1 288	2 146	1 846	6 494	443	5 421	1 942	982	977	2 773
55 to 59 years	1 290	2 342	1 886	6 356	481	5 663	2 046	921	965	2 661
60 to 64 years	1 189	1 746	1 703	4 938	382	5 087	1 673	772	984	2 342
65 to 69 years	1 066	1 860	1 407	4 468	432	4 483	1 482	862	879	1 815
70 to 74 years	873	1 363	1 250	3 469	237	3 885	1 210	650	541	1 596
75 to 79 years	610	999	853	2 270	174	2 435	690	444	404	1 064
80 to 84 years	326	492	414	1 283	168	1 422	478	251	208	653
85 years and over	213	417	303	1 203	208	975	392	165	218	528
Median	32.0	28.6	29.0	27.6	31.9	31.8	27.0	33.4	27.5	29.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 175	3 411	3 045	9 323	715	9 106	3 007	1 439	1 671	4 369
In families	1 839	2 889	2 542	6 995	627	7 412	2 462	1 225	1 431	3 739
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.4	19.4	7.3	9.8	16.9	10.2	21.2	14.4	24.2	6.8
Householder or spouse	1 766	2 645	2 452	6 503	587	7 013	2 292	1 111	1 206	3 441
Other relatives	73	244	90	492	40	399	170	114	225	298
Nonrelatives in households	319	502	463	1 762	81	1 630	524	214	235	591
Living alone	298	479	432	1 417	81	1 483	463	206	207	554
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.6	56.4	37.0	29.4	45.7	36.1	51.0	42.7	45.9	35.4
In group quarters	17	20	40	566	7	64	21	—	5	39
Inmate of institution	17	20	34	506	7	40	21	—	—	31
Home for the aged	11	20	34	13	7	30	21	—	—	31
Other	—	—	6	60	—	24	—	—	5	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 558	5 505	4 588	13 385	1 176	14 091	4 488	2 379	2 440	5 953
In families	2 561	3 977	3 418	8 961	932	10 108	3 197	1 743	1 773	4 373
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.9	23.2	7.9	10.0	18.8	10.8	26.6	11.4	23.0	12.6
Householder or spouse	2 384	3 556	3 145	7 961	857	9 144	2 846	1 564	1 555	3 890
Other relatives	177	421	273	1 000	75	964	351	179	218	483
Nonrelatives in households	961	1 437	1 058	3 387	209	3 719	1 182	636	642	1 506
Living alone	956	1 377	985	3 067	207	3 514	1 074	623	605	1 422
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	51.4	50.2	41.0	35.4	54.6	42.6	47.6	50.9	58.0	37.2
In group quarters	36	91	112	1 037	35	264	109	—	25	74
Inmate of institution	30	85	112	1 000	35	232	109	—	25	74
Home for the aged	30	85	112	233	30	226	105	—	25	74
Other	6	6	—	37	—	32	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 707	2 834	2 450	7 029	846	7 289	2 251	1 258	1 245	3 307
In families	927	1 561	1 439	3 641	412	4 269	1 293	683	738	1 859
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.7	22.2	10.2	10.4	33.3	13.0	28.6	9.4	34.4	12.6
Householder or spouse	738	1 100	1 066	2 603	277	3 032	872	427	556	1 267
Other relatives	189	461	373	1 038	135	1 237	421	256	182	592
Nonrelatives in households	697	890	797	2 224	337	2 365	690	515	449	1 155
Living alone	679	824	779	2 010	314	2 262	635	515	433	1 103
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	57.4	51.2	53.5	41.2	67.2	53.4	55.0	56.9	66.5	49.9
In group quarters	83	383	214	1 164	97	655	268	60	58	293
Inmate of institution	83	317	214	1 131	97	629	251	—	58	293
Home for the aged	83	317	214	465	97	601	251	—	58	293
Other	—	66	—	33	—	26	17	60	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	17 470	25 781	25 955	85 746	5 340	70 112	27 282	10 511	11 271	34 834
1 person	3 397	5 002	4 514	19 145	1 013	13 414	4 601	2 054	1 953	5 921
2 persons	5 494	6 871	8 434	26 286	1 512	21 609	7 036	3 095	2 679	10 276
3 persons	3 526	4 609	5 407	15 745	958	13 869	5 447	2 047	1 956	7 033
4 persons	2 922	4 260	4 463	12 984	891	12 005	4 948	1 717	1 894	6 234
5 persons	1 281	2 471	2 129	6 525	418	5 678	2 812	937	1 194	3 132
6 or more persons	850	2 568	1 008	5 061	548	3 537	2 438	661	1 595	2 238

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	22 627	105 625	10 700	133 235	18 118	19 868	65 364	94 727	12 206
Native	22 485	104 764	10 603	132 181	18 008	19 626	63 342	91 850	12 069
Foreign born	142	861	97	1 054	110	242	2 022	2 877	137
Naturalized citizen	91	589	62	746	66	227	1 022	1 809	128
Not a citizen	51	272	35	308	44	15	1 000	1 068	9
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	142	861	97	1 054	110	242	2 022	2 877	137
Europe	38	466	12	454	26	14	683	797	48
Austria	2	7	-	9	-	5	20	13	3
Czechoslovakia	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-	36	-	89	-	-	41	65	-
Germany	23	181	2	127	3	2	196	228	12
Greece	-	17	-	40	-	-	9	-	-
Hungary	-	5	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Ireland	4	7	-	-	-	-	14	5	-
Italy	-	47	-	14	6	-	24	44	-
Netherlands	-	7	-	6	-	-	34	-	-
Poland	-	6	-	-	-	-	22	-	8
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Sweden	-	5	-	6	-	-	10	-	-
United Kingdom	9	80	-	114	10	1	248	288	25
England	2	46	-	79	10	1	154	122	12
Northern Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Scotland	-	28	-	22	-	-	60	115	-
Wales	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	10
Yugoslavia	-	13	4	-	-	-	14	-	-
U.S.S.R.	-	14	-	117	-	-	27	69	-
Asia	27	125	17	199	-	23	441	1 238	7
China	-	19	-	7	-	-	15	-	-
India	-	21	12	55	-	-	46	-	-
Japan	4	34	-	37	-	14	139	79	-
Korea	13	20	5	32	-	-	29	29	-
Philippines	6	12	-	42	-	9	135	1 004	-
Vietnam	-	6	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
North and Central America	16	151	10	75	-	1	432	235	7
Canada	8	108	5	49	-	1	101	81	-
Mexico	6	15	-	9	-	-	38	61	7
West Indies	2	-	5	15	-	-	189	61	-
Cuba	-	-	5	10	-	-	39	12	-
Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-
Jamaica	2	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
South America	4	8	-	-	-	-	130	66	-
North Africa	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	7	-
Other Africa	-	21	-	-	9	-	35	16	-
All other countries	3	6	-	-	-	-	6	19	5
Country not reported	54	63	58	209	75	204	263	430	70
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	142	861	97	1 054	110	242	2 022	2 877	137
1975 to 1980	52	87	38	252	13	14	468	577	6
1970 to 1974	17	140	-	95	11	30	454	545	10
1965 to 1969	-	132	11	144	21	32	217	542	21
1960 to 1964	9	100	12	97	5	50	260	452	22
1950 to 1959	18	154	5	220	34	36	265	460	24
Before 1950	46	248	31	246	26	80	358	301	54
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	21 008	97 533	9 776	123 574	16 709	18 098	59 760	85 554	11 212
Speak only English at home	20 683	95 656	9 583	121 843	16 484	17 815	56 761	82 295	10 977
Speak a language other than English at home	325	1 877	193	1 731	225	283	2 999	3 259	235
Speak English very well	173	1 272	153	1 215	163	169	2 074	2 340	179
Speak English well	127	452	27	352	44	78	677	685	39
Speak English not well or not at all	25	153	13	164	18	36	248	234	17
5 to 13 years	-	24	-	10	-	-	-	26	-
14 to 17 years	10	7	-	36	-	19	13	14	-
18 to 24 years	7	34	-	16	18	-	97	18	15
25 years and over	8	88	13	102	-	17	138	176	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	5 064	24 158	2 728	28 926	4 450	4 920	12 570	24 545	2 906
English only	4 932	23 719	2 685	28 505	4 425	4 825	12 080	23 807	2 817
Chinese	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French	5	186	15	227	3	29	106	87	22
German	2	70	5	36	-	9	45	42	-
Greek	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	15	-	-	-	-	9	6	-
Philippine languages	-	-	-	14	-	-	42	177	-
Polish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Spanish	68	63	15	56	17	39	171	186	12
Other specified language	32	42	-	35	-	7	84	80	-
Unspecified language	25	49	6	53	5	11	33	152	55
Persons 18 years and over	15 944	73 375	7 048	94 648	12 259	13 178	47 190	61 009	8 306
English only	15 751	71 937	6 898	93 338	12 059	12 990	44 681	58 488	8 160
Chinese	-	33	-	12	-	-	19	19	-
French	46	416	34	322	76	35	403	310	35
German	43	224	33	90	13	21	213	241	12
Greek	-	59	-	58	-	-	41	-	8
Italian	3	65	-	10	6	-	64	120	2
Philippine languages	-	-	-	21	-	9	116	756	-
Polish	-	6	-	5	-	-	23	24	-
Spanish	62	312	33	440	72	60	1 107	570	30
Other specified language	32	199	35	247	20	10	443	310	10
Unspecified language	7	124	15	105	13	53	80	171	49

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	276 974	40 983	30 148	38 161	27 464	31 776	62 717	31 083	58 761
Native	270 447	40 679	29 971	37 983	27 198	31 384	62 329	30 779	57 480
Foreign born	6 527	304	177	178	266	392	388	304	1 281
Naturalized citizen	4 236	170	158	170	215	336	310	198	801
Not a citizen	2 291	134	19	8	51	56	78	106	480
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	6 527	304	177	178	266	392	388	304	1 281
Europe	2 582	76	64	34	74	110	88	59	533
Austria	45	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
France	181	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5
Germany	689	13	21	7	18	43	60	36	213
Greece	147	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	19
Hungary	29	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—
Ireland	54	—	8	2	16	—	—	—	14
Italy	95	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	11
Netherlands	75	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
Poland	133	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	6
Portugal	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
United Kingdom	755	20	24	12	14	26	22	13	203
England	473	14	22	10	14	18	16	13	107
Northern Ireland	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Scotland	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Wales	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Yugoslavia	30	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
U.S.S.R.	93	—	—	—	22	75	41	7	37
Asia	1 394	103	7	6	40	—	12	124	316
China	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	39	6	—	—	—	—	6	64	—
Japan	115	53	—	—	—	—	6	—	94
Korea	137	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Philippines	625	—	4	—	40	—	—	21	76
Vietnam	186	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
North and Central America	689	5	37	14	9	37	21	9	96
Canada	348	5	21	—	—	25	21	7	65
Mexico	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	166	—	16	14	—	12	—	2	8
Cuba	85	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	40	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
South America	226	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
North Africa	82	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
Other Africa	107	—	—	—	8	3	6	—	8
All other countries	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Country not reported	1 315	111	69	124	113	167	213	105	271
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	6 527	304	177	178	266	392	388	304	1 281
1975 to 1980	1 449	113	23	12	68	85	76	73	283
1970 to 1974	840	30	10	9	25	21	53	42	122
1965 to 1969	994	63	65	6	16	38	39	17	196
1960 to 1964	740	29	4	22	54	74	36	15	212
1950 to 1959	1 211	27	22	43	45	46	57	38	240
Before 1950	1 293	42	53	86	58	128	127	119	228
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	256 245	38 041	27 893	35 133	25 190	29 366	57 393	28 027	53 773
Speak only English at home	246 822	37 619	27 516	34 768	24 660	28 778	56 382	27 399	52 322
Speak a language other than English at home	9 423	422	377	365	530	588	1 011	628	1 451
Speak English very well	6 438	265	223	263	392	468	749	469	976
Speak English well	2 255	95	132	73	108	106	180	90	274
Speak English not well or not at all	730	62	22	29	30	14	82	69	201
5 to 13 years	77	—	—	—	7	—	18	13	48
14 to 17 years	44	5	—	6	18	7	12	1	7
18 to 24 years	176	37	13	11	3	4	26	9	38
25 years and over	433	20	9	12	2	3	26	46	108
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	56 837	9 694	7 255	9 231	6 902	7 963	15 609	8 335	15 209
English only	55 310	9 645	7 151	9 110	6 726	7 819	15 300	8 088	14 798
Chinese	20	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
French	330	26	35	27	34	36	113	47	69
German	125	—	2	18	20	3	38	21	73
Greek	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Italian	18	10	—	2	11	—	12	8	15
Philippine languages	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	520	13	18	51	81	53	70	88	90
Other specified language	222	—	8	—	9	—	12	5	104
Unspecified language	268	—	41	23	21	52	48	78	33
Persons 18 years and over	199 408	28 347	20 638	25 902	18 288	21 403	41 784	19 692	38 564
English only	191 512	27 974	20 365	25 658	17 934	20 959	41 082	19 311	37 524
Chinese	94	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
French	1 286	73	72	45	123	180	229	62	190
German	730	31	62	4	27	32	97	65	148
Greek	459	—	12	12	—	—	6	—	25
Italian	280	12	—	—	27	—	6	5	19
Philippine languages	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	69
Polish	99	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	—
Spanish	2 689	75	91	95	123	140	206	140	306
Other specified language	1 222	142	3	6	10	15	58	40	188
Unspecified language	477	40	33	82	38	70	67	47	95

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	17 528	20 700	110 163	42 461	287 913	57 847	18 159	101 419	14 504
Native	17 416	20 581	109 111	42 002	283 118	57 351	17 992	99 498	14 391
Foreign born	112	119	1 052	459	4 795	496	167	1 921	113
Naturalized citizen	74	96	832	329	2 062	312	142	1 227	86
Not a citizen	38	23	220	130	2 733	184	25	694	27
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	112	119	1 052	459	4 795	496	167	1 921	113
Europe	48	55	421	163	2 151	167	31	951	31
Austria	—	7	—	7	21	2	—	14	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	5	—	26	—	—	—	—
France	7	—	—	—	506	—	—	53	—
Germany	21	38	156	28	414	49	28	247	12
Greece	—	—	84	—	409	79	—	53	—
Hungary	—	—	20	9	26	—	—	9	—
Ireland	—	—	—	10	14	6	—	12	—
Italy	7	4	—	6	66	—	—	40	—
Netherlands	—	—	27	—	30	—	—	26	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	6	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	18	—
United Kingdom	5	6	110	76	448	19	3	368	6
England	5	—	80	45	325	17	3	305	6
Northern Ireland	—	—	3	8	15	—	—	8	—
Scotland	—	6	15	12	83	—	—	30	—
Wales	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	45	5	50	26	8	—	—
Asia	29	—	183	72	968	137	—	457	13
China	21	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—
India	—	—	10	—	239	44	—	8	3
Japan	—	—	8	6	101	—	—	106	4
Korea	—	—	6	31	59	20	—	35	—
Philippines	—	—	48	—	7	26	—	92	—
Vietnam	—	—	28	—	124	23	—	81	—
North and Central America	—	—	59	12	569	37	3	179	—
Canada	—	—	24	6	339	15	—	128	—
Mexico	—	—	—	6	68	22	3	5	—
West Indies	—	—	35	—	118	—	—	16	—
Cuba	—	—	10	—	71	—	—	2	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	14	—
South America	—	—	7	6	229	11	2	29	12
North Africa	—	—	8	—	53	—	—	13	—
Other Africa	—	—	15	6	186	17	—	—	10
All other countries	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	3	—
Country not reported	35	64	314	195	561	101	123	289	47
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	112	119	1 052	459	4 795	496	167	1 921	113
1975 to 1980	13	8	191	57	1 679	141	38	399	12
1970 to 1974	8	5	174	70	817	70	20	272	20
1965 to 1969	9	18	164	94	517	81	9	217	14
1960 to 1964	20	20	93	42	524	45	18	315	14
1950 to 1959	31	19	168	90	669	87	34	318	34
Before 1950	31	49	262	106	589	72	48	400	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	16 082	19 127	100 943	38 619	268 115	53 794	16 576	92 979	13 136
Speak only English at home	15 850	18 695	98 612	37 967	261 020	52 985	16 267	90 336	12 777
Speak a language other than English at home	232	432	2 331	652	7 095	809	309	2 643	359
Speak English very well	169	341	1 683	461	4 636	552	247	1 944	288
Speak English well	58	82	499	151	1 595	134	51	470	71
Speak English not well or not at all	5	9	149	40	864	123	11	229	—
5 to 13 years	—	—	10	—	122	18	—	18	—
14 to 17 years	—	—	15	—	66	—	—	19	—
18 to 24 years	—	—	29	—	160	20	6	86	—
25 years and over	5	9	95	40	516	85	5	106	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 241	5 165	26 514	10 888	61 145	12 749	4 529	22 256	3 760
English only	4 190	5 031	25 903	10 714	59 527	12 572	4 467	21 621	3 659
Chinese	15	—	—	—	50	—	—	6	—
French	—	69	151	78	453	79	12	174	59
German	6	13	92	5	83	4	—	29	12
Greek	—	—	29	—	92	23	—	46	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	10	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	30	20	253	50	506	47	22	198	19
Other specified language	—	14	55	22	274	18	—	75	7
Unspecified language	—	18	31	19	132	6	28	90	4
Persons 18 years and over	11 841	13 962	74 429	27 731	206 970	41 045	12 047	70 723	9 376
English only	11 660	13 664	72 709	27 253	201 493	40 413	11 800	68 715	9 118
Chinese	23	—	—	—	79	4	—	22	—
French	57	95	359	179	1 242	148	66	465	83
German	15	42	258	46	556	42	14	249	2
Greek	—	—	135	—	586	87	—	80	—
Italian	13	—	13	21	125	—	—	60	—
Philippine languages	—	—	12	—	5	20	—	65	—
Polish	—	—	8	5	46	—	—	14	—
Spanish	58	58	622	106	1 501	131	65	473	89
Other specified language	7	25	193	86	1 128	170	16	411	67
Unspecified language	8	78	120	35	209	30	86	169	17

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	39 015	53 361	52 214	18 929	140 353	7 797	34 179	31 634	31 242
Native	38 614	52 947	52 029	18 786	138 394	7 703	34 030	31 459	31 128
Foreign born	401	414	185	143	1 959	94	149	175	114
Naturalized citizen	286	301	124	129	1 089	94	125	119	88
Not a citizen	115	113	61	14	870	—	24	56	26
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	401	414	185	143	1 959	94	149	175	114
Europe	162	132	113	17	774	4	41	17	30
Austria	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	11	—	64	—	—	—	—
Germany	71	49	34	9	271	—	2	2	6
Greece	7	6	6	—	17	—	6	—	—
Hungary	7	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Ireland	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	5	—	7	—	17	—	—
Netherlands	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7
Poland	14	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	28	71	29	8	243	—	16	9	10
England	23	57	15	8	217	—	16	9	4
Northern Ireland	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	5	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	6
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	9	33	—	57	24	—	—	—	4
Asia	72	38	21	17	520	—	34	33	10
China	—	6	—	—	34	—	11	—	—
India	—	4	—	—	146	—	—	12	10
Japan	5	13	9	11	68	—	—	—	—
Korea	40	7	6	6	90	—	—	21	—
Philippines	7	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	6	—	41	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	56	54	8	—	267	11	7	14	18
Canada	10	3	8	—	186	4	—	—	11
Mexico	—	15	—	—	20	7	—	—	5
West Indies	15	—	—	—	31	—	7	—	2
Cuba	15	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	2
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	21	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	14	—
Other Africa	—	24	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
All other countries	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	3
Country not reported	75	133	43	52	255	79	67	97	49
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	401	414	185	143	1 959	94	149	175	114
1975 to 1980	77	91	32	12	356	5	12	10	10
1970 to 1974	55	40	15	—	229	12	32	44	19
1965 to 1969	43	61	21	—	370	14	7	6	6
1960 to 1964	52	63	23	49	273	31	43	23	10
1950 to 1959	79	78	33	35	456	13	13	20	29
Before 1950	95	81	61	47	275	19	42	72	40
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	36 038	49 505	48 745	17 194	130 025	7 182	30 979	28 899	29 224
Speak only English at home	35 266	48 790	48 170	17 089	127 277	7 118	30 457	28 472	28 838
Speak a language other than English at home	772	715	575	105	2 748	64	522	427	386
Speak English very well	559	519	439	70	1 825	56	357	294	206
Speak English well	153	137	116	24	676	18	135	114	148
Speak English not well or not at all	60	59	20	11	247	—	30	19	32
5 to 13 years	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—
14 to 17 years	—	16	—	—	23	—	10	2	—
18 to 24 years	6	21	7	7	39	—	—	7	10
25 years and over	50	22	13	4	178	—	20	6	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	9 245	12 615	11 697	4 903	33 126	1 988	8 358	8 350	6 479
English only	9 038	12 462	11 517	4 890	32 503	1 967	8 218	8 232	6 384
Chinese	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—
French	65	47	91	—	111	—	37	57	19
German	10	7	11	—	49	—	—	7	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	91	60	66	—	167	21	54	41	34
Other specified language	28	11	7	—	179	—	19	6	7
Unspecified language	13	28	5	13	58	—	24	7	35
Persons 18 years and over	26 793	36 890	37 048	12 291	96 899	5 194	22 621	20 549	22 745
English only	26 228	36 328	36 653	12 199	94 774	5 151	22 239	20 240	22 454
Chinese	—	14	—	—	61	—	11	—	—
French	68	127	107	28	381	19	123	111	117
German	108	118	37	—	393	—	16	27	31
Greek	19	—	6	—	28	—	6	—	—
Italian	27	—	7	—	82	—	17	—	—
Philippine languages	7	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	14	—	46	—	—	—	—
Spanish	222	189	147	4	470	24	124	87	84
Other specified language	88	42	28	22	511	—	60	44	44
Unspecified language	26	72	49	38	119	—	25	40	15

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	48 611	82 276	79 292	269 735	16 150	201 861	88 243	30 751	38 226	106 720
Native	48 277	81 123	78 471	262 469	16 079	198 690	86 616	30 642	37 900	105 745
Foreign born	334	1 153	821	7 266	71	3 171	1 627	109	326	975
Naturalized citizen	262	850	426	4 227	66	1 538	981	70	273	512
Not a citizen	72	303	395	3 039	5	1 633	646	39	53	463
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	334	1 153	821	7 266	71	3 171	1 627	109	326	975
Europe	105	222	316	2 942	25	1 365	728	28	19	371
Austria	14	—	13	52	—	23	11	—	—	21
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	23	—	2	13	—	—	—
France	—	10	41	180	—	125	38	—	—	—
Germany	49	88	102	1 752	19	445	319	11	—	120
Greece	7	—	18	51	—	106	11	—	—	7
Hungary	—	—	—	43	—	23	6	—	8	4
Ireland	—	5	—	40	—	44	18	—	—	24
Italy	6	4	7	59	—	48	24	6	—	6
Netherlands	—	8	—	41	—	31	5	—	—	19
Poland	—	21	—	91	6	9	10	—	—	6
Portugal	—	—	—	15	—	—	21	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	18	86	123	420	—	311	201	11	6	122
England	18	72	87	342	—	235	163	11	6	65
Northern Ireland	—	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	7
Scotland	—	8	28	26	—	17	13	—	—	29
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	14	—	40	8	—	—	9
U.S.S.R.	16	32	2	79	7	9	—	9	27	6
Asia	64	226	162	1 958	5	622	436	23	8	218
China	—	27	15	98	—	—	8	10	—	28
India	5	54	12	120	—	199	54	—	—	23
Japan	—	66	25	156	5	59	51	13	—	4
Korea	10	17	18	690	—	66	55	—	8	54
Philippines	5	24	5	156	—	80	113	—	—	—
Vietnam	9	3	22	196	—	14	13	—	—	50
North and Central America	42	52	115	862	—	264	220	8	11	98
Canada	17	24	34	274	—	132	115	—	—	80
Mexico	7	—	18	64	—	31	6	—	—	—
West Indies	11	20	43	352	—	80	73	8	11	5
Cuba	11	8	27	169	—	32	11	—	4	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—
Jamaica	—	4	16	52	—	7	39	—	7	5
South America	—	41	43	285	—	164	46	—	—	37
North Africa	—	13	—	70	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	13	5	11	211	—	207	7	—	—	52
All other countries	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	14	—	21
Country not reported	94	562	172	817	34	533	183	27	261	172
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	334	1 153	821	7 266	71	3 171	1 627	109	326	975
1975 to 1980	66	232	334	2 355	—	827	400	19	27	300
1970 to 1974	42	159	123	1 010	—	671	265	14	45	96
1965 to 1969	34	171	65	884	—	410	244	5	39	74
1960 to 1964	20	149	99	986	11	254	264	—	52	155
1950 to 1959	70	177	90	1 247	32	514	249	40	51	181
Before 1950	102	265	110	784	28	495	205	31	112	169
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	45 066	75 912	74 222	251 660	14 920	188 234	80 436	28 575	34 645	98 942
Speak only English at home	44 585	74 007	72 742	240 894	14 791	183 563	78 035	28 248	34 096	97 369
Speak a language other than English at home	481	1 905	1 480	10 766	129	4 671	2 401	327	549	1 573
Speak English very well	338	1 408	1 094	7 245	87	3 013	1 765	192	352	1 170
Speak English well	121	362	311	2 437	39	1 172	493	71	175	320
Speak English not well or not at all	22	135	75	1 084	3	486	143	64	22	83
5 to 13 years	—	—	4	133	—	72	4	—	—	12
14 to 17 years	—	12	19	58	—	77	12	—	—	26
18 to 24 years	17	28	39	376	—	82	38	27	—	19
25 years and over	5	95	13	517	3	255	89	37	22	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	10 700	19 903	15 695	52 792	3 774	44 220	21 476	6 636	10 237	24 790
English only	10 591	19 399	15 369	50 888	3 751	43 029	20 976	6 613	10 096	24 371
Chinese	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	14
French	9	133	59	295	11	209	188	11	28	75
German	40	39	30	338	—	220	64	—	—	113
Greek	—	—	—	8	—	38	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	41	—	29	—	3	7	4
Philippine languages	—	—	—	19	—	21	22	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	47	123	134	663	12	396	136	—	29	126
Other specified language	13	44	39	352	—	192	42	—	17	31
Unspecified language	—	165	55	117	—	86	48	9	60	56
Persons 18 years and over	34 366	56 009	58 527	198 868	11 146	144 014	58 960	21 939	24 408	74 152
English only	33 994	54 608	57 373	190 006	11 040	140 534	57 059	21 635	24 000	72 998
Chinese	—	27	51	231	5	31	12	10	—	31
French	101	456	221	1 276	32	623	446	71	183	282
German	75	144	119	1 494	22	578	329	27	16	255
Greek	7	2	23	127	—	141	20	—	—	14
Italian	12	15	9	155	—	85	54	14	7	10
Philippine languages	—	24	5	140	—	51	99	—	—	—
Polish	—	33	21	108	6	19	26	—	—	—
Spanish	103	408	461	3 042	14	1 035	458	124	119	301
Other specified language	62	131	187	2 055	14	681	379	37	39	218
Unspecified language	12	161	57	234	13	236	78	21	44	43

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 145	9 453	931	11 775	2 096	1 804	6 696	9 333	1 169
Children ever born.....	872	4 178	544	4 850	845	898	3 265	4 193	573
Per 1,000 women.....	407	442	584	412	403	498	488	449	490
Women ever married	592	3 498	299	4 500	422	581	2 774	4 053	368
Children ever born.....	558	3 355	297	3 817	473	648	2 514	3 569	336
Per 1,000 women.....	943	959	993	848	1 121	1 115	906	881	913
Women 25 to 34 years	1 696	8 390	863	10 825	1 302	1 628	5 328	8 829	955
Children ever born.....	2 879	14 725	1 679	17 912	2 535	3 108	8 014	16 747	1 644
Per 1,000 women.....	1 698	1 755	1 946	1 655	1 947	1 909	1 504	1 897	1 721
Women ever married	1 397	7 609	666	9 795	1 102	1 393	4 320	8 246	814
Children ever born.....	2 564	14 329	1 446	17 215	2 422	2 845	7 293	16 169	1 485
Per 1,000 women.....	1 835	1 883	2 171	1 758	2 198	2 042	1 688	1 961	1 824
Women 35 to 44 years	1 193	6 225	541	8 331	889	1 018	2 773	5 779	650
Children ever born.....	3 360	17 108	1 441	20 748	3 162	2 987	7 931	17 208	2 014
Per 1,000 women.....	2 816	2 748	2 664	2 490	3 557	2 934	2 860	2 978	3 098
Women ever married	1 075	6 017	451	7 940	845	947	2 638	5 609	601
Children ever born.....	3 184	16 877	1 317	20 408	2 888	2 868	7 709	16 970	1 988
Per 1,000 women.....	2 962	2 805	2 920	2 570	3 418	3 029	2 922	3 025	3 308
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	22 627	105 625	10 700	133 235	18 118	19 868	65 364	94 727	12 206
In households.....	22 055	104 893	10 650	131 876	17 184	19 670	57 205	93 919	12 206
Family householder: Male.....	5 049	24 210	1 810	31 637	3 388	3 970	12 867	21 134	2 429
Female.....	1 131	4 910	758	6 061	1 021	1 144	2 828	3 375	654
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	629	2 975	332	2 988	535	468	2 134	2 468	277
Female.....	1 013	4 492	484	6 347	697	875	2 337	1 970	497
Spouse.....	4 759	24 116	1 879	31 615	3 314	4 018	12 967	21 372	2 503
Child.....	7 761	37 408	3 909	45 058	6 582	7 415	19 075	37 531	4 581
Other relatives.....	1 532	5 466	1 277	6 800	1 466	1 344	3 653	4 566	1 199
Nonrelatives.....	181	1 316	201	1 370	181	136	1 344	1 503	66
Persons per household.....	2.82	2.87	3.15	2.80	3.05	3.05	2.84	3.24	3.16
Persons per family.....	3.27	3.30	3.75	3.21	3.58	3.56	3.27	3.59	3.69
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	6 180	29 120	2 568	37 698	4 409	5 114	15 695	24 509	3 083
With own children under 18 years.....	3 067	15 323	1 321	19 286	2 377	2 750	8 074	15 562	1 563
With own children under 6 years.....	1 364	6 489	572	8 110	1 113	1 216	4 372	7 263	717
Married-couple families	4 945	24 221	1 846	31 916	3 393	3 983	12 955	21 338	2 491
With own children under 18 years.....	2 494	12 679	936	16 288	1 844	2 195	6 666	13 484	1 334
With own children under 6 years.....	1 120	5 639	424	7 089	906	1 001	3 826	6 495	636
Female householder, no husband present	977	4 025	625	4 747	891	954	2 178	2 611	476
With own children under 18 years.....	490	2 282	354	2 579	478	526	1 199	1 782	200
With own children under 6 years.....	202	747	120	829	176	213	460	686	78
Subfamilies	222	872	240	919	157	194	586	523	238
With own children under 18 years.....	205	795	221	820	140	185	575	446	197
Married-couple subfamilies	43	153	26	243	38	16	49	138	54
With own children under 18 years.....	26	76	7	144	21	7	38	61	13
Mother-child subfamilies	161	648	207	612	112	165	507	370	184
Persons under 18 years	6 683	32 250	3 652	38 587	5 859	6 690	18 174	33 718	3 900
Percent living with two parents.....	69.3	74.5	54.0	77.2	62.2	68.0	68.3	80.7	68.6
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	8 085	42 882	3 350	54 824	5 761	7 115	23 429	41 227	4 164
Never widowed or divorced.....	6 714	32 412	2 722	43 124	4 729	5 918	18 041	32 406	3 569
Known to have been: Widowed.....	299	1 592	169	1 644	260	257	789	1 199	172
Divorced.....	1 101	9 055	473	10 213	785	956	4 615	7 693	435
Widowed and divorced.....	29	177	14	157	13	16	16	71	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	6 180	29 120	2 568	37 698	4 409	5 114	15 695	24 509	3 083
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 443	22 343	1 576	28 679	3 006	3 706	11 226	19 773	2 444
Unemployed.....	217	578	172	889	65	115	343	712	62
Not in labor force.....	1 520	6 199	820	8 130	1 338	1 293	4 126	4 024	777
Married-couple families	4 945	24 221	1 846	31 916	3 393	3 983	12 955	21 338	2 491
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 832	19 516	1 331	25 439	2 500	3 162	9 848	18 298	1 953
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 443	11 024	786	15 771	1 400	1 853	4 844	8 444	1 152
Wife unemployed.....	139	490	39	702	120	109	577	798	70
Wife not in labor force.....	1 250	8 002	506	8 966	980	1 200	4 427	9 056	731
Husband unemployed.....	91	422	116	640	50	77	199	588	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	59	170	55	406	30	59	139	291	19
Wife unemployed.....	3	23	22	99	16	10	3	60	—
Wife not in labor force.....	29	229	39	135	4	8	57	237	15
Husband not in labor force.....	1 022	4 283	399	5 837	843	744	2 908	2 452	504
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	284	1 036	126	1 805	258	173	486	643	131
Wife unemployed.....	26	25	15	79	23	18	44	52	—
Wife not in labor force.....	712	3 222	258	3 953	562	553	2 378	1 577	373
Female householder, no husband present	977	4 025	625	4 747	891	954	2 178	2 611	476
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	444	2 274	192	2 652	382	448	1 180	1 340	199
Unemployed.....	120	158	45	226	20	47	106	108	18
Not in labor force.....	413	1 593	388	1 869	489	459	892	1 163	259
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	572	732	50	1 359	934	198	8 159	808	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	62	282	43	521	19	165	82	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	4	360	7	187	25	33	41	456	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 960	319	—
In college dormitory.....	490	43	—	621	751	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	4	30	—	30	139	—	76	33	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years.....	29 215	3 507	2 637	3 400	2 803	2 886	5 820	3 086	5 593
Children ever born.....	10 655	1 459	1 340	1 492	1 176	1 281	2 975	1 940	1 980
Per 1,000 women.....	365	416	508	439	420	444	511	629	354
Women ever married.....	8 689	1 176	795	1 186	705	882	1 892	912	2 028
Children ever born.....	7 125	1 095	944	1 040	742	961	1 960	1 260	3 663
Per 1,000 women.....	820	931	1 187	877	1 052	1 090	1 036	1 382	820
Women 25 to 34 years.....	23 932	3 239	2 230	3 090	2 097	2 521	5 307	2 372	5 481
Children ever born.....	34 842	5 705	4 179	5 749	3 799	4 826	9 750	5 029	9 081
Per 1,000 women.....	1 456	1 761	1 874	1 861	1 812	1 914	1 837	2 120	1 657
Women ever married.....	19 633	2 884	1 861	2 695	1 666	2 174	4 509	2 012	4 977
Children ever born.....	32 200	5 362	3 828	5 381	3 379	4 543	8 944	4 556	8 639
Per 1,000 women.....	1 640	1 859	2 057	1 997	2 028	2 090	1 984	2 264	1 736
Women 35 to 44 years.....	14 518	2 391	1 720	2 127	1 363	1 724	3 556	1 615	3 954
Children ever born.....	40 929	6 749	4 807	5 955	4 565	5 529	10 379	5 538	11 711
Per 1,000 women.....	2 819	2 823	2 795	2 800	3 349	3 207	2 919	3 429	2 962
Women ever married.....	13 517	2 283	1 584	1 961	1 271	1 581	3 435	1 459	3 843
Children ever born.....	39 445	6 650	4 648	5 659	4 453	5 326	10 087	5 150	11 663
Per 1,000 women.....	2 918	2 913	2 934	2 886	3 504	3 369	2 937	3 530	3 035
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons.....	276 974	40 983	30 148	38 161	27 464	31 776	62 717	31 083	58 761
In households.....	258 715	40 488	30 059	38 047	27 267	31 573	61 961	30 815	58 026
Family householder: Male.....	51 053	9 127	6 245	8 094	5 046	6 532	12 557	5 704	13 144
Female.....	16 580	1 879	1 715	2 124	1 774	1 622	3 608	1 742	2 314
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	10 491	936	640	1 038	590	838	1 501	658	1 270
Female.....	12 323	1 702	1 308	1 718	978	1 312	2 462	1 186	1 574
Spouse.....	51 589	9 203	6 388	7 805	4 957	6 442	12 544	5 581	13 264
Child.....	92 009	14 723	11 230	14 145	10 833	11 935	23 348	12 620	22 938
Other relatives.....	17 471	2 505	2 305	2 690	2 801	2 531	5 249	2 997	2 645
Nonrelatives.....	7 199	413	228	433	288	361	692	327	877
Persons per household.....	2.86	2.97	3.03	2.93	3.25	3.06	3.08	3.32	3.17
Persons per family.....	3.38	3.40	3.50	3.41	3.73	3.56	3.55	3.85	3.51
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families.....	67 633	11 006	7 960	10 218	6 820	8 154	16 165	7 446	15 458
With own children under 18 years.....	36 344	5 798	3 942	5 490	3 635	4 323	8 856	4 273	9 464
With own children under 6 years.....	16 277	2 324	1 696	2 243	1 457	1 842	3 733	1 911	4 250
Married-couple families.....	51 653	9 116	6 313	7 968	5 097	6 464	12 537	5 583	13 243
With own children under 18 years.....	27 515	4 814	3 066	4 503	2 842	3 535	6 918	3 249	8 267
With own children under 6 years.....	13 239	2 050	1 405	1 994	1 241	1 586	3 150	1 557	3 915
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 036	1 554	1 434	1 783	1 516	1 337	2 976	1 506	1 854
With own children under 18 years.....	7 672	865	776	851	724	712	1 674	865	1 053
With own children under 6 years.....	2 581	224	259	207	202	247	513	306	311
Subfamilies.....	2 422	363	296	342	392	287	870	402	354
With own children under 18 years.....	2 147	307	256	269	355	263	780	370	306
Married-couple subfamilies.....	610	89	74	117	104	58	167	77	112
With own children under 18 years.....	335	33	34	44	67	34	77	45	64
Mother-child subfamilies.....	1 732	266	208	213	276	221	665	316	231
Persons under 18 years.....	77 566	12 636	9 510	12 259	9 176	10 373	20 933	11 391	20 197
Percent living with two parents.....	66.7	74.0	66.3	72.1	64.6	69.6	65.2	63.8	80.6
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	103 619	15 915	10 585	14 293	9 016	11 458	23 318	10 643	25 058
Never widowed or divorced.....	78 223	12 399	8 386	11 604	7 150	9 001	18 175	8 536	19 831
Known to have been: Widowed.....	3 805	618	513	652	661	1 287	1 875	530	750
Divorced.....	21 947	2 965	1 716	2 083	1 234	1 976	3 939	1 615	4 560
Widowed and divorced.....	356	67	30	46	29	30	83	38	83
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families.....	67 633	11 006	7 960	10 218	6 820	8 154	16 165	7 446	15 458
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	50 566	8 364	5 711	7 539	4 361	5 668	11 586	5 224	12 368
Unemployed.....	1 585	430	195	274	212	234	502	272	399
Not in labor force.....	15 482	2 212	2 054	2 405	2 247	2 252	4 077	1 950	2 691
Married-couple families.....	51 653	9 116	6 313	7 968	5 097	6 464	12 537	5 583	13 243
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	42 227	7 299	4 899	6 254	3 697	4 931	9 894	4 265	11 224
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	22 752	4 588	3 167	4 173	2 161	2 790	5 457	2 661	5 580
Wife unemployed.....	1 378	367	149	199	158	176	323	211	484
Wife not in labor force.....	18 097	2 344	1 583	1 882	1 378	1 965	4 114	1 393	5 160
Husband unemployed.....	792	389	126	209	123	116	287	146	265
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	508	244	103	111	85	39	177	37	141
Wife unemployed.....	46	23	5	39	5	10	41	32	35
Wife not in labor force.....	238	122	23	59	33	67	69	77	89
Husband not in labor force.....	8 634	1 428	1 288	1 505	1 277	1 417	2 356	1 754	1 754
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 601	397	332	453	296	390	690	307	475
Wife unemployed.....	89	12	5	48	28	21	41	39	34
Wife not in labor force.....	5 944	1 019	951	1 004	953	1 006	1 625	826	1 245
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 036	1 554	1 434	1 783	1 516	1 337	2 976	1 506	1 854
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 085	897	659	950	547	560	1 456	702	960
Unemployed.....	701	47	66	66	90	90	149	87	99
Not in labor force.....	5 250	610	709	767	879	687	1 371	717	795
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters.....	18 259	495	89	114	197	203	756	268	735
Inmate of mental hospital.....	33	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Inmate of home for the aged.....	498	159	63	98	151	138	424	203	—
Inmate of other institution.....	184	94	26	16	39	20	159	53	446
In military quarters.....	12 881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	4 166	195	—	—	—	—	167	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	497	44	—	—	7	45	6	12	244

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 595	2 016	10 447	3 939	27 779	5 320	1 611	9 661	1 449
Children ever born.....	745	862	4 330	1 868	9 148	1 892	983	4 723	776
Per 1,000 women.....	467	428	414	474	329	356	610	489	536
Women ever married	582	479	3 219	1 113	9 053	1 541	528	3 947	417
Children ever born.....	561	572	2 991	1 154	7 203	1 381	592	3 614	496
Per 1,000 women.....	964	1 194	929	1 037	796	896	1 121	916	1 189
Women 25 to 34 years	1 405	1 548	9 652	3 382	24 505	4 591	1 464	8 386	1 091
Children ever born.....	2 857	3 000	15 803	6 462	36 695	7 131	2 932	13 544	2 487
Per 1,000 women.....	2 033	1 938	1 637	1 911	1 497	1 553	2 003	1 615	2 280
Women ever married	1 313	1 302	8 152	2 900	21 445	3 969	1 245	7 324	957
Children ever born.....	2 779	2 759	14 964	5 848	35 277	6 661	2 709	12 802	2 195
Per 1,000 women.....	2 117	2 119	1 836	2 017	1 645	1 678	2 176	1 748	2 294
Women 35 to 44 years	885	954	6 633	2 269	18 043	3 382	943	5 814	789
Children ever born.....	2 756	3 188	19 334	7 457	43 975	9 095	3 102	16 505	2 901
Per 1,000 women.....	3 114	3 342	2 915	3 286	2 437	2 689	3 290	2 839	3 677
Women ever married	815	852	6 215	2 149	17 256	3 222	898	5 653	703
Children ever born.....	2 673	3 051	18 954	7 235	43 589	8 965	3 055	16 235	2 709
Per 1,000 women.....	3 280	3 581	3 050	3 367	2 526	2 782	3 402	2 872	3 853
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	17 528	20 700	110 163	42 461	287 913	57 847	18 159	101 419	14 504
In households.....	17 462	20 400	108 807	42 264	279 921	56 767	18 099	100 015	14 399
Family householder: Male.....	3 608	4 025	22 084	8 807	63 925	12 451	3 641	23 139	2 727
Female.....	805	1 118	6 171	2 056	14 241	3 142	1 073	4 686	893
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	402	461	2 711	959	9 101	1 545	505	2 642	436
Female.....	645	790	4 645	1 596	14 397	3 067	762	4 403	515
Spouse.....	3 786	3 828	22 439	8 577	64 544	12 799	3 696	23 005	2 659
Child.....	6 822	8 435	41 200	16 821	94 717	19 866	6 865	34 974	5 697
Other relatives.....	1 274	1 617	8 179	3 123	14 068	3 192	1 454	5 735	1 239
Nonrelatives.....	120	126	1 378	325	4 928	705	103	1 431	233
Persons per household.....	3.20	3.19	3.06	3.15	2.75	2.81	3.03	2.87	3.15
Persons per family.....	3.69	3.70	3.54	3.63	3.22	3.30	3.55	3.29	3.65
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 413	5 143	28 255	10 863	78 166	15 593	4 714	27 825	3 620
With own children under 18 years.....	2 320	2 670	15 526	5 927	40 368	7 861	2 484	14 847	2 061
With own children under 6 years.....	1 089	1 128	6 930	2 860	16 796	3 272	1 072	6 629	985
Married-couple families	3 675	3 973	22 282	8 682	64 886	12 730	3 646	23 182	2 680
With own children under 18 years.....	1 978	2 152	12 493	4 871	33 137	6 416	1 977	12 268	1 574
With own children under 6 years.....	947	966	6 004	2 466	14 566	2 788	860	5 861	795
Female householder, no husband present	650	943	4 946	1 771	11 074	2 348	896	3 731	804
With own children under 18 years.....	337	469	2 694	914	6 442	1 277	440	2 272	443
With own children under 6 years.....	142	144	846	336	1 985	448	187	658	185
Subfamilies	204	192	873	331	1 793	403	299	778	175
With own children under 18 years.....	181	156	820	290	1 572	321	288	644	175
Married-couple subfamilies	53	84	180	94	488	111	43	260	10
With own children under 18 years.....	30	48	127	53	267	29	32	126	10
Mother-child subfamilies	126	93	650	210	1 238	255	217	487	145
Persons under 18 years	5 687	6 738	35 734	14 730	80 943	16 802	6 112	30 696	5 128
Percent living with two parents.....	73.6	68.8	69.9	70.5	74.8	72.5	66.9	73.2	61.3
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	6 397	6 775	42 340	15 122	117 577	22 274	6 401	41 053	4 838
Never widowed or divorced.....	5 354	5 466	33 312	12 527	89 534	17 479	5 319	32 205	3 691
Known to have been: Widowed.....	186	298	1 859	687	3 992	894	295	1 578	255
Divorced.....	862	1 037	7 313	1 946	24 484	3 988	807	7 412	915
Widowed and divorced.....	5	26	144	38	433	87	20	142	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	4 413	5 143	28 255	10 863	78 166	15 593	4 714	27 825	3 620
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 156	3 464	20 930	7 736	61 919	11 568	3 120	20 306	2 376
Unemployed.....	65	166	835	284	1 625	411	113	789	145
Not in labor force.....	1 192	1 513	6 490	2 843	14 622	3 614	1 481	6 730	1 099
Married-couple families	3 675	3 973	22 282	8 682	64 886	12 730	3 646	23 182	2 680
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 829	3 009	17 965	6 708	54 053	9 986	2 749	17 631	1 984
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 707	1 923	10 270	3 702	31 584	6 705	1 495	11 010	1 113
Wife unemployed.....	119	118	654	223	1 236	273	53	590	50
Wife not in labor force.....	1 003	968	7 041	2 783	21 233	3 008	1 201	6 031	821
Husband unemployed.....	55	121	520	238	1 031	307	118	561	110
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	17	93	323	148	608	161	28	265	40
Wife unemployed.....	20	5	68	17	37	31	—	89	16
Wife not in labor force.....	18	23	129	73	386	115	90	207	54
Husband not in labor force.....	791	843	3 797	1 736	9 802	2 437	779	4 990	586
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	173	257	1 087	469	2 539	825	194	1 272	137
Wife unemployed.....	11	8	20	19	167	26	6	76	17
Wife not in labor force.....	607	578	2 690	1 248	7 096	1 586	579	3 642	432
Female householder, no husband present	650	943	4 946	1 771	11 074	2 348	896	3 731	804
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	286	366	2 451	818	6 751	1 302	299	2 163	304
Unemployed.....	13	20	291	51	479	64	13	161	38
Not in labor force.....	351	557	2 204	902	3 844	982	584	1 407	462
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	66	300	1 356	197	7 992	1 080	60	1 404	105
Inmate of mental hospital.....	20	—	397	—	85	31	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	36	300	722	85	1 174	271	46	254	89
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	201	85	1 130	227	14	103	16
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	954	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	5 266	529	—	44	—
Other, in group quarters.....	10	—	36	7	337	22	—	49	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	3 561	4 722	4 764	1 985	12 844	766	3 185	2 955	2 706
Children ever born.....	1 300	2 188	1 733	941	3 919	381	1 447	1 609	1 086
Per 1,000 women.....	365	463	364	474	305	497	454	545	401
Women ever married	1 263	1 697	1 443	577	4 432	240	939	848	899
Children ever born.....	1 020	1 695	1 222	655	3 217	279	1 037	941	737
Per 1,000 women.....	808	999	847	1 135	726	1 163	1 104	1 110	820
Women 25 to 34 years	3 140	4 540	4 034	1 380	13 105	565	2 859	2 424	2 151
Children ever born.....	5 784	7 839	6 771	2 700	19 653	989	5 220	4 698	3 704
Per 1,000 women.....	1 842	1 727	1 678	1 957	1 500	1 750	1 826	1 938	1 722
Women ever married	2 814	4 020	3 326	1 091	11 873	460	2 418	1 940	1 863
Children ever born.....	5 554	7 535	6 455	2 265	19 134	860	4 833	4 054	3 419
Per 1,000 women.....	1 974	1 874	1 941	2 076	1 612	1 870	1 999	2 090	1 835
Women 35 to 44 years	2 310	3 127	3 013	917	9 686	391	1 821	1 682	1 707
Children ever born.....	6 706	8 419	7 966	3 384	24 016	1 356	5 432	5 502	4 611
Per 1,000 women.....	2 903	2 692	2 644	3 690	2 479	3 468	2 983	3 271	2 701
Women ever married	2 203	2 986	2 845	853	9 428	363	1 596	1 541	1 593
Children ever born.....	6 542	8 399	7 820	3 176	23 658	1 296	5 136	5 329	4 412
Per 1,000 women.....	2 970	2 813	2 749	3 723	2 509	3 570	3 218	3 458	2 770
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	39 015	53 361	52 214	18 929	140 353	7 797	34 179	31 634	31 242
In households.....	38 834	53 089	49 130	18 929	139 261	7 621	33 973	31 425	30 520
Family householder: Male.....	8 679	12 088	10 699	3 461	32 397	1 441	6 234	5 791	6 843
Female.....	1 892	2 318	2 710	1 203	5 974	478	2 219	2 034	1 615
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	972	1 219	1 215	450	4 018	140	758	764	907
Female.....	1 634	2 078	2 313	617	5 065	348	1 510	1 246	1 637
Spouse.....	8 765	12 222	10 957	3 385	32 816	1 512	6 189	5 623	6 867
Child.....	13 828	19 811	17 303	7 443	50 982	2 965	13 534	12 420	9 902
Other relatives.....	2 618	2 772	3 474	2 235	5 326	684	3 209	3 347	2 470
Nonrelatives.....	446	581	459	135	2 683	53	320	200	279
Persons per household.....	2.95	3.00	2.90	3.30	2.93	3.17	3.17	3.20	2.77
Persons per family.....	3.38	3.42	3.37	3.80	3.32	3.69	3.71	3.73	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	10 571	14 406	13 409	4 664	38 371	1 919	8 453	7 825	8 458
With own children under 18 years.....	5 696	7 744	6 674	2 504	21 957	991	4 492	4 291	3 920
With own children under 6 years.....	2 397	3 033	2 512	1 035	8 879	430	2 049	1 786	1 481
Married-couple families	8 780	12 050	10 890	3 478	32 783	1 466	6 258	5 743	6 879
With own children under 18 years.....	4 750	6 500	5 388	1 897	18 822	757	3 427	3 238	3 179
With own children under 6 years.....	2 106	2 580	2 203	838	8 036	363	1 727	1 465	1 259
Female householder, no husband present	1 477	1 871	2 117	1 023	4 514	361	1 947	1 697	1 250
With own children under 18 years.....	838	1 049	1 111	558	2 669	213	955	925	642
With own children under 6 years.....	260	413	262	191	738	57	272	288	201
Subfamilies	289	452	409	328	790	93	481	518	317
With own children under 18 years.....	253	317	355	320	646	79	403	458	220
Married-couple subfamilies	57	206	111	42	253	32	129	125	151
With own children under 18 years.....	21	71	57	34	109	18	51	65	54
Mother-child subfamilies	216	208	255	286	477	61	315	370	162
Persons under 18 years	12 222	16 471	15 166	6 638	43 454	2 603	11 558	11 085	8 497
Percent living with two parents.....	72.9	76.4	69.9	57.1	81.3	65.4	63.8	61.5	70.4
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	15 445	21 456	18 877	6 281	62 103	2 535	11 942	10 693	11 178
Never widowed or divorced.....	12 421	17 068	14 716	5 186	47 878	2 097	9 588	8 665	9 086
Known to have been: Widowed.....	663	759	696	377	1 902	121	730	550	534
Divorced.....	2 408	3 686	3 503	723	12 556	322	1 691	1 518	1 623
Widowed and divorced.....	47	57	38	5	233	5	67	40	65
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	10 571	14 406	13 409	4 664	38 371	1 919	8 453	7 825	8 458
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 961	11 264	10 026	3 063	31 740	1 350	5 841	5 293	6 178
Unemployed.....	224	222	280	220	806	63	293	327	108
Not in labor force.....	2 386	2 920	3 103	1 381	5 825	506	2 319	2 205	2 172
Married-couple families	8 780	12 050	10 890	3 478	32 783	1 466	6 258	5 743	6 879
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 976	9 836	8 569	2 527	28 057	1 128	4 833	4 202	5 263
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 107	7 082	5 692	1 414	17 362	662	3 117	2 649	3 570
Wife unemployed.....	205	157	289	136	647	6	221	181	104
Wife not in labor force.....	2 664	2 597	2 588	977	10 048	460	1 495	1 372	1 589
Husband unemployed.....	137	175	187	138	616	35	145	208	85
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	73	135	82	60	351	20	92	89	57
Wife unemployed.....	7	6	19	12	51	3	27	75	—
Wife not in labor force.....	57	34	66	66	214	12	26	44	28
Husband not in labor force.....	1 667	2 039	2 134	813	4 110	303	1 280	1 333	1 531
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	412	612	577	199	1 132	82	423	416	382
Wife unemployed.....	24	18	38	22	51	—	22	37	29
Wife not in labor force.....	1 231	1 409	1 519	592	2 927	221	835	880	1 120
Female householder, no husband present	1 477	1 871	2 117	1 023	4 514	361	1 947	1 697	1 250
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	835	1 118	1 279	443	2 997	196	861	833	761
Unemployed.....	57	33	63	78	158	20	128	121	16
Not in labor force.....	585	720	775	502	1 359	145	958	743	473
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	181	272	3 084	—	1 092	176	206	209	722
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	110	230	415	—	845	—	148	164	67
Inmate of other institution.....	64	32	1 630	—	124	5	58	32	27
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	1 039	—	—	80	—	—	628
Other, in group quarters.....	7	10	—	—	54	91	—	13	—

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	4 018	9 420	9 138	33 745	1 383	17 799	9 313	2 669	3 689	11 067
Children ever born.....	1 634	3 547	2 334	8 773	651	6 933	4 415	1 203	1 744	4 161
Per 1,000 women.....	407	377	255	260	471	390	474	451	473	376
Women ever married.....	1 817	2 020	2 672	7 761	439	6 004	3 293	928	998	3 406
Children ever born.....	1 477	2 111	2 205	5 981	381	5 270	3 322	809	1 175	3 177
Per 1,000 women.....	813	1 045	825	771	868	878	1 009	872	1 177	933
Women 25 to 34 years.....	3 838	6 381	6 171	25 244	1 156	16 974	7 136	2 386	3 021	8 890
Children ever born.....	6 356	11 698	9 555	33 441	2 415	27 124	12 924	4 645	6 107	14 625
Per 1,000 women.....	1 656	1 833	1 548	1 325	2 089	1 598	1 811	1 947	2 022	1 645
Women ever married.....	3 514	5 213	5 736	20 199	1 066	14 783	6 172	2 066	2 572	7 848
Children ever born.....	6 207	10 604	9 352	31 166	2 336	25 791	12 052	4 409	5 739	14 034
Per 1,000 women.....	1 766	2 034	1 630	1 543	2 191	1 745	1 953	2 134	2 231	1 788
Women 35 to 44 years.....	3 082	4 341	4 561	13 976	892	12 453	4 976	1 788	1 796	6 449
Children ever born.....	7 915	14 459	11 132	36 203	2 610	31 322	15 379	4 947	6 345	17 581
Per 1,000 women.....	2 568	3 331	2 441	2 590	2 926	2 515	3 091	2 767	3 533	2 726
Women ever married.....	2 969	4 019	4 353	13 014	851	11 821	4 697	1 665	1 674	6 126
Children ever born.....	7 852	13 727	10 996	35 357	2 556	30 580	14 909	4 838	6 168	17 097
Per 1,000 women.....	2 645	3 416	2 526	2 717	3 004	2 587	3 174	2 906	3 685	2 791
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons.....	48 611	82 276	79 292	269 735	16 150	201 861	88 243	30 751	38 226	106 720
In households.....	48 285	79 064	72 844	236 701	15 979	197 563	85 363	30 661	38 113	103 848
Family householder: Male.....	11 804	15 352	17 896	46 465	3 478	45 006	17 419	6 910	7 118	23 524
Female.....	2 023	5 048	2 666	15 183	807	10 275	4 771	1 511	2 137	4 677
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 391	1 990	2 224	10 021	429	5 355	2 200	558	674	2 583
Female.....	2 252	3 391	3 169	14 077	626	9 476	2 892	1 532	1 342	4 050
Spouse.....	11 871	15 395	17 902	47 798	3 476	45 226	17 353	6 956	7 111	23 577
Child.....	16 263	30 453	24 693	80 740	5 820	68 142	33 795	10 812	15 434	37 564
Other relatives.....	2 183	6 651	2 662	13 870	1 237	11 028	5 877	2 231	4 095	6 488
Nonrelatives.....	498	784	1 632	8 547	106	3 055	1 056	151	202	1 385
Persons per household.....	2.76	3.07	2.81	2.76	2.99	2.82	3.13	2.92	3.38	2.98
Persons per family.....	3.19	3.57	3.20	3.31	3.46	3.25	3.57	3.37	3.88	3.40
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	13 827	20 400	20 562	61 648	4 285	55 281	22 190	8 421	9 255	28 201
With own children under 18 years.....	7 062	11 036	10 562	32 905	2 183	28 141	13 002	4 067	5 059	15 073
With own children under 6 years.....	2 999	4 509	4 351	14 551	897	11 341	6 009	1 706	2 332	6 135
Married-couple families.....	11 944	15 415	17 991	47 716	3 533	45 266	17 330	6 894	7 168	23 352
With own children under 18 years.....	6 130	8 422	9 353	24 869	1 880	23 120	10 381	3 403	4 098	12 530
With own children under 6 years.....	2 694	3 664	3 990	11 817	807	9 902	5 015	1 511	2 079	5 463
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 576	4 191	2 028	11 765	658	8 183	4 112	1 252	1 712	3 745
With own children under 18 years.....	822	2 354	1 003	7 291	286	4 327	2 355	584	882	2 025
With own children under 6 years.....	274	759	296	2 476	85	1 171	934	163	234	537
Subfamilies.....	222	1 010	324	2 020	226	1 561	895	352	465	1 004
With own children under 18 years.....	194	917	264	1 782	179	1 383	831	302	402	882
Married-couple subfamilies.....	71	221	125	489	103	351	151	83	128	314
With own children under 18 years.....	43	128	65	251	56	173	87	33	65	192
Mother-child subfamilies.....	132	734	184	1 433	98	1 104	675	260	293	643
Persons under 18 years.....	14 245	26 267	20 765	70 867	5 004	57 847	29 283	8 812	13 818	32 568
Percent living with two parents.....	78.9	64.5	83.7	65.8	74.8	73.3	69.3	75.2	67.2	74.4
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	20 436	27 690	31 094	99 543	5 682	80 829	33 905	11 940	12 749	42 994
Never widowed or divorced.....	16 181	22 236	24 816	73 881	4 694	61 625	26 917	9 500	10 917	33 629
Known to have been: Widowed.....	721	1 322	768	3 962	235	2 952	1 522	411	624	1 404
Divorced.....	3 597	4 188	5 580	22 164	776	16 480	5 585	2 055	1 227	8 036
Widowed and divorced.....	63	56	70	464	23	228	119	26	19	75
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families.....	13 827	20 400	20 562	61 648	4 285	55 281	22 190	8 421	9 255	28 201
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 471	14 428	16 188	47 935	3 035	42 027	16 409	6 301	6 113	22 657
Unemployed.....	359	597	416	1 548	170	1 105	740	278	294	451
Not in labor force.....	2 997	5 375	3 958	12 165	1 080	12 149	5 041	1 842	2 848	5 093
Married-couple families.....	11 944	15 415	17 991	47 716	3 533	45 266	17 330	6 894	7 168	23 352
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 340	12 141	14 609	39 126	2 694	36 642	14 226	5 546	5 318	19 701
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 824	7 149	9 307	24 558	1 660	21 315	7 640	3 669	3 152	11 760
Wife unemployed.....	249	510	402	884	100	1 048	674	308	258	875
Wife not in labor force.....	3 267	4 482	4 900	13 684	934	14 279	5 912	1 596	1 908	7 066
Husband unemployed.....	338	349	378	979	142	704	475	196	197	302
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	177	150	174	622	80	379	220	104	91	158
Wife unemployed.....	40	21	38	55	16	93	35	33	22	19
Wife not in labor force.....	121	178	166	302	46	232	220	59	84	125
Husband not in labor force.....	2 266	2 925	3 004	7 611	697	7 920	2 629	1 152	1 653	3 349
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	627	736	852	2 311	164	2 384	719	305	538	1 009
Wife unemployed.....	22	28	48	126	6	75	39	28	56	64
Wife not in labor force.....	1 617	2 161	2 104	5 174	527	5 461	1 871	819	1 059	2 276
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 576	4 191	2 028	11 765	658	8 183	4 112	1 252	1 712	3 745
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	933	1 896	1 257	7 640	301	4 401	1 781	611	688	2 211
Unemployed.....	39	236	55	502	34	355	298	57	62	96
Not in labor force.....	604	2 059	716	3 623	323	3 427	2 033	584	962	1 438
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters.....	326	3 212	6 448	33 034	171	4 298	2 880	90	113	2 872
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	3 408	23	20	27	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	134	435	388	780	148	960	407	—	83	467
Inmate of other institution.....	168	130	120	7 029	—	987	573	7	25	157
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	10 452	—	—	1 427	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	6	2 552	5 925	10 697	—	2 133	416	—	—	2 183
Other, in group quarters.....	18	95	15	668	—	198	30	83	5	65

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	22 627	105 625	10 700	133 235	18 118	19 868	65 364	94 727	12 206
Native	22 485	104 764	10 603	132 181	18 008	19 626	63 342	91 850	12 069
Born in State of residence	18 941	62 439	9 297	105 947	15 795	15 440	25 940	52 884	10 807
Born in different State	3 501	41 881	1 280	25 876	2 149	4 119	36 784	37 799	1 237
Northeast	452	4 610	172	3 411	782	895	10 605	8 758	461
North Central	349	3 656	123	2 632	114	301	6 875	6 196	115
South	2 593	32 110	959	18 943	1 167	2 782	16 592	18 870	595
West	107	1 505	26	890	86	141	2 712	3 975	66
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	444	26	358	64	67	618	1 167	25
Foreign born	142	861	97	1 054	110	242	2 022	2 877	137
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	21 003	97 540	9 955	123 661	16 591	18 013	59 646	85 930	11 164
Same house	13 782	59 210	6 928	74 709	11 097	11 155	22 637	44 576	8 076
Different house in United States	7 149	37 922	2 990	48 708	5 403	6 858	35 425	39 635	3 088
Same county	3 925	21 781	1 789	31 463	3 169	3 885	8 208	11 373	1 592
Different county	3 224	16 141	1 201	17 245	2 234	2 973	27 217	28 262	1 496
Same State	1 932	4 724	593	8 941	1 268	1 273	2 716	13 159	909
In Armed Forces in 1975	25	83	—	45	—	—	29	813	—
Attending college in 1975	118	575	41	855	99	103	325	720	57
Different State	1 292	11 417	608	8 304	966	1 700	24 501	15 103	587
In Armed Forces in 1975	18	324	—	361	14	62	2 126	1 990	13
Attending college in 1975	57	849	28	560	9	171	1 974	1 077	11
Northeast	283	1 664	99	1 573	501	449	7 120	2 874	248
North Central	196	1 001	77	1 027	134	71	4 160	2 284	109
South	759	8 267	349	5 236	224	1 143	11 064	7 415	198
West	54	485	83	468	107	37	2 157	2 530	32
Abroad	72	408	37	244	91	—	1 584	1 719	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	34	—	69	—	—	462	372	—
Attending college in 1975	6	10	—	23	—	—	58	32	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	2 557	12 233	988	13 693	1 903	2 263	23 607	21 532	1 133
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	81	—	—	—	—	10 865	3 221	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	388	16	71	30	43	28	465	—
Attending college in 1980	545	716	111	1 224	478	118	1 321	1 480	60
Living with at least one parent	22	88	4	94	25	5	180	189	16
Not living with any parent	523	628	107	1 130	453	113	1 141	1 291	44
Different State in 1975	1 001	8 631	498	6 630	864	1 213	21 449	11 614	415
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	69	—	—	—	—	10 658	2 604	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	49	3	45	30	—	16	88	—
Attending college in 1980	187	485	20	471	102	57	1 222	719	16
Living with at least one parent	14	72	4	68	25	5	165	81	—
Not living with any parent	173	413	16	403	77	52	1 057	638	16
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 345	44 712	3 683	59 203	6 396	8 034	31 076	37 659	4 891
Place of work reported	8 945	41 005	3 065	54 552	5 600	7 082	26 741	33 268	4 317
Worked in area of residence	6 087	29 913	2 074	43 168	4 129	5 730	25 616	12 060	2 278
Worked outside area of residence	2 858	11 092	991	11 384	1 471	1 352	1 125	21 208	2 039
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.0	27.1	32.3	20.9	26.3	19.1	4.2	63.7	47.2
Place of work not reported	400	3 707	618	4 651	796	952	4 335	4 391	574
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 341	44 698	3 720	60 017	6 274	7 741	31 207	37 787	4 906
Private vehicle	8 767	42 331	3 532	56 743	5 678	7 271	23 106	34 964	4 405
Drive alone: Car	4 571	23 861	1 695	35 657	2 684	3 502	13 138	19 316	2 103
Truck or van	1 337	4 900	472	7 127	961	870	3 008	4 787	718
Carpool:									
Car	2 373	11 848	1 135	11 482	1 677	2 523	5 802	8 596	1 218
Truck or van	486	1 722	230	2 477	356	376	1 158	2 265	366
Public transportation	36	174	31	376	54	29	405	300	37
Bus or streetcar	9	92	31	264	49	29	275	278	32
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	9	—	—	77	—	5
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	27	82	—	103	5	—	53	22	—
Bicycle	5	102	6	29	13	15	366	145	5
Motorcycle	14	108	5	105	—	6	268	374	1
Walked only	355	1 172	106	1 827	361	227	5 283	1 063	278
Other means	46	341	17	345	38	104	1 243	528	75
Worked at home	118	470	23	592	130	89	536	413	105
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	8 767	42 331	3 532	56 743	5 678	7 271	23 106	34 964	4 405
Drive alone	5 908	28 761	2 167	42 784	3 645	4 372	16 146	24 103	2 821
In 2-person carpool	1 622	6 876	633	9 803	1 006	1 426	4 062	6 629	818
In 3-person carpool	678	2 814	268	2 490	411	621	1 560	2 495	266
In 4-person carpool	317	1 971	210	1 120	309	343	859	1 010	200
In 5-or-more-person carpool	242	1 909	254	546	307	509	479	727	300
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.25	1.32	1.16	1.28	1.33	1.22	1.22	1.29
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	9 227	44 247	3 671	58 590	6 281	7 979	30 504	37 165	4 804
Less than 10 minutes	2 073	6 761	1 073	9 510	2 128	2 243	11 159	3 973	849
10 to 19 minutes	3 355	15 514	1 034	24 951	1 910	2 910	10 376	9 860	1 453
20 to 29 minutes	1 595	9 485	635	12 331	819	996	4 085	9 638	764
30 to 44 minutes	1 568	8 591	403	8 545	813	1 159	2 819	9 223	997
45 or more minutes	636	3 896	526	3 253	611	671	2 065	4 471	741
Mean	18.9	20.9	20.6	18.6	18.2	18.2	15.4	24.0	23.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	63.7	55.9	58.6	58.8	65.6	60.7	57.3	55.5	57.2

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	276 974	40 983	30 148	38 161	27 464	31 776	62 717	31 083	58 761
Native	270 447	40 679	29 971	37 983	27 198	31 384	62 329	30 779	57 480
Born in State of residence	172 139	33 774	25 938	30 575	24 544	26 109	54 298	25 905	34 131
Born in different State	95 821	6 756	3 987	7 287	2 584	5 129	7 908	4 838	22 880
Northeast	23 060	521	520	984	831	1 358	1 443	718	5 195
North Central	16 179	435	326	376	169	489	869	328	3 965
South	49 917	5 552	2 998	5 770	1 414	3 072	5 256	3 670	11 871
West	6 665	248	143	157	170	210	340	122	1 849
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 487	149	46	121	70	146	123	36	469
Foreign born	6 527	304	177	178	266	392	388	304	1 281
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	256 635	38 161	27 834	35 122	25 204	29 279	57 387	28 013	53 774
Same house	128 702	24 882	20 146	22 579	17 540	19 592	36 704	17 304	26 070
Different house in United States	124 046	13 141	7 642	12 381	7 571	9 553	20 627	10 623	26 606
Same county	62 141	8 895	5 388	8 084	4 736	5 981	13 519	7 388	7 987
Different county	61 905	4 246	2 254	4 297	2 835	3 572	7 108	3 235	18 619
Same State	13 959	1 654	1 210	1 748	1 930	1 724	3 953	1 392	8 216
In Armed Forces in 1975	506	—	40	19	7	—	74	—	467
Attending college in 1975	2 251	149	178	98	91	134	223	82	624
Different State	47 946	2 592	1 044	2 549	905	1 848	3 155	1 843	10 403
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 681	35	44	32	3	22	87	30	1 084
Attending college in 1975	4 995	233	41	115	19	144	157	75	726
Northeast	11 510	132	186	603	400	746	859	634	2 296
North Central	8 326	215	44	67	81	188	339	195	1 482
South	23 246	2 022	796	1 821	371	757	1 779	949	5 600
West	4 864	223	18	58	53	157	178	65	1 025
Abroad	3 887	138	46	162	93	134	56	86	1 098
In Armed Forces in 1975	938	32	34	48	33	45	18	11	198
Attending college in 1975	343	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	15
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	53 407	3 241	1 791	3 309	2 293	2 635	5 357	2 435	13 642
In Armed Forces in 1980	17 342	—	—	—	1	32	—	7	1 459
Inmate of institution in 1980	163	76	—	41	125	94	62	109	109
Attending college in 1980	6 904	204	149	125	93	109	308	71	911
Living with at least one parent	425	33	37	18	39	12	37	25	181
Not living with any parent	6 479	171	112	107	54	97	271	46	730
Different State in 1975	41 362	1 934	830	1 915	734	1 411	2 326	1 407	7 527
In Armed Forces in 1980	16 356	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1 288
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	—	—	27	—	—	13	37	4
Attending college in 1980	4 143	—	104	59	23	68	106	40	445
Living with at least one parent	388	—	19	10	12	12	19	25	88
Not living with any parent	3 755	—	85	49	9	56	87	15	357
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	127 101	18 202	12 558	16 075	9 827	11 737	23 551	11 416	23 696
Place of work reported	111 820	17 099	11 679	13 949	8 544	9 873	21 186	10 188	20 766
Worked in area of residence	104 742	12 503	9 424	10 336	5 986	7 758	16 881	7 839	8 229
Worked outside area of residence	7 078	4 596	2 255	3 613	2 558	2 115	4 305	2 349	12 537
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.3	26.9	19.3	25.9	29.9	21.4	20.3	23.1	60.4
Place of work not reported	15 281	1 103	879	2 126	1 283	1 864	2 365	1 228	2 930
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	127 207	17 535	12 728	16 149	9 806	12 044	23 530	11 360	24 003
Private vehicle	102 270	16 625	11 801	15 066	9 112	11 155	21 783	10 473	22 698
Drive alone: Car	64 519	9 306	6 261	7 972	4 423	5 777	12 950	5 605	12 734
Truck or van	9 263	2 289	1 493	1 704	1 319	1 404	3 021	1 450	3 185
Carpool: Car	24 137	3 963	3 439	4 600	2 574	3 054	5 022	2 785	5 486
Truck or van	4 351	1 067	608	790	796	920	790	633	1 293
Public transportation	5 431	153	24	50	38	134	107	33	103
Bus or streetcar	4 980	61	18	48	25	83	37	33	92
Subway or elevated train	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	420	92	6	2	7	51	70	—	11
Bicycle	977	10	16	44	9	29	97	6	76
Motorcycle	760	6	14	31	28	—	56	39	184
Walked only	7 918	429	533	602	313	399	909	511	491
Other means	8 409	91	164	168	70	101	301	102	214
Worked at home	1 442	221	176	188	236	226	277	196	237
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	102 270	16 625	11 801	15 066	9 112	11 155	21 783	10 473	22 698
Drive alone	73 782	11 595	7 754	9 676	5 742	7 181	15 971	7 055	15 919
In 2-person carpool	18 563	3 171	2 302	3 029	1 573	2 198	3 740	1 898	3 937
In 3-person carpool	5 751	948	1 065	1 242	820	646	1 222	741	1 431
In 4-person carpool	2 643	492	420	564	464	453	497	352	853
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 531	419	260	555	513	677	353	427	558
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.21	1.25	1.27	1.30	1.28	1.18	1.24	1.22
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	125 739	18 035	12 419	15 895	9 590	11 539	23 274	11 219	23 526
Less than 10 minutes	19 619	2 896	3 078	3 593	1 855	2 280	5 481	2 708	2 898
10 to 19 minutes	40 707	7 770	4 857	5 489	2 951	3 523	9 256	4 287	5 804
20 to 29 minutes	31 097	3 279	1 876	2 583	1 771	1 341	4 230	1 820	3 970
30 to 44 minutes	24 384	2 920	1 761	2 422	1 680	2 006	3 005	1 546	6 791
45 or more minutes	9 932	1 170	847	1 808	1 333	2 389	1 302	858	4 063
Mean	20.8	19.1	18.0	20.7	23.1	26.3	17.4	18.3	26.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.9	61.5	61.1	62.4	63.6	65.6	61.1	59.5	54.3

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	17 528	20 700	110 163	42 461	287 913	57 847	18 159	101 419	14 504
Native	17 416	20 581	109 111	42 002	283 118	57 351	17 992	99 498	14 391
Born in State of residence	13 658	18 325	90 232	34 710	199 488	46 984	15 436	65 643	10 733
Born in different State	3 752	2 187	18 589	7 162	82 705	10 232	2 457	32 983	3 627
Northeast	322	218	3 919	1 947	13 441	1 350	678	6 958	616
North Central	202	186	1 786	687	11 834	1 116	185	4 160	110
South	3 162	1 709	12 260	4 320	53 569	7 347	1 490	19 873	2 827
West	66	74	624	208	3 861	419	104	1 992	74
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	69	290	130	925	135	99	872	31
Foreign born	112	119	1 052	459	4 795	496	167	1 921	113
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	15 965	18 955	101 244	38 618	267 526	53 490	16 548	93 320	13 155
Same house	11 875	13 634	62 491	24 558	144 927	34 997	12 112	46 600	8 455
Different house in United States	4 066	5 244	38 453	13 971	120 191	18 298	4 416	44 849	4 700
Same county	1 832	3 363	24 463	7 831	70 588	11 766	2 903	22 208	2 159
Different county	2 234	1 881	13 990	6 140	49 603	6 532	1 513	22 641	2 541
Same State	1 261	1 224	6 680	2 778	16 800	3 681	775	5 361	1 059
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	49	31	220	39	23	104	—
Attending college in 1975	55	68	781	287	2 045	550	64	634	94
Different State	973	657	7 310	3 362	32 803	2 851	738	17 280	1 482
In Armed Forces in 1975	17	54	349	67	713	190	12	1 069	—
Attending college in 1975	98	87	700	212	3 661	226	26	1 261	68
Northeast	365	89	1 823	1 272	5 529	745	378	3 349	258
North Central	12	18	883	266	5 546	445	62	2 002	82
South	586	444	4 111	1 712	19 761	1 370	285	10 404	1 135
West	10	106	493	112	1 967	291	13	1 525	7
Abroad	24	77	300	89	2 408	195	20	1 871	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	18	51	7	154	49	—	476	—
Attending college in 1975	—	18	6	—	50	—	—	108	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 776	1 593	11 044	4 714	40 442	5 503	1 142	18 856	1 930
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	71	48	65	14	6	2 323	15
Inmate of institution in 1980	46	143	436	41	617	143	4	94	93
Attending college in 1980	66	74	1 049	141	7 046	786	78	965	33
Living with at least one parent	20	2	136	52	370	38	20	139	—
Not living with any parent	46	72	913	89	6 676	748	58	826	33
Different State in 1975	783	565	5 874	2 609	26 726	2 341	582	14 309	1 035
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	58	43	61	14	—	2 178	15
Inmate of institution in 1980	8	15	91	10	213	17	—	34	79
Attending college in 1980	31	32	428	85	5 744	192	20	677	—
Living with at least one parent	20	—	63	28	336	23	—	97	—
Not living with any parent	11	32	365	57	5 408	169	20	580	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	6 724	7 577	45 015	16 061	131 568	26 698	6 458	45 007	5 579
Place of work reported	5 515	6 418	39 885	14 194	120 652	24 737	5 262	40 852	4 723
Worked in area of residence	2 779	3 944	35 794	11 402	110 227	22 806	4 121	38 113	2 437
Worked outside area of residence	2 736	2 474	4 091	2 792	10 425	1 931	1 141	2 739	2 286
Percent of those reporting place of work	49.6	38.5	10.3	19.7	8.6	7.8	21.7	6.7	48.4
Place of work not reported	1 209	1 159	5 130	1 867	10 916	1 961	1 196	4 155	856
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	6 907	7 645	44 737	16 334	133 317	26 334	6 429	45 147	5 256
Private vehicle	6 533	7 186	41 766	14 863	124 771	24 669	5 866	41 112	4 810
Drive alone: Car	3 047	3 374	26 519	7 723	84 785	15 594	2 902	23 592	2 172
Truck or van	992	833	4 752	2 493	12 670	2 846	1 090	5 485	717
Carpool: Car	1 880	2 242	8 399	3 389	22 521	5 123	1 398	9 295	1 361
Truck or van	614	737	2 096	1 258	4 795	1 106	476	2 740	560
Public transportation	19	40	367	485	858	148	64	274	102
Bus or streetcar	19	27	142	451	734	70	55	170	102
Subway or elevated train	—	3	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	10	225	34	120	72	9	104	—
Bicycle	—	8	81	90	211	25	23	256	—
Motorcycle	26	—	131	17	272	40	10	128	2
Walked only	183	277	1 405	564	5 363	1 068	264	1 817	193
Other means	72	64	340	129	710	182	70	563	60
Worked at home	74	70	647	186	1 132	202	132	997	89
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	6 533	7 186	41 766	14 863	124 771	24 669	5 866	41 112	4 810
Drive alone	4 039	4 207	31 271	10 216	97 455	18 440	3 992	29 077	2 889
In 2-person carpool	1 265	1 330	6 779	2 207	19 580	4 160	876	7 467	867
In 3-person carpool	554	607	2 213	1 063	4 777	1 238	416	2 566	402
In 4-person carpool	365	517	750	559	1 979	487	223	1 034	340
In 5-or-more-person carpool	310	525	753	818	980	344	359	968	312
Persons per private vehicle	1.31	1.36	1.17	1.24	1.14	1.17	1.25	1.21	1.34
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	6 663	7 514	44 412	15 885	130 457	26 473	6 321	44 087	5 529
Less than 10 minutes	1 296	1 515	8 007	3 355	20 357	5 217	1 475	10 912	1 089
10 to 19 minutes	1 964	2 139	18 850	5 443	52 564	12 448	1 961	17 464	1 137
20 to 29 minutes	1 113	871	8 653	2 537	31 661	5 061	1 080	7 261	748
30 to 44 minutes	1 576	1 416	5 838	2 573	19 498	2 508	806	5 285	976
45 or more minutes	714	1 573	3 064	1 977	6 377	1 239	999	3 165	1 579
Mean	21.3	24.9	18.8	21.8	18.7	17.0	22.5	17.6	28.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	53.3	57.7	61.4	64.0	61.1	65.7	63.7	58.5	57.5

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	39 015	53 361	52 214	18 929	140 353	7 797	34 179	31 634	31 242
Native	38 614	52 947	52 029	18 786	138 394	7 703	34 030	31 459	31 128
Born in State of residence	31 159	44 286	44 710	16 970	97 411	6 706	29 882	25 732	27 307
Born in different State	7 204	8 553	7 228	1 791	40 192	968	4 066	5 689	3 732
Northeast	1 498	929	797	583	6 588	109	852	960	601
North Central	799	623	486	149	6 211	49	160	247	554
South	4 635	6 727	5 623	978	25 201	792	2 926	4 373	2 435
West	272	274	322	81	2 192	18	128	109	142
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	251	108	91	25	791	29	82	38	89
Foreign born	401	414	185	143	1 959	94	149	175	114
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	36 021	49 547	48 807	17 194	129 770	7 217	30 978	28 944	29 703
Same house	21 759	31 561	33 719	12 404	67 569	5 256	21 021	18 543	21 687
Different house in United States	14 016	17 865	14 981	4 750	61 479	1 903	9 946	10 364	7 922
Same county	8 331	12 453	9 679	3 164	25 416	1 117	6 788	7 406	4 193
Different county	5 685	5 412	5 302	1 586	36 063	786	3 158	2 958	3 729
Same State	3 146	2 692	3 228	919	21 891	366	1 499	961	2 241
In Armed Forces in 1975	46	7	—	14	265	—	16	4	—
Attending college in 1975	277	246	222	105	2 596	24	175	126	265
Different State	2 539	2 720	2 074	667	14 172	420	1 659	1 997	1 488
In Armed Forces in 1975	88	47	89	39	498	54	65	55	50
Attending college in 1975	120	153	176	19	1 378	48	61	118	120
Northeast	674	421	221	245	2 168	34	413	587	281
North Central	324	194	222	81	2 153	4	130	198	289
South	1 435	1 936	1 500	266	9 061	318	1 053	1 186	807
West	106	169	131	75	790	64	63	26	111
Abroad	246	121	107	40	722	58	11	37	94
In Armed Forces in 1975	59	22	65	7	139	4	11	—	15
Attending college in 1975	2	7	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	4 404	4 174	4 343	1 162	28 195	619	2 397	2 186	3 062
In Armed Forces in 1980	52	—	15	11	38	—	—	—	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	—	182	—	450	—	65	14	27
Attending college in 1980	158	267	723	47	2 855	72	102	76	732
Living with at least one parent	32	57	40	9	218	20	24	12	—
Not living with any parent	126	210	683	38	2 637	52	78	64	732
Different State in 1975	1 944	2 123	1 553	434	10 798	356	1 224	1 435	1 149
In Armed Forces in 1980	38	—	15	11	33	—	—	—	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	—	12	—	100	—	17	14	—
Attending college in 1980	62	119	322	20	1 110	66	62	39	200
Living with at least one parent	11	40	20	1	113	20	7	8	—
Not living with any parent	51	79	302	19	997	46	55	31	200
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	16 300	24 904	22 014	6 790	67 712	3 011	13 170	11 747	13 978
Place of work reported	15 296	23 153	20 375	6 285	61 661	2 620	12 180	10 591	12 785
Worked in area of residence	11 969	17 595	15 810	3 528	27 926	1 538	10 179	8 199	9 548
Worked outside area of residence	3 327	5 558	4 565	2 757	33 735	1 082	2 001	2 392	3 237
Percent of those reporting place of work	21.8	24.0	22.4	43.9	54.7	41.3	16.4	22.6	25.3
Place of work not reported	1 004	1 751	1 639	505	6 051	391	990	1 156	1 193
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	16 293	24 955	22 192	6 790	67 311	2 913	13 042	11 686	14 037
Private vehicle	15 398	23 662	20 798	6 138	64 076	2 760	12 072	10 836	12 936
Drive alone: Car	8 444	11 957	11 998	3 032	40 419	1 147	6 687	5 620	6 904
Truck or van	1 916	2 613	2 671	676	7 255	367	1 255	1 049	1 898
Carpool: Car	4 161	7 476	5 100	2 086	13 412	895	3 310	3 634	3 258
Truck or van	877	1 616	1 029	344	2 990	351	820	533	876
Public transportation	161	142	66	33	415	79	79	66	114
Bus or streetcar	102	123	29	33	379	7	66	24	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	59	19	33	—	31	—	7	42	114
Bicycle	42	30	43	11	95	6	80	27	12
Motorcycle	24	50	19	12	290	—	15	12	—
Walked only	414	731	890	291	1 100	59	539	523	722
Other means	73	192	186	189	387	47	54	97	93
Worked at home	181	148	190	116	948	34	203	125	160
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	15 398	23 662	20 798	6 138	64 076	2 760	12 072	10 836	12 936
Drive alone	10 360	14 570	14 669	3 708	47 674	1 514	7 942	6 669	8 802
In 2-person carpool	2 827	5 200	4 170	1 072	11 343	542	2 228	2 075	2 282
In 3-person carpool	1 259	2 047	1 188	468	2 988	357	914	1 110	831
In 4-person carpool	603	1 010	401	441	1 284	198	612	577	550
In 5-or-more-person carpool	349	835	370	449	787	149	376	405	471
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.30	1.20	1.34	1.17	1.39	1.26	1.31	1.24
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	16 120	24 751	21 802	6 674	66 797	2 943	12 969	11 587	13 823
Less than 10 minutes	3 059	3 723	4 563	1 328	8 402	692	2 982	2 626	3 150
10 to 19 minutes	6 142	9 564	8 650	1 667	22 094	688	5 534	4 046	4 412
20 to 29 minutes	2 737	5 106	4 125	1 111	16 645	358	1 888	2 373	2 251
30 to 44 minutes	2 619	4 016	3 157	1 610	13 320	768	1 681	1 843	2 431
45 or more minutes	1 563	2 342	1 307	958	6 336	437	884	699	1 579
Mean	20.2	20.7	18.2	23.9	22.0	24.3	17.7	18.2	20.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.9	57.7	57.8	59.5	57.3	62.3	58.7	57.7	58.2

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	48 611	82 276	79 292	269 735	16 150	201 861	88 243	30 751	38 226	106 720
Native	48 277	81 123	78 471	262 469	16 079	198 690	86 616	30 642	37 900	105 745
Born in State of residence	38 058	68 698	58 499	174 094	14 637	153 913	61 035	27 092	34 338	73 297
Born in different State	10 049	12 168	19 530	84 633	1 410	44 253	24 391	3 508	3 472	32 144
Northeast	1 379	3 701	3 146	17 327	182	6 424	5 089	435	1 182	4 668
North Central	1 288	1 237	2 793	12 479	117	4 434	4 129	310	268	3 047
South	6 847	6 551	12 631	49 518	1 085	31 453	13 013	2 591	1 951	23 445
West	535	679	960	5 309	26	1 942	2 160	172	71	984
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	170	257	442	3 742	32	524	1 190	42	90	304
Foreign born	334	1 153	821	7 266	71	3 171	1 627	109	326	975
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	44 973	75 911	74 252	251 627	15 040	188 303	80 235	28 489	34 631	98 820
Same house	26 167	49 617	40 950	117 966	10 868	114 066	41 740	19 572	24 196	55 683
Different house in United States	18 661	25 972	32 917	128 187	4 053	72 911	36 126	8 812	10 322	42 718
Same county	11 895	15 832	14 793	57 580	2 216	47 906	19 013	6 293	6 269	24 805
Different county	6 766	10 140	18 124	70 607	1 837	25 005	17 113	2 519	4 053	17 913
Same State	2 779	6 009	10 471	31 349	1 367	8 948	4 543	1 282	2 216	5 381
In Armed Forces in 1975	27	52	35	318	—	59	99	—	7	93
Attending college in 1975	417	616	875	4 623	47	1 335	396	102	153	681
Different State	3 987	4 131	7 653	39 258	470	16 057	12 570	1 237	1 837	12 532
In Armed Forces in 1975	125	92	188	2 191	20	394	1 496	45	15	240
Attending college in 1975	449	257	912	4 570	18	1 647	1 048	162	85	795
Northeast	551	1 424	1 276	8 727	131	3 094	2 546	103	811	2 054
North Central	549	560	985	5 815	48	2 055	1 844	149	44	1 219
South	2 564	2 090	4 865	20 412	291	10 011	6 583	781	950	8 926
West	323	57	527	4 304	—	897	1 597	204	32	333
Abroad	145	322	385	5 474	119	1 326	2 369	105	113	419
In Armed Forces in 1975	38	93	29	1 135	27	252	674	11	22	73
Attending college in 1975	16	29	61	360	—	58	113	—	—	40
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	5 336	8 265	15 768	61 933	1 374	20 002	13 518	1 940	2 986	14 646
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	53	14	10 057	—	45	3 700	—	17	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	143	111	5 006	64	184	593	—	28	211
Attending college in 1980	562	2 030	7 372	14 823	60	2 427	1 353	148	174	2 605
Living with at least one parent	81	117	120	302	16	274	149	25	67	181
Not living with any parent	481	1 913	7 252	14 521	44	2 153	1 204	123	107	2 424
Different State in 1975	3 166	3 190	6 525	33 931	363	12 744	9 863	964	1 301	10 048
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	39	14	9 600	—	26	3 442	—	9	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	22	47	740	43	23	130	—	12	60
Attending college in 1980	270	497	2 604	5 541	24	1 434	883	117	94	1 111
Living with at least one parent	63	48	65	173	—	237	76	11	44	167
Not living with any parent	207	449	2 539	5 368	24	1 197	807	106	50	944
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	21 399	32 189	36 111	126 371	6 470	87 835	34 290	13 024	13 228	47 949
Place of work reported	20 266	27 075	32 596	108 677	5 604	79 031	28 955	11 616	10 781	44 929
Worked in area of residence	15 774	22 703	23 663	94 680	2 797	67 113	25 918	9 470	7 452	33 426
Worked outside area of residence	4 492	4 372	8 933	13 997	2 807	11 918	3 037	2 146	3 329	11 503
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.2	16.1	27.4	12.9	50.1	15.1	10.5	18.5	30.9	25.6
Place of work not reported	1 133	5 114	3 515	17 694	866	8 804	5 335	1 408	2 447	3 020
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	21 511	31 488	35 463	126 475	6 514	87 488	34 204	13 478	13 275	48 182
Private vehicle	20 439	28 788	32 574	106 279	5 997	82 684	31 260	12 563	12 402	45 338
Drive alone: Car	11 412	16 224	19 317	74 023	2 557	54 302	19 010	6 662	6 138	26 453
Truck or van	3 221	3 723	4 342	7 550	1 028	10 339	3 648	1 496	1 857	4 926
Carpool: Car	4 658	7 103	7 327	21 851	1 744	15 125	7 080	3 708	3 376	11 451
Truck or van	1 148	1 738	1 588	2 855	668	2 918	1 522	697	1 031	2 508
Public transportation	50	220	72	4 890	60	930	289	181	89	242
Bus or streetcar	50	95	44	4 634	60	648	200	—	80	54
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	8	19	—	—	10	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	125	20	237	—	282	79	181	9	188
Bicycle	4	111	256	424	8	39	229	21	49	36
Motorcycle	54	84	63	380	—	165	270	31	2	104
Walked only	491	1 481	1 918	11 614	263	2 331	1 600	550	379	1 713
Other means	217	334	220	1 670	36	424	246	76	185	331
Worked at home	256	470	360	1 218	150	915	310	56	169	418
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	20 439	28 788	32 574	106 279	5 997	82 684	31 260	12 563	12 402	45 338
Drive alone	14 633	19 947	23 659	81 573	3 585	64 641	22 658	8 158	7 995	31 379
In 2-person carpool	3 971	4 558	6 495	17 789	1 168	12 879	5 321	2 490	1 933	8 375
In 3-person carpool	1 038	1 745	1 526	4 381	444	3 218	1 673	978	1 073	2 951
In 4-person carpool	458	1 282	538	1 546	280	1 195	875	554	667	1 546
In 5-or-more-person carpool	339	1 256	356	990	520	751	733	383	734	1 087
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.15	1.34	1.14	1.19	1.26	1.29	1.22
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	21 129	31 688	35 802	125 090	6 310	86 843	34 039	12 970	13 059	47 573
Less than 10 minutes	3 799	6 096	8 022	20 723	1 132	12 387	6 824	2 857	2 895	7 495
10 to 19 minutes	8 068	11 563	13 577	47 922	1 778	36 742	15 226	4 776	4 138	17 147
20 to 29 minutes	4 462	5 513	6 072	30 177	924	20 220	6 405	2 163	1 969	10 015
30 to 44 minutes	3 084	4 694	5 733	18 553	1 148	13 262	3 396	2 028	2 512	9 513
45 or more minutes	1 716	3 822	2 398	7 715	1 328	4 232	2 188	1 146	1 545	3 403
Mean	20.0	21.5	18.5	19.3	26.2	18.8	17.7	19.6	22.0	20.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	64.7	63.3	61.4	60.6	60.1	58.8	61.8	57.4	65.9	58.7

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	6 242	28 463	3 180	33 868	6 260	5 713	15 467	28 745	3 381
Nursery school ..	139	843	78	1 145	172	155	702	865	88
Public ..	92	197	44	434	88	44	189	283	30
Church-related ..	7	307	5	449	44	27	56	360	35
Other private ..	40	339	29	262	40	84	457	222	23
Kindergarten ..	333	2 155	114	2 147	292	383	971	1 900	286
Public ..	286	1 348	99	1 616	253	353	785	1 580	174
Church-related ..	13	547	2	470	8	10	49	280	35
Other private ..	34	260	13	61	31	20	137	40	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..	3 063	14 684	1 849	18 018	2 749	3 064	7 156	15 033	1 675
Public ..	2 831	13 272	1 655	17 209	2 460	2 995	6 251	13 872	1 301
Church-related ..	171	1 076	21	691	5	14	140	645	43
Other private ..	61	336	173	118	283	55	765	516	331
High school (1 to 4 years) ..	1 697	7 452	809	8 421	1 614	1 571	4 015	7 774	1 026
Public ..	1 631	7 091	729	8 180	1 461	1 498	3 627	7 369	838
Church-related ..	57	279	—	211	—	3	28	150	—
Other private ..	9	82	80	30	153	70	360	255	159
College ..	1 010	3 329	330	4 137	1 433	540	2 623	3 173	306
Public ..	418	3 170	308	3 185	1 061	494	2 473	2 792	296
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	6 242	28 463	3 180	33 868	6 260	5 713	15 467	28 745	3 381
3 and 4 years old ..	126	915	83	1 277	167	178	739	778	105
5 and 6 years old ..	569	3 050	270	3 155	501	561	1 464	3 232	363
7 to 13 years old ..	2 621	12 483	1 460	15 520	2 220	2 525	6 005	12 765	1 425
14 and 15 years old ..	846	3 988	483	4 249	763	882	1 954	3 893	489
16 and 17 years old ..	719	3 543	363	4 018	791	728	1 844	3 489	458
18 and 19 years old ..	542	1 689	180	2 401	728	276	1 075	1 573	249
20 and 21 years old ..	393	707	89	899	512	170	426	646	50
22 to 24 years old ..	177	637	34	511	243	82	520	498	29
25 to 34 years old ..	164	846	108	1 036	171	191	858	1 150	105
35 years old and over ..	85	605	110	802	164	112	582	721	108
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old ..	20.7	30.0	21.0	33.2	32.7	25.8	39.5	21.5	25.8
5 and 6 years old ..	79.7	88.2	82.6	81.1	80.8	81.6	85.1	84.8	85.8
7 to 13 years old ..	98.8	98.9	99.5	98.6	99.4	99.3	97.8	98.5	96.7
14 and 15 years old ..	98.3	97.0	93.2	96.1	97.8	99.6	97.8	98.5	95.9
16 and 17 years old ..	86.1	89.2	87.3	82.3	91.8	93.1	69.7	91.3	91.6
18 and 19 years old ..	61.9	44.7	45.0	50.8	73.3	41.8	20.6	45.2	48.3
20 and 21 years old ..	37.7	20.4	28.0	20.3	57.7	27.2	9.4	16.8	13.6
22 to 24 years old ..	17.6	11.5	7.7	7.6	27.6	8.1	9.3	8.0	4.4
25 to 34 years old ..	5.0	5.1	6.5	4.9	6.8	6.0	7.8	6.6	5.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old ..	1 710	7 748	816	9 610	1 855	1 443	7 875	7 302	1 016
Armed Forces ..	—	—	8	—	3	—	3 917	210	—
Civilian, enrolled in school ..	1 261	5 232	543	6 419	1 519	1 004	2 729	5 062	707
Employed ..	337	1 621	136	2 167	284	298	811	1 141	161
Unemployed ..	22	320	3	310	29	46	144	282	27
Not in labor force ..	902	3 291	404	3 942	1 206	660	1 774	3 639	519
Civilian, not enrolled in school ..	449	2 516	265	3 191	333	439	1 229	2 030	309
High school graduate ..	216	1 317	85	1 367	121	287	727	1 044	146
Employed ..	150	856	43	974	58	160	415	659	93
Unemployed ..	19	106	20	158	24	31	108	94	23
Not in labor force ..	47	355	22	235	39	96	204	291	30
Not high school graduate ..	233	1 199	180	1 824	212	152	502	986	163
Employed ..	124	423	27	942	19	44	188	432	53
Unemployed ..	39	215	17	193	38	25	66	109	9
Not in labor force ..	70	561	136	689	155	83	248	445	101
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over ..	6 037	28 418	2 581	36 425	4 320	4 908	15 365	23 365	3 106
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..	609	1 907	546	2 877	508	527	966	1 443	327
5 to 7 years ..	1 002	3 648	329	5 569	823	756	884	2 250	487
8 years ..	525	1 547	199	2 673	289	259	422	1 101	219
High school: 1 to 3 years ..	1 279	5 259	423	7 614	943	1 090	1 552	3 584	560
4 years ..	1 489	7 734	563	8 706	944	1 163	5 010	8 840	838
College: 1 to 3 years ..	587	3 524	213	4 649	425	578	2 546	3 838	350
4 years ..	295	2 651	162	2 669	252	301	2 405	1 343	163
5 or more years ..	251	2 148	146	1 668	136	234	1 580	966	162
Percent high school graduates ..	43.4	56.5	42.0	48.6	40.7	46.4	75.1	64.1	48.7
Female, 25 years old and over ..	6 983	32 186	3 305	42 390	5 177	5 969	16 473	24 114	3 661
Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..	501	1 736	445	2 561	451	475	976	919	299
5 to 7 years ..	948	3 753	489	6 021	806	862	1 179	2 373	447
8 years ..	673	2 215	235	3 351	403	439	611	1 356	277
High school: 1 to 3 years ..	1 956	7 253	679	10 884	1 173	1 544	2 313	5 294	934
4 years ..	1 673	9 947	760	11 303	1 179	1 634	5 320	9 281	979
College: 1 to 3 years ..	651	4 017	368	4 635	685	544	3 074	2 977	375
4 years ..	437	2 072	208	2 277	336	322	2 034	1 230	238
5 or more years ..	144	1 193	121	1 358	144	149	966	684	112
Percent high school graduates ..	41.6	53.5	44.1	46.2	45.3	44.4	69.2	58.8	46.5
Persons 25 years old and over ..	13 020	60 604	5 886	78 815	9 497	10 877	31 838	47 479	6 767
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..	8.5	6.0	16.8	6.9	10.1	9.2	6.1	5.0	9.3
High school graduates ..	42.5	54.9	43.2	47.3	43.2	45.3	72.0	61.4	47.5
4 or more years of college ..	8.7	13.3	10.8	10.1	9.1	9.2	21.9	8.9	10.0
Median years of school completed ..	11.2	12.2	11.0	11.7	11.2	11.5	12.7	12.3	11.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old ..	2 924	12 771	1 162	15 833	2 762	2 301	15 352	13 530	1 539
Percent: High school graduates ..	67.2	69.6	64.5	65.2	72.3	67.6	77.8	71.5	63.4
4 or more years of college ..	2.8	5.2	3.6	3.8	2.6	5.7	3.4	3.7	4.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old ..	1 401	6 357	355	7 611	1 257	1 067	10 122	7 104	751
Percent: High school graduates ..	60.2	66.1	66.1	62.6	70.0	62.3	77.0	69.8	59.4
4 or more years of college ..	3.2	5.3	2.5	3.2	1.3	4.2	2.6	3.0	2.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old ..	1 523	6 414	607	8 222	1 505	1 234	5 230	6 426	788
Percent: High school graduates ..	73.6	72.9	62.9	67.6	74.2	72.1	79.3	73.4	67.1
4 or more years of college ..	2.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.7	7.1	5.1	4.3	5.6

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	79 906	10 951	7 994	10 474	8 060	9 048	17 890	9 049	18 195
Nursery school	2 593	246	160	234	199	317	688	143	617
Public	661	81	89	105	130	283	360	69	190
Church-related	939	124	62	101	16	4	210	9	159
Other private	993	41	9	28	53	30	118	65	268
Kindergarten	4 933	685	592	630	415	557	1 242	561	1 152
Public	2 832	568	465	512	347	359	898	520	689
Church-related	1 403	78	113	94	36	88	240	18	204
Other private	698	39	14	24	32	110	104	23	259
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 840	6 363	4 229	5 878	4 382	4 818	9 486	5 061	9 445
Public	28 857	6 157	4 062	5 657	3 822	3 915	8 667	4 879	8 690
Church-related	4 056	55	88	79	312	379	478	20	221
Other private	1 927	151	79	142	248	524	341	162	534
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 451	2 641	2 260	2 965	2 394	2 590	4 901	2 797	4 848
Public	16 944	2 580	2 202	2 893	2 101	2 201	4 640	2 761	4 646
Church-related	1 761	13	32	40	174	97	89	11	45
Other private	746	48	26	32	119	292	172	25	157
College	18 089	1 016	753	767	670	766	1 573	487	2 133
Public	15 704	650	706	688	610	675	1 302	476	1 943
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	79 906	10 951	7 994	10 474	8 060	9 048	17 890	9 049	18 195
3 and 4 years old	3 104	261	222	264	234	279	725	152	669
5 and 6 years old	6 577	1 006	856	1 052	592	1 022	1 908	974	1 749
7 to 13 years old	28 562	5 499	3 606	4 758	3 495	3 866	7 871	4 161	7 813
14 and 15 years old	9 524	1 451	1 231	1 579	1 241	1 308	2 479	1 334	2 344
16 and 17 years old	9 617	1 210	1 076	1 402	1 196	1 314	2 451	1 402	2 442
18 and 19 years old	7 097	654	401	628	592	537	1 049	498	1 138
20 and 21 years old	5 370	264	151	176	218	188	387	141	373
22 to 24 years old	3 253	171	136	172	98	134	244	40	247
25 to 34 years old	4 444	257	160	259	222	162	435	146	804
35 years old and over	2 358	178	155	184	172	238	341	201	616
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.4	21.0	25.8	22.1	28.8	27.9	34.1	12.8	32.1
5 and 6 years old	89.8	88.7	81.0	84.8	82.5	88.0	84.7	82.5	84.8
7 to 13 years old	98.0	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.6	98.3	97.9
14 and 15 years old	98.5	94.7	95.1	98.1	95.1	96.4	97.9	96.0	97.2
16 and 17 years old	89.8	81.3	86.5	90.6	89.3	86.5	86.2	91.6	88.8
18 and 19 years old	50.2	44.9	43.8	45.9	54.2	47.7	49.8	50.2	55.1
20 and 21 years old	30.9	18.6	16.4	15.7	21.5	18.7	18.6	14.1	20.0
22 to 24 years old	15.6	9.2	9.4	9.1	7.0	9.4	8.0	2.4	7.7
25 to 34 years old	8.9	4.0	3.6	4.3	5.4	3.4	4.3	3.2	7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	24 842	2 945	2 160	2 915	2 432	2 644	4 951	2 522	4 818
Armed Forces	2 672	6	—	—	1	—	—	2	22
Civilian, enrolled in school	16 662	1 864	1 477	2 030	1 788	1 851	3 500	1 900	3 580
Employed	4 510	581	440	630	464	416	689	468	1 087
Unemployed	815	69	72	89	80	84	235	66	214
Not in labor force	11 337	1 214	965	1 311	1 444	1 351	2 576	1 366	2 279
Civilian, not enrolled in school	5 508	1 075	683	885	643	793	1 451	620	1 216
High school graduate	2 627	487	303	368	288	355	716	301	565
Employed	1 527	320	186	295	175	238	375	150	322
Unemployed	389	83	20	11	32	—	73	53	76
Not in labor force	711	84	97	62	81	117	268	98	167
Not high school graduate	2 881	588	380	517	355	438	735	319	651
Employed	1 254	208	205	296	161	178	243	109	174
Unemployed	473	113	54	87	7	65	137	50	89
Not in labor force	1 154	267	121	134	187	195	355	160	388
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	69 934	10 918	7 847	9 966	6 722	8 251	15 667	7 167	15 028
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 746	994	759	1 268	1 055	851	1 987	1 111	986
5 to 7 years	6 279	2 120	1 510	1 735	988	1 247	2 172	1 437	1 322
8 years	3 268	685	613	960	564	534	1 183	495	760
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 491	2 330	1 698	1 960	1 425	1 814	3 015	1 431	1 986
4 years	20 294	2 689	1 823	2 291	1 497	2 261	3 725	1 559	4 982
College: 1 to 3 years	11 497	1 134	770	982	645	773	1 722	591	2 526
4 years	7 460	652	402	461	301	511	1 247	328	1 389
5 or more years	6 899	314	272	309	247	260	616	215	1 077
Percent high school graduates	66.0	43.9	41.6	40.6	40.0	46.1	46.7	37.6	66.4
Female, 25 years old and over	77 165	12 683	9 506	11 557	8 063	9 589	18 890	8 873	16 378
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 406	930	748	1 119	911	745	1 507	864	791
5 to 7 years	7 136	2 288	1 614	1 774	1 312	1 173	2 527	1 540	1 456
8 years	3 892	974	771	1 033	660	631	1 366	590	904
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 267	3 127	2 418	2 931	1 698	2 794	4 563	2 269	3 009
4 years	23 485	3 193	2 314	2 862	2 042	2 575	5 096	1 984	5 839
College: 1 to 3 years	12 836	1 025	826	970	703	865	2 059	896	2 525
4 years	6 952	691	567	660	513	513	1 306	562	1 203
5 or more years	4 191	455	248	208	169	293	466	168	651
Percent high school graduates	61.5	42.3	41.6	40.7	43.2	44.3	47.3	40.7	62.4
Persons 25 years old and over	147 099	23 601	17 353	21 523	14 785	17 840	34 557	16 040	31 406
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	5.5	8.2	8.7	11.1	13.3	8.9	10.1	12.3	5.7
High school graduates	63.6	43.0	41.6	40.6	41.7	45.1	47.0	39.3	64.3
4 or more years of college	17.3	8.9	8.6	7.6	8.7	8.8	10.5	7.9	13.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.6	11.7	10.6	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	52 309	4 746	3 285	4 379	3 503	3 563	7 227	3 652	7 158
Percent: High school graduates	76.9	65.5	69.6	58.7	63.5	66.5	68.8	55.7	69.1
4 or more years of college	6.2	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.9	5.6	4.5	3.3	5.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	30 873	2 293	1 640	2 197	1 706	1 767	3 345	1 734	3 555
Percent: High school graduates	75.3	64.4	66.3	53.8	58.1	62.8	64.8	48.6	67.3
4 or more years of college	4.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	1.1	4.3	4.2	2.2	3.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	21 436	2 453	1 645	2 182	1 797	1 796	3 882	1 918	3 603
Percent: High school graduates	79.3	66.5	72.9	63.6	68.6	70.2	72.2	62.2	70.9
4 or more years of college	8.3	4.3	2.7	4.0	4.6	7.0	4.9	4.3	6.3

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 656	5 945	31 994	12 491	79 246	15 899	5 215	26 481	4 407
Nursery school	93	205	1 158	383	2 466	574	195	946	218
Public	23	145	490	156	800	202	146	369	152
Church-related	49	43	515	154	1 302	160	10	290	40
Other private	21	17	153	73	764	212	39	287	26
Kindergarten	340	370	2 343	864	5 209	922	357	1 635	323
Public	260	315	1 621	684	2 995	772	301	1 323	240
Church-related	30	12	603	149	1 611	61	3	222	28
Other private	50	43	119	31	603	89	53	90	55
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 703	3 069	16 227	6 808	37 219	7 892	2 843	13 566	2 244
Public	2 225	2 855	14 727	6 004	33 260	7 596	2 578	12 771	1 920
Church-related	304	14	925	548	3 401	135	18	448	39
Other private	174	200	575	256	558	161	247	347	285
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 182	1 824	8 251	3 411	18 643	3 970	1 422	7 104	1 347
Public	1 067	1 689	7 890	3 243	17 453	3 783	1 284	6 776	1 102
Church-related	25	25	117	18	970	108	4	72	62
Other private	90	110	244	150	220	79	134	256	183
College	338	477	4 015	1 025	15 509	2 541	398	3 230	275
Public	315	434	3 845	978	7 541	2 446	365	3 037	226
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 656	5 945	31 994	12 491	79 246	15 899	5 215	26 481	4 407
3 and 4 years old	112	196	1 408	448	3 167	586	185	989	202
5 and 6 years old	587	598	3 270	1 216	7 370	1 459	550	2 355	524
7 to 13 years old	2 138	2 578	13 455	5 533	31 512	6 632	2 295	11 339	1 858
14 and 15 years old	658	880	4 036	1 633	9 819	1 992	713	3 635	576
16 and 17 years old	572	804	4 051	1 927	9 024	2 066	724	3 704	674
18 and 19 years old	251	345	2 080	719	6 687	1 070	322	1 639	303
20 and 21 years old	89	137	959	279	4 188	723	136	748	73
22 to 24 years old	50	105	785	214	2 444	375	91	506	47
25 to 34 years old	119	180	1 026	316	3 040	586	98	839	63
35 years old and over	80	122	924	206	1 995	410	101	727	87
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	18.5	26.8	40.1	25.5	41.8	35.2	30.4	31.8	37.3
5 and 6 years old	87.4	83.4	86.1	79.5	86.2	86.5	81.0	84.8	85.1
7 to 13 years old	99.0	98.0	97.3	98.3	98.9	98.3	97.8	98.4	99.5
14 and 15 years old	93.3	98.3	96.2	97.1	96.3	98.9	98.6	95.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.1	87.2	86.4	94.1	85.5	89.9	92.8	88.9	96.1
18 and 19 years old	40.7	46.1	54.5	52.4	56.9	54.2	54.3	45.9	54.3
20 and 21 years old	12.9	18.8	25.6	19.7	37.8	33.1	26.5	19.0	16.9
22 to 24 years old	6.3	10.1	13.4	9.9	14.8	13.4	9.9	8.3	6.1
25 to 34 years old	4.2	5.7	5.5	4.7	6.3	6.6	3.5	5.0	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 321	1 670	8 500	3 420	22 295	4 273	1 373	7 739	1 259
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	249	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	823	1 149	6 131	2 646	15 711	3 134	1 046	5 323	977
Employed	259	249	1 557	685	5 521	1 209	238	2 009	282
Unemployed	15	64	276	127	728	130	14	215	22
Not in labor force	549	836	4 298	1 834	9 462	1 795	794	3 099	673
Civilian, not enrolled in school	498	521	2 369	774	6 584	1 131	327	2 167	282
High school graduate	217	246	1 060	393	2 960	590	176	1 142	171
Employed	133	155	656	205	2 171	405	83	881	93
Unemployed	33	34	142	63	200	88	15	59	18
Not in labor force	51	57	262	125	589	97	78	202	60
Not high school graduate	281	275	1 309	381	3 624	541	151	1 025	111
Employed	106	108	504	151	1 686	289	80	518	68
Unemployed	16	43	230	35	483	60	14	124	2
Not in labor force	159	124	575	195	1 455	192	57	383	41
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	4 595	5 347	27 798	10 616	77 712	15 483	4 567	26 834	3 520
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	517	822	2 858	1 428	4 674	1 275	1 483	1 894	579
5 to 7 years	755	895	3 403	1 321	7 803	2 262	672	2 935	517
8 years	357	313	1 622	614	4 895	1 196	309	1 534	189
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 141	1 018	5 400	1 842	14 834	2 948	876	4 552	683
4 years	916	1 331	7 065	2 699	19 081	3 560	1 193	7 487	1 027
College:									
1 to 3 years	426	509	3 625	1 396	11 287	1 799	369	4 633	226
4 years	264	255	2 368	790	8 697	1 432	240	2 220	169
5 or more years	219	204	1 457	526	6 441	1 011	111	1 579	130
Percent high school graduates	39.7	43.0	52.2	51.0	58.6	50.4	41.9	59.3	44.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 151	6 094	33 199	12 158	89 862	18 615	5 455	30 254	4 098
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	414	490	2 349	1 140	4 406	1 119	616	1 593	505
5 to 7 years	689	1 054	3 541	1 690	9 792	2 541	677	3 017	498
8 years	437	511	2 194	765	5 763	1 485	484	1 775	255
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 414	1 380	8 198	2 453	21 394	4 493	1 308	6 391	874
4 years	1 242	1 424	9 360	3 433	25 255	4 408	1 530	9 769	1 312
College:									
1 to 3 years	480	624	4 035	1 464	12 429	2 301	453	4 365	358
4 years	339	499	2 354	838	6 970	1 582	298	2 361	200
5 or more years	136	112	1 168	375	3 853	686	89	983	96
Percent high school graduates	42.7	43.6	51.0	50.3	54.0	48.2	43.4	57.8	48.0
Persons 25 years old and over	9 746	11 441	60 997	22 774	167 574	34 098	10 022	57 088	7 618
Percent:									
Less than 5 years of elementary school	9.6	11.5	8.5	11.3	5.4	7.0	14.1	6.1	14.2
High school graduates	41.3	43.3	51.5	50.6	56.1	49.2	42.7	58.5	46.2
4 or more years of college	9.8	9.4	12.0	11.1	15.5	13.8	7.4	12.5	7.8
Median years of school completed	11.3	11.1	12.1	12.0	12.2	11.9	11.2	12.3	11.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 095	2 521	13 432	4 957	39 396	6 947	2 025	13 635	1 758
Percent:									
High school graduates	64.0	63.7	68.9	66.1	72.9	71.1	60.8	73.9	63.0
4 or more years of college	4.2	4.6	5.9	4.4	6.8	6.6	4.4	4.3	2.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	999	1 243	6 462	2 394	19 450	3 235	972	7 012	814
Percent:									
High school graduates	56.2	52.8	65.1	62.7	69.0	66.7	59.3	72.7	58.6
4 or more years of college	2.9	4.3	6.8	2.7	7.0	6.5	5.1	3.5	2.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 096	1 278	6 970	2 563	19 946	3 712	1 053	6 623	944
Percent:									
High school graduates	71.2	74.4	72.5	69.3	76.8	74.9	62.2	75.1	66.7
4 or more years of college	5.3	4.9	5.1	6.0	6.7	6.6	3.7	5.2	2.3

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	10 430	14 470	14 086	5 603	41 636	2 359	9 976	9 116	7 937
Nursery school	342	378	435	224	1 499	37	391	231	231
Public	95	150	155	160	231	22	201	123	135
Church-related	169	147	184	19	541	—	90	84	40
Other private	78	81	96	45	727	15	100	24	56
Kindergarten	679	870	965	349	2 853	105	720	612	512
Public	470	768	725	297	1 990	99	611	544	476
Church-related	152	50	214	13	486	—	46	51	18
Other private	57	52	26	39	377	6	63	17	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 587	8 093	7 260	2 798	20 424	1 333	5 211	5 115	3 959
Public	5 385	8 006	6 902	2 434	19 836	1 191	4 792	4 834	3 736
Church-related	35	65	324	37	299	23	101	6	60
Other private	167	22	34	327	289	119	318	275	163
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 960	3 734	3 345	1 826	10 271	658	2 789	2 581	1 881
Public	2 837	3 657	3 180	1 496	10 022	589	2 637	2 459	1 824
Church-related	72	54	159	33	183	10	44	6	57
Other private	51	23	6	297	66	59	108	116	—
College	862	1 395	2 081	406	6 589	226	865	577	1 354
Public	780	1 323	1 257	357	6 194	180	816	513	579
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	10 430	14 470	14 086	5 603	41 636	2 359	9 976	9 116	7 937
3 and 4 years old	372	385	523	255	1 755	73	452	255	194
5 and 6 years old	990	1 386	1 321	539	4 008	172	997	974	759
7 to 13 years old	4 786	6 827	5 947	2 269	17 490	1 060	4 246	4 009	3 390
14 and 15 years old	1 457	2 122	1 808	859	5 423	353	1 454	1 501	1 002
16 and 17 years old	1 504	1 635	1 766	902	4 733	339	1 323	1 290	846
18 and 19 years old	529	832	1 132	382	2 500	138	698	473	748
20 and 21 years old	168	312	693	74	1 351	93	202	145	427
22 to 24 years old	137	182	259	82	957	49	146	112	206
25 to 34 years old	310	425	363	127	2 024	46	242	186	207
35 years old and over	177	364	274	114	1 395	36	216	171	158
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	28.4	26.1	35.6	30.5	42.2	31.2	34.6	22.2	23.9
5 and 6 years old	85.5	86.2	87.4	79.1	86.1	90.1	87.2	77.0	85.4
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.4	96.8	96.7	98.9	98.9	97.5	98.5	97.9
14 and 15 years old	98.0	97.9	95.0	95.9	98.3	95.9	99.2	97.4	96.9
16 and 17 years old	86.0	85.5	82.7	92.1	89.7	95.0	95.0	87.5	77.3
18 and 19 years old	41.4	43.8	57.2	47.2	49.9	52.5	56.6	45.0	59.6
20 and 21 years old	13.5	17.0	33.0	11.9	28.3	32.1	18.7	14.6	36.1
22 to 24 years old	6.8	6.7	11.2	7.6	12.6	12.3	8.4	7.0	14.0
25 to 34 years old	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.6	7.9	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 027	3 811	4 113	1 789	10 288	620	2 627	2 526	2 350
Armed Forces	—	—	11	—	3	—	7	27	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 033	2 467	2 894	1 284	7 233	477	2 014	1 763	1 594
Employed	586	731	815	201	2 649	57	470	341	508
Unemployed	67	120	154	58	358	8	105	46	118
Not in labor force	1 380	1 616	1 925	1 025	4 226	412	1 439	1 376	968
Civilian, not enrolled in school	994	1 344	1 208	505	3 052	143	606	736	756
High school graduate	512	682	428	329	1 775	80	337	338	301
Employed	332	539	334	177	1 326	51	165	165	233
Unemployed	37	52	23	83	165	6	34	61	20
Not in labor force	143	91	71	69	284	23	138	112	48
Not high school graduate	482	662	780	176	1 277	63	269	398	455
Employed	182	380	284	56	597	34	85	166	251
Unemployed	93	75	65	18	223	—	60	70	21
Not in labor force	207	207	431	102	457	29	124	162	183
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	10 404	14 127	14 113	4 495	38 009	1 969	8 167	7 579	8 735
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	959	1 211	2 137	718	1 444	317	1 082	1 240	703
5 to 7 years	1 505	2 383	2 316	749	3 261	343	1 307	1 410	1 441
8 years	639	1 094	1 172	382	1 882	134	626	492	742
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 908	2 873	2 844	934	6 161	425	1 537	1 533	1 919
4 years	2 868	3 807	3 060	998	10 112	414	2 101	1 552	1 931
College: 1 to 3 years	1 074	1 414	1 246	353	6 700	156	837	698	825
4 years	904	784	781	223	4 831	114	365	375	664
5 or more years	547	561	557	138	3 618	66	312	279	510
Percent high school graduates	51.8	46.5	40.0	38.1	66.5	38.1	44.3	38.3	45.0
Female, 25 years old and over	11 861	16 311	16 543	5 289	41 502	2 272	10 397	9 322	10 099
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	810	887	1 746	464	1 217	158	854	889	580
5 to 7 years	1 442	2 306	2 533	854	3 201	344	1 645	1 545	1 450
8 years	813	1 290	1 256	442	2 209	146	651	497	735
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 709	4 321	4 283	1 343	9 066	589	2 762	2 181	2 640
4 years	3 598	4 904	3 907	1 338	13 724	597	2 741	2 176	2 453
College: 1 to 3 years	1 244	1 454	1 489	402	6 692	223	931	852	1 150
4 years	843	677	963	286	3 336	185	625	616	763
5 or more years	402	472	366	160	2 057	30	188	166	328
Percent high school graduates	51.3	46.0	40.7	41.3	62.2	45.6	43.1	40.9	46.5
Persons 25 years old and over	22 265	30 438	30 656	9 784	79 511	4 241	18 564	16 901	18 834
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.9	6.9	12.7	12.1	3.3	11.2	10.4	12.6	6.8
High school graduates	51.6	46.2	40.3	39.8	64.2	42.1	43.6	39.7	45.8
4 or more years of college	12.1	8.2	8.7	8.2	17.4	9.3	8.0	8.5	12.0
Median years of school completed	12.1	11.6	11.0	10.7	12.5	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	4 528	6 452	6 392	2 507	17 388	953	4 057	3 648	3 911
Percent: High school graduates	68.3	65.7	59.7	68.3	74.1	68.6	63.3	61.7	70.9
4 or more years of college	5.6	2.1	3.3	3.2	8.2	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	2 208	3 256	3 178	1 287	8 566	453	1 923	1 769	2 004
Percent: High school graduates	66.0	61.4	56.5	66.6	70.4	68.2	61.2	58.5	66.7
4 or more years of college	4.7	1.6	2.3	3.1	7.4	0.4	0.8	3.7	2.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	2 320	3 196	3 214	1 220	8 822	500	2 134	1 879	1 907
Percent: High school graduates	70.5	70.0	62.8	70.1	77.7	69.0	65.2	64.7	75.4
4 or more years of college	6.6	2.5	4.3	3.3	9.0	8.2	5.0	3.0	7.2

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 302	27 111	27 133	85 638	4 253	54 807	27 423	7 588	11 835	31 058
Nursery school	300	830	534	2 962	141	1 591	1 093	284	443	883
Public	127	271	182	1 001	70	581	663	161	303	319
Church-related	116	365	189	1 264	40	486	261	99	86	301
Other private	57	194	163	697	31	524	169	24	54	263
Kindergarten	792	1 495	1 097	4 572	255	3 343	1 568	507	784	1 739
Public	693	923	747	2 917	239	2 522	1 073	398	600	1 352
Church-related	60	365	295	1 053	—	635	230	78	160	295
Other private	39	207	55	602	16	186	265	31	24	92
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 593	11 868	10 026	30 896	2 312	27 915	13 435	4 071	6 384	15 752
Public	6 527	9 888	9 594	28 056	2 215	27 012	11 535	3 897	5 711	15 103
Church-related	60	400	384	1 173	23	628	703	55	155	546
Other private	6	1 580	48	1 667	74	275	1 197	119	518	103
High school (11 to 14 years)	3 209	7 222	4 729	17 505	1 257	13 260	6 962	1 991	3 208	7 087
Public	3 164	6 462	4 668	16 219	1 211	12 964	6 263	1 948	2 816	6 941
Church-related	39	189	46	729	12	207	231	31	74	78
Other private	6	571	15	557	34	89	468	12	318	68
College	1 408	5 696	10 747	29 703	288	8 698	4 365	735	1 016	5 597
Public	1 327	4 984	10 188	25 957	231	5 757	3 807	682	898	5 382
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 302	27 111	27 133	85 638	4 253	54 807	27 423	7 588	11 835	31 058
3 and 4 years old	314	945	633	3 444	112	1 735	1 168	292	378	859
5 and 6 years old	1 246	2 212	1 614	6 319	458	5 251	2 463	708	1 307	2 839
7 to 13 years old	5 588	9 828	8 571	26 270	1 879	23 035	11 152	3 453	5 203	13 234
14 and 15 years old	1 670	3 502	2 571	8 099	653	7 204	3 468	1 063	1 587	3 808
16 and 17 years old	1 555	3 481	2 285	8 571	624	6 273	3 391	965	1 623	3 551
18 and 19 years old	632	2 773	4 047	9 335	235	4 202	1 844	493	646	2 361
20 and 21 years old	277	1 998	3 723	7 805	105	2 139	1 123	171	271	1 717
22 to 24 years old	221	839	2 006	5 650	50	1 438	746	108	107	828
25 to 34 years old	513	778	1 292	6 825	50	2 108	1 103	156	383	1 177
35 years old and over	286	755	391	3 320	87	1 422	965	179	330	684
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	21.1	35.4	30.6	47.1	22.7	33.5	39.0	31.4	28.6	30.0
5 and 6 years old	83.6	87.1	86.2	87.7	88.1	87.6	87.4	82.8	88.3	86.7
7 to 13 years old	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.8	97.2	98.0	99.0
14 and 15 years old	98.4	97.3	99.3	97.8	94.8	97.0	97.2	97.0	95.7	98.0
16 and 17 years old	83.0	91.4	88.5	81.0	94.7	85.7	89.2	85.2	90.8	83.4
18 and 19 years old	39.9	70.5	75.8	55.0	47.2	56.0	47.7	43.6	48.5	52.8
20 and 21 years old	16.6	54.1	67.4	47.1	21.2	30.3	25.5	15.1	21.5	40.7
22 to 24 years old	9.4	18.7	38.9	26.8	6.3	14.5	13.8	7.7	5.5	14.4
25 to 34 years old	6.7	6.4	10.5	13.2	2.1	6.4	7.7	3.3	6.6	6.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 455	7 742	7 919	27 546	1 157	14 828	7 666	2 264	3 121	8 730
Armed Forces	—	6	5	4 066	—	2	435	7	2	7
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 187	6 248	6 332	17 741	859	10 475	5 184	1 458	2 269	5 912
Employed	657	1 265	1 906	5 481	207	3 263	1 160	364	385	2 112
Unemployed	97	239	165	1 052	19	430	270	41	87	244
Not in labor force	1 433	4 744	4 261	11 208	633	6 782	3 754	1 053	1 797	3 556
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 268	1 488	1 582	5 739	298	4 351	2 047	799	850	2 811
High school graduate	652	800	838	3 114	145	1 911	1 084	290	529	1 123
Employed	465	412	694	2 030	96	1 428	517	195	231	842
Unemployed	61	93	41	351	33	170	146	28	98	70
Not in labor force	126	295	103	733	16	313	421	67	200	211
Not high school graduate	616	688	744	2 625	153	2 440	963	509	321	1 688
Employed	278	210	490	1 059	62	1 180	275	243	83	785
Unemployed	80	115	19	265	12	323	177	69	91	200
Not in labor force	258	363	235	1 301	79	937	511	197	147	703
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	13 577	19 731	20 210	68 525	4 411	55 105	21 213	8 180	8 975	27 899
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 138	2 447	1 346	3 652	376	4 059	2 142	821	1 439	1 957
5 to 7 years	2 260	2 490	3 002	4 895	769	8 309	2 529	1 548	1 462	3 867
8 years	1 106	1 369	1 424	2 690	411	3 873	1 233	656	597	1 884
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 756	3 551	3 818	9 902	1 028	10 396	3 559	1 745	1 803	5 239
4 years	3 414	4 581	4 753	16 164	1 126	12 418	5 851	1 901	2 122	6 906
College: 1 to 3 years	1 392	2 585	2 462	13 062	394	7 354	3 166	711	817	4 003
4 years	796	1 283	1 461	9 081	229	5 092	1 533	512	441	2 531
5 or more years	715	1 425	1 944	9 079	78	3 604	1 200	286	294	1 512
Percent high school graduates	46.5	50.0	52.5	69.2	41.4	51.7	55.4	41.7	40.9	53.6
Female, 25 years old and over	15 188	24 172	22 303	75 740	4 942	64 410	24 091	10 098	10 912	31 801
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	909	2 006	1 065	3 025	257	3 640	1 599	790	1 102	1 719
5 to 7 years	2 497	2 992	3 415	5 221	726	9 415	2 645	1 866	1 580	3 974
8 years	1 242	1 605	1 600	3 384	377	4 578	1 559	760	727	2 103
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 620	5 800	5 376	14 244	1 445	16 029	5 380	2 526	2 518	7 570
4 years	4 575	6 199	6 144	20 493	1 338	16 971	7 441	2 552	3 146	8 454
College: 1 to 3 years	1 186	2 705	2 402	14 308	405	7 537	3 012	932	826	4 144
4 years	685	1 669	1 354	9 050	311	3 989	1 680	473	717	2 288
5 or more years	474	1 196	947	6 015	83	2 251	775	199	296	1 549
Percent high school graduates	45.6	48.7	48.6	65.8	43.2	47.7	53.6	41.2	45.7	51.7
Persons 25 years old and over	28 765	43 903	42 513	144 265	9 353	119 515	45 304	18 278	19 887	59 700
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.1	10.1	5.7	4.6	6.8	8.3	8.3	8.8	12.8	6.2
High school graduates	46.0	49.3	50.5	67.4	42.4	49.5	54.4	41.4	43.5	52.6
4 or more years of college	9.3	12.7	13.4	23.0	7.5	12.5	11.5	8.0	8.8	13.2
Median years of school completed	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.7	11.3	11.9	12.2	11.1	11.3	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	5 601	12 106	16 014	54 603	1 793	24 499	13 656	3 661	4 521	14 452
Percent: High school graduates	68.3	74.7	83.7	80.1	63.5	66.5	73.1	60.7	71.5	70.9
4 or more years of college	3.7	3.8	7.5	8.9	2.0	5.2	3.0	3.4	4.1	5.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	2 789	5 479	8 792	27 832	900	12 292	7 062	1 855	2 112	6 526
Percent: High school graduates	66.5	69.5	84.3	73.6	59.3	62.7	69.6	57.8	66.4	65.7
4 or more years of college	3.8	3.2	8.1	7.3	0.7	5.1	1.6	3.5	2.7	5.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	2 812	6 627	7 222	26 771	893	12 207	6 594	1 806	2 409	7 926
Percent: High school graduates	70.0	79.0	82.8	86.8	67.6	70.2	76.8	63.7	75.9	75.3
4 or more years of college	3.7	4.3	6.7	10.5	3.4	5.3	4.4	3.3	5.3	5.1

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	16 779	77 348	7 464	99 531	13 121	13 960	49 837	64 832	8 806
Labor force	10 294	48 431	4 230	64 764	6 970	8 476	33 688	41 504	5 333
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	62.6	56.7	65.1	53.1	60.7	67.6	64.0	60.6
Armed Forces	2	105	18	19	44	22	11 960	5 500	10
Civilian labor force	10 292	48 326	4 212	64 745	6 926	8 454	21 728	36 004	5 323
Employed	9 661	45 644	3 811	61 426	6 406	7 918	19 852	33 065	5 023
Unemployed	631	2 682	401	3 319	520	536	1 876	2 939	300
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.5	9.5	5.1	7.5	6.3	8.6	8.2	5.6
Not in labor force	6 485	28 917	3 234	34 767	6 151	5 484	16 149	23 328	3 473
Inmate of institution	78	641	50	690	44	198	123	456	—
Female, 16 years and over	8 902	40 541	4 135	53 063	7 079	7 600	22 691	32 355	4 681
Labor force	4 707	20 432	1 871	29 070	3 115	3 742	11 731	15 509	2 303
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	50.4	45.2	54.8	44.0	49.2	51.7	47.9	49.2
Armed Forces	—	8	—	—	—	6	1 132	177	—
Civilian labor force	4 707	20 424	1 871	29 070	3 115	3 736	10 599	15 332	2 303
Employed	4 294	19 190	1 680	27 345	2 804	3 427	9 395	13 722	2 118
Unemployed	413	1 234	191	1 725	311	309	1 204	1 610	185
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	6.0	10.2	5.9	10.0	8.3	11.4	10.5	8.0
Not in labor force	4 195	20 109	2 264	23 993	3 964	3 858	10 960	16 846	2 378
Inmate of institution	50	163	41	433	19	140	64	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	819	4 043	401	4 688	940	700	5 406	3 906	520
Employed	323	1 644	142	2 292	220	323	764	1 290	201
Unemployed	31	373	28	350	48	47	138	283	13
Not in labor force	465	2 026	223	2 046	669	330	958	2 134	306
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 021	4 346	347	5 355	782	752	6 375	5 206	499
Employed	709	3 444	257	4 363	466	577	1 598	2 522	421
Unemployed	63	361	23	395	40	45	189	334	25
Not in labor force	249	527	57	595	255	128	294	822	46
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 858	19 470	1 661	25 015	2 721	3 348	10 464	18 578	1 985
Employed	3 423	17 464	1 309	22 538	2 240	2 913	6 482	13 363	1 773
Unemployed	117	553	135	661	118	135	291	636	61
Not in labor force	316	1 370	217	1 799	343	286	709	1 043	148
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 071	4 999	485	5 942	801	811	2 504	2 893	555
Employed	704	3 350	303	3 958	538	545	1 233	1 814	368
Unemployed	—	133	11	150	—	—	21	49	6
Not in labor force	367	1 516	171	1 834	263	266	1 244	982	181
Male, 65 years and over	1 108	3 949	435	5 468	798	749	2 397	1 894	566
Employed	208	552	120	930	138	133	380	354	142
Unemployed	7	28	13	38	3	—	33	25	10
Not in labor force	893	3 369	302	4 500	657	616	1 984	1 501	414
Female, 16 to 19 years	891	3 705	415	4 922	915	743	2 469	3 396	496
Employed	288	1 256	64	1 791	141	179	650	942	106
Unemployed	49	268	12	311	43	55	180	202	46
Not in labor force	554	2 181	339	2 820	731	509	1 268	2 241	344
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 028	4 650	415	5 751	987	888	3 749	4 845	524
Employed	508	2 792	216	3 871	466	521	1 753	2 532	289
Unemployed	99	362	29	386	97	45	285	420	67
Not in labor force	421	1 488	170	1 494	424	316	1 225	1 832	168
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 095	20 657	1 935	26 246	2 968	3 646	10 583	18 572	2 128
Employed	2 801	12 681	1 108	17 543	1 828	2 299	5 986	9 332	1 375
Unemployed	225	529	120	888	164	184	609	941	66
Not in labor force	1 069	7 447	707	7 815	976	1 163	3 713	8 199	687
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 175	5 429	524	7 360	1 002	961	2 977	2 906	688
Employed	530	2 051	215	3 259	248	314	846	768	271
Unemployed	40	56	10	110	—	16	84	47	6
Not in labor force	605	3 322	299	3 991	754	631	2 047	2 086	411
Female, 65 years and over	1 713	6 100	846	8 784	1 207	1 362	2 913	2 636	845
Employed	167	410	77	881	121	114	160	148	77
Unemployed	—	19	20	30	7	9	46	—	—
Not in labor force	1 546	5 671	749	7 873	1 079	1 239	2 707	2 488	768
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	8 902	40 541	4 135	53 063	7 079	7 600	22 691	32 355	4 681
With own children under 6 years	1 422	6 772	682	8 351	1 123	1 370	4 592	7 366	836
In labor force	873	3 834	378	5 274	666	788	2 230	3 231	467
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 653	8 865	834	10 994	1 254	1 549	3 703	8 239	875
In labor force	1 274	5 686	543	7 716	816	1 110	2 443	4 748	586
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 786	24 229	1 906	31 806	3 351	4 033	12 991	21 548	2 560
In labor force	2 860	12 712	1 096	18 861	1 792	2 257	6 046	10 388	1 394
With own children under 6 years	1 093	5 580	431	7 089	892	1 021	3 746	6 448	638
In labor force	680	2 993	290	4 426	541	616	1 680	2 753	349
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 331	7 135	524	9 070	895	1 210	2 843	7 005	689
In labor force	1 000	4 387	368	6 199	613	839	1 795	3 820	476
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 661	45 644	3 811	61 426	6 406	7 918	19 852	33 065	5 023
Private wage and salary workers	7 574	35 247	2 653	51 118	4 426	5 764	13 299	21 955	3 634
Employees of own corporation	108	653	55	938	166	133	691	372	63
Federal government workers	237	2 394	107	945	200	398	1 606	4 646	110
State government workers	570	2 499	306	2 805	630	591	1 309	2 482	414
Local government workers	619	2 998	467	3 116	601	682	1 806	2 435	395
Self-employed workers	614	2 296	244	3 193	491	458	1 736	1 392	434
In agriculture	82	265	91	371	185	127	203	109	157
Unpaid family workers	47	210	34	249	58	25	96	155	36
In agriculture	2	19	19	32	9	2	—	4	18
Employed females 16 years and over	4 294	19 190	1 680	27 345	2 804	3 427	9 395	13 722	2 118
Private wage and salary workers	3 282	14 164	1 101	22 483	1 850	2 421	6 401	9 159	1 507
Employees of own corporation	20	106	27	151	19	22	183	93	12
Federal government workers	77	788	35	437	96	119	629	1 171	46
State government workers	377	1 619	182	1 765	358	335	714	1 461	237
Local government workers	318	1 910	306	1 796	382	397	1 196	1 371	263
Self-employed workers	206	587	42	725	70	136	383	448	48
Unpaid family workers	34	122	14	139	48	19	72	112	17

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	210 119	29 835	21 882	27 450	19 627	22 922	44 627	21 222	41 315
Labor force	137 961	19 438	13 832	17 591	10 971	13 426	26 400	12 804	26 195
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	65.2	63.2	64.1	55.9	58.6	59.2	60.3	63.4
Armed Forces	20 823	23	13	—	1	98	5	20	1 937
Civilian labor force	117 138	19 415	13 819	17 591	10 970	13 328	26 395	12 784	24 258
Employed	109 108	17 935	13 084	16 525	10 109	12 330	24 335	11 649	22 527
Unemployed	8 030	1 480	735	1 066	861	998	2 060	1 135	1 731
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.6	5.3	6.1	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.9	7.1
Not in labor force	72 158	10 397	8 050	9 859	8 656	9 496	18 227	8 418	15 120
Inmate of institution	662	256	89	114	169	158	550	164	362
Female, 16 years and over	103 865	15 802	11 842	14 483	10 532	12 186	24 117	11 593	21 359
Labor force	54 594	8 576	6 266	7 990	4 853	5 791	11 627	6 006	10 402
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	54.3	52.9	55.2	46.1	47.5	48.2	51.8	48.7
Armed Forces	916	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	90
Civilian labor force	53 678	8 576	6 266	7 990	4 853	5 791	11 627	5 995	10 312
Employed	49 172	7 881	5 890	7 529	4 380	5 280	10 433	5 372	9 287
Unemployed	4 506	695	376	461	473	511	1 194	623	1 025
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	8.1	6.0	5.8	9.7	8.8	10.3	10.4	9.9
Not in labor force	49 271	7 226	5 576	6 493	5 679	6 395	12 490	5 587	10 957
Inmate of institution	430	119	53	55	44	107	365	164	146
Male, 16 to 19 years	13 618	1 511	1 043	1 526	1 264	1 295	2 475	1 246	2 364
Employed	4 116	708	526	746	412	381	791	432	940
Unemployed	776	107	54	126	94	97	200	93	173
Not in labor force	6 121	690	463	654	757	817	1 484	719	1 229
Male, 20 to 24 years	22 702	1 604	1 150	1 475	1 109	1 190	2 368	1 216	2 564
Employed	8 921	1 189	926	1 171	792	895	1 687	890	1 742
Unemployed	999	134	70	82	82	126	220	164	137
Not in labor force	3 016	281	146	222	235	162	461	162	315
Male, 25 to 54 years	50 789	7 531	5 022	6 719	4 427	5 395	10 922	4 913	11 647
Employed	38 080	6 455	4 482	5 772	3 709	4 610	9 280	4 044	9 126
Unemployed	1 557	473	187	310	174	225	404	203	341
Not in labor force	3 711	597	348	637	544	469	1 233	659	758
Male, 55 to 64 years	11 011	1 812	1 533	1 691	1 128	1 411	2 566	1 160	1 950
Employed	7 074	1 387	1 015	949	608	798	1 603	648	1 153
Unemployed	124	60	31	74	37	29	41	36	36
Not in labor force	3 725	354	470	668	489	576	934	471	735
Male, 65 years and over	8 134	1 575	1 292	1 556	1 167	1 445	2 179	1 094	1 431
Employed	1 745	315	245	358	208	366	541	263	279
Unemployed	68	11	—	13	7	2	13	11	19
Not in labor force	6 314	1 249	1 047	1 185	952	1 077	1 625	820	1 126
Female, 16 to 19 years	11 224	1 434	1 117	1 389	1 168	1 349	2 476	1 276	2 454
Employed	3 175	401	305	475	188	451	516	295	643
Unemployed	901	158	92	61	25	52	245	76	206
Not in labor force	7 081	875	720	853	955	846	1 715	905	1 605
Female, 20 to 24 years	15 476	1 685	1 219	1 537	1 301	1 248	2 751	1 444	2 527
Employed	8 375	986	897	1 040	664	613	1 464	820	1 284
Unemployed	1 282	146	76	89	116	312	163	163	250
Not in labor force	5 366	553	246	408	477	519	975	450	962
Female, 25 to 54 years	51 393	7 895	5 504	7 208	4 790	5 963	11 966	5 535	12 020
Employed	31 435	5 394	3 761	4 912	2 877	3 465	6 965	3 496	6 533
Unemployed	2 139	375	193	242	268	321	579	327	481
Not in labor force	17 423	2 126	1 550	2 054	1 645	2 177	4 422	1 712	4 891
Female, 55 to 64 years	12 564	2 073	1 744	1 878	1 457	1 517	3 151	1 518	2 090
Employed	4 929	894	777	880	518	551	1 182	592	677
Unemployed	147	16	13	58	20	8	32	32	32
Not in labor force	7 488	1 163	954	940	919	958	1 937	874	1 381
Female, 65 years and over	13 208	2 715	2 258	2 471	1 816	2 109	3 773	1 820	2 268
Employed	1 258	206	150	222	133	200	306	169	150
Unemployed	37	2	—	11	14	—	26	5	—
Not in labor force	11 913	2 509	2 106	2 238	1 683	1 895	3 441	1 646	2 118
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	103 865	15 802	11 842	14 483	10 532	12 186	24 117	11 593	21 359
With own children under 6 years	17 190	2 488	1 835	2 366	1 565	2 029	4 190	2 096	4 505
In labor force	9 122	1 572	1 228	1 629	849	1 058	2 380	1 395	2 199
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 063	3 471	2 267	3 168	2 202	2 486	5 164	2 354	5 178
In labor force	12 823	2 606	1 702	2 314	1 487	1 651	3 419	1 499	3 195
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	52 171	9 311	6 459	7 892	5 034	6 486	12 699	5 640	13 384
In labor force	27 643	5 716	3 834	4 984	2 711	3 447	6 804	3 328	6 782
With own children under 6 years	13 373	2 069	1 457	1 998	1 186	1 617	3 213	1 583	4 019
In labor force	6 768	1 286	1 000	1 392	644	834	1 821	1 067	1 900
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 501	2 759	1 661	2 474	1 581	1 965	3 899	1 693	4 380
In labor force	8 861	2 040	1 244	1 806	1 092	1 295	2 808	1 113	2 598
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	109 108	17 935	13 084	16 525	10 109	12 330	24 335	11 649	22 527
Private wage and salary workers	69 438	14 661	10 546	13 071	7 182	8 728	19 098	8 790	15 604
Employees of own corporation	2 055	213	120	202	162	215	409	132	336
Federal government workers	12 930	214	166	239	301	647	462	268	2 458
State government workers	11 467	791	702	941	873	903	1 445	672	2 065
Local government workers	9 256	1 357	991	1 101	917	1 088	1 579	827	1 272
Self-employed workers	5 659	823	633	1 061	763	909	1 666	1 017	1 051
In agriculture	419	80	77	200	308	219	543	390	154
Unpaid family workers	358	89	46	112	73	55	85	75	77
In agriculture	17	26	9	3	18	17	45	44	7
Employed females 16 years and over	49 172	7 881	5 890	7 529	4 380	5 280	10 433	5 372	9 287
Private wage and salary workers	31 269	6 103	4 619	5 783	3 050	3 634	7 900	4 035	6 203
Employees of own corporation	398	17	9	11	34	33	77	6	83
Federal government workers	3 902	84	88	113	139	151	168	144	595
State government workers	7 136	482	364	608	503	588	968	425	1 364
Local government workers	5 219	907	624	683	495	668	940	546	764
Self-employed workers	1 382	254	170	260	140	202	404	191	297
Unpaid family workers	264	51	25	82	53	37	53	31	64

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	12 546	14 884	79 115	29 778	217 519	43 344	12 827	74 890	10 077
Labor force.....	7 486	8 798	49 287	18 087	142 445	28 486	7 032	48 528	5 768
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	59.7	59.1	62.3	60.7	65.5	65.7	54.8	64.8	57.2
Armed Forces.....	6	—	130	62	122	32	23	2 896	34
Civilian labor force.....	7 480	8 798	49 157	18 025	142 323	28 454	7 009	45 632	5 734
Employed.....	7 047	8 022	45 655	16 741	135 932	26 940	6 611	43 068	5 337
Unemployed.....	433	776	3 502	1 284	6 391	1 514	398	2 564	397
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.8	8.8	7.1	7.1	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.9
Not in labor force.....	5 060	6 086	29 828	11 691	75 074	14 858	5 795	26 362	4 309
Inmate of institution.....	56	300	1 267	123	2 188	448	60	357	105
Female, 16 years and over	6 558	7 832	42 574	15 673	115 004	23 433	6 882	38 960	5 377
Labor force.....	3 115	3 978	22 094	7 792	62 415	13 292	2 974	21 468	2 458
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	47.5	50.8	51.9	49.7	54.3	56.7	43.2	55.1	45.7
Armed Forces.....	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	2
Civilian labor force.....	3 115	3 978	22 088	7 792	62 403	13 292	2 974	21 192	2 456
Employed.....	2 873	3 639	20 186	7 243	59 002	12 533	2 790	19 782	2 261
Unemployed.....	242	339	1 902	549	3 401	759	184	1 410	195
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.8	8.5	7.0	7.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.9
Not in labor force.....	3 443	3 854	20 480	7 881	52 589	10 141	3 908	17 492	2 919
Inmate of institution.....	43	190	601	56	963	253	32	184	51
Male, 16 to 19 years	674	845	4 203	1 788	11 246	2 125	706	4 005	635
Employed.....	323	295	1 511	580	5 119	1 046	224	1 858	261
Unemployed.....	36	44	261	156	731	139	31	198	24
Not in labor force.....	315	506	2 431	1 052	5 396	932	451	1 733	350
Male, 20 to 24 years	719	860	4 540	1 701	13 557	2 303	672	5 091	545
Employed.....	602	527	3 378	1 299	10 773	1 844	473	3 451	473
Unemployed.....	25	160	411	111	660	196	45	198	51
Not in labor force.....	92	173	745	241	2 115	263	139	465	9
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 093	3 416	20 006	7 300	54 975	10 565	2 960	18 391	2 348
Employed.....	2 631	2 758	17 268	6 262	49 796	9 460	2 530	14 725	1 909
Unemployed.....	113	187	805	407	1 351	351	106	623	102
Not in labor force.....	349	471	1 815	619	3 727	730	321	1 622	319
Male, 55 to 64 years	831	970	4 259	1 718	12 501	2 471	784	4 485	541
Employed.....	473	657	2 638	1 079	9 224	1 624	450	2 601	323
Unemployed.....	11	34	100	28	195	41	32	98	17
Not in labor force.....	341	279	1 521	611	3 082	806	297	1 780	201
Male, 65 years and over	671	961	3 533	1 598	10 236	2 447	823	3 958	631
Employed.....	145	146	674	278	2 018	433	144	651	110
Unemployed.....	6	12	23	33	53	28	—	37	8
Not in labor force.....	520	803	2 836	1 287	8 165	1 986	679	3 270	511
Female, 16 to 19 years	647	825	4 297	1 632	11 049	2 148	667	3 734	624
Employed.....	175	217	1 206	461	4 259	857	177	1 550	182
Unemployed.....	28	97	387	69	680	139	12	200	18
Not in labor force.....	444	511	2 704	1 102	6 110	1 152	478	1 951	424
Female, 20 to 24 years	760	913	5 078	1 883	14 093	2 670	760	4 972	655
Employed.....	481	597	3 154	1 109	9 189	1 759	347	3 187	377
Unemployed.....	67	46	413	130	772	197	72	328	40
Not in labor force.....	212	270	1 505	644	4 132	714	341	1 308	236
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 126	3 507	21 923	7 683	58 226	11 292	3 315	19 632	2 512
Employed.....	1 784	2 318	13 145	4 694	37 550	8 130	1 843	12 654	1 398
Unemployed.....	147	168	1 008	336	1 603	366	92	753	104
Not in labor force.....	1 195	1 021	7 770	2 653	19 061	2 796	1 380	6 133	1 010
Female, 55 to 64 years	907	1 094	5 324	2 189	14 488	3 194	919	5 172	686
Employed.....	345	380	2 218	758	6 418	1 436	309	1 904	228
Unemployed.....	—	14	85	—	287	45	3	86	20
Not in labor force.....	562	700	3 021	1 431	7 783	1 713	607	3 180	438
Female, 65 years and over	1 118	1 493	5 952	2 286	17 148	4 129	1 221	5 450	900
Employed.....	88	127	463	221	1 586	351	114	487	76
Unemployed.....	—	14	9	14	59	12	5	43	13
Not in labor force.....	1 030	1 352	5 480	2 051	15 503	3 766	1 102	4 920	811
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	6 558	7 832	42 574	15 673	115 004	23 433	6 882	38 960	5 377
With own children under 6 years.....	1 251	1 150	7 368	2 947	17 398	3 419	1 307	6 748	1 088
In labor force.....	607	784	4 083	1 750	9 437	2 389	635	4 208	604
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 283	1 784	8 707	3 047	23 467	4 478	1 420	8 131	1 033
In labor force.....	866	1 109	5 656	1 985	15 855	3 328	840	5 670	602
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 857	3 886	22 612	8 648	64 923	12 898	3 735	23 224	2 655
In labor force.....	2 124	2 360	12 592	4 605	36 215	8 029	1 847	13 285	1 364
With own children under 6 years.....	1 021	946	6 086	2 448	14 628	2 766	935	5 762	792
In labor force.....	538	687	3 371	1 426	7 540	1 931	496	3 534	433
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 059	1 167	6 652	2 422	18 579	3 599	1 135	6 370	741
In labor force.....	726	860	4 235	1 551	12 101	2 617	688	4 463	455
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 047	8 022	45 655	16 741	135 932	26 940	6 611	43 068	5 337
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 343	6 078	34 328	12 715	115 580	21 551	4 855	32 115	3 983
Employees of own corporation.....	133	79	965	392	2 501	449	105	1 277	51
Federal government workers.....	196	196	1 029	377	1 788	554	232	1 198	220
State government workers.....	464	564	3 765	996	3 972	1 849	508	2 130	285
Local government workers.....	422	625	3 000	1 577	7 704	1 686	491	2 897	487
Self-employed workers.....	574	529	3 250	930	6 555	1 233	478	4 379	347
In agriculture.....	89	25	862	108	256	75	133	1 306	45
Unpaid family workers.....	48	30	283	146	333	67	47	349	15
In agriculture.....	12	—	76	23	19	—	20	116	2
Employed females 16 years and over	2 873	3 639	20 186	7 243	59 002	12 533	2 790	19 782	2 261
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 154	2 761	14 615	5 243	49 517	9 753	2 007	15 105	1 643
Employees of own corporation.....	24	38	186	79	292	94	9	334	22
Federal government workers.....	52	80	444	201	687	258	55	524	91
State government workers.....	299	310	2 508	537	2 598	1 155	315	1 254	123
Local government workers.....	246	352	1 814	984	4 623	1 027	291	1 616	294
Self-employed workers.....	89	106	625	185	1 301	279	90	1 067	95
Unpaid family workers.....	33	30	180	93	276	61	32	216	15

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	28 542	38 803	39 183	13 270	102 174	5 551	24 014	22 023	23 839
Labor force.....	17 843	26 640	24 105	7 637	71 565	3 154	14 679	13 185	14 934
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	62.5	68.7	61.5	57.6	70.0	56.8	61.1	59.9	62.6
Armed Forces.....	95	23	28	27	171	—	13	27	50
Civilian labor force.....	17 748	26 617	24 077	7 610	71 394	3 154	14 666	13 158	14 884
Employed.....	16 684	25 615	22 831	6 898	68 373	2 972	13 354	11 967	14 252
Unemployed.....	1 064	1 002	1 246	712	3 021	182	1 312	1 191	632
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.0	3.8	5.2	9.4	4.2	5.8	8.9	9.1	4.2
Not in labor force.....	10 699	12 163	15 078	5 633	30 609	2 397	9 335	8 838	8 905
Inmate of institution.....	126	249	1 823	—	1 033	5	206	196	86
Female, 16 years and over	15 027	20 494	20 829	7 034	52 938	2 936	13 244	11 863	12 508
Labor force.....	7 666	12 341	11 143	3 380	31 117	1 405	7 105	6 302	6 741
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	51.0	60.2	53.5	48.1	58.8	47.9	53.6	53.1	53.9
Armed Forces.....	10	—	6	—	25	—	—	—	8
Civilian labor force.....	7 656	12 341	11 137	3 380	31 092	1 405	7 105	6 302	6 733
Employed.....	7 149	11 866	10 503	2 969	29 599	1 327	6 340	5 630	6 428
Unemployed.....	507	475	634	411	1 493	78	765	672	305
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.6	3.8	5.7	12.2	4.8	5.6	10.8	10.7	4.5
Not in labor force.....	7 361	8 153	9 686	3 654	21 821	1 531	6 139	5 561	5 767
Inmate of institution.....	83	180	891	—	664	—	111	112	43
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 519	1 904	2 040	931	5 132	322	1 321	1 330	1 245
Employed.....	622	972	787	282	2 521	78	427	368	598
Unemployed.....	86	126	144	67	390	2	96	86	80
Not in labor force.....	811	806	1 102	582	2 221	242	791	849	567
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 592	2 278	2 201	810	6 095	324	1 282	1 251	1 351
Employed.....	1 295	1 909	1 516	623	5 158	209	952	856	952
Unemployed.....	123	109	85	80	297	24	122	129	65
Not in labor force.....	168	263	600	98	623	91	208	266	334
Male, 25 to 54 years	7 170	9 916	9 399	3 031	29 076	1 201	5 526	5 076	5 413
Employed.....	6 278	8 942	7 961	2 535	26 811	1 016	4 591	4 225	4 938
Unemployed.....	302	249	314	133	709	45	263	267	133
Not in labor force.....	511	705	1 109	345	1 427	140	666	584	305
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 719	2 190	2 472	750	5 222	420	1 340	1 265	1 519
Employed.....	1 078	1 598	1 631	408	3 466	275	754	709	1 006
Unemployed.....	28	31	55	21	90	22	35	37	36
Not in labor force.....	613	561	786	321	1 666	123	551	519	472
Male, 65 years and over	1 515	2 021	2 242	714	3 711	348	1 301	1 238	1 803
Employed.....	262	334	433	81	818	67	290	179	330
Unemployed.....	18	12	14	—	42	—	31	—	13
Not in labor force.....	1 235	1 675	1 795	633	2 851	270	980	1 059	1 460
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 508	1 907	2 073	858	5 156	298	1 306	1 196	1 105
Employed.....	478	678	646	152	2 051	64	293	304	394
Unemployed.....	111	121	98	92	356	12	103	91	79
Not in labor force.....	919	1 108	1 325	614	2 746	222	910	801	632
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 658	2 276	2 213	887	6 280	366	1 541	1 345	1 304
Employed.....	993	1 727	1 381	548	4 707	239	830	875	910
Unemployed.....	131	87	120	85	284	19	229	150	84
Not in labor force.....	534	462	710	254	1 282	108	482	320	310
Female, 25 to 54 years	7 641	10 602	9 988	3 242	30 059	1 329	6 572	5 701	5 519
Employed.....	4 770	7 900	6 755	1 863	20 158	795	4 272	3 726	4 040
Unemployed.....	232	251	362	219	764	38	369	318	103
Not in labor force.....	2 629	2 451	2 871	1 160	9 122	496	1 931	1 657	1 368
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 884	2 611	2 788	892	5 695	433	1 691	1 551	1 925
Employed.....	698	1 286	1 392	315	2 229	209	766	545	834
Unemployed.....	18	5	47	15	83	9	42	91	34
Not in labor force.....	1 168	1 320	1 349	562	3 383	215	883	915	1 057
Female, 65 years and over	2 336	3 098	3 767	1 155	5 748	510	2 134	2 070	2 655
Employed.....	210	275	329	91	454	20	179	180	250
Unemployed.....	15	11	7	—	6	—	22	22	5
Not in labor force.....	2 111	2 812	3 431	1 064	5 288	490	1 933	1 868	2 400
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	15 027	20 494	20 829	7 034	52 938	2 936	13 244	11 863	12 508
With own children under 6 years.....	2 540	3 283	2 734	1 211	9 213	526	2 286	2 069	1 599
In labor force.....	1 391	2 440	1 840	728	5 415	346	1 491	1 428	1 123
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 246	4 685	4 156	1 487	12 919	573	2 493	2 493	2 388
In labor force.....	2 251	3 660	3 094	972	9 103	370	1 756	1 815	1 901
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	8 819	12 457	11 069	3 422	33 080	1 546	6 319	5 717	6 993
In labor force.....	4 814	8 329	6 814	1 773	19 814	830	3 965	3 492	4 209
With own children under 6 years.....	2 148	2 734	2 311	801	8 123	420	1 830	1 524	1 302
In labor force.....	1 136	2 016	1 527	481	4 594	264	1 231	1 060	878
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 584	3 977	3 213	1 053	10 877	405	1 679	1 756	1 883
In labor force.....	1 767	3 085	2 340	670	7 363	246	1 145	1 242	1 480
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 684	25 615	22 831	6 898	68 373	2 972	13 354	11 967	14 252
Private wage and salary workers.....	13 134	21 821	17 885	4 901	49 815	2 098	9 969	9 296	10 587
Employees of own corporation.....	260	305	287	98	1 230	30	180	129	139
Federal government workers.....	263	276	373	265	2 229	117	505	219	300
State government workers.....	983	775	2 094	545	7 979	275	876	771	1 139
Local government workers.....	1 364	1 522	1 240	574	4 085	256	1 073	858	1 138
Self-employed workers.....	904	1 111	1 069	549	3 992	203	868	786	996
In agriculture.....	121	79	132	223	457	21	242	142	195
Unpaid family workers.....	36	110	170	64	273	23	63	37	92
In agriculture.....	5	7	9	20	37	7	12	—	6
Employed females 16 years and over	7 149	11 866	10 503	2 969	29 599	1 327	6 340	5 630	6 428
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 422	9 959	7 925	2 003	20 718	961	4 730	4 369	4 742
Employees of own corporation.....	22	61	53	31	229	6	48	34	14
Federal government workers.....	92	149	161	85	757	35	285	111	63
State government workers.....	564	509	1 422	350	4 413	154	538	506	665
Local government workers.....	852	940	643	377	2 660	129	584	438	689
Self-employed workers.....	188	224	272	114	848	32	163	171	218
Unpaid family workers.....	31	85	80	40	203	16	40	35	51

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	36 239	59 817	61 110	209 454	11 805	151 335	62 760	23 072	26 196	78 412
Labor force.....	23 346	34 457	38 123	135 975	7 166	95 501	38 369	15 048	15 124	52 279
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	64.4	57.6	62.4	64.9	60.7	63.1	61.1	65.2	57.7	66.7
Armed Forces.....	58	108	38	12 382	15	134	4 903	12	43	61
Civilian labor force.....	23 288	34 349	38 085	123 593	7 151	95 367	33 466	15 036	15 081	52 218
Employed.....	22 018	31 932	36 477	116 637	6 678	90 457	30 064	13 955	13 742	49 303
Unemployed.....	1 270	2 417	1 608	6 956	473	4 910	3 402	1 081	1 339	2 915
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.5	7.0	4.2	5.6	6.6	5.1	10.2	7.2	8.9	5.6
Not in labor force.....	12 893	25 360	22 987	73 479	4 639	55 834	24 391	8 024	11 072	26 133
Inmate of institution.....	207	545	478	10 658	171	1 532	968	7	108	599
Female, 16 years and over	18 787	32 802	30 747	107 405	6 169	80 175	32 514	12 443	14 169	41 886
Labor force.....	10 143	15 432	16 492	62 207	3 015	41 584	15 667	6 825	6 777	23 096
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	54.0	47.0	53.6	57.9	48.9	51.9	48.2	54.9	47.8	55.1
Armed Forces.....	6	6	—	2 814	—	5	547	—	15	7
Civilian labor force.....	10 137	15 426	16 492	59 393	3 015	41 579	15 120	6 825	6 762	23 089
Employed.....	9 635	13 969	15 642	55 779	2 777	38 869	13 203	6 172	5 996	21 389
Unemployed.....	502	1 457	850	3 614	238	2 710	1 917	653	766	1 700
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.0	9.4	5.2	6.1	7.9	6.5	12.7	9.6	11.3	7.4
Not in labor force.....	8 644	17 370	14 255	45 198	3 154	38 591	16 847	5 618	7 392	18 790
Inmate of institution.....	127	321	294	2 836	134	855	342	—	72	349
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 827	3 492	4 249	14 441	571	7 648	3 973	1 176	1 554	4 060
Employed.....	742	1 080	1 795	4 469	224	3 551	1 207	568	470	2 041
Unemployed.....	152	202	106	683	11	459	264	60	143	245
Not in labor force.....	933	2 204	2 343	6 219	336	3 636	2 141	541	939	1 774
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 048	3 792	5 904	19 083	654	8 407	5 060	1 273	1 498	4 567
Employed.....	1 659	2 554	3 409	10 152	584	6 281	2 336	1 053	1 110	3 608
Unemployed.....	200	232	195	861	11	475	397	78	113	352
Not in labor force.....	183	987	2 282	5 046	50	1 637	767	142	275	590
Male, 25 to 34 years	9 304	13 081	14 388	51 050	2 761	38 146	15 764	5 540	6 045	20 035
Employed.....	8 172	11 382	12 973	38 501	2 456	34 185	10 881	4 916	4 954	18 420
Unemployed.....	380	403	390	1 593	162	1 122	731	215	257	520
Not in labor force.....	715	1 219	1 010	7 500	137	2 732	1 731	404	808	1 058
Male, 35 to 44 years	2 096	3 442	3 011	9 754	847	8 779	2 962	1 375	1 495	4 260
Employed.....	1 426	2 193	2 132	6 021	499	5 901	1 882	973	823	3 115
Unemployed.....	36	108	51	172	51	81	79	44	47	80
Not in labor force.....	634	1 141	828	3 543	297	2 797	987	358	625	1 065
Male, 45 years and over	2 177	3 208	2 811	7 721	803	8 180	2 487	1 265	1 435	3 604
Employed.....	384	754	526	1 715	138	1 670	555	273	389	730
Unemployed.....	—	15	33	33	—	63	14	31	13	18
Not in labor force.....	1 784	2 439	2 269	5 973	665	6 441	1 918	961	1 033	2 856
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 628	4 250	3 670	13 105	586	7 180	3 693	1 088	1 567	4 670
Employed.....	658	807	1 295	4 101	141	2 320	745	234	229	1 698
Unemployed.....	86	245	119	985	53	464	329	78	133	269
Not in labor force.....	884	3 198	2 256	7 023	392	4 396	2 545	776	1 205	2 696
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 971	4 380	4 774	18 560	641	8 585	4 730	1 257	1 690	5 415
Employed.....	1 347	1 991	2 661	11 302	407	5 087	1 919	912	890	3 135
Unemployed.....	111	394	162	941	35	657	433	123	219	431
Not in labor force.....	507	1 989	1 951	5 229	199	2 841	2 195	222	572	1 849
Female, 25 to 34 years	9 621	14 953	14 487	51 753	2 860	40 460	16 120	6 033	6 713	21 142
Employed.....	6 340	9 296	9 700	34 181	1 813	25 682	8 840	4 067	3 976	13 990
Unemployed.....	266	749	494	1 519	122	1 418	1 074	366	370	877
Not in labor force.....	3 015	4 908	4 293	15 336	925	13 355	5 921	1 600	2 361	6 275
Female, 35 to 44 years	2 479	4 088	3 589	11 294	863	10 750	3 719	1 693	1 949	5 003
Employed.....	1 043	1 459	1 655	5 051	336	4 699	1 395	751	733	2 110
Unemployed.....	25	63	62	132	28	141	68	71	39	99
Not in labor force.....	1 411	2 566	1 872	6 105	499	5 910	2 256	871	1 177	2 794
Female, 45 years and over	3 088	5 131	4 227	12 693	1 219	13 200	4 252	2 372	2 250	5 656
Employed.....	247	416	331	1 144	80	1 081	304	208	168	456
Unemployed.....	14	6	13	37	—	30	13	15	5	24
Not in labor force.....	2 827	4 709	3 883	11 505	1 139	12 089	3 930	2 149	2 077	5 176
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	18 787	32 802	30 747	107 405	6 169	80 175	32 514	12 443	14 169	41 886
With own children under 6 years.....	3 046	5 062	4 412	15 539	972	11 757	6 477	1 872	2 616	6 592
In labor force.....	1 833	3 063	2 595	9 760	624	6 547	3 485	1 349	1 657	3 853
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 987	6 591	6 141	18 266	1 285	16 749	6 950	2 422	2 735	8 988
In labor force.....	2 880	4 314	4 461	12 826	891	11 319	4 210	1 791	1 620	6 354
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	11 912	15 579	18 024	48 225	3 546	45 475	17 507	7 023	7 232	23 888
In labor force.....	6 922	8 677	10 812	28 802	2 024	25 416	9 443	4 500	4 169	14 216
With own children under 6 years.....	2 674	3 726	4 017	12 031	808	9 840	5 090	1 521	2 164	5 664
In labor force.....	1 559	2 283	2 287	7 218	519	5 301	2 691	1 097	1 378	3 202
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 405	4 847	5 351	13 069	1 069	13 244	5 312	1 942	2 012	7 263
In labor force.....	2 415	3 151	3 819	8 683	721	8 672	3 215	1 450	1 229	5 052
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 018	31 932	36 477	116 637	6 678	90 457	30 064	13 955	13 742	49 303
Private wage and salary workers.....	17 324	23 106	28 419	74 326	4 947	74 141	22 135	11 485	9 732	40 891
Employees of own corporation.....	304	580	513	1 937	76	1 356	568	73	250	894
Federal government workers.....	312	768	534	7 168	172	1 139	1 549	243	478	646
State government workers.....	1 396	3 160	3 899	21 204	403	4 611	1 970	650	1 088	2 709
Local government workers.....	1 566	2 719	1 939	8 380	427	5 305	2 397	909	1 190	2 803
Self-employed workers.....	1 355	2 022	1 564	5 251	701	4 919	1 857	616	1 185	2 118
In agriculture.....	134	512	114	315	251	498	274	46	458	130
Unpaid family workers.....	65	157	122	308	28	342	156	52	69	136
In agriculture.....	—	55	25	9	17	42	18	10	32	18
Employed females 16 years and over	9 635	13 969	15 642	55 779	2 777	38 869	13 203	6 172	5 996	21 389
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 618	9 842	12 353	33 653	2 006	31 078	9 349	4 923	4 070	17 036
Employees of own corporation.....	63	131	98	315	20	207	106	13	51	163
Federal government workers.....	111	265	167	3 522	88	408	780	83	222	252
State government workers.....	667	1 858	1 554	12 251	231	3 034	1 192	406	646	1 889
Local government workers.....	873	1 560	1 138	4 966	298	3 005	1 460	593	809	1 587
Self-employed workers.....	313	370	373	1 150	129	1 111	317	141	213	527
Unpaid family workers.....	53	74	57	237	25	233	105	26	36	98

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 661	45 644	3 811	61 426	6 406	7 918	19 852	33 065	5 023
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 474	9 170	656	9 600	1 008	1 294	5 014	5 723	764
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	698	3 595	205	4 791	439	556	2 439	2 638	285
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	155	7	126	19	16	66	133	31
Management related occupations	121	817	31	937	86	98	635	612	43
Professional specialty occupations	776	5 575	451	4 809	569	738	2 575	3 085	479
Engineers and natural scientists	82	1 353	65	695	51	156	219	688	44
Engineers	14	946	55	499	39	95	123	490	33
Health diagnosing occupations	68	256	18	153	26	20	104	93	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	115	742	22	714	72	64	251	547	46
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	414	2 258	280	2 442	352	345	1 331	1 333	228
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	293	1 764	188	1 847	302	257	1 014	1 055	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 565	12 040	692	14 198	1 285	1 526	5 607	9 552	978
Health technologists and technicians	48	539	12	465	88	55	157	364	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	89	1 072	81	1 012	54	171	359	1 041	66
Sales occupations	564	4 091	179	5 245	435	366	2 224	2 890	336
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	103	722	34	881	93	78	274	480	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	94	993	39	1 282	77	38	705	566	58
Other sales occupations	367	2 376	106	3 082	265	250	1 245	1 844	176
Cashiers	187	946	36	1 052	102	76	480	748	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	864	6 338	420	7 476	708	934	2 867	5 257	543
Computer equipment operators	27	130	5	120	21	15	19	103	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	1 935	135	2 136	174	277	957	1 645	158
Financial records processing occupations	95	905	68	975	136	93	429	704	77
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	160	11	335	20	16	139	186	3
Service occupations	963	4 442	419	5 791	813	888	3 487	3 622	554
Private household occupations	72	372	66	365	60	41	325	581	157
Protective service occupations	117	658	52	643	122	165	251	251	28
Police and firefighters	57	118	8	219	23	44	88	218	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	774	3 412	301	4 783	631	682	2 911	2 790	369
Food service occupations	207	1 004	88	1 669	245	118	1 393	1 124	111
Cleaning and building service occupations	343	1 316	146	1 717	194	289	757	888	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	798	351	876	517	387	938	513	460
Farm operators and managers	89	310	115	421	232	162	204	200	252
Farm workers and related occupations	40	408	204	390	224	199	538	161	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 465	6 904	554	9 996	941	1 265	2 458	6 515	691
Mechanics and repairers	512	2 354	160	3 396	244	300	1 866	364	199
Construction trades	481	2 127	150	3 154	339	370	1 165	2 825	291
Precision production occupations	465	2 284	238	3 415	358	490	565	1 782	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 028	12 290	1 139	20 965	1 842	2 558	2 348	7 140	1 576
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 574	5 783	604	12 106	832	1 139	699	2 237	691
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	381	1 701	147	2 747	329	567	178	1 214	272
Transportation occupations	391	1 449	125	1 723	213	286	504	1 246	196
Motor vehicle operators	222	1 329	125	1 630	204	277	479	1 176	196
Material moving equipment operators	126	687	44	684	141	133	93	591	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	556	2 670	219	3 705	327	433	874	1 852	364
Construction laborers	111	330	38	493	60	75	204	455	64
Freight, stock, and material handlers	203	850	58	1 299	132	160	183	527	124
Employed females 16 years and over	4 294	19 190	1 680	27 345	2 804	3 427	9 395	13 722	2 118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	661	3 859	339	4 123	529	558	2 348	2 655	380
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	208	995	47	1 312	152	161	851	922	85
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	15	—	74	9	—	22	26	9
Management related occupations	63	300	14	366	48	41	334	240	—
Professional specialty occupations	453	2 864	292	2 811	377	397	1 497	1 733	295
Engineers and natural scientists	23	152	13	99	—	8	19	51	—
Engineers	15	71	9	36	—	8	11	33	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1	8	—	10	—	—	—	25	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	81	617	22	632	50	53	208	433	42
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	296	1 757	226	1 836	288	280	989	1 060	183
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	229	1 434	171	1 469	240	200	790	865	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 035	7 911	470	9 113	860	1 000	3 765	6 508	629
Health technologists and technicians	48	467	10	423	68	33	149	291	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	47	310	25	318	—	61	148	187	19
Sales occupations	313	2 154	95	2 670	202	193	1 224	1 874	119
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	184	2	279	20	37	100	141	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	270	9	289	7	6	207	211	12
Other sales occupations	276	1 700	84	2 102	175	150	917	1 522	100
Cashiers	151	813	32	932	69	63	458	678	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	627	4 980	340	5 702	590	713	2 244	4 156	458
Computer equipment operators	15	73	5	70	21	9	19	91	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	1 909	135	2 108	174	267	919	1 636	158
Financial records processing occupations	93	845	64	862	136	87	369	647	74
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	49	—	108	—	9	31	85	1
Service occupations	553	2 441	258	3 403	522	510	2 165	2 252	369
Private household occupations	67	341	60	356	60	41	316	237	157
Protective service occupations	22	32	5	39	20	6	16	127	5
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	464	2 068	193	3 008	442	463	1 833	1 888	207
Food service occupations	163	768	86	1 354	198	103	909	878	92
Cleaning and building service occupations	98	420	46	540	69	95	308	303	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	121	8	138	47	27	134	65	37
Farm operators and managers	33	45	8	49	22	9	15	34	2
Farm workers and related occupations	—	75	—	81	25	18	101	9	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	158	608	105	991	123	183	189	360	45
Mechanics and repairers	41	101	14	159	13	31	—	60	—
Construction trades	32	80	7	80	—	13	19	81	21
Precision production occupations	78	412	84	752	110	139	170	219	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 854	4 250	500	9 577	723	1 149	794	1 882	658
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 452	2 591	375	6 994	438	678	429	962	403
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	192	771	77	1 599	184	355	79	420	152
Transportation occupations	40	103	4	142	30	27	89	246	14
Motor vehicle operators	40	103	4	142	30	27	89	246	14
Material moving equipment operators	28	47	13	38	17	6	12	37	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	142	738	31	804	54	83	185	217	89
Construction laborers	12	33	—	19	—	6	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	43	188	6	251	33	41	22	73	48

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
Employed persons 16 years and over	109 108	17 935	13 084	16 525	10 109	12 330	24 335	11 649	22 527
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 679	2 680	1 913	2 413	1 493	2 005	4 000	1 639	4 855
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 724	1 255	791	1 234	562	832	1 787	739	2 131
Officials and administrators, public administration	540	19	13	65	24	48	65	32	45
Management related occupations	2 790	302	152	211	90	183	333	120	472
Professional specialty occupations	14 955	1 425	1 122	1 179	931	1 173	2 213	900	2 724
Engineers and natural scientists	2 007	97	112	80	70	147	274	66	567
Engineers	1 202	63	90	62	38	47	180	60	374
Health diagnosing occupations	1 152	62	30	27	2	16	43	30	115
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 574	143	164	116	97	140	277	200	376
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 401	866	523	672	559	582	1 207	478	1 210
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 410	665	422	468	473	479	916	396	957
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 658	3 518	2 363	3 272	1 896	2 909	5 280	2 446	6 100
Health technologists and technicians	2 005	174	132	94	65	105	134	71	191
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 718	237	167	240	65	175	431	119	584
Sales occupations	11 350	1 029	710	1 167	650	1 111	1 784	981	2 169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 647	174	145	294	112	187	344	215	441
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 270	205	105	207	106	227	385	252	639
Other sales occupations	6 433	650	460	666	432	697	1 055	514	1 089
Cashiers	2 471	253	216	281	219	308	455	188	464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 585	2 078	1 354	1 771	1 116	1 518	2 931	1 275	3 156
Computer equipment operators	341	8	16	58	11	22	79	36	124
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 105	557	336	459	295	459	940	334	924
Financial records processing occupations	1 898	265	172	267	170	187	412	150	284
Mail and message distributing occupations	695	62	59	63	63	83	94	33	156
Service occupations	16 327	1 819	1 164	1 519	1 184	1 498	3 095	1 359	2 638
Private household occupations	1 511	55	71	79	149	86	354	110	201
Protective service occupations	1 984	258	171	148	121	154	307	128	356
Police and firefighters	892	54	23	36	62	55	116	26	122
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 832	1 506	922	1 292	914	1 258	2 434	1 121	2 081
Food service occupations	5 314	521	220	442	416	438	747	341	682
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 691	567	376	520	297	478	950	409	644
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 697	322	197	643	859	614	1 217	846	504
Farm operators and managers	415	95	105	298	470	240	676	491	165
Farm workers and related occupations	966	206	57	234	303	215	475	316	253
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 996	2 833	2 061	2 421	1 524	1 916	3 554	1 306	3 932
Mechanics and repairers	4 633	888	906	723	428	533	1 303	458	1 196
Construction trades	6 543	990	504	717	588	734	998	484	1 575
Precision production occupations	3 781	917	643	970	508	638	1 247	349	1 138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 751	6 763	5 386	6 257	3 153	3 388	7 189	4 053	4 498
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 843	4 024	3 540	3 511	1 331	1 535	3 593	2 271	1 575
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 957	731	506	967	551	417	873	387	570
Transportation occupations	3 450	477	391	457	330	480	991	433	752
Motor vehicle operators	2 950	471	379	442	330	460	921	425	730
Material moving equipment operators	1 238	321	172	281	157	191	369	173	355
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 263	1 210	777	1 041	784	765	1 363	789	1 246
Construction laborers	1 038	186	98	114	210	177	229	96	218
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 552	457	247	312	213	173	347	246	355
Employed females 16 years and over	49 172	7 881	5 890	7 529	4 380	5 280	10 433	5 372	9 287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 242	1 286	857	1 225	826	987	1 769	856	2 265
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 640	418	198	423	201	253	426	209	656
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 125	—	8	21	14	16	14	6	—
Management related occupations	1 234	122	34	79	30	46	119	37	188
Professional specialty occupations	8 602	868	659	802	625	734	1 343	647	1 609
Engineers and natural scientists	237	11	16	23	—	24	42	12	36
Engineers	81	—	16	16	—	9	16	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	164	6	—	2	—	—	9	—	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 187	102	124	90	70	117	220	173	328
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 806	695	405	565	441	488	910	401	969
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 633	529	340	405	387	404	769	334	796
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 491	2 315	1 505	2 092	1 252	1 922	3 359	1 468	3 689
Health technologists and technicians	1 690	170	101	70	58	105	128	54	160
Technologists and technicians, except health	648	97	42	62	18	43	94	21	126
Sales occupations	5 835	572	326	563	310	618	924	414	1 064
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	496	40	55	112	31	47	115	55	125
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	798	78	12	54	26	37	58	24	180
Other sales occupations	4 541	454	259	397	253	534	751	335	759
Cashiers	2 153	228	132	248	167	281	388	148	423
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 318	1 476	1 036	1 397	866	1 156	2 213	979	2 339
Computer equipment operators	222	—	16	34	11	8	47	28	78
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 965	551	331	452	295	454	929	334	914
Financial records processing occupations	1 661	230	159	242	164	184	323	143	256
Mail and message distributing occupations	133	3	22	11	14	18	15	5	51
Service occupations	10 491	1 113	618	911	779	956	2 021	878	1 623
Private household occupations	1 460	46	65	75	149	86	342	110	201
Protective service occupations	328	37	20	17	30	9	67	11	31
Police and firefighters	80	13	—	—	—	9	17	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 703	1 030	533	819	600	861	1 612	757	1 391
Food service occupations	3 655	449	189	379	350	370	601	279	518
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 793	225	98	155	87	193	405	161	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	302	42	10	145	113	51	202	116	66
Farm operators and managers	73	18	10	67	34	22	90	56	17
Farm workers and related occupations	207	24	—	77	79	29	106	60	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	956	235	146	327	198	208	359	144	304
Mechanics and repairers	231	51	17	40	23	20	82	17	48
Construction trades	119	8	22	40	30	11	31	13	48
Precision production occupations	599	167	107	246	145	177	240	112	208
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 690	2 890	2 754	2 829	1 212	1 156	2 723	1 910	1 340
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 029	2 132	2 171	1 913	752	758	1 797	1 419	832
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	487	426	320	584	252	219	507	224	224
Transportation occupations	351	44	54	37	31	82	106	28	96
Motor vehicle operators	329	44	54	30	31	82	106	26	96
Material moving equipment operators	87	23	18	11	17	—	31	20	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	736	265	191	284	160	97	282	219	184
Construction laborers	16	12	—	11	5	—	15	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	220	107	58	47	49	29	53	63	53

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Harry	Jasper
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 047	8 022	45 655	16 741	135 932	26 940	6 611	43 068	5 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	999	1 055	9 281	2 932	28 167	4 889	1 043	7 995	783
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	413	444	4 186	1 371	13 411	2 129	450	4 188	360
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	21	84	59	266	67	28	114	21
Management related occupations	56	119	928	203	2 869	423	104	689	93
Professional specialty occupations	586	611	5 095	1 561	14 756	2 760	593	3 807	423
Engineers and natural scientists	70	68	508	133	2 644	347	50	322	31
Engineers	26	27	354	50	1 920	216	34	207	3
Health diagnosing occupations	47	15	166	48	811	152	17	220	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	43	70	863	188	1 841	379	81	504	74
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	322	296	2 674	910	6 191	1 418	292	1 900	227
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	265	247	2 069	693	4 302	964	227	1 517	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 281	1 488	12 473	3 989	37 873	6 494	1 385	12 345	1 249
Health technologists and technicians	31	41	628	134	1 099	240	83	398	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	61	651	289	3 133	485	90	553	38
Sales occupations	473	424	4 811	1 332	13 827	2 224	479	5 572	516
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	130	139	649	208	1 671	353	150	657	114
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	76	52	1 420	376	5 068	495	74	1 382	118
Other sales occupations	267	233	2 742	748	7 088	1 376	255	3 533	284
Cashiers	80	101	987	276	2 473	575	100	1 544	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	712	962	6 383	2 234	19 814	3 545	733	5 822	654
Computer equipment operators	—	27	70	24	529	68	10	117	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	217	240	1 810	728	5 787	876	227	1 632	210
Financial records processing occupations	69	104	829	341	2 603	423	99	903	96
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	50	249	74	730	146	15	206	14
Service occupations	782	976	5 650	2 641	13 664	3 270	797	6 767	1 029
Private household occupations	122	150	432	195	788	326	126	312	70
Protective service occupations	56	125	505	118	1 563	283	127	551	65
Police and firefighters	35	45	182	49	609	88	14	345	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	604	701	4 713	2 328	11 313	2 661	544	5 904	894
Food service occupations	162	232	1 575	689	4 259	641	150	3 063	406
Cleaning and building service occupations	251	212	1 428	1 249	3 433	907	179	1 545	334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	440	230	1 825	558	1 085	249	335	2 542	271
Farm operators and managers	175	31	1 176	201	290	105	194	1 505	78
Farm workers and related occupations	155	46	596	182	662	119	113	877	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	960	1 306	6 039	2 112	19 379	4 156	862	5 525	791
Mechanics and repairers	301	278	1 956	667	5 761	1 361	196	1 637	289
Construction trades	405	457	2 210	827	6 410	1 081	390	2 287	391
Precision production occupations	243	547	1 869	593	7 126	1 685	272	1 562	111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 585	2 967	10 387	4 509	35 764	7 882	2 189	7 894	1 214
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 459	1 696	4 486	1 957	18 226	4 417	1 121	3 129	377
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	185	304	1 572	442	4 389	814	176	1 403	54
Transportation occupations	245	206	1 855	531	4 500	624	204	1 140	297
Motor vehicle operators	239	198	1 575	460	4 326	543	187	1 100	292
Material moving equipment operators	165	115	360	399	1 408	305	89	429	106
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	531	646	2 114	1 180	7 241	1 722	599	1 793	380
Construction laborers	77	120	400	194	928	210	102	514	88
Freight, stock, and material handlers	176	201	615	366	2 511	679	147	478	99
Employed females 16 years and over	2 873	3 639	20 186	7 243	39 002	12 533	2 790	19 782	2 261
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423	453	4 397	1 328	11 267	2 231	521	3 408	403
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	88	1 105	339	3 535	562	146	1 123	136
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	—	30	19	61	7	12	43	2
Management related occupations	14	33	379	66	1 182	140	47	185	50
Professional specialty occupations	344	365	3 292	989	7 732	1 669	375	2 285	267
Engineers and natural scientists	13	7	48	13	237	35	9	34	5
Engineers	8	—	22	—	134	19	6	16	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	16	—	125	12	—	39	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	39	47	764	163	1 533	345	81	435	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	239	227	2 072	735	4 760	1 131	236	1 433	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	221	211	1 663	565	3 400	785	195	1 216	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	772	974	7 713	2 554	22 910	4 116	876	7 974	842
Health technologists and technicians	25	41	538	130	991	215	74	328	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	21	191	51	922	140	11	117	11
Sales occupations	188	187	2 227	635	5 995	1 134	227	3 080	268
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	22	151	44	385	56	24	233	45
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	9	283	86	965	112	7	400	12
Other sales occupations	143	156	1 793	505	4 645	966	196	2 447	211
Cashiers	70	94	850	225	2 122	481	93	1 374	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	539	725	4 757	1 738	15 002	2 627	564	4 449	532
Computer equipment operators	—	21	54	24	302	23	—	96	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	206	240	1 790	728	5 678	872	219	1 606	202
Financial records processing occupations	67	104	752	323	2 357	396	82	802	88
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	23	35	35	137	50	6	42	—
Service occupations	504	625	3 649	1 838	7 899	2 060	502	4 103	683
Private household occupations	122	137	415	195	776	319	126	295	61
Protective service occupations	—	7	36	22	195	26	3	16	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	13	5	41	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	382	481	3 198	1 621	6 928	1 715	373	3 792	622
Food service occupations	147	196	1 179	515	2 784	569	119	2 039	271
Cleaning and building service occupations	84	69	566	767	1 185	383	77	784	217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	23	247	40	226	45	36	400	9
Farm operators and managers	—	—	100	6	33	12	17	213	4
Farm workers and related occupations	18	8	147	29	175	33	19	187	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	202	554	176	2 038	615	116	597	42
Mechanics and repairers	5	10	85	39	273	72	6	82	6
Construction trades	18	24	50	6	240	41	15	50	8
Precision production occupations	70	168	419	131	1 511	502	95	465	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 055	1 362	3 626	1 307	14 662	3 466	739	3 300	282
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	830	996	2 346	1 077	10 248	2 459	506	2 110	169
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	180	763	181	2 211	490	94	679	24
Transportation occupations	31	17	133	29	302	87	33	100	32
Motor vehicle operators	31	17	133	29	299	87	33	100	32
Material moving equipment operators	7	7	36	34	134	65	7	69	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	119	162	348	186	1 767	365	99	342	51
Construction laborers	—	—	2	20	51	21	5	—	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	26	134	56	437	34	18	103	8

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 684	25 615	22 831	6 898	68 373	2 972	13 354	11 967	14 252
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 909	3 168	3 176	1 045	16 287	410	2 166	1 456	2 513
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 285	1 495	1 297	424	8 462	183	969	634	1 096
Officials and administrators, public administration	47	21	46	6	377	21	58	40	41
Management related occupations	224	311	249	80	2 432	23	135	99	277
Professional specialty occupations	1 624	1 673	1 879	621	7 825	227	1 197	822	1 417
Engineers and natural scientists	215	139	168	73	1 443	13	49	56	124
Engineers	129	74	111	31	917	2	25	18	76
Health diagnosing occupations	43	44	43	20	181	4	27	42	43
Health assessment and treating occupations	209	171	246	39	1 284	32	216	96	236
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	812	1 042	915	364	3 302	125	692	453	731
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	667	877	641	223	2 177	71	585	391	489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 821	5 325	4 221	1 110	23 888	397	2 570	2 552	3 065
Health technologists and technicians	123	142	126	13	517	14	102	124	101
Technologists and technicians, except health	223	329	357	92	1 969	36	154	99	253
Sales occupations	1 266	1 663	1 383	427	7 475	115	906	935	1 000
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	301	296	219	119	1 056	39	140	239	157
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	319	364	299	86	2 954	31	204	143	215
Other sales occupations	646	1 003	865	222	3 465	45	562	553	628
Cashiers	258	485	272	108	1 456	25	173	250	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 209	3 191	2 355	578	13 927	232	1 408	1 394	1 711
Computer equipment operators	31	82	43	4	385	2	19	31	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	605	824	644	145	4 026	76	407	342	544
Financial records processing occupations	322	441	284	51	1 830	19	189	128	248
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	61	68	30	456	3	37	43	52
Service occupations	1 649	2 122	2 898	733	5 795	325	1 440	1 294	1 590
Private household occupations	287	114	191	128	280	47	126	200	105
Protective service occupations	179	237	301	34	1 061	59	151	132	181
Police and firefighters	71	43	126	21	452	22	52	46	78
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 183	1 771	2 406	571	4 454	219	1 163	962	1 304
Food service occupations	458	537	500	181	1 643	61	319	284	354
Cleaning and building service occupations	397	702	748	190	1 186	80	460	280	553
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	437	299	335	584	1 054	102	640	522	547
Farm operators and managers	136	76	121	316	535	11	323	294	246
Farm workers and related occupations	214	179	147	245	461	46	269	210	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 515	4 585	3 571	808	9 868	387	1 801	1 705	2 216
Mechanics and repairers	774	1 567	1 441	237	3 293	135	536	531	650
Construction trades	708	1 369	857	275	3 916	144	470	337	724
Precision production occupations	291	1 018	1 262	291	2 574	108	785	837	823
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 353	10 116	8 630	2 618	11 481	1 351	4 737	4 438	4 321
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 048	6 371	5 154	1 469	4 177	826	2 312	2 119	2 505
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	658	1 320	1 240	240	1 723	75	694	1 025	365
Transportation occupations	535	581	474	316	2 234	77	455	416	379
Motor vehicle operators	222	553	466	301	2 113	77	455	410	377
Material moving equipment operators	522	287	294	129	486	53	177	166	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	860	1 557	1 468	464	2 861	320	1 099	712	922
Construction laborers	171	96	179	69	694	64	89	58	132
Freight, stock, and material handlers	227	703	585	153	780	94	279	246	288
Employed females 16 years and over	7 149	11 866	10 503	2 969	29 599	1 327	6 340	5 630	6 428
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 262	1 338	1 511	556	6 680	214	1 178	690	1 256
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	351	385	362	172	2 498	64	329	188	407
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	6	—	56	7	17	3	11
Management related occupations	64	143	106	44	966	15	56	38	139
Professional specialty occupations	911	953	1 149	384	4 182	150	849	502	849
Engineers and natural scientists	17	14	31	15	139	2	—	14	12
Engineers	8	8	16	—	26	2	—	8	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	173	145	206	34	1 137	18	187	77	211
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	586	745	707	283	2 347	96	536	337	562
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	515	636	527	188	1 740	65	472	303	395
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 437	3 514	2 751	692	15 019	243	1 563	1 598	1 988
Health technologists and technicians	111	124	99	13	429	14	88	124	90
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	57	123	36	564	6	45	20	46
Sales occupations	635	846	693	243	3 025	40	424	425	509
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	96	46	51	40	237	2	20	55	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	94	117	41	38	561	9	22	34	34
Other sales occupations	445	683	601	165	2 227	29	367	348	448
Cashiers	198	381	260	96	1 278	17	137	202	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 620	2 487	1 836	400	11 001	183	1 006	1 029	1 343
Computer equipment operators	7	42	33	4	206	—	13	31	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	592	816	623	145	3 946	76	395	330	535
Financial records processing occupations	289	403	261	39	1 602	19	179	114	233
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	12	4	—	145	—	3	2	24
Service occupations	1 050	1 227	1 755	542	3 252	184	804	883	890
Private household occupations	267	114	175	128	269	17	126	194	105
Protective service occupations	21	21	12	4	151	—	8	14	26
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	4	18	—	—	—	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	762	1 092	1 568	410	2 832	137	670	675	759
Food service occupations	383	452	311	145	1 173	61	225	236	283
Cleaning and building service occupations	93	184	278	86	355	16	124	86	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	98	31	67	208	5	117	32	61
Farm operators and managers	—	28	13	48	85	—	33	12	28
Farm workers and related occupations	17	63	7	19	108	5	82	20	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	290	510	335	110	751	12	298	379	336
Mechanics and repairers	36	81	74	17	127	3	48	67	18
Construction trades	11	39	6	—	79	7	16	8	15
Precision production occupations	243	390	255	88	545	2	234	304	303
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 093	5 179	4 120	1 002	3 689	669	2 380	2 048	1 897
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 460	3 802	2 822	733	2 147	555	1 379	1 111	1 395
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	333	865	814	92	835	54	441	718	219
Transportation occupations	59	20	60	41	157	—	29	22	9
Motor vehicle operators	59	20	60	41	146	—	29	16	9
Material moving equipment operators	23	51	49	11	59	—	17	18	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	218	441	375	125	491	60	514	179	259
Construction laborers	—	—	2	5	26	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	79	129	28	182	25	87	23	108

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 018	31 932	36 477	116 637	6 678	90 457	30 064	13 955	13 742	49 303
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 103	6 005	6 730	31 945	766	17 010	5 694	1 827	2 205	8 684
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 363	2 256	2 579	13 413	354	8 116	2 700	745	869	4 082
Officials and administrators, public administration	70	110	63	721	31	233	118	50	19	73
Management related occupations	265	494	570	3 841	77	1 676	553	183	157	829
Professional specialty occupations	1 740	3 749	4 151	18 532	412	8 894	2 994	1 082	1 336	4 602
Engineers and natural scientists	315	398	688	1 973	49	1 434	270	66	58	773
Engineers	202	281	432	1 021	43	1 071	182	38	24	569
Health diagnosing occupations	38	89	115	983	6	358	92	22	28	127
Health assessment and treating occupations	188	395	413	2 975	34	1 257	356	173	147	540
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	828	2 194	2 205	7 549	252	4 120	1 693	555	855	2 249
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	579	1 532	1 007	4 782	191	2 951	1 467	498	656	1 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 402	7 176	8 226	40 464	1 212	22 227	7 523	2 678	2 716	12 213
Health technologists and technicians	166	162	252	1 676	40	804	228	84	65	251
Technologists and technicians, except health	368	328	891	2 625	63	1 802	323	173	147	947
Sales occupations	1 607	2 647	2 572	13 311	480	7 591	2 909	727	895	4 181
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	338	573	371	1 570	163	1 203	532	129	175	614
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	421	585	804	4 787	66	2 184	648	195	212	1 507
Other sales occupations	848	1 489	1 397	6 954	251	4 204	1 729	403	508	2 060
Cashiers	326	542	594	2 708	95	1 452	737	198	213	818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 261	4 039	4 511	22 852	629	12 030	4 063	1 694	1 609	6 834
Computer equipment operators	32	35	125	535	11	310	96	45	23	122
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	533	1 036	1 273	6 477	165	3 576	1 129	352	508	1 974
Financial records processing occupations	283	542	652	2 546	69	1 526	554	189	253	1 032
Mail and message distributing occupations	72	168	256	1 292	34	413	228	22	75	203
Service occupations	1 897	4 089	3 608	16 505	618	9 381	3 441	1 277	1 260	4 849
Private household occupations	104	510	205	1 163	56	722	423	143	116	254
Protective service occupations	253	416	428	2 170	23	1 139	343	122	98	483
Police and firefighters	81	106	163	671	9	397	128	47	27	198
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 540	3 163	2 975	13 172	539	7 520	2 675	1 012	1 046	4 112
Food service occupations	427	1 114	1 043	4 644	169	2 714	1 052	270	339	1 344
Cleaning and building service occupations	573	1 159	919	4 104	227	2 595	878	455	392	1 525
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	403	1 626	540	1 155	624	1 112	1 061	197	1 143	445
Farm operators and managers	144	683	135	291	318	530	440	31	612	120
Farm workers and related occupations	131	818	328	744	194	529	563	66	424	282
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 803	4 348	5 411	10 746	1 047	13 661	4 438	1 990	1 645	8 103
Mechanics and repairers	1 211	1 222	1 682	3 110	359	4 621	1 248	684	564	2 774
Construction trades	1 344	1 613	1 638	4 607	390	4 077	1 509	492	539	2 801
Precision production occupations	1 241	1 480	2 057	2 970	298	4 944	1 663	803	534	2 515
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 410	8 688	11 962	15 822	2 411	27 066	7 907	5 986	4 773	15 009
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 754	3 746	7 065	6 030	1 299	14 555	3 502	3 696	2 513	8 719
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 417	1 409	1 912	1 874	230	3 955	1 064	766	523	1 539
Transportation occupations	449	1 046	909	3 144	259	2 805	974	236	573	1 271
Motor vehicle operators	444	1 038	879	2 879	257	2 602	959	236	559	1 206
Material moving equipment operators	313	474	385	717	117	933	422	168	266	660
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 477	2 013	1 691	4 057	506	4 818	1 945	1 120	898	2 820
Construction laborers	261	447	332	823	115	752	338	54	180	437
Freight, stock, and material handlers	531	485	585	1 312	165	1 686	478	471	262	968
Employed females 16 years and over	9 635	13 969	15 642	55 779	2 777	38 869	13 203	6 172	5 996	21 389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 163	2 870	2 599	14 830	339	7 026	2 737	903	1 090	3 760
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	305	634	794	4 514	56	2 230	763	213	212	1 060
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	24	21	233	11	53	23	6	—	13
Management related occupations	83	182	256	1 747	16	744	237	47	51	381
Professional specialty occupations	858	2 236	1 805	10 316	283	4 796	1 974	690	878	2 700
Engineers and natural scientists	11	20	62	306	2	123	40	12	—	92
Engineers	6	14	12	91	2	62	19	7	—	36
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	17	169	—	29	—	9	7	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	182	344	358	2 494	32	1 061	323	160	130	437
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	568	1 613	1 157	5 141	225	3 030	1 359	442	663	1 773
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	461	1 213	791	3 609	166	2 230	1 195	407	533	1 317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 551	4 616	4 927	25 433	729	13 853	4 952	1 730	1 762	7 831
Health technologists and technicians	138	147	195	1 368	26	703	202	84	65	233
Technologists and technicians, except health	76	88	236	860	26	675	106	29	55	287
Sales occupations	698	1 222	1 180	6 045	217	3 450	1 583	374	377	1 876
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	80	124	67	382	27	316	165	38	33	162
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	69	98	173	1 069	13	453	154	32	38	317
Other sales occupations	549	1 000	940	4 594	177	2 681	1 264	304	306	1 397
Cashiers	256	482	492	2 275	84	1 252	659	157	185	708
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 639	3 159	3 316	17 160	460	9 025	3 061	1 243	1 265	5 435
Computer equipment operators	18	35	45	210	2	184	68	26	10	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	533	1 028	1 250	6 344	158	3 527	1 110	352	501	1 948
Financial records processing occupations	267	499	586	2 202	61	1 355	531	162	253	949
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	64	42	299	6	125	29	14	6	37
Service occupations	1 010	2 633	2 020	9 556	435	5 576	2 154	723	864	2 920
Private household occupations	104	508	205	1 134	56	699	409	143	116	231
Protective service occupations	14	65	36	315	9	126	40	7	15	37
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	52	9	46	13	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	892	2 060	1 779	8 107	370	4 751	1 705	573	733	2 652
Food service occupations	321	822	739	2 821	166	1 974	807	235	289	1 038
Cleaning and building service occupations	96	482	283	1 894	83	898	286	103	162	574
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	166	60	218	79	117	180	24	214	82
Farm operators and managers	11	59	7	51	12	55	56	—	91	33
Farm workers and related occupations	21	107	53	140	67	62	120	8	123	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	365	492	451	987	117	1 185	532	212	200	570
Mechanics and repairers	79	41	100	113	7	228	42	52	16	120
Construction trades	23	23	36	114	12	103	37	32	—	42
Precision production occupations	257	428	301	747	98	854	453	128	184	408
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 514	3 192	5 585	4 755	1 078	11 112	2 648	2 580	1 866	6 226
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 950	1 924	3 882	3 066	752	7 926	1 593	1 821	1 289	4 784
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 071	731	1 259	712	140	2 047	486	432	341	601
Transportation occupations	38	63	85	260	21	157	56	25	63	52
Motor vehicle operators	38	55	85	260	21	157	56	25	63	52
Material moving equipment operators	25	37	53	54	12	81	38	7	38	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	430	437	306	663	153	901	475	295	135	674
Construction laborers	7	2	30	30	—	19	23	—	—	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	124	98	64	237	70	247	103	107	30	227

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 661	45 644	3 811	61 426	6 406	7 918	19 852	33 065	5 023
Agriculture	178	712	375	884	477	385	845	374	465
Forestry and fisheries	12	120	29	25	6	18	234	239	18
Mining	18	351	6	40	8	5	8	59	18
Construction	681	2 714	281	4 239	468	530	1 917	3 972	383
Manufacturing	4 940	18 255	1 313	27 624	2 039	3 464	1 750	8 185	1 580
Nondurable goods	3 876	14 069	942	21 028	1 078	2 194	950	3 337	801
Food and kindred products	19	377	30	302	46	21	147	119	144
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 599	7 464	748	16 864	837	1 335	461	1 300	393
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	282	7	380	22	27	149	129	31
Chemicals and allied products	120	4 885	94	1 132	109	722	160	868	207
Durable goods	1 064	4 186	371	6 596	769	1 270	800	4 848	779
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	140	396	99	199	206	63	111	558	108
Primary metal industries	144	78	26	474	22	22	151	184	125
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	40	223	17	475	56	36	96	209	123
Machinery, except electrical	321	637	108	1 556	230	455	89	576	120
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	123	225	69	1 763	279	119	13	309	100
Transportation equipment	63	136	4	161	20	10	172	2 354	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	588	2 508	245	2 990	370	402	1 115	2 699	219
Railroads	269	267	29	132	24	9	10	90	6
Trucking service and warehousing	110	544	38	952	46	56	168	676	76
Other transportation	28	476	22	538	18	40	391	729	22
Communications	55	451	19	608	57	56	319	412	28
Utilities and sanitary services	126	770	137	760	225	241	227	792	87
Wholesale trade	158	1 275	96	2 148	257	149	457	973	171
Retail trade	992	6 181	358	8 692	884	670	3 857	5 197	562
General merchandise stores	59	819	45	1 113	105	44	478	897	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	291	1 296	50	1 602	150	143	548	1 005	129
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	138	941	61	1 237	140	91	374	640	157
Eating and drinking places	194	1 051	73	1 851	202	96	1 375	1 101	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	1 700	99	1 928	147	176	1 542	1 141	135
Banking and credit agencies	111	790	28	825	89	122	566	393	61
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	910	71	1 103	58	54	976	748	74
Services	1 631	10 385	888	11 664	1 561	1 801	6 755	7 607	1 238
Business services	78	657	21	791	71	203	494	688	58
Repair services	31	439	35	667	43	60	245	326	48
Private households	72	459	80	443	60	51	380	271	162
Other personal services	132	852	95	1 021	123	201	1 282	790	85
Entertainment and recreation services	25	274	15	262	14	38	321	275	33
Professional and related services	1 293	7 704	642	8 480	1 250	1 248	4 033	5 257	852
Hospitals	197	1 781	52	1 679	196	149	623	898	105
Health services, except hospitals	101	934	27	1 049	119	165	394	602	58
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	800	3 403	400	4 063	779	631	1 799	2 389	457
Other educational services	27	118	49	85	7	26	103	74	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	142	1 007	86	1 093	102	173	464	828	156
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	26	461	28	511	47	104	650	466	69
Public administration	291	1 443	121	1 192	189	318	1 372	2 619	234
Employed females 16 years and over	4 294	19 190	1 680	27 345	2 804	3 427	9 395	13 722	2 118
Agriculture	45	155	16	130	63	33	217	60	38
Forestry and fisheries	—	33	5	—	—	8	34	41	—
Mining	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	8	10
Construction	49	212	25	258	16	26	211	308	25
Manufacturing	2 211	6 120	593	11 927	850	1 456	815	2 346	730
Nondurable goods	1 937	4 663	509	9 443	540	964	551	1 211	442
Food and kindred products	9	124	14	34	8	9	87	46	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 843	3 227	464	8 383	489	778	320	782	337
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	146	1	157	9	16	77	53	15
Chemicals and allied products	32	957	30	379	16	135	52	178	24
Durable goods	274	1 457	84	2 484	310	492	264	1 135	288
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	85	10	45	12	18	42	86	19
Primary metal industries	10	25	—	158	—	9	52	33	19
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8	42	2	99	—	—	20	24	12
Machinery, except electrical	61	222	26	387	70	138	36	136	45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	78	28	1 150	174	48	5	208	58
Transportation equipment	9	47	—	41	—	—	53	293	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	564	48	609	45	54	251	674	31
Railroads	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	—
Trucking service and warehousing	8	88	2	109	9	2	13	52	—
Other transportation	7	124	—	131	—	5	109	244	6
Communications	28	203	8	238	—	31	102	145	15
Utilities and sanitary services	2	149	38	115	36	16	27	226	10
Wholesale trade	44	273	54	570	86	55	138	307	29
Retail trade	556	3 156	194	4 513	452	346	2 193	3 079	211
General merchandise stores	48	566	30	853	63	34	306	698	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	131	677	29	752	60	74	288	508	46
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	144	2	139	30	28	85	127	6
Eating and drinking places	148	703	71	1 309	156	49	870	800	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	1 042	35	1 083	75	108	754	765	87
Banking and credit agencies	86	597	15	595	38	98	395	324	44
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	445	20	488	37	10	359	441	43
Services	1 117	7 007	635	7 784	1 149	1 214	4 212	5 215	856
Business services	31	248	6	380	40	139	212	292	17
Repair services	—	21	6	84	2	7	32	47	—
Private households	67	390	69	412	60	48	336	248	162
Other personal services	106	618	66	726	94	144	747	559	44
Entertainment and recreation services	—	116	9	80	8	18	94	131	16
Professional and related services	913	5 614	479	6 102	945	858	2 791	3 938	617
Hospitals	174	1 413	46	1 363	163	127	466	764	86
Health services, except hospitals	80	742	20	827	68	135	281	508	55
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	562	2 592	305	2 966	607	432	1 291	1 845	342
Other educational services	21	83	35	74	—	20	85	59	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	62	605	53	642	83	115	339	602	94
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	14	179	20	230	24	29	329	160	33
Public administration	120	587	75	471	68	127	570	919	101

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
Employed persons 16 years and over	109 108	17 935	13 084	16 525	10 109	12 330	24 335	11 649	22 527
Agriculture	1 464	374	171	655	822	600	1 235	872	439
Forestry and fisheries	408	—	50	43	47	65	64	21	117
Mining	66	—	20	63	—	40	12	35	64
Construction	8 304	1 468	646	814	984	1 120	1 494	666	2 031
Manufacturing	17 216	8 372	6 891	7 836	3 200	3 509	9 076	4 370	5 994
Nondurable goods	6 214	6 821	5 827	5 134	1 437	2 244	5 886	3 240	2 266
Food and kindred products	626	93	127	263	257	81	175	189	144
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 911	5 742	5 212	4 497	1 042	1 475	2 842	2 685	1 050
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	758	130	127	53	34	28	77	103	97
Chemicals and allied products	1 578	608	218	76	72	124	519	45	430
Durable goods	11 002	1 551	1 064	2 702	1 763	1 265	3 190	1 130	3 728
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	755	37	94	416	531	487	428	514	544
Primary metal industries	247	65	234	209	36	48	447	187	187
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	423	61	137	833	202	47	180	23	145
Machinery, except electrical	1 582	969	217	722	377	121	551	240	677
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	376	29	141	243	134	103	855	63	86
Transportation equipment	6 307	64	31	35	32	190	306	131	1 267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 446	1 310	590	816	436	580	1 251	505	1 401
Railroads	275	23	36	27	29	34	77	18	117
Trucking service and warehousing	1 496	425	140	282	120	72	376	153	333
Other transportation	2 779	137	99	145	122	136	210	160	390
Communications	1 490	117	78	95	59	110	190	52	272
Utilities and sanitary services	1 406	608	237	267	106	228	398	122	289
Wholesale trade	4 185	360	392	424	269	446	1 002	510	707
Retail trade	18 715	1 962	1 401	2 225	1 451	1 930	3 348	1 586	3 543
General merchandise stores	2 298	252	234	243	73	172	324	145	495
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 552	454	368	565	282	339	797	383	735
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 065	247	204	361	247	402	632	246	495
Eating and drinking places	5 138	450	216	378	374	392	604	273	794
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 626	436	221	389	195	412	677	296	949
Banking and credit agencies	1 776	240	146	192	116	218	325	112	288
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 850	196	75	197	79	194	352	184	661
Services	37 873	3 281	2 334	2 769	2 349	3 022	5 559	2 456	5 734
Business services	2 679	217	114	122	75	215	180	131	427
Repair services	1 358	108	135	212	116	161	336	142	267
Private households	1 845	80	77	91	157	106	435	113	223
Other personal services	3 902	305	223	338	408	373	484	373	414
Entertainment and recreation services	1 092	54	55	41	46	62	128	34	112
Professional and related services	26 997	2 517	1 730	1 965	1 547	2 105	3 996	1 663	4 291
Hospitals	7 687	438	336	267	223	381	843	401	743
Health services, except hospitals	2 780	279	142	181	141	139	503	195	720
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 831	1 413	839	1 101	889	999	1 863	829	1 861
Other educational services	409	37	14	52	21	53	80	11	27
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 691	240	313	255	177	356	465	174	589
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 599	110	86	109	96	177	242	53	351
Public administration	7 805	306	368	491	356	606	617	332	1 548
Employed females 16 years and over	49 172	7 881	5 890	7 529	4 380	5 280	10 433	5 372	9 287
Agriculture	378	91	25	176	127	91	246	128	78
Forestry and fisheries	110	—	12	11	11	10	32	—	34
Mining	11	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	13
Construction	687	50	83	56	69	28	112	37	159
Manufacturing	4 493	3 581	3 081	3 414	1 368	1 339	3 468	2 132	1 643
Nondurable goods	2 460	3 171	2 748	2 479	843	1 031	2 489	1 711	949
Food and kindred products	180	35	34	74	126	16	—	105	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 340	2 823	2 643	2 295	674	882	1 736	1 499	755
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	369	45	37	16	20	28	57	36	33
Chemicals and allied products	302	206	24	34	14	13	139	15	42
Durable goods	2 033	410	333	935	525	308	979	421	694
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	207	—	10	84	71	33	43	144	98
Primary metal industries	16	18	48	43	6	8	23	—	24
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	107	14	56	316	23	7	32	—	45
Machinery, except electrical	306	284	58	234	161	56	91	97	182
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	143	23	81	140	49	67	510	22	42
Transportation equipment	922	21	12	11	8	11	49	76	151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 648	183	95	203	67	93	264	139	326
Railroads	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	226	32	22	48	18	7	37	10	31
Other transportation	589	11	28	49	31	40	86	81	92
Communications	585	81	25	25	7	32	90	23	107
Utilities and sanitary services	248	59	15	81	11	14	45	25	96
Wholesale trade	1 011	109	119	147	83	109	221	142	168
Retail trade	9 903	1 170	680	1 117	731	1 108	1 685	705	1 817
General merchandise stores	1 570	197	181	171	59	151	273	98	314
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 742	261	154	297	122	186	334	131	360
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	331	41	37	73	59	114	88	25	70
Eating and drinking places	3 281	350	133	266	269	323	449	185	501
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 221	254	116	240	144	222	343	138	575
Banking and credit agencies	1 345	170	106	147	101	150	225	63	233
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 876	84	10	93	43	72	118	75	342
Services	24 948	2 328	1 521	1 936	1 682	2 068	3 837	1 812	3 952
Business services	1 146	78	33	55	48	102	48	69	168
Repair services	192	—	13	—	17	—	25	—	24
Private households	1 657	54	71	83	155	99	388	113	215
Other personal services	2 732	223	148	199	272	266	357	314	313
Entertainment and recreation services	452	19	15	9	24	15	58	24	49
Professional and related services	18 769	1 954	1 241	1 559	1 166	1 575	2 961	1 292	3 183
Hospitals	5 899	386	242	251	180	307	694	357	562
Health services, except hospitals	1 930	210	105	136	126	109	374	143	553
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 686	1 106	633	885	672	811	1 406	629	1 440
Other educational services	354	37	14	45	14	37	34	11	27
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 897	152	205	178	128	244	309	140	440
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 003	63	42	64	46	67	144	12	161
Public administration	2 762	115	158	216	98	190	225	139	522

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 047	8 022	45 655	16 741	135 932	26 940	6 611	43 068	5 337
Agriculture.....	387	85	1 933	437	1 115	330	358	2 480	255
Forestry and fisheries.....	100	25	42	353	25	38	33	120	30
Mining.....	9	112	48	66	250	19	7	53	4
Construction.....	518	584	3 329	1 360	10 661	1 573	511	3 373	646
Manufacturing.....	2 982	3 384	11 634	5 035	47 268	11 431	2 416	8 250	1 002
Nondurable goods.....	2 292	2 392	6 548	2 774	32 971	8 811	1 590	3 328	447
Food and kindred products.....	158	179	541	78	1 025	472	27	280	65
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	1 663	1 888	3 789	1 310	22 384	7 493	712	2 418	173
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	49	55	271	81	1 374	340	9	227	16
Chemicals and allied products.....	306	86	741	78	4 094	388	136	145	44
Durable goods.....	690	992	5 086	2 261	14 297	2 620	826	4 922	555
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	194	432	1 243	378	991	227	302	832	196
Primary metal industries.....	8	51	412	509	491	143	26	102	19
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	36	60	211	631	1 325	79	131	263	25
Machinery, except electrical.....	40	135	553	264	6 058	305	76	838	45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	160	118	1 842	226	3 337	382	53	1 668	64
Transportation equipment.....	2	65	150	26	264	142	8	147	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	283	451	3 131	720	7 847	1 096	262	1 920	354
Railroads.....	20	20	722	58	323	158	23	25	22
Trucking service and warehousing.....	78	46	867	105	3 153	218	41	303	84
Other transportation.....	44	70	483	211	1 475	171	77	456	125
Communications.....	34	53	575	129	1 491	240	60	683	39
Utilities and sanitary services.....	107	262	484	217	1 405	309	61	453	84
Wholesale trade.....	215	276	2 000	381	5 456	812	241	1 442	136
Retail trade.....	778	886	7 428	2 600	20 914	3 771	832	10 062	893
General merchandise stores.....	75	64	920	254	2 854	381	51	1 059	21
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	156	155	1 172	408	4 173	751	164	1 678	161
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	157	186	1 113	342	2 521	405	163	950	176
Eating and drinking places.....	81	211	1 482	631	4 744	822	155	3 319	301
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	169	270	2 062	667	6 454	833	152	1 874	203
Banking and credit agencies.....	93	118	1 025	245	2 016	295	77	547	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	76	152	1 037	422	4 438	538	75	1 327	136
Services.....	1 408	1 633	12 639	4 563	32 938	6 313	1 513	11 692	1 532
Business services.....	39	115	707	176	3 438	315	58	677	82
Repair services.....	46	20	574	140	1 545	232	73	470	20
Private households.....	131	156	483	227	1 036	362	133	390	89
Other personal services.....	123	130	1 078	1 094	2 746	603	168	3 007	466
Entertainment and recreation services.....	71	51	232	175	888	175	45	995	57
Professional and related services.....	998	1 161	9 565	2 751	23 285	4 626	1 036	6 153	818
Hospitals.....	206	209	2 348	484	4 104	1 022	205	1 200	147
Health services, except hospitals.....	134	219	1 485	219	2 791	650	115	752	120
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	490	463	4 046	1 401	9 978	2 149	481	2 820	372
Other educational services.....	11	28	164	45	410	40	2	109	3
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	126	201	948	399	2 951	536	151	673	115
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	31	41	574	203	3 051	229	82	599	61
Public administration.....	198	316	1 409	559	3 004	724	286	1 802	282
Employed females 16 years and over	2 873	3 639	20 186	7 243	59 002	12 533	2 790	19 782	2 261
Agriculture.....	43	22	301	66	246	103	58	477	11
Forestry and fisheries.....	—	—	10	18	5	4	2	5	7
Mining.....	—	7	11	—	46	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	10	34	206	97	1 322	113	6	233	45
Manufacturing.....	1 199	1 590	4 458	1 613	19 531	4 614	892	4 134	329
Nondurable goods.....	1 029	1 286	2 822	1 134	14 568	3 612	717	2 117	155
Food and kindred products.....	77	146	72	29	312	184	2	106	6
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	755	1 075	2 240	911	11 462	3 141	539	1 832	115
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	19	12	105	21	537	118	—	128	11
Chemicals and allied products.....	101	—	209	15	1 204	126	17	14	12
Durable goods.....	170	304	1 636	479	4 963	1 002	175	2 017	174
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	11	69	288	46	229	37	12	192	32
Primary metal industries.....	—	9	28	31	123	14	7	10	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance.....	6	8	25	57	263	2	12	19	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	—	59	128	70	1 582	111	20	98	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	60	71	848	167	1 995	238	21	1 084	40
Transportation equipment.....	—	42	26	6	77	50	2	40	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	49	68	556	135	1 586	225	65	473	72
Railroads.....	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing.....	16	11	80	16	461	28	2	60	9
Other transportation.....	5	16	122	30	264	44	38	94	28
Communications.....	10	10	249	47	661	108	15	277	11
Utilities and sanitary services.....	18	31	91	36	200	45	10	42	24
Wholesale trade.....	82	76	409	119	1 239	353	68	340	20
Retail trade.....	383	357	3 593	1 361	10 054	1 966	418	5 172	483
General merchandise stores.....	75	27	656	156	2 012	296	43	674	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	82	65	520	230	1 779	294	82	875	78
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations.....	47	27	142	59	349	84	20	131	34
Eating and drinking places.....	60	144	990	431	2 613	498	119	1 973	227
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	94	192	1 154	307	3 646	443	80	941	95
Banking and credit agencies.....	64	106	724	143	1 423	231	60	453	63
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	30	86	430	164	2 223	212	20	488	32
Services.....	922	1 192	8 862	3 272	20 120	4 433	1 105	7 374	1 087
Business services.....	14	62	289	73	1 260	126	19	339	45
Repair services.....	—	—	40	8	191	40	8	145	—
Private households.....	131	143	455	214	920	329	133	328	80
Other personal services.....	72	97	660	871	1 736	472	118	1 728	362
Entertainment and recreation services.....	19	12	94	55	293	56	30	296	29
Professional and related services.....	686	878	7 324	2 051	15 720	3 410	797	4 538	571
Hospitals.....	149	167	1 897	425	3 313	828	172	1 024	96
Health services, except hospitals.....	90	173	1 206	162	2 054	490	98	578	88
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges.....	354	367	3 112	1 112	7 246	1 597	398	2 105	281
Other educational services.....	11	6	124	26	316	29	2	96	3
Social services, religious and membership organizations.....	82	144	618	229	1 787	365	98	412	71
Legal, engineering, and other professional services.....	—	21	367	97	1 004	101	29	323	32
Public administration.....	91	101	626	255	1 207	279	96	633	112

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	16 684	25 615	22 831	6 898	68 373	2 972	13 354	11 967	14 252
Agriculture -----	363	327	344	656	1 178	83	639	526	535
Forestry and fisheries -----	51	12	12	—	92	24	2	21	90
Mining -----	29	15	42	6	217	6	22	29	13
Construction -----	1 103	1 432	1 301	373	5 907	282	664	388	1 032
Manufacturing -----	7 408	14 767	11 356	2 536	13 948	1 406	5 643	5 623	5 485
Non durable goods -----	5 924	10 574	7 496	2 027	7 337	1 083	3 847	3 072	3 996
Food and kindred products -----	109	265	55	173	476	12	785	283	622
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	3 750	9 392	6 735	1 592	3 365	1 014	2 345	2 582	3 024
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	155	128	109	34	886	5	40	22	64
Chemicals and allied products -----	1 647	288	283	135	2 186	26	118	77	126
Durable goods -----	1 484	4 193	3 860	509	6 611	323	1 796	2 551	1 489
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	337	185	309	100	456	158	480	304	893
Primary metal industries -----	93	82	251	49	835	15	44	220	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	165	206	152	98	768	2	51	113	20
Machinery, except electrical -----	289	1 855	1 397	86	1 883	32	477	325	206
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	176	1 230	348	27	783	43	264	860	239
Transportation equipment -----	62	30	90	6	334	10	369	383	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	677	900	701	264	6 095	79	547	553	822
Railroads -----	14	40	50	10	382	2	41	23	57
Trucking service and warehousing -----	285	219	120	87	1 414	20	138	255	139
Other transportation -----	112	110	113	64	1 049	14	99	58	124
Communications -----	161	231	168	5	1 682	38	93	77	181
Utilities and sanitary services -----	105	300	250	98	1 568	5	176	140	321
Wholesale trade -----	343	487	484	321	3 711	60	366	301	518
Retail trade -----	2 028	2 674	2 510	834	9 693	231	1 555	1 511	1 741
General merchandise stores -----	258	373	389	88	1 086	12	210	170	211
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	497	738	467	237	1 838	92	411	437	405
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	270	389	380	131	1 488	46	203	214	267
Eating and drinking places -----	491	405	412	73	2 176	26	243	183	291
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	491	707	527	148	5 666	75	427	257	437
Banking and credit agencies -----	180	331	271	45	2 792	23	216	100	254
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	311	376	256	103	2 874	52	211	157	183
Services -----	3 695	3 878	4 907	1 508	17 018	553	2 988	2 336	3 028
Business services -----	229	289	195	120	1 604	8	275	118	129
Repair services -----	176	279	150	54	971	9	118	32	130
Private households -----	313	128	209	128	319	49	151	256	118
Other personal services -----	278	411	428	105	1 575	50	193	265	238
Entertainment and recreation services -----	154	90	92	26	490	35	100	45	36
Professional and related services -----	2 545	2 681	3 833	1 075	12 059	402	2 151	1 620	2 377
Hospitals -----	534	538	735	165	2 514	46	518	362	428
Health services, except hospitals -----	108	205	846	126	1 398	50	291	268	419
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	1 310	1 428	1 368	549	5 019	215	1 025	707	1 132
Other educational services -----	34	58	42	23	182	2	19	15	20
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	320	334	550	177	1 723	67	209	208	275
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	239	118	292	35	1 223	22	89	60	103
Public administration -----	496	416	647	252	4 848	173	501	413	560
Employed females 16 years and over -----	7 149	11 866	10 503	2 969	29 599	1 327	6 340	5 630	6 428
Agriculture -----	32	109	48	67	296	7	124	59	84
Forestry and fisheries -----	12	—	—	—	33	—	2	14	4
Mining -----	—	4	14	—	36	—	—	8	—
Construction -----	70	88	83	7	765	26	46	5	44
Manufacturing -----	2 777	6 773	5 039	1 089	5 132	697	2 790	2 642	2 462
Non durable goods -----	2 298	5 047	3 688	949	3 060	599	2 213	1 439	2 121
Food and kindred products -----	45	111	10	88	181	3	488	129	365
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	1 855	4 717	3 481	833	1 823	581	1 578	1 231	1 653
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	73	65	59	10	386	—	20	6	26
Chemicals and allied products -----	216	89	105	7	601	7	—	30	49
Durable goods -----	479	1 726	1 351	140	2 072	98	577	1 203	341
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	34	45	88	32	69	19	113	70	151
Primary metal industries -----	24	—	46	2	168	—	14	103	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	54	46	19	16	134	2	27	34	9
Machinery, except electrical -----	92	629	449	11	620	21	143	102	74
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	109	742	253	6	419	25	110	532	69
Transportation equipment -----	25	2	38	6	30	—	146	221	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	105	162	89	47	1 693	20	108	117	221
Railroads -----	1	—	—	4	25	—	3	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing -----	—	32	—	13	198	—	21	42	41
Other transportation -----	39	30	18	11	193	9	21	11	26
Communications -----	52	83	60	—	937	11	40	45	94
Utilities and sanitary services -----	13	17	11	19	340	—	23	19	60
Wholesale trade -----	126	163	107	70	1 025	7	64	87	152
Retail trade -----	1 121	1 339	1 144	409	4 587	94	731	677	884
General merchandise stores -----	211	299	301	64	746	12	177	130	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	223	274	214	94	837	29	153	169	163
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	30	85	66	38	177	8	24	16	60
Eating and drinking places -----	311	323	197	54	1 380	20	147	144	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	263	436	280	83	3 359	39	206	123	245
Banking and credit agencies -----	120	242	196	40	2 046	19	130	76	176
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	143	194	84	43	1 313	20	76	47	69
Services -----	2 436	2 568	3 410	1 083	10 640	396	2 021	1 727	2 117
Business services -----	94	141	95	74	724	—	129	44	64
Repair services -----	19	39	—	—	93	—	7	—	6
Private households -----	278	120	185	128	296	47	126	250	118
Other personal services -----	194	294	349	87	1 015	44	111	181	182
Entertainment and recreation services -----	60	46	4	4	208	2	13	13	17
Professional and related services -----	1 791	1 944	2 735	790	8 304	303	1 597	1 239	1 730
Hospitals -----	445	463	597	146	1 948	39	428	323	347
Health services, except hospitals -----	68	172	87	87	1 126	35	243	219	349
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	927	1 020	987	409	3 537	175	731	531	831
Other educational services -----	28	52	27	23	129	2	7	7	9
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	195	167	318	125	1 086	39	163	150	146
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	128	70	149	—	478	13	19	9	48
Public administration -----	207	224	289	114	2 033	41	248	171	215

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Employed persons 16 years and over	22 018	31 932	36 477	116 637	6 678	90 457	30 064	13 955	13 742	49 303
Agriculture	321	1 712	381	1 051	582	1 175	1 141	107	1 151	419
Forestry and fisheries	70	28	36	175	26	52	53	66	72	2
Mining	5	47	31	255	—	110	19	20	38	84
Construction	1 653	2 369	2 545	6 992	625	5 887	2 266	609	923	3 588
Manufacturing	10 346	9 561	16 059	15 247	2 740	37 321	8 773	8 047	4 817	19 966
Nondurable goods	6 882	4 528	10 481	8 586	2 047	27 939	4 242	6 590	3 455	16 223
Food and kindred products	58	374	72	612	229	978	1 501	64	134	419
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 066	3 132	9 063	3 466	1 658	20 705	2 173	6 200	2 120	11 374
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	39	184	355	1 369	10	669	182	81	33	694
Chemicals and allied products	349	706	258	2 289	123	3 084	316	82	276	2 054
Durable goods	3 464	5 033	5 578	6 661	693	9 382	4 531	1 457	1 362	3 743
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	316	1 313	352	423	289	704	1 488	149	519	429
Primary metal industries	34	353	141	505	—	861	132	96	82	305
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	303	775	186	783	23	1 480	774	99	110	236
Machinery, except electrical	580	1 302	2 723	1 441	50	3 165	463	760	196	1 466
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	84	255	759	1 517	94	810	641	40	131	186
Transportation equipment	27	141	132	363	32	739	114	61	48	253
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 312	1 584	1 585	7 278	292	5 065	1 588	473	738	3 927
Railroads	38	55	44	486	36	693	55	29	88	154
Trucking service and warehousing	100	345	375	1 054	102	1 700	427	63	128	559
Other transportation	83	302	252	1 271	65	804	353	59	128	496
Communications	141	509	283	2 789	57	856	395	79	194	602
Utilities and sanitary services	950	373	631	1 678	32	1 012	358	243	200	2 116
Wholesale trade	445	1 295	785	4 730	211	3 527	1 128	225	545	2 031
Retail trade	2 504	4 635	4 329	18 002	730	12 785	4 909	1 222	1 641	5 916
General merchandise stores	253	445	357	2 771	46	1 567	566	92	155	732
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	595	1 004	918	3 171	179	2 418	1 053	295	461	1 192
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	418	860	666	2 052	153	1 915	816	203	261	897
Eating and drinking places	419	948	1 079	4 614	93	2 986	852	210	290	1 326
Finance, insurance, and real estate	553	945	1 077	10 294	104	2 880	1 310	381	421	1 804
Banking and credit agencies	212	456	388	4 294	65	1 021	627	162	194	727
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	341	489	689	6 000	39	1 859	683	219	227	1 077
Services	4 312	8 634	8 862	41 883	1 166	19 535	7 419	2 525	3 044	10 408
Business services	295	350	541	2 960	89	1 634	412	181	150	955
Repair services	272	310	202	1 095	48	1 061	427	73	112	451
Private households	104	568	230	1 330	68	792	498	171	135	286
Other personal services	398	769	598	2 640	116	1 627	621	230	217	953
Entertainment and recreation services	86	150	154	1 146	4	473	174	62	56	636
Professional and related services	3 157	6 487	7 137	32 712	841	13 948	5 287	1 808	2 374	7 127
Hospitals	519	744	777	9 980	73	2 787	920	394	302	1 040
Health services, except hospitals	245	600	619	2 836	139	1 886	627	139	254	790
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 890	3 944	4 780	12 942	481	6 153	2 754	871	1 329	3 614
Other educational services	20	104	120	498	15	194	79	18	39	138
Social services, religious and membership organizations	359	806	565	3 409	87	1 734	641	296	293	1 034
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	124	289	276	3 047	46	1 194	266	90	157	511
Public administration	497	1 122	787	10 730	202	2 120	1 458	280	352	1 511
Employed females 16 years and over	9 635	13 969	15 642	55 779	2 777	38 869	13 203	6 172	5 996	21 389
Agriculture	44	266	51	257	80	180	231	10	228	90
Forestry and fisheries	6	14	6	69	—	11	11	16	21	—
Mining	—	13	2	41	—	15	6	—	10	14
Construction	36	123	199	832	37	418	181	81	32	279
Manufacturing	5 254	3 953	6 935	5 768	1 230	15 192	3 240	3 292	2 069	8 404
Nondurable goods	3 655	2 553	4 526	3 759	1 059	12 361	2 064	3 037	1 720	7 320
Food and kindred products	15	122	—	168	131	285	792	20	28	225
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 364	2 248	4 021	2 133	890	10 085	1 095	2 904	1 274	5 621
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	107	144	593	—	203	79	12	6	295
Chemicals and allied products	111	56	90	619	38	985	89	38	46	874
Durable goods	1 599	1 400	2 409	2 009	171	2 831	1 176	255	349	1 084
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	181	52	105	11	192	288	37	70	109
Primary metal industries	—	98	30	34	—	265	19	—	4	39
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	86	244	26	119	6	342	214	—	—	46
Machinery, except electrical	188	421	958	387	15	868	72	119	72	417
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	158	489	718	49	282	147	11	57	42
Transportation equipment	12	24	37	51	8	266	6	13	15	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	191	516	277	2 156	61	1 019	331	57	157	741
Railroads	—	—	9	16	9	24	—	—	7	24
Trucking service and warehousing	18	24	20	84	—	230	46	8	6	103
Other transportation	12	143	58	189	29	232	42	3	27	107
Communications	54	306	82	1 507	14	346	136	21	85	262
Utilities and sanitary services	107	43	108	360	9	187	107	25	32	245
Wholesale trade	86	211	182	1 032	59	942	209	66	172	503
Retail trade	1 109	2 148	2 129	8 715	373	6 229	2 608	649	735	2 973
General merchandise stores	187	318	263	1 848	34	1 136	487	86	102	550
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	240	370	389	1 455	82	1 003	527	141	154	505
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	61	170	100	261	28	323	170	18	38	147
Eating and drinking places	241	630	680	2 559	84	1 876	577	168	222	954
Finance, insurance, and real estate	247	561	639	5 595	48	1 522	749	178	220	964
Banking and credit agencies	126	366	289	2 721	39	713	450	129	134	500
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	121	195	350	2 874	9	809	299	49	86	464
Services	2 474	5 780	4 907	26 307	790	12 644	4 951	1 688	2 156	6 987
Business services	53	118	225	1 444	46	740	137	83	65	388
Repair services	39	14	20	150	—	67	58	—	12	23
Private households	104	535	210	1 201	68	758	434	158	129	250
Other personal services	275	519	393	1 736	65	1 099	380	158	139	690
Entertainment and recreation services	32	70	73	409	4	174	57	9	30	382
Professional and related services	1 971	4 524	3 986	21 367	607	9 806	3 885	1 280	1 781	5 254
Hospitals	444	620	666	7 006	47	2 268	702	321	231	897
Health services, except hospitals	187	476	465	1 980	114	1 470	480	120	209	600
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 099	2 724	2 343	8 484	366	4 361	2 091	660	1 049	2 731
Other educational services	20	81	97	387	15	126	55	11	22	103
Social services, religious and membership organizations	145	515	319	2 278	50	1 127	432	135	174	618
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	76	108	96	1 232	15	454	125	33	96	305
Public administration	188	384	315	5 007	99	697	686	135	196	434

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 126	29 614	2 543	37 431	4 195	5 073	22 679	27 310	3 221
Worked in 1979	6 060	29 280	2 502	36 935	4 129	4 967	22 263	26 825	3 126
50 to 52 weeks	4 034	21 860	1 541	26 614	2 762	3 375	13 713	19 381	2 145
48 to 49 weeks	261	856	101	1 468	200	192	1 122	1 181	145
40 to 47 weeks	537	1 820	226	2 478	227	372	2 159	1 951	272
27 to 39 weeks	374	1 453	243	2 141	301	297	1 677	1 431	191
14 to 26 weeks	364	1 652	195	2 264	342	325	1 893	1 412	142
1 to 13 weeks	490	1 639	196	1 970	297	406	1 699	1 469	231
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 378	26 560	2 071	33 181	3 544	4 426	19 089	24 219	2 750
50 to 52 weeks	3 833	21 091	1 428	25 247	2 573	3 178	12 843	18 507	1 987
27 to 49 weeks	993	3 368	411	5 093	552	703	4 044	3 874	518
1 to 26 weeks	552	2 101	232	2 841	419	545	2 202	1 838	245
With unemployment in 1979	865	4 062	468	5 810	753	982	5 139	4 407	498
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.1	13.7	18.4	15.5	17.9	19.4	22.7	16.1	15.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	202	1 168	58	2 003	217	205	1 895	1 210	120
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	311	1 393	201	1 792	196	330	1 669	1 758	176
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	352	1 501	209	2 015	340	447	1 575	1 439	202
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	15.0	18.3	14.3	16.0	17.1	12.3	13.5	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 222	22 852	2 030	32 804	3 566	4 276	13 418	17 844	2 509
Worked in 1979	5 047	22 154	1 937	31 788	3 410	4 051	12 778	17 081	2 352
50 to 52 weeks	2 524	12 298	973	17 526	1 449	1 865	5 334	7 692	1 140
48 to 49 weeks	185	668	57	1 276	181	197	557	675	153
40 to 47 weeks	463	1 932	198	3 059	285	415	1 534	1 668	283
27 to 39 weeks	686	2 460	297	3 484	546	546	1 628	2 151	310
14 to 26 weeks	556	2 382	201	3 329	432	536	1 872	2 345	210
1 to 13 weeks	633	2 414	211	3 114	500	492	1 853	2 550	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 855	16 723	1 438	24 634	2 332	3 028	9 079	12 278	1 658
50 to 52 weeks	2 250	10 722	801	15 092	1 182	1 570	4 347	6 520	877
27 to 49 weeks	969	3 614	409	5 814	700	906	2 844	3 170	539
1 to 26 weeks	636	2 387	228	3 728	450	552	1 888	2 588	242
With unemployment in 1979	965	3 936	421	5 916	836	1 030	3 804	4 459	630
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.5	17.2	20.7	18.0	23.4	24.1	28.3	25.0	25.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	311	1 157	68	1 868	230	230	959	1 372	182
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	276	1 343	171	1 822	286	374	1 363	1 501	217
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	378	1 436	182	2 226	320	426	1 482	1 586	231
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	14.8	17.6	15.6	15.4	17.8	16.0	14.2	14.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	6 180	29 120	2 568	37 698	4 409	5 114	15 695	24 509	3 083
No workers	821	3 351	426	4 046	713	632	2 197	2 016	357
1 worker	1 774	9 535	859	11 197	1 471	1 613	5 339	9 133	964
2 workers	2 808	12 963	998	17 842	1 728	2 219	6 662	10 735	1 391
3 or more workers	777	3 271	285	4 613	497	650	1 497	2 625	371
Married-couple families	4 945	24 221	1 846	31 916	3 393	3 983	12 955	21 338	2 491
No workers	543	2 413	195	3 062	419	374	1 706	1 229	228
1 worker	1 181	7 068	550	8 098	992	1 049	3 989	7 619	728
2 workers	2 574	11 823	860	16 551	1 557	1 979	6 012	10 067	1 236
Husband and wife worked	2 321	10 484	735	15 117	1 363	1 772	5 403	8 848	1 054
3 or more workers	647	2 917	241	4 205	425	581	1 248	2 423	299
Husband and wife worked	546	2 413	189	3 731	353	469	1 051	1 870	244
Female householder, no husband present	977	4 025	625	4 747	891	954	2 178	2 611	476
No workers	258	823	221	824	288	223	445	731	124
1 worker	435	2 027	273	2 613	389	501	1 102	1 260	180
2 workers	180	864	101	987	153	190	417	479	104
3 or more workers	104	311	30	323	61	40	214	141	68
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	6 753	32 433	2 894	40 827	5 219	5 578	24 708	30 127	3 559
With a work disability	744	3 367	291	4 375	670	797	1 641	2 695	415
Not in labor force	461	1 881	219	2 580	455	426	872	1 285	205
Prevented from working	420	1 688	213	2 360	388	389	739	1 184	166
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 184	34 431	3 282	44 226	5 866	6 728	19 768	29 719	3 836
With a work disability	759	3 794	366	4 665	769	828	1 392	2 388	396
Not in labor force	561	2 934	312	3 597	615	659	1 026	1 897	288
Prevented from working	463	2 489	297	3 133	419	585	834	1 589	214
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 937	66 864	6 176	85 053	11 085	11 806	44 476	59 846	7 395
With a public transportation disability	314	1 732	247	2 295	295	365	720	1 087	202
With a work disability	312	1 663	222	2 145	245	339	690	993	183
Persons 65 years and over	2 764	9 843	1 238	13 788	1 992	1 956	5 238	4 530	1 411
With a public transportation disability	402	2 096	285	2 626	340	435	764	885	332
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	2 250	12 550	751	15 404	1 242	1 797	6 631	10 410	1 135
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.6	34.2	22.7	33.2	20.7	28.3	40.6	38.3	27.6
Female veterans	41	596	21	367	87	59	590	500	117
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.6	2.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 291	13 146	772	15 771	1 329	1 856	7 221	10 910	1 252
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.7	17.0	10.4	15.8	10.2	13.3	19.1	18.4	14.2
May 1975 or later only	159	492	60	599	66	133	631	914	79
Vietnam era	354	3 532	177	4 048	384	455	1 984	4 142	287
February 1955 to July 1964 only	255	1 360	44	1 795	114	145	392	986	125
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	70	436	1	469	2	59	854	1 172	157
Korean conflict	249	1 766	78	2 426	104	198	627	1 060	82
Korean conflict and World War II	34	370	25	369	34	94	300	381	33
World War II	1 088	4 825	351	5 600	514	724	2 272	1 982	394
World War I	36	129	17	156	20	5	51	72	28
Other	46	236	19	309	91	43	110	201	67
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	14 486	64 097	6 674	83 741	11 748	12 082	30 656	48 422	7 544

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	88 539	11 684	8 062	10 063	6 518	7 938	15 812	7 196	16 298
Worked in 1979	86 777	11 461	7 924	9 891	6 327	7 773	15 498	7 051	16 052
50 to 52 weeks	59 655	7 838	5 445	6 725	4 156	5 013	10 565	4 468	11 861
48 to 49 weeks	3 846	418	481	486	345	335	701	235	512
40 to 47 weeks	5 763	910	586	712	539	721	1 029	535	1 099
27 to 39 weeks	5 113	715	458	555	349	505	763	552	795
14 to 26 weeks	5 736	822	519	683	438	590	1 277	598	1 043
1 to 13 weeks	6 664	758	435	730	500	609	1 163	663	742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75 325	10 045	6 972	8 595	5 486	6 770	13 430	6 040	14 294
50 to 52 weeks	56 489	7 369	5 102	6 282	3 914	4 742	9 975	4 213	11 346
27 to 49 weeks	11 311	1 694	1 217	1 460	984	1 244	1 996	1 038	1 886
1 to 26 weeks	7 525	982	653	853	588	784	1 459	789	1 062
With unemployment in 1979	14 618	1 737	1 133	1 682	1 065	1 660	2 533	1 387	2 401
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.5	14.9	14.1	16.7	16.3	20.9	16.0	19.3	14.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 577	351	285	482	271	336	636	304	679
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 820	616	368	581	347	586	768	444	858
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 221	770	480	619	447	738	1 129	639	864
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	17.0	16.2	14.9	17.2	16.7	17.4	17.9	14.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	62 250	9 529	6 734	8 830	5 492	6 506	13 044	6 625	11 766
Worked in 1979	59 272	9 307	6 512	8 531	5 265	6 132	12 321	6 426	11 176
50 to 52 weeks	29 070	4 995	3 712	4 296	2 651	2 869	6 525	2 958	5 274
48 to 49 weeks	2 512	266	319	416	183	245	413	375	378
40 to 47 weeks	5 736	773	643	850	560	605	1 134	746	1 029
27 to 39 weeks	6 957	1 275	726	1 025	762	823	1 277	726	1 593
14 to 26 weeks	6 889	1 026	504	913	542	751	1 347	793	1 516
1 to 13 weeks	8 108	972	608	1 031	767	839	1 625	828	1 386
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 507	7 148	5 239	6 643	3 915	4 300	8 922	5 105	7 825
50 to 52 weeks	23 449	4 351	3 319	3 694	2 257	2 371	5 488	2 609	4 429
27 to 49 weeks	9 795	1 729	1 241	1 777	968	1 106	1 962	1 529	1 961
1 to 26 weeks	7 263	1 068	679	1 172	690	823	1 472	967	1 435
With unemployment in 1979	15 222	1 729	1 128	2 060	1 270	1 761	2 861	1 555	2 782
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.5	18.1	16.8	23.3	23.1	27.1	21.9	23.5	23.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 694	429	292	614	310	426	820	436	818
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	5 068	669	411	794	407	635	840	486	913
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 460	631	425	652	553	700	1 201	633	1 051
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	15.4	15.8	14.6	16.0	16.6	16.9	16.9	15.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	67 633	11 006	7 960	10 218	6 820	8 154	16 165	7 446	15 458
No workers	7 892	988	937	1 042	1 102	1 142	1 951	905	1 444
1 worker	22 541	3 241	2 320	2 933	2 080	2 647	5 525	2 243	5 467
2 workers	29 114	5 128	3 540	4 971	2 694	3 441	6 873	3 250	6 784
3 or more workers	8 086	1 649	1 163	1 272	944	924	1 816	1 048	1 763
Married-couple families	51 653	9 116	6 313	7 968	5 097	6 464	12 537	5 583	13 243
No workers	4 631	696	603	669	684	720	1 099	545	938
1 worker	14 837	2 271	1 614	1 952	1 396	1 895	3 845	1 484	4 477
2 workers	25 386	4 709	3 143	4 348	2 322	3 056	6 058	2 759	6 254
Husband and wife worked	22 159	4 260	2 727	3 936	2 066	2 617	5 431	2 453	5 497
3 or more workers	6 799	1 440	953	999	695	793	1 535	795	1 574
Husband and wife worked	5 563	1 270	846	855	550	673	1 210	658	1 288
Female householder, no husband present	13 036	1 554	1 434	1 783	1 516	1 337	2 976	1 506	1 854
No workers	2 868	250	311	312	381	333	765	329	463
1 worker	6 348	799	616	803	595	608	1 338	598	840
2 workers	2 789	332	342	482	326	290	640	365	396
3 or more workers	1 031	173	165	186	214	106	233	214	155
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	97 975	12 335	8 722	11 381	7 815	9 266	18 205	8 482	18 311
With a work disability	8 368	1 347	876	1 530	939	1 311	2 230	1 280	1 603
Not in labor force	4 342	675	499	1 024	624	779	1 436	810	842
Prevented from working	3 705	629	430	929	558	706	1 309	733	766
Female, 16 to 64 years	90 582	13 068	9 584	12 012	8 689	10 067	20 320	9 773	18 945
With a work disability	7 465	1 462	1 078	1 367	1 011	1 368	2 490	1 368	1 422
Not in labor force	5 430	1 102	846	1 027	804	1 158	2 080	1 076	1 076
Prevented from working	4 623	925	759	931	732	1 015	1 786	939	897
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	188 557	25 403	18 306	23 393	16 504	19 333	38 525	18 255	37 256
With a public transportation disability	3 372	601	430	793	570	565	1 202	642	782
With a work disability	3 069	559	380	709	549	522	1 139	606	746
Persons 65 years and over	20 900	4 176	3 487	3 943	2 954	3 431	5 552	2 711	3 697
With a public transportation disability	4 116	732	572	804	697	585	1 078	571	1 004
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	31 856	4 381	3 028	3 480	2 092	2 868	5 678	2 301	6 685
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.9	31.3	30.2	26.8	23.0	27.7	23.9	27.7	36.9
Female veterans	1 805	120	69	291	161	147	213	134	406
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	33 661	4 501	3 097	3 771	2 253	3 015	5 891	2 435	7 091
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	15.1	14.2	13.7	11.5	13.2	11.5	11.5	18.0
May 1975 or later only	2 381	246	156	160	86	241	199	125	364
Vietnam era	10 193	1 214	670	990	612	704	1 746	607	2 599
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 012	425	304	433	149	247	664	172	662
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 367	96	42	70	63	61	188	75	925
Korean conflict	3 792	613	443	386	296	337	758	307	728
Korean conflict and World War II	1 775	48	93	98	27	100	142	63	186
World War II	9 044	1 726	1 321	1 470	880	1 217	2 001	969	1 469
World War I	296	56	20	33	20	44	26	52	62
Other	801	77	48	131	120	64	167	65	96
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	155 635	25 311	18 772	23 679	17 373	19 809	38 731	18 767	32 287

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	4 636	5 046	28 760	10 918	85 324	16 054	4 231	28 747	3 412
Worked in 1979 -----	4 552	4 874	28 114	10 746	84 552	15 805	4 142	28 486	3 349
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 044	2 974	19 616	6 879	60 737	11 286	2 847	18 487	2 183
48 to 49 weeks -----	120	334	1 080	515	3 211	556	87	1 092	138
40 to 47 weeks -----	370	526	1 755	860	5 274	1 158	300	2 230	356
27 to 39 weeks -----	374	307	1 725	694	4 457	899	225	2 378	242
14 to 26 weeks -----	377	355	1 877	784	5 484	1 016	355	2 142	222
1 to 13 weeks -----	267	378	2 061	1 014	5 389	890	328	2 157	208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 949	4 141	24 713	9 215	75 408	13 982	3 626	24 833	2 780
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 867	2 754	18 547	6 449	57 925	10 669	2 689	17 535	2 064
27 to 49 weeks -----	708	936	3 708	1 657	10 424	2 067	519	4 541	497
1 to 26 weeks -----	374	451	2 458	1 109	7 059	1 246	418	2 757	219
With unemployment in 1979 -----	631	1 078	4 803	1 885	11 647	2 073	700	4 610	606
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	13.6	21.4	16.7	17.3	13.7	12.9	16.5	16.0	17.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----	131	293	1 145	486	3 928	582	208	1 194	123
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----	258	406	1 619	619	3 911	765	196	1 601	225
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	242	379	2 039	780	3 808	726	296	1 815	258
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	15.6	15.0	16.9	16.1	13.0	14.3	15.7	15.0	16.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	3 442	4 275	24 704	9 067	70 749	14 380	3 359	24 558	2 854
Worked in 1979 -----	3 349	4 068	23 474	8 703	69 266	13 891	3 202	24 032	2 791
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 912	2 270	12 043	3 889	37 335	7 860	1 537	10 987	1 275
48 to 49 weeks -----	129	200	781	322	2 672	480	157	837	122
40 to 47 weeks -----	229	443	2 212	810	6 434	1 183	331	2 613	319
27 to 39 weeks -----	351	432	2 723	1 128	7 577	1 601	421	3 458	391
14 to 26 weeks -----	412	462	2 563	1 273	7 444	1 508	333	2 838	337
1 to 13 weeks -----	316	261	3 152	1 281	7 804	1 259	423	3 299	347
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 609	3 013	16 935	5 816	51 712	10 412	2 276	17 838	1 985
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 641	1 885	9 967	3 008	32 167	6 665	1 227	9 280	1 024
27 to 49 weeks -----	593	776	4 057	1 552	11 262	2 227	638	5 049	559
1 to 26 weeks -----	375	352	2 911	1 256	8 283	1 520	411	3 509	402
With unemployment in 1979 -----	640	1 060	5 501	2 023	12 048	2 611	664	5 368	593
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	18.6	24.8	22.3	22.3	17.0	18.8	19.8	21.9	20.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----	115	359	1 335	458	4 139	711	194	1 644	153
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----	153	400	1 696	640	3 990	940	222	1 930	237
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	372	301	2 470	925	3 919	960	248	1 794	203
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	18.9	13.4	19.1	17.6	13.3	15.2	17.0	13.3	14.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families -----	4 413	5 143	28 255	10 863	78 166	15 593	4 714	27 825	3 620
No workers -----	619	771	3 252	1 261	7 823	1 748	844	3 235	591
1 worker -----	1 254	1 471	9 100	3 466	23 944	4 527	1 613	7 648	1 130
2 workers -----	1 868	2 187	12 343	4 845	36 360	7 134	1 755	13 328	1 498
3 or more workers -----	672	714	3 560	1 291	10 039	2 184	502	3 614	401
Married-couple families -----	3 675	3 973	22 282	8 682	64 886	12 730	3 646	23 182	2 680
No workers -----	401	455	1 994	911	5 532	1 213	446	2 566	323
1 worker -----	1 001	1 012	6 337	2 358	17 423	3 076	1 199	5 416	695
2 workers -----	1 688	1 904	10 952	4 350	33 043	6 478	1 557	12 081	1 324
Husband and wife worked -----	1 448	1 656	9 595	3 732	29 757	5 868	1 366	10 886	1 161
3 or more workers -----	585	602	2 999	1 063	8 888	1 963	444	3 119	338
Husband and wife worked -----	510	483	2 488	859	7 823	1 702	344	2 716	287
Female householder, no husband present -----	650	943	4 946	1 771	11 074	2 348	896	3 731	804
No workers -----	184	226	1 129	318	2 070	464	340	611	246
1 worker -----	225	413	2 317	916	5 426	1 262	342	1 806	373
2 workers -----	162	206	1 084	357	2 600	476	159	908	134
3 or more workers -----	79	98	416	180	978	146	55	406	51

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years -----	5 304	6 071	32 541	12 461	91 270	17 305	5 108	31 857	4 048
With a work disability -----	748	850	3 755	1 433	8 071	1 863	706	3 639	512
Not in labor force -----	524	471	2 182	827	4 247	1 046	429	2 022	315
Prevented from working -----	448	416	1 865	782	3 802	891	384	1 799	281
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	5 440	6 299	36 408	13 381	97 709	19 255	5 656	33 478	4 471
With a work disability -----	590	663	3 643	1 517	8 356	2 013	808	3 442	590
Not in labor force -----	482	542	2 802	1 138	6 126	1 477	692	2 582	486
Prevented from working -----	375	465	2 417	1 029	5 092	1 259	611	2 245	389

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years -----	10 744	12 370	68 949	25 842	188 979	36 560	10 764	65 335	8 519
With a public transportation disability -----	362	429	1 911	856	3 721	922	305	1 574	259
With a work disability -----	347	396	1 799	779	3 446	878	281	1 498	224
Persons 65 years and over -----	1 746	2 214	8 899	3 813	26 352	6 336	2 003	9 198	1 453
With a public transportation disability -----	517	459	1 739	722	5 006	1 062	287	2 110	353

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans -----	1 354	2 000	11 190	4 451	35 186	6 601	1 551	11 574	1 166
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----	22.6	28.4	30.7	31.7	34.4	33.2	26.2	34.7	25.0
Female veterans -----	87	62	399	187	1 106	202	43	653	60
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	1 441	2 062	11 589	4 638	36 292	6 803	1 594	12 227	1 226
Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----	11.5	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.7	15.7	13.7	17.0	12.2
May 1975 or later only -----	66	92	738	221	1 234	193	135	663	53
Vietnam era -----	381	536	3 500	1 394	9 736	1 821	404	3 327	356
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----	87	161	1 238	526	4 429	766	129	1 147	118
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----	13	70	344	115	961	130	37	944	33
Korean conflict -----	185	210	1 623	483	4 963	925	164	1 414	116
Korean conflict and World War II -----	21	47	232	112	1 037	65	61	418	62
World War II -----	611	888	3 474	1 564	13 015	2 707	587	3 990	450
World War I -----	19	31	127	62	363	74	48	86	—
Other -----	58	27	313	161	554	122	29	238	38
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over -----	11 099	12 822	67 396	25 078	181 105	36 509	11 210	59 767	8 817

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 648	14 692	13 910	4 601	42 226	1 943	8 035	7 508	8 777
Worked in 1979	10 418	14 595	13 669	4 463	41 848	1 919	7 899	7 314	8 688
50 to 52 weeks	7 397	10 716	9 701	2 906	31 390	1 166	5 207	4 838	6 175
48 to 49 weeks	432	687	547	205	1 458	95	275	287	368
40 to 47 weeks	710	985	868	324	2 651	245	566	589	534
27 to 39 weeks	540	660	669	299	1 825	121	500	503	455
14 to 26 weeks	731	884	910	325	2 372	169	627	571	618
1 to 13 weeks	608	663	974	404	2 152	123	724	526	538
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 167	13 346	12 404	3 857	36 970	1 670	6 904	6 495	7 672
50 to 52 weeks	7 007	10 283	9 251	2 731	29 708	1 079	4 865	4 584	5 780
27 to 49 weeks	1 327	2 031	1 766	636	4 494	369	1 113	1 159	1 122
1 to 26 weeks	833	1 032	1 387	490	2 768	222	926	752	770
With unemployment in 1979	1 450	1 614	1 812	743	5 699	403	1 409	1 356	1 141
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.6	11.0	13.0	16.1	13.5	20.7	17.5	18.1	13.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	290	448	594	193	1 741	73	271	353	414
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	490	606	596	257	2 053	172	439	434	321
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	670	560	622	293	1 905	158	699	569	406
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.7	13.9	15.0	15.1	13.4	15.1	18.5	17.7	13.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 489	13 127	12 376	3 609	34 066	1 485	8 078	6 900	7 441
Worked in 1979	8 151	12 935	12 149	3 398	33 584	1 430	7 731	6 469	7 301
50 to 52 weeks	4 166	7 411	6 979	1 723	18 871	776	3 954	3 485	4 232
48 to 49 weeks	372	643	431	147	1 317	43	272	286	372
40 to 47 weeks	747	1 144	1 167	361	2 667	204	769	472	524
27 to 39 weeks	1 039	1 275	1 238	433	3 926	141	858	776	828
14 to 26 weeks	880	1 336	1 038	353	3 619	148	799	685	750
1 to 13 weeks	947	1 126	1 296	381	3 184	118	1 079	765	595
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 082	10 774	9 941	2 546	25 049	1 083	6 144	5 029	5 682
50 to 52 weeks	3 573	6 742	6 202	1 421	16 167	673	3 428	3 049	3 618
27 to 49 weeks	1 459	2 510	2 157	691	5 509	302	1 585	1 126	1 321
1 to 26 weeks	1 050	1 522	1 582	434	3 373	108	1 131	854	743
With unemployment in 1979	1 492	1 578	1 947	872	5 445	384	1 924	1 692	1 074
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.6	12.0	15.7	24.2	16.0	25.9	23.8	24.5	14.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	417	490	606	213	1 850	110	396	411	300
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	432	484	736	300	1 791	147	654	495	323
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	643	604	605	359	1 804	127	874	786	451
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	15.4	13.7	17.7	13.1	13.6	18.2	17.8	15.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	10 571	14 406	13 409	4 664	38 371	1 919	8 453	7 825	8 458
No workers	1 254	1 397	1 469	672	2 958	262	957	938	1 062
1 worker	3 440	3 732	3 764	1 535	11 099	641	2 463	2 537	2 262
2 workers	4 516	7 132	6 341	1 768	19 097	732	3 804	3 317	3 854
3 or more workers	1 361	2 145	1 835	689	5 217	284	1 229	1 033	1 280
Married-couple families	8 780	12 050	10 890	3 478	32 783	1 466	6 258	5 743	6 879
No workers	926	1 061	1 124	438	2 203	151	539	559	888
1 worker	2 487	2 526	2 542	995	8 296	438	1 464	1 533	1 516
2 workers	4 172	6 606	5 709	1 492	17 562	664	3 283	2 797	3 444
Husband and wife worked	3 656	5 987	5 120	1 281	15 940	578	2 916	2 472	3 120
3 or more workers	1 195	1 857	1 515	553	4 722	213	972	854	1 031
Husband and wife worked	1 061	1 604	1 367	407	4 190	175	799	687	867
Female householder, no husband present	1 477	1 871	2 117	1 023	4 514	361	1 947	1 697	1 250
No workers	273	291	315	218	693	94	369	336	119
1 worker	793	998	1 041	482	2 254	175	903	834	576
2 workers	288	355	494	206	1 166	39	459	418	337
3 or more workers	123	227	267	117	401	53	216	109	218
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	11 984	16 256	15 269	5 522	45 331	2 262	9 406	8 856	9 509
With a work disability	1 296	1 553	1 603	677	4 323	198	1 302	1 056	1 004
Not in labor force	758	819	917	444	2 162	138	902	683	590
Prevented from working	714	715	833	436	1 819	109	821	620	536
Female, 16 to 64 years	12 685	17 396	16 517	5 879	47 140	2 426	11 099	9 787	9 853
With a work disability	1 292	1 638	1 725	559	3 750	228	1 290	1 269	918
Not in labor force	999	1 223	1 274	392	2 697	186	994	987	739
Prevented from working	861	1 054	1 153	324	2 184	163	941	861	611
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	24 669	33 652	31 786	11 401	92 471	4 688	20 505	18 643	19 362
With a public transportation disability	689	715	865	374	1 563	90	787	590	393
With a work disability	647	654	810	348	1 475	90	714	553	372
Persons 65 years and over	3 747	4 902	5 574	1 869	8 670	858	3 303	3 184	4 391
With a public transportation disability	727	722	880	271	1 652	133	620	637	809
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	4 276	5 421	5 558	1 155	18 053	644	2 692	2 284	3 112
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.8	29.6	30.3	18.6	36.8	24.6	25.0	27.6	27.6
Female veterans	139	205	188	50	541	28	113	180	108
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 415	5 626	5 746	1 205	18 594	672	2 805	2 464	3 220
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.5	14.5	14.7	9.1	18.2	12.1	11.7	11.2	13.5
May 1975 or later only	167	170	224	61	515	43	189	138	55
Vietnam era	1 196	1 400	1 341	340	5 919	137	801	607	708
February 1955 to July 1964 only	423	717	656	75	2 717	60	271	205	263
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	211	119	147	31	957	12	51	51	87
Korean conflict	470	801	789	186	2 694	55	214	349	409
Korean conflict and World War II	111	62	79	9	601	25	34	72	76
World War II	1 679	2 191	2 282	431	4 819	323	1 140	866	1 454
World War I	45	29	103	38	153	14	30	36	104
Other	113	137	125	34	219	3	75	140	64
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	24 032	33 154	33 409	12 038	83 409	4 879	21 196	19 532	20 569

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 875	20 255	25 541	81 553	4 299	57 008	23 919	8 674	8 923	30 458
Worked in 1979	13 746	19 743	25 443	79 241	4 273	56 287	23 319	8 542	8 665	30 135
50 to 52 weeks	9 520	12 996	15 576	51 036	2 883	40 242	16 331	5 837	5 650	22 034
48 to 49 weeks	562	870	773	2 894	195	2 022	972	396	345	1 028
40 to 47 weeks	1 041	1 346	1 748	5 652	323	3 970	1 668	802	616	1 750
27 to 39 weeks	702	1 424	1 620	5 270	295	3 411	1 526	560	779	1 725
14 to 26 weeks	1 074	1 456	2 734	7 313	306	3 338	1 551	546	608	2 048
1 to 13 weeks	847	1 651	2 992	7 076	271	3 304	1 271	401	667	1 550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 192	16 729	21 756	66 230	3 822	49 941	20 625	7 611	7 379	27 110
50 to 52 weeks	9 008	12 025	14 450	47 108	2 731	38 251	15 453	5 574	5 288	20 976
27 to 49 weeks	1 935	2 901	3 169	10 184	711	7 394	3 425	1 447	1 344	3 730
1 to 26 weeks	1 249	1 803	4 137	8 938	380	4 296	1 747	590	747	2 404
With unemployment in 1979	2 012	3 686	3 488	16 181	653	7 639	4 017	1 397	1 587	4 202
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.5	18.2	13.7	19.8	15.2	13.4	16.8	16.1	17.8	13.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	564	1 034	1 409	5 929	195	2 234	1 034	330	261	1 283
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	673	1 148	1 226	5 466	255	2 677	1 309	459	602	1 366
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	775	1 504	853	4 786	203	2 728	1 674	608	724	1 553
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	15.4	10.8	12.7	11.1	14.4	15.9	16.2	17.7	13.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 220	17 734	19 927	70 722	3 380	47 039	18 223	7 164	7 740	26 266
Worked in 1979	10 981	16 393	19 663	68 148	3 342	45 781	16 755	6 932	7 103	25 634
50 to 52 weeks	5 826	7 863	9 708	35 299	1 648	24 054	8 692	3 762	3 507	13 237
48 to 49 weeks	497	760	667	2 653	132	1 871	619	415	277	811
40 to 47 weeks	1 062	1 644	1 720	6 073	392	4 520	1 455	654	695	2 237
27 to 39 weeks	1 261	2 004	2 254	7 866	419	5 275	2 024	901	903	2 984
14 to 26 weeks	1 206	1 627	2 526	7 859	353	5 079	1 734	546	860	3 140
1 to 13 weeks	1 129	2 495	2 788	8 398	398	4 982	2 231	654	861	3 225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 059	11 144	14 486	48 713	2 419	34 698	11 998	5 630	5 163	19 568
50 to 52 weeks	5 322	6 236	8 473	29 810	1 345	20 660	7 111	3 315	2 872	11 432
27 to 49 weeks	2 300	3 124	2 986	10 888	679	8 471	2 872	1 567	1 338	4 461
1 to 26 weeks	1 437	1 784	3 027	8 015	395	5 567	2 015	748	953	3 675
With unemployment in 1979	1 988	4 291	3 226	14 916	551	9 127	4 663	1 601	1 879	5 084
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.7	24.2	16.2	21.1	16.3	19.4	25.6	22.3	24.3	19.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	724	1 255	1 413	5 480	177	2 907	1 088	555	344	1 514
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	637	1 504	984	5 399	186	2 728	1 529	464	566	1 600
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	627	1 532	829	4 037	188	3 492	2 046	582	969	1 970
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	15.2	11.4	12.1	12.1	15.2	18.5	15.0	21.6	15.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	13 827	20 400	20 562	61 648	4 285	55 281	22 190	8 421	9 255	28 201
No workers	1 515	2 949	1 890	5 853	493	5 981	2 672	883	1 164	2 290
1 worker	4 119	6 763	5 702	19 441	1 336	17 691	7 633	2 352	2 973	8 491
2 workers	6 664	8 271	10 314	28 418	1 888	24 788	9 328	3 985	3 927	13 401
3 or more workers	1 529	2 417	2 656	7 936	568	6 821	2 557	1 201	1 191	4 019
Married-couple families	11 944	15 415	17 991	47 716	3 533	45 266	17 330	6 894	7 168	23 352
No workers	1 225	1 581	1 471	3 698	379	4 159	1 356	586	662	1 647
1 worker	3 139	4 529	4 428	12 438	966	12 470	5 350	1 692	2 092	6 114
2 workers	6 189	7 315	9 617	24 895	1 705	22 587	8 430	3 603	3 430	12 139
Husband and wife worked	5 734	6 316	8 895	22 632	1 526	20 300	7 568	3 346	2 949	10 896
3 or more workers	1 391	1 990	2 475	6 685	483	6 050	2 194	1 013	984	3 452
Husband and wife worked	1 212	1 712	2 160	5 710	428	5 233	1 845	848	797	3 001
Female householder, no husband present	1 576	4 191	2 028	11 765	658	8 183	4 112	1 252	1 712	3 745
No workers	241	1 218	351	1 901	91	1 621	1 189	265	465	574
1 worker	831	1 907	990	6 067	349	4 296	1 921	537	727	1 823
2 workers	387	713	544	2 747	154	1 669	725	301	361	869
3 or more workers	117	353	143	1 050	64	597	277	149	159	479
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	15 214	23 689	27 449	87 356	4 808	62 508	27 204	9 357	10 573	32 745
With a work disability	1 687	2 426	2 378	7 565	520	6 216	2 619	1 038	1 519	2 566
Not in labor force	961	1 315	1 195	3 869	266	3 442	1 435	538	948	1 363
Prevented from working	829	1 193	1 031	3 330	238	3 166	1 253	487	861	1 217
Female, 16 to 64 years	15 666	27 646	26 471	93 157	4 936	66 776	28 209	10 071	11 913	36 175
With a work disability	1 689	2 670	2 341	7 375	524	6 795	2 689	1 151	1 564	3 164
Not in labor force	1 339	2 137	1 710	4 971	432	5 225	2 105	857	1 301	2 419
Prevented from working	1 152	1 805	1 472	3 925	369	4 439	1 794	749	1 089	2 049
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	30 880	51 335	53 920	180 513	9 744	129 284	55 413	19 428	22 486	68 920
With a public transportation disability	936	1 428	991	3 294	269	3 087	1 443	446	965	1 213
With a work disability	925	1 299	931	3 042	247	2 864	1 379	425	885	1 144
Persons 65 years and over	5 152	7 937	6 712	18 283	1 890	20 519	6 379	3 637	3 602	8 893
With a public transportation disability	849	1 425	908	3 463	551	4 055	1 526	567	677	1 412
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	5 403	6 814	8 908	32 001	1 597	23 056	8 192	3 191	2 529	12 497
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.1	25.3	29.4	34.6	28.4	32.5	31.6	30.1	21.1	34.3
Female veterans	127	352	281	2 332	127	834	471	109	163	375
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	5 530	7 166	9 189	34 333	1 724	23 890	8 663	3 300	2 692	12 872
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.3	12.0	15.0	17.4	14.6	15.8	15.0	14.3	10.3	16.4
May 1975 or later only	137	317	283	3 211	105	913	613	161	148	624
Vietnam era	1 443	1 805	2 509	11 071	455	6 624	2 716	608	694	3 516
February 1955 to July 1964 only	624	769	1 092	2 596	90	2 739	644	288	210	1 515
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	179	248	245	2 728	110	574	1 160	48	55	295
Korean conflict	801	842	1 450	3 578	120	3 390	874	442	382	1 796
Korean conflict and World War II	122	189	221	1 445	43	451	158	89	59	272
World War II	2 073	2 662	3 172	8 840	713	8 384	2 233	1 533	1 010	4 536
World War I	62	102	107	327	37	262	67	58	58	135
Other	89	232	110	537	51	553	198	43	76	183
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	30 651	52 543	51 883	162 739	10 066	127 311	49 194	19 760	23 461	65 479

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	7 822	36 587	3 384	47 033	5 641	6 457	20 166	28 947	3 857
Less than \$5,000	1 493	5 429	925	7 024	1 285	1 311	2 670	3 559	807
\$5,000 to \$7,499	620	2 732	506	3 788	785	616	1 682	2 020	417
\$7,500 to \$9,999	670	2 829	304	3 908	626	647	1 804	2 355	397
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 463	6 192	549	8 072	994	1 170	3 609	5 367	623
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 332	5 568	328	7 783	730	885	3 224	4 646	654
\$20,000 to \$24,999	933	4 681	286	6 609	508	597	2 151	4 177	367
\$25,000 to \$34,999	907	5 716	326	6 446	482	824	2 486	4 573	359
\$35,000 to \$49,999	310	2 492	72	2 419	115	278	1 315	1 713	166
\$50,000 or more	94	948	88	984	116	129	1 225	537	67
Median	\$13 735	\$16 006	\$9 646	\$15 435	\$10 486	\$12 640	\$15 490	\$16 200	\$12 527
Mean	\$15 498	\$18 299	\$13 453	\$17 367	\$13 744	\$15 985	\$20 106	\$17 979	\$14 855
Families	6 180	29 120	2 568	37 698	4 409	5 114	15 695	24 509	3 083
Less than \$5,000	575	2 370	513	2 898	587	1 431	2 176	2 576	378
\$5,000 to \$7,499	434	1 793	353	2 587	558	484	1 214	1 501	285
\$7,500 to \$9,999	520	2 071	237	2 881	524	504	1 350	1 904	341
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 226	4 932	447	6 652	879	1 016	2 828	4 497	546
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 234	4 977	326	7 035	656	817	2 461	4 121	592
\$20,000 to \$24,999	920	4 263	242	6 311	485	552	1 874	3 879	360
\$25,000 to \$34,999	887	5 481	296	6 112	468	778	2 245	4 278	350
\$35,000 to \$49,999	295	2 379	68	2 349	115	268	1 131	1 646	166
\$50,000 or more	89	854	86	873	107	108	1 161	507	65
Median	\$16 477	\$18 429	\$11 878	\$17 587	\$12 241	\$14 832	\$17 044	\$17 562	\$14 926
Mean	\$17 773	\$20 416	\$15 432	\$19 449	\$15 740	\$18 087	\$22 071	\$19 150	\$16 991
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 274	8 632	983	11 229	2 213	1 453	13 709	6 127	826
Less than \$2,000	593	1 115	176	1 610	876	212	2 517	813	122
\$2,000 to \$2,999	443	991	187	1 752	437	308	1 225	563	188
\$3,000 to \$4,999	466	1 656	213	2 130	297	258	1 859	761	158
\$5,000 to \$7,999	271	1 334	157	1 778	262	240	3 643	1 290	180
\$8,000 to \$9,999	132	759	77	1 054	104	123	1 324	649	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	226	1 463	89	1 597	129	149	1 663	1 103	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	1 041	64	945	87	93	1 123	781	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	225	18	277	12	49	291	153	2
\$50,000 or more	5	48	2	86	9	21	64	14	2
Median	\$3 370	\$6 107	\$3 996	\$5 193	\$2 527	\$4 500	\$5 927	\$6 825	\$4 203
Mean	\$5 339	\$8 708	\$6 027	\$7 563	\$4 100	\$7 374	\$7 396	\$8 584	\$5 908
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 458	34 655	3 049	44 068	5 412	5 996	25 833	30 011	3 842
Median income	\$9 248	\$11 817	\$6 639	\$10 776	\$6 926	\$9 016	\$8 562	\$11 729	\$8 233
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.4	60.9	46.7	57.3	47.5	53.0	49.7	61.6	51.7
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 323	31 445	3 231	43 066	5 330	6 010	10 985	15 123	11 790
Median income	\$4 327	\$5 245	\$3 661	\$5 717	\$3 617	\$4 185	\$4 755	\$4 444	\$4 065
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	34.5	24.5	35.0	22.1	24.4	29.6	29.6	23.7
Median income	\$8 479	\$9 313	\$7 356	\$9 179	\$7 578	\$8 261	\$9 094	\$8 896	\$7 917
Per capita income	\$5 379	\$6 369	\$4 317	\$6 148	\$5 231	\$6 863	\$5 530	\$4 724	\$4 724
Persons in households	\$5 477	\$6 394	\$4 328	\$6 196	\$4 510	\$5 274	\$7 096	\$5 550	\$4 724
Persons in group quarters	\$1 592	\$2 820	\$2 076	\$1 450	\$1 120	\$973	\$5 228	\$3 278	-
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$11 205	\$13 847	\$7 829	\$13 613	\$9 491	\$9 556	\$10 166	\$10 541	\$10 156
25 to 34 years	\$17 914	\$18 400	\$12 258	\$17 647	\$13 411	\$14 046	\$15 545	\$16 742	\$16 293
35 to 44 years	\$17 271	\$20 858	\$15 862	\$20 961	\$15 913	\$19 121	\$19 881	\$20 652	\$16 882
45 to 54 years	\$18 805	\$24 000	\$13 534	\$22 229	\$17 893	\$21 495	\$22 274	\$24 123	\$17 966
55 to 64 years	\$17 023	\$18 237	\$13 615	\$17 284	\$11 930	\$14 339	\$22 241	\$18 018	\$13 723
65 years and over	\$10 817	\$10 579	\$6 980	\$10 034	\$7 993	\$10 039	\$18 110	\$9 405	\$9 860
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$16 477	\$18 429	\$11 878	\$17 587	\$12 241	\$14 832	\$17 044	\$17 562	\$14 926
With own children under 18 years	\$17 959	\$19 121	\$13 280	\$18 731	\$14 456	\$15 353	\$15 327	\$17 709	\$15 752
With own children under 6 years	\$16 745	\$17 601	\$12 468	\$16 641	\$13 172	\$14 326	\$12 917	\$15 122	\$15 317
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 780	\$17 400	\$9 912	\$16 434	\$10 464	\$14 158	\$19 640	\$17 272	\$13 476
Married-couple families	\$18 170	\$20 242	\$14 891	\$19 177	\$14 392	\$16 999	\$18 931	\$18 899	\$16 133
With own children under 18 years	\$19 514	\$20 969	\$16 690	\$20 453	\$16 578	\$17 682	\$17 155	\$19 081	\$16 615
With own children under 6 years	\$18 481	\$18 977	\$15 000	\$14 327	\$16 441	\$14 088	\$16 152	\$15 953	\$15 953
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 072	\$18 955	\$12 194	\$17 460	\$11 493	\$15 597	\$21 605	\$18 514	\$14 912
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 873	\$9 054	\$5 997	\$7 066	\$7 850	\$7 850	\$7 083	\$6 912	\$8 533
With own children under 18 years	\$7 792	\$7 840	\$4 507	\$8 821	\$7 294	\$6 752	\$6 098	\$6 204	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years	\$3 083	\$5 106	\$3 250	\$6 781	\$6 053	\$4 696	\$3 556	\$3 560	\$5 921
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 983	\$10 922	\$7 346	\$10 600	\$6 820	\$10 469	\$10 604	\$8 176	\$10 076
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$6 398	\$6 461	\$4 727	\$6 240	\$5 518	\$5 278	\$13 376	\$4 984	\$5 122
1 worker	\$12 184	\$13 527	\$8 587	\$12 735	\$9 698	\$10 864	\$13 123	\$13 741	\$10 441
2 workers	\$19 050	\$21 606	\$16 903	\$20 409	\$17 396	\$18 387	\$18 464	\$20 363	\$17 508
3 or more workers	\$23 641	\$29 651	\$23 819	\$28 587	\$22 750	\$26 509	\$25 028	\$28 118	\$21 782
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 259	\$8 541	\$4 561	\$7 921	\$2 899	\$7 172	\$6 021	\$8 985	\$5 875
65 years and over	\$4 202	\$4 293	\$3 140	\$3 485	\$3 773	\$3 063	\$5 281	\$3 540	\$2 972
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 965	\$4 740	\$3 708	\$4 269	\$2 347	\$3 461	\$5 461	\$4 203	\$3 408
65 years and over	\$3 307	\$3 715	\$3 250	\$3 562	\$3 888	\$2 929	\$3 675	\$3 183	\$3 268
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	7 822	36 587	3 384	47 033	5 641	6 457	20 166	28 947	3 857
With earnings	6 221	29 998	2 569	38 788	4 252	5 177	16 583	25 557	3 104
Mean earnings	\$16 243	\$18 905	\$14 418	\$17 905	\$14 725	\$16 897	\$17 286	\$17 814	\$15 156
With wage or salary income	6 009	28 955	2 437	37 534	4 027	4 981	15 917	25 027	2 862
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 797	\$18 479	\$13 162	\$17 247	\$14 009	\$16 241	\$15 867	\$17 417	\$14 283
With nonfarm self-employment income	599	2 776	253	3 674	373	422	2 266	1 723	379
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 295	\$10 466	\$14 595	\$10 878	\$12 780	\$12 028	\$14 335	\$10 333	\$11 010
With farm self-employment income	230	750	218	1 078	415	360	317	425	355
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 402	\$4 026	\$5 832	\$6 655	\$3 450	\$4 189	\$5 105	\$3 737	\$5 614
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 927	11 191	691	13 873	1 174	1 731	7 116	8 068	1 052
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 973	\$2 542	\$2 218	\$2 453	\$2 316	\$1 743	\$7 302	\$1 949	\$1 949
With Social Security income	2 534	9 544	1 103	13 259	1 811	1 931	4 686	4 895	1 271
Mean Social Security income	\$3 764	\$3 792	\$3 483	\$3 822	\$3 543	\$3 157	\$3 897	\$3 344	\$3 341
With public assistance income	851	2 863	667	3 322	991	1 807	2 022	2 022	604
Mean public assistance income	\$1 883	\$1 823	\$1 911	\$1 879	\$2 110	\$1 923	\$1 824	\$1 916	\$2 315
With all other income	1 620	7 407	661	8 977	1 110	1 614	5 680	6 508	799
Mean all other income	\$3 232	\$4 393	\$2 779	\$3 494	\$3 327	\$2 954	\$7 974	\$5 046	\$3 198

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	90 447	13 644	9 908	12 974	8 388	10 304	20 128	9 290	18 302
Less than \$5,000	13 773	2 161	1 675	2 701	2 017	2 283	4 092	2 154	2 310
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 202	1 172	946	1 175	951	1 137	2 007	1 073	1 217
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 067	1 231	1 005	1 387	859	1 071	1 744	1 074	1 378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 680	2 352	1 675	2 602	1 577	1 848	3 355	1 651	2 918
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 914	2 314	1 324	1 849	1 074	1 553	2 790	1 431	2 837
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 216	1 768	1 325	1 309	782	975	2 134	730	2 675
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 333	1 796	1 414	1 276	737	934	2 468	710	3 061
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 322	609	409	459	249	323	1 109	264	1 487
\$50,000 or more	2 940	241	135	216	142	180	429	203	419
Median	\$14 826	\$14 801	\$13 922	\$12 277	\$11 108	\$11 668	\$12 989	\$10 909	\$17 169
Mean	\$18 227	\$16 667	\$16 057	\$14 849	\$13 627	\$14 237	\$15 985	\$13 856	\$19 200
Families	67 633	11 006	7 960	10 218	6 820	8 154	16 165	7 446	15 458
Less than \$5,000	7 196	892	711	1 249	1 175	1 147	2 232	1 181	1 352
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 188	852	700	785	725	836	1 437	774	847
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 302	944	699	1 093	724	860	1 424	906	1 044
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 478	1 907	1 443	2 263	1 418	1 603	2 719	1 443	2 551
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 133	2 148	1 200	1 687	956	1 446	2 518	1 320	2 469
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 620	1 693	1 320	1 230	731	1 999	1 999	720	2 491
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 189	1 724	1 364	1 272	700	886	2 382	680	2 921
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 831	605	403	436	249	316	1 070	250	1 381
\$50,000 or more	2 696	241	120	203	142	163	384	172	402
Median	\$17 211	\$17 116	\$16 610	\$14 410	\$12 652	\$13 765	\$15 523	\$12 748	\$18 843
Mean	\$20 484	\$18 809	\$18 153	\$17 013	\$15 202	\$16 029	\$17 844	\$15 447	\$20 688
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	47 143	3 188	2 124	3 105	1 852	2 538	4 732	2 166	3 842
Less than \$2,000	8 193	482	304	510	307	446	817	322	420
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 531	443	289	684	495	485	847	409	500
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 424	729	477	521	284	547	838	516	441
\$5,000 to \$7,999	12 727	548	343	566	328	419	706	339	818
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 634	241	274	278	129	191	344	172	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 942	482	250	344	156	258	667	217	637
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 415	215	136	162	133	142	380	141	489
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 087	48	45	27	20	33	93	41	128
\$50,000 or more	190	—	6	—	—	17	40	9	10
Median	\$6 423	\$4 718	\$4 965	\$4 251	\$3 588	\$3 813	\$4 622	\$3 989	\$6 836
Mean	\$7 855	\$6 573	\$6 907	\$6 072	\$5 736	\$6 347	\$7 151	\$6 235	\$8 521
Males 15 years and over, with income	99 026	13 301	9 474	12 025	8 155	9 808	18 674	8 684	18 626
Median income	\$9 418	\$10 400	\$9 688	\$8 671	\$7 128	\$8 072	\$9 463	\$7 096	\$12 380
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.0	55.4	53.9	52.2	47.9	48.3	53.4	48.1	60.9
Median income	\$13 281	\$13 505	\$12 613	\$12 204	\$10 375	\$12 483	\$14 138	\$10 385	\$16 432
Females 15 years and over, with income	81 019	12 748	9 510	12 020	8 234	9 115	18 246	9 239	15 290
Median income	\$4 748	\$5 192	\$5 913	\$4 701	\$3 651	\$3 976	\$4 291	\$4 193	\$4 649
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.9	34.1	34.7	30.6	27.2	25.9	30.0	28.2	28.8
Median income	\$9 345	\$8 609	\$9 210	\$7 934	\$6 986	\$7 813	\$8 279	\$7 357	\$9 077
Per capita income	\$6 358	\$5 552	\$5 310	\$4 175	\$4 633	\$5 031	\$5 141	\$4 162	\$6 013
Persons in households	\$6 386	\$5 601	\$5 325	\$5 042	\$4 196	\$4 657	\$5 188	\$4 164	\$6 060
Persons in group quarters	\$5 952	\$1 570	\$430	\$1 376	\$1 299	\$957	\$1 267	\$3 972	\$2 311
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$10 240	\$13 444	\$11 062	\$12 359	\$10 250	\$10 843	\$11 761	\$10 068	\$11 058
25 to 34 years	\$15 973	\$17 779	\$17 094	\$15 760	\$13 736	\$12 843	\$16 620	\$13 020	\$19 361
35 to 44 years	\$20 475	\$19 938	\$19 777	\$17 090	\$14 686	\$17 451	\$18 559	\$14 540	\$21 772
45 to 54 years	\$23 167	\$21 140	\$21 856	\$16 404	\$14 861	\$16 699	\$19 202	\$15 799	\$23 608
55 to 64 years	\$20 091	\$18 020	\$17 655	\$13 735	\$12 704	\$12 880	\$14 661	\$13 401	\$17 261
65 years and over	\$12 226	\$8 755	\$9 835	\$9 021	\$7 941	\$9 720	\$8 889	\$8 549	\$10 046
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$17 211	\$17 116	\$16 610	\$14 410	\$12 652	\$13 765	\$15 523	\$12 748	\$18 843
With own children under 18 years	\$16 840	\$18 010	\$17 580	\$15 859	\$13 362	\$14 677	\$16 834	\$12 871	\$19 881
With own children under 6 years	\$15 067	\$16 702	\$15 338	\$15 804	\$12 261	\$12 390	\$16 261	\$11 317	\$18 329
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 676	\$15 868	\$15 765	\$12 924	\$11 756	\$13 078	\$16 797	\$12 578	\$17 111
Married-couple families	\$19 989	\$18 647	\$18 911	\$15 944	\$14 172	\$15 526	\$18 180	\$14 650	\$20 412
With own children under 18 years	\$20 332	\$19 627	\$20 344	\$17 561	\$15 038	\$16 305	\$19 556	\$15 164	\$21 175
With own children under 6 years	\$17 031	\$17 827	\$17 834	\$16 580	\$14 192	\$14 188	\$18 054	\$12 618	\$19 192
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 544	\$17 366	\$17 113	\$13 875	\$12 642	\$14 415	\$16 082	\$13 744	\$18 684
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 083	\$9 802	\$9 257	\$8 654	\$8 245	\$7 296	\$7 242	\$7 658	\$8 065
With own children under 18 years	\$6 761	\$9 230	\$8 171	\$8 228	\$6 715	\$6 462	\$7 285	\$6 169	\$7 652
With own children under 6 years	\$4 821	\$8 017	\$4 393	\$6 534	\$5 270	\$4 375	\$5 082	\$3 527	\$5 028
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 435	\$10 720	\$10 812	\$9 451	\$9 545	\$8 692	\$7 205	\$10 156	\$8 734
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$6 329	\$6 008	\$6 591	\$4 622	\$4 036	\$4 704	\$4 596	\$4 176	\$6 267
1 worker	\$12 957	\$12 117	\$11 574	\$10 933	\$9 656	\$10 425	\$11 701	\$8 941	\$15 061
2 workers	\$20 431	\$19 905	\$20 588	\$16 844	\$15 691	\$16 601	\$19 576	\$15 782	\$22 225
3 or more workers	\$28 425	\$26 437	\$27 553	\$24 266	\$22 886	\$25 708	\$25 135	\$20 670	\$28 483
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 694	\$7 343	\$7 477	\$5 570	\$5 406	\$5 717	\$6 680	\$4 387	\$9 362
65 years and over	\$4 259	\$3 167	\$3 678	\$2 821	\$2 985	\$3 676	\$3 216	\$3 207	\$6 434
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 237	\$3 828	\$4 465	\$3 578	\$2 987	\$3 318	\$3 836	\$3 924	\$5 424
65 years and over	\$3 909	\$3 678	\$4 087	\$2 937	\$2 850	\$3 087	\$3 551	\$3 830	\$3 914
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	90 447	13 644	9 908	12 974	8 388	10 304	20 128	9 290	18 302
With earnings	75 898	11 372	7 953	10 504	6 389	8 059	16 195	7 566	15 784
Mean earnings	\$17 867	\$17 310	\$16 492	\$15 383	\$14 159	\$14 706	\$16 543	\$13 922	\$19 030
With wage or salary income	73 835	11 114	7 727	10 078	6 064	7 748	15 397	7 183	15 395
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 006	\$16 913	\$16 160	\$14 927	\$13 289	\$13 868	\$15 974	\$12 780	\$18 384
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 277	995	600	622	1 068	956	1 472	791	1 386
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 230	\$7 986	\$9 457	\$8 738	\$10 766	\$10 164	\$10 588	\$8 830	\$11 312
With farm self-employment income	971	332	302	596	622	570	1 009	709	508
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 263	\$2 810	\$2 037	\$3 052	\$5 112	\$2 368	\$6 323	\$9 234	\$3 284
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	30 647	3 856	2 598	3 199	1 889	2 418	4 928	1 922	6 154
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 684	\$1 813	\$2 471	\$2 115	\$2 910	\$2 399	\$2 542	\$2 771	\$1 798
With Social Security income	20 470	3 749	3 283	4 186	2 939	3 164	5 762	2 824	3 466
Mean Social Security income	\$3 518	\$3 696	\$3 987	\$3 213	\$3 117	\$3 379	\$3 487	\$3 220	\$3 333
With public assistance income	8 156	1 155	934	1 781	1 731	1 526	2 889	1 738	1 492
Mean public assistance income	\$1 807	\$1 831	\$2 310	\$1 584	\$1 766	\$1 985	\$2 132	\$1 895	\$2 146
With all other income	22 263	2 682	1 893	2 709	1 609	2 436	4 336	1 937	4 669
Mean all other income	\$5 546	\$2 833	\$3 312	\$2 965	\$3 811	\$3 471	\$3 469	\$2 933	\$5 400

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	5 460	6 394	35 611	13 418	101 664	20 205	5 981	34 870	4 571
Less than \$5,000	1 250	1 405	6 434	2 589	14 224	3 138	1 612	5 259	1 218
\$5,000 to \$7,499	585	601	3 222	1 330	7 605	1 919	671	3 582	539
\$7,500 to \$9,999	500	592	3 109	1 062	8 509	1 786	517	3 609	377
\$10,000 to \$14,999	898	1 060	6 288	1 960	17 191	3 510	988	6 855	819
\$15,000 to \$19,999	707	1 009	5 532	1 945	15 197	2 854	708	5 426	592
\$20,000 to \$24,999	609	724	3 948	1 771	13 603	2 527	604	3 794	378
\$25,000 to \$34,999	587	703	4 287	1 623	15 255	2 807	544	3 633	441
\$35,000 to \$49,999	190	232	1 814	732	6 529	1 160	159	1 594	146
\$50,000 or more	134	68	977	406	3 551	504	178	1 118	61
Median	\$12 101	\$12 563	\$13 914	\$14 325	\$15 998	\$14 612	\$10 855	\$13 485	\$10 804
Mean	\$15 100	\$14 576	\$17 024	\$17 193	\$18 906	\$17 386	\$14 619	\$16 699	\$13 548
Families	4 413	5 143	28 255	10 863	78 166	15 593	4 714	27 825	3 620
Less than \$5,000	590	717	3 571	1 378	5 642	1 158	670	2 718	713
\$5,000 to \$7,499	438	455	2 296	1 022	4 850	1 241	509	2 319	410
\$7,500 to \$9,999	437	452	2 348	845	5 747	1 206	420	2 796	270
\$10,000 to \$14,999	816	909	5 009	1 563	12 872	2 767	851	5 785	700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	953	4 811	1 738	12 802	2 528	637	4 925	549
\$20,000 to \$24,999	589	696	3 612	1 669	12 809	2 365	590	3 407	362
\$25,000 to \$34,999	576	678	3 961	1 532	14 311	2 701	511	3 338	417
\$35,000 to \$49,999	177	215	1 724	719	6 226	1 125	150	1 508	143
\$50,000 or more	134	68	923	397	3 227	502	176	1 029	56
Median	\$14 537	\$15 171	\$15 798	\$16 542	\$18 810	\$17 868	\$13 052	\$15 249	\$12 695
Mean	\$17 265	\$16 444	\$18 935	\$19 303	\$21 468	\$20 133	\$16 725	\$18 410	\$15 192
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 141	1 322	8 597	2 835	33 466	5 832	1 361	9 420	1 104
Less than \$2,000	225	236	1 146	432	6 298	1 014	239	1 086	234
\$2,000 to \$2,999	302	262	1 303	433	3 908	690	249	1 019	208
\$3,000 to \$4,999	215	257	1 263	530	5 903	1 247	326	1 542	190
\$5,000 to \$7,999	162	179	1 341	411	4 756	992	197	2 306	173
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53	125	786	198	3 151	540	94	984	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	144	1 516	470	5 247	846	140	1 348	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	81	905	286	3 321	453	92	800	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	38	291	66	702	48	22	275	20
\$50,000 or more	—	—	46	9	180	2	2	60	5
Median	\$3 322	\$4 282	\$6 250	\$5 210	\$5 370	\$4 925	\$3 930	\$6 285	\$3 932
Mean	\$5 492	\$6 534	\$8 287	\$7 446	\$7 661	\$6 574	\$6 318	\$8 182	\$6 337
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 589	6 136	33 314	12 929	96 812	18 814	5 412	34 436	4 235
Median income	\$8 106	\$8 346	\$9 669	\$9 911	\$11 445	\$10 259	\$7 843	\$8 888	\$8 115
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	44.9	55.7	49.9	59.8	56.7	49.7	50.8	48.7
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 047	6 167	33 182	12 219	92 106	19 520	5 155	32 279	4 187
Median income	\$4 122	\$4 734	\$4 649	\$4 011	\$5 475	\$5 250	\$3 765	\$4 659	\$3 488
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.3	30.5	29.9	24.6	34.9	34.1	23.5	28.5	24.5
Per capita income	\$8 188	\$8 026	\$8 533	\$8 283	\$9 230	\$9 235	\$7 479	\$7 967	\$7 318
Persons in households	\$4 750	\$4 496	\$5 526	\$5 445	\$6 746	\$6 124	\$4 827	\$5 003	\$4 312
Persons in group quarters	\$4 759	\$4 548	\$5 571	\$5 458	\$6 876	\$6 204	\$4 842	\$5 806	\$4 335
	\$2 235	\$922	\$1 951	\$2 811	\$2 206	\$1 938	\$513	\$5 580	\$1 098
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$9 200	\$12 692	\$11 901	\$9 792	\$13 335	\$11 830	\$10 128	\$10 994	\$7 448
25 to 34 years	\$14 400	\$15 358	\$16 225	\$17 335	\$18 503	\$17 754	\$15 174	\$15 318	\$12 729
35 to 44 years	\$18 512	\$17 194	\$18 369	\$20 012	\$22 221	\$22 150	\$14 332	\$17 061	\$13 787
45 to 54 years	\$20 366	\$18 209	\$19 573	\$21 924	\$23 659	\$23 441	\$17 778	\$18 515	\$20 368
55 to 64 years	\$14 196	\$15 515	\$15 088	\$17 061	\$19 407	\$18 252	\$12 558	\$16 868	\$12 722
65 years and over	\$8 635	\$10 000	\$9 394	\$9 034	\$10 308	\$9 698	\$7 671	\$11 234	\$6 721
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$14 537	\$15 171	\$15 798	\$16 542	\$18 810	\$17 868	\$13 052	\$15 249	\$12 695
With own children under 18 years	\$15 320	\$15 640	\$16 497	\$17 179	\$19 706	\$18 849	\$13 944	\$15 366	\$13 369
With own children under 6 years	\$11 995	\$15 264	\$15 445	\$15 941	\$17 680	\$17 020	\$13 725	\$13 741	\$11 631
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 005	\$14 270	\$14 862	\$15 708	\$17 631	\$16 731	\$11 791	\$15 095	\$11 762
Married-couple families	\$16 372	\$16 915	\$17 610	\$18 785	\$20 632	\$19 864	\$15 266	\$16 336	\$15 350
With own children under 18 years	\$17 787	\$17 404	\$18 730	\$19 587	\$21 682	\$20 806	\$16 147	\$17 799	\$16 091
With own children under 6 years	\$13 460	\$16 522	\$16 723	\$17 330	\$19 286	\$18 388	\$15 625	\$14 904	\$13 617
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 057	\$16 033	\$16 279	\$17 537	\$19 033	\$18 408	\$13 428	\$15 712	\$13 920
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 456	\$7 090	\$8 158	\$6 638	\$9 925	\$9 090	\$6 218	\$8 525	\$5 857
With own children under 18 years	\$5 423	\$6 418	\$6 833	\$6 855	\$8 935	\$8 163	\$5 194	\$7 684	\$5 551
With own children under 6 years	\$2 973	\$4 239	\$4 823	\$4 419	\$5 510	\$5 870	\$3 375	\$5 110	\$4 246
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 434	\$8 510	\$9 815	\$6 403	\$12 240	\$10 613	\$7 095	\$10 180	\$6 425
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$4 797	\$4 950	\$5 008	\$6 349	\$6 405	\$6 562	\$4 031	\$7 724	\$3 781
1 worker	\$9 917	\$9 983	\$11 547	\$11 621	\$13 700	\$12 236	\$10 710	\$10 871	\$9 375
2 workers	\$17 790	\$18 111	\$18 782	\$19 426	\$21 342	\$20 665	\$18 092	\$16 780	\$16 338
3 or more workers	\$27 292	\$24 106	\$25 122	\$24 224	\$29 041	\$29 558	\$24 318	\$24 176	\$24 180
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 971	\$5 139	\$8 413	\$7 042	\$7 422	\$6 386	\$4 769	\$6 938	\$4 938
65 years and over	\$2 671	\$3 917	\$4 231	\$3 395	\$3 759	\$3 610	\$3 430	\$5 417	\$3 727
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 915	\$4 025	\$4 971	\$4 250	\$4 338	\$4 373	\$3 574	\$5 503	\$3 465
65 years and over	\$2 717	\$3 438	\$3 555	\$3 544	\$3 664	\$4 006	\$3 402	\$4 032	\$3 342
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	5 460	6 394	35 611	13 418	101 664	20 205	5 981	34 870	4 571
With earnings	4 271	4 915	29 644	11 044	85 335	17 467	4 362	29 173	3 505
Mean earnings	\$16 356	\$15 298	\$17 247	\$17 078	\$19 388	\$18 016	\$15 946	\$15 630	\$14 514
With wage or salary income	3 937	4 738	28 086	10 608	82 993	16 010	4 126	27 316	3 383
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 321	\$14 711	\$16 598	\$16 023	\$18 668	\$17 409	\$15 053	\$14 268	\$13 873
With nonfarm self-employment income	686	572	3 018	1 121	8 135	1 496	396	3 966	352
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 142	\$8 376	\$11 823	\$14 846	\$12 494	\$11 468	\$11 080	\$13 525	\$10 146
With farm self-employment income	211	168	2 165	415	957	355	306	2 488	134
Mean farm self-employment income	\$12 227	\$4 162	\$4 341	\$4 811	\$3 675	\$2 270	\$10 011	\$5 054	\$2 726
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 202	1 551	9 620	3 501	33 402	5 965	1 305	10 874	867
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 326	\$2 240	\$2 960	\$3 858	\$2 755	\$2 156	\$3 347	\$4 151	\$1 844
With Social Security income	1 786	2 047	9 239	4 180	24 559	6 234	1 929	9 237	1 338
Mean Social Security income	\$3 176	\$3 613	\$3 495	\$3 447	\$3 927	\$3 796	\$3 040	\$3 597	\$3 284
With public assistance income	787	857	4 563	1 433	6 166	1 630	1 260	3 201	912
Mean public assistance income	\$1 674	\$1 829	\$1 967	\$1 663	\$1 919	\$1 698	\$2 011	\$1 953	\$2 016
With all other income	953	1 526	6 698	2 856	17 258	3 774	8 951	8 951	968
Mean all other income	\$2 944	\$3 651	\$3 770	\$4 129	\$3 899	\$4 058	\$4 056	\$4 658	\$3 331

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	13 177	17 703	16 937	5 731	47 454	2 407	10 721	9 835	11 002
Less than \$5,000	2 369	2 428	2 523	1 369	4 653	537	2 272	2 161	1 987
\$5,000 to \$7,999	984	1 343	1 447	615	3 249	273	1 303	1 099	969
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 012	1 557	1 554	523	3 382	227	1 186	994	952
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 190	3 083	2 930	1 073	7 693	403	2 013	1 706	1 817
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 062	2 919	2 794	868	7 240	353	1 425	1 671	1 709
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 564	2 636	2 428	518	6 598	276	1 061	966	1 501
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 843	2 472	2 220	527	9 006	226	963	811	1 339
\$35,000 to \$49,999	820	940	768	158	4 182	90	336	289	487
\$50,000 or more	333	325	273	80	1 451	22	162	138	241
Median	\$15 077	\$15 756	\$15 025	\$11 322	\$18 253	\$11 756	\$11 351	\$11 744	\$14 389
Mean	\$17 833	\$17 346	\$16 815	\$14 289	\$20 357	\$13 781	\$14 164	\$14 412	\$16 501
Families	10 571	14 406	13 409	4 664	38 371	1 919	8 453	7 825	8 458
Less than \$5,000	1 114	967	879	745	2 113	222	1 124	1 030	654
\$5,000 to \$7,999	684	953	1 072	498	2 132	228	886	814	661
\$7,500 to \$9,999	782	1 111	1 168	410	2 302	190	951	817	654
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 778	2 519	2 292	979	5 796	353	1 728	1 487	1 512
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 833	2 736	2 542	801	6 139	327	1 327	1 555	1 544
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 493	2 498	2 277	471	5 976	273	1 019	916	1 449
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 781	2 397	2 170	522	8 555	224	943	791	1 268
\$35,000 to \$49,999	810	927	753	158	4 000	90	329	289	478
\$50,000 or more	296	298	256	80	1 358	12	146	126	238
Median	\$17 493	\$18 047	\$17 515	\$13 026	\$20 562	\$14 438	\$13 518	\$14 139	\$17 379
Mean	\$20 070	\$19 372	\$19 069	\$16 141	\$22 392	\$15 596	\$16 142	\$16 223	\$19 274
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 976	3 715	4 945	1 164	11 458	712	2 551	2 195	3 432
Less than \$2,000	504	336	1 182	210	1 119	171	435	269	811
\$2,000 to \$2,999	562	563	622	273	1 018	155	584	579	579
\$3,000 to \$4,999	450	807	1 017	205	1 799	166	388	412	728
\$5,000 to \$7,999	431	614	574	191	2 000	86	544	392	451
\$8,000 to \$9,999	234	432	482	92	1 203	52	184	160	245
\$10,000 to \$14,999	428	627	696	102	2 364	58	261	206	384
\$15,000 to \$24,999	291	278	301	86	1 531	17	112	153	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	31	59	5	359	5	27	12	41
\$50,000 or more	32	27	12	2	65	2	16	12	3
Median	\$4 860	\$5 725	\$3 990	\$3 664	\$7 690	\$3 268	\$3 933	\$3 907	\$3 617
Mean	\$7 718	\$7 504	\$6 254	\$5 677	\$9 350	\$4 881	\$6 040	\$6 758	\$5 660
Males 15 years and over, with income	12 525	17 254	16 583	5 570	46 971	2 337	9 783	9 034	10 655
Median income	\$10 589	\$10 312	\$9 881	\$7 085	\$12 592	\$7 341	\$7 257	\$7 963	\$9 821
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9	59.5	55.8	49.0	63.2	46.2	49.7	50.7	54.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	11 662	17 140	16 990	5 202	42 058	2 254	10 826	9 659	10 336
Median income	\$4 609	\$6 113	\$5 497	\$3 924	\$6 070	\$4 745	\$4 633	\$4 457	\$5 480
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	39.3	36.3	26.8	38.3	29.8	31.6	31.5	34.9
Per capita income	\$8 911	\$8 906	\$8 969	\$7 994	\$9 787	\$8 231	\$7 411	\$7 854	\$8 933
Persons in households	\$6 028	\$5 798	\$5 509	\$4 272	\$6 919	\$4 284	\$4 424	\$4 483	\$5 834
Persons in group quarters	\$6 051	\$5 820	\$5 780	\$4 272	\$6 951	\$4 336	\$4 443	\$4 501	\$5 937
Persons in group quarters	\$1 163	\$1 334	\$1 193	—	\$2 874	\$2 055	\$1 276	\$1 812	\$1 488
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$13 508	\$13 704	\$13 476	\$12 708	\$14 270	\$11 250	\$10 847	\$11 509	\$13 281
25 to 34 years	\$18 029	\$18 023	\$18 132	\$12 990	\$20 186	\$14 554	\$13 819	\$15 499	\$17 635
35 to 44 years	\$19 623	\$21 082	\$20 450	\$15 472	\$24 603	\$15 386	\$15 325	\$15 708	\$19 740
45 to 54 years	\$22 996	\$22 582	\$21 275	\$18 657	\$25 445	\$17 891	\$16 000	\$16 328	\$21 795
55 to 64 years	\$17 394	\$19 135	\$17 760	\$11 131	\$18 832	\$18 169	\$14 074	\$13 979	\$17 584
65 years and over	\$9 889	\$9 905	\$9 492	\$8 571	\$10 670	\$8 184	\$9 046	\$9 523	\$9 934
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$17 493	\$18 047	\$17 515	\$13 026	\$20 562	\$14 438	\$13 518	\$14 139	\$17 379
With own children under 18 years	\$18 305	\$19 320	\$18 639	\$13 663	\$21 696	\$15 215	\$13 480	\$15 073	\$18 772
With own children under 6 years	\$16 850	\$17 929	\$18 167	\$12 168	\$19 716	\$13 698	\$13 220	\$14 149	\$17 426
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 299	\$16 101	\$16 104	\$12 244	\$18 738	\$13 709	\$13 571	\$13 163	\$15 938
Married-couple families	\$19 229	\$19 429	\$19 059	\$15 089	\$22 134	\$16 383	\$15 836	\$16 076	\$18 535
With own children under 18 years	\$20 146	\$20 779	\$20 386	\$15 905	\$23 426	\$16 817	\$15 837	\$16 914	\$20 094
With own children under 6 years	\$17 895	\$18 996	\$19 079	\$14 253	\$20 774	\$14 818	\$14 592	\$15 863	\$18 299
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 877	\$16 909	\$17 095	\$13 462	\$19 919	\$15 409	\$15 835	\$14 427	\$16 492
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 018	\$9 664	\$10 171	\$8 066	\$10 395	\$7 269	\$7 788	\$8 295	\$11 409
With own children under 18 years	\$8 468	\$8 855	\$9 637	\$7 083	\$9 611	\$6 865	\$6 898	\$7 574	\$9 877
With own children under 6 years	\$6 615	\$6 784	\$7 008	\$5 426	\$7 354	\$6 875	\$5 571	\$6 512	\$8 640
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 280	\$11 016	\$11 226	\$10 170	\$12 226	\$8 929	\$9 205	\$9 571	\$14 138
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$4 955	\$6 037	\$6 413	\$4 630	\$6 916	\$4 600	\$5 221	\$4 792	\$6 571
1 worker	\$13 676	\$12 134	\$11 630	\$10 318	\$15 021	\$10 121	\$9 164	\$9 853	\$12 046
2 workers	\$20 543	\$20 206	\$20 384	\$16 616	\$22 808	\$17 623	\$16 449	\$16 985	\$20 360
3 or more workers	\$27 031	\$28 350	\$27 636	\$21 175	\$30 225	\$23 250	\$21 927	\$23 724	\$27 101
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 809	\$8 668	\$5 558	\$4 891	\$10 172	\$3 532	\$5 118	\$5 433	\$3 779
65 years and over	\$3 737	\$3 695	\$3 473	\$2 861	\$4 637	\$2 944	\$3 418	\$2 789	\$3 344
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 883	\$4 454	\$3 743	\$3 047	\$6 164	\$3 167	\$3 685	\$3 500	\$3 554
65 years and over	\$3 062	\$3 412	\$3 726	\$3 264	\$3 915	\$3 023	\$3 441	\$3 318	\$3 622
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	13 177	17 703	16 937	5 731	47 454	2 407	10 721	9 835	11 002
With earnings	10 714	14 863	13 773	4 507	41 962	1 837	8 705	7 825	8 553
Mean earnings	\$18 473	\$17 953	\$17 580	\$14 843	\$20 450	\$14 400	\$14 499	\$14 780	\$17 621
With wage or salary income	10 373	14 501	13 324	4 234	40 633	1 751	8 346	7 562	8 227
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 535	\$17 435	\$17 162	\$13 701	\$19 580	\$13 623	\$13 206	\$13 487	\$16 943
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 173	1 242	1 140	466	4 881	240	838	724	943
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 388	\$10 223	\$11 247	\$12 495	\$11 892	\$9 593	\$14 168	\$12 894	\$9 801
With farm self-employment income	372	354	480	456	1 149	52	640	299	400
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 039	\$3 695	\$1 319	\$6 726	\$3 893	\$5 691	\$6 436	\$14 469	\$5 210
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 734	4 730	4 536	1 106	17 144	576	2 103	1 666	3 530
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 786	\$2 132	\$2 233	\$3 149	\$1 683	\$2 380	\$2 855	\$3 493	\$2 071
With Social Security income	3 511	4 856	5 290	1 871	8 744	810	3 392	3 252	3 702
Mean Social Security income	\$3 465	\$3 796	\$3 818	\$3 288	\$3 892	\$3 379	\$3 023	\$3 368	\$3 729
With public assistance income	1 401	1 236	1 430	1 155	2 341	291	1 863	1 652	806
Mean public assistance income	\$2 190	\$2 133	\$1 937	\$1 997	\$1 973	\$2 211	\$1 960	\$1 916	\$2 266
With all other income	2 638	2 724	3 021	907	9 119	586	2 343	2 093	2 175
Mean all other income	\$4 330	\$3 333	\$3 170	\$3 361	\$4 428	\$3 356	\$2 447	\$2 940	\$3 625

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

INCOME IN 1979

	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Households	17 470	25 781	25 955	85 746	5 340	70 112	27 282	10 511	11 271	34 834
Less than \$5,000	2 972	6 094	3 405	11 079	1 211	10 903	5 041	1 691	2 491	4 142
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 553	2 848	2 168	7 346	445	5 833	2 907	940	1 195	2 293
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 722	2 506	2 340	7 953	532	5 868	3 136	1 043	987	2 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 223	4 332	4 533	14 616	1 024	12 233	5 091	1 854	2 252	5 603
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 901	3 338	4 311	12 500	802	10 956	3 881	1 926	1 804	5 679
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 238	2 421	3 615	10 529	658	8 770	2 909	1 376	1 180	4 874
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 928	2 703	3 587	12 103	467	9 772	2 842	1 236	882	5 830
\$35,000 to \$49,999	581	1 014	1 383	6 167	145	3 703	1 046	369	343	2 429
\$50,000 or more	352	525	613	3 453	56	2 074	425	76	137	1 059
Median	\$13 635	\$11 520	\$15 586	\$15 691	\$12 103	\$15 094	\$12 191	\$14 183	\$11 758	\$17 075
Mean	\$16 017	\$14 853	\$17 852	\$19 132	\$14 209	\$17 993	\$15 030	\$15 503	\$13 873	\$19 354
Families	13 827	20 400	20 562	61 648	4 285	55 281	22 190	8 421	9 255	28 201
Less than \$5,000	1 128	3 410	1 292	4 942	600	4 556	2 944	498	1 401	1 738
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 113	2 047	1 382	4 339	302	4 051	2 154	685	946	1 521
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 319	2 000	1 683	4 613	445	4 323	2 498	824	821	2 114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 747	3 624	3 630	9 789	896	9 705	4 183	1 589	1 986	4 382
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 659	3 027	3 887	9 743	742	9 752	3 563	1 846	1 677	4 973
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 148	2 244	3 333	8 819	652	8 076	2 736	1 354	1 109	4 554
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 864	2 586	3 423	10 717	456	9 327	2 739	1 180	843	5 579
\$35,000 to \$49,999	537	958	1 359	5 492	136	3 550	987	369	343	2 326
\$50,000 or more	312	504	573	3 194	56	1 941	386	76	129	1 014
Median	\$16 101	\$13 659	\$17 920	\$18 597	\$14 364	\$17 453	\$14 078	\$16 523	\$13 383	\$19 336
Mean	\$18 110	\$16 508	\$20 124	\$21 862	\$16 138	\$20 421	\$16 424	\$17 746	\$15 355	\$21 530
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 105	8 692	12 862	53 892	1 141	19 853	7 844	2 292	2 181	10 126
Less than \$2,000	546	3 126	5 036	15 467	152	3 979	1 267	228	321	2 277
\$2,000 to \$2,999	762	1 184	1 814	5 421	202	2 520	849	468	544	1 276
\$3,000 to \$4,999	872	1 391	2 168	7 342	315	3 811	1 168	626	368	1 627
\$5,000 to \$7,999	567	1 063	1 365	8 504	169	2 764	2 302	335	327	1 465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	410	445	679	4 671	93	1 692	744	207	127	796
\$10,000 to \$14,999	540	944	1 026	6 901	143	3 122	964	297	274	1 551
\$15,000 to \$24,999	305	411	601	4 103	54	1 469	422	100	183	898
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	107	136	1 280	13	373	89	31	29	210
\$50,000 or more	38	21	37	203	—	123	39	—	8	26
Median	\$4 639	\$3 045	\$2 769	\$4 580	\$3 962	\$4 740	\$5 805	\$4 326	\$4 010	\$4 813
Mean	\$7 213	\$5 642	\$4 784	\$6 679	\$5 925	\$7 140	\$7 020	\$6 024	\$6 530	\$6 978
Males 15 years and over, with income	16 393	23 934	28 945	91 455	5 288	66 495	27 219	10 117	10 731	34 585
Median income	\$9 778	\$8 202	\$9 385	\$9 217	\$8 358	\$10 789	\$8 583	\$9 812	\$7 695	\$11 386
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.9	50.2	49.9	51.5	51.5	57.5	56.8	55.1	49.3	60.6
Median income	\$12 586	\$12 282	\$13 840	\$14 245	\$11 646	\$14 337	\$11 249	\$12 435	\$11 509	\$14 772
Females 15 years and over, with income	15 093	24 511	25 339	87 702	4 788	63 423	24 271	10 200	10 902	33 438
Median income	\$5 444	\$3 994	\$4 945	\$5 629	\$4 398	\$5 216	\$4 230	\$5 202	\$3 870	\$5 445
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.1	25.3	33.4	33.9	28.0	32.5	29.2	32.5	26.1	34.1
Median income	\$8 660	\$7 890	\$8 818	\$9 443	\$7 360	\$9 207	\$8 284	\$8 360	\$7 691	\$9 442
Per capita income	\$5 784	\$4 713	\$6 011	\$6 430	\$4 723	\$6 312	\$4 774	\$5 334	\$4 094	\$6 371
Persons in households	\$5 816	\$4 857	\$6 367	\$6 944	\$4 747	\$6 416	\$4 803	\$5 338	\$4 096	\$6 498
Persons in group quarters	\$1 131	\$1 178	\$1 991	\$2 750	\$2 431	\$1 538	\$3 906	\$4 192	\$3 293	\$1 775
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$12 412	\$9 750	\$13 596	\$11 435	\$10 985	\$12 963	\$9 515	\$11 753	\$12 145	\$14 613
25 to 34 years	\$16 897	\$14 124	\$18 037	\$17 251	\$14 432	\$17 686	\$12 878	\$16 614	\$14 882	\$18 632
35 to 44 years	\$19 082	\$16 647	\$20 935	\$21 130	\$17 796	\$20 775	\$17 302	\$19 593	\$15 475	\$22 714
45 to 54 years	\$19 578	\$17 025	\$22 615	\$24 124	\$17 545	\$21 666	\$18 312	\$20 123	\$15 908	\$23 114
55 to 64 years	\$15 126	\$13 684	\$17 471	\$21 522	\$14 316	\$17 789	\$15 052	\$16 235	\$11 394	\$19 764
65 years and over	\$9 722	\$8 780	\$10 559	\$13 254	\$8 255	\$10 159	\$8 291	\$9 643	\$10 012	\$10 883
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 101	\$13 659	\$17 920	\$18 597	\$14 364	\$17 453	\$14 078	\$16 523	\$13 383	\$19 336
With own children under 18 years	\$17 286	\$14 651	\$19 091	\$18 188	\$15 770	\$18 361	\$14 289	\$17 247	\$14 256	\$20 108
With own children under 6 years	\$15 027	\$13 298	\$17 312	\$16 497	\$14 331	\$16 612	\$12 048	\$16 079	\$14 808	\$18 107
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 899	\$12 692	\$16 462	\$19 003	\$12 262	\$15 522	\$13 763	\$15 547	\$12 378	\$18 320
Married-couple families	\$17 056	\$16 357	\$19 468	\$21 211	\$15 605	\$19 310	\$16 211	\$17 633	\$15 472	\$20 927
With own children under 18 years	\$18 517	\$17 185	\$20 251	\$21 475	\$17 192	\$20 559	\$16 391	\$18 567	\$16 363	\$21 807
With own children under 6 years	\$15 973	\$15 422	\$18 242	\$18 946	\$15 261	\$17 945	\$13 887	\$16 665	\$15 979	\$19 275
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 485	\$14 687	\$17 192	\$20 805	\$13 087	\$17 722	\$15 900	\$16 507	\$13 912	\$19 600
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 710	\$6 320	\$9 435	\$8 920	\$9 156	\$6 823	\$9 976	\$6 775	\$10 581	\$10 581
With own children under 18 years	\$8 488	\$5 845	\$8 312	\$8 333	\$8 208	\$7 757	\$5 922	\$8 932	\$6 374	\$9 288
With own children under 6 years	\$6 056	\$4 295	\$5 888	\$6 445	\$6 442	\$5 585	\$4 080	\$7 153	\$5 603	\$6 528
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 333	\$6 894	\$12 412	\$11 893	\$9 577	\$11 185	\$8 090	\$11 567	\$8 171	\$13 439
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 294	\$4 420	\$6 880	\$7 036	\$5 100	\$6 143	\$4 504	\$6 552	\$4 068	\$6 654
1 worker	\$11 690	\$9 633	\$12 410	\$12 825	\$10 899	\$12 773	\$9 923	\$12 048	\$10 399	\$13 994
2 workers	\$18 736	\$17 984	\$19 840	\$20 994	\$16 758	\$20 628	\$17 545	\$19 123	\$17 116	\$21 243
3 or more workers	\$25 826	\$23 702	\$29 139	\$28 912	\$24 621	\$28 515	\$25 332	\$24 433	\$20 246	\$28 960
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 829	\$3 717	\$2 822	\$5 169	\$5 674	\$6 816	\$6 315	\$7 060	\$6 984	\$7 779
65 years and over	\$3 477	\$3 250	\$3 994	\$4 018	\$3 518	\$4 195	\$3 637	\$3 529	\$3 435	\$3 638
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 851	\$2 801	\$2 717	\$4 082	\$3 493	\$3 931	\$4 390	\$3 956	\$3 228	\$3 755
65 years and over	\$3 080	\$3 632	\$3 672	\$4 435	\$3 145	\$3 518	\$3 312	\$3 694	\$2 880	\$3 891
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	17 470	25 781	25 955	85 746	5 340	70 112	27 282	10 511	11 271	34 834
With earnings	14 159	20 413	22 167	73 969	4 300	57 753	22 524	8 475	9 044	29 868
Mean earnings	\$16 721	\$15 328	\$18 083	\$18 481	\$14 846	\$18 603	\$14 960	\$16 087	\$14 120	\$19 720
With wage or salary income	13 662	19 501	21 588	71 938	4 066	55 835	21 772	8 208	8 437	29 076
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 952	\$14 616	\$17 470	\$17 539	\$13 607	\$17 975	\$14 370	\$15 772	\$13 283	\$19 189
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 595	2 161	2 071	6 799	511	5 576	2 120	722	1 005	2 592
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 478	\$10 540	\$10 935	\$14 920	\$13 342	\$11 879	\$9 748	\$9 276	\$9 234	\$10 882
With farm self-employment income	373	1 393	456	1 066	496	1 229	684	170	1 279	557
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 610	\$3 650	\$2 301	\$3 627	\$3 416	\$3 631	\$5 025	\$1 114	\$4 968	\$5 108
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 846	6 615	8 264	30 177	1 230	20 560	6 889	2 446	2 405	11 060
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 287	\$2 516	\$2 093	\$2 951	\$1 654	\$2 620	\$2 709	\$1 967	\$2 539	\$2 212
With Social Security income	4 865	7 572	6 370	17 764	1 781	19 671	6 204	3 508	3 588	8 732
Mean Social Security income	\$3 612	\$3 217	\$3 556	\$3 810	\$3 277	\$3 876	\$3 376	\$3 693	\$3 191	\$3 806
With public assistance income	1 325	3 881	1 168	6 061	640	5 137	3 678	877	2 121	2 162
Mean public assistance income	\$1 938	\$1 837	\$1 955	\$1 886	\$1 590	\$1 955	\$1 822	\$1 810	\$1 929	\$1 927
With all other income	3 228	5 233	5 052	19 474	1 183	13 055	5 993	2 696	2 142	6 652
Mean all other income	\$3 673	\$4 185	\$3 508	\$5 407	\$2 662	\$3 605	\$4 467	\$2 692	\$3 275	\$3 507

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	6 180	29 120	2 568	37 698	4 409	5 114	15 695	24 509	3 083
With Social Security income	1 702	6 471	709	8 911	1 212	1 310	3 395	3 702	859
Income above poverty level	1 457	5 493	521	7 730	948	1 067	2 906	2 983	702
Below poverty level without Social Security income	449	1 570	257	2 381	302	339	506	728	183
With public assistance income	608	2 223	546	2 450	783	727	1 438	1 680	459
Income above poverty level	364	1 287	213	1 669	416	395	795	1 017	264
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	222	54	229	103	125	162	164	39
Householder worked in 1979	4 761	23 482	1 817	30 380	3 182	3 925	12 127	20 820	2 372
With related children under 18 years	3 420	16 473	1 588	20 658	2 685	3 119	8 944	16 678	1 791
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 799	13 604	1 334	16 862	2 277	2 596	6 431	13 535	1 537
Female householder, no husband present	977	4 025	625	4 747	891	954	2 178	2 611	476
Householder worked in 1979	517	2 482	238	3 052	425	492	1 317	1 500	213
With related children under 18 years	632	2 768	474	3 064	616	719	1 648	2 137	307
With related children under 6 years	311	1 107	214	1 096	260	351	695	811	147
Householder 65 years and over	1 043	3 601	448	5 292	854	765	2 253	1 903	612
Unrelated individuals	1 784	8 632	983	10 619	1 462	1 453	5 768	5 808	826
With Social Security income	839	3 143	410	4 446	603	621	1 343	1 202	415
Income above poverty level	416	1 780	167	2 174	307	314	873	593	197
Below poverty level without Social Security income	303	1 045	85	1 297	187	203	351	391	99
With public assistance income	242	643	127	899	219	237	382	344	149
Income above poverty level	49	181	17	246	59	23	110	60	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	40	102	10	118	42	14	64	29	26
Worked in 1979	850	4 835	471	5 831	646	752	3 959	4 064	371
65 years and over	838	2 978	427	4 149	533	621	1 302	1 093	355
Persons	22 016	104 742	10 616	131 790	17 233	19 644	57 158	93 786	12 192
Related children under 18 years	6 593	31 788	3 605	38 216	5 703	6 651	17 299	33 391	3 880
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 984	23 756	2 696	28 585	4 318	4 900	11 758	24 254	2 899
60 years and over	3 828	14 379	1 690	20 101	2 858	2 716	8 062	7 126	2 036
65 years and over	2 764	9 843	1 238	13 788	1 992	1 956	5 238	4 530	1 411
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	712	3 047	699	3 672	961	800	2 086	2 997	534
Percent below poverty level	11.5	10.5	27.2	9.7	21.8	15.6	13.3	12.2	17.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 949	\$2 908	\$3 549	\$2 889	\$3 103	\$3 150	\$3 460	\$3 511	\$3 262
Persons per family	3.51	3.55	4.23	3.47	4.14	4.08	3.98	3.97	4.33
With Social Security income	245	978	188	1 181	264	243	489	719	157
With public assistance income	244	936	333	781	367	332	643	663	195
Householder worked in 1979	340	1 497	341	1 866	444	408	1 188	1 631	289
With related children under 18 years	484	2 159	546	2 392	709	594	1 701	2 331	387
With related children 5 to 17 years	427	1 813	455	2 034	623	498	1 305	1 897	337
Female householder, no husband present	340	1 345	376	1 255	447	360	996	1 245	181
Householder worked in 1979	130	579	108	560	135	147	463	493	76
With related children under 18 years	277	1 175	314	1 035	359	330	873	1 160	167
With related children under 6 years	161	584	177	481	202	205	432	524	75
Householder 65 years and over	160	532	127	889	229	150	307	530	104
Unrelated individuals	771	2 755	470	3 738	710	596	1 445	1 626	372
Percent below poverty level	43.2	31.9	47.8	35.2	48.6	41.0	25.1	28.0	45.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 509	\$1 664	\$1 541	\$1 432	\$1 930	\$1 560	\$1 762	\$1 825	\$1 460
With Social Security income	423	1 363	243	2 272	296	307	470	609	218
With public assistance income	193	462	110	653	160	214	272	284	108
Worked in 1979	181	671	103	830	169	131	578	519	71
65 years and over	420	1 323	263	2 072	229	362	596	563	198
Persons	3 270	13 583	3 428	16 491	4 685	3 861	9 751	13 533	2 683
Percent below poverty level	14.9	13.0	32.3	12.5	27.2	19.7	17.1	14.4	22.0
Related children under 18 years	1 155	5 024	1 387	5 559	1 989	1 613	4 064	5 752	1 077
Related children 5 to 17 years	889	3 628	992	4 014	1 540	1 066	2 767	4 139	801
60 years and over	850	2 922	624	4 400	833	756	1 407	1 768	541
65 years and over	682	2 245	468	3 565	563	618	1 040	1 337	392
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 082	4 310	933	5 447	1 343	1 220	3 045	4 378	726
Percent below poverty level	17.5	14.8	36.3	14.4	30.5	23.9	19.4	17.9	23.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 372	\$3 485	\$4 309	\$3 328	\$3 804	\$3 581	\$3 922	\$3 882	\$4 030
Persons per family	3.61	3.58	4.13	3.46	4.14	4.00	3.94	3.98	4.37
With Social Security income	392	1 477	282	1 842	388	366	705	1 070	230
With public assistance income	317	1 115	377	1 027	454	423	807	824	239
Householder worked in 1979	558	2 238	473	2 924	660	692	1 897	2 619	399
With related children under 18 years	714	2 935	658	3 435	949	874	2 438	3 392	521
With related children 5 to 17 years	609	2 498	552	2 933	855	734	1 829	2 737	454
Female householder, no husband present	424	1 666	435	1 762	531	483	1 233	1 462	222
Householder worked in 1979	165	778	136	851	165	231	606	617	96
With related children under 18 years	331	1 425	345	1 338	421	435	1 075	1 346	198
With related children under 6 years	200	710	189	578	213	243	527	595	92
Householder 65 years and over	256	824	200	1 357	331	248	453	693	157
Unrelated individuals	957	3 489	543	4 619	844	724	1 829	1 981	440
Percent below poverty level	53.6	40.4	55.2	43.5	57.7	49.8	31.7	34.1	53.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 031	\$2 131	\$2 182	\$1 986	\$2 475	\$2 117	\$2 209	\$2 345	\$2 079
With Social Security income	564	1 859	275	2 832	380	408	608	804	264
With public assistance income	220	499	114	739	178	228	318	286	122
Worked in 1979	208	905	144	1 156	222	160	806	667	110
65 years and over	556	1 769	289	2 628	305	455	708	761	233
Persons	4 866	18 940	4 398	23 467	6 398	5 602	13 822	19 415	3 123
Percent below poverty level	22.1	18.1	41.4	17.8	37.1	28.5	24.2	20.7	29.6
Related children under 18 years	1 766	6 956	1 707	7 912	2 631	2 328	5 642	8 363	1 400
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 307	5 073	1 253	5 794	2 064	1 620	3 778	5 963	1 064
60 years and over	1 236	4 117	843	6 124	1 192	1 068	1 882	2 389	706
65 years and over	995	3 217	662	4 939	830	879	1 407	1 813	512
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.2	8.5	22.9	7.9	16.6	13.2	11.8	10.2	15.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.5	23.1	48.2	23.5	46.2	34.3	31.7	27.1	39.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.3	35.1	60.5	35.0	58.3	50.1	42.6	40.8	54.0

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	67 633	11 006	7 960	10 218	6 820	8 154	16 165	7 446	15 458
With Social Security income	13 962	2 533	2 255	2 765	2 163	2 154	3 970	1 943	2 534
Income above poverty level	11 370	2 207	2 036	2 182	1 497	1 691	3 095	1 486	2 076
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 617	792	698	633	417	445	1 001	413	606
With public assistance income	6 652	900	704	1 307	1 350	1 171	2 178	1 416	1 106
Income above poverty level	3 573	574	414	753	688	552	1 034	660	634
Below poverty level without public assistance income	644	113	79	112	182	161	231	106	147
Householder worked in 1979	53 230	9 098	6 167	7 997	4 710	5 987	12 504	5 695	12 827
With related children under 18 years	39 761	6 243	4 363	5 956	4 192	4 940	9 958	4 800	10 036
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 512	5 357	3 719	4 892	3 531	4 211	8 370	4 012	8 021
Female householder, no husband present	13 036	1 554	1 434	1 783	1 516	1 337	2 976	1 506	1 854
Householder worked in 1979	7 966	971	766	1 118	679	691	1 610	859	1 041
With related children under 18 years	9 381	1 000	926	1 084	1 000	944	2 225	1 092	1 322
With related children under 6 years	3 914	341	413	352	424	393	967	523	691
Householder 65 years and over	8 071	1 608	1 354	1 519	1 345	1 361	2 322	990	1 451
Unrelated individuals	30 096	2 993	2 124	3 105	1 852	2 538	4 565	2 166	3 842
With Social Security income	6 827	1 223	1 044	1 423	789	1 061	1 826	939	996
Income above poverty level	4 055	606	608	552	306	478	929	490	506
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 014	413	407	275	136	287	598	318	215
With public assistance income	1 626	273	226	476	396	402	725	346	411
Income above poverty level	362	87	64	61	35	74	178	32	100
Below poverty level without public assistance income	229	47	33	39	28	49	109	25	75
Worked in 1979	21 294	1 596	991	1 476	810	1 181	2 256	1 125	2 282
65 years and over	6 110	1 139	988	1 261	759	1 033	1 522	836	1 136
Persons	258 798	40 430	30 007	37 963	27 263	31 600	61 871	30 810	58 147
Related children under 18 years	76 512	12 480	9 414	12 092	9 094	10 285	20 679	11 299	19 768
Related children 5 to 17 years	55 967	9 547	7 166	9 075	6 827	7 882	15 368	8 254	14 826
60 years and over	30 928	5 766	5 106	5 578	4 155	4 829	8 192	3 925	5 525
65 years and over	20 893	4 176	3 487	3 943	2 954	3 431	5 552	2 711	3 697
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	9 796	1 217	1 001	1 625	1 681	1 697	2 990	1 815	1 740
Percent below poverty level	14.5	11.1	12.6	15.9	24.6	20.8	18.5	24.4	11.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 483	\$2 619	\$3 701	\$2 981	\$3 442	\$3 293	\$3 562	\$3 600	\$3 273
Persons per family	3.86	3.82	4.11	3.70	4.18	4.08	4.16	4.55	3.79
With Social Security income	2 592	326	219	583	463	463	875	457	458
With public assistance income	3 079	326	290	554	662	619	1 144	756	472
Householder worked in 1979	4 973	723	570	819	697	758	1 489	951	839
With related children under 18 years	7 792	775	782	1 020	1 258	1 311	2 249	1 366	1 277
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 367	706	782	901	1 134	1 153	1 971	1 135	1 022
Female householder, no husband present	5 147	457	482	637	647	629	1 379	657	683
Householder worked in 1979	2 289	215	192	292	201	221	521	272	251
With related children under 18 years	4 541	322	411	461	567	561	1 177	568	559
With related children under 6 years	2 278	136	231	193	257	281	585	314	234
Householder 65 years and over	1 446	254	141	352	450	313	602	269	309
Unrelated individuals	8 576	1 095	727	1 412	965	1 197	1 828	983	1 151
Percent below poverty level	28.5	36.6	34.2	45.5	52.1	47.2	40.0	45.4	30.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 924	\$1 427	\$1 752	\$1 593	\$1 586	\$1 616	\$1 739	\$1 557	\$1 567
With Social Security income	2 772	617	436	871	483	583	897	449	490
With public assistance income	1 264	186	162	415	361	328	547	314	311
Worked in 1979	3 638	252	104	246	199	277	395	319	327
65 years and over	2 526	557	404	787	475	595	755	381	475
Persons	46 382	5 750	4 840	7 418	7 985	8 125	14 271	9 239	7 739
Percent below poverty level	17.9	14.2	16.1	19.5	29.3	25.7	23.1	30.0	13.3
Related children under 18 years	18 147	2 128	2 206	2 586	3 281	3 308	6 043	4 229	2 905
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 994	1 647	1 599	1 955	2 510	2 535	4 495	2 890	2 186
60 years and over	6 377	1 214	826	1 788	1 514	1 438	2 328	1 281	1 300
65 years and over	4 778	938	626	1 386	1 143	1 069	1 713	861	942
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	13 100	1 797	1 493	2 333	2 201	2 239	4 082	2 319	2 381
Percent below poverty level	19.4	16.3	18.8	22.8	32.3	27.5	25.3	31.1	15.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 158	\$3 224	\$4 042	\$3 554	\$4 301	\$4 147	\$4 226	\$4 584	\$3 892
Persons per family	3.85	3.74	4.07	3.67	4.18	4.04	4.09	4.47	3.81
With Social Security income	3 428	610	434	850	848	638	1 300	604	690
With public assistance income	3 682	433	344	673	827	720	1 362	856	573
Householder worked in 1979	7 260	1 068	856	1 314	1 056	1 107	2 174	1 336	1 269
With related children under 18 years	10 218	1 112	1 111	1 444	1 628	1 709	2 923	1 754	1 712
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 224	990	975	1 270	1 430	1 498	2 559	1 503	1 342
Female householder, no husband present	6 312	574	618	823	772	768	1 631	810	851
Householder worked in 1979	3 025	289	285	424	287	328	666	365	360
With related children under 18 years	5 494	396	507	578	669	654	1 373	692	659
With related children under 6 years	2 699	166	281	230	306	318	680	357	292
Householder 65 years and over	1 921	437	312	510	579	403	847	365	455
Unrelated individuals	10 415	1 375	988	1 639	1 047	1 443	2 161	1 194	1 323
Percent below poverty level	34.6	45.9	46.5	52.8	56.5	56.9	47.3	55.1	34.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 434	\$1 969	\$2 084	\$2 222	\$2 340	\$2 191	\$2 325	\$2 111	\$2 287
With Social Security income	3 692	804	631	996	534	711	1 128	609	557
With public assistance income	1 406	211	193	447	368	371	598	327	342
Worked in 1979	4 605	319	170	342	233	354	508	414	399
65 years and over	3 371	725	587	876	522	695	939	533	542
Persons	60 804	8 098	7 071	10 191	10 246	10 483	18 858	11 565	10 387
Percent below poverty level	23.5	20.0	23.6	26.8	37.6	33.2	30.5	37.5	17.9
Related children under 18 years	23 516	2 980	2 999	3 600	4 253	4 149	7 703	5 223	3 894
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 681	2 267	2 240	2 744	3 219	3 187	5 725	3 690	2 903
60 years and over	8 412	1 855	1 444	2 290	1 877	1 867	3 178	1 652	1 774
65 years and over	6 364	1 434	1 163	1 725	1 433	1 312	2 372	1 149	1 293
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.7	8.4	11.7	12.2	19.7	16.4	16.4	20.7	9.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.2	26.5	29.3	35.2	46.2	40.1	36.1	46.6	24.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.7	39.6	41.7	47.9	61.7	52.5	48.0	61.0	36.5

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Edgefield	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	4 413	5 143	28 255	10 863	78 166	15 593	4 714	27 825	3 620
With Social Security income	1 217	1 398	6 421	2 980	15 947	4 024	1 213	6 596	950
Income above poverty level	912	1 063	4 968	2 233	14 022	3 556	902	5 494	606
Below poverty level without Social Security income	272	345	1 474	685	4 262	1 139	335	1 385	207
With public assistance income	614	667	3 630	1 224	4 492	1 236	948	2 492	695
Income above poverty level	338	316	1 879	632	2 776	808	429	1 385	293
Below poverty level without public assistance income	71	41	465	109	512	102	146	238	61
Householder worked in 1979	3 371	3 657	22 105	8 241	64 703	12 278	3 276	22 143	2 572
With related children under 18 years	2 500	3 009	17 183	6 705	43 059	8 510	2 871	15 949	2 367
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 056	2 574	14 103	5 503	34 851	6 941	2 379	12 528	1 978
Female householder, no husband present	650	943	4 946	1 771	11 074	2 348	896	3 731	804
Householder worked in 1979	338	413	2 797	945	7 311	1 367	355	2 520	378
With related children under 18 years	393	589	3 358	1 282	7 532	1 532	649	2 693	605
With related children under 6 years	192	187	1 275	580	2 811	622	340	959	289
Householder 65 years and over	661	878	3 534	1 643	9 555	2 331	793	3 590	602
Unrelated individuals	1 141	1 322	8 597	2 815	28 205	5 303	1 361	8 422	1 104
With Social Security income	569	654	2 870	1 219	8 821	2 251	724	2 757	393
Income above poverty level	193	332	1 601	576	4 804	1 257	332	1 583	205
Below poverty level without Social Security income	120	211	866	311	3 115	794	203	676	104
With public assistance income	173	199	970	208	1 729	409	313	716	225
Income above poverty level	13	54	169	32	426	94	88	148	32
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	20	81	6	279	55	74	93	32
Worked in 1979	499	510	5 256	1 526	18 274	3 064	528	5 278	556
65 years and over	490	694	2 647	1 126	8 214	1 925	665	2 425	391
Persons	17 436	20 345	108 670	42 199	279 700	56 753	18 090	99 961	14 319
Related children under 18 years	5 625	6 676	35 320	14 559	79 518	16 619	6 066	30 376	5 021
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 186	5 128	26 143	10 737	59 914	12 582	4 485	21 969	3 665
60 years and over	2 543	3 201	13 283	5 671	38 413	8 922	2 766	13 535	2 064
65 years and over	1 746	2 214	8 899	3 813	26 352	6 336	2 003	9 198	1 453
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	893	951	4 883	1 944	7 088	1 622	1 134	3 941	929
Percent below poverty level	20.2	18.5	17.3	17.9	9.1	10.4	24.1	14.2	25.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 355	\$3 596	\$3 572	\$3 374	\$3 073	\$2 928	\$3 645	\$3 153	\$3 455
Persons per family	4.35	4.16	4.16	3.51	3.70	3.70	3.96	3.90	3.92
With Social Security income	305	335	1 453	747	1 925	468	311	1 102	344
With public assistance income	276	351	1 751	592	1 716	428	519	1 107	402
Householder worked in 1979	460	348	2 414	1 031	3 555	853	464	2 276	392
With related children under 18 years	657	616	3 678	1 450	5 037	1 191	836	2 869	675
With related children 5 to 17 years	522	559	3 154	1 280	3 973	925	718	2 340	559
Female householder, no husband present	280	441	1 960	846	3 188	713	451	1 250	415
Householder worked in 1979	94	130	694	425	1 469	337	154	631	158
With related children under 18 years	236	309	1 701	681	2 798	644	412	1 128	335
With related children under 6 years	130	125	797	357	1 475	338	239	549	214
Householder 65 years and over	163	210	876	435	1 263	312	239	598	244
Unrelated individuals	629	564	2 954	1 090	8 175	1 792	628	2 582	505
Percent below poverty level	55.1	42.7	34.4	38.7	29.0	33.8	46.1	30.7	45.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 502	\$1 671	\$1 686	\$1 565	\$1 559	\$1 525	\$1 454	\$1 605	\$1 828
With Social Security income	376	322	1 269	643	4 017	994	392	1 174	188
With public assistance income	160	145	801	176	1 303	315	225	568	193
Worked in 1979	146	70	900	324	2 552	561	103	935	133
65 years and over	350	341	1 265	581	3 756	796	361	1 008	206
Persons	4 517	4 517	23 263	9 173	33 024	7 800	5 119	17 949	4 150
Percent below poverty level	25.9	22.2	21.4	21.7	11.8	13.7	28.3	18.0	29.0
Related children under 18 years	1 940	1 746	9 784	3 897	11 593	2 884	2 185	7 278	1 777
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 447	1 374	7 164	2 810	8 311	2 062	1 584	5 063	1 231
60 years and over	841	870	3 621	1 631	7 311	1 645	969	2 743	770
65 years and over	645	674	2 633	1 239	5 912	1 307	739	2 054	581
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 238	1 308	6 492	2 643	10 194	2 286	1 534	5 448	1 234
Percent below poverty level	28.1	25.4	23.0	24.3	13.0	14.7	32.5	19.6	34.1
Mean income deficit	\$4 066	\$4 205	\$4 326	\$4 094	\$3 531	\$3 569	\$4 271	\$3 805	\$4 179
Persons per family	4.32	4.14	4.07	4.13	3.48	3.77	3.85	3.83	3.88
With Social Security income	428	441	2 005	1 041	2 901	767	498	1 526	455
With public assistance income	346	416	2 170	738	2 098	558	675	1 301	462
Householder worked in 1979	671	574	3 480	1 452	5 610	1 240	633	3 365	574
With related children under 18 years	875	873	4 676	1 952	6 991	1 589	1 051	3 917	901
With related children 5 to 17 years	720	792	4 005	1 690	5 576	1 275	881	3 143	759
Female householder, no husband present	354	544	2 413	1 063	4 100	964	566	1 615	523
Householder worked in 1979	144	199	985	542	2 061	455	179	874	209
With related children under 18 years	291	382	2 020	828	3 437	766	482	1 390	414
With related children under 6 years	130	141	888	408	1 727	412	275	647	224
Householder 65 years and over	244	272	1 233	596	1 965	486	360	843	327
Unrelated individuals	713	712	3 521	1 314	10 557	2 276	760	3 207	597
Percent below poverty level	62.5	53.9	41.0	46.7	37.4	42.9	55.8	38.1	54.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 181	\$2 122	\$2 254	\$2 142	\$2 031	\$2 025	\$2 039	\$2 123	\$2 417
With Social Security income	448	405	1 655	768	5 546	1 355	488	1 455	239
With public assistance income	167	160	864	182	1 483	353	282	630	212
Worked in 1979	164	117	1 124	420	3 377	670	137	1 254	171
65 years and over	389	443	1 587	697	5 182	1 115	435	1 257	243
Persons	6 055	6 131	29 918	12 233	46 007	10 885	6 673	24 069	5 379
Percent below poverty level	34.7	30.1	27.5	29.0	16.4	19.2	36.9	24.1	37.6
Related children under 18 years	2 546	2 392	12 085	5 137	15 784	3 973	2 674	9 576	2 321
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 902	1 906	8 914	3 734	11 349	2 896	1 934	6 682	1 635
60 years and over	1 117	1 155	4 755	2 060	10 648	2 478	1 299	3 605	970
65 years and over	835	873	3 565	1 573	8 602	1 937	1 004	2 746	735
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.5	16.1	15.6	15.8	7.6	8.9	21.2	12.0	22.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.2	37.3	33.4	35.5	21.7	23.9	44.0	31.2	46.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.4	52.6	45.7	46.9	32.3	36.3	56.6	45.1	59.9

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Kershaw	Lancaster	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	10 571	14 406	13 409	4 664	38 371	1 919	8 453	7 825	8 458
With Social Security income	2 370	3 344	3 602	1 338	6 063	538	2 268	2 260	2 336
Income above poverty level	1 885	2 946	3 142	953	5 310	422	1 723	1 796	2 057
Below poverty level without Social Security income	556	858	1 160	311	1 547	131	519	501	670
With public assistance income	1 028	912	1 067	928	1 828	222	1 415	1 342	613
Income above poverty level	620	642	730	403	1 175	117	722	759	417
Below poverty level without public assistance income	121	101	159	81	182	29	234	153	78
Householder worked in 1979	8 364	11 559	10 547	3 393	33 150	1 434	6 415	5 793	6 525
With related children under 18 years	6 235	8 307	7 403	3 014	23 076	1 147	5 128	4 911	4 331
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 100	6 996	6 310	2 469	19 151	965	4 177	4 218	3 687
Female householder, no husband present	1 477	1 871	2 117	1 023	4 514	361	1 947	1 697	1 250
Householder worked in 1979	922	1 148	1 390	534	3 214	209	1 133	911	828
With related children under 18 years	1 046	1 285	1 434	770	3 138	281	1 277	1 207	822
With related children under 6 years	375	569	451	354	1 051	83	493	514	332
Householder 65 years and over	1 459	2 021	2 213	788	3 435	351	1 361	1 243	1 590
Unrelated individuals	2 976	3 715	3 911	1 164	11 458	632	2 551	2 195	2 804
With Social Security income	1 162	1 526	1 687	540	2 743	312	1 126	992	1 379
Income above poverty level	554	768	894	231	1 662	107	511	697	697
Below poverty level without Social Security income	240	560	575	128	1 076	67	243	208	452
With public assistance income	395	331	361	226	554	79	444	316	193
Income above poverty level	82	90	83	16	119	6	71	33	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	57	58	66	9	72	2	53	14	20
Worked in 1979	1 552	2 064	2 067	536	8 363	235	1 300	1 016	1 271
65 years and over	1 060	1 358	1 579	565	2 419	290	1 026	894	1 380
Persons	38 758	52 926	49 054	18 891	138 953	7 712	33 936	31 410	30 501
Related children under 18 years	11 982	16 218	14 735	6 581	42 933	2 592	11 514	11 020	8 396
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 025	12 442	11 313	4 869	32 739	1 977	8 333	8 307	6 385
60 years and over	5 337	7 012	8 019	2 716	13 442	1 242	4 784	4 510	5 897
65 years and over	3 747	4 902	5 574	1 869	8 670	858	3 303	3 184	4 391
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 378	1 245	1 175	1 135	2 901	391	1 714	1 515	804
Percent below poverty level	13.0	8.6	8.8	24.3	7.6	20.4	20.3	19.4	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 227	\$3 136	\$2 720	\$3 665	\$2 750	\$3 058	\$3 273	\$3 413	\$2 849
Persons per family	3.72	3.75	3.73	4.53	3.57	4.38	4.49	4.40	3.34
With Social Security income	485	398	460	385	753	116	545	464	279
With public assistance income	408	270	337	525	653	105	693	583	196
Householder worked in 1979	590	611	557	520	1 625	199	1 002	803	344
With related children under 18 years	932	834	798	880	2 051	314	1 337	1 143	456
With related children 5 to 17 years	785	705	708	764	1 715	285	1 161	998	403
Female householder, no husband present	503	536	458	417	1 120	189	794	690	255
Householder worked in 1979	194	257	221	156	586	90	424	297	140
With related children under 18 years	416	436	389	373	1 004	187	665	614	212
With related children under 6 years	190	235	183	221	456	66	309	316	86
Householder 65 years and over	345	280	315	195	462	90	310	264	261
Unrelated individuals	1 226	1 258	1 345	581	2 856	346	1 209	1 058	1 161
Percent below poverty level	41.2	33.9	34.4	49.9	24.9	54.7	47.4	48.2	41.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 724	\$1 345	\$1 459	\$1 519	\$1 659	\$1 586	\$1 593	\$1 442	\$1 402
With Social Security income	608	758	793	309	1 081	205	615	622	682
With public assistance income	313	241	278	210	435	73	373	283	171
Worked in 1979	300	267	252	128	1 211	47	390	215	276
65 years and over	576	718	738	340	985	194	554	522	685
Persons	6 347	5 930	5 726	5 719	13 227	2 058	8 913	7 722	3 843
Percent below poverty level	16.4	11.2	11.7	30.3	9.5	26.7	26.3	24.6	12.6
Related children under 18 years	2 269	2 162	1 968	2 552	4 724	912	3 825	3 425	1 131
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 693	1 637	1 571	1 938	3 519	746	2 855	2 560	873
60 years and over	1 530	1 414	1 618	913	2 240	395	1 343	1 363	1 364
65 years and over	1 134	1 152	1 244	641	1 724	328	1 032	1 030	1 157
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 917	1 938	1 919	1 496	4 277	536	2 470	2 122	1 246
Percent below poverty level	18.1	13.5	14.3	32.1	11.1	27.9	29.2	27.1	14.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 814	\$3 422	\$3 060	\$4 541	\$3 294	\$3 917	\$3 903	\$4 092	\$3 229
Persons per family	3.74	3.70	3.71	4.38	4.29	4.35	4.35	4.35	3.44
With Social Security income	680	639	823	545	1 155	182	810	658	446
With public assistance income	496	342	501	590	814	120	871	749	256
Householder worked in 1979	953	1 022	991	764	2 554	282	1 494	1 203	571
With related children under 18 years	1 264	1 291	1 261	1 130	2 965	403	1 841	1 566	734
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 071	1 083	1 124	979	2 470	371	1 622	1 373	618
Female householder, no husband present	659	694	675	548	1 535	200	1 036	844	400
Householder worked in 1979	311	360	355	252	855	99	562	387	216
With related children under 18 years	527	569	551	476	1 295	196	848	733	333
With related children under 6 years	229	279	226	266	599	68	350	353	156
Householder 65 years and over	471	479	530	279	681	134	515	385	398
Unrelated individuals	1 431	1 591	1 724	671	3 713	389	1 366	1 195	1 407
Percent below poverty level	48.1	42.8	44.1	57.6	32.4	61.6	53.5	54.4	50.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 342	\$1 880	\$1 959	\$2 167	\$2 096	\$2 270	\$2 276	\$2 148	\$1 991
With Social Security income	717	998	1 084	371	1 558	239	694	698	114
With public assistance income	333	254	312	219	468	75	381	287	174
Worked in 1979	387	353	320	156	1 598	47	462	271	287
65 years and over	653	931	1 027	392	1 378	225	636	600	899
Persons	8 603	8 755	8 842	7 224	19 179	2 688	12 114	10 271	5 691
Percent below poverty level	22.2	16.5	18.0	38.2	13.8	34.9	35.7	32.7	18.7
Related children under 18 years	3 086	3 220	3 102	3 114	6 890	1 147	5 175	4 450	1 734
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 329	2 414	2 483	2 342	5 117	932	3 876	3 310	1 253
60 years and over	1 982	2 091	2 455	1 179	3 338	543	1 868	1 793	1 922
65 years and over	1 464	1 710	1 929	845	2 500	430	1 463	1 348	1 669
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.5	6.9	7.1	20.5	6.1	17.3	18.0	17.6	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.8	22.7	25.1	47.3	18.2	43.7	43.1	40.8	23.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.7	34.0	37.7	61.5	27.4	57.5	57.5	54.1	37.2

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	13 827	20 400	20 562	61 648	4 285	55 281	22 190	8 421	9 255	28 201
With Social Security income	3 209	5 124	4 355	11 627	1 232	13 287	4 269	2 273	2 575	5 921
Income above poverty level	2 823	3 673	3 960	9 967	965	11 597	3 073	2 024	1 932	5 176
Below poverty level without Social Security income	924	1 156	1 352	2 395	280	3 748	959	649	511	1 438
With public assistance income	874	3 213	879	4 622	503	3 833	2 962	719	1 709	1 670
Income above poverty level	564	1 485	669	2 628	321	2 435	1 291	510	868	1 158
Below poverty level without public assistance income	98	321	110	583	63	523	261	78	238	213
Householder worked in 1979	11 083	15 066	17 200	50 822	3 279	44 253	17 473	6 772	6 772	23 505
With related children under 18 years	7 586	12 504	11 052	35 473	2 444	30 385	14 215	4 425	5 986	16 289
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 224	10 614	8 850	28 338	2 011	25 003	11 147	3 736	4 990	13 360
Female householder, no husband present	1 576	4 191	2 028	11 765	658	8 183	4 112	1 252	1 712	3 745
Householder worked in 1979	971	2 090	1 323	8 378	363	4 905	2 116	687	855	2 436
With related children under 18 years	1 050	3 024	1 181	8 385	425	5 292	2 965	727	1 208	2 508
With related children under 6 years	405	1 245	382	3 404	181	1 765	1 427	281	443	876
Householder 65 years and over	1 981	3 160	2 683	6 795	757	7 829	2 508	1 300	1 398	3 396
Unrelated individuals	4 099	6 140	6 960	32 777	1 141	17 720	6 001	2 292	2 181	7 943
With Social Security income	1 668	2 536	2 053	6 492	555	6 542	2 018	1 295	1 036	2 875
Income above poverty level	782	1 280	1 116	3 866	198	3 596	989	591	453	1 625
Below poverty level without Social Security income	535	717	703	1 857	157	2 268	570	397	268	981
With public assistance income	451	705	301	1 548	140	1 320	737	170	421	511
Income above poverty level	69	102	93	309	41	353	105	52	47	107
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	44	60	182	35	220	63	23	17	58
Worked in 1979	2 137	3 257	4 620	24 512	503	10 095	3 459	973	926	4 798
65 years and over	1 664	2 399	1 855	5 658	546	6 129	1 889	1 211	1 091	2 661
Persons	48 243	79 039	72 779	236 833	15 959	197 397	85 216	30 712	38 076	103 773
Related children under 18 years	13 987	25 968	20 482	67 784	4 951	56 581	28 928	8 734	13 708	32 251
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 490	19 626	15 456	49 959	3 721	43 069	21 181	6 562	10 133	24 507
60 years and over	7 310	11 328	9 723	27 077	2 598	29 562	9 365	5 076	5 273	13 231
65 years and over	5 152	7 937	6 712	18 260	1 890	20 506	6 379	3 637	3 602	8 893
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 472	4 630	1 562	7 131	777	5 909	4 288	738	2 126	2 381
Percent below poverty level	10.6	22.7	7.6	11.6	18.1	10.7	19.3	8.8	23.0	8.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 750	\$3 587	\$2 775	\$3 117	\$3 100	\$3 084	\$3 412	\$2 699	\$3 708	\$3 021
Persons per family	3.52	4.03	3.27	3.82	3.90	3.58	4.19	3.58	4.53	3.86
With Social Security income	386	1 451	395	1 660	267	1 690	1 196	249	643	745
With public assistance income	310	1 728	210	1 994	182	1 398	1 671	209	841	512
Householder worked in 1979	820	2 234	954	4 056	399	2 966	2 130	375	1 011	1 341
With related children under 18 years	959	3 557	1 017	5 521	470	4 191	3 358	510	1 599	1 741
With related children 5 to 17 years	848	3 116	793	4 571	404	3 557	2 739	404	1 424	1 554
Female householder, no husband present	436	2 157	502	3 648	241	2 569	1 947	301	882	1 015
Householder worked in 1979	199	805	281	1 967	109	1 178	705	136	344	541
With related children under 18 years	385	1 821	403	3 144	194	2 220	1 658	262	691	877
With related children under 6 years	164	823	176	1 564	118	857	905	131	318	387
Householder 65 years and over	302	835	239	813	202	1 006	775	166	390	471
Unrelated individuals	1 592	2 466	2 684	8 955	506	6 051	2 071	1 005	1 027	2 215
Percent below poverty level	38.8	40.2	38.6	27.3	44.3	34.1	34.5	43.8	47.1	27.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 488	\$1 603	\$1 694	\$1 881	\$1 351	\$1 668	\$1 711	\$1 260	\$1 451	\$1 588
With Social Security income	886	1 256	937	2 626	357	2 946	1 029	704	583	1 250
With public assistance income	382	603	208	1 239	99	967	632	118	374	404
Worked in 1979	370	614	1 376	4 149	86	1 607	455	170	160	513
65 years and over	886	1 211	2 201	6 645	336	2 898	971	647	676	1 109
Persons	6 767	21 110	7 786	36 209	3 536	27 177	20 029	3 648	10 663	11 407
Percent below poverty level	14.0	26.7	10.7	15.3	22.2	13.8	23.5	11.9	28.0	11.0
Related children under 18 years	2 307	8 908	2 136	13 456	1 346	9 529	8 455	1 125	4 644	4 610
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 765	6 572	1 673	9 869	1 002	7 107	6 110	798	3 454	3 454
60 years and over	1 716	3 322	1 639	4 743	791	5 924	2 988	1 175	1 790	2 364
65 years and over	1 387	2 478	1 281	3 477	648	4 538	2 191	909	1 337	1 897
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 234	6 050	2 614	10 072	1 046	8 585	5 866	1 141	2 827	3 365
Percent below poverty level	16.2	29.7	12.7	16.3	24.4	15.5	26.4	13.5	30.5	11.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 170	\$4 377	\$2 925	\$3 732	\$3 893	\$3 565	\$4 109	\$3 154	\$4 548	\$3 612
Persons per family	3.50	4.00	3.33	3.81	3.79	3.54	4.09	3.78	4.57	3.79
With Social Security income	662	1 885	784	2 460	387	2 766	1 545	434	854	1 161
With public assistance income	387	2 069	329	2 478	242	1 837	1 913	265	1 011	644
Householder worked in 1979	1 297	3 165	1 671	6 265	579	4 505	3 318	630	1 462	1 937
With related children under 18 years	1 452	4 511	1 642	7 630	634	5 750	4 576	724	2 195	2 361
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 249	3 874	1 276	6 255	554	4 901	3 662	606	1 917	2 057
Female householder, no husband present	604	2 533	704	4 895	336	3 268	2 324	426	1 013	1 277
Householder worked in 1979	311	1 008	409	2 907	170	1 564	928	196	422	694
With related children under 18 years	529	2 084	536	4 108	269	2 712	1 936	344	808	1 071
With related children under 6 years	231	935	227	2 030	133	1 059	1 049	165	358	426
Householder 65 years and over	502	1 068	525	1 315	294	1 718	1 014	275	531	738
Unrelated individuals	2 061	3 040	3 239	10 924	650	7 713	2 514	1 189	1 173	2 884
Percent below poverty level	50.3	49.5	46.5	33.3	57.0	43.5	41.9	51.9	53.8	36.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 968	\$2 126	\$2 250	\$2 392	\$1 864	\$2 127	\$2 254	\$1 874	\$2 108	\$2 029
With Social Security income	1 170	1 623	1 213	3 344	466	4 141	1 263	832	701	1 771
With public assistance income	424	647	226	1 322	126	1 069	669	141	374	422
Worked in 1979	512	861	1 636	5 420	114	2 111	624	231	196	661
65 years and over	1 169	1 552	1 102	2 813	458	3 943	1 176	767	779	1 617
Persons	9 873	27 252	11 954	49 278	4 617	38 080	26 502	5 501	14 105	15 651
Percent below poverty level	20.5	34.5	16.4	20.8	28.9	19.3	31.1	17.9	37.0	15.1
Related children under 18 years	3 422	11 043	3 551	18 564	1 738	13 045	11 079	1 825	6 118	6 111
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 533	8 151	2 607	13 496	1 317	9 675	7 813	1 318	4 608	4 604
60 years and over	2 460	4 552	2 533	6 551	1 103	8 839	3 809	1 583	2 275	3 526
65 years and over	2 010	3 318	2 028	4 982	935	6 944	2 792	1 223	1 689	2 877
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.5	18.9	7.0	10.2	13.5	8.9	16.2	7.0	19.7	7.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.3	41.8	21.5	26.0	35.0	24.7	40.2	25.2	46.1	20.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.8	53.8	33.1	37.2	49.9	36.7	53.2	39.8	59.7	31.8

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	15 089	7 481
Under 5 years	922	690
5 to 9 years	998	813
10 to 14 years	1 090	799
15 to 19 years	1 357	854
20 to 24 years	1 352	691
25 to 29 years	1 131	639
30 to 34 years	1 046	469
35 to 39 years	914	371
40 to 44 years	722	343
45 to 49 years	821	243
50 to 54 years	849	389
55 to 59 years	920	262
60 to 64 years	853	211
65 to 69 years	841	251
70 to 74 years	507	153
75 to 79 years	358	122
80 to 84 years	225	88
85 years and over	183	93
Median	33.3	24.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 314	821
Children ever born	360	512
Per 1,000 women	274	624
Women 25 to 34 years	1 070	618
Children ever born	1 694	1 169
Per 1,000 women	1 583	1 892
Women 35 to 44 years	823	366
Children ever born	2 024	1 308
Per 1,000 women	2 459	3 574

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	15 089	7 481
In households	14 566	7 438
Family householder: Male	3 935	1 110
Female	485	642
Nonfamily householder: Male	384	245
Female	791	222
Spouse	3 789	962
Child	4 508	3 220
Other relatives	610	920
Nonrelatives	64	117
Persons per household	2.60	3.36
Persons per family	3.01	3.92
In group quarters	523	43
Inmate of institution	71	7
Other	452	36

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 721	2 494
Nursery school	92	47
Private	40	7
Kindergarten	173	160
Private	23	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 697	1 349
Private	188	44
High school (1 to 4 years)	943	750
Private	59	7
College	816	188
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	68	17
Percent enrolled in school—		
3 and 4 years old	20.3	21.2
5 and 6 years old	72.8	88.3
7 to 15 years old	99.6	97.7
16 and 17 years old	82.6	90.9
18 and 19 years old	64.8	55.2
20 and 21 years old	43.4	25.9
22 to 24 years old	21.3	10.2
25 to 34 years old	4.9	5.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 412	1 621
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	318	291
5 to 7 years	630	372
8 years	372	153
High school: 1 to 3 years	986	293
4 years	1 114	375
College: 1 to 3 years	484	103
4 or more years	508	34
Percent high school graduates	47.7	31.6
Female, 25 years old and over	4 958	2 013
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	202	299
5 to 7 years	571	377
8 years	467	206
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 454	502
4 years	1 183	478
College: 1 to 3 years	579	72
4 or more years	502	79
Percent high school graduates	45.7	31.2
Persons 25 years old and over	9 370	3 634
Percent high school graduates	46.6	31.4
Median years of school completed	11.7	9.4

Abbeville		Aiken			Allendale		Anderson		
Race		Race			Race		Race		
White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin¹
15 089	7 481	79 010	26 175	632	3 977	6 690	109 977	22 793	898
922	690	5 437	2 588	68	261	657	7 535	2 058	47
1 998	813	6 129	2 817	17	246	756	8 438	2 317	79
1 090	799	6 234	2 718	74	322	703	8 350	2 507	78
1 357	854	7 139	2 804	91	339	762	9 594	2 298	144
1 352	691	6 388	2 558	41	286	472	8 739	2 341	68
1 131	639	6 300	2 159	24	269	577	8 759	1 681	33
1 046	469	6 081	1 878	67	318	497	8 685	1 800	75
914	371	5 383	1 245	55	214	362	7 359	1 328	63
722	343	4 254	1 070	22	218	216	6 616	979	76
821	243	4 612	1 032	19	178	239	6 027	784	46
849	389	4 894	1 051	38	276	214	6 042	1 005	69
920	262	4 807	1 031	53	268	284	6 047	894	36
853	211	3 680	873	19	203	249	5 508	853	24
841	251	2 902	1 016	7	235	298	4 869	621	36
507	153	2 230	593	23	144	174	3 461	613	17
358	122	1 201	358	—	106	109	2 090	404	7
225	88	799	181	4	64	50	1 112	184	—
183	93	540	203	10	30	71	746	126	—
33.3	24.1	31.5	24.3	30.1	34.2	25.0	32.1	24.7	30.0
1 314	821	6 768	2 656	60	314	617	9 133	2 601	98
360	512	2 479	1 678	25	106	438	3 310	1 531	31
274	624	366	632	417	338	710	362	589	316
1 070	618	6 240	2 112	43	287	568	8 842	1 921	51
1 694	1 169	10 076	4 591	135	474	1 189	13 935	3 872	127
1 583	1 892	1 615	2 174	3 140	1 652	2 093	1 576	2 016	2 490
823	366	4 932	1 261	49	213	321	7 035	1 259	93
2 024	1 308	12 895	4 136	163	452	984	16 685	4 012	257
2 459	3 574	2 615	3 280	3 327	2 122	3 065	2 372	3 187	2 763
15 089	7 481	79 010	26 175	632	3 977	6 690	109 977	22 793	898
14 566	7 438	78 451	26 007	632	3 944	6 673	108 851	22 566	878
3 935	1 110	20 125	3 979	139	884	923	3 460	3 460	201
485	642	2 849	2 053	29	187	571	28 086	1 906	52
384	245	2 083	881	16	127	205	4 130	1 906	52
791	222	3 562	924	—	280	202	2 373	604	12
3 789	962	20 072	3 939	130	955	911	5 436	903	15
4 508	3 220	26 259	10 994	262	1 318	2 585	28 057	3 459	197
610	920	2 579	2 852	55	135	1 133	35 666	9 191	329
64	117	922	385	1	58	143	4 044	2 732	70
2.60	3.36	2.74	3.32	3.37	2.72	3.48	1 059	311	2
3.01	3.92	3.13	3.95	3.60	3.30	4.07	2.72	3.28	3.36
523	43	559	168	—	33	17	3.11	3.86	3.61
71	7	490	164	—	33	17	1 126	227	20
452	36	69	4	—	—	—	557	151	6
							569	76	14
3 721	2 494	20 229	8 149	173	1 021	2 146	26 635	7 070	299
92	47	620	223	5	38	37	796	335	—
40	7	542	104	5	25	6	605	92	—
173	160	1 513	634	—	25	89	1 660	475	22
23	24	714	89	—	13	2	505	21	—
1 697	1 349	10 141	4 506	82	526	1 323	13 910	4 027	113
188	44	1 293	107	6	164	30	796	5	—
943	750	5 232	2 186	74	233	576	6 646	1 744	105
59	7	329	32	—	80	—	223	10	21
816	188	2 723	600	12	199	121	3 623	489	59
68	17	501	104	3	48	60	731	71	25
20.3	21.2	35.2	18.8	33.3	26.5	17.9	31.7	37.9	—
72.8	88.3	87.2	90.4	—	86.7	80.8	79.6	86.7	81.0
99.6	97.7	98.8	97.7	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.4	97.0	100.0
82.6	90.9	89.0	89.9	100.0	86.6	87.5	81.4	86.3	70.0
64.8	55.2	43.6	47.8	22.9	67.2	33.8	49.1	57.4	61.8
43.4	25.9	21.5	17.9	—	38.0	17.4	22.6	12.3	28.1
21.3	10.2	13.4	7.2	8.8	9.8	6.9	7.7	6.4	19.4
4.9	5.2	5.4	4.3	9.9	5.8	6.1	5.4	2.9	9.3
4 412	1 621	22 674	5 633	175	1 137	1 441	31 495	4 845	238
318	291	1 021	879	36	92	454	1 950	927	24
630	372	2 516	1 118	38	102	227	4 640	923	63
372	153	1 128	408	10	45	154	2 338	318	37
986	293	4 122	1 120	32	185	238	6 580	1 031	38
1 114	375	6 298	1 422	21	324	239	7 657	1 034	17
484	103	3 089	416	14	169	44	4 262	378	46
508	34	4 500	270	24	220	85	4 068	234	15
47.7	31.6	61.2	37.4	33.7	62.7	25.5	50.8	34.0	32.8
4 958	2 013	25 009	7 057	166	1 386	1 899	35 826	6 427	244
202	299	756	974	9	51	389	1 754	807	7
571	377	2 501	1 222	32	88	401	4 821	1 182	46
467	206	1 539	667	22	68	167	2 816	528	16
1 454	502	5 649	1 579	34	386	293	9 348	1 502	84
1 183	478	8 281	1 642	40	377	378	9 589	1 672	69
579	72	3 508	494	18	208	150	4 184	439	17
502	79	2 775	479	11	208	121	3 314	297	5
45.7	31.2	58.2	37.1	41.6	57.2	34.2	47.7	37.5	37.3
9 370	3 634	47 683	12 690	341	2 523	3 340	67 321	11 272	482
46.6	31.4	59.7	37.2	37.5	59.7	30.4	49.1	36.0	35.1
11.7	9.4	12.3	10.1	10.6	12.3	8.6	11.9	10.1	9.9

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Bamberg		Barnwell		Beaufort			
	Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
AGE								
Total persons	7 732	10 371	11 589	8 236	42 264	21 504	617	1 953
Under 5 years	...	902	877	893	3 234	2 203	40	198
5 to 9 years	...	961	942	809	2 674	1 864	62	168
10 to 14 years	...	1 047	943	1 013	2 177	1 992	30	122
15 to 19 years	...	1 610	984	883	5 540	3 115	53	379
20 to 24 years	...	1 260	912	726	6 655	2 966	150	549
25 to 29 years	...	836	891	832	4 500	1 943	51	207
30 to 34 years	...	692	873	576	3 075	1 258	49	102
35 to 39 years	...	404	817	363	2 110	817	20	62
40 to 44 years	...	398	552	243	1 630	901	65	30
45 to 49 years	...	279	651	255	1 370	635	26	22
50 to 54 years	...	365	636	281	1 707	642	40	35
55 to 59 years	...	393	742	270	1 876	753	18	39
60 to 64 years	...	396	533	227	2 112	722	—	21
65 to 69 years	...	344	472	268	1 811	650	—	13
70 to 74 years	...	263	332	258	977	485	8	6
75 to 79 years	...	112	203	219	401	309	—	—
80 to 84 years	...	67	109	40	215	113	—	—
85 years and over	...	42	120	80	200	136	5	—
Median	...	22.3	31.4	23.6	25.9	22.4	24.1	20.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	...	1 523	973	831	3 980	2 479	117	270
Children ever born	...	714	350	548	1 630	1 505	49	100
Per 1,000 women	...	469	360	659	410	607	419	370
Women 25 to 34 years	...	806	894	734	3 564	1 621	82	122
Children ever born	...	1 619	1 533	1 575	4 445	3 314	141	231
Per 1,000 women	...	2 009	1 715	2 146	1 247	2 044	1 720	1 893
Women 35 to 44 years	...	446	688	324	1 821	879	58	41
Children ever born	...	2 060	1 704	1 247	4 608	3 152	141	125
Per 1,000 women	...	4 619	2 477	3 849	2 530	3 586	2 431	3 049
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	7 732	10 371	11 589	8 236	42 264	21 504	617	1 953
in households	...	9 476	11 486	8 141	36 521	19 547	547	1 382
Family householder:	...	1 378	2 781	1 174	9 543	3 081	68	338
Male	...	733	440	688	1 240	1 551	28	61
Female	...	352	292	176	1 574	538	8	40
Nonfamily householder:	...	237	534	341	1 604	691	34	—
Spouse	...	1 402	2 897	1 116	9 779	2 828	204	286
Child	...	4 070	4 014	3 394	10 836	7 857	183	542
Other relatives	...	1 143	462	1 182	864	2 750	14	75
Nonrelatives	...	161	66	70	1 081	251	8	40
Persons per household	2.82	3.42	2.63	3.32	2.50	3.13
Persons per family	3.26	4.06	3.01	3.89	2.92	3.28
in group quarters	...	895	103	95	5 743	1 957	70	571
Inmate of institution	...	15	103	95	51	67	5	—
Other	...	880	—	—	5 692	1 890	65	571
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	...	4 378	2 967	2 742	8 334	6 824	167	440
Nursery school	...	131	125	30	384	318	—	9
Private	...	43	111	—	339	174	—	9
Kindergarten	...	198	218	165	560	387	7	17
Private	...	—	30	—	144	42	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	...	1 762	1 528	1 532	3 797	3 206	89	216
Private	...	6	62	7	837	35	18	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	...	1 085	769	802	1 918	2 056	36	117
Private	...	8	70	3	345	29	9	16
College	...	1 202	327	213	1 675	857	35	81
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	...	120	53	59	393	181	8	23
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	...	36.7	38.5	11.9	31.3	53.7	—	4.7
5 and 6 years old	...	87.7	82.4	79.0	82.9	79.6	100.0	60.0
7 to 15 years old	...	99.3	99.1	98.7	98.4	97.3	100.0	93.4
16 and 17 years old	...	92.7	88.2	100.0	56.4	89.8	100.0	51.2
18 and 19 years old	...	81.0	38.7	45.2	15.4	33.4	36.4	15.4
20 and 21 years old	...	72.0	30.0	23.7	8.1	13.0	17.5	3.6
22 to 24 years old	...	32.5	7.0	9.5	9.9	7.7	18.4	5.2
25 to 34 years old	...	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.4	10.5	8.0	11.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	...	2 031	3 249	1 646	10 931	4 233	77	294
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	389	183	344	116	840	—	16
5 to 7 years	...	510	457	299	285	599	—	29
8 years	...	144	199	60	271	151	—	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	378	715	375	971	575	—	54
4 years	...	375	771	383	3 488	1 393	50	123
College: 1 to 3 years	...	159	464	114	2 063	448	15	44
4 or more years	...	76	460	71	3 737	227	12	9
Percent high school graduates	...	30.0	52.2	34.5	85.0	48.9	100.0	59.9
Female, 25 years old and over	...	2 560	3 682	2 266	11 053	5 131	205	243
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	...	372	98	377	101	862	13	—
5 to 7 years	...	494	415	437	230	939	10	11
8 years	...	263	237	196	315	282	7	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	...	458	1 046	498	1 366	901	29	50
4 years	...	487	1 054	580	3 869	1 317	105	121
College: 1 to 3 years	...	312	462	82	2 610	427	22	42
4 or more years	...	174	370	96	2 562	403	19	—
Percent high school graduates	...	38.0	51.2	33.5	81.8	41.8	71.2	67.1
Persons 25 years old and over	...	4 591	6 931	3 912	21 984	9 364	282	537
Percent high school graduates	...	34.5	51.7	33.9	83.4	45.0	79.1	63.1
Median years of school completed	...	9.5	12.1	9.9	13.0	11.0	12.5	12.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Berkeley				Calhoun		Charleston					
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
AGE												
Total persons	68 774	23 362	1 915	1 462	5 504	6 702	178 388	95 422	504	1 755	3 897	
Under 5 years	6 567	2 327	187	182	385	609	11 568	8 895	25	143	443	
5 to 9 years	6 738	2 574	292	187	345	646	11 032	8 412	24	172	284	
10 to 14 years	6 275	2 395	258	158	420	697	11 451	9 710	45	170	280	
15 to 19 years	6 444	2 800	94	126	424	890	17 398	12 238	82	100	570	
20 to 24 years	7 425	2 442	67	213	368	655	27 329	10 232	89	192	810	
25 to 29 years	6 655	2 159	104	194	397	538	18 909	8 642	83	207	358	
30 to 34 years	6 639	1 586	250	72	456	450	14 437	7 023	41	207	228	
35 to 39 years	5 273	1 218	237	112	449	293	11 144	4 785	70	241	231	
40 to 44 years	3 887	855	207	72	260	291	8 449	3 705	6	132	134	
45 to 49 years	3 113	803	98	21	253	219	7 607	3 655	18	58	134	
50 to 54 years	2 811	930	44	39	285	222	8 630	3 794	—	32	107	
55 to 59 years	2 347	832	24	7	369	249	9 384	4 096	—	19	72	
60 to 64 years	1 794	763	16	29	321	304	7 019	3 021	—	28	75	
65 to 69 years	1 104	691	16	8	304	245	5 385	3 005	19	24	106	
70 to 74 years	857	533	21	21	174	163	3 989	1 828	—	30	23	
75 to 79 years	508	261	—	11	137	91	2 490	1 104	2	—	21	
80 to 84 years	199	120	—	10	84	80	1 291	632	—	—	—	
85 years and over	138	73	—	—	73	60	876	645	—	—	21	
Median	25.7	23.4	27.9	21.9	34.5	23.9	27.8	24.1	23.9	27.4	22.1	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	6 631	2 532	82	176	380	789	17 663	11 243	60	146	464	
Children ever born	2 710	1 403	26	96	167	406	4 486	5 997	38	89	238	
Per 1,000 women	409	554	317	545	439	515	254	533	633	610	513	
Women 25 to 34 years	6 578	1 892	270	174	418	537	15 319	8 249	55	241	276	
Children ever born	11 680	4 386	569	288	605	1 039	18 947	15 466	78	279	463	
Per 1,000 women	1 776	2 318	2 107	1 655	1 447	1 935	1 237	1 875	1 418	1 158	1 678	
Women 35 to 44 years	4 428	1 108	195	129	345	305	9 486	4 820	59	135	185	
Children ever born	12 195	4 280	557	417	874	1 140	23 628	16 778	185	320	562	
Per 1,000 women	2 754	3 863	2 856	3 233	2 533	3 738	2 491	3 481	3 136	2 370	3 038	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	68 774	23 362	1 915	1 462	5 504	6 702	178 388	95 422	504	1 755	3 897	
In households	68 366	23 016	1 901	1 407	5 504	6 702	163 414	92 777	427	1 500	3 307	
Family householder:												
Male	16 755	3 886	376	228	1 457	972	37 673	12 848	95	279	556	
Female	2 101	1 230	29	50	2	643	8 841	32	45	174	40	
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	1 898	423	22	44	126	151	7 832	2 590	2	21	143	
Female	1 417	546	7	29	298	199	9 337	2 913	13	47	118	
Spouse	16 704	3 926	543	393	1 475	1 028	38 325	12 499	127	461	678	
Child	26 330	10 183	806	609	1 701	2 880	51 303	39 860	124	558	1 331	
Other relatives	2 004	2 443	95	51	224	975	5 730	11 682	20	39	246	
Nonrelatives	1 157	309	23	3	18	48	5 571	1 544	14	50	61	
Persons per household	3.09	3.74	4.46	2.95	2.64	3.79	2.62	3.42	3.12	3.16	3.05	
Persons per family	3.39	4.24	4.68	3.44	3.04	4.44	3.11	3.96	3.22	3.52	3.69	
In group quarters	408	346	14	55	—	—	14 974	2 645	77	255	590	
Inmate of institution	156	294	—	9	—	—	438	277	—	—	—	
Other	252	52	14	46	—	—	14 536	2 368	77	255	590	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	20 077	7 768	737	490	1 265	2 116	46 253	32 739	118	590	1 341	
Nursery school	605	244	4	16	47	41	1 584	983	—	17	46	
Private	500	69	4	4	47	11	1 452	459	—	17	40	
Kindergarten	1 222	617	54	26	124	162	2 858	2 008	6	51	83	
Private	286	27	7	—	112	—	1 638	424	—	35	12	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 903	3 599	477	265	620	1 055	18 728	15 716	63	298	544	
Private	1 058	56	47	47	370	4	5 131	764	—	55	93	
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 869	2 767	98	88	304	722	9 688	9 660	28	57	309	
Private	358	41	6	—	181	7	2 162	345	—	—	23	
College	2 478	541	104	95	170	136	13 395	4 372	21	167	359	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	531	134	56	5	49	59	1 661	623	—	74	67	
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	21.7	22.4	4.7	5.3	44.4	13.5	44.4	38.2	—	33.3	36.7	
5 and 6 years old	85.1	84.2	87.1	90.0	92.8	82.5	90.4	88.8	100.0	100.0	94.9	
7 to 15 years old	99.3	96.3	100.0	100.0	98.3	95.5	98.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	
16 and 17 years old	89.2	96.1	82.1	100.0	91.3	91.7	86.4	93.6	76.2	100.0	88.8	
18 and 19 years old	39.4	61.1	67.7	14.8	41.6	51.8	44.7	61.3	—	38.1	52.6	
20 and 21 years old	15.8	20.0	36.0	27.5	18.0	11.3	30.3	32.9	13.0	43.2	22.8	
22 to 24 years old	8.6	5.3	42.9	9.8	2.4	5.6	16.0	15.0	20.0	13.4	11.0	
25 to 34 years old	6.8	4.8	9.0	18.8	7.7	3.9	9.4	7.6	5.6	7.5	20.5	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	17 783	5 031	410	228	1 696	1 410	49 094	20 041	105	472	734	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	422	1 021	—	19	65	262	883	2 861	2	—	41	
5 to 7 years	1 410	798	25	40	156	331	2 790	3 484	5	—	54	
8 years	765	336	—	8	104	115	1 862	1 399	—	—	19	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	2 756	756	59	25	334	226	6 855	3 510	31	60	111	
4 years	7 199	1 435	146	55	442	396	14 611	5 381	46	155	274	
College:												
1 to 3 years	3 198	458	143	67	303	47	9 142	2 130	13	141	132	
4 or more years	2 033	227	37	14	292	33	12 951	1 276	8	116	103	
Percent high school graduates	69.9	42.1	79.5	59.6	61.1	33.8	74.8	43.8	63.8	87.3	69.3	
Female, 25 years old and over	17 542	5 793	607	368	1 866	1 795	50 516	25 894	134	506	776	
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	248	655	167	24	51	248	798	3 588	5	10	48	
5 to 7 years	1 230	1 060	62	34	384	242	2 821	4 271	—	26	64	
8 years	921	406	29	31	88	189	2 121	1 725	2	39	37	
High school:												
1 to 3 years	4 051	1 104	82	24	554	380	9 243	4 912	12	86	110	
4 years	7 211	1 858	153	121	525	454	16 824	6 444	76	106	292	
College:												
1 to 3 years	2 500	346	108	78	292	83	9 818	2 828	39	127	130	
4 or more years	1 381	364	157	56	293	57	8 891	2 126	—	112	95	
Percent high school graduates	63.2	44.3	68.9	69.3	59.5	33.1	70.3	44.0	85.8	68.2	66.6	
Persons 25 years old and over	35 325	10 824	1 017	596	3 562	3 205	99 610	45 935	239	978	1 510	
Percent high school graduates	66.6	43.3	73.2	65.6	60.3	33.4	72.5	43.9	76.2	77.4	67.9	
Median years of school completed	12.4	10.8	12.8	12.5	12.4	9.4	12.7	11.0	12.5	13.1	12.5	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield		Clarendon			
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	
AGE										
Total persons	32 704	7 988	18 472	11 630	25 603	12 456	531	11 610	15 778	482
Under 5 years	2 185	728	1 186	1 069	1 832	1 180	48	832	1 433	44
5 to 9 years	2 456	810	1 356	1 281	1 895	1 249	54	848	1 358	57
10 to 14 years	3 128	1 001	1 340	1 304	2 107	1 563	88	919	1 810	75
15 to 19 years	2 751	951	1 432	1 437	2 310	1 445	58	944	2 096	50
20 to 24 years	2 491	730	1 268	1 101	1 966	1 041	30	868	1 542	21
25 to 29 years	2 451	617	1 398	907	1 866	1 015	42	969	1 249	37
30 to 34 years	2 674	650	1 275	831	2 257	865	57	869	995	26
35 to 39 years	2 102	470	1 077	556	1 810	693	20	739	654	22
40 to 44 years	1 892	262	1 111	467	1 363	379	31	614	639	32
45 to 49 years	1 716	337	1 056	367	1 342	390	8	656	488	15
50 to 54 years	1 827	295	1 112	357	1 421	481	22	566	739	10
55 to 59 years	2 064	218	1 223	435	1 386	548	33	671	688	9
60 to 64 years	1 349	254	1 111	501	1 112	516	8	657	562	17
65 to 69 years	1 275	227	1 004	533	1 188	380	5	635	538	10
70 to 74 years	1 097	230	814	215	763	308	27	378	437	13
75 to 79 years	675	97	342	129	510	207	—	233	240	23
80 to 84 years	325	70	197	85	296	120	—	160	122	7
85 years and over	246	41	170	55	179	76	—	52	188	14
Median	31.7	23.3	34.9	23.3	31.8	23.8	21.0	32.4	23.8	24.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 574	877	1 345	1 292	2 104	1 291	38	884	1 910	42
Children ever born	911	523	509	831	694	793	35	344	832	25
Per 1,000 women	354	596	378	643	330	614	921	389	436	595
Women 25 to 34 years	2 562	648	1 309	921	2 032	1 039	59	913	1 173	36
Children ever born	4 163	1 507	2 249	1 930	3 313	2 384	130	1 507	2 266	116
Per 1,000 women	1 625	2 326	1 718	2 096	1 630	2 295	2 203	1 651	1 932	3 222
Women 35 to 44 years	1 983	396	1 150	570	1 586	535	31	668	695	23
Children ever born	5 204	1 449	2 702	2 105	3 884	2 047	117	1 946	2 619	100
Per 1,000 women	2 624	3 659	2 350	3 693	2 449	3 826	3 774	2 913	3 768	4 696
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	32 704	7 988	18 472	11 630	25 603	12 456	531	11 610	15 778	482
In households	32 379	7 852	18 396	11 617	25 503	12 442	531	11 519	15 672	482
Family householder:										
Male	7 959	1 132	4 669	1 557	6 291	1 791	69	2 863	2 168	45
Female	1 285	574	760	955	1 107	1 010	36	471	1 303	73
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	765	142	396	244	658	380	9	329	261	2
Female	1 482	216	949	353	1 295	423	16	540	431	7
Spouse	8 122	1 053	4 761	1 627	6 079	1 693	79	2 906	2 033	72
Child	11 192	3 425	6 008	5 201	8 897	5 216	210	3 852	6 945	224
Other relatives	1 344	1 161	780	1 525	962	1 720	107	444	2 357	57
Nonrelatives	230	149	73	155	214	209	5	114	174	2
Persons per household	2.81	3.80	2.71	3.73	2.73	3.44	3.86	2.76	3.75	3.48
Persons per family	3.23	4.30	3.12	4.32	3.16	4.07	4.54	3.17	4.26	3.65
In group quarters	325	136	76	13	100	14	—	91	106	—
Inmate of institution	187	63	76	13	100	14	—	84	106	—
Other	138	73	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	8 127	2 764	4 141	3 837	6 291	4 154	207	2 756	5 284	198
Nursery school	188	58	96	64	179	55	—	71	119	—
Private	143	22	63	8	116	13	—	52	17	—
Kindergarten	483	202	265	322	321	304	13	159	256	8
Private	106	11	64	63	85	33	8	60	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 791	1 530	2 192	2 026	3 430	2 430	135	1 528	2 843	132
Private	206	—	163	4	185	36	15	503	57	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 881	748	1 058	1 202	1 860	1 099	51	667	1 727	57
Private	48	13	58	—	42	30	5	275	18	2
College	784	226	530	223	501	266	8	331	339	1
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	116	62	83	72	91	93	—	91	81	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	21.0	20.9	23.6	28.5	24.0	20.0	—	26.4	28.9	—
5 and 6 years old	89.4	86.9	75.4	85.8	87.5	81.3	100.0	78.2	85.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.3	98.3	97.6	97.7	98.6	97.9	94.6	98.2	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.0	84.2	82.1	90.2	92.1	87.2	73.7	90.3	89.8	92.3
18 and 19 years old	43.3	49.7	51.2	35.6	51.7	38.2	100.0	51.8	55.4	100.0
20 and 21 years old	16.5	25.4	22.9	9.0	12.3	21.3	66.7	13.7	25.3	100.0
22 to 24 years old	8.7	11.4	11.4	7.0	6.8	14.0	—	8.5	6.1	5.3
25 to 34 years old	3.8	4.9	5.3	1.0	3.7	5.6	8.1	5.0	5.8	22.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	9 156	1 668	5 453	2 375	7 302	2 652	99	3 385	3 315	98
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	703	283	387	372	680	582	25	185	870	30
5 to 7 years	1 788	302	885	625	1 305	430	26	367	614	12
8 years	579	106	434	179	646	314	7	253	311	13
High school:										
1 to 3 years	1 988	330	1 240	446	1 396	558	20	837	581	32
4 years	2 255	418	1 359	457	1 768	523	14	899	590	6
College:										
1 to 3 years	966	160	577	193	818	164	7	430	215	—
4 or more years	877	69	571	103	689	81	—	414	134	5
Percent high school graduates	44.8	38.8	46.0	31.7	44.9	29.0	21.2	51.5	28.3	11.2
Female, 25 years old and over	10 537	2 100	6 437	3 063	8 191	3 326	154	3 814	4 224	137
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	762	168	351	397	566	547	13	172	732	24
5 to 7 years	1 913	366	951	663	1 085	689	49	317	995	38
8 years	773	189	547	224	744	282	14	241	410	8
High school:										
1 to 3 years	2 588	531	1 824	594	2 221	704	36	999	692	38
4 years	2 664	527	1 437	877	2 142	714	34	1 086	954	24
College:										
1 to 3 years	867	143	633	193	764	206	8	524	179	—
4 or more years	970	176	694	115	669	184	—	475	262	5
Percent high school graduates	42.7	40.3	42.9	38.7	43.6	33.2	27.3	54.7	33.0	21.2
Persons 25 years old and over	19 693	3 768	11 890	5 438	15 493	5 978	253	7 199	7 539	235
Percent high school graduates	43.7	39.6	44.3	35.6	44.2	31.3	24.9	53.2	31.0	17.0
Median years of school completed	11.3	10.6	11.5	9.7	11.5	9.3	8.6	12.1	8.8	8.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Colleton			Darlington			Dillon		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
AGE									
Total persons	17 201	14 436	416	37 409	25 152	581	17 452	13 018	455
Under 5 years	1 095	1 313	41	2 582	2 703	35	1 309	1 648	64
5 to 9 years	1 340	1 428	52	3 068	2 848	109	1 406	1 474	63
10 to 14 years	1 395	1 590	39	2 934	2 562	56	1 479	1 491	48
15 to 19 years	1 546	1 761	56	3 281	2 974	74	1 657	1 610	66
20 to 24 years	1 229	1 199	7	2 829	2 279	49	1 340	1 269	45
25 to 29 years	1 417	1 255	68	2 974	2 245	41	1 293	1 067	40
30 to 34 years	1 119	1 010	38	3 313	1 674	44	1 373	716	22
35 to 39 years	1 141	521	5	2 631	1 164	30	1 107	455	—
40 to 44 years	993	667	16	2 109	942	5	944	497	27
45 to 49 years	856	587	17	2 056	844	18	892	441	16
50 to 54 years	1 215	531	17	1 891	996	23	927	538	11
55 to 59 years	908	602	20	2 086	980	44	954	469	41
60 to 64 years	801	586	5	1 727	924	17	791	411	12
65 to 69 years	802	583	26	1 562	941	24	831	346	—
70 to 74 years	546	335	5	1 119	524	—	527	244	—
75 to 79 years	414	268	—	541	238	—	347	193	—
80 to 84 years	189	103	—	397	184	—	172	74	—
85 years and over	195	97	4	309	130	12	103	75	—
Median	32.6	24.7	26.0	31.6	23.1	21.7	30.9	21.2	19.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 368	1 518	23	3 083	2 720	59	1 497	1 514	68
Children ever born	483	798	30	1 209	1 766	60	641	1 253	40
Per 1,000 women	353	526	1 304	392	649	1 017	428	828	588
Women 25 to 34 years	1 313	1 208	63	3 146	2 153	43	1 345	965	28
Children ever born	2 204	2 622	171	5 218	4 520	94	2 517	2 308	136
Per 1,000 women	1 679	2 171	2 714	1 659	2 099	2 186	1 871	2 392	4 857
Women 35 to 44 years	1 039	665	17	2 373	1 170	24	1 032	556	22
Children ever born	2 651	2 842	54	5 675	4 644	72	2 791	2 577	160
Per 1,000 women	2 551	4 274	3 176	2 391	3 969	3 000	2 704	4 635	7 273
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	17 201	14 436	416	37 409	25 152	581	17 452	13 018	455
In households	17 044	14 390	416	36 835	24 975	581	17 247	12 961	449
Family householder:									
Male	4 231	2 271	71	9 090	3 448	82	4 005	1 577	92
Female	617	997	31	1 506	2 092	31	741	995	6
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	436	402	—	918	583	—	404	254	—
Female	901	411	14	1 876	573	12	841	339	4
Spouse	4 252	2 156	78	9 211	3 313	74	3 960	1 525	64
Child	5 698	6 185	212	12 396	10 874	240	6 289	6 029	259
Other relatives	718	1 805	10	1 509	3 729	137	851	2 076	19
Nonrelatives	191	163	—	329	363	5	156	166	5
Persons per household	2.76	3.52	3.78	2.75	3.74	4.33	2.88	4.09	4.67
Persons per family	3.21	4.10	4.16	3.18	4.25	4.64	3.33	4.74	4.77
In group quarters	157	46	—	574	177	—	205	57	6
Inmate of institution	120	38	—	425	153	—	193	57	6
Other	37	8	—	149	24	—	12	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 169	4 856	124	9 508	8 330	222	4 495	4 393	128
Nursery school	50	267	—	396	276	—	63	79	1
Private	30	4	—	285	43	—	47	26	1
Kindergarten	303	252	5	758	484	19	278	274	9
Private	165	33	—	315	29	6	41	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 220	2 584	96	4 892	4 564	143	2 416	2 515	98
Private	824	79	—	762	45	9	146	24	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 228	1 362	16	2 414	2 487	52	1 408	1 368	20
Private	364	25	—	224	37	—	36	—	—
College	368	391	7	1 048	519	8	330	157	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	140	98	—	193	148	6	113	88	—
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	11.3	38.7	17.2	37.3	30.4	—	15.5	11.5	—
5 and 6 years old	86.1	90.1	—	88.9	80.0	75.0	82.2	83.1	69.4
7 to 15 years old	99.7	96.7	100.0	98.7	98.1	100.0	97.9	97.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.2	90.8	71.4	84.3	88.1	86.8	92.3	91.9	62.5
18 and 19 years old	42.9	51.8	17.1	50.9	48.6	21.7	50.8	52.1	14.7
20 and 21 years old	13.0	25.0	—	20.8	16.1	38.1	17.2	12.0	—
22 to 24 years old	9.4	9.5	—	8.2	7.8	—	3.3	1.4	—
25 to 34 years old	2.7	3.8	6.6	4.5	3.9	—	3.1	3.6	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	5 002	3 202	83	10 604	5 044	126	4 700	2 326	98
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	179	655	21	777	1 210	20	553	506	52
5 to 7 years	590	647	6	1 362	804	19	897	520	20
8 years	295	239	—	769	414	13	326	158	11
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 276	538	27	2 116	899	34	830	570	15
4 years	1 515	729	24	2 514	1 211	40	1 127	425	—
College:									
1 to 3 years	508	265	—	1 362	347	—	486	105	—
4 or more years	639	129	5	1 704	159	—	481	42	—
Percent high school graduates	53.2	35.1	34.9	52.6	34.0	31.7	44.6	24.6	—
Female, 25 years old and over	5 594	3 943	138	12 111	6 742	132	5 561	3 200	71
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	156	563	29	530	977	12	444	410	10
5 to 7 years	476	681	15	1 285	1 242	38	848	670	20
8 years	337	294	—	854	503	5	363	220	7
High school:									
1 to 3 years	1 885	909	29	3 182	1 376	42	1 351	877	28
4 years	1 473	1 092	58	3 319	1 766	26	1 208	763	6
College:									
1 to 3 years	629	236	7	1 594	459	9	700	182	—
4 or more years	638	168	—	1 347	419	—	647	78	—
Percent high school graduates	49.0	37.9	47.1	51.7	39.2	26.5	45.9	32.0	8.5
Persons 25 years old and over	10 596	7 145	221	22 715	11 786	258	10 261	5 526	169
Percent high school graduates	51.0	36.7	42.5	52.1	37.0	29.1	45.3	28.9	3.6
Median years of school completed	12.0	10.0	11.4	12.1	10.1	10.3	11.4	9.5	6.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

AGE

Total persons	42 921	14 865	784
Under 5 years	3 594	1 293	127
5 to 9 years	3 891	1 285	63
10 to 14 years	4 037	1 764	57
15 to 19 years	4 142	1 812	54
20 to 24 years	3 772	1 266	124
25 to 29 years	3 856	1 438	68
30 to 34 years	4 172	1 008	59
35 to 39 years	3 497	799	59
40 to 44 years	2 787	639	29
45 to 49 years	2 141	674	21
50 to 54 years	1 787	476	25
55 to 59 years	1 670	525	22
60 to 64 years	1 196	632	31
65 to 69 years	826	453	25
70 to 74 years	652	393	20
75 to 79 years	468	222	—
80 to 84 years	251	100	—
85 years and over	182	86	—
Median	27.6	25.0	23.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 923	1 595	83
Children ever born	1 246	672	50
Per 1,000 women	318	421	602
Women 25 to 34 years	4 095	1 298	81
Children ever born	6 386	2 445	181
Per 1,000 women	1 559	1 884	2 235
Women 35 to 44 years	3 095	743	30
Children ever born	8 317	3 099	102
Per 1,000 women	2 687	4 171	3 400

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	42 921	14 865	784
In households	42 392	14 661	784
Family householder:			
Male	10 653	2 359	141
Female	1 230	1 051	32
Nonfamily householder:			
Male	974	267	5
Female	1 144	403	4
Spouse	10 503	2 518	197
Child	16 092	6 417	337
Other relatives	1 087	1 500	68
Nonrelatives	709	146	—
Persons per household	3.04	3.59	3.52
Persons per family	3.35	4.06	3.65
In group quarters	529	204	—
Inmate of institution	295	194	—
Other	234	10	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	12 910	4 890	225
Nursery school	400	188	17
Private	345	69	9
Kindergarten	911	198	24
Private	450	6	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 531	2 687	105
Private	697	40	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 452	1 360	28
Private	189	13	—
College	1 616	457	51
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	442	138	19
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	31.1	34.0	47.1
5 and 6 years old	85.6	80.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.1	96.6	97.1
16 and 17 years old	91.8	82.5	92.6
18 and 19 years old	50.0	64.9	18.5
20 and 21 years old	22.1	15.1	18.5
22 to 24 years old	8.0	6.9	12.9
25 to 34 years old	7.6	6.9	12.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	11 505	3 346	167
Elementary:			
0 to 4 years	275	666	66
5 to 7 years	692	610	14
8 years	523	230	—
High school:			
1 to 3 years	1 417	554	11
4 years	4 024	933	43
College:			
1 to 3 years	2 263	228	29
4 or more years	2 311	125	4
Percent high school graduates	74.7	38.4	45.5
Female, 25 years old and over	11 980	4 099	192
Elementary:			
0 to 4 years	164	592	38
5 to 7 years	544	835	47
8 years	559	336	7
High school:			
1 to 3 years	2 289	709	2
4 years	4 687	1 052	78
College:			
1 to 3 years	2 171	302	10
4 or more years	1 566	273	10
Percent high school graduates	70.3	39.7	51.0
Persons 25 years old and over	23 485	7 445	359
Percent high school graduates	72.5	39.1	48.5
Median years of school completed	12.6	10.2	10.8

Dorchester			Edgefield			Fairfield			Florence		
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Race			Race		Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
42 921	14 865	784	8 713	8 725	8 551	12 083	68 544	41 309	913		
3 594	1 293	127	565	874	551	1 003	4 937	4 257	96		
3 891	1 285	63	703	800	616	1 142	5 311	4 456	124		
4 037	1 764	57	634	1 022	573	1 427	5 457	4 317	124		
4 142	1 812	54	648	1 023	636	1 493	6 066	4 614	100		
3 772	1 266	124	599	880	569	1 198	5 764	3 814	102		
3 856	1 438	68	734	700	646	853	6 096	3 620	62		
4 172	1 008	59	698	661	658	966	5 885	2 913	42		
3 497	799	59	490	523	479	520	4 885	2 073	19		
2 787	639	29	433	332	398	454	4 062	1 676	37		
2 141	674	21	508	303	429	433	3 821	1 561	59		
1 787	476	25	524	271	458	614	3 609	1 616	26		
1 670	525	22	606	335	573	467	3 447	1 708	42		
1 196	632	31	475	320	613	411	2 993	1 426	26		
826	453	25	408	315	493	404	2 488	1 458	34		
652	393	20	319	156	347	247	1 654	770	5		
468	222	—	197	103	219	184	1 114	479	15		
251	100	—	77	53	193	160	611	300	—		
182	86	—	95	54	100	107	344	251	—		
27.6	25.0	23.6	33.4	23.3	35.3	24.0	30.5	24.0	21.2		
3 923	1 595	83	616	978	608	1 402	5 957	4 468	80		
1 246	672	50	256	489	267	595	1 714	2 602	60		
318	421	602	416	500	439	424	288	582	750		
4 095	1 298	81	703	686	648	894	6 107	3 510	63		
6 386	2 445	181	1 320	1 503	931	2 051	9 194	6 573	152		
1 559	1 884	2 235	1 878	2 191	1 437	2 294	1 505	1 873	2 413		
3 095	743	30	458	417	440	514	4 517	2 092	30		
8 317	3 099	102	1 193	1 531	1 142	2 046	11 237	8 018	100		
2 687	4 171	3 400	2 605	3 671	2 595	3 981	2 488	3 833	3 333		
42 921	14 865	784	8 713	8 725	8 551	12 083	68 544	41 309	913		
42 392	14 661	784	8 667	8 705	8 354	11 980	67 723	40 774	907		
10 653	2 359	141	2 227	1 365	2 210	1 806	16 503	5 547	96		
1 230	1 051	32	254	544	306	812	2 679	3 463	58		
974	267	5	193	209	186	275	1 769	932	21		
1 144	403	4	424	219	538	252	3 403	1 231	25		
10 503	2 518	197	2 311	1 450	2 095	1 721	16 777	5 615	125		
16 092	6 417	337	2 842	3 946	2 564	5 826	22 999	18 096	530		
1 087	1 500	68	368	900	437	1 180	2 762	5 368	32		
709	146	—	48	72	18	108	831	522	20		
3.04	3.59	3.52	2.80	3.72	2.60	...	2.78	3.65	3.62		
3.35	4.06	3.65	3.23	4.29	3.05	...	3.22	4.23	4.19		
529	204	—	46	20	197	103	821	535	6		
295	194	—	46	10	197	103	796	524	6		
234	10	—	—	10	—	—	25	11	—		
12 910	4 890	225	1 944	2 685	1 925	3 994	17 726	14 113	360		
400	188	17	77	16	60	145	588	564	13		
345	69	9	70	—	60	—	438	224	8		
911	198	24	161	173	104	259	1 202	1 118	55		
450	6	8	63	17	55	—	519	185	7		
6 531	2 687	105	1 090	1 598	1 021	2 029	8 891	7 251	183		
697	40	5	411	52	207	7	1 297	187	17		
3 452	1 360	28	433	743	521	1 303	4 451	3 792	109		
189	13	—	95	20	76	59	312	49	—		
1 616	457	51	183	155	219	258	2 594	1 388	—		
442	138	19	48	32	61	61	570	348	10		
31.1	34.0	47.1	32.8	12.0	27.9	26.8	37.7	41.9	28.6		
85.6	80.0	100.0	92.1	82.5	81.0	84.3	86.7	85.3	100.0		
98.1	96.6	97.1	100.0	96.1	99.4	97.5	97.6	96.2	91.6		
91.8	82.5	92.6	71.8	86.7	87.9	86.9	83.3	90.2	81.8		
50.0	64.9	18.5	38.1	43.0	50.0	44.7	47.3	64.8	74.1		
22.1	15.1	18.5	18.0	10.3	16.9	19.4	29.7	19.2	—		
8.0	6.9	12.9	5.2	7.3	7.2	11.8	14.4	11.7	—		
7.6	6.9	12.6	4.3	4.2	7.8	4.3	4.7	7.0	19.2		
11 505	3 346	167	2 628	1 945	2 584	2 754	19 141	8 610	152		
275	666	66	142	375	159	663	981	1 877	17		
692	610	14	301	454	306	589	1 984	1 419	34		
523	230	—	207	144	123	190	999	620	11		
1 417	554	11	711	430	522	496	3 688	1 712	49		
4 024	933	43	525	391	724	598	5 110	1 943	29		
2 263	228	29	357	68	351	158	2 998	605	12		
2 311	125	4	385	83	399	60	3 381	434	—		
74.7	38.4	45.5	48.2	27.9	57.0	29.6	60.0	34.6	27.0		
11 980	4 099	192	2 366	2 181	3 022	3 066	21 846	11 241	215		
164	592	38	148	266	129	361	807	1 528	25		
544	835	7	259	428	356	698	1 774	1 747	21		
559	336	47	205	225	228	283	1 212	975	19		
2 289	709	2	875	539	666	708	5 434	2 745	92		
4 687	1 052	78	683	559	728	696	6 508	2 828	44		
2 171	302	10	377	86	461	163	3 399	636	14		
1 566	273	10	389	78	454	157	2 734	782	—		
70.3	39.7	51.0	49.4	33.1	54.4	33.1	57.8	37.8	27.0		
23 485	7 445	359	5 564	4 126	5 606	5 820	41 009	19 851	367		
72.5	39.1	48.5	48.8	30.7	55.6	31.5	58.8	36.4	27.0		
12.6	10.2	10.8	11.9	9.6	12.2	9.3	12.3	10.1	10.0		

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	23 347	19 030	465
Under 5 years	1 764	2 078	67
5 to 9 years	1 899	1 949	68
10 to 14 years	1 872	2 311	28
15 to 19 years	1 900	2 324	58
20 to 24 years	1 869	1 710	16
25 to 29 years	1 972	1 528	41
30 to 34 years	1 995	1 174	28
35 to 39 years	1 565	883	14
40 to 44 years	1 287	651	31
45 to 49 years	1 235	636	21
50 to 54 years	1 163	835	11
55 to 59 years	1 345	690	22
60 to 64 years	1 170	688	20
65 to 69 years	1 018	731	9
70 to 74 years	662	344	31
75 to 79 years	325	314	—
80 to 84 years	195	72	—
85 years and over	111	112	—
Median	31.0	22.4	23.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 851	2 083	30
Children ever born	605	1 258	5
Per 1,000 women	327	604	167
Women 25 to 34 years	1 962	1 415	34
Children ever born	3 061	3 386	102
Per 1,000 women	1 560	2 393	3 000
Women 35 to 44 years	1 419	840	23
Children ever born	3 518	3 922	174
Per 1,000 women	2 479	4 669	7 565

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	23 347	19 030	465
In households	23 216	18 964	465
Family householder:	5 978	2 802	78
Male	713	1 343	33
Female	558	401	7
Nonfamily householder:	947	649	6
Male	5 947	2 585	76
Female	8 032	8 783	204
Spouse	831	2 292	61
Child	210	109	—
Other relatives	284	364	3.47
Nonrelatives	3.22	4.29	3.76
Persons per household	131	66	—
Persons per family	110	60	—
In group quarters	21	6	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 843	6 642	150
Nursery school	225	158	11
Private	177	50	—
Kindergarten	431	433	6
Private	145	35	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 124	3 678	100
Private	543	261	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 531	1 880	26
Private	162	6	—
College	532	493	7
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	97	109	—

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	32.3	19.4	37.9
5 and 6 years old	79.6	79.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.8	97.3	93.9
16 and 17 years old	93.5	94.7	59.4
18 and 19 years old	49.1	54.8	100.0
20 and 21 years old	12.9	26.1	37.5
22 to 24 years old	7.9	12.2	—
25 to 34 years old	4.4	5.2	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	6 766	3 817	108
Elementary:	436	992	26
0 to 4 years	760	561	21
5 to 7 years	403	211	17
8 years	1 136	694	21
High school:	1 793	885	18
1 to 3 years	1 092	304	5
4 or more years	1 146	170	37.5
College:	59.6	35.6	21.3
Percent high school graduates	7 277	4 841	120
Female, 25 years old and over	7 277	4 841	120
Elementary:	302	838	20
0 to 4 years	640	1 043	22
5 to 7 years	460	305	5
8 years	1 585	868	28
High school:	2 221	1 202	34
1 to 3 years	1 136	311	6
4 or more years	933	274	5
College:	59.0	36.9	37.5
Percent high school graduates	14 043	8 658	228
Persons 25 years old and over	59.3	36.3	29.8
Percent high school graduates	12.3	10.0	9.2
Median years of school completed	—	—	—

Georgetown			Greenville					Greenwood		
Race			Race				Race			
White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		
23 347	19 030	465	235 517	50 462	1 027	2 017	40 760	16 761	351	
1 764	2 078	67	15 170	4 471	98	133	2 429	1 587	63	
1 899	1 949	68	16 960	5 070	96	247	2 858	1 616	37	
1 872	2 311	28	17 614	5 434	108	184	3 137	1 672	24	
1 900	2 324	58	21 944	5 424	72	193	3 517	1 817	18	
1 869	1 710	16	22 301	5 062	117	296	3 378	1 551	41	
1 972	1 528	41	20 088	4 614	120	171	3 063	1 468	49	
1 995	1 174	28	19 037	4 132	124	165	3 218	1 121	9	
1 565	883	14	16 373	2 739	93	93	2 465	913	24	
1 287	651	31	13 383	2 284	49	96	2 409	829	7	
1 235	636	21	12 883	2 106	41	91	2 275	727	18	
1 163	835	11	12 784	1 879	33	86	2 465	767	6	
1 345	690	22	13 092	1 751	6	54	2 395	651	12	
1 170	688	20	10 388	1 706	27	63	2 064	553	—	
1 018	731	9	8 617	1 427	16	63	1 846	486	19	
662	344	31	6 565	1 084	14	33	1 528	357	22	
325	314	—	4 301	677	7	25	792	332	2	
195	72	—	2 340	327	6	18	534	150	—	
111	112	—	1 677	275	—	6	387	164	—	
31.0	22.4	23.3	31.0	24.8	25.9	24.3	33.1	25.5	24.1	
1 851	2 083	30	22 178	5 406	115	255	3 489	1 798	35	
605	1 258	5	5 692	3 348	58	98	991	883	36	
327	604	167	257	619	504	384	284	491	1 029	
1 962	1 415	34	19 617	4 654	136	189	3 196	1 382	22	
3 061	3 386	102	27 583	8 826	181	362	4 561	2 564	63	
1 560	2 393	3 000	1 406	1 896	1 331	1 915	1 427	1 855	2 864	
1 419	840	23	15 189	2 726	74	87	2 416	911	19	
3 518	3 922	174	35 151	8 472	153	313	5 940	3 000	54	
2 479	4 669	7 565	2 314	3 108	2 068	3 598	2 459	3 293	2 842	
23 347	19 030	465	235 517	50 462	1 027	2 017	40 760	16 761	351	
23 216	18 964	465	228 307	49 793	985	1 930	39 905	16 536	343	
5 978	2 802	78	56 382	7 142	171	394	9 966	2 430	38	
1 313	33	33	9 214	4 966	43	72	1 623	1 519	27	
558	401	7	7 052	1 952	23	99	1 043	487	16	
947	649	6	12 392	1 932	40	60	2 310	750	17	
5 947	2 585	76	57 287	6 851	237	426	10 383	2 341	53	
8 032	8 783	204	73 786	20 412	357	728	12 842	6 886	134	
831	2 292	61	8 565	5 318	108	118	1 271	1 892	49	
210	109	—	3 629	1 220	6	33	467	231	9	
2.84	3.64	3.47	2.68	3.12	3.31	2.88	2.67	3.20	3.22	
3.22	4.29	3.76	3.13	3.69	3.94	3.46	3.11	3.83	4.22	
131	66	—	7 210	669	42	87	855	225	8	
110	60	—	1 832	544	—	25	380	149	2	
21	6	—	5 378	125	42	62	475	76	6	
5 843	6 642	150	62 513	16 126	371	759	10 412	5 350	98	
225	158	11	2 015	633	8	34	428	139	20	
177	50	—	1 706	355	—	34	324	41	—	
431	433	6	3 960	1 213	31	71	580	320	17	
145	35	—	1 943	247	19	16	127	23	—	
3 124	3 678	100	28 410	8 549	159	353	5 028	2 816	32	
543	261	—	3 603	292	31	53	291	5	—	
1 531	1 880	26	14 306	4 251	66	146	2 462	1 485	23	
162	6	—	1 107	38	31	13	150	37	—	
532	493	7	13 822	1 480	107	155	1 914	590	6	
97	109	—	1 656	310	29	23	310	94	—	
32.3	19.4	37.9	41.9	41.2	60.0	42.4	37.3	31.4	43.5	
79.6	79.3	100.0	87.1	83.9	71.2	100.0	90.2	78.9	100.0	
98.8	97.3	93.9	98.4	97.8	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.6	95.0	
93.5	94.7	59.4	85.4	85.9	100.0	100.0	89.9	89.7	100.0	
49.1	54.8	100.0	58.9	47.9	100.0	57.5	53.2	57.5	50.0	
12.9	26.1	37.5	40.8	22.2	40.0	62.2	34.4	28.4	35.3	
7.9	12.2	—	15.4	10.6	47.8	24.2	14.2	12.0	—	
4.4	5.2	—	6.7	4.5	5.7	3.6	6.4	6.6	12.1	
6 766	3 817	108	66 113	11 079	211	486	11 675	3 739	71	
436	992	26	3 246	1 396	5	41	602	673	2	
760	561	21	5 996	1 758	17	69	1 539	708	21	
403	211	17	4 050	832	6	32	871	309	13	
1 136	694	21	11 967	2 790	—	82	2 151	797	21	
1 793	885	18	16 202	2 771	46	67	2 739	821	—	
1 092	304	—	10 219	980	20	109	1 522	261	14	
1 146	170	5	14 433	552	117	86	2 251	170	—	
59.6	35.6	21.3	61.8	38.8	86.7	53.9	55.8	33.5	19.7	
7 277	4 841	120	75 415	13 922	325	478	13 766	4 779	97	
302	838	20	2 925	1 415	45	12	496	623	19	
640	1 043	22	7 704	1 988	65	77	1 611	928	2	
460	305	5	4 683	1 064	11	26	1 076	403	—	
1 585	868	28	17 605	3 708	38	159	3 420	1 067	48	
2 221	1 202	34	21 373	3 769	38	112	3 202	1 201	17	
1 136	311	6	11 224	1 138	56	65	1 986	282	11	
933	274	5	9 901	840	72	27	1 975	275	—	
59.0	36.9	37.5	56.4	41.3	51.1	42.7	52.0	36.8	28.9	
14 043	8 658	228	141 528	25 001	536	964	25 441	8 518	168	
59.3	36.3	29.8	58.9	40.2	65.1	48.3	53.8	35.3	25.0	
12.3	10.0	9.2	12.3	10.9	13.0	11.8	12.2	10.1	9.9	

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	8 597	9 545	78 199	22 414	1 247	6 197	8 248	26 732	12 160	40 240	12 923
Under 5 years	534	1 049	5 744	2 591	161	502	846	1 912	1 048	2 723	1 121
5 to 9 years	622	1 027	5 362	2 270	100	517	881	2 114	951	3 041	1 511
10 to 14 years	806	953	5 798	2 599	88	497	881	2 271	1 389	3 644	1 348
15 to 19 years	680	1 027	6 938	2 691	142	543	988	2 337	1 431	3 564	1 347
20 to 24 years	547	885	7 612	2 324	179	518	682	2 102	1 137	3 145	1 391
25 to 29 years	639	818	7 003	1 892	128	501	544	2 140	943	3 160	1 375
30 to 34 years	682	630	6 185	1 520	48	463	591	2 148	902	3 148	978
35 to 39 years	544	373	4 668	1 008	48	393	402	1 702	587	2 758	514
40 to 44 years	517	382	4 634	916	93	344	335	1 632	546	2 492	465
45 to 49 years	490	376	4 114	808	47	391	309	1 603	464	2 248	485
50 to 54 years	463	353	4 062	877	68	299	272	1 604	481	2 202	594
55 to 59 years	531	406	4 413	875	101	221	390	1 557	456	2 278	401
60 to 64 years	462	304	3 695	645	15	315	301	1 079	511	1 700	416
65 to 69 years	379	381	3 347	578	8	294	266	1 079	503	1 624	357
70 to 74 years	280	235	2 149	305	14	150	206	733	382	1 108	282
75 to 79 years	221	200	1 358	250	7	143	143	370	178	765	174
80 to 84 years	126	79	657	115	—	78	113	166	99	313	82
85 years and over	74	67	460	150	—	28	98	183	152	327	82
Median	33.4	24.1	30.5	22.4	23.9	30.2	23.9	31.1	25.7	31.3	24.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	600	1 011	6 991	2 581	186	537	905	2 183	1 367	3 288	1 427
Children ever born	249	734	2 472	2 185	156	236	526	731	559	1 233	955
Per 1,000 women	415	726	354	847	839	439	581	335	409	375	669
Women 25 to 34 years	683	778	6 471	1 753	73	478	613	2 127	986	3 222	1 287
Children ever born	1 250	1 682	9 278	3 943	83	935	1 552	3 695	2 033	5 084	2 708
Per 1,000 women	1 830	2 162	1 434	2 249	1 137	1 956	2 532	1 737	2 062	1 578	2 104
Women 35 to 44 years	535	406	4 717	1 054	91	384	399	1 682	619	2 574	513
Children ever born	1 278	1 824	11 918	4 508	472	1 274	1 621	4 407	2 272	6 369	1 947
Per 1,000 women	2 389	4 493	2 527	4 277	5 187	3 318	4 063	2 620	3 670	2 474	3 795

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	8 597	9 545	78 199	22 414	1 247	6 197	8 248	26 732	12 160	40 240	12 923
In households	8 563	9 519	77 053	22 193	1 219	6 138	8 208	26 598	12 113	40 019	12 872
Family householder: Male	2 129	1 509	19 812	3 198	229	1 492	1 232	6 832	1 818	10 128	1 948
Female	377	696	2 991	1 670	68	221	672	953	930	1 244	1 053
Nonfamily householder: Male	232	273	2 146	484	—	225	208	626	346	886	333
Female	466	294	3 799	570	66	249	263	1 163	465	1 682	396
Spouse	2 193	1 498	19 637	3 116	242	1 553	1 082	6 848	1 879	10 132	2 019
Child	2 814	4 044	24 867	9 849	458	2 166	3 507	8 898	4 889	13 939	5 783
Other relatives	306	1 148	2 694	3 002	151	149	1 090	1 013	1 605	1 571	1 196
Nonrelatives	46	57	1 107	304	5	83	148	265	181	437	144
Persons per household	2.67	...	2.69	3.74	3.39	2.82	3.46	2.77	3.40	2.88	3.46
Persons per family	3.12	...	3.08	4.27	3.87	3.27	3.99	3.14	4.05	3.26	4.01
In group quarters	34	26	1 146	221	28	59	46	134	47	221	51
Inmate of institution	34	26	273	84	10	59	46	134	40	211	51
Other	—	—	873	137	18	—	—	—	7	10	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 108	3 100	18 815	7 469	308	1 485	2 918	6 698	3 710	10 369	4 001
Nursery school	44	151	760	186	10	46	172	241	101	295	76
Private	31	18	563	14	8	43	23	220	27	221	—
Kindergarten	134	223	1 152	462	22	124	199	499	173	586	278
Private	53	3	296	—	—	83	—	196	6	93	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 173	1 663	9 346	4 115	159	781	1 459	3 646	1 934	5 647	2 406
Private	262	3	781	7	17	303	21	188	7	77	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	577	845	4 886	2 186	93	434	913	1 703	1 257	2 722	1 000
Private	129	9	328	—	—	233	12	51	72	52	25
College	180	218	2 671	520	24	100	175	609	245	1 119	241
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	65	36	570	152	5	23	64	133	36	270	80
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.6	31.3	35.1	22.9	38.5	26.8	44.0	35.7	18.0	28.6	18.6
5 and 6 years old	81.3	80.8	86.9	80.0	69.1	75.0	91.0	85.1	86.1	85.4	87.4
7 to 15 years old	97.4	98.4	98.5	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.0	97.6	98.9	97.2
16 and 17 years old	90.3	94.5	87.8	91.3	85.0	92.1	97.9	84.7	88.9	84.8	87.2
18 and 19 years old	46.6	59.9	42.6	56.8	22.0	43.5	63.7	36.7	50.4	45.2	39.6
20 and 21 years old	19.1	29.9	19.1	18.7	3.9	10.6	21.0	9.6	20.4	18.2	12.6
22 to 24 years old	14.8	6.4	9.5	4.1	4.7	6.0	6.2	7.9	5.0	8.7	1.9
25 to 34 years old	2.3	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.1	2.5	3.4	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	2 517	2 047	22 252	4 456	228	1 737	1 777	7 640	2 741	11 424	2 681
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	138	659	1 039	855	32	87	492	370	589	727	484
5 to 7 years	341	331	2 270	646	25	209	308	917	588	1 962	421
8 years	166	143	1 187	339	15	102	87	452	187	931	163
High school: 1 to 3 years	567	309	3 675	864	47	356	324	1 328	574	2 326	547
4 years	747	443	6 320	1 137	79	623	401	2 329	530	3 085	716
College: 1 to 3 years	266	103	4 213	374	26	146	80	889	177	1 211	197
4 or more years	292	59	3 548	241	4	214	85	1 355	96	1 182	153
Percent high school graduates	51.8	29.6	63.3	39.3	47.8	56.6	31.9	59.9	29.3	48.0	39.8
Female, 25 years old and over	2 891	2 557	24 493	5 483	349	1 883	2 193	8 356	3 463	12 699	3 524
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	548	798	752	29	70	426	310	494	512	375
5 to 7 years	275	402	2 042	949	52	127	371	756	686	1 708	598
8 years	218	266	1 328	441	36	125	130	519	288	1 019	264
High school: 1 to 3 years	803	503	5 125	1 217	83	459	407	1 905	798	3 469	841
4 years	930	597	8 180	1 461	88	719	591	2 736	854	3 732	1 123
College: 1 to 3 years	326	125	4 021	325	59	240	118	1 062	173	1 270	178
4 or more years	271	116	2 999	338	2	143	150	1 068	170	989	145
Percent high school graduates	52.8	32.8	62.1	38.7	42.7	58.5	39.2	58.2	34.6	47.2	41.0
Persons 25 years old and over	5 408	4 604	46 745	9 939	577	3 620	3 970	15 996	6 204	24 123	6 205
Percent high school graduates	52.4	31.3	62.6	39.0	44.7	57.6	35.9	59.0	32.2	47.5	40.5
Median years of school completed	12.1	8.9	12.4	10.4	11.0	12.2	9.7	12.3	9.5	11.7	10.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	36 934	15 165
Under 5 years	2 230	1 232
5 to 9 years	2 592	1 465
10 to 14 years	2 816	1 629
15 to 19 years	3 416	1 733
20 to 24 years	3 038	1 366
25 to 29 years	2 831	1 288
30 to 34 years	2 728	1 101
35 to 39 years	2 376	833
40 to 44 years	2 019	721
45 to 49 years	2 020	586
50 to 54 years	2 092	724
55 to 59 years	2 120	612
60 to 64 years	1 974	554
65 to 69 years	1 603	547
70 to 74 years	1 368	296
75 to 79 years	902	292
80 to 84 years	535	136
85 years and over	274	50
Median	32.8	25.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 146	1 601
Children ever born	906	827
Per 1,000 women	288	517
Women 25 to 34 years	2 784	1 240
Children ever born	4 121	2 650
Per 1,000 women	1 480	2 137
Women 35 to 44 years	2 189	818
Children ever born	5 382	2 584
Per 1,000 women	2 459	3 159

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	36 934	15 165
In households	34 121	14 894
Family householder: Male	8 474	2 181
Female	1 482	1 228
Nonfamily householder: Male	846	369
Female	1 796	505
Spouse	8 775	2 173
Child	11 016	6 237
Other relatives	1 473	2 001
Nonrelatives	259	200
Persons per household	2.70	3.48
Persons per family	3.13	4.06
In group quarters	2 813	271
Inmate of institution	1 832	213
Other	981	58

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	9 329	4 740
Nursery school	305	130
Private	230	50
Kindergarten	604	361
Private	240	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 718	2 525
Private	331	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 996	1 349
Private	142	23
College	1 706	375
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	199	75

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	37.9	32.0
5 and 6 years old	89.0	84.6
7 to 15 years old	97.6	94.2
16 and 17 years old	80.4	86.8
18 and 19 years old	56.8	59.0
20 and 21 years old	38.2	20.6
22 to 24 years old	13.4	6.8
25 to 34 years old	4.9	3.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	10 570	3 499
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 344	793
5 to 7 years	1 686	623
8 years	838	325
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 200	644
4 years	2 254	781
College: 1 to 3 years	1 023	223
4 or more years	1 225	110
Percent high school graduates	42.6	31.8
Female, 25 years old and over	12 272	4 241
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 201	539
5 to 7 years	1 781	746
8 years	896	360
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 173	1 102
4 years	2 813	1 084
College: 1 to 3 years	1 258	231
4 or more years	1 150	179
Percent high school graduates	42.5	35.2
Persons 25 years old and over	22 842	7 740
Percent high school graduates	42.6	33.7
Median years of school completed	11.3	10.0

Laurens		Lee		Lexington				McCormick	
Race		Race		Race				Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	White	Black
36 934	15 165	7 325	11 586	125 503	13 654	717	924	3 062	4 729
2 230	1 232	500	1 235	8 804	1 357	102	116	...	430
2 592	1 465	415	1 229	10 922	1 285	91	105	...	479
2 816	1 629	590	1 247	11 098	1 518	79	76	...	603
3 416	1 733	692	1 534	11 342	1 651	28	67	...	568
3 038	1 366	531	1 158	10 881	1 412	34	76	...	443
2 831	1 288	545	997	11 165	1 423	36	83	...	342
2 728	1 101	501	719	11 804	928	102	80	...	332
2 376	833	545	482	10 260	637	73	34	...	280
2 019	721	293	480	7 634	482	81	41	...	158
2 020	586	388	409	7 202	554	26	66	...	143
2 092	724	411	499	6 016	522	13	47	...	173
2 120	612	462	333	5 538	516	12	50	...	211
1 974	554	475	372	4 291	503	—	21	...	155
1 603	547	399	380	3 425	267	10	19	...	154
1 368	296	243	227	2 365	262	7	28	...	81
902	292	138	121	1 328	185	15	9	...	91
535	136	102	101	775	68	—	—	...	63
274	50	95	63	653	84	8	6	...	23
32.8	25.6	33.9	22.4	29.3	23.6	28.4	26.3	...	23.1
3 146	1 601	611	1 374	11 036	1 741	36	67	...	524
906	827	232	709	2 899	989	13	31	...	289
288	517	380	516	263	568	361	463	...	552
2 784	1 240	485	891	11 827	1 163	84	94	...	348
4 121	2 650	733	1 963	17 139	2 311	144	183	...	704
1 480	2 137	1 511	2 203	1 449	1 987	1 714	1 947	...	2 023
2 189	818	430	487	8 946	623	57	36	...	235
5 382	2 584	1 074	2 310	21 646	2 056	159	102	...	1 000
2 459	3 159	2 498	4 743	2 420	3 300	2 789	2 833	...	4 255
36 934	15 165	7 325	11 586	125 503	13 654	717	924	3 062	4 729
34 121	14 894	7 325	11 586	124 561	13 548	701	919	...	4 701
8 474	2 181	1 859	1 594	30 255	1 897	141	170	...	683
1 482	1 228	283	920	4 867	1 069	8	58	...	359
846	369	184	266	3 561	440	6	13	...	75
1 796	505	386	227	4 508	540	17	31	...	130
8 775	2 173	1 960	1 425	30 641	1 898	172	194	...	712
11 016	6 237	2 339	5 098	44 711	5 823	286	332	...	2 119
1 473	2 001	275	1 960	3 714	1 546	54	49	...	580
259	200	39	96	2 304	335	17	72	...	43
2.70	3.48	2.69	3.85	2.88	3.42	3.72	3.12	...	3.77
3.13	4.06	3.13	4.37	3.25	4.11	3.99	3.51	...	4.27
2 813	271	—	—	942	106	16	5	...	28
1 832	213	—	—	905	106	16	5	...	3
981	58	—	—	37	—	—	—	...	25
9 329	4 740	1 788	3 815	36 706	4 468	299	279	...	1 673
305	130	53	171	1 395	66	25	21	...	22
230	50	53	11	1 228	15	25	11	...	—
604	361	75	274	2 554	279	20	5	...	90
240	—	52	—	821	33	9	—	...	—
4 718	2 525	856	1 942	17 896	2 299	144	141	...	1 004
331	27	364	—	573	15	—	18	...	15
1 996	1 349	604	1 222	8 866	1 340	41	49	...	477
142	23	324	6	240	9	—	—	...	9
1 706	375	200	206	5 995	484	69	63	...	80
199	75	52	62	1 293	67	28	14	...	18
37.9	32.0	28.8	31.4	45.3	19.8	88.9	42.0	...	32.5
89.0	84.6	80.4	79.8	87.0	77.6	100.0	56.4	...	94.2
97.6	94.2	98.8	95.3	98.9	97.5	100.0	98.6	...	98.1
80.4	86.8	89.2	93.4	89.5	91.5	100.0	90.0	...	94.4
56.8	59.0	61.4	40.5	50.4	47.2	100.0	19.0	...	55.0
38.2	20.6	19.0	9.1	29.4	17.8	60.0	36.8	...	19.6
13.4	6.8	9.1	7.0	12.7	11.0	47.4	—	...	4.7
4.9	3.7	5.4	4.1	7.6	10.4	16.7	18.4	...	4.6
10 570	3 499	2 159	2 336	34 788	2 931	171	218	...	1 010
1 344	793	114	604	994	441	—	29	...	280
1 686	623	206	543	2 788	455	—	22	...	238
838	325	181	201	1 720	139	6	5	...	81
2 200	644	627	307	5 468	680	2	26	...	152
2 254	781	503	495	9 274	800	10	46	...	182
1 023	223	266	87	6 444	236	18	35	...	44
1 225	110	262	99	8 100	180	135	55	...	33
42.6	31.8	47.8	29.2	68.5	41.5	95.3	62.4	...	25.6
12 272	4 241	2 438	2 847	37 668	3 500	212	266	...	1 196
1 201	539	73	391	804	396	—	32	...	134
1 781	746	196	658	2 551	608	29	36	...	295
896	360	232	210	1 870	321	12	6	...	99
3 173	1 102	703	640	8 181	854	14	67	...	263
2 813	1 084	618	720	12 778	866	55	41	...	308
1 258	231	301	97	6 427	228	7	54	...	75
1 150	179	315	131	5 057	227	95	30	...	22
42.5	35.2	50.6	33.3	64.4	37.7	74.1	47.0	...	33.9
22 842	7 740	4 597	5 183	72 456	6 431	383	484	...	2 206
42.6	33.7	49.3	31.4	66.4	39.4	83.6	53.9	...	30.1
11.3	10.0	11.9	9.0	12.5	10.6	16.5	12.2	...	8.9

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	16 309	17 775
Under 5 years	1 184	1 998
5 to 9 years	1 302	1 731
10 to 14 years	1 287	1 905
15 to 19 years	1 387	1 958
20 to 24 years	1 230	1 581
25 to 29 years	1 448	1 417
30 to 34 years	1 203	1 324
35 to 39 years	1 003	822
40 to 44 years	951	609
45 to 49 years	1 035	555
50 to 54 years	801	902
55 to 59 years	820	718
60 to 64 years	817	676
65 to 69 years	642	602
70 to 74 years	526	480
75 to 79 years	386	250
80 to 84 years	149	130
85 years and over	138	117
Median	31.3	24.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 293	1 880
Children ever born	632	815
Per 1,000 women	489	434
Women 25 to 34 years	1 363	1 480
Children ever born	2 249	2 929
Per 1,000 women	1 650	1 979
Women 35 to 44 years	979	835
Children ever born	2 218	3 179
Per 1,000 women	2 266	3 807

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	16 309	17 775
In households	16 222	17 656
Family householder: Male	3 868	2 361
Female	777	1 442
Nonfamily householder: Male	331	427
Female	911	584
Spouse	3 777	2 391
Child	5 651	7 843
Other relatives	823	2 386
Nonrelatives	84	222
Persons per household	2.77	3.66
Persons per family	3.22	4.31
In group quarters	87	119
Inmate of institution	87	119
Other	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 170	5 784
Nursery school	119	266
Private	104	80
Kindergarten	301	419
Private	73	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 168	3 027
Private	417	2
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 114	1 675
Private	142	10
College	468	397
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	121	95
Percent enrolled in school—		
3 and 4 years old	31.7	36.4
5 and 6 years old	89.6	85.3
7 to 15 years old	99.2	97.0
16 and 17 years old	95.4	94.8
18 and 19 years old	58.2	55.1
20 and 21 years old	20.0	17.8
22 to 24 years old	10.3	6.9
25 to 34 years old	3.6	5.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	4 528	3 634
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	358	724
5 to 7 years	548	759
8 years	317	309
High school: 1 to 3 years	886	651
4 years	1 300	801
College: 1 to 3 years	593	244
4 or more years	526	146
Percent high school graduates	53.4	32.8
Female, 25 years old and over	5 391	4 968
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	205	641
5 to 7 years	613	1 032
8 years	313	338
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 537	1 214
4 years	1 474	1 261
College: 1 to 3 years	688	236
4 or more years	561	246
Percent high school graduates	50.5	35.1
Persons 25 years old and over	9 919	8 602
Percent high school graduates	51.8	34.1
Median years of school completed	12.1	9.7

Marion		Marlboro			Newberry		Oconee	
Race		Race			Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black
16 309	17 775	16 467	14 649	441	21 294	9 884	43 613	4 894
1 184	1 998	1 151	1 523	42	1 237	781	3 113	432
1 302	1 731	1 402	1 569	58	1 445	1 036	3 390	472
1 287	1 905	1 350	1 647	45	1 386	902	3 602	517
1 387	1 958	1 525	1 718	68	1 769	1 167	3 672	591
1 230	1 581	1 229	1 337	27	1 721	932	3 641	369
1 448	1 417	1 262	1 106	52	1 408	829	3 653	414
1 203	1 324	1 174	978	47	1 507	603	3 260	306
1 003	822	1 121	673	29	1 198	543	3 010	231
951	609	803	558	16	1 253	382	2 482	290
1 035	555	754	566	22	1 243	382	2 477	232
801	902	967	613	6	1 141	428	2 347	173
820	718	910	560	6	1 480	458	2 204	196
817	676	885	440	15	1 188	318	1 994	174
642	602	785	495	2	1 352	347	1 825	184
526	480	634	367	4	782	341	1 339	210
386	250	329	254	2	582	216	903	44
149	130	100	96	—	334	125	439	33
138	117	86	149	—	268	94	262	26
31.3	24.1	31.3	23.3	20.9	35.7	25.7	31.1	25.8
1 293	1 880	1 359	1 562	31	1 644	1 054	3 545	466
632	815	608	973	28	447	635	1 447	187
489	434	447	623	903	272	602	408	401
1 363	1 480	1 255	1 106	49	1 427	724	3 446	387
2 249	2 929	2 045	2 490	121	2 214	1 490	5 602	749
1 650	1 979	1 629	2 251	2 469	1 552	2 058	1 626	1 935
979	835	982	672	25	1 211	496	2 780	277
2 218	3 179	2 620	2 740	115	2 947	1 664	7 087	737
2 266	3 807	2 668	4 077	4 600	2 434	3 355	2 549	2 661
16 309	17 775	16 467	14 649	441	21 294	9 884	43 613	4 894
16 222	17 656	16 400	14 515	433	20 683	9 785	43 308	4 873
3 868	2 361	3 742	1 960	76	5 386	1 455	11 015	768
777	1 442	823	1 172	39	786	824	1 641	382
331	427	378	378	8	594	303	1 241	150
911	584	884	358	4	1 214	413	2 043	209
3 777	2 391	3 676	1 853	72	5 579	1 286	11 101	734
5 651	7 843	5 828	6 354	196	6 136	3 748	14 228	1 997
823	2 386	955	2 358	34	844	1 626	1 600	574
84	222	114	82	4	144	130	439	59
2.77	3.66	2.84	3.71	3.38	2.59	3.27	2.72	3.22
3.22	4.31	3.33	4.33	3.63	3.04	3.92	3.13	3.86
87	119	67	134	8	611	99	305	21
87	119	67	121	8	94	—	281	21
—	—	—	13	—	517	99	24	—
4 170	5 784	4 193	4 757	133	4 878	3 029	10 691	1 578
119	266	116	102	—	126	105	258	42
104	80	89	6	—	81	15	164	9
301	419	317	293	2	294	218	658	134
73	36	62	6	—	35	1	94	5
2 168	3 027	2 279	2 717	102	2 321	1 620	5 797	776
417	2	275	—	—	205	18	56	10
1 114	1 675	1 134	1 415	29	1 112	769	2 660	536
142	10	110	12	—	40	17	45	—
468	397	347	230	—	1 025	317	1 318	90
121	95	139	32	—	91	67	271	15
31.7	36.4	21.9	21.7	—	19.0	33.2	18.3	42.5
89.6	85.3	79.3	74.9	61.5	87.4	82.8	84.2	81.4
99.2	97.0	99.1	97.6	95.1	98.8	96.1	99.0	98.8
95.4	94.8	85.0	90.7	69.7	78.7	75.5	80.6	98.4
58.2	55.1	43.8	47.8	9.1	60.0	57.7	38.3	49.6
20.0	17.8	21.6	8.8	—	38.0	32.5	15.7	24.9
10.3	6.9	5.6	8.4	—	18.6	5.6	10.3	—
3.6	5.4	3.1	5.2	2.0	5.7	2.8	6.9	5.4
4 528	3 634	4 513	2 958	95	6 439	2 279	12 454	1 102
358	724	520	691	29	340	361	1 020	118
548	759	765	618	27	861	575	2 094	166
317	309	293	182	17	527	215	989	117
886	651	958	563	12	1 395	524	2 527	229
1 300	801	970	572	10	1 514	407	3 116	291
593	244	538	160	—	758	67	1 272	113
526	146	469	172	—	1 044	130	1 436	68
53.4	32.8	43.8	30.6	10.5	51.5	26.5	46.8	42.8
5 391	4 968	5 297	3 897	106	7 287	2 787	13 741	1 411
205	641	374	497	18	250	330	791	113
613	1 032	740	762	43	811	624	2 215	276
313	338	450	423	21	490	245	1 165	70
1 537	1 214	1 246	915	14	1 921	719	3 340	280
1 474	1 261	1 320	852	4	1 861	592	4 072	491
688	236	611	236	—	1 038	112	1 118	62
561	246	556	212	6	926	165	1 040	119
50.5	35.1	47.0	33.4	9.4	52.4	31.2	45.3	47.6
9 919	8 602	9 810	6 855	201	13 736	5 066	26 195	2 513
51.8	34.1	45.5	32.2	10.0	52.0	29.1	46.0	45.5
12.1	9.7	11.5	9.5	7.3	12.1	9.4	11.5	11.2

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangeburg			Pickens			Richland				
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
AGE											
Total persons	35 733	46 060	1 120	73 232	5 628	538	161 561	103 955	409	2 314	4 446
Under 5 years	2 320	3 987	102	4 657	371	37	8 826	8 906	24	200	273
5 to 9 years	2 658	3 924	51	5 059	474	47	9 234	9 568	14	158	339
10 to 14 years	2 730	4 864	173	5 591	603	46	9 413	9 286	16	133	317
15 to 19 years	2 966	6 555	174	8 523	705	82	17 785	13 303	48	288	978
20 to 24 years	2 613	5 545	145	9 944	616	74	22 384	14 462	89	367	846
25 to 29 years	2 523	3 571	70	5 788	356	55	17 577	11 203	28	245	550
30 to 34 years	2 866	3 159	71	5 643	418	19	14 103	7 990	50	285	264
35 to 39 years	2 207	2 187	55	4 665	331	37	9 433	5 723	43	190	156
40 to 44 years	2 001	1 737	52	3 713	313	21	7 339	4 303	34	183	202
45 to 49 years	1 930	1 802	37	3 621	263	37	7 718	3 931	20	96	120
50 to 54 years	2 136	1 700	52	3 418	177	—	8 218	3 517	21	54	60
55 to 59 years	2 358	1 736	58	3 272	283	12	8 604	3 093	—	21	139
60 to 64 years	1 828	1 583	43	2 879	158	27	6 502	2 750	11	36	122
65 to 69 years	1 661	1 484	6	2 331	185	21	5 262	2 453	4	39	30
70 to 74 years	1 290	1 054	15	1 870	183	16	4 022	1 579	7	19	31
75 to 79 years	869	642	3	1 199	120	7	2 653	935	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	447	281	6	666	49	—	1 344	497	—	—	5
85 years and over	330	249	7	393	23	—	1 144	456	—	—	14
Median	33.6	23.0	21.1	27.5	25.6	23.7	28.7	23.7	27.4	25.2	21.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	2 813	6 591	155	8 463	626	32	19 362	13 792	57	304	697
Children ever born	978	2 567	59	2 155	179	26	2 854	5 766	7	128	117
Per 1,000 women	348	389	381	255	286	813	147	418	123	421	168
Women 25 to 34 years	2 696	3 637	81	5 699	436	22	15 223	9 530	36	307	402
Children ever born	4 327	7 259	165	8 580	942	32	15 869	16 984	58	434	387
Per 1,000 women	1 605	1 996	2 037	1 506	2 161	1 455	1 042	1 782	1 611	1 414	963
Women 35 to 44 years	2 093	2 216	72	4 207	326	38	8 340	5 258	48	270	199
Children ever born	5 674	8 714	302	10 101	986	54	18 394	17 041	142	447	680
Per 1,000 women	2 711	3 932	4 194	2 401	3 025	1 421	2 206	3 241	2 958	1 656	3 417
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	35 733	46 060	1 120	73 232	5 628	538	161 561	103 955	409	2 314	4 446
In households	35 145	43 436	1 083	67 081	5 397	474	142 292	91 344	287	1 974	3 106
Family householder:	8 858	6 381	127	16 922	880	103	32 332	13 608	77	258	571
Male	1 372	3 662	114	2 197	469	25	6 950	8 101	26	90	189
Female	944	1 024	19	2 019	187	31	6 998	2 879	18	78	108
Nonfamily householder:	1 968	1 417	5	2 968	193	7	10 515	3 452	11	94	93
Male	9 069	6 217	147	16 971	866	95	33 542	13 398	78	622	558
Female	11 467	18 791	532	22 442	2 142	159	41 819	37 941	61	598	1 330
Spouse	1 175	5 461	81	2 119	530	37	4 605	9 073	5	162	202
Child	292	483	58	1 443	130	17	5 531	2 892	11	72	55
Other relatives	2.67	3.49	3.88	2.78	3.11	2.60	2.51	3.27	3.27	2.80	3.19
Nonrelatives	3.11	4.04	3.98	3.17	3.61	2.93	3.04	3.80	3.76	3.51	3.64
Persons per household	588	2 624	37	6 151	231	64	19 269	12 611	122	340	1 340
Inmate of institution	435	130	—	463	39	5	5 697	5 472	36	6	165
Other	153	2 494	37	5 688	192	59	13 572	7 139	86	334	1 175
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	8 888	18 031	440	24 998	1 922	230	48 582	35 750	105	775	1 585
Nursery school	315	497	—	443	91	—	1 614	1 268	13	40	62
Private	293	248	—	315	37	—	1 389	515	—	33	39
Kindergarten	681	796	6	968	106	7	2 330	2 176	—	37	117
Private	440	114	—	343	7	—	1 242	400	—	13	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 456	7 331	202	9 059	936	77	15 186	15 375	30	217	502
Private	1 651	329	—	432	—	5	2 590	219	—	26	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 340	4 843	161	4 247	461	38	8 551	8 711	12	152	344
Private	683	70	8	56	5	—	1 096	190	—	—	8
College	1 096	4 564	71	10 281	328	108	20 901	8 220	50	329	560
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	296	451	19	376	3	—	2 125	1 110	6	51	100
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	38.2	32.8	15.4	28.4	62.6	—	53.0	40.7	100.0	40.7	64.7
5 and 6 years old	88.3	86.1	—	85.9	86.2	38.9	89.9	85.8	—	95.0	81.0
7 to 15 years old	98.9	98.0	96.0	99.2	98.6	100.0	98.5	97.8	100.0	97.2	97.0
16 and 17 years old	86.8	94.1	94.7	87.6	98.0	100.0	77.7	85.8	100.0	89.5	57.2
18 and 19 years old	52.8	76.7	47.1	76.9	60.7	90.0	59.0	50.4	38.9	64.4	33.7
20 and 21 years old	25.3	63.4	52.4	68.5	50.5	82.4	54.2	37.4	—	39.3	26.9
22 to 24 years old	13.6	22.0	4.9	39.2	18.1	60.0	32.5	17.5	25.4	21.2	23.1
25 to 34 years old	3.9	7.9	8.5	10.9	3.0	25.7	14.8	10.4	15.4	16.2	17.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	10 454	9 149	207	18 866	1 241	132	44 838	22 871	101	412	849
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	540	1 907	34	1 171	168	6	1 018	2 623	5	6	21
5 to 7 years	967	1 517	30	2 775	221	15	2 098	2 766	4	27	45
8 years	764	587	34	1 316	101	15	1 410	1 271	9	—	22
High school:											
1 to 3 years	2 055	1 496	43	3 531	266	21	5 458	4 341	10	33	144
4 years	2 721	1 826	39	4 376	365	18	9 972	5 978	26	95	187
College:											
1 to 3 years	1 642	903	27	2 374	88	—	9 366	3 524	33	80	281
4 or more years	1 765	913	—	3 323	32	57	15 516	2 368	14	171	149
Percent high school graduates	58.6	39.8	31.9	53.4	39.1	56.8	77.7	51.9	72.3	84.0	72.7
Female, 25 years old and over	11 992	12 036	268	20 592	1 618	120	49 081	25 559	117	756	844
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	331	1 666	21	845	209	7	927	2 062	7	36	7
5 to 7 years	845	2 120	46	3 158	257	25	2 063	3 066	7	75	76
8 years	604	994	34	1 481	102	—	1 757	1 562	24	24	40
High school:											
1 to 3 years	3 459	2 310	72	4 857	519	20	8 614	5 471	20	107	176
4 years	3 474	2 683	58	5 663	447	36	13 207	6 904	32	251	286
College:											
1 to 3 years	1 833	872	22	2 334	51	17	10 865	3 264	29	109	127
4 or more years	1 446	1 391	15	2 254	33	15	11 648	3 230	5	154	132
Percent high school graduates	56.3	41.1	35.4	49.8	32.8	56.7	72.8	52.4	56.4	68.0	64.6
Persons 25 years old and over	22 446	21 185	475	39 458	2 859	252	93 919	48 430	218	1 168	1 693
Percent high school graduates	57.4	40.5	33.9	51.5	35.5	56.7	75.1	52.2	63.8	73.6	68.6
Median years of school completed	12.3	10.3	10.2	12.1	10.4	12.3	13.1	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

AGE										
Total persons	10 448	5 702	159 818	40 914	830	1 471	48 243	38 966	550	1 314
Under 5 years	641	589	10 086	3 437	82	131	3 910	3 786	55	179
5 to 9 years	687	571	11 620	3 895	78	134	3 868	3 601	65	157
10 to 14 years	844	668	12 673	4 602	90	203	3 850	4 354	29	160
15 to 19 years	833	669	14 034	4 632	42	134	4 596	4 783	33	88
20 to 24 years	763	532	13 050	3 825	69	166	5 520	4 099	79	205
25 to 29 years	717	481	13 240	3 748	110	123	4 337	3 473	65	131
30 to 34 years	744	384	12 668	3 061	108	146	3 742	2 517	97	142
35 to 39 years	731	310	10 897	2 214	52	72	3 160	1 713	16	67
40 to 44 years	495	229	9 290	2 002	86	40	2 997	1 742	46	23
45 to 49 years	554	174	9 139	1 550	37	66	2 588	1 612	6	36
50 to 54 years	586	216	8 637	1 617	2	77	2 250	1 326	32	40
55 to 59 years	732	263	9 074	1 304	25	54	2 321	1 338	15	18
60 to 64 years	560	155	7 631	1 461	14	38	1 607	1 400	—	34
65 to 69 years	502	202	6 525	1 328	11	40	1 225	1 319	—	12
70 to 74 years	390	82	5 195	1 022	10	19	1 072	864	—	11
75 to 79 years	232	65	3 260	604	5	13	561	511	6	—
80 to 84 years	225	32	1 664	354	6	—	369	294	—	11
85 years and over	212	80	1 135	258	3	15	270	234	6	—
Median	35.0	23.2	32.1	25.1	27.5	24.2	27.7	23.6	26.1	21.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	754	629	13 448	4 271	49	118	4 667	4 541	55	120
Children ever born	259	392	4 409	2 447	45	66	1 856	2 493	31	73
Per 1,000 women	344	623	328	573	918	559	398	549	564	608
Women 25 to 34 years	707	449	13 102	3 737	108	130	3 840	3 103	134	164
Children ever born	1 190	1 225	19 464	7 465	153	311	6 226	6 402	240	344
Per 1,000 women	1 683	2 728	1 486	1 998	1 417	2 392	1 621	2 063	1 791	2 098
Women 35 to 44 years	613	279	10 095	2 251	72	73	3 094	1 809	45	33
Children ever born	1 588	1 022	23 710	7 340	157	197	7 751	7 394	105	162
Per 1,000 women	2 591	3 663	2 349	3 261	2 181	2 699	2 505	4 087	2 333	4 909
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	10 448	5 702	159 818	40 914	830	1 471	48 243	38 966	550	1 314
In households	10 287	5 692	156 557	39 886	821	1 438	46 694	37 718	527	1 241
Family householder:	Male	2 607	871	39 268	5 539	148	230	11 692	5 603	43
	Female	368	439	6 509	3 733	14	95	1 619	3 124	22
Nonfamily householder:	Male	277	152	4 123	1 204	28	29	1 164	1 023	7
	Female	491	135	8 006	1 436	19	29	1 861	1 005	21
Spouse		2 647	829	39 533	5 386	211	265	11 513	5 515	226
Child		3 378	2 442	51 017	16 756	287	664	16 843	16 586	177
Other relatives		469	768	6 059	4 850	102	101	1 416	4 419	31
Nonrelatives		50	56	2 042	982	12	25	586	443	—
Persons per household		2.75	3.56	2.71	3.35	3.32	3.44	2.88	3.51	2.90
Persons per family		3.18	4.08	3.11	3.91	3.99	3.78	3.26	4.05	3.37
In group quarters	161	10	3 261	1 028	9	33	1 549	1 248	23	73
Inmate of institution	161	10	1 235	732	—	26	475	526	—	6
Other	—	—	2 026	296	9	7	1 074	722	23	67
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 428	1 825	40 903	13 631	226	530	13 533	13 614	122	439
Nursery school	109	32	1 192	399	—	8	549	527	—	23
Private	63	8	874	136	—	8	308	116	—	16
Kindergarten	115	140	2 491	840	12	25	854	709	5	33
Private	10	6	749	72	—	—	404	91	—	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 261	1 051	20 648	7 077	143	304	6 400	6 862	83	251
Private	82	15	848	31	24	2	1 829	49	4	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	746	511	9 345	3 868	47	149	3 424	3 502	16	73
Private	46	—	196	100	—	—	652	47	—	—
College	197	91	7 227	1 447	24	44	2 306	2 014	18	59
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	72	15	1 097	325	—	10	624	336	—	25
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.6	14.3	33.4	34.4	—	52.9	39.3	38.6	—	38.9
5 and 6 years old	84.7	92.9	88.5	84.9	100.0	100.0	89.0	86.5	72.7	89.0
7 to 15 years old	98.4	96.6	98.3	96.5	100.0	93.2	99.6	97.2	100.0	94.6
16 and 17 years old	100.0	87.4	84.2	90.0	100.0	87.5	90.0	89.0	100.0	62.1
18 and 19 years old	46.2	48.2	55.2	59.2	—	38.1	43.7	52.8	—	27.3
20 and 21 years old	30.5	11.0	32.4	24.4	—	43.8	19.6	35.3	—	22.1
22 to 24 years old	5.2	8.1	15.1	12.3	32.4	15.3	10.4	18.1	15.2	19.5
25 to 34 years old	0.9	4.3	6.3	6.8	5.5	10.0	7.9	7.5	6.8	4.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 176	1 235	45 925	8 906	196	330	12 784	8 298	51	241
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	138	2 659	1 375	8	69	420	1 722	—	11
	5 to 7 years	461	6 602	1 681	26	39	852	1 669	—	7
	8 years	318	3 171	696	6	35	670	563	—	25
High school:	1 to 3 years	796	8 367	1 970	47	71	2 117	1 425	—	35
	4 years	826	10 405	1 956	13	67	4 063	1 748	10	97
College:	1 to 3 years	346	6 582	742	25	30	2 396	742	16	48
	4 or more years	291	8 139	486	71	19	2 266	429	25	18
Percent high school graduates		46.1	54.7	35.8	55.6	35.2	68.2	35.2	100.0	67.6
Female, 25 years old and over	3 504	1 438	52 430	11 617	273	373	13 715	10 045	238	284
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	116	2 462	1 161	17	37	314	1 265	20	24
	5 to 7 years	413	7 184	2 180	51	63	871	1 740	34	12
	8 years	255	3 555	1 004	13	46	763	761	29	12
High school:	1 to 3 years	1 098	12 830	3 105	57	100	3 193	2 134	32	43
	4 years	909	14 100	2 795	59	79	4 821	2 443	115	135
College:	1 to 3 years	367	6 668	820	31	19	2 201	799	8	34
	4 or more years	346	5 631	552	45	29	1 552	903	—	24
Percent high school graduates		46.3	50.4	35.9	49.5	34.0	62.5	41.3	51.7	68.0
Persons 25 years old and over	6 680	2 673	98 355	20 523	469	703	26 499	18 343	289	525
Percent high school graduates		46.2	52.4	35.8	52.0	34.6	65.3	38.5	60.2	67.8
Median years of school completed		11.7	9.5	12.1	10.3	12.1	10.3	10.2	12.2	12.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE		Total persons	
Under 5 years	1 311	857	1 072
5 to 9 years	1 470	896	1 095
10 to 14 years	1 657	914	1 174
15 to 19 years	1 787	1 038	1 179
20 to 24 years	1 655	872	1 044
25 to 29 years	1 420	903	1 180
30 to 34 years	1 788	563	1 176
35 to 39 years	1 280	414	859
40 to 44 years	1 302	439	799
45 to 49 years	1 308	278	809
50 to 54 years	1 431	403	817
55 to 59 years	1 361	267	776
60 to 64 years	1 070	363	717
65 to 69 years	1 089	299	668
70 to 74 years	783	208	439
75 to 79 years	494	156	244
80 to 84 years	259	93	166
85 years and over	155	94	138
Median	34.2	24.7	31.8
FERTILITY		Total persons	
Women 15 to 24 years	1 685	984	1 094
Children ever born	505	698	382
Per 1,000 women	300	709	349
Women 25 to 34 years	1 614	767	1 173
Children ever born	3 039	1 601	1 802
Per 1,000 women	1 883	2 087	1 536
Women 35 to 44 years	1 317	462	832
Children ever born	3 038	1 864	2 213
Per 1,000 women	2 307	4 035	2 660
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP		Total persons	
In households	21 620	9 057	14 352
Family householder:	21 556	9 031	14 296
Male	5 527	1 369	3 483
Female	828	677	530
Nonfamily householder:	369	189	328
Male	1 223	309	750
Female	5 567	1 371	3 514
Spouse	6 853	3 938	4 923
Child	1 090	1 134	689
Other relatives	99	44	79
Nonrelatives	2.71	3.56	2.80
Persons per household	3.12	4.16	3.27
Persons per family	64	26	56
In group quarters	7	—	56
Inmate of institution	57	26	—
Other	—	—	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		Total persons	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 817	2 753	3 477
Nursery school	192	92	60
Private	117	6	38
Kindergarten	350	157	221
Private	109	—	141
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 555	1 516	1 898
Private	163	11	616
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 250	736	907
Private	35	8	306
College	470	252	391
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	106	68	123
Percent enrolled in school—		Total persons	
3 and 4 years old	39.2	21.0	18.9
5 and 6 years old	85.0	79.3	83.1
7 to 15 years old	97.3	96.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old	83.6	87.4	82.7
18 and 19 years old	42.7	45.1	56.4
20 and 21 years old	13.6	18.1	17.2
22 to 24 years old	7.1	8.3	7.0
25 to 34 years old	3.2	3.3	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		Total persons	
Male, 25 years old and over	6 212	1 941	4 075
Elementary:	491	330	198
5 to 7 years	1 195	347	522
8 years	477	179	321
High school:	1 270	467	885
4 years	1 471	430	1 079
College:	558	145	564
4 or more years	750	43	506
Percent high school graduates	44.7	31.8	52.7
Female, 25 years old and over	7 528	2 539	4 713
Elementary:	452	331	179
5 to 7 years	1 283	583	429
8 years	584	175	302
High school:	1 956	565	1 168
4 years	1 938	601	1 603
College:	716	211	497
4 or more years	599	73	535
Percent high school graduates	43.2	34.9	55.9
Persons 25 years old and over	13 740	4 480	8 788
Percent high school graduates	43.9	33.5	54.4
Median years of school completed	11.4	10.0	12.1

Union		Williamsburg		York	
Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
815	815	815	815	815	815
81 238	23 826	1 351	740	81 238	23 826
5 461	2 101	202	76	5 461	2 101
6 544	2 428	186	124	6 544	2 428
6 459	2 595	118	90	6 459	2 595
7 810	2 850	167	101	7 810	2 850
7 286	2 522	107	88	7 286	2 522
6 791	2 071	144	59	6 791	2 071
6 454	1 694	119	63	6 454	1 694
5 537	1 089	86	16	5 537	1 089
4 995	945	52	32	4 995	945
4 631	1 114	54	23	4 631	1 114
4 337	928	20	40	4 337	928
4 036	822	36	16	4 036	822
3 585	767	17	5	3 585	767
2 721	642	11	7	2 721	642
2 028	526	20	—	2 028	526
1 287	357	5	—	1 287	357
—	218	—	—	—	218
511	157	7	—	511	157
30.2	23.8	20.1	19.1	30.2	23.8
FERTILITY		Total persons		Total persons	
Women 15 to 24 years	1 685	984	1 094	7 973	2 911
Children ever born	505	698	382	2 498	1 555
Per 1,000 women	300	709	349	313	534
Women 25 to 34 years	1 614	767	1 173	6 728	2 012
Children ever born	3 039	1 601	1 802	10 257	4 076
Per 1,000 women	1 883	2 087	1 536	2 475	2 026
Women 35 to 44 years	1 317	462	832	5 244	1 134
Children ever born	3 038	1 864	2 213	13 294	4 002
Per 1,000 women	2 307	4 035	2 660	2 535	3 529
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP		Total persons		Total persons	
In households	21 620	9 057	14 352	81 238	23 826
Family householder:	21 556	9 031	14 296	79 029	23 175
Male	5 527	1 369	3 483	20 034	3 149
Female	828	677	530	2 709	1 925
Nonfamily householder:	369	189	328	1 973	588
Male	1 223	309	750	3 243	786
Female	5 567	1 371	3 514	20 159	3 141
Spouse	6 853	3 938	4 923	26 885	9 880
Child	1 090	1 134	689	3 023	3 394
Other relatives	99	44	79	1 003	312
Nonrelatives	2.71	3.56	2.80	3.89	3.61
Persons per household	3.12	4.16	3.27	4.30	4.25
Persons per family	64	26	56	2 209	651
In group quarters	7	—	56	460	164
Inmate of institution	57	26	—	1 749	487
Other	—	—	5	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		Total persons		Total persons	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 817	2 753	3 477	22 179	8 219
Nursery school	192	92	60	635	231
Private	117	6	38	478	77
Kindergarten	350	157	221	1 245	448
Private	109	—	141	330	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 555	1 516	1 898	11 057	4 398
Private	163	11	616	581	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 250	736	907	4 918	1 998
Private	35	8	306	140	6
College	470	252	391	4 324	1 144
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	106	68	123	529	140
Percent enrolled in school—		Total persons		Total persons	
3 and 4 years old	39.2	21.0	18.9	29.5	31.5
5 and 6 years old	85.0	79.3	83.1	86.2	88.1
7 to 15 years old	97.3	96.9	98.6	99.0	98.2
16 and 17 years old	83.6	87.4	82.7	87.7	83.9
18 and 19 years old	42.7	45.1	56.4	51.7	57.6
20 and 21 years old	13.6	18.1	17.2	41.2	39.5
22 to 24 years old	7.1	8.3	7.0	14.5	11.6
25 to 34 years old	3.2	3.3	4.2	9.8	5.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		Total persons		Total persons	
Male, 25 years old and over	6 212	1 941	4 075	4 877	174
Elementary:	491	330	198	1 177	34
5 to 7 years	1 195	347	522	932	43
8 years	477	179	321	276	15
High school:	1 270	467	885	918	28
4 years	1 471	430	1 079	1 043	50
College:	558	145	564	253	2
4 or more years	750	43	506	214	2
Percent high school graduates	44.7	31.8	52.7	31.0	57.4
Female, 25 years old and over	7 528	2 539	4 713	6 186	229
Elementary:	452	331	179	923	33
5 to 7 years	1 283	583	429	1 143	63
8 years	584	175	302	425	51
High school:	1 956	565	1 168	1 350	29
4 years	1 938	601	1 603	1 543	41
College:	716	211	497	329	7
4 or more years	599	73	535	473	5
Percent high school graduates	43.2	34.9	55.9	37.9	23.1
Persons 25 years old and over	13 740	4 480	8 788	11 063	403
Percent high school graduates	43.9	33.5	54.4	34.8	26.6
Median years of school completed	11.4	10.0	12.1	10.0	8.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Abbeville		Aiken			Allendale		Anderson		
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 420	1 752	22 974	6 032	168	1 071	1 494	32 216	5 366	253
With own children under 18 years	2 010	1 049	11 854	3 405	93	469	849	16 027	3 184	129
With own children under 6 years	923	433	4 896	1 537	36	210	359	6 709	1 362	50
Married-couple families	3 918	1 023	20 180	3 933	144	938	905	28 391	3 434	213
With own children under 18 years	1 849	641	10 322	2 293	75	435	498	14 157	2 064	107
With own children under 6 years	874	242	4 494	1 089	33	210	211	6 152	898	42
Female householder, no husband present	382	591	2 204	1 821	24	113	512	3 032	1 690	40
With own children under 18 years	124	362	1 268	1 014	18	34	320	1 568	1 003	22
With own children under 6 years	42	156	342	405	3	—	120	440	389	8
Subfamilies	47	173	386	481	5	10	230	492	427	11
With own children under 18 years	30	173	325	465	5	10	211	417	403	11
Married-couple subfamilies	36	5	115	38	—	3	23	186	57	—
With own children under 18 years	19	5	54	22	—	3	4	111	33	—
Mother-child subfamilies	11	150	229	414	5	7	200	250	362	3
Persons under 18 years	3 762	2 888	22 306	9 793	215	1 034	2 612	30 123	8 271	293
Percent living with two parents	85.9	48.4	82.9	55.3	74.4	89.3	39.9	84.2	51.7	66.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	15 089	7 481	79 010	26 175	632	3 977	6 690	109 977	22 793	898
Native	15 003	7 450	78 273	26 144	613	3 944	6 643	109 295	22 616	848
Born in State of residence	11 887	7 037	40 713	21 610	318	3 086	6 195	84 790	21 028	592
Born in different State	3 073	413	37 221	4 439	285	838	442	24 182	1 568	247
Northeast	347	105	3 702	870	40	64	108	2 973	425	77
North Central	330	19	3 521	87	9	119	4	2 499	106	—
South	2 302	276	28 585	3 404	225	629	330	17 832	1 025	154
West	94	13	1 413	78	11	26	—	878	12	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	—	339	95	10	20	6	323	20	9
Foreign born	86	31	737	31	19	33	47	682	177	50
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	14 195	6 758	72 786	24 437	537	3 976	5 953	102 713	20 572	861
Same house	9 063	4 692	42 698	16 351	338	2 790	4 138	61 569	12 986	512
Different house in United States	5 083	2 054	29 800	8 004	199	1 165	1 815	40 915	7 571	349
Same county	2 427	1 494	16 721	5 007	106	575	1 214	25 350	6 052	289
Different county	2 656	560	13 079	2 997	93	590	601	15 565	1 519	60
Same State	1 621	303	3 685	1 021	7	438	150	8 041	876	28
Different State	1 035	257	9 394	1 976	86	152	451	7 524	643	32
Northeast	141	142	781	883	38	—	94	1 289	249	—
North Central	166	30	966	24	—	3	74	984	43	—
South	690	69	7 218	1 017	48	111	238	4 817	317	32
West	38	16	429	52	—	38	45	434	34	—
Abroad	49	12	288	82	—	21	—	229	15	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 172	377	10 018	2 150	81	459	519	12 396	1 193	34
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	—	299	89	—	16	—	71	—	—
Attending college in 1980	473	72	610	106	—	91	15	1 084	116	—
Different State in 1975	839	162	7 143	1 441	74	124	369	6 024	526	22
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	49	—	—	3	—	45	—	—
Attending college in 1980	155	32	430	55	—	—	15	441	30	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 732	2 605	34 921	9 655	220	1 965	1 701	50 145	8 886	394
Place of work reported	6 536	2 401	32 270	8 630	190	1 762	1 286	46 283	8 104	331
Worked in area of residence	4 461	1 620	23 138	6 717	98	1 122	947	36 019	6 988	299
Worked outside area of residence	2 075	781	9 132	1 913	92	640	339	10 264	1 116	32
Percent of those reporting place of work	31.7	32.5	28.3	22.2	48.4	36.3	26.4	22.2	13.8	9.7
Mean travel time to work — minutes	17.9	21.4	20.5	22.7	18.6	19.8	21.5	18.3	19.9	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 715	2 618	35 149	9 378	231	1 802	1 896	50 955	8 897	398
Private vehicle	6 270	2 491	33 386	8 793	202	1 742	1 768	48 378	8 200	379
Drive alone: Car	3 587	984	19 337	4 394	130	1 012	669	30 876	4 659	229
Truck or van	1 148	189	4 373	527	17	323	149	6 633	494	47
Carpool: Car	1 219	1 148	8 314	3 512	50	350	777	8 792	2 647	73
Truck or van	316	170	1 362	360	5	57	173	2 077	400	30
Public transportation	7	29	122	52	5	2	29	125	251	6
Walked only	255	98	823	330	14	37	69	1 466	361	13
Other means	65	—	403	148	3	7	21	406	73	—
Worked at home	118	—	415	55	7	14	9	580	12	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	1 802	448	10 823	1 708	56	483	268	14 122	1 265	69
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.8	20.3	38.0	21.2	22.9	34.8	14.0	35.6	18.9	20.1
Female veterans	28	13	439	132	—	5	16	304	63	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.6	—	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 688	4 221	51 572	15 007	422	2 476	3 673	71 384	13 423	619
With a work disability	1 054	449	5 229	1 892	34	230	427	7 399	1 629	81
Prevented from working	607	276	2 962	1 190	21	160	350	4 448	1 039	43
With a public transportation disability	217	97	1 101	618	10	92	155	1 858	437	13
Persons 65 years and over	2 057	707	7 493	2 324	44	546	692	11 887	1 875	60
With a public transportation disability	265	137	1 457	628	23	74	211	2 096	525	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 291	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 147	...
With own children under 6 years.....	504	...
Married-couple families	2 034	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 056	...
With own children under 6 years.....	485	...
Female householder, no husband present	220	...
With own children under 18 years.....	83	...
With own children under 6 years.....	17	...
Subfamilies	23	...
With own children under 18 years.....	18	...
Married-couple subfamilies	9	...
With own children under 18 years.....	4	...
Mother-child subfamilies	14	...
Persons under 18 years.....	...	3 788
Percent living with two parents.....	...	49.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	7 732	10 371
Native	10 290	11 589
Born in State of residence.....	9 200	8 236
Born in different State.....	1 034	8 097
Northeast.....	580	7 162
North Central.....	28	903
South.....	399	470
West.....	27	22
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	56	407
Foreign born.....	81	4

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over.....	...	9 246
Same house.....	6 189	10 423
Different house in United States.....	3 020	7 576
Same county.....	1 949	4 745
Different county.....	1 071	2 831
Same State.....	552	2 708
Different State.....	519	1 748
Northeast.....	356	1 083
North Central.....	80	2 390
South.....	83	453
West.....	—	19 514
Abroad.....	37	5 521

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:		
Different county in 1975.....	984	1 551
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	712
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	12	—
Attending college in 1980.....	448	13
Different State in 1975.....	432	26
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	1 052
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	12	17 210
Attending college in 1980.....	102	8 047

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 025	5 221
Place of work reported.....	2 623	2 809
Worked in area of residence.....	1 911	22 429
Worked outside area of residence.....	712	7 725
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	27.1	281
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.2	1 188

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 963	4 999
Private vehicle.....	2 620	2 722
Drive alone: Car.....	1 052	21 235
Truck or van.....	239	8 086
Carpool: Car.....	1 122	275
Truck or van.....	207	1 071
Public transportation.....	39	533
Walked only.....	224	323
Other means.....	40	40
Worked at home.....	40	7

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	404	1 391
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	12.8	397
Female veterans	43	20
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	452

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 315	7 382
With a work disability.....	892	4 395
Prevented from working.....	509	30 061
With a public transportation disability.....	173	13 192
Persons 65 years and over	828	468
With a public transportation disability.....	167	1 424

Barnberg		Barnwell		Beaufort			
Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin¹
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
2 291	...	3 221	1 862	10 783	4 632	96	399
1 147	...	1 634	1 101	5 144	2 720	52	265
504	...	720	490	2 779	1 404	38	205
2 034	...	2 808	1 156	9 819	2 876	89	342
1 056	...	1 443	737	4 653	1 810	45	248
485	...	654	341	2 584	1 060	31	188
220	...	331	613	741	1 421	7	42
83	...	165	361	417	775	7	17
17	...	64	149	162	291	7	17
23	...	44	150	139	447	—	—
18	...	35	150	128	447	—	—
9	...	15	1	32	17	—	—
4	...	6	1	21	17	—	—
14	...	20	145	107	400	—	—
...	3 788	3 395	3 288	10 132	7 645	152	594
...	49.0	85.1	50.2	82.1	49.0	100.0	76.4
7 732	10 371	11 589	8 236	42 264	21 504	617	1 953
...	10 290	11 501	8 097	41 154	21 132	194	1 578
...	9 200	8 269	7 162	10 133	15 722	31	315
...	1 034	3 197	903	30 550	5 349	148	1 045
...	580	425	470	8 805	1 538	15	439
...	28	270	22	6 252	504	23	78
...	399	2 365	407	13 197	3 138	20	315
...	27	137	4	2 296	169	90	213
...	56	35	32	471	61	15	218
...	81	88	139	1 110	372	423	375
...	9 246	10 423	7 576	39 319	18 862	545	1 842
...	6 189	6 400	4 745	11 207	11 304	53	283
...	3 020	4 023	2 831	27 048	7 364	325	1 240
...	1 949	2 133	1 748	5 144	3 014	50	114
...	1 071	1 890	1 083	21 904	4 350	275	1 126
...	552	820	453	2 390	326	—	21
...	519	1 070	630	19 514	4 024	275	1 105
...	356	84	365	5 521	1 322	62	457
...	80	67	4	3 615	400	54	65
...	83	895	248	8 650	2 096	39	473
...	—	24	13	1 728	206	120	110
...	37	—	—	1 064	194	167	319
...	984	1 551	712	19 133	3 685	220	979
...	—	—	—	8 214	2 126	111	681
...	12	30	13	12	16	—	—
...	448	92	26	1 052	256	—	60
...	432	828	385	17 210	3 450	220	958
...	—	—	—	8 047	2 086	111	660
...	12	—	—	—	16	—	—
...	102	52	5	953	256	—	60
...	3 025	5 221	2 809	22 429	7 725	281	1 188
...	2 623	4 701	2 377	19 600	6 352	217	1 082
...	1 911	3 764	1 962	18 757	6 148	174	1 027
...	712	937	415	843	204	43	55
...	27.1	19.9	17.5	4.3	3.2	19.8	5.1
...	21.2	18.3	17.9	13.5	21.3	15.6	11.2
...	2 963	4 999	2 722	22 235	8 086	275	1 071
...	2 620	4 775	2 480	16 624	6 018	213	533
...	1 052	2 510	992	9 949	2 846	169	323
...	239	648	213	2 482	506	20	40
...	1 122	1 333	1 183	3 534	2 175	24	122
...	207	284	92	659	491	—	48
...	39	2	27	200	198	—	24
...	224	96	131	3 547	1 421	55	431
...	40	55	70	1 445	339	7	76
...	40	71	14	419	110	—	7
...	404	1 391	397	5 230	1 336	36	63
...	12.8	34.2	17.5	48.1	25.1	45.6	29.6
...	43	39	20	452	130	8	36
...	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.2	1.8	2.5	8.7
...	6 315	7 382	4 395	30 061	13 192	468	1 424
...	892	880	704	1 616	1 412	—	44
...	509	499	475	661	912	—	21
...	173	144	221	256	464	—	21
...	828	1 143	803	3 564	1 666	8	19
...	167	255	180	336	428	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Berkeley				Calhoun		Charleston					
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin ¹	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	18 856	5 116	405	278	1 662	1 421	45 316	21 689	127	324	730	
With own children under 18 years	11 907	3 198	381	184	764	799	22 737	13 184	68	241	496	
With own children under 6 years	5 328	1 678	217	84	368	349	10 319	5 697	36	119	289	
Married-couple families	16 961	3 891	377	225	1 499	992	38 806	12 320	99	260	561	
With own children under 18 years	10 527	2 544	360	137	712	622	19 292	7 854	48	213	380	
With own children under 6 years	4 862	1 397	203	62	355	281	9 219	3 799	24	97	217	
Female householder, no husband present	1 506	1 069	21	47	131	345	5 035	7 921	28	43	121	
With own children under 18 years	1 156	590	21	47	37	163	2 876	4 748	20	22	91	
With own children under 6 years	426	239	14	22	13	65	892	1 655	12	16	54	
Subfamilies	229	282	12	8	38	200	618	1 791	7	6	28	
With own children under 18 years	176	266	4	—	28	169	477	1 664	—	6	23	
Married-couple subfamilies	77	49	12	8	21	33	323	280	7	—	5	
With own children under 18 years	24	33	4	—	11	2	182	153	—	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	147	223	—	—	17	167	280	1 446	—	6	23	
Persons under 18 years	23 557	9 176	800	572	1 396	2 504	42 466	34 303	127	522	1 252	
Percent living with two parents	85.8	66.9	89.8	87.2	88.5	57.5	81.2	48.3	59.8	85.6	71.7	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	68 774	23 362	1 915	1 462	5 504	6 702	178 388	95 422	504	1 755	3 897	
Native	67 557	23 079	681	1 091	5 424	6 645	174 343	94 375	497	575	3 281	
Born in State of residence	33 400	19 240	153	220	4 646	6 161	89 624	82 031	206	185	1 461	
Born in different State	33 229	3 711	432	724	767	470	82 796	11 980	287	310	1 501	
Northeast	6 893	1 783	27	106	133	328	18 659	4 284	7	30	359	
North Central	5 899	214	12	59	103	12	15 154	854	44	54	162	
South	16 945	1 600	149	289	479	116	43 070	6 361	182	113	644	
West	3 492	114	244	270	52	14	5 913	481	54	113	336	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	928	128	96	147	11	14	1 923	364	4	80	319	
Foreign born	1 217	283	1 234	371	80	57	4 045	1 047	7	1 180	616	
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	62 672	20 963	1 657	1 245	5 297	5 867	168 704	84 972	404	1 854	3 353	
Same house	29 578	14 300	430	492	3 497	4 579	74 870	53 194	129	408	1 140	
Different house in United States	31 810	6 518	991	614	1 800	1 288	91 393	31 122	268	823	1 871	
Same county	8 434	2 808	77	52	613	979	40 305	21 436	123	207	652	
Different county	23 376	3 710	914	562	1 187	309	51 088	9 686	145	616	1 219	
Same State	11 261	1 691	155	145	847	62	11 723	2 075	21	115	217	
Different State	12 115	2 019	759	417	340	247	39 365	7 611	124	501	1 002	
Northeast	1 755	962	93	134	32	216	8 045	3 327	—	68	276	
North Central	1 976	189	119	12	105	4	7 433	761	16	90	60	
South	6 303	734	313	162	171	27	19 849	2 972	90	207	379	
West	2 081	134	234	109	32	—	4 038	551	18	136	287	
Abroad	1 284	145	236	139	—	—	2 441	656	7	623	342	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	18 008	2 695	586	412	938	195	44 462	7 959	145	481	1 019	
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 859	209	90	83	—	—	14 772	2 077	92	175	475	
Inmate of institution in 1980	115	350	—	18	—	—	121	42	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980	1 209	212	59	15	58	2	5 959	804	22	60	145	
Different State in 1975	9 555	1 417	451	297	267	148	34 369	6 148	124	386	885	
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 303	180	70	71	—	—	14 060	1 819	92	165	451	
Inmate of institution in 1980	39	49	—	—	—	—	22	23	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980	544	129	46	—	16	—	3 495	540	22	41	99	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	29 929	6 865	644	428	2 626	2 265	91 941	33 493	218	965	1 681	
Place of work reported	26 686	5 845	566	354	2 384	1 933	83 134	27 142	158	934	1 430	
Worked in area of residence	8 729	3 199	76	107	1 302	976	77 609	25 655	141	894	1 381	
Worked outside area of residence	17 957	2 646	490	247	1 082	957	5 525	1 487	17	40	49	
Percent of those reporting place of work	67.3	45.3	86.6	69.8	45.4	49.5	6.6	5.5	10.8	4.3	3.4	
Mean travel time to work — minutes	23.2	27.5	25.3	27.7	22.0	25.7	19.5	24.3	17.6	20.3	20.8	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	29 811	7 078	676	494	2 580	2 326	91 184	34 329	273	884	1 737	
Private vehicle	27 610	6 518	655	416	2 338	2 067	75 651	25 500	174	693	1 143	
Drive alone: Car	15 609	3 162	440	240	1 345	758	49 462	14 396	98	427	642	
Truck or van	4 249	488	38	28	511	207	7 734	1 468	7	27	89	
Carpool:	5 975	2 416	156	87	323	895	15 446	8 359	55	202	338	
Truck or van	1 777	452	21	61	159	207	3 009	1 277	14	37	74	
Public transportation	121	179	—	—	13	24	809	4 576	7	33	70	
Walked only	848	184	7	31	127	151	5 275	2 475	28	66	164	
Other means	897	131	14	36	26	55	8 251	1 561	64	92	311	
Worked at home	335	66	—	11	76	29	1 198	217	—	—	49	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	8 875	1 298	173	73	780	355	24 436	7 217	38	104	319	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	44.9	18.6	67.6	34.3	17.2	17.2	42.0	26.2	36.5	34.7	33.7	
Female veterans	384	116	—	10	46	71	1 270	512	7	16	34	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.5	—	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.9	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	44 879	13 348	1 117	872	3 486	3 909	127 489	58 734	377	1 216	2 608	
With a work disability	3 630	1 389	39	70	292	519	9 786	5 926	45	34	187	
Prevented from working	1 763	1 002	8	27	105	275	4 633	3 661	7	19	61	
With a public transportation disability	621	466	—	16	66	136	1 625	1 709	14	19	22	
Persons 65 years and over	2 806	1 678	37	50	772	839	13 703	7 100	21	54	171	
With a public transportation disability	548	337	—	—	159	173	2 536	1 562	—	18	38	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield			Clarendon		
	Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	
Families	9 244	1 706	5 429	2 512	7 398	2 801	105	3 334	3 471	118
With own children under 18 years.....	4 728	1 023	2 365	1 565	3 865	1 613	72	1 664	1 963	65
With own children under 6 years.....	1 786	509	1 021	663	1 539	698	23	697	752	24
Married-couple families	8 017	1 063	4 769	1 525	6 227	1 729	75	2 911	2 171	71
With own children under 18 years.....	4 112	675	2 114	940	3 394	1 097	51	1 509	1 325	46
With own children under 6 years.....	1 656	373	979	414	1 448	540	15	661	572	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 009	525	559	875	910	866	30	349	1 167	47
With own children under 18 years.....	553	292	199	577	370	481	21	131	593	19
With own children under 6 years.....	115	101	40	219	66	141	8	36	166	—
Subfamilies	150	213	109	187	138	204	5	80	312	11
With own children under 18 years.....	105	202	98	158	96	173	5	67	288	11
Married-couple subfamilies	78	11	34	40	53	64	—	38	66	9
With own children under 18 years.....	33	—	23	11	11	33	—	25	42	9
Mother-child subfamilies	64	202	68	140	74	139	5	42	234	2
Persons under 18 years	9 427	3 126	4 824	4 670	7 358	4 856	243	3 174	5 973	217
Percent living with two parents.....	82.3	49.7	84.7	47.2	85.0	52.5	62.6	86.2	52.9	60.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	32 704	7 988	18 472	11 630	25 603	12 456	531	11 610	15 778	482
Native.....	32 543	7 965	18 376	11 549	25 517	12 370	505	11 497	15 647	468
Born in State of residence.....	26 537	7 167	14 979	10 920	19 789	10 695	431	10 041	14 460	450
Born in different State.....	5 898	786	3 362	625	5 623	1 659	66	1 411	1 162	11
Northeast.....	363	137	301	219	542	442	23	221	610	—
North Central.....	409	18	307	19	338	38	—	158	11	6
South.....	4 933	614	2 626	372	4 614	1 151	34	908	495	5
West.....	193	17	128	15	129	28	9	124	46	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	108	12	35	4	105	16	8	45	25	7
Foreign born.....	161	23	96	81	86	86	26	113	131	14

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	30 600	7 335	17 350	10 413	23 737	11 298	489	10 810	14 327	439
Same house.....	19 790	5 048	12 275	7 800	14 999	7 546	221	6 960	10 547	349
Different house in United States.....	10 768	2 287	5 029	2 613	8 638	3 690	268	3 807	3 756	90
Same county.....	7 069	1 760	3 204	2 184	5 509	2 522	192	1 835	2 893	79
Different county.....	3 699	527	1 825	429	3 129	1 168	76	1 972	863	11
Same State.....	1 486	168	1 071	139	1 416	332	62	1 492	438	10
Different State.....	2 213	359	754	290	1 713	836	14	480	425	1
Northeast.....	95	37	34	152	170	433	—	71	329	—
North Central.....	215	—	44	—	67	—	—	81	—	—
South.....	1 680	322	658	138	1 452	369	14	283	88	1
West.....	223	—	18	—	24	34	—	45	8	—
Abroad.....	42	—	46	—	100	62	—	43	24	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	2 849	372	1 411	380	2 488	821	44	1 615	678	11
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	27	49	—	—	34	7	—	43	82	—
Attending college in 1980.....	154	50	149	—	94	31	—	70	23	1
Different State in 1975.....	1 674	240	584	246	1 332	583	7	401	333	1
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	4	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	104	—	34	25	—	—	23	1

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	15 033	2 974	8 453	4 076	11 726	4 323	165	4 983	4 797	111
Place of work reported.....	14 223	2 697	7 908	3 742	10 532	3 397	100	4 461	4 051	89
Worked in area of residence.....	10 267	2 102	6 331	3 093	7 886	2 435	65	3 041	2 920	69
Worked outside area of residence.....	3 956	595	1 577	649	2 646	962	35	1 420	1 131	20
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	27.8	22.1	19.9	17.3	25.1	28.3	35.0	31.8	27.9	22.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.4	18.6	17.0	19.6	20.1	22.5	23.5	21.7	24.7	23.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	14 524	2 868	8 603	4 101	11 790	4 333	166	4 969	4 790	110
Private vehicle.....	13 816	2 694	8 019	3 758	11 027	4 013	166	4 552	4 532	108
Drive alone: Car.....	7 939	1 324	4 725	1 524	6 196	1 756	76	2 546	1 856	27
Truck or van.....	2 158	131	1 253	233	1 505	199	25	921	398	2
Carpool: Car.....	2 885	1 062	1 675	1 764	2 766	1 828	49	731	1 836	61
Truck or van.....	834	177	366	237	560	230	16	354	442	18
Public transportation.....	100	47	6	18	23	27	—	—	38	—
Walked only.....	307	100	377	156	383	219	—	162	149	—
Other means.....	88	19	67	127	184	59	—	79	20	2
Worked at home.....	213	8	134	42	173	15	—	176	51	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	3 807	550	2 462	554	2 877	603	32	1 379	706	24
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.1	23.0	37.3	16.3	31.1	16.3	25.6	32.7	14.5	21.2
Female veterans	96	24	40	29	206	85	9	62	99	8
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.9	4.9	1.4	1.7	4.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	20 633	4 563	11 678	6 604	16 335	6 995	275	7 299	9 149	211
With a work disability.....	2 279	518	1 257	697	2 015	882	35	854	1 089	25
Prevented from working.....	1 371	171	699	490	1 324	536	7	465	825	15
With a public transportation disability.....	497	104	244	186	545	248	15	196	367	—
Persons 65 years and over	3 510	659	2 464	1 017	2 832	1 091	32	1 447	1 507	67
With a public transportation disability.....	556	176	366	206	507	297	9	238	459	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Colleton			Darlington			Dillon		
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 848	3 268	102	10 596	5 540	113	4 746	2 572	98
With own children under 18 years	2 399	1 913	60	5 577	3 250	77	2 536	1 630	77
With own children under 6 years	953	887	28	2 332	1 395	35	1 096	764	39
Married-couple families	4 241	2 193	71	9 235	3 283	67	3 971	1 504	79
With own children under 18 years	2 169	1 363	33	4 890	2 009	50	2 163	999	58
With own children under 6 years	894	692	19	2 179	965	28	990	529	26
Female householder, no husband present	434	895	31	1 100	1 866	18	580	920	6
With own children under 18 years	199	505	27	575	1 089	14	289	570	6
With own children under 6 years	50	195	9	133	380	—	83	223	—
Subfamilies	57	230	—	193	677	24	138	245	6
With own children under 18 years	50	213	—	130	650	11	120	231	6
Married-couple subfamilies	24	34	—	98	69	20	41	36	—
With own children under 18 years	17	17	—	35	42	7	23	22	—
Mother-child subfamilies	33	188	—	84	581	4	97	200	6
Persons under 18 years	4 900	5 449	153	10 673	10 177	251	5 394	5 722	207
Percent living with two parents	85.9	55.3	54.9	83.0	46.7	56.2	80.1	48.4	66.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	17 201	14 436	416	37 409	25 152	581	17 452	13 018	455
Native	17 068	14 187	404	37 249	24 954	564	17 333	12 922	455
Born in State of residence	13 466	12 514	358	30 851	23 362	526	14 222	11 324	335
Born in different State	3 510	1 619	26	6 315	1 563	27	3 075	1 598	120
Northeast	589	769	19	743	700	14	332	378	—
North Central	453	36	—	786	70	—	281	13	10
South	2 319	753	—	4 482	757	13	2 379	1 187	98
West	149	61	7	304	36	—	83	20	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	92	54	20	83	29	11	36	—	—
Foreign born	133	249	12	160	198	17	119	96	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	15 951	13 126	394	34 868	22 402	509	16 131	11 368	393
Same house	10 097	9 315	178	21 413	15 242	301	9 614	7 527	158
Different house in United States	5 776	3 769	216	13 404	7 155	208	6 500	3 833	235
Same county	3 138	2 835	177	8 100	5 401	167	4 543	2 745	71
Different county	2 638	934	39	5 304	1 754	41	1 957	1 088	164
Same State	1 472	252	18	3 199	741	28	882	411	87
Different State	1 166	682	21	2 105	1 013	13	1 075	677	77
Northeast	246	500	21	279	580	7	166	467	—
North Central	173	15	—	255	47	—	116	27	52
South	667	90	—	1 393	386	6	740	183	13
West	80	77	—	178	—	—	53	—	12
Abroad	78	42	—	51	5	—	17	8	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 975	660	39	4 125	1 201	26	1 568	736	105
In Armed Forces in 1980	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	76	18	—	20	36	6
Attending college in 1980	94	15	—	242	60	—	58	13	—
Different State in 1975	931	480	21	1 626	682	13	879	437	77
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	6	7	—	10	21	6
Attending college in 1980	53	15	—	86	20	—	36	4	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 416	4 278	110	15 686	7 830	141	7 486	3 755	114
Place of work reported	6 634	3 196	27	14 347	6 804	129	6 931	3 108	88
Worked in area of residence	5 315	2 443	27	11 328	5 524	82	5 463	2 251	67
Worked outside area of residence	1 319	753	—	3 019	1 280	47	1 468	857	21
Percent of those reporting place of work	19.9	23.6	—	21.0	18.8	36.4	21.2	27.6	23.9
Mean travel time to work	22.9	31.7	27.9	16.4	19.2	20.6	17.4	20.0	21.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 540	4 471	123	15 680	7 815	147	7 444	3 742	111
Private vehicle	7 078	4 044	117	14 798	6 962	143	6 866	3 468	101
Drive alone: Car	4 072	1 695	52	9 311	3 628	75	3 923	1 622	39
Truck or van	1 084	320	6	2 621	400	16	1 199	244	7
Carpool: Car	1 468	1 586	59	2 442	2 574	52	1 406	1 324	38
Truck or van	454	443	—	424	360	—	338	278	17
Public transportation	16	118	6	41	66	4	17	16	—
Walked only	196	203	—	436	473	—	302	193	4
Other means	74	56	—	211	243	—	76	65	6
Worked at home	176	50	—	194	71	—	183	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	2 057	808	20	4 505	1 166	34	1 799	482	13
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.3	18.3	16.3	34.0	16.1	18.6	30.1	14.0	9.5
Female veterans	102	45	10	124	89	—	106	17	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	0.8	6.2	0.8	1.0	—	1.5	0.4	3.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 895	8 345	249	24 139	14 320	332	10 840	7 060	266
With a work disability	1 314	1 318	56	2 788	1 919	21	1 469	1 124	55
Prevented from working	813	871	43	1 816	1 272	14	873	753	46
With a public transportation disability	244	321	16	674	522	21	274	362	6
Persons 65 years and over	2 051	1 358	35	3 587	1 958	36	1 800	909	—
With a public transportation disability	261	324	18	674	397	5	367	204	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families	11 883	3 410	173
With own children under 18 years.....	7 327	2 009	96
With own children under 6 years.....	3 299	879	32
Married-couple families	10 729	2 382	146
With own children under 18 years.....	6 650	1 492	89
With own children under 6 years.....	3 159	684	32
Female householder, no husband present	880	941	27
With own children under 18 years.....	554	496	7
With own children under 6 years.....	116	195	—
Subfamilies	169	185	7
With own children under 18 years.....	140	166	7
Married-couple subfamilies	73	39	—
With own children under 18 years.....	44	20	—
Mother-child subfamilies	89	142	7
Persons under 18 years	14 369	5 417	274
Percent living with two parents.....	87.2	62.8	84.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	42 921	14 865	784
Native	42 179	14 658	710
Born in State of residence.....	20 907	12 822	467
Born in different State.....	20 880	1 793	222
Northeast.....	4 271	865	49
North Central.....	3 886	67	14
South.....	10 981	840	69
West.....	1 742	21	90
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	392	43	21
Foreign born	742	207	74

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	40 237	12 909	552
Same house.....	17 100	8 658	237
Different house in United States.....	22 194	4 141	297
Same county.....	5 729	2 188	37
Different county.....	16 465	1 953	260
Same State.....	7 081	958	104
Different State.....	9 384	995	156
Northeast.....	1 591	691	115
North Central.....	1 391	91	—
South.....	5 387	213	24
West.....	1 015	—	17
Abroad	943	110	18

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	12 109	1 414	200
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 395	46	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	96	13	—
Attending college in 1980.....	802	95	35
Different State in 1975.....	6 780	737	113
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 242	46	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	4	—
Attending college in 1980.....	408	37	17

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	19 188	4 343	198
Place of work reported.....	17 107	3 507	84
Worked in area of residence.....	6 356	1 739	14
Worked outside area of residence.....	10 751	1 768	70
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	62.8	50.4	83.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.5	28.8	42.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	18 848	4 906	261
Private vehicle.....	17 785	4 681	261
Drive alone: Car.....	10 464	2 168	111
Truck or van.....	2 536	596	35
Carpool: Car.....	3 891	1 544	85
Truck or van.....	894	373	30
Public transportation.....	45	58	—
Walked only.....	400	82	—
Other means.....	401	65	—
Worked at home.....	217	20	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 898	774	45
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	44.3	16.8	17.7
Female veterans	334	72	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.2	1.3	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	27 917	8 813	492
With a work disability.....	1 871	1 115	49
Prevented from working.....	879	759	28
With a public transportation disability.....	361	403	16
Persons 65 years and over	2 377	1 254	45
With a public transportation disability.....	593	389	31

Dorchester			Edgefield			Fairfield			Florence		
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
11 883	3 410	173	2 481	1 909	2 516	...	19 182	9 010	154		
7 327	2 009	96	1 147	1 156	1 105	...	10 187	5 286	108		
3 299	879	32	551	522	445	...	4 454	2 461	51		
10 729	2 382	146	2 246	1 406	2 230	...	16 769	5 472	101		
6 650	1 492	89	1 071	890	1 006	...	9 059	3 400	66		
3 159	684	32	507	424	435	...	4 229	1 760	30		
880	941	27	178	472	219	...	1 898	3 026	50		
554	496	7	76	261	87	...	943	1 732	42		
116	195	—	44	98	10	...	177	669	21		
169	185	7	46	152	42	...	235	638	9		
140	166	7	34	147	34	...	198	622	9		
73	39	—	23	24	21	...	113	67	9		
44	20	—	11	19	13	...	76	51	9		
89	142	7	23	103	14	...	99	551	—		
14 369	5 417	274	2 269	3 384	2 180	4 513	19 557	16 051	417		
87.2	62.8	84.3	89.0	63.0	83.9	61.9	84.7	51.8	55.9		
42 921	14 865	784	8 713	8 725	8 551	12 083	68 544	41 309	913		
42 179	14 658	710	8 656	8 699	8 490	12 025	67 926	41 037	874		
20 907	12 822	467	5 487	8 163	6 775	11 498	52 264	37 877	710		
20 880	1 793	222	3 163	536	1 682	491	15 423	3 109	112		
4 271	865	49	176	141	145	59	2 589	1 314	52		
3 886	67	14	181	8	161	25	1 713	73	7		
10 981	840	69	2 740	387	1 309	400	10 599	1 645	53		
1 742	21	90	66	—	67	7	522	77	—		
392	43	21	6	—	33	36	239	51	52		
742	207	74	57	26	61	58	618	272	39		
40 237	12 909	552	8 060	7 883	8 589	10 323	63 547	37 400	803		
17 100	8 658	237	5 939	5 926	5 764	7 827	37 161	25 298	477		
22 194	4 141	297	2 097	1 957	2 825	2 419	26 128	12 097	317		
5 729	2 188	37	647	1 185	1 415	1 948	14 913	9 406	188		
16 465	1 953	260	1 450	772	1 410	471	11 215	2 691	129		
7 081	958	104	907	354	892	332	5 877	755	18		
9 384	995	156	543	418	518	139	5 338	1 936	111		
1 591	691	115	21	332	36	53	733	1 090	62		
1 391	91	—	12	—	18	—	716	167	31		
5 387	213	24	500	86	358	86	3 422	653	18		
1 015	—	17	10	—	106	—	467	26	—		
943	110	18	24	—	—	77	258	5	9		
12 109	1 414	200	1 196	575	1 235	358	8 829	2 131	98		
1 395	46	—	—	—	—	—	44	27	—		
96	13	—	38	8	98	45	348	88	10		
802	95	35	26	40	74	—	794	243	—		
6 780	737	113	444	334	483	82	4 333	1 505	80		
1 242	46	—	—	—	—	—	31	27	—		
—	4	—	—	8	15	—	56	35	10		
408	37	17	13	18	32	—	319	109	—		
19 188	4 343	198	3 591	3 131	3 884	3 693	31 723	13 191	232		
17 107	3 507	84	2 838	2 677	3 437	2 981	28 745	11 039	185		
6 356	1 739	14	1 449	1 330	2 243	1 701	25 568	10 147	170		
10 751	1 768	70	1 389	1 347	1 194	1 280	3 177	892	15		
62.8	50.4	83.3	48.9	50.3	34.7	42.9	11.1	8.1	8.1		
25.5	28.8	42.8	19.0	23.9	19.9	30.1	18.1	20.4	22.4		
18 848	4 906	261	3 761	3 136	3 640	3 999	31 777	12 847	246		
17 785	4 681	261	3 525	2 998	3 452	3 728	30 135	11 518	214		
10 464	2 168	111	1 923	1 115	2 045	1 329	20 048	6 386	103		
2 536	596	35	776	215	590	243	3 948	797	16		
3 891	1 544	85	556	1 324	624	1 618	4 768	3 610	69		
894	373	30	270	344	193	538	1 371	725	26		
45	58	—	—	19	11	29	90	277	—		
400	82	—	130	53	99	178	674	731	23		
401	65	—	32	66	15	57	343	209	—		
217	20	—	74	—	63	7	535	112	9		
5 898	774	45	944	410	1 373	618	8 821	2 331	58		
44.3	16.8	17.7	29.4	14.9	43.7	15.8	36.3	19.3	25.4		
334	72	—	55	32	27	35	238	153	12		
2.2	1.3	—	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	4.1		
27 917	8 813	492	5 601	5 097	5 276	7 073	44 962	23 811	464		
1 871	1 115	49	740	588	615	889	4 257	3 123	47		
879	759	28	422	393	329	552	2 311	1 959	29		
361	403	16	179	183	139	290	1 020	885	27		
2 377	1 254	45	1 063	671	1 195	1 019	5 824	3 059	48		
593	389	31	358	159	223	236	1 072	667	12		

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families	6 691	4 145	111
With own children under 18 years.....	3 409	2 497	74
With own children under 6 years.....	1 582	1 265	38
Married-couple families	5 990	2 665	84
With own children under 18 years.....	3 092	1 758	52
With own children under 6 years.....	1 508	945	23
Female householder, no husband present	514	1 257	27
With own children under 18 years.....	250	664	22
With own children under 6 years.....	57	279	15
Subfamilies	70	261	8
With own children under 18 years.....	64	226	6
Married-couple subfamilies	26	68	6
With own children under 18 years.....	20	33	—
Mother-child subfamilies	38	172	6
Persons under 18 years	6 851	7 873	207
Percent living with two parents.....	85.9	57.1	37.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	23 347	19 030	465
Native	23 093	18 861	436
Born in State of residence.....	17 378	17 300	362
Born in different State.....	5 610	1 542	47
Northeast.....	1 015	932	15
North Central.....	650	37	12
South.....	3 778	537	20
West.....	167	36	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	105	19	27
Foreign born	254	169	29

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	21 480	17 053	431
Same house.....	12 461	12 061	339
Different house in United States.....	8 964	4 980	92
Same county.....	4 359	3 456	38
Different county.....	4 605	1 524	54
Same State.....	2 348	424	12
Different State.....	2 257	1 100	42
Northeast.....	501	771	30
North Central.....	236	30	—
South.....	1 423	284	12
West.....	97	15	—
Abroad.....	55	12	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	3 686	1 017	27
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	42	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	17	24	—
Attending college in 1980.....	128	13	—
Different State in 1975.....	1 873	731	22
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	37	6	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	10	—
Attending college in 1980.....	79	6	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	10 002	6 013	136
Place of work reported.....	9 186	4 968	114
Worked in area of residence.....	7 942	3 420	106
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 244	1 548	8
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	13.5	31.2	7.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.1	29.5	22.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	10 190	6 099	136
Private vehicle.....	9 546	5 278	119
Drive alone: Car.....	5 717	1 989	26
Truck or van.....	1 939	547	14
Carpool: Car.....	1 370	2 004	76
Truck or van.....	520	738	3
Public transportation.....	64	421	6
Walked only.....	300	258	5
Other means.....	118	118	—
Worked at home.....	162	24	6

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	3 313	1 126	31
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.1	20.3	20.8
Female veterans	97	90	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.3	3.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	15 130	10 634	250
With a work disability.....	1 508	1 430	46
Prevented from working.....	951	854	36
With a public transportation disability.....	286	564	18
Persons 65 years and over	2 253	1 560	40
With a public transportation disability.....	358	364	9

Georgetown				Greenville				Greenwood			
Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
White	Black			White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		
6 691	4 145		111	65 596	12 108	214	466	11 589	3 949		65
3 409	2 497		74	32 569	7 544	144	262	5 520	2 304		38
1 582	1 265		38	13 292	3 349	97	136	2 175	1 071		25
5 990	2 665		84	57 480	7 043	160	404	10 212	2 474		38
3 092	1 758		52	28 635	4 295	114	214	4 900	1 479		30
1 508	945		23	12 431	1 987	90	113	2 058	704		17
514	1 257		27	6 602	4 411	43	57	1 084	1 264		27
250	664		22	3 412	2 988	24	48	508	769		8
57	279		15	741	1 237	7	23	98	350		8
70	261		8	979	806	—	27	172	231		—
64	226		6	783	781	—	24	114	207		—
26	68		—	367	113	—	3	70	41		—
20	33		—	171	88	—	—	12	17		—
38	172		6	572	666	—	24	94	161		—
6 851	7 873		207	62 114	18 289	355	677	10 530	6 135		138
85.9	57.1		37.2	83.1	46.4	76.3	67.8	84.1	52.2		84.1
23 347	19 030		465	235 517	50 462	1 027	2 017	40 760	16 761		351
23 093	18 861		436	231 920	50 187	367	1 569	40 525	16 654		312
17 378	17 300		362	153 530	45 600	154	775	31 373	15 559		286
5 610	1 542		47	77 628	4 504	163	722	9 017	1 095		26
1 015	932		15	12 399	949	16	209	1 003	347		11
650	37		12	11 348	387	61	52	1 094	16		—
3 778	537		20	50 286	3 002	26	364	6 580	681		15
167	36		—	3 595	166	60	97	340	51		—
105	19		27	762	83	50	72	135	—		—
254	169		29	3 597	275	660	448	235	107		39
21 480	17 053		431	219 643	46 142	821	1 847	38 365	14 776		231
12 461	12 061		339	117 052	27 433	182	596	24 062	10 906		105
8 964	4 980		92	100 763	18 540	357	1 163	14 205	3 826		126
4 359	3 456		38	55 586	14 523	254	623	9 098	2 576		114
4 605	1 524		54	45 177	4 017	103	540	5 107	1 250		12
2 348	424		12	14 360	2 364	41	155	2 842	757		12
2 257	1 100		42	30 817	1 653	62	385	2 265	493		—
501	771		30	4 957	473	39	137	370	375		—
236	30		—	5 268	258	—	13	445	—		—
1 423	284		12	18 773	800	23	220	1 159	118		—
97	15		—	1 819	122	—	15	291	—		—
55	12		—	1 828	169	282	88	98	44		—
3 686	1 017		27	37 046	3 032	103	437	4 346	1 057		12
42	6		—	65	—	—	—	14	—		—
17	24		—	487	130	—	—	101	42		—
128	13		—	6 646	304	29	74	683	103		—
1 873	731		22	25 244	1 194	62	308	1 931	379		—
37	6		—	61	—	—	—	14	—		—
—	10		—	201	12	—	—	17	—		—
79	6		—	5 529	135	13	74	192	—		—
10 002	6 013		136	110 745	19 946	343	850	19 920	6 615		80
9 186	4 968		114	101 941	17 901	331	781	18 737	5 837		62
7 942	3 420		106	92 584	16 865	318	683	17 274	5 396		62
1 244	1 548		8	9 357	1 036	13	98	1 463	441		—
13.5	31.2		7.0	9.2	5.8	3.9	12.5	7.8	7.6		—
17.1	29.5		22.5	18.4	20.5	19.8	19.2	16.4	18.7		15.3
10 190	6 099		136	112 402	20 032	399	881	19 540	6 645		119
9 546	5 278		119	106 013	18 003	341	817	18 362	6 190		89
5 717	1 989		26	73 509	10 791	231	491	12 151	3 375		57
1 939	547		14	11 446	1 179	5	59	2 445	401		9
1 370	2 004		76	17 098	5 204	105	262	3 045	2 029		10
520	738		3	3 960	829	—	5	721	385		13
64	421		6	244	604	10	7	64	84		—
300	258		5	4 065	1 209	34	52	752	291		30
118	118		—	976	201	8	—	211	36		—
162	24		6	1 104	15	6	5	151	44		—
3 313	1 126		31	31 586	3 505	37	145	5 566	1 022		8
39.1	20.3		20.8	36.7	22.4	13.3	20.5	37.8	20.3		8.4
97	90		5	909	192	5	6	157	45		2
1.1	1.3		3.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7		1.6
15 130	10 634		250	157 497	30 140	671	1 237	26 514	9 841		176
1 508	1 430		46	13 179	3 161	43	65	2 750	1 120		10
951	854		36	7 021	1 819	21	45	1 575	575		10
286	564		18	2 729	963	21	14	620	302		8
2 253	1 560		40	22 584	3 674	43	145	4 888	1 448		43
358	364		9	4 130	869	—	24	783	279		13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Hampton		Horry			Jasper		Kershaw		Lancaster	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Families	2 506	...	22 803	4 868	297	1 713	1 904	7 785	2 748	11 372	3 001
With own children under 18 years.....	1 244	...	11 611	3 115	161	947	1 111	4 081	1 583	5 855	1 869
With own children under 6 years.....	479	...	5 139	1 417	88	469	513	1 766	624	2 235	786
Married-couple families	2 144	...	19 936	3 123	230	1 505	1 172	6 943	1 799	10 140	1 890
With own children under 18 years.....	1 115	...	10 125	2 053	145	832	739	3 624	1 094	5 292	1 196
With own children under 6 years.....	449	...	4 781	1 031	79	426	366	1 638	461	2 059	509
Female householder, no husband present	285	...	2 270	1 436	62	192	612	678	799	963	955
With own children under 18 years.....	111	...	1 311	936	16	104	339	387	451	437	604
With own children under 6 years.....	28	...	306	334	9	38	147	103	157	167	246
Subfamilies	43	...	344	427	14	11	164	137	152	297	150
With own children under 18 years.....	39	...	242	402	10	11	164	117	136	196	116
Married-couple subfamilies	9	...	218	35	4	3	7	41	16	153	48
With own children under 18 years.....	5	...	116	10	—	3	7	21	—	52	14
Mother-child subfamilies	19	...	120	367	10	6	139	90	126	109	99
Persons under 18 years	2 393	3 712	21 101	9 333	441	1 822	3 282	7 830	4 355	11 615	4 792
Percent living with two parents.....	84.5	55.6	82.6	51.8	63.3	83.3	48.8	83.4	53.8	84.8	56.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	8 597	9 545	78 199	22 414	1 247	6 197	8 248	26 732	12 160	40 240	12 923
Native	8 567	9 413	76 886	22 180	1 151	6 139	8 206	26 492	12 066	39 976	12 855
Born in State of residence.....	6 942	8 494	46 452	19 023	687	3 798	6 922	20 067	11 049	32 296	11 947
Born in different State.....	1 600	845	29 766	3 030	348	2 332	1 262	6 220	971	7 592	893
Northeast.....	203	475	6 083	855	71	187	429	961	537	595	326
North Central.....	165	20	3 966	188	22	91	19	746	48	579	44
South.....	1 191	287	17 880	1 873	199	1 980	814	4 252	375	6 170	523
West.....	41	63	1 837	114	56	74	—	261	11	248	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	25	74	668	127	116	9	22	205	46	88	15
Foreign born.....	30	132	1 313	234	96	58	42	240	94	264	68

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	8 397	8 124	72 657	19 986	1 069	5 700	7 437	24 830	11 085	37 619	11 741
Same house.....	5 633	6 467	33 946	12 542	462	3 011	5 444	14 261	7 490	24 047	7 434
Different house in United States.....	2 764	1 640	37 241	7 246	486	2 689	1 993	10 344	3 587	13 498	4 300
Same county.....	1 747	1 156	17 234	4 876	277	1 039	1 102	5 914	2 380	8 933	3 516
Different county.....	1 017	484	20 007	2 370	209	1 650	891	4 430	1 207	4 565	784
Same State.....	568	207	4 737	600	8	641	418	2 576	564	2 336	330
Different State.....	449	277	15 270	1 770	201	1 009	473	1 854	643	2 229	454
Northeast.....	142	224	2 684	641	32	87	171	242	432	150	271
North Central.....	50	12	1 862	127	17	78	4	281	14	190	4
South.....	244	41	9 276	977	129	844	291	1 237	185	1 776	149
West.....	13	—	1 448	25	23	—	7	94	12	113	30
Abroad.....	—	17	1 470	198	121	—	—	225	8	74	7

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	767	363	16 844	1 784	183	1 258	672	3 452	918	3 518	623
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	6	—	1 965	263	60	15	—	46	6	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	83	11	—	51	42	13	9	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	39	39	866	72	13	33	—	134	16	210	41
Different State in 1975.....	363	207	12 873	1 313	177	690	345	1 440	476	1 724	380
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	1 856	227	60	15	—	32	6	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	34	—	—	51	28	13	5	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	6	14	594	56	11	—	—	43	11	75	36

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 773	2 673	36 813	7 754	456	2 776	2 792	12 169	4 088	19 591	5 234
Place of work reported.....	3 262	1 988	33 937	6 475	337	2 419	2 293	11 573	3 680	18 327	4 751
Worked in area of residence.....	2 660	1 449	31 500	6 173	314	1 461	976	9 019	2 922	13 649	3 883
Worked outside area of residence.....	602	539	2 437	302	23	958	1 317	2 554	758	4 678	868
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	18.5	27.1	7.2	4.7	6.8	39.6	57.4	22.1	20.6	25.5	18.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.7	27.8	16.8	21.1	16.1	23.3	33.5	19.4	22.3	20.5	21.5

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 595	2 828	36 859	7 901	438	2 688	2 543	12 129	4 121	19 577	5 299
Private vehicle.....	3 279	2 581	33 826	6 943	392	2 459	2 331	11 530	3 825	18 666	4 933
Drive alone: Car.....	1 817	1 085	20 557	2 843	194	1 305	862	6 881	1 534	9 876	2 050
Truck or van.....	788	302	5 058	402	55	494	223	1 745	169	2 347	266
Carpool: Car.....	492	900	6 117	3 058	140	427	919	2 347	1 802	5 265	2 179
Truck or van.....	182	294	2 094	640	3	233	327	557	320	1 178	438
Public transportation.....	8	56	95	172	—	10	92	79	82	137	5
Walked only.....	140	124	1 305	498	25	121	72	273	141	469	246
Other means.....	45	58	750	174	13	20	42	94	45	163	109
Worked at home.....	123	9	883	114	8	78	6	153	28	142	6

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 012	536	10 201	1 305	77	736	430	3 553	706	4 826	589
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.9	18.8	37.8	21.1	25.6	33.5	17.4	37.0	18.7	33.5	15.4
Female veterans	17	26	562	83	8	47	13	94	45	149	56
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 427	5 329	51 919	12 892	827	3 889	4 607	17 450	7 133	25 858	7 665
With a work disability.....	658	856	5 277	1 777	198	458	644	1 549	1 018	2 332	859
Prevented from working.....	384	611	2 938	1 099	97	185	485	891	668	1 253	516
With a public transportation disability.....	77	228	1 073	501	55	53	206	407	282	451	264
Persons 65 years and over	1 053	948	7 803	1 356	29	641	800	2 450	1 291	3 958	939
With a public transportation disability.....	106	181	1 661	434	8	90	263	406	321	560	157

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Laurens		Lee		Lexington				McCormick	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Families	9 956	3 409	2 142	2 514	35 122	2 966	149	228	...	1 042
With own children under 18 years	4 640	1 993	928	1 568	19 951	1 793	121	128	...	616
With own children under 6 years	1 812	678	335	692	7 890	900	70	63	...	272
Married-couple families	8 658	2 188	1 931	1 539	30 660	1 864	140	207	...	681
With own children under 18 years	4 065	1 282	849	1 040	17 390	1 242	113	115	...	428
With own children under 6 years	1 718	463	312	518	7 269	693	64	57	...	211
Female householder, no husband present	1 090	1 027	176	847	3 523	968	8	20	...	290
With own children under 18 years	463	648	68	490	2 107	539	8	12	...	176
With own children under 6 years	64	198	17	174	521	202	6	6	...	55
Subfamilies	158	251	30	298	492	296	-	8	...	81
With own children under 18 years	135	220	22	298	354	290	-	8	...	75
Married-couple subfamilies	58	53	27	15	231	22	-	8	...	22
With own children under 18 years	35	22	19	15	93	16	-	8	...	16
Mother-child subfamilies	78	177	3	283	219	256	-	-	...	59
Persons under 18 years	9 685	5 457	1 938	4 694	37 900	5 087	291	322	...	1 889
Percent living with two parents	79.8	52.3	85.0	45.5	84.8	54.7	90.7	74.2	...	59.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	36 934	15 165	7 325	11 586	125 503	13 654	717	924	3 062	4 729
Native	36 796	15 139	7 281	11 493	124 131	13 541	262	782	...	4 650
Born in State of residence	30 301	14 347	6 353	10 609	84 687	12 341	164	469	...	4 293
Born in different State	6 435	761	921	866	38 681	1 184	91	273	...	335
Northeast	622	172	204	379	6 180	376	1	31	...	70
North Central	465	20	129	20	6 028	126	37	50	...	-
South	5 073	522	550	424	24 356	654	27	154	...	265
West	275	47	38	43	2 117	28	26	38	...	-
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	60	31	7	18	763	16	7	40	...	22
Foreign born	138	26	44	93	1 372	113	455	142	...	79

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	34 359	14 394	6 827	10 349	116 308	12 351	759	677	...	4 529
Same house	22 742	10 953	4 925	7 471	59 985	7 323	118	320	...	3 419
Different house in United States	11 536	3 427	1 887	2 859	55 768	5 012	490	338	...	1 056
Same county	6 847	2 814	1 091	2 073	22 354	2 898	90	180	...	702
Different county	4 689	613	796	786	33 414	2 114	400	158	...	354
Same State	2 867	361	551	364	20 038	1 481	336	98	...	206
Different State	1 822	252	245	422	13 376	633	64	60	...	148
Northeast	121	100	70	175	1 853	315	-	12	...	22
North Central	182	40	32	49	2 038	77	34	21	...	4
South	1 392	108	107	159	8 733	231	18	21	...	104
West	127	4	36	39	752	10	12	6	...	18
Abroad	81	14	15	19	555	16	151	19	...	54

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 826	517	657	501	26 157	1 670	274	132	...	254
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	-	11	-	20	18	-	-	...	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	159	23	-	-	395	23	32	-	...	-
Attending college in 1980	661	62	40	7	2 467	298	62	12	...	13
Different State in 1975	1 321	232	181	253	10 217	477	46	51	...	107
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	-	11	-	15	18	-	-	...	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	-	-	-	89	11	-	-	...	-
Attending college in 1980	302	20	13	7	999	85	12	-	...	13

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	15 712	6 272	3 116	3 666	61 792	5 361	362	315	...	1 704
Place of work reported	14 548	5 797	2 893	3 384	56 420	4 778	339	289	...	1 368
Worked in area of residence	11 312	4 486	1 789	1 731	24 831	2 973	64	100	...	686
Worked outside area of residence	3 236	1 311	1 104	1 653	31 589	1 805	275	189	...	682
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.2	22.6	38.2	48.8	56.0	37.8	81.1	65.4	...	49.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.3	20.3	21.3	26.0	22.1	20.9	24.1	22.0	...	27.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	16 060	6 072	3 116	3 666	61 727	5 127	272	331	...	1 634
Private vehicle	15 070	5 674	2 864	3 266	58 990	4 653	268	312	...	1 575
Drive alone	9 091	2 885	1 639	1 385	37 673	2 440	177	165	...	538
Truck or van	2 309	362	502	174	6 948	295	6	46	...	128
Carpool	2 917	2 158	561	1 525	11 713	1 596	85	101	...	669
Truck or van	753	269	162	182	2 656	322	-	-	...	240
Public transportation	4	62	18	15	212	203	-	-	...	7
Walked only	657	233	90	201	888	193	4	12	...	17
Other means	161	81	44	168	701	66	-	7	...	19
Worked at home	168	22	100	16	936	12	-	-	...	16

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	4 608	944	822	333	17 043	916	20	96	...	248
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	19.7	30.3	9.6	38.2	22.4	10.4	32.7	...	17.4
Female veterans	138	50	33	17	505	30	-	18	...	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	-	5.6	...	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	22 664	9 037	4 706	6 483	83 504	8 268	401	555	...	2 657
With a work disability	2 386	934	520	716	7 054	969	6	96	...	236
Prevented from working	1 416	562	302	458	3 347	612	-	67	...	158
With a public transportation disability	544	321	117	257	1 301	252	-	-	...	61
Persons 65 years and over	4 290	1 278	977	892	7 815	824	24	62	...	412
With a public transportation disability	591	283	125	146	1 476	176	-	35	...	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Marion		Marlboro			Newberry		Oconee	
	Race		Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 645	3 803	4 565	3 132	115	6 172	2 279	12 656	1 150
With own children under 18 years.....	2 317	2 170	2 322	1 861	95	2 658	1 262	6 406	649
With own children under 6 years.....	1 069	975	880	849	44	1 039	442	2 728	264
Married-couple families	3 920	2 333	3 757	1 893	80	5 481	1 391	11 167	756
With own children under 18 years.....	2 039	1 383	1 978	1 183	64	2 361	818	5 650	473
With own children under 6 years.....	1 008	714	796	621	35	965	294	2 487	200
Female householder, no husband present	616	1 331	641	1 025	31	500	750	1 250	326
With own children under 18 years.....	231	724	286	610	29	224	418	665	157
With own children under 6 years.....	36	236	74	205	9	60	141	218	56
Subfamilies	108	373	160	349	9	160	157	157	56
With own children under 18 years.....	88	315	139	310	9	86	134	129	56
Married-couple subfamilies	46	83	54	71	—	120	31	52	10
With own children under 18 years.....	26	25	33	32	—	46	8	24	10
Mother-child subfamilies	56	259	92	269	9	40	122	95	37
Persons under 18 years	4 590	6 928	4 898	5 957	191	5 035	3 444	12 429	1 778
Percent living with two parents.....	80.9	52.2	78.4	47.8	49.7	86.6	46.6	81.9	57.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	16 309	17 775	16 467	14 649	441	21 294	9 884	43 613	4 894
Native.....	16 261	17 705	16 393	14 583	439	21 227	9 852	43 351	4 873
Born in State of residence.....	13 526	16 323	12 322	13 129	272	17 953	9 346	33 767	4 279
Born in different State.....	2 692	1 351	4 055	1 437	162	3 209	484	9 427	594
Northeast.....	320	526	376	581	3	387	214	1 277	102
North Central.....	112	48	187	12	20	497	47	1 218	64
South.....	2 210	699	3 397	830	139	2 214	192	6 417	408
West.....	50	78	95	14	—	111	31	515	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	43	31	16	17	5	65	22	157	—
Foreign born.....	48	70	74	66	2	67	32	262	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	15 150	15 741	15 514	12 968	404	20 815	8 844	40 473	4 386
Same house.....	9 678	11 286	9 459	8 824	246	14 700	6 977	23 193	2 946
Different house in United States.....	5 467	4 449	6 018	4 144	158	6 042	1 867	17 142	1 440
Same county.....	3 526	3 262	4 026	3 229	151	2 766	1 414	10 872	1 003
Different county.....	1 941	1 187	1 992	915	7	3 276	453	6 270	437
Same State.....	1 173	326	725	236	—	2 087	154	2 528	210
Different State.....	768	861	1 267	679	7	1 189	299	3 742	227
Northeast.....	66	329	135	452	—	72	209	469	82
North Central.....	118	12	164	11	—	229	60	539	10
South.....	530	511	942	216	7	807	—	2 430	125
West.....	54	9	26	—	—	81	30	304	10
Abroad.....	5	6	37	—	—	73	—	138	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	1 463	910	1 543	612	4	2 707	355	5 028	293
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	35	30	—	14	—	27	—	16	10
Attending college in 1980.....	83	19	60	16	—	657	75	551	11
Different State in 1975.....	557	643	941	463	4	948	201	2 988	169
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	11	6	—	14	—	—	—	10	—
Attending college in 1980.....	50	12	39	—	—	200	—	259	11
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 525	5 617	6 997	4 589	142	10 283	3 674	19 503	1 858
Place of work reported.....	7 067	5 085	6 567	3 871	134	9 521	3 243	18 492	1 736
Worked in area of residence.....	5 706	4 445	4 932	3 149	99	6 802	2 725	14 388	1 348
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 361	640	1 635	722	35	2 719	518	4 104	388
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	19.3	12.6	24.9	18.7	26.1	28.6	16.0	22.2	22.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.8	18.9	17.6	19.3	17.8	20.6	20.8	20.2	17.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 441	5 576	6 900	4 626	141	10 144	3 876	19 499	1 968
Private vehicle.....	6 941	5 106	6 494	4 205	130	9 364	3 565	18 576	1 819
Drive alone: Car.....	4 259	2 411	3 767	1 803	43	5 081	1 821	10 542	838
Truck or van.....	1 014	241	852	197	—	1 599	294	3 046	168
Carpool: Car.....	1 234	2 068	1 663	1 923	48	2 135	1 123	3 931	722
Truck or van.....	434	386	212	282	39	549	327	1 057	91
Public transportation.....	20	59	21	45	—	8	106	50	—
Walked only.....	271	268	189	311	11	533	179	395	96
Other means.....	38	111	78	58	—	79	26	222	53
Worked at home.....	171	32	118	7	—	160	—	256	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	1 798	894	1 625	645	14	2 629	483	5 035	361
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	31.7	17.6	28.2	15.3	9.3	32.6	15.1	31.8	23.8
Female veterans	58	55	113	67	—	93	15	127	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.3	—	1.1	0.4	0.8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 347	10 118	10 317	8 026	267	13 550	5 783	27 953	2 861
With a work disability.....	1 238	1 354	1 397	884	44	1 254	668	3 057	306
Prevented from working.....	777	985	912	533	36	728	419	1 795	180
With a public transportation disability.....	314	473	355	225	10	228	165	869	67
Persons 65 years and over	1 781	1 507	1 884	1 287	8	3 251	1 123	4 666	486
With a public transportation disability.....	296	318	314	321	2	527	277	771	78

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangeburg			Pickens			Richland				
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	10 230	10 043	241	19 119	1 349	128	39 282	21 709	103	348	760
With own children under 18 years	5 067	5 881	144	9 755	746	53	18 624	13 812	74	264	468
With own children under 6 years	2 122	2 328	45	4 064	252	17	8 072	6 205	40	157	210
Married-couple families	9 064	6 238	146	17 024	880	110	33 693	13 493	77	267	560
With own children under 18 years	4 491	3 850	75	8 813	486	46	15 847	8 648	53	210	313
With own children under 6 years	1 941	1 664	20	3 794	161	10	7 233	4 328	40	146	146
Female householder, no husband present	900	3 277	86	1 631	397	18	4 583	7 072	26	68	184
With own children under 18 years	488	1 859	69	784	219	7	2 462	4 745	21	47	146
With own children under 6 years	141	618	25	213	83	7	744	1 714	—	11	64
Subfamilies	168	842	4	251	68	—	493	1 510	—	17	—
With own children under 18 years	115	802	4	191	68	—	368	1 410	—	4	—
Married-couple subfamilies	105	116	—	125	—	—	246	226	—	17	—
With own children under 18 years	52	76	—	65	—	—	121	126	—	4	—
Mother-child subfamilies	50	684	2	115	64	—	232	1 201	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	9 664	16 423	449	18 867	1 787	162	35 318	34 549	66	585	1 287
Percent living with two parents	83.8	53.0	46.8	86.3	56.6	69.8	79.0	52.2	54.5	77.9	48.4
MATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	35 733	46 060	1 120	73 232	5 628	538	161 561	103 955	409	2 314	4 446
Native	35 365	45 486	1 028	72 686	5 576	433	157 305	102 972	398	659	3 872
Born in State of residence	27 991	40 505	850	53 423	4 959	284	88 616	84 932	181	242	1 254
Born in different State	7 221	4 884	170	18 844	615	126	65 980	17 482	205	284	1 794
Northeast	1 110	2 585	63	2 986	150	43	12 195	4 815	7	68	576
North Central	1 050	180	—	2 754	39	—	10 975	1 381	9	48	111
South	4 647	1 874	71	12 186	398	58	38 454	10 628	125	66	745
West	414	245	36	918	28	25	4 356	658	64	102	362
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	153	97	8	419	2	23	2 709	558	12	133	824
Foreign born	368	574	92	546	52	105	4 256	983	11	1 655	574
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	34 944	40 582	904	69 049	4 864	672	151 872	95 988	340	2 036	4 474
Same house	21 858	27 648	569	37 616	3 201	347	66 848	50 479	67	446	1 573
Different house in United States	13 053	12 691	335	31 198	1 576	301	82 444	43 993	244	663	2 407
Same county	7 134	8 533	254	13 543	1 225	139	32 319	24 830	31	225	880
Different county	5 919	4 158	81	17 655	351	162	50 125	19 163	213	438	1 527
Same State	3 597	2 393	28	10 242	175	61	21 999	9 217	47	72	280
Different State	2 322	1 765	53	7 413	176	101	28 126	9 946	166	366	1 247
Northeast	332	1 048	53	1 225	51	12	4 876	3 590	—	52	419
North Central	490	70	—	985	—	—	4 769	926	—	46	125
South	1 443	647	—	4 686	125	55	15 212	4 754	81	183	455
West	57	—	—	517	—	34	3 269	676	85	85	248
Abroad	33	243	—	235	87	24	2 580	1 516	29	927	494
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	4 799	3 420	39	15 309	341	137	44 276	16 489	187	331	1 330
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	53	—	14	—	—	5 640	3 902	78	81	557
Inmate of institution in 1980	104	39	—	88	23	—	2 542	2 439	25	—	140
Attending college in 1980	312	1 704	14	7 212	79	104	11 674	3 041	14	28	210
Different State in 1975	1 830	1 333	25	6 285	176	80	24 458	8 428	140	269	1 076
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	39	—	14	—	—	5 450	3 635	78	81	557
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	11	—	34	13	—	472	268	—	—	42
Attending college in 1980	185	298	—	2 495	55	55	4 661	801	14	13	80
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	17 210	14 837	367	33 397	2 568	363	81 702	42 539	221	982	2 311
Place of work reported	15 340	11 622	294	30 182	2 328	363	71 342	35 807	139	793	1 746
Worked in area of residence	13 205	9 436	249	21 569	2 012	309	62 232	31 215	139	712	1 388
Worked outside area of residence	2 135	2 186	45	8 613	316	54	9 110	4 592	—	81	358
Percent of those reporting place of work	13.9	18.8	15.3	28.5	13.6	14.9	12.8	12.8	—	10.2	20.5
Mean travel time to work	19.8	23.5	19.2	18.6	18.4	20.0	17.9	22.1	22.8	16.2	15.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	16 260	15 034	386	32 905	2 385	247	82 235	42 005	249	1 040	2 385
Private vehicle	15 208	13 394	354	30 256	2 174	208	72 245	32 617	179	831	1 334
Drive alone: Car	9 464	6 624	243	18 222	1 008	91	52 314	20 688	140	599	914
Truck or van	2 612	1 104	32	4 177	145	20	5 783	1 740	5	15	61
Carpool:	2 419	4 649	67	6 407	891	71	12 339	9 184	27	215	307
Car	713	1 017	12	1 450	130	26	1 809	1 005	7	2	52
Truck or van	15	205	—	46	26	—	1 021	3 820	16	13	58
Public transportation	435	1 038	14	1 753	152	7	6 290	4 677	41	164	857
Walked only	230	299	—	490	33	15	1 717	678	6	32	93
Other means	372	98	—	360	—	17	962	213	7	—	43
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	4 537	2 243	82	8 519	370	35	22 852	8 770	48	103	476
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.3	16.2	17.7	30.2	19.6	14.2	38.4	27.5	36.4	17.5	40.2
Female veterans	173	179	2	270	11	6	1 444	758	8	35	140
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	4.1	2.2	2.0	5.6	3.5	11.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	22 746	28 292	729	50 149	3 460	348	113 606	63 621	308	1 747	3 203
With a work disability	2 407	2 665	75	4 306	390	10	8 530	6 247	28	76	185
Prevented from working	1 360	1 624	47	2 326	177	2	3 823	3 380	18	13	97
With a public transportation disability	498	930	30	943	48	4	1 601	1 637	—	25	57
Persons 65 years and over	4 246	3 659	37	6 152	547	44	13 060	5 160	11	52	73
With a public transportation disability	680	729	7	823	85	—	2 280	1 177	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Soluda		Spartanburg				Sumter			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	2 975	1 310	45 777	9 272	162	325	13 311	8 727	65	310
With own children under 18 years	1 386	797	22 574	5 390	134	199	7 616	5 274	60	222
With own children under 6 years	557	340	9 108	2 141	72	59	3 440	2 515	29	130
Married-couple families	2 657	876	39 802	5 271	149	249	11 704	5 505	34	236
With own children under 18 years	1 293	587	19 742	3 226	128	143	6 735	3 560	34	148
With own children under 6 years	538	269	8 381	1 429	72	59	3 113	1 863	14	94
Female householder, no husband present	271	387	4 827	3 332	5	76	1 265	2 825	22	74
With own children under 18 years	89	197	2 394	1 914	—	56	756	1 577	22	74
With own children under 6 years	19	66	608	563	—	—	297	626	11	36
Subfamilies	83	143	769	780	12	14	218	677	—	6
With own children under 18 years	58	121	635	736	12	14	187	644	—	6
Married-couple subfamilies	54	49	283	62	6	2	73	78	—	6
With own children under 18 years	29	27	149	18	6	2	42	45	—	6
Mother-child subfamilies	29	69	423	675	6	12	106	569	—	—
Persons under 18 years	2 752	2 252	42 682	14 812	284	581	14 323	14 618	165	540
Percent living with two parents	90.2	56.0	82.4	46.8	90.1	68.2	85.7	52.8	81.2	65.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	10 448	5 702	159 818	40 914	830	1 471	48 243	38 966	550	1 314
Native	10 401	5 678	157 609	40 654	173	1 217	47 347	38 668	171	1 177
Born in State of residence	9 294	5 343	116 095	37 602	96	926	27 196	33 690	27	670
Born in different State	1 083	327	41 087	2 977	55	242	19 188	4 809	119	408
Northeast	57	125	5 618	774	6	34	3 475	1 568	11	81
North Central	117	—	4 279	124	9	27	3 623	466	15	14
South	890	195	29 456	1 920	28	154	10 229	2 597	52	193
West	19	7	1 734	159	12	27	1 861	178	41	120
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	8	427	75	22	49	963	169	25	99
Foreign born	47	24	2 209	260	657	254	896	298	379	137

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	10 501	4 539	150 670	36 579	704	1 544	44 680	34 350	690	1 198
Same house	7 668	3 200	89 445	24 192	299	814	19 785	21 647	150	407
Different house in United States	2 714	1 339	60 336	12 275	103	712	23 004	12 471	294	779
Same county	1 348	868	38 086	9 664	92	359	10 802	8 036	55	263
Different county	1 366	471	22 250	2 611	11	353	12 202	4 435	239	516
Same State	1 059	308	7 836	1 102	54	343	3 030	1 451	38	18
Different State	307	163	14 414	1 509	11	299	9 172	2 984	201	498
Northeast	33	98	2 604	458	—	163	1 141	1 342	10	124
North Central	48	—	1 820	235	—	—	1 664	180	—	66
South	226	65	9 194	715	11	136	5 049	1 266	118	216
West	—	—	796	101	—	—	1 318	196	73	92
Abroad	119	—	889	112	302	18	1 891	232	246	12

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 045	329	17 896	1 992	11	226	9 849	3 312	165	410
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	26	19	—	—	3 066	475	45	153
Inmate of institution in 1980	64	—	57	127	—	—	341	238	—	14
Attending college in 1980	51	9	2 130	297	—	35	839	514	—	19
Different State in 1975	244	119	11 477	1 163	11	174	7 394	2 146	155	392
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	26	—	—	—	2 866	429	45	153
Inmate of institution in 1980	43	—	—	23	—	—	72	44	—	14
Attending college in 1980	15	9	1 312	122	—	16	643	240	—	19

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 654	1 816	72 960	14 385	349	644	22 473	11 342	238	599
Place of work reported	4 180	1 424	66 234	12 384	272	544	19 324	9 324	176	446
Worked in area of residence	2 167	630	55 815	10 895	268	519	17 766	7 870	151	404
Worked outside area of residence	2 013	794	10 419	1 489	4	25	1 558	1 454	25	42
Percent of those reporting place of work	48.2	55.8	15.7	12.0	1.5	4.6	8.1	15.6	14.2	9.4
Mean travel time to work—minutes	25.5	27.8	18.4	20.7	15.8	18.9	15.9	21.3	14.7	15.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 429	2 085	72 488	14 509	367	543	22 201	11 603	195	507
Private vehicle	4 123	1 874	69 265	12 956	352	508	20 561	10 402	144	436
Drive alone: Car	1 899	658	46 522	7 499	223	326	13 339	5 487	68	241
Truck or van	878	150	9 509	778	31	42	2 988	625	21	36
Carpool:										
Car	988	756	10 763	4 232	98	127	3 372	3 643	50	129
Truck or van	358	310	2 471	447	—	13	862	647	5	30
Public transportation	7	53	252	664	6	20	59	217	13	9
Walked only	141	122	1 707	610	9	9	808	747	30	22
Other means	8	36	407	221	—	—	521	179	8	34
Worked at home	150	—	857	58	—	6	252	58	—	6

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 239	358	20 355	2 617	53	103	6 009	2 158	—	106
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.7	20.9	35.0	20.8	21.8	21.2	42.2	18.8	—	37.3
Female veterans	49	78	669	158	—	2	300	159	7	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	3.9	1.0	1.0	—	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 477	3 267	104 487	24 029	530	847	32 028	22 698	378	763
With a work disability	716	328	10 188	2 762	29	87	2 662	2 614	14	88
Prevented from working	441	166	5 991	1 568	20	49	1 303	1 730	14	28
With a public transportation disability	153	116	2 323	741	16	20	493	945	—	18
Persons 65 years and over	1 439	451	17 080	3 404	35	81	3 248	3 111	12	34
With a public transportation disability	391	160	3 303	744	8	20	573	947	6	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Union		Williamsburg				York			
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	
	White	Black	White	Black		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	6 355	2 046	4 013	5 221	178	22 743	5 074	303	118	
With own children under 18 years.....	2 856	1 200	2 001	3 053	119	11 828	2 961	225	82	
With own children under 6 years.....	1 181	520	862	1 470	59	4 966	1 020	106	50	
Married-couple families	5 613	1 270	3 510	3 650	142	20 031	3 016	258	71	
With own children under 18 years.....	2 589	809	1 834	2 264	93	10 445	1 846	197	56	
With own children under 6 years.....	1 100	406	838	1 241	45	4 647	689	94	24	
Female householder, no husband present	611	635	379	1 328	36	1 990	1 712	27	47	
With own children under 18 years.....	221	357	147	730	26	1 030	972	16	26	
With own children under 6 years.....	61	102	14	220	14	244	293	—	26	
Subfamilies	151	201	108	357	7	485	519	—	17	
With own children under 18 years.....	115	187	73	329	7	396	486	—	17	
Married-couple subfamilies	69	14	63	65	—	248	66	—	—	
With own children under 18 years.....	33	—	28	37	—	159	33	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	82	178	37	256	7	218	425	—	17	
Persons under 18 years	5 513	3 286	4 096	9 710	339	22 863	9 000	622	358	
Percent living with two parents.....	86.2	56.8	87.9	58.5	66.4	84.1	49.1	89.5	55.3	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	21 620	9 057	14 352	23 806	815	81 238	23 826	1 351	740	
Native	21 551	9 048	14 281	23 559	770	80 566	23 740	1 347	683	
Born in State of residence.....	18 386	8 674	12 603	21 703	713	49 969	22 074	1 227	491	
Born in different State.....	3 131	374	1 656	1 795	48	30 323	1 650	120	154	
Northeast.....	310	125	237	945	27	4 073	583	7	11	
North Central.....	274	36	252	9	7	2 976	66	—	43	
South.....	2 397	191	1 119	818	14	22 334	985	113	77	
West.....	150	22	48	23	—	940	16	—	23	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	34	—	22	61	9	274	16	—	38	
Foreign born.....	69	9	71	247	45	672	86	4	57	
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	20 396	8 037	13 207	21 356	673	75 325	22 116	1 105	717	
Same house.....	14 163	5 360	8 789	15 368	472	39 794	15 334	411	460	
Different house in United States.....	6 157	2 648	4 379	5 914	173	35 238	6 722	694	232	
Same county.....	4 160	2 133	2 283	3 978	142	18 971	5 281	538	176	
Different county.....	1 997	515	2 096	1 936	31	16 267	1 441	156	56	
Same State.....	1 008	274	1 464	746	8	4 679	588	102	18	
Different State.....	989	241	632	1 190	23	11 588	853	54	38	
Northeast.....	37	66	31	773	16	1 784	270	—	22	
North Central.....	136	13	44	—	—	1 180	39	—	—	
South.....	680	101	525	417	7	8 387	457	54	16	
West.....	136	61	32	—	—	237	87	—	—	
Abroad.....	76	29	39	74	28	293	60	—	25	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	1 555	378	1 584	1 381	22	13 248	1 219	130	44	
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	8	9	—	8	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	7	14	7	134	77	—	—	
Attending college in 1980.....	123	25	91	83	—	2 254	332	—	17	
Different State in 1975.....	778	179	482	804	14	9 223	734	54	26	
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	5	7	42	18	—	—	
Attending college in 1980.....	92	25	25	69	—	1 006	86	—	8	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	9 767	3 214	6 087	7 113	208	38 276	9 115	443	286	
Place of work reported.....	8 804	2 781	5 485	5 275	142	35 902	8 476	436	237	
Worked in area of residence.....	7 311	2 128	3 876	3 568	119	26 266	6 768	289	191	
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 493	653	1 609	1 707	23	9 636	1 708	147	46	
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	17.0	23.5	29.3	32.4	16.2	26.8	20.2	33.7	19.4	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	23.5	17.7	25.6	19.9	20.0	21.3	29.4	17.0	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 129	3 295	6 149	7 098	234	38 591	9 030	426	252	
Private vehicle.....	9 503	3 012	5 791	6 583	228	36 455	8 358	399	236	
Drive alone: Car.....	5 367	1 255	3 190	2 928	110	22 056	4 140	161	122	
Truck or van.....	1 307	186	1 286	571	33	4 443	392	91	11	
Carpool: Car.....	2 264	1 439	964	2 404	57	7 902	3 405	114	87	
Truck or van.....	565	132	351	680	28	2 054	421	33	16	
Public transportation.....	44	137	15	74	—	85	157	—	—	
Walked only.....	413	131	183	196	—	1 332	367	10	—	
Other means.....	113	15	55	181	6	332	117	17	16	
Worked at home.....	56	—	105	64	—	387	31	—	—	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 712	471	1 707	814	30	10 803	1 522	156	26	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.8	16.9	33.6	11.8	12.7	37.5	21.4	40.3	14.9	
Female veterans	68	41	72	91	22	317	58	—	4	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	7.2	1.0	0.6	—	1.6	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	14 011	5 358	9 167	13 264	471	53 845	14 108	731	419	
With a work disability.....	1 528	653	1 180	1 903	93	4 268	1 399	63	4	
Prevented from working.....	815	421	711	1 239	75	2 375	851	40	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	219	227	256	709	34	788	416	9	—	
Persons 65 years and over	2 780	850	1 599	2 003	63	7 010	1 835	43	7	
With a public transportation disability.....	398	169	283	394	4	1 047	355	10	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	11 816	4 935
Labor force	7 209	3 073
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.0	62.3
Civilian labor force	7 207	3 073
Employed	6 942	2 711
Unemployed	265	362
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	11.8
Not in labor force	4 607	1 862
Inmate of institution	71	7
Female, 16 years and over	6 153	2 727
Labor force	3 162	1 539
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	56.4
Civilian labor force	3 162	1 539
Employed	2 991	1 301
Unemployed	171	238
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	15.5
Not in labor force	2 991	1 188
Inmate of institution	50	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 094	610
Employed	463	146
Unemployed	47	33
Not in labor force	584	431
Female, 16 years and over	6 153	2 727
With own children under 6 years	895	515
In labor force	517	352
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 042	611
In labor force	803	471
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 816	962
In labor force	2 216	644
With own children under 6 years	846	239
In labor force	485	195
With own children 6 to 17 years only	956	375
In labor force	726	274

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 942	2 711
Private wage and salary workers	5 424	2 142
Federal government workers	139	98
State government workers	391	179
Local government workers	393	226
Self-employed workers	550	64
Unpaid family workers	45	2
Employed females 16 years and over	2 991	1 301
Private wage and salary workers	2 266	1 014
Federal government workers	53	24
State government workers	262	115
Local government workers	210	108
Self-employed workers	166	40
Unpaid family workers	34	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 942	2 711
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	115	75
Mining	3	15
Construction	538	141
Manufacturing	3 303	1 633
Nondurable goods	2 630	1 242
Food and kindred products	17	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 451	1 144
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	7
Durable goods	673	391
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	87	53
Metal industries	120	64
Machinery, except electrical	240	81
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	65	58
Transportation equipment	34	29
Transportation	284	123
Communications and other public utilities	125	56
Wholesale trade	132	26
Retail trade	888	104
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	246	45
Eating and drinking places	170	24
Banking and credit agencies	102	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	—
Business and repair services	69	40
Private households	21	51
Other personal services	109	23
Entertainment and recreation services	13	12
Professional and related services	976	315
Hospitals	167	30
Health services, except hospitals	69	32
Educational services	604	221
Public administration	203	88

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 505	1 615
Worked in 1979	4 471	1 583
50 to 52 weeks	3 040	988
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 889	938
With unemployment in 1979	497	368
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	182	170
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 533	1 685
Worked in 1979	3 478	1 565
50 to 52 weeks	1 765	755
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 573	673
With unemployment in 1979	485	480
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	145	233

Abbeville		Aiken				Allendale		Anderson		
Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	
White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black		
11 816	4 935	59 537	17 495	466	3 055	4 382	83 820	15 439	685	
7 209	3 073	37 601	10 622	277	1 912	2 296	54 604	9 956	406	
61.0	62.3	63.2	60.7	59.4	62.6	52.4	65.1	64.5	59.3	
7 207	3 073	37 512	10 608	277	1 904	2 286	54 585	9 956	406	
6 942	2 711	35 809	9 666	233	1 815	1 974	52 111	9 142	398	
265	362	1 703	942	44	89	312	2 474	814	8	
3.7	11.8	4.5	8.9	15.9	4.7	13.6	4.5	8.2	2.0	
4 607	1 862	21 936	6 873	189	1 143	2 086	29 216	5 483	279	
71	7	472	164	—	33	17	549	141	6	
6 153	2 727	30 955	9 442	221	1 661	2 454	44 135	8 758	342	
3 162	1 539	15 275	5 086	113	845	1 011	23 833	5 127	168	
51.4	56.4	49.3	53.9	51.1	50.9	41.2	54.0	58.5	49.1	
3 162	1 539	15 267	5 086	113	845	1 011	23 833	5 127	168	
2 991	1 301	14 519	4 612	103	798	867	22 679	4 587	168	
171	238	748	474	10	47	144	1 154	540	—	
5.4	15.5	4.9	9.3	8.8	5.6	14.2	4.8	10.5	—	
2 991	1 188	15 680	4 356	108	816	1 443	20 302	3 631	174	
50	—	140	23	—	26	15	372	61	—	
1 094	610	5 466	2 247	84	246	570	7 760	1 826	135	
463	146	2 389	511	22	84	122	3 589	487	56	
47	33	402	231	14	4	36	517	135	—	
584	431	2 675	1 505	48	150	412	3 654	1 204	79	
6 153	2 727	30 955	9 442	221	1 661	2 454	44 135	8 758	342	
895	515	4 918	1 813	35	228	449	6 779	1 531	46	
517	352	2 529	1 283	17	147	226	4 114	1 127	18	
1 042	611	6 908	1 926	79	269	557	9 015	1 931	96	
803	471	4 350	1 311	51	187	348	6 248	1 435	67	
3 816	962	20 144	3 972	137	962	931	28 197	3 510	206	
2 216	644	10 166	2 489	62	567	516	16 356	2 440	130	
846	239	4 436	1 108	32	228	198	6 149	899	35	
485	195	2 182	794	14	147	138	3 678	715	18	
956	375	5 901	1 203	59	228	288	7 832	1 198	82	
726	274	3 541	821	31	152	208	5 273	901	53	
6 942	2 711	35 809	9 666	233	1 815	1 974	52 111	9 142	398	
5 424	2 142	27 719	7 402	139	1 167	1 474	43 364	7 605	343	
139	98	1 857	535	6	60	47	778	160	6	
391	179	1 858	630	18	165	141	2 266	522	6	
393	226	2 147	836	37	211	246	2 450	666	20	
550	64	2 031	255	33	190	54	3 025	168	23	
45	2	197	8	—	22	12	228	21	—	
2 991	1 301	14 519	4 612	103	798	867	22 679	4 587	168	
2 266	1 014	10 711	3 402	56	495	601	18 761	3 662	150	
53	24	567	221	3	17	18	330	100	—	
262	115	1 260	359	18	99	83	1 387	366	6	
210	108	1 359	548	26	154	142	1 379	417	6	
166	40	508	79	—	25	17	694	31	6	
34	—	114	3	—	8	6	128	11	—	
6 942	2 711	35 809	9 666	233	1 815	1 974	52 111	9 142	398	
115	75	642	185	17	186	218	779	130	2	
3	15	192	159	5	—	6	40	—	—	
538	141	2 312	402	12	154	127	3 618	614	52	
3 303	1 633	13 529	4 665	75	488	816	23 083	4 445	213	
2 630	1 242	10 640	3 385	55	403	539	17 650	3 306	153	
17	2	281	90	12	9	21	286	16	7	
2 451	1 144	4 937	2 499	38	270	478	14 108	2 709	133	
23	7	269	13	—	7	—	353	27	—	
673	391	2 889	1 280	20	85	277	5 433	1 139	60	
87	53	291	100	—	16	83	178	21	—	
120	64	231	70	—	17	26	756	193	7	
240	81	531	100	—	38	70	1 378	164	9	
65	58	156	69	—	7	57	1 372	389	21	
34	29	110	26	—	—	—	147	14	—	
284	123	1 074	213	1	42	47	1 430	192	9	
125	56	982	227	2	116	37	1 149	219	—	
132	26	1 130	136	—	50	46	1 937	211	12	
888	104	5 277	890	37	219	139	7 771	898	43	
246	45	1 114	179	17	40	10	1 440	162	12	
170	24	732	308	13	16	57	1 482	352	27	
102	9	727	57	—	28	—	773	52	—	
61	—	863	47	3	40	23	1 045	58	—	
69	40	918	171	14	46	10	1 311	137	18	
21	51	101	358	4	—	80	116	319	—	
109	23	665	175	6	15	80	748	263	7	
13	12	228	46	—	6	9	223	39	—	
976	315	5 977	1 689	49	322	318	7 040	1 421	28	
167	30	1 408	358	13	25	27	1 330	349	13	
69	32	763	171	—	11	16	878	171	2	
604	221	2 582	923	36	221	226	3 364	772	13	
203	88	1 192	246	8	103	18	1 048	144	14	
4 505	1 615	23 496	5 979	170	1 137	1 399	32 379	4 973	288	
4 471	1 583	23 322	5 819	168	1 133	1 362	31 983	4 873	282	
3 040	988	17 880	3 918	103	817	717	23 350	3 208	162	
2 889	938	17 224	3 805	103	777	644	22 245	2 946	140	
497	368	2 928	1 090	44	120	348	4 746	1 055	53	
182	170	1 093	384	30	59	150	1 644	371	6	
3 533	1 685	17 220	5 544	122	890	1 120	27 159	5 531	203	
3 478	1 565	16 871	5 207	120	883	1 034	26 479	5 212	186	
1 765	755	9 505	2 752	44	498	457	14 789	2 716	96	
1 573	673	8 347	2 353	44	445	338	12 747	2 324	75	
485	480	2 595	1 315	48	97	322	4 437	1 440	61	
145	233	824	600	13	43	139	1 576	618	39	

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	7 158
Labor force	3 450
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.2
Civilian labor force	3 426
Employed	3 058
Unemployed	368
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7
Not in labor force	3 708
Inmate of institution	15
Female, 16 years and over	3 967
Labor force	1 664
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.9
Civilian labor force	1 664
Employed	1 435
Unemployed	229
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8
Not in labor force	2 303
Inmate of institution	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 307
Employed	158
Unemployed	74
Not in labor force	1 075
Female, 16 years and over	3 967
With own children under 6 years	662
In labor force	406
With own children 6 to 17 years only	662
In labor force	405
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 430
In labor force	784
With own children under 6 years	457
In labor force	293
With own children 6 to 17 years only	374
In labor force	249

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 058
Private wage and salary workers	2 171
Federal government workers	121
State government workers	349
Local government workers	300
Self-employed workers	106
Unpaid family workers	11
Employed females 16 years and over	1 435
Private wage and salary workers	907
Federal government workers	77
State government workers	247
Local government workers	180
Self-employed workers	13
Unpaid family workers	11
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 058
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	183
Mining	—
Construction	236
Manufacturing	1 209
Nondurable goods	608
Food and kindred products	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	467
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—
Durable goods	601
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	113
Metal industries	24
Machinery, except electrical	160
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	186
Transportation equipment	20
Transportation	28
Communications and other public utilities	63
Wholesale trade	91
Retail trade	348
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	52
Eating and drinking places	156
Banking and credit agencies	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17
Business and repair services	63
Private households	54
Other personal services	80
Entertainment and recreation services	6
Professional and related services	626
Hospitals	70
Health services, except hospitals	35
Educational services	452
Public administration	54

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Males, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 008
Worked in 1979	1 954
50 to 52 weeks	1 152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 043
With unemployment in 1979	490
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	251
Females, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 885
Worked in 1979	1 758
50 to 52 weeks	651
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	558
With unemployment in 1979	570
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	194

Barnberg		Barnwell		Beaufort			
Race		Race		Race			Spanish origin ¹
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
...	7 158	8 628	5 293	33 676	14 925	481	1 443
...	3 450	5 362	3 094	23 344	9 407	305	1 164
...	48.2	62.1	58.5	69.3	63.0	63.4	80.7
...	3 426	5 355	3 079	14 479	6 935	218	350
...	3 058	5 135	2 763	13 688	5 895	188	261
...	368	220	316	791	1 040	30	89
...	10.7	4.1	10.3	5.5	15.0	13.8	25.4
...	3 708	3 266	2 199	10 332	5 518	176	279
...	15	103	95	51	67	5	—
...	3 967	4 559	3 020	14 781	7 384	322	496
...	1 664	2 217	1 520	7 595	3 870	166	283
...	41.9	48.6	50.3	51.4	52.4	51.6	57.1
...	1 664	2 217	1 514	6 753	3 625	159	203
...	1 435	2 094	1 328	6 267	2 952	129	137
...	229	123	186	486	673	30	66
...	13.8	5.5	12.3	7.2	18.6	18.9	32.5
...	2 303	2 342	1 500	7 186	3 514	156	213
...	—	92	48	44	20	—	—
...	1 307	785	655	5 037	2 595	49	357
...	158	345	157	1 013	396	5	6
...	74	55	47	168	143	7	28
...	1 075	385	451	906	1 293	9	47
...	3 967	4 559	3 020	14 781	7 384	322	496
...	662	765	599	2 819	1 565	89	157
...	406	386	402	1 185	986	34	56
...	662	922	627	2 289	1 342	66	58
...	405	631	479	1 445	951	41	45
...	1 430	2 898	1 124	9 789	2 835	218	299
...	784	1 493	759	4 306	1 602	93	137
...	457	683	332	2 570	975	82	140
...	293	326	290	1 025	603	27	39
...	374	819	391	2 014	757	66	58
...	249	548	291	1 227	521	41	45
...	3 058	5 135	2 763	13 688	5 895	188	261
...	2 171	3 713	2 035	9 570	3 534	146	210
...	121	276	122	969	623	14	21
...	349	376	215	672	615	22	7
...	300	402	280	949	827	6	23
...	106	352	106	1 448	288	—	—
...	11	16	5	80	8	—	—
...	1 435	2 094	1 328	6 267	2 952	129	137
...	907	1 449	967	4 489	1 779	102	115
...	77	50	69	431	190	8	7
...	247	216	119	337	364	13	—
...	180	250	147	615	559	6	15
...	13	115	21	331	52	—	—
...	11	14	5	64	8	—	—
...	3 058	5 135	2 763	13 688	5 895	188	261
...	183	217	186	564	512	—	73
...	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
...	236	331	197	1 401	516	—	8
...	1 209	2 027	1 423	1 013	704	33	20
...	608	1 417	763	510	414	26	20
...	22	2	19	18	129	—	5
...	467	683	652	228	207	26	15
...	—	16	11	139	10	—	—
...	601	610	660	503	290	7	—
...	113	42	21	64	47	—	—
...	24	32	26	192	48	7	—
...	160	160	295	30	59	—	—
...	186	66	53	13	—	—	—
...	20	7	3	120	52	—	—
...	28	85	20	399	155	6	—
...	63	257	40	414	132	—	10
...	91	81	68	347	102	8	7
...	348	532	134	2 950	846	38	57
...	52	120	23	446	95	7	12
...	156	48	48	964	384	20	39
...	—	115	7	534	32	—	—
...	17	40	14	886	90	—	—
...	63	212	51	585	145	9	—
...	54	13	38	88	292	—	6
...	80	116	85	677	568	22	18
...	6	30	8	266	55	—	—
...	626	870	378	2 624	1 319	67	41
...	70	100	49	422	186	8	—
...	35	135	30	281	84	22	7
...	452	403	254	1 014	850	29	34
...	54	204	114	932	427	5	21
...	2 008	3 368	1 687	16 246	5 751	147	863
...	1 954	3 358	1 591	16 111	5 504	147	822
...	1 152	2 351	1 013	10 335	2 991	98	438
...	1 043	2 205	962	9 755	2 758	70	405
...	490	518	460	3 315	1 620	30	274
...	251	217	230	907	603	—	110
...	1 885	2 568	1 703	8 715	4 402	174	326
...	1 758	2 520	1 526	8 521	3 973	174	303
...	651	1 173	687	3 905	1 352	44	78
...	558	1 005	560	3 267	1 013	44	61
...	570	458	572	2 070	1 610	69	142
...	194	171	255	643	812	21	49

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	47 841	15 320	1 154	931	4 258	4 548	141 623	66 065	398	1 270	2 779
Labor force	31 914	8 586	743	537	2 737	2 596	96 232	39 903	321	947	1 876
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	56.0	64.4	57.7	64.3	57.1	67.9	60.4	80.7	74.6	67.5
Civilian labor force	27 133	8 187	517	352	2 734	2 589	78 832	37 260	215	609	1 217
Employed	25 511	6 953	463	315	2 625	2 398	75 252	32 884	179	571	1 106
Unemployed	1 622	1 234	54	37	109	191	3 580	4 376	36	38	111
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	15.1	10.4	10.5	4.0	7.4	4.5	11.7	16.7	6.2	9.1
Not in labor force	15 927	6 734	411	394	1 521	1 952	45 391	26 162	77	323	903
Inmate of institution	156	294	—	9	—	—	431	231	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	23 459	7 957	679	540	2 207	2 474	66 795	36 006	194	652	1 202
Labor force	11 359	3 775	324	191	1 096	1 207	35 009	18 980	125	392	619
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	47.4	47.7	35.4	49.7	48.8	52.4	52.7	64.4	60.1	51.5
Civilian labor force	11 199	3 765	317	184	1 096	1 207	34 285	18 818	119	372	590
Employed	10 303	3 129	263	147	1 019	1 099	32 462	16 186	100	340	499
Unemployed	896	636	54	37	77	108	1 823	2 632	19	32	91
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	16.9	17.0	20.1	7.0	8.9	5.3	14.0	16.0	8.6	15.4
Not in labor force	12 100	4 182	355	349	1 111	1 267	31 786	17 026	69	260	583
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	113	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 091	2 054	70	122	328	688	14 684	9 898	70	100	459
Employed	1 972	217	25	28	154	153	5 237	1 970	30	36	105
Unemployed	281	190	—	14	20	39	861	796	20	—	36
Not in labor force	2 679	1 629	38	42	154	496	6 368	6 751	9	43	214
Female, 16 years and over	23 459	7 957	679	540	2 207	2 474	66 795	36 006	194	652	1 202
With own children under 6 years	5 264	1 765	179	179	373	463	10 330	6 552	44	178	310
In labor force	2 131	992	102	32	211	256	4 744	4 219	31	100	141
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 305	1 616	249	146	371	504	12 217	7 623	59	156	240
In labor force	3 546	1 045	145	53	270	316	7 548	5 119	37	116	153
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	16 788	3 995	559	397	1 500	1 060	38 673	12 752	130	453	691
In labor force	7 904	2 193	275	110	815	579	19 321	7 859	87	307	326
With own children under 6 years	4 737	1 395	247	157	351	287	9 245	3 860	32	156	243
In labor force	1 857	788	102	32	189	160	4 008	2 608	24	100	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 529	1 173	242	121	339	350	10 146	4 146	51	150	193
In labor force	2 940	731	145	35	244	232	5 863	2 850	29	116	113

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	25 511	6 953	463	315	2 625	2 398	75 252	32 884	179	571	1 106
Private wage and salary workers	16 830	4 731	287	263	1 728	1 906	48 845	19 932	118	385	637
Federal government workers	4 071	475	92	38	61	49	9 209	3 619	36	46	170
State government workers	1 598	851	22	5	231	183	7 397	3 945	9	95	142
Local government workers	1 683	719	33	9	222	173	4 737	4 477	16	23	107
Self-employed workers	1 195	163	22	—	354	80	4 715	902	—	22	50
Unpaid family workers	134	14	7	—	29	7	349	9	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	10 303	3 129	263	147	1 019	1 099	32 462	16 186	100	340	499
Private wage and salary workers	7 011	1 949	180	114	687	820	21 603	9 314	65	231	290
Federal government workers	954	185	24	33	16	30	2 477	1 375	16	27	69
State government workers	906	539	16	—	117	120	4 260	2 811	9	44	75
Local government workers	949	401	21	—	146	117	2 750	2 433	10	23	61
Self-employed workers	385	41	22	—	36	12	1 117	244	—	15	4
Unpaid family workers	98	14	—	—	17	—	255	9	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 511	6 953	463	315	2 625	2 398	75 252	32 884	179	571	1 106
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	435	170	—	8	219	264	1 111	732	—	7	37
Mining	38	21	—	—	8	10	56	10	—	—	5
Construction	3 162	773	3	27	156	227	5 790	2 497	2	10	47
Manufacturing	5 939	2 122	107	76	633	947	11 597	5 398	24	165	163
Nondurable goods	2 198	1 069	59	34	403	398	3 757	2 372	8	71	32
Food and kindred products	112	7	—	—	67	77	301	325	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	662	568	59	8	130	263	800	1 045	8	58	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	119	10	—	4	23	8	689	69	—	—	—
Durable goods	3 741	1 053	48	42	230	549	7 840	3 026	16	94	131
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	272	279	7	5	37	71	313	422	—	20	—
Metal industries	343	43	7	16	54	194	327	329	—	14	22
Machinery, except electrical	448	124	4	—	36	84	1 091	439	9	38	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	183	126	—	—	34	66	287	89	—	—	33
Transportation equipment	2 092	239	23	11	23	35	5 022	1 248	—	16	55
Transportation	1 151	336	8	8	50	54	3 174	1 349	9	7	49
Communications and other public utilities	1 006	187	11	7	70	45	1 971	918	7	—	28
Wholesale trade	822	137	7	—	104	67	3 190	987	—	8	20
Retail trade	4 251	780	133	85	447	115	14 121	4 353	46	117	218
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	806	185	9	7	89	40	2 628	873	5	30	20
Eating and drinking places	740	299	48	26	45	26	3 329	1 688	33	62	68
Banking and credit agencies	353	40	—	—	54	7	1 417	352	—	7	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	629	110	9	22	48	26	3 246	588	11	5	17
Business and repair services	872	119	18	16	76	30	2 966	1 043	13	8	22
Private households	93	178	—	—	5	157	285	1 560	—	—	14
Other personal services	611	142	25	7	24	61	2 203	1 632	19	28	35
Entertainment and recreation services	184	74	9	8	16	17	804	288	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 800	1 376	67	37	537	315	17 773	8 995	16	183	334
Hospitals	672	176	41	9	75	30	4 546	3 061	9	63	119
Health services, except hospitals	444	146	7	5	31	27	1 982	762	—	36	26
Educational services	1 614	837	12	9	236	228	7 077	4 063	—	78	141
Public administration	2 165	388	66	14	178	56	5 548	2 182	32	26	89

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 262	5 369	454	353	1 735	1 486	65 387	21 927	189	556	1 365
Worked in 1979	21 023	5 133	454	339	1 714	1 412	64 851	20 711	189	550	1 333
50 to 52 weeks	16 102	2 811	328	252	1 297	848	47 074	11 674	135	436	886
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 485	2 572	315	247	1 219	768	44 911	10 732	122	401	800
With unemployment in 1979	2 841	1 441	89	59	150	348	8 260	6 241	20	54	182
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	821	554	40	45	46	156	2 450	2 733	5	26	66
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 216	4 153	350	265	1 162	1 347	40 617	20 952	137	440	670
Worked in 1979	12 821	3 811	329	257	1 145	1 207	39 839	18 772	129	434	624
50 to 52 weeks	5 949	1 592	133	73	613	527	19 856	8 940	56	201	239
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 088	1 297	117	61	475	402	16 336	6 868	56	175	196
With unemployment in 1979	2 893	1 361	118	85	171	459	8 011	6 960	69	136	221
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	914	605	49	24	46	185	2 185	3 191	15	53	71

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	24 330	5 285
Labor force	15 993	3 302
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	62.5
Civilian labor force	15 970	3 302
Employed	14 837	2 955
Unemployed	1 133	347
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	10.5
Not in labor force	8 337	1 983
Inmate of institution	187	63

Female, 16 years and over	12 809	2 891
Labor force	6 908	1 612
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.9	55.8
Civilian labor force	6 908	1 612
Employed	6 404	1 421
Unemployed	504	191
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	11.8
Not in labor force	5 901	1 279
Inmate of institution	113	6

Persons 16 to 19 years	2 146	787
Employed	910	199
Unemployed	176	89
Not in labor force	1 054	499

Female, 16 years and over	12 809	2 891
With own children under 6 years	1 846	616
In labor force	1 117	444
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 922	537
In labor force	2 206	400
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	8 215	1 068
In labor force	5 011	684
With own children under 6 years	1 690	361
In labor force	1 003	272
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 461	298
In labor force	1 841	199

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	14 837	2 955
Private wage and salary workers	12 095	2 433
Federal government workers	132	82
State government workers	647	144
Local government workers	1 109	243
Self-employed workers	765	53
Unpaid family workers	89	—
Employed females 16 years and over	6 404	1 421
Private wage and salary workers	4 935	1 122
Federal government workers	29	55
State government workers	422	60
Local government workers	724	178
Self-employed workers	243	6
Unpaid family workers	51	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	14 837	2 955
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	250	76
Mining	55	11
Construction	1 263	205
Manufacturing	6 741	1 551
Non-durable goods	5 471	1 274
Food and kindred products	70	23
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 647	1 028
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	108	22
Durable goods	1 270	277
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	8
Metal industries	79	47
Machinery, except electrical	827	138
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29	—
Transportation equipment	59	5
Transportation	501	78
Communications and other public utilities	659	66
Wholesale trade	310	50
Retail trade	1 716	242
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	408	46
Eating and drinking places	342	108
Banking and credit agencies	234	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	174	22
Business and repair services	304	21
Private households	16	64
Other personal services	251	54
Entertainment and recreation services	27	27
Professional and related services	2 070	442
Hospitals	364	69
Health services, except hospitals	243	36
Educational services	1 129	321
Public administration	266	40

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	9 766	1 837
Worked in 1979	9 669	1 711
50 to 52 weeks	6 741	1 049
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 375	946
With unemployment in 1979	1 377	354
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	591	173
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 705	1 772
Worked in 1979	7 566	1 689
50 to 52 weeks	4 112	869
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 608	729
With unemployment in 1979	1 277	447
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	424	207

Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield		Clarendon			
Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	
24 330	5 285	14 218	7 634	19 287	8 100	307	8 809	10 762	278
15 993	3 302	9 126	4 682	12 555	4 992	192	5 366	5 549	128
65.7	62.5	64.2	61.3	65.1	61.6	62.5	60.9	51.6	46.0
15 970	3 302	9 121	4 674	12 555	4 992	192	5 366	5 548	128
14 837	2 955	8 797	4 263	12 039	4 460	166	5 098	4 955	110
1 133	347	324	411	516	532	26	268	593	18
7.1	10.5	3.6	8.8	4.1	10.7	13.5	5.0	10.7	14.1
8 337	1 983	5 092	2 952	6 732	3 108	115	3 443	5 213	150
187	63	76	13	100	14	—	63	106	—
12 809	2 891	7 609	4 227	10 039	4 399	182	4 591	5 907	165
6 908	1 612	3 996	2 270	5 494	2 470	102	2 218	2 601	61
53.9	55.8	52.5	53.7	54.7	56.1	56.0	48.3	44.0	37.0
6 908	1 612	3 996	2 270	5 494	2 470	102	2 218	2 601	61
6 404	1 421	3 828	2 062	5 251	2 258	96	2 072	2 274	51
504	191	168	208	243	212	6	146	327	10
7.3	11.8	4.2	9.2	4.4	8.6	5.9	6.6	12.6	16.4
5 901	1 279	3 613	1 957	4 545	1 929	80	2 373	3 306	104
113	6	53	—	55	—	—	31	13	—
2 146	787	1 060	1 095	1 828	1 081	24	742	1 681	22
910	199	481	345	841	374	6	280	311	—
176	89	50	96	79	108	8	41	78	7
1 054	499	529	654	908	599	10	421	1 291	15
12 809	2 891	7 609	4 227	10 039	4 399	182	4 591	5 907	165
1 846	616	1 070	765	1 584	769	34	687	869	36
1 117	444	675	553	1 070	553	22	334	506	22
2 922	537	1 311	956	2 197	959	50	975	1 225	39
2 206	400	1 026	676	1 608	706	16	669	816	30
8 215	1 068	4 791	1 668	6 118	1 741	79	2 942	2 074	79
5 011	684	2 845	989	3 826	1 144	43	1 520	1 173	42
1 690	361	987	470	1 451	534	21	620	557	34
1 003	272	621	379	984	402	14	296	339	22
2 461	298	1 127	534	1 888	574	37	869	710	20
1 841	199	859	385	1 398	408	10	590	500	18
14 837	2 955	8 797	4 263	12 039	4 460	166	5 098	4 955	110
12 095	2 433	6 982	3 547	9 477	3 589	117	3 682	3 459	81
132	82	123	43	143	96	—	69	224	—
647	144	496	206	630	290	14	327	539	10
1 109	243	617	367	696	405	35	367	550	2
765	53	541	92	1 005	56	—	595	168	17
89	—	38	8	88	24	—	58	15	—
6 404	1 421	3 828	2 062	5 251	2 258	96	2 072	2 274	51
4 935	1 122	2 978	1 641	4 097	1 681	60	1 451	1 565	40
29	55	66	22	52	61	—	27	112	—
422	60	228	136	360	233	8	213	290	5
724	178	397	227	420	263	28	236	259	6
243	6	134	36	254	6	—	94	46	—
51	—	25	—	68	14	—	51	2	—
14 837	2 955	8 797	4 263	12 039	4 460	166	5 098	4 955	110
250	76	172	49	386	312	13	493	376	9
55	11	12	8	47	16	—	—	—	—
1 263	205	397	244	630	184	9	526	458	14
6 741	1 551	4 244	2 635	5 527	2 309	88	1 217	1 967	43
5 471	1 274	3 543	2 277	5 371	1 563	47	707	714	32
70	23	84	43	174	89	—	145	112	—
4 647	1 028	3 167	2 038	3 105	1 392	47	445	581	26
108	22	66	61	53	—	—	34	—	—
1 270	277	701	358	1 956	746	41	510	1 253	11
29	8	71	23	250	166	21	113	418	8
79	47	234	137	761	281	14	73	165	—
827	138	138	79	557	165	—	109	268	3
29	—	106	30	194	49	6	39	95	—
59	5	9	22	27	8	—	9	23	—
501	78	218	57	391	63	3	127	136	—
659	66	239	76	267	95	—	111	54	10
310	50	262	130	316	108	—	183	86	4
1 716	242	1 123	278	1 833	387	5	885	559	8
408	46	313	55	456	104	—	165	117	—
342	108	184	32	285	93	—	107	260	6
234	6	137	9	177	15	—	116	—	—
174	22	65	10	161	36	—	74	5	—
304	21	206	43	299	35	8	148	43	—
16	64	27	50	25	66	—	19	138	—
251	54	120	103	259	79	—	200	199	10
27	27	43	12	33	8	—	8	38	—
2 070	442	1 217	506	1 307	643	27	813	718	10
364	69	243	93	178	89	8	146	77	—
243	36	112	30	150	31	—	69	72	—
1 129	321	578	268	705	433	19	407	496	10
266	40	315	53	381	104	13	178	178	2
9 766	1 837	5 487	2 551	7 387	2 658	102	3 358	3 145	73
9 669	1 711	5 439	2 461	7 349	2 524	102	3 329	2 983	72
6 741	1 049	4 001	1 427	5 169	1 556	54	2 433	1 715	39
6 375	946	3 793	1 297	4 864	1 418	47	2 323	1 583	39
1 377	354	535	591	985	685	25	329	736	22
591	173	228	252	558	255	6	133	314	—
7 705	1 772	4 361	2 373	6 057	2 741	125	2 582	2 876	69
7 566	1 689	4 301	2 211	5 940	2 559	120	2 539	2 692	69
4 112	869	2 582	1 130	3 065	1 226	35	1 336	1 297	54
3 608	729	2 349	970	2 674	1 015	35	1 172	1 067	52
1 277	447	516	612	1 284	770	25	396	872	12
424	207	207	218	334	312	14	165	388	—

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	13 066	9 741	284
Labor force.....	8 122	5 271	148
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	62.2	54.1	52.1
Civilian labor force.....	8 048	5 247	148
Employed.....	7 685	4 612	133
Unemployed.....	363	635	15
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	12.1	10.1
Not in labor force.....	4 944	4 470	136
Inmate of institution.....	120	38	—
Female, 16 years and over	6 821	5 313	161
Labor force.....	3 378	2 403	80
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.5	45.2	49.7
Civilian labor force.....	3 378	2 403	80
Employed.....	3 257	2 013	70
Unemployed.....	121	390	10
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.6	16.2	12.5
Not in labor force.....	3 443	2 910	81
Inmate of institution.....	88	19	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 241	1 397	56
Employed.....	522	310	23
Unemployed.....	88	61	5
Not in labor force.....	631	1 026	28
Female, 16 years and over	6 821	5 313	161
With own children under 6 years.....	1 027	1 000	34
In labor force.....	514	542	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 439	1 033	34
In labor force.....	959	684	14
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 272	2 180	78
In labor force.....	2 257	1 182	47
With own children under 6 years.....	944	673	25
In labor force.....	456	378	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 290	667	16
In labor force.....	838	449	9

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 685	4 612	133
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 362	3 344	118
Federal government workers.....	459	185	—
State government workers.....	517	378	6
Local government workers.....	567	521	5
Self-employed workers.....	736	173	—
Unpaid family workers.....	44	11	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 257	2 013	70
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 280	1 352	64
Federal government workers.....	—	92	—
State government workers.....	316	264	6
Local government workers.....	356	312	—
Self-employed workers.....	183	19	—
Unpaid family workers.....	30	7	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 685	4 612	133
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	476	189	5
Mining.....	17	23	—
Construction.....	502	598	7
Manufacturing.....	1 952	1 555	42
Nondurable goods.....	1 345	897	22
Food and kindred products.....	58	23	—
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	856	617	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	18	10	—
Durable goods.....	607	658	20
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	182	305	6
Metal industries.....	66	29	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	49	72	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	70	33	—
Transportation equipment.....	127	63	—
Transportation.....	184	58	—
Communications and other public utilities.....	252	86	—
Wholesale trade.....	359	87	—
Retail trade.....	1 452	478	30
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	235	104	12
Eating and drinking places.....	235	157	7
Banking and credit agencies.....	170	48	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	188	6	—
Business and repair services.....	273	103	5
Private households.....	8	98	4
Other personal services.....	141	232	10
Entertainment and recreation services.....	38	24	—
Professional and related services.....	1 240	857	25
Hospitals.....	236	145	7
Health services, except hospitals.....	73	66	—
Educational services.....	558	494	18
Public administration.....	433	170	5

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 001	2 908	59
Worked in 1979.....	4 974	2 770	59
50 to 52 weeks.....	3 534	1 456	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	3 353	1 366	43
With unemployment in 1979.....	824	830	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	352	386	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 756	2 740	91
Worked in 1979.....	3 666	2 456	87
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 917	942	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 562	799	26
With unemployment in 1979.....	773	988	28
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	289	411	4

Colleton			Darlington			Dillon		
Race			Race			Race		
White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
13 066	9 741	284	28 136	16 418	368	12 833	8 026	272
8 122	5 271	148	17 048	9 311	170	8 087	4 498	156
62.2	54.1	52.1	60.6	56.7	46.2	63.0	56.0	57.4
8 048	5 247	148	17 043	9 311	170	8 085	4 480	156
7 685	4 612	133	16 089	8 211	147	7 598	3 877	111
363	635	15	954	1 100	23	487	603	45
4.5	12.1	10.1	5.6	11.8	13.5	6.0	13.5	28.8
4 944	4 470	136	11 088	7 107	198	4 746	3 528	116
120	38	—	410	140	—	193	57	6
6 821	5 313	161	14 892	9 171	185	6 846	4 564	135
3 378	2 403	80	6 961	4 644	60	3 650	2 261	75
49.5	45.2	49.7	46.7	50.6	32.4	53.3	49.5	55.6
3 378	2 403	80	6 961	4 644	60	3 650	2 250	75
3 257	2 013	70	6 451	3 966	52	3 352	1 946	54
121	390	10	510	678	8	298	304	21
3.6	16.2	12.5	7.3	14.6	13.3	8.2	13.5	28.0
3 443	2 910	81	7 931	4 527	125	3 196	2 303	60
88	19	—	318	47	—	152	12	—
1 241	1 397	56	2 592	2 353	61	1 232	1 231	58
522	310	23	887	420	4	401	296	30
88	61	5	212	233	—	75	87	7
631	1 026	28	1 493	1 700	57	754	848	21
6 821	5 313	161	14 892	9 171	185	6 846	4 564	135
1 027	1 000	34	2 406	1 784	27	1 100	922	34
514	542	12	1 160	1 220	5	753	588	34
1 439	1 033	34	3 170	1 969	44	1 452	878	19
959	684	14	2 057	1 346	30	994	499	6
4 272	2 180	78	9 317	3 362	83	3 980	1 564	64
2 257	1 182	47	4 641	2 157	31	2 398	892	31
944	673	25	2 224	989	27	983	545	28
456	378	12	1 032	789	5	662	370	28
1 290	667	16	2 693	1 101	26	1 190	485	13
838	449	9	1 663	729	19	823	290	—
7 685	4 612	133	16 089	8 211	147	7 598	3 877	111
5 362	3 344	118	12 818	6 270	140	5 600	3 058	90
459	185	—	205	257	—	130	133	5
517	378	6	857	582	7	433	233	6
567	521	5	832	740	—	509	318	—
736	173	—	1 311	343	—	857	129	10
44	11	—	66	19	—	69	6	—
3 257	2 013	70	6 451	3 966	52	3 352	1 946	54
2 280	1 352	64	5 008	2 888	52	2 495	1 482	38
—	92	—	87	87	—	48	96	—
316	264	6	569	393	—	294	125	6
356	312	—	470	470	—	337	209	—
183	19	—	283	115	—	147	34	10
30	7	—	40	13	—	31	—	—
7 685	4 612	133	16 089	8 211	147	7 598	3 877	111
476	189	5	700	599	10	517	360	16
17	23	—	5	7	—	28	7	—
502	598	7	967	527	19	427	230	6
1 952	1 555	42	5 789	3 277	75	2 562	1 742	52
1 345	897	22	3 838	2 044	43	2 008	1 187	38
58	23	—	104	71	—	68	121	—
856	617	22	1 533	1 305	12	1 659	981	38
18	10	—	60	17	—	72	31	—
607	658	20	1 951	1 233	32	554	555	14
182	305	6	198	230	—	258	256	—
66	29	—	441	180	—	15	17	—
49	72	—	461	90	3	157	83	—
70	33	—	451	404	22	26	37	—
127	63	—	229	77	—	58	59	14
184	58	—	507	156	—	226	105	—
252	86	—	483	105	—	145	29	—
359	87	—	764	238	13	384	126	—
1 452	478	30	2 619	729	21	1 286	270	18
235	104	12	644	153	—	311	60	—
235	157	7	366	238	—	197	61	15
170	48	—	304	21	—	112	—	—
188	6	—	312	40	—	172	12	—
273	103	5	392	124	—	181	92	—
8	98	4	40	395	—	29	84	—
141	232	10	249	223	—	179	161	7
38	24	—	101	27	—	24	10	—
1 240	857	25	2 496	1 494	9	1 069	574	12
236	145	7	483	360	5	247	148	6
73	66	—	315	188	—	127	56	4
558	494	18	1 221	716	4	522	316	2
433	170	5	361	249	—	257	75	—
5 001	2 908	59	10 728	5 065	125	4 743	2 309	116
4 974	2 770	59	10 600	4 879	125	4 709	2 205	109
3 534	1 456	43	7 755	2 791	77	3 258	1 173	29
3 353	1 366	43	7 333	2 623	77	3 073	1 103	29
824	830	—	1 335	1 198	19	731	641	15
352	386	—	568	561	4	298	326	15
3 756	2 740	91	8 024	5 004	68	3 982	2 518	94
3 666	2 456	87	7 745	4 560	64	3 938	2 366	91
1 917	942	43	4 141	2 374	40	1 996	960	2
1 562	799	26	3 564	1 920	30	1 757	850	2
773	988	28	1 425	1 430	23	671	814	64
289	411	4	491	710	—	223	398	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Dorchester			Edgefield			Fairfield			Florence		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Race			Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	30 513	10 208	537	6 710	5 778		6 668	8 195		51 555	27 368	518
Labor force	20 228	5 671	317	3 950	3 526		4 031	4 761		33 885	15 273	293
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	55.6	59.0	58.9	61.0		60.5	58.1		65.7	55.8	56.6
Civilian labor force	18 387	5 605	309	3 944	3 526		4 031	4 761		33 808	15 220	293
Employed	17 339	4 955	258	3 804	3 233		3 800	4 216		32 296	13 246	256
Unemployed	1 048	650	51	140	293		231	545		1 512	1 974	37
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	11.6	16.5	3.5	8.3		5.7	11.4		4.5	13.0	12.6
Not in labor force	10 285	4 537	220	2 760	2 252		2 637	3 434		17 670	12 095	225
Inmate of institution	219	141	—	46	10		197	103		769	498	6
Female, 16 years and over	15 439	5 546	275	3 496	3 028		3 528	4 292		27 206	15 256	290
Labor force	7 671	2 605	131	1 589	1 526		1 736	2 236		14 490	7 539	133
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.7	47.0	47.6	45.5	50.4		49.2	52.1		53.3	49.4	45.9
Civilian labor force	7 581	2 605	131	1 589	1 526		1 736	2 236		14 484	7 539	133
Employed	6 957	2 220	101	1 506	1 367		1 632	2 001		13 610	6 518	96
Unemployed	624	385	30	83	159		104	235		874	1 021	37
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	14.8	22.9	5.2	10.4		6.0	10.5		6.0	13.5	27.8
Not in labor force	7 768	2 941	144	1 907	1 502		1 792	2 056		12 716	7 717	157
Inmate of institution	92	54	—	33	10		132	58		418	183	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 256	1 497	54	547	772		493	1 177		4 782	3 703	49
Employed	1 282	274	16	282	216		210	302		2 170	546	10
Unemployed	223	156	—	30	34		42	99		370	278	5
Not in labor force	1 729	1 067	38	235	522		241	776		2 242	2 879	34
Female, 16 years and over	15 439	5 546	275	3 496	3 028		3 528	4 292		27 206	15 256	290
With own children under 6 years	3 322	1 068	79	580	647		427	717		4 531	2 822	45
In labor force	1 412	750	47	257	350		234	550		2 327	1 741	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 953	1 145	42	616	665		658	867		5 712	2 956	62
In labor force	2 418	742	27	390	476		539	570		3 723	1 902	46
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 551	2 582	197	2 341	1 484		2 094	1 780		16 877	5 681	119
In labor force	5 258	1 427	113	1 222	902		1 211	1 143		9 164	3 382	69
With own children under 6 years	3 144	760	72	525	472		409	531		4 267	1 804	24
In labor force	1 310	553	47	231	307		225	462		2 126	1 230	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 488	815	35	572	485		575	592		4 934	1 698	41
In labor force	2 052	514	27	364	362		471	389		3 097	1 126	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	17 339	4 955	258	3 804	3 233		3 800	4 216		32 296	13 246	256
Private wage and salary workers	11 962	3 433	204	2 592	2 750		2 687	3 385		24 878	9 357	170
Federal government workers	2 179	264	31	119	77		85	111		684	345	6
State government workers	1 306	759	14	326	138		267	297		2 056	1 709	34
Local government workers	855	417	9	242	180		332	293		1 732	1 268	17
Self-employed workers	969	82	—	477	88		399	130		2 720	510	29
Unpaid family workers	68	—	—	48	—		30	—		226	57	—
Employed females 16 years and over	6 957	2 220	101	1 506	1 367		1 632	2 001		13 610	6 518	96
Private wage and salary workers	4 776	1 341	71	975	1 179		1 170	1 585		10 304	4 253	70
Federal government workers	499	81	16	21	31		19	61		248	196	—
State government workers	841	523	5	236	63		138	172		1 334	1 174	13
Local government workers	517	247	9	162	84		189	163		1 046	768	—
Self-employed workers	269	28	—	79	10		86	20		532	93	4
Unpaid family workers	55	—	—	33	—		30	—		146	34	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	17 339	4 955	258	3 804	3 233		3 800	4 216		32 296	13 246	256
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	379	161	—	213	274		55	55		1 237	738	41
Mining	49	8	—	—	9		14	98		31	17	—
Construction	1 450	559	51	359	158		273	311		2 418	904	10
Manufacturing	4 379	1 493	53	1 111	1 871		1 314	2 070		7 525	4 081	88
Nonurable goods	1 525	679	27	874	1 418		973	1 419		4 321	2 207	33
Food and kindred products	113	31	—	68	90		10	169		315	226	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	582	432	9	486	1 177		831	1 057		2 232	1 537	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	97	—	—	42	7		48	7		260	11	—
Durable goods	2 854	814	26	237	453		341	651		3 204	1 874	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	351	169	—	70	124		92	340		630	605	2
Metal industries	211	113	—	30	14		75	36		370	253	—
Machinery, except electrical	535	131	—	27	13		47	88		425	128	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	62	24	—	45	115		48	70		1 158	684	14
Transportation equipment	1 137	125	15	2	—		40	25		1 623	27	7
Transportation	556	278	—	91	51		111	25		1 663	397	—
Communications and other public utilities	497	64	20	106	35		184	131		852	201	—
Wholesale trade	598	101	—	109	106		104	172		1 461	515	9
Retail trade	3 008	516	44	646	132		546	340		5 940	1 452	44
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	632	103	—	129	27		91	64		975	197	7
Eating and drinking places	594	181	10	86	32		93	118		933	521	11
Banking and credit agencies	270	18	8	49	7		88	30		959	66	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	646	15	—	76	—		127	25		921	116	—
Business and repair services	542	152	10	57	28		97	32		1 035	246	6
Private households	17	206	10	13	118		18	138		78	405	7
Other personal services	302	112	7	88	35		86	44		811	267	2
Entertainment and recreation services	91	21	—	52	19		15	36		181	51	—
Professional and related services	3 179	1 079	38	633	356		556	605		6 225	3 340	37
Hospitals	535	193	27	144	62		77	132		1 507	841	14
Health services, except hospitals	429	282	3	59	66		87	132		1 070	415	—
Educational services	1 455	433	—	323	178		247	244		2 512	1 698	23
Public administration	1 376	172	17	164	34		212	104		959	450	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	12 996	3 135	176	2 544	2 068		2 447	2 599		20 149	8 548	174
Worked in 1979	12 892	3 000	176	2 515	2 013		2 392	2 482		19 899	8 152	172
50 to 52 weeks	9 988	1 770	135	1 821	1 216		1 706	1 268		14 917	4 652	122
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 618	1 638	131	1 717	1 143		1 568	1 186		14 178	4 322	122
With unemployment in 1979	1 589	781	27	235	387		368	710		2 470	2 333	37
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	490	359	—	82	160		85	294		986	1 053	5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 713	2 876	173	1 699	1 736		1 864	2 405		16 151	8 488	146
Worked in 1979	8 419	2 587	161	1 680	1 662		1 838	2 224		15 808	7 608	138
50 to 52 weeks	3 959	1 224	57	1 033	879		1 066	1 204		8 556	3 453	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 323	1 024	41	895	746		873	1 012		7 114	2 819	53
With unemployment in 1979	1 891	850	55	210	423		374	580		2 620	2 855	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	588	445	34	81	284		120	181		1 031	1 425	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Georgetown			Greenville				Greenwood		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	
Persons 16 years and over	17 453	12 247	290	181 714	34 356	714	1 407	31 701	11 438	221
Labor force	10 963	7 066	153	119 172	22 334	416	943	20 938	7 386	126
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	57.7	52.8	65.6	65.0	58.3	67.0	66.0	64.6	57.0
Civilian labor force	10 907	7 060	153	119 069	22 320	416	943	20 914	7 384	126
Employed	10 395	6 301	136	114 486	20 545	404	881	19 905	6 892	119
Unemployed	512	759	17	4 583	1 775	12	62	1 009	492	7
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	10.8	11.1	3.8	8.0	2.9	6.6	4.8	6.7	5.6
Not in labor force	6 490	5 181	137	62 542	12 022	298	464	10 763	4 052	95
Inmate of institution	70	53	—	1 633	542	—	25	299	149	2
Female, 16 years and over	8 933	6 695	141	95 612	18 677	435	700	16 935	6 395	126
Labor force	4 413	3 348	66	50 870	11 186	198	414	9 445	3 777	44
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.4	50.0	46.8	53.2	59.9	45.5	59.1	55.8	59.1	34.9
Civilian labor force	4 413	3 348	66	50 858	11 186	198	414	9 445	3 777	44
Employed	4 162	3 057	59	48 508	10 145	198	371	8 958	3 512	37
Unemployed	251	291	7	2 350	1 041	—	43	487	265	7
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	8.7	10.6	4.6	9.3	—	10.4	5.2	7.0	15.9
Not in labor force	4 520	3 347	75	44 742	7 491	237	286	7 490	2 618	82
Inmate of institution	43	13	—	845	118	—	—	205	48	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 541	1 879	46	17 885	4 293	61	147	2 882	1 369	12
Employed	612	429	11	8 124	1 217	16	54	1 526	371	8
Unemployed	103	122	—	1 018	393	—	7	180	98	—
Not in labor force	826	1 328	35	8 743	2 683	45	86	1 176	898	4
Female, 16 years and over	8 933	6 695	141	95 612	18 677	435	700	16 935	6 395	126
With own children under 6 years	1 557	1 380	39	13 563	3 662	128	193	2 231	1 159	40
In labor force	813	932	34	6 785	2 566	66	95	1 512	865	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 860	1 177	35	19 064	4 266	75	118	3 294	1 160	13
In labor force	1 184	794	19	12 545	3 200	55	104	2 445	873	11
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 958	2 645	76	57 585	6 943	412	412	10 456	2 362	53
In labor force	3 021	1 553	35	31 317	4 675	121	249	6 300	1 682	26
With own children under 6 years	1 476	962	18	12 440	2 022	121	146	2 070	667	32
In labor force	757	664	13	5 956	1 498	66	63	1 381	538	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 653	759	28	16 205	2 272	58	93	2 853	722	13
In labor force	1 051	493	12	10 251	1 775	38	79	2 082	525	11
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 395	6 301	136	114 486	20 545	404	881	19 905	6 892	119
Private wage and salary workers	8 000	4 685	105	97 695	17 128	360	761	15 782	5 660	104
Federal government workers	219	158	3	1 372	411	—	8	334	212	6
State government workers	444	552	13	3 038	906	8	32	1 333	516	2
Local government workers	798	779	15	5 988	1 676	14	32	1 277	396	—
Self-employed workers	796	119	—	6 075	409	22	48	1 121	99	7
Unpaid family workers	138	8	—	318	15	—	—	58	9	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 162	3 057	59	48 508	10 145	198	371	8 958	3 512	37
Private wage and salary workers	2 967	2 259	41	40 837	8 382	172	332	6 931	2 771	35
Federal government workers	142	59	—	466	216	—	—	125	133	—
State government workers	266	271	13	1 988	610	—	18	807	348	2
Local government workers	551	433	5	3 740	856	14	21	795	226	—
Self-employed workers	151	27	—	1 201	81	12	—	248	25	—
Unpaid family workers	85	8	—	276	—	—	—	52	9	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 395	6 301	136	114 486	20 545	404	881	19 905	6 892	119
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	533	257	—	944	182	14	—	269	90	—
Mining	58	8	—	228	22	—	7	19	—	—
Construction	840	520	25	9 285	1 346	10	66	1 175	398	13
Manufacturing	3 036	1 984	17	38 330	8 539	178	358	7 922	3 453	55
Nondurable goods	1 773	994	17	26 831	5 818	134	301	6 124	2 648	48
Food and kindred products	52	26	—	731	289	—	—	219	253	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	695	615	5	18 147	4 019	86	253	5 183	2 271	48
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73	8	—	1 278	89	—	7	316	24	—
Durable goods	1 263	992	—	11 499	2 721	44	57	1 798	805	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	212	160	—	822	163	—	—	119	98	7
Metal industries	704	436	—	1 488	321	—	—	122	100	—
Machinery, except electrical	195	69	—	4 953	1 057	34	40	213	92	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	60	166	—	2 507	814	10	6	300	82	—
Transportation equipment	19	7	—	211	53	—	—	124	18	—
Transportation	246	128	—	4 136	777	10	48	471	76	—
Communications and other public utilities	221	119	6	2 232	643	—	—	423	114	—
Wholesale trade	305	76	—	4 886	545	6	41	659	153	—
Retail trade	1 918	661	36	18 498	2 280	50	166	3 121	610	23
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	322	86	5	3 742	407	—	46	684	67	—
Eating and drinking places	382	243	6	3 737	953	29	68	567	249	6
Banking and credit agencies	207	38	—	1 912	104	—	—	265	30	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	365	57	—	4 143	281	7	18	470	68	—
Business and repair services	219	97	—	4 589	373	15	22	470	77	—
Private households	18	209	—	337	699	—	7	66	296	10
Other personal services	256	838	21	2 016	701	7	15	369	227	—
Entertainment and recreation services	167	8	—	589	193	—	—	141	34	—
Professional and related services	1 642	1 104	18	19 707	3 417	107	122	3 488	1 127	8
Hospitals	267	212	—	3 001	1 081	10	6	736	286	—
Health services, except hospitals	165	54	—	2 367	404	20	8	503	147	—
Educational services	769	677	18	9 037	1 287	27	79	1 635	543	8
Public administration	364	195	10	2 554	443	—	11	577	139	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 900	3 991	90	72 625	12 071	225	583	12 083	3 879	73
Worked in 1979	6 865	3 854	83	72 122	11 802	225	569	11 986	3 727	73
50 to 52 weeks	4 973	1 885	65	52 581	7 751	141	371	8 867	2 379	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 740	1 688	43	50 235	7 313	134	371	8 394	2 235	34
With unemployment in 1979	763	1 122	15	9 166	2 325	52	101	1 350	691	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	297	483	—	2 906	847	7	17	413	303	13
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 025	4 011	59	58 194	12 124	229	448	10 269	4 035	84
Worked in 1979	4 898	3 774	53	57 384	11 459	221	433	10 055	3 760	75
50 to 52 weeks	2 370	1 494	21	30 862	6 347	74	212	5 890	1 939	16
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 836	1 154	15	26 679	5 362	74	173	5 072	1 568	16
With unemployment in 1979	862	1 155	26	9 177	2 723	66	85	1 576	1 029	42
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	383	536	12	2 786	1 101	18	30	513	447	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over
Labor force
Percent of persons 16 years and over
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution

Female, 16 years and over
Labor force
Percent of female, 16 years and over
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution

Persons 16 to 19 years
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force

Female, 16 years and over
With own children under 6 years
In labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
Married women 16 years and over, husband present
In labor force
With own children under 6 years
In labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Employed females 16 years and over
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State government workers
Local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers

Employed persons 16 years and over
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries
Mining
Construction
Manufacturing
Nondurable goods
Food and kindred products
Textile mill and finished textile products
Printing, publishing, and allied industries
Durable goods
Furniture, lumber, and wood products
Metal industries
Machinery, except electrical
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
Transportation equipment
Transportation
Communications and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Food, bakery, and dairy stores
Eating and drinking places
Banking and credit agencies
Insurance, real estate, and other finance
Business and repair services
Private households
Other personal services
Entertainment and recreation services
Professional and related services
Hospitals
Health services, except hospitals
Educational services
Public administration

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
With unemployment in 1979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979
Worked in 1979
50 to 52 weeks
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
With unemployment in 1979
Unemployed 15 or more weeks

Hampton		Horry			Jasper		Kershaw		Lancaster	
Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
6 514	6 303	59 995	14 332	866	4 589	5 453	19 986	8 464	30 014	8 655
3 858	3 166	39 292	8 823	474	2 908	2 835	12 968	4 819	20 792	5 769
59.2	50.2	65.5	61.6	54.7	63.4	52.0	64.9	56.9	69.3	66.7
3 844	3 157	36 918	8 384	413	2 886	2 823	12 889	4 803	20 788	5 750
3 707	2 898	35 113	7 640	395	2 765	2 547	12 327	4 309	20 091	5 445
137	259	1 805	744	18	121	276	562	494	697	305
3.6	8.2	4.9	8.9	4.4	4.2	9.8	4.4	10.3	3.4	5.3
2 656	3 137	20 703	5 509	392	1 681	2 618	7 018	3 645	9 222	2 886
34	26	273	84	10	59	46	86	40	198	51
3 426	3 449	30 847	7 752	507	2 374	2 974	10 311	4 663	15 584	4 815
1 505	1 464	16 926	4 310	196	1 160	1 279	5 353	2 278	9 302	2 993
43.9	42.4	54.9	55.6	38.7	48.9	43.0	51.9	48.9	59.7	62.2
1 505	1 464	16 693	4 275	193	1 158	1 279	5 343	2 278	9 302	2 993
1 470	1 317	15 741	3 827	179	1 094	1 148	5 057	2 065	9 010	2 810
35	147	952	448	14	64	131	286	213	292	183
2.3	10.0	5.7	10.5	7.3	5.5	10.2	5.4	9.4	3.1	6.1
1 921	1 985	13 921	3 442	311	1 214	1 695	4 958	2 385	6 282	1 822
24	8	138	46	—	33	18	54	29	147	33
559	814	5 638	2 069	110	451	801	1 888	1 123	2 746	1 059
263	138	2 837	557	30	227	216	813	287	1 291	353
20	23	269	129	4	26	16	121	76	178	69
276	653	2 319	1 360	76	198	569	954	760	1 277	637
3 426	3 449	30 847	7 752	507	2 374	2 974	10 311	4 663	15 584	4 815
535	772	4 989	1 615	85	479	602	1 796	718	2 369	887
238	397	3 128	988	30	212	392	870	495	1 675	759
762	658	6 366	1 697	84	464	554	2 268	969	3 519	1 137
429	411	4 403	1 235	23	278	309	1 551	691	2 725	922
2 201	1 529	19 817	3 148	243	1 556	1 075	6 877	1 895	10 298	2 090
1 060	782	11 123	1 996	92	803	544	3 694	1 085	6 739	1 550
492	443	4 619	1 017	66	435	350	1 657	465	2 142	565
207	289	2 828	632	27	181	252	790	320	1 490	520
675	460	5 305	1 004	77	398	328	1 930	645	3 200	756
379	309	3 630	806	23	243	197	1 283	475	2 453	619
3 707	2 898	35 113	7 640	395	2 765	2 547	12 327	4 309	20 091	5 445
2 684	2 165	25 963	5 913	324	1 979	1 981	9 722	3 373	17 123	4 638
123	109	929	234	26	78	142	174	87	122	154
271	237	1 721	402	24	154	131	692	291	639	136
224	267	2 163	719	6	229	258	927	437	1 083	432
377	101	4 017	353	15	316	29	776	121	1 014	85
28	19	320	19	—	9	6	36	—	110	—
1 470	1 317	15 741	3 827	179	1 094	1 148	5 057	2 065	9 010	2 810
1 038	966	11 974	2 964	146	781	845	3 792	1 603	7 561	2 365
14	41	394	108	9	32	59	69	23	68	81
168	147	984	263	18	45	78	383	181	418	91
159	132	1 247	361	6	141	153	612	240	695	238
70	20	955	112	—	86	7	170	18	183	35
21	11	187	19	—	9	6	31	—	85	—
3 707	2 898	35 113	7 640	395	2 765	2 547	12 327	4 309	20 091	5 445
257	128	1 870	730	19	152	133	261	153	229	110
5	2	53	—	—	4	—	22	7	15	—
280	231	2 849	512	53	335	311	878	218	1 157	275
1 130	1 286	6 226	1 879	88	461	541	5 263	2 113	11 137	3 601
778	812	2 669	649	21	212	235	4 315	1 577	7 913	2 643
25	2	205	75	—	21	44	65	44	230	35
250	462	1 940	468	21	55	118	2 657	1 061	6 889	2 485
9	—	227	—	—	16	—	130	25	112	16
352	474	3 557	1 230	67	249	306	948	536	3 224	958
97	205	641	191	3	77	119	160	177	133	52
99	58	312	48	24	19	25	196	62	221	67
56	20	709	122	19	38	7	178	111	1 546	304
37	16	1 089	477	16	21	43	142	34	889	341
6	2	135	6	—	39	4	43	19	21	9
48	93	647	131	6	124	104	319	92	303	66
98	23	932	193	—	79	44	244	22	441	90
158	83	1 231	204	—	94	42	275	68	402	85
595	237	8 819	1 210	93	566	327	1 695	333	2 458	196
136	28	1 514	164	11	109	52	427	70	694	38
64	91	2 594	700	37	85	216	263	142	392	68
40	37	510	37	—	54	7	157	23	309	22
64	11	1 284	43	4	111	25	297	14	347	29
67	64	1 014	133	21	51	51	298	100	490	78
15	118	1 06	284	—	10	79	42	271	26	102
78	90	2 360	636	24	120	339	204	74	307	92
29	16	795	192	17	16	32	98	56	82	8
630	406	4 926	1 173	57	418	400	1 901	644	2 087	576
142	63	944	251	20	87	60	405	129	354	184
91	24	581	167	7	90	30	91	17	152	49
236	247	2 366	540	17	151	224	932	412	1 161	311
213	73	1 491	283	13	170	112	373	121	301	115
2 445	1 783	23 722	4 861	270	1 814	1 592	7 970	2 639	11 754	2 899
2 426	1 713	23 559	4 763	270	1 814	1 529	7 889	2 490	11 717	2 839
1 804	1 040	15 920	2 458	205	1 303	874	5 926	1 442	8 863	1 837
1 684	1 002	15 145	2 281	200	1 247	811	5 697	1 281	8 540	1 727
312	178	3 417	1 151	29	273	333	886	564	1 203	394
122	144	1 244	558	12	109	149	425	245	396	164
1 696	1 660	19 380	4 930	266	1 397	1 428	5 906	2 542	9 988	3 070
1 660	1 539	19 099	4 692	241	1 378	1 384	5 799	2 311	9 862	3 004
906	628	8 922	1 922	111	712	552	3 089	1 060	5 785	1 587
736	488	7 611	1 548	106	610	405	2 682	874	5 266	1 437
206	458	3 755	1 556	90	195	391	809	677	1 073	490
76	172	1 146	631	29	86	110	327	316	366	238

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

[400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	28 612	10 480	5 683	7 575	92 224	9 193	441	622	...	3 072
Labor force	17 293	6 743	3 265	4 360	65 199	5 878	285	385	...	1 784
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.4	64.3	57.5	57.6	70.7	63.9	64.6	61.9	...	58.1
Civilian labor force	17 271	6 737	3 254	4 344	65 053	5 860	285	378	...	1 784
Employed	16 475	6 296	3 122	4 368	62 689	5 217	282	354	...	1 672
Unemployed	796	441	132	576	2 364	643	3	24	...	112
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	6.5	4.1	13.3	3.6	11.0	1.1	6.3	...	6.3
Not in labor force	11 319	3 737	2 418	3 215	27 025	3 315	156	237	...	1 288
Inmate of institution	1 658	165	—	—	905	101	16	5	...	3
Female, 16 years and over	15 105	5 677	2 955	4 075	47 459	5 078	248	328	...	1 647
Labor force	7 744	3 374	1 299	2 077	27 996	2 925	113	167	...	844
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.3	59.4	44.0	51.0	59.0	57.6	45.6	50.9	...	51.2
Civilian labor force	7 744	3 368	1 299	2 077	27 978	2 925	113	160	...	844
Employed	7 375	3 103	1 236	1 733	26 812	2 601	110	153	...	791
Unemployed	369	265	63	344	1 166	324	3	7	...	53
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	7.9	4.8	16.6	4.2	11.1	2.7	4.4	...	6.3
Not in labor force	7 361	2 303	1 656	1 998	19 463	2 153	135	161	...	803
Inmate of institution	835	56	—	—	603	45	16	5	...	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 732	1 374	555	1 234	8 887	1 350	24	62	...	427
Employed	1 026	407	195	239	4 227	330	—	21	...	84
Unemployed	186	56	25	134	577	169	—	8	...	12
Not in labor force	1 513	907	335	861	4 080	851	24	33	...	327
Female, 16 years and over	15 105	5 677	2 955	4 075	47 459	5 078	248	328	...	1 647
With own children under 6 years	1 971	763	355	856	8 005	1 105	67	75	...	352
In labor force	1 217	623	174	554	4 542	801	41	54	...	250
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 838	1 318	603	884	11 836	940	77	45	...	369
In labor force	2 081	1 013	401	571	8 349	676	45	15	...	251
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	8 831	2 229	1 995	1 427	30 878	1 911	165	211	...	736
In labor force	5 321	1 493	960	813	18 355	1 294	96	127	...	421
With own children under 6 years	1 862	449	335	466	7 337	700	61	69	...	248
In labor force	1 131	396	166	315	3 994	534	41	48	...	170
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 406	807	552	501	10 185	557	75	39	...	238
In labor force	1 721	619	357	313	6 891	396	43	15	...	164

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	16 475	6 296	3 122	3 768	62 689	5 217	282	354	...	1 672
Private wage and salary workers	13 063	4 762	2 139	2 754	45 582	3 930	170	218	...	1 325
Federal government workers	172	201	79	186	2 088	127	—	18	...	75
State government workers	1 349	745	207	338	7 223	649	78	77	...	70
Local government workers	786	454	217	357	3 695	367	17	18	...	141
Self-employed workers	949	120	428	121	3 835	144	10	23	...	61
Unpaid family workers	156	14	52	12	266	—	7	—	...	—
Employed females 16 years and over	7 375	3 103	1 236	1 733	26 812	2 601	110	153	...	791
Private wage and salary workers	5 711	2 189	833	1 170	18 703	1 908	64	91	...	653
Federal government workers	45	116	21	64	683	66	—	6	...	20
State government workers	879	543	119	231	3 992	380	25	37	...	48
Local government workers	435	208	128	249	2 404	236	14	12	...	61
Self-employed workers	225	47	100	14	834	11	7	7	...	9
Unpaid family workers	80	—	35	5	196	—	7	—	...	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 475	6 296	3 122	3 768	62 689	5 217	282	354	...	1 672
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	254	102	248	—	1 051	219	—	—	...	38
Mining	32	10	—	6	189	28	—	—	...	—
Construction	929	362	216	157	5 487	378	15	50	...	157
Manufacturing	7 928	3 378	928	1 608	12 220	1 673	38	74	...	1 012
Nondurable goods	5 250	2 208	713	1 314	6 473	851	5	38	...	779
Food and kindred products	24	31	119	54	428	46	—	—	...	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 650	2 047	458	1 134	2 827	527	5	36	...	741
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	104	5	25	9	864	22	—	—	...	—
Durable goods	2 678	1 170	215	294	5 747	822	33	36	...	233
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	181	128	30	70	395	59	2	2	...	99
Metal industries	262	141	86	61	1 264	331	3	2	...	15
Machinery, except electrical	1 066	328	18	68	1 754	115	12	17	...	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	201	147	14	13	723	55	—	—	...	24
Transportation equipment	40	50	—	6	313	18	3	5	...	—
Transportation	201	82	97	64	2 740	92	7	25	...	14
Communications and other public utilities	278	140	39	64	3 035	189	14	9	...	33
Wholesale trade	338	146	137	184	3 534	167	2	16	...	29
Retail trade	2 124	386	598	228	9 152	457	41	42	...	75
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	364	103	144	85	1 770	61	2	—	...	30
Eating and drinking places	325	87	53	20	1 896	252	16	6	...	15
Banking and credit agencies	241	30	40	5	2 674	107	—	—	...	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	227	29	95	8	2 812	55	7	8	...	12
Business and repair services	286	59	60	114	2 430	134	—	12	...	2
Private households	24	185	—	128	111	208	—	—	...	47
Other personal services	306	122	81	24	1 381	192	2	—	...	18
Entertainment and recreation services	69	23	14	12	471	19	—	—	...	21
Professional and related services	2 780	1 053	422	653	10 853	1 039	136	84	...	150
Hospitals	540	195	64	101	2 309	180	13	26	...	25
Health services, except hospitals	542	304	59	67	1 157	234	—	13	...	23
Educational services	1 019	391	200	372	4 616	491	82	45	...	96
Public administration	458	189	147	105	4 549	260	20	34	...	56

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 342	3 524	2 138	2 455	38 770	3 148	180	229	...	988
Worked in 1979	10 206	3 419	2 122	2 333	38 535	3 019	172	214	...	970
50 to 52 weeks	7 464	2 212	1 574	1 332	29 297	1 869	141	147	...	573
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 157	2 069	1 512	1 219	27 766	1 730	135	141	...	537
With unemployment in 1979	1 181	612	162	573	4 890	768	14	45	...	266
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	368	254	55	238	1 508	372	2	20	...	101
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 844	3 499	1 396	2 209	30 727	3 123	117	178	...	844
Worked in 1979	8 747	3 369	1 390	2 004	30 420	2 948	117	170	...	791
50 to 52 weeks	5 007	1 957	838	881	17 223	1 534	73	85	...	412
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 384	1 803	714	703	14 808	1 248	70	76	...	352
With unemployment in 1979	1 230	717	154	718	4 557	874	11	46	...	280
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	301	304	69	290	1 367	424	10	35	...	94

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Marion		Marlboro			Newberry		Oconee	
	Race		Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	12 215	11 744	12 268	9 434	283	16 887	6 906	32 805	3 368
Labor force	8 020	6 634	7 620	5 375	171	10 604	4 307	21 114	2 188
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	56.5	62.1	57.0	60.4	62.8	62.4	64.4	65.0
Civilian labor force	8 020	6 621	7 613	5 355	171	10 554	4 307	21 078	2 166
Employed	7 598	5 731	7 100	4 702	146	10 238	3 997	19 971	2 003
Unemployed	422	890	513	653	25	316	310	1 107	163
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	13.4	6.7	12.2	14.6	3.0	7.2	5.3	7.5
Not in labor force	4 195	5 110	4 648	4 059	112	6 283	2 599	11 691	1 180
Inmate of institution	87	119	67	121	8	86	—	186	21
Female, 16 years and over	6 543	6 651	6 493	5 212	133	8 782	3 703	16 917	1 834
Labor force	3 637	3 448	3 443	2 778	75	4 624	2 109	9 023	1 097
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	51.8	53.0	53.3	56.4	52.7	57.0	53.3	59.8
Civilian labor force	3 637	3 448	3 443	2 778	75	4 616	2 109	9 023	1 091
Employed	3 405	2 915	3 169	2 388	67	4 491	1 935	8 580	1 032
Unemployed	232	533	274	390	8	125	174	443	59
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.5	8.0	14.0	10.7	2.7	8.3	4.9	5.4
Not in labor force	2 906	3 203	3 050	2 434	58	4 158	1 594	7 894	737
Inmate of institution	57	54	50	62	—	43	—	106	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 066	1 561	1 229	1 242	55	1 430	908	2 969	486
Employed	432	288	464	178	30	666	326	1 247	153
Unemployed	81	118	95	80	2	85	68	200	38
Not in labor force	553	1 148	663	964	23	679	514	1 522	295
Female, 16 years and over	6 543	6 651	6 493	5 212	133	8 782	3 703	16 917	1 834
With own children under 6 years	1 119	1 153	988	1 016	51	1 109	488	2 736	292
In labor force	701	782	659	733	30	729	392	1 609	219
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 230	1 256	1 385	1 053	52	1 585	803	3 597	372
In labor force	915	841	971	811	33	1 263	638	2 548	314
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 833	2 465	3 703	1 919	73	5 679	1 307	11 129	747
In labor force	2 462	1 495	2 220	1 230	36	3 388	819	6 349	550
With own children under 6 years	1 056	760	838	639	33	1 016	284	2 457	199
In labor force	677	546	542	491	21	659	217	1 402	152
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 006	666	1 157	564	32	1 414	469	3 116	271
In labor force	734	411	793	436	13	1 096	384	2 170	227
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 598	5 731	7 100	4 702	146	10 238	3 997	19 971	2 003
Private wage and salary workers	5 639	4 305	5 443	3 727	120	7 294	3 276	15 620	1 673
Federal government workers	133	372	122	97	—	227	73	269	43
State government workers	462	414	366	403	2	959	180	1 296	94
Local government workers	579	494	491	356	11	801	337	1 393	166
Self-employed workers	735	133	647	119	13	879	117	1 328	27
Unpaid family workers	50	13	31	—	—	78	14	65	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 405	2 915	3 169	2 388	67	4 491	1 935	8 580	1 032
Private wage and salary workers	2 495	2 215	2 440	1 866	63	3 155	1 585	6 766	835
Federal government workers	69	216	50	61	—	52	11	74	37
State government workers	283	255	232	272	2	549	116	584	77
Local government workers	368	216	274	162	2	500	189	790	83
Self-employed workers	157	6	144	27	—	198	20	313	—
Unpaid family workers	33	7	29	—	—	37	14	53	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 598	5 731	7 100	4 702	146	10 238	3 997	19 971	2 003
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	367	274	262	257	37	451	150	391	—
Mining	6	16	29	—	—	11	2	5	—
Construction	429	235	255	118	15	821	211	1 569	84
Manufacturing	2 632	2 991	3 119	2 435	69	3 317	2 166	9 222	1 107
Nondurable goods	1 760	2 067	1 771	1 262	39	2 476	1 518	6 028	837
Food and kindred products	194	591	94	183	6	207	415	58	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 199	1 126	1 537	1 014	31	2 017	1 005	5 315	734
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	14	15	7	—	58	6	34	5
Durable goods	872	924	1 348	1 173	30	841	648	3 194	270
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	268	212	168	125	11	390	503	304	12
Metal industries	62	33	220	113	—	23	5	318	19
Machinery, except electrical	222	255	178	147	—	154	52	571	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	102	162	475	375	10	181	58	71	13
Transportation equipment	206	163	112	264	7	9	10	27	—
Transportation	119	159	183	153	—	264	56	175	46
Communications and other public utilities	202	67	129	88	—	463	39	1 008	83
Wholesale trade	238	128	229	72	—	324	194	411	34
Retail trade	1 173	382	1 168	343	—	1 456	285	2 314	183
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	353	58	344	93	—	377	28	570	25
Eating and drinking places	117	126	115	68	—	165	126	333	86
Banking and credit agencies	187	29	96	4	—	240	14	208	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	205	6	117	40	—	174	9	341	—
Business and repair services	243	150	130	20	—	196	63	550	17
Private households	13	138	30	216	10	13	105	40	64
Other personal services	135	58	150	103	—	174	64	349	49
Entertainment and recreation services	71	29	36	9	—	36	—	72	7
Professional and related services	1 318	828	911	698	4	1 870	507	2 881	263
Hospitals	321	192	242	118	2	332	96	464	48
Health services, except hospitals	198	93	141	120	—	311	108	216	29
Educational services	592	452	357	363	2	928	224	1 771	133
Public administration	260	241	256	146	11	428	132	435	62
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 562	3 488	4 495	2 883	117	6 440	2 316	12 716	1 129
Worked in 1979	4 496	3 398	4 437	2 747	117	6 410	2 257	12 598	1 118
50 to 52 weeks	3 191	2 011	3 134	1 634	57	4 755	1 410	8 860	644
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 023	1 837	2 955	1 559	57	4 534	1 236	8 382	610
With unemployment in 1979	633	776	646	888	22	606	530	1 809	189
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	295	404	274	289	6	176	230	694	67
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 136	3 906	3 787	3 028	76	5 168	2 265	10 011	1 186
Worked in 1979	3 995	3 700	3 665	2 722	76	5 083	2 210	9 837	1 121
50 to 52 weeks	2 301	1 641	2 134	1 334	17	2 995	1 235	5 235	586
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 992	1 424	1 899	1 133	17	2 602	1 014	4 789	528
With unemployment in 1979	688	1 228	690	973	26	591	483	1 722	261
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	332	542	319	467	—	247	204	486	141

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Orangeburg			Pickens			Richland				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Persons 16 years and over	27 407	32 081	766	56 734	4 046	392	132 016	74 041	355	1 805	3 430
Labor force	17 196	17 045	458	35 277	2 641	272	86 569	46 973	254	1 173	2 513
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	53.1	59.8	62.2	65.3	69.4	65.6	63.4	71.5	65.0	73.3
Civilian labor force	17 175	16 958	458	35 239	2 641	272	79 974	41 983	175	963	1 536
Employed	16 533	15 205	405	33 799	2 501	258	77 034	38 088	170	895	1 415
Unemployed	642	1 753	53	1 440	140	14	2 940	3 895	5	68	121
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	10.3	11.6	4.1	5.3	5.1	3.7	9.3	2.9	7.1	7.9
Not in labor force	10 211	15 036	308	21 457	1 405	120	45 447	27 068	101	632	917
Inmate of institution	415	130	—	433	39	—	5 350	5 260	36	6	154
Female, 16 years and over	14 520	18 122	415	28 449	2 156	146	67 400	38 334	174	1 054	1 491
Labor force	7 167	8 179	217	15 085	1 330	92	37 848	23 284	123	616	946
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.4	45.1	52.3	53.0	61.7	63.0	56.2	60.7	70.7	58.4	63.4
Civilian labor force	7 167	8 173	217	15 085	1 330	92	36 430	22 116	93	570	723
Employed	6 863	7 042	176	14 340	1 235	92	35 114	19 876	88	527	683
Unemployed	304	1 131	41	745	95	—	1 316	2 240	5	43	40
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	13.8	18.9	4.9	7.1	—	3.6	10.1	5.4	7.5	5.5
Not in labor force	7 353	9 943	198	13 364	826	54	29 552	15 050	51	438	545
Inmate of institution	289	32	—	261	27	—	1 708	1 128	—	—	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 348	5 351	146	7 332	571	66	15 713	11 149	48	270	891
Employed	987	881	34	2 896	185	27	5 683	2 659	19	103	255
Unemployed	158	282	—	203	22	8	642	1 004	—	6	39
Not in labor force	1 203	4 182	112	4 228	364	31	6 944	6 143	7	122	241
Female, 16 years and over	14 520	18 122	415	28 449	2 156	146	67 400	38 334	174	1 054	1 491
With own children under 6 years	2 126	2 874	53	4 089	295	27	8 125	7 034	5	311	238
In labor force	1 214	1 810	36	2 386	198	21	4 354	5 219	5	149	117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 928	3 637	112	5 678	451	27	10 359	7 609	47	211	238
In labor force	1 980	2 315	79	4 069	380	20	6 912	5 703	29	161	148
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 131	6 339	163	17 098	861	90	33 711	13 627	74	655	559
In labor force	4 855	3 756	109	10 185	593	58	18 976	9 342	53	351	301
With own children under 6 years	1 938	1 726	26	3 831	163	20	7 234	4 435	5	300	174
In labor force	1 048	1 196	21	2 174	107	14	3 742	3 304	5	141	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 578	2 250	68	5 039	300	27	8 556	4 281	26	175	156
In labor force	1 677	1 462	39	3 552	255	20	5 405	3 122	15	129	82
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 533	15 205	405	33 799	2 501	258	77 034	38 088	170	895	1 415
Private wage and salary workers	12 588	10 390	313	26 354	1 965	191	51 002	22 161	104	735	871
Federal government workers	313	446	7	470	64	—	4 331	2 716	31	32	189
State government workers	901	2 212	53	3 614	214	41	12 783	8 273	19	98	205
Local government workers	1 079	1 638	26	1 732	201	26	4 518	3 817	—	21	109
Self-employed workers	1 529	485	6	1 507	57	—	4 161	1 058	16	3	41
Unpaid family workers	123	34	—	122	—	—	239	63	—	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over	6 863	7 042	176	14 340	1 235	92	35 114	19 876	88	527	683
Private wage and salary workers	5 335	4 463	145	11 284	1 011	78	22 408	10 615	53	452	401
Federal government workers	108	157	—	139	28	—	2 053	1 401	14	32	107
State government workers	456	1 384	18	1 444	101	5	6 804	5 390	13	37	114
Local government workers	591	967	13	1 043	95	9	2 739	2 201	—	6	42
Self-employed workers	302	68	—	373	—	—	904	238	8	—	19
Unpaid family workers	71	3	—	57	—	—	206	31	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 533	15 205	405	33 799	2 501	258	77 034	38 088	170	895	1 415
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	858	882	13	416	1	17	781	438	—	—	10
Mining	15	32	—	25	6	—	171	77	—	—	7
Construction	1 201	1 159	35	2 369	159	27	4 346	2 578	13	43	76
Manufacturing	4 656	4 834	120	14 777	1 228	91	8 860	6 032	27	223	233
Nondurable goods	2 277	2 209	43	9 571	884	45	4 644	3 743	11	140	132
Food and kindred products	160	214	—	72	—	—	352	256	—	4	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 402	1 696	43	8 213	824	40	1 419	1 894	7	125	62
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	145	39	—	344	11	—	1 098	260	—	11	15
Durable goods	2 379	2 625	77	5 206	344	46	4 216	2 289	16	83	101
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	484	829	18	341	11	—	180	229	—	14	—
Metal industries	551	577	13	313	14	—	736	540	—	8	15
Machinery, except electrical	688	601	12	2 550	168	27	982	440	11	—	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	89	166	3	709	44	6	1 099	377	—	9	47
Transportation equipment	97	35	—	123	9	6	230	115	5	13	5
Transportation	345	357	—	607	64	—	1 604	1 174	—	14	30
Communications and other public utilities	550	332	15	870	44	—	3 136	1 310	—	10	4
Wholesale trade	854	416	14	771	14	13	3 552	1 160	—	18	32
Retail trade	3 181	1 421	85	4 170	153	35	13 382	4 151	38	320	344
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	680	316	6	895	23	—	2 355	756	—	38	80
Eating and drinking places	425	498	27	1 005	74	17	2 919	1 440	21	205	89
Banking and credit agencies	380	76	8	378	6	—	3 158	1 107	—	25	61
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	382	107	15	675	14	—	4 966	1 001	—	22	17
Business and repair services	426	227	—	701	42	—	3 118	883	8	14	50
Private households	42	526	32	61	169	—	1 427	1 177	6	—	13
Other personal services	306	463	14	548	50	—	852	1 182	8	22	33
Entertainment and recreation services	48	102	—	133	21	—	1 423	280	—	—	13
Professional and related services	2 716	3 722	54	6 567	474	75	20 322	12 090	52	160	362
Hospitals	475	269	9	677	100	11	4 685	5 170	27	65	157
Health services, except hospitals	362	238	10	545	65	—	1 762	1 028	—	15	33
Educational services	1 181	2 818	26	4 567	262	58	8 788	4 552	17	66	149
Public administration	573	549	—	731	56	—	7 216	3 448	18	24	130
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 395	9 723	244	23 962	1 424	204	54 206	25 839	142	621	1 662
Worked in 1979	10 343	9 270	229	23 886	1 407	199	53 250	24 581	133	582	1 518
50 to 52 weeks	7 701	5 213	123	14 563	960	116	35 507	14 869	77	315	724
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 197	4 746	116	13 571	846	87	32 872	13 650	77	256	671
With unemployment in 1979	1 240	2 417	58	3 258	189	43	9 145	6 532	46	155	623
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	505	984	28	753	82	5	2 357	2 291	19	37	181
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 083	9 566	198	18 367	1 473	100	43 920	25 606	142	708	1 076
Worked in 1979	7 932	8 398	191	18 148	1 428	100	43 348	23 705	142	659	1 016
50 to 52 weeks	4 433	3 404	116	8 838	828	62	22 344	12 446	52	365	409
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 475	2 743	81	7 800	660	62	18 920	10 474	52	305	315
With unemployment in 1979	1 149	3 120	48	2 892	322	36	7 436	7 130	28	160	346
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	440	1 077	20	701	128	—	1 520	2 429	—	54	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	8 077	3 728
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	63.5
Civilian labor force	4 791	2 360
Employed	4 528	2 150
Unemployed	263	210
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	8.9
Not in labor force	3 280	1 359
Inmate of institution	161	10

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	4 163	2 006
Percent of female, 16 years and over	1 927	1 088
Civilian labor force	1 927	1 088
Employed	1 814	963
Unemployed	113	125
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	11.5
Not in labor force	2 236	918
Inmate of institution	124	10

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	238	127
Unemployed	25	39
Not in labor force	371	357

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	568	404
In labor force	336	288
With own children 6 to 17 years only	841	444
In labor force	574	317
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 681	865
In labor force	1 434	590
With own children under 6 years	531	277
In labor force	308	211
With own children 6 to 17 years only	760	309
In labor force	513	208

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 528	2 150
Private wage and salary workers	3 236	1 711
Federal government workers	107	65
State government workers	268	135
Local government workers	259	168
Self-employed workers	630	71
Unpaid family workers	28	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 814	963
Private wage and salary workers	1 272	734
Federal government workers	49	39
State government workers	152	79
Local government workers	198	100
Self-employed workers	118	11
Unpaid family workers	25	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 528	2 150
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	371	237
Mining	—	—
Construction	527	98
Manufacturing	1 621	1 119
Nondurable goods	1 240	807
Food and kindred products	66	163
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 046	612
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	—
Durable goods	381	312
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	160	129
Metal industries	18	5
Machinery, except electrical	29	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	74	20
Transportation equipment	16	16
Transportation	152	51
Communications and other public utilities	85	4
Wholesale trade	118	93
Retail trade	648	82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	146	33
Eating and drinking places	82	11
Banking and credit agencies	63	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	2
Business and repair services	117	20
Private households	15	53
Other personal services	72	44
Entertainment and recreation services	4	—
Professional and related services	560	281
Hospitals	44	29
Health services, except hospitals	95	44
Educational services	308	188
Public administration	138	64

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 992	1 307
Worked in 1979	2 977	1 296
50 to 52 weeks	2 069	814
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 973	758
With unemployment in 1979	427	226
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	113	90
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 170	1 210
Worked in 1979	2 166	1 176
50 to 52 weeks	1 084	564
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	845	500
With unemployment in 1979	313	238
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	115	73

Saluda		Spartanburg					Sumter				
Race		Race					Race				
White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹		
8 077	3 728	122 578	27 954	565	954	35 712	26 335	390	803		
4 797	2 369	78 334	16 636	372	584	23 763	14 154	222	547		
59.4	63.5	63.9	59.5	65.8	61.2	66.5	53.7	56.9	68.1		
4 791	2 360	78 243	16 593	372	584	19 802	13 365	169	415		
4 528	2 150	74 915	15 027	367	565	18 619	11 191	149	381		
263	210	3 328	1 566	5	19	1 183	2 174	20	34		
5.5	8.9	4.3	9.4	1.3	3.3	6.0	16.3	11.8	8.2		
3 280	1 359	44 244	11 318	193	370	11 949	12 181	168	256		
161	10	1 011	521	—	26	436	526	—	6		
4 163	2 006	64 388	15 344	322	469	17 912	14 166	293	394		
1 927	1 088	33 119	8 243	163	224	9 191	6 262	132	194		
46.3	54.2	51.4	53.7	50.6	47.8	51.3	44.2	45.1	49.2		
1 927	1 088	33 114	8 243	163	224	8 776	6 142	132	187		
1 814	963	31 277	7 386	158	212	8 172	4 863	116	173		
113	125	1 837	857	5	12	604	1 279	16	14		
5.9	11.5	5.5	10.4	3.1	5.4	6.9	20.8	12.1	7.5		
2 236	918	31 269	7 101	159	245	8 721	7 904	161	200		
124	10	685	170	—	6	228	114	—	—		
634	523	11 173	3 606	27	85	3 693	3 893	22	73		
238	127	5 057	802	5	20	1 308	624	10	28		
25	39	659	262	—	—	247	341	—	—		
371	357	5 455	2 542	22	65	1 814	2 844	—	23		
4 163	2 006	64 388	15 344	322	469	17 912	14 166	293	394		
568	404	9 196	2 448	82	84	3 403	2 950	93	130		
336	288	4 901	1 583	52	43	1 655	1 772	47	71		
841	444	13 207	3 429	80	156	4 052	2 747	108	96		
574	317	8 779	2 476	45	69	2 532	1 608	57	55		
2 681	865	39 742	5 436	218	273	11 584	5 597	226	250		
1 434	590	21 760	3 507	119	145	6 213	3 084	102	125		
531	277	8 274	1 453	82	72	3 049	1 928	82	94		
308	211	4 242	996	52	31	1 411	1 228	41	47		
760	309	11 312	1 844	74	100	3 544	1 628	97	58		
513	208	7 267	1 366	39	53	2 168	988	46	29		
4 528	2 150	74 915	15 027	367	565	18 619	11 191	149	381		
3 236	1 711	61 609	12 063	351	473	13 843	8 056	143	264		
107	65	900	232	—	20	996	541	—	31		
268	135	3 523	1 076	5	37	1 077	887	6	21		
259	168	3 953	1 335	11	26	1 105	1 292	—	31		
630	71	4 614	295	—	9	1 466	391	—	34		
28	—	316	26	—	—	132	24	—	—		
1 814	963	31 277	7 386	158	212	8 172	4 863	116	173		
1 272	734	25 093	5 803	153	158	6 004	3 183	110	117		
49	39	317	84	—	7	511	269	—	13		
152	79	2 337	686	5	32	619	567	6	15		
198	100	2 287	712	—	15	679	781	—	22		
118	11	1 026	85	—	—	267	50	—	6		
25	—	217	16	—	—	92	13	—	—		
4 528	2 150	74 915	15 027	367	565	18 619	11 191	149	381		
371	237	972	241	—	14	567	627	—	—		
—	—	100	10	—	—	19	—	—	—		
527	98	5 159	706	6	15	1 207	1 054	5	33		
1 621	1 119	30 289	6 713	259	288	4 667	4 025	39	167		
1 240	807	22 735	4 948	212	245	2 411	1 768	27	102		
66	163	769	180	22	15	901	564	22	44		
1 046	612	16 734	3 801	133	208	1 131	1 015	5	58		
10	—	630	39	—	—	153	29	—	—		
381	312	7 554	1 765	47	43	2 256	2 257	12	65		
160	129	568	136	—	6	523	959	—	19		
18	5	1 871	440	21	2	501	405	—	6		
29	21	2 690	455	13	32	318	145	—	—		
74	20	670	140	—	3	289	347	5	7		
16	16	553	179	7	—	68	46	—	6		
152	51	2 701	496	—	37	597	238	—	9		
85	4	1 570	298	—	6	608	145	—	9		
118	93	3 078	428	13	14	786	337	5	18		
648	82	11 214	1 522	32	34	3 845	964	74	49		
146	33	2 168	238	12	3	788	238	12	19		
82	11	2 392	586	—	7	574	237	35	6		
63	2	948	73	—	—	576	37	6	6		
37	2	1 728	131	—	6	601	82	—	—		
117	20	2 351	344	—	18	634	205	—	20		
15	53	156	636	—	6	75	423	—	—		
72	44	1 223	393	6	8	374	247	—	12		
4	—	371	102	—	9	96	78	—	—		
560	281	11 355	2 523	42	94	2 963	2 280	20	50		
44	29	2 143	619	9	22	558	351	6	7		
95	44	1 557	313	16	12	381	233	8	5		
308	188	5 097	1 231	7	41	1 407	1 413	6	21		
138	64	1 700	411	9	16	1 004	449	—	8		
2 992	1 307	47 642	9 065	202	366	15 274	8 386	97	360		
2 977	1 296	47 328	8 665	195	352	15 127	7 933	97	353		
2 069	814	34 682	5 356	146	250	11 369	4 780	68	215		
1 973	758	33 058	5 005	130	235	10 817	4 464	58	209		
427	226	5 597	1 993	28	51	1 964	2 010	21	59		
113	90	1 914	791	14	9	711	956	7	39		
2 170	1 210	37 531	9 228	209	255	10 838	7 173	139	225		
2 166	1 176	36 955	8 561	197	239	10 409	6 150	123	218		
1 084	564	19 441	4 511	83	120	5 835	2 768	52	88		
845	500	16 926	3 632	83	108	4 809	2 228	43	67		
313	238	6 317	2 742	51	53	2 135	2 454	54	95		
115	73	2 223	1 253	13	10	807	1 213	26	30		

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	16 798	6 208
Labor force	11 162	3 827
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.4	61.6
Civilian labor force	11 150	3 827
Employed	10 454	3 442
Unemployed	696	385
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	10.1
Not in labor force	5 636	2 381
Inmate of institution	7	—
Female, 16 years and over	8 984	3 428
Labor force	4 953	1 848
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	53.9
Civilian labor force	4 953	1 848
Employed	4 563	1 585
Unemployed	390	263
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	14.2
Not in labor force	4 031	1 580
Inmate of institution	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 403	856
Employed	579	218
Unemployed	84	54
Not in labor force	733	584
Female, 16 years and over	8 984	3 428
With own children under 6 years	1 225	642
In labor force	848	496
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 683	729
In labor force	1 244	537
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 618	1 387
In labor force	3 608	874
With own children under 6 years	1 104	412
In labor force	751	341
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 508	430
In labor force	1 121	325

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	10 454	3 442
Private wage and salary workers	8 576	2 872
Federal government workers	67	176
State government workers	500	142
Local government workers	711	192
Self-employed workers	554	54
Unpaid family workers	46	6
Employed females 16 years and over	4 563	1 585
Private wage and salary workers	3 610	1 289
Federal government workers	13	70
State government workers	322	84
Local government workers	471	122
Self-employed workers	127	14
Unpaid family workers	20	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 454	3 442
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	55
Mining	13	7
Construction	439	162
Manufacturing	5 719	2 314
Nonurable goods	4 715	1 861
Food and kindred products	25	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 474	1 712
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74	7
Durable goods	1 004	453
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	72	77
Metal industries	117	78
Machinery, except electrical	604	156
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	22	18
Transportation equipment	55	6
Transportation	92	59
Communications and other public utilities	239	83
Wholesale trade	170	55
Retail trade	1 103	109
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	270	25
Eating and drinking places	156	48
Banking and credit agencies	162	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	204	15
Business and repair services	231	23
Private households	27	144
Other personal services	196	21
Entertainment and recreation services	50	12
Professional and related services	1 485	309
Hospitals	307	87
Health services, except hospitals	97	42
Educational services	700	175
Public administration	206	74

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 531	2 108
Worked in 1979	6 454	2 053
50 to 52 weeks	4 518	1 289
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 357	1 190
With unemployment in 1979	1 028	369
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	453	155
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 174	1 966
Worked in 1979	5 066	1 842
50 to 52 weeks	2 855	888
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 533	767
With unemployment in 1979	1 007	593
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	341	241

Union		Williamsburg				York				
Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹		
White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
16 798	6 208	10 822	15 312	541	61 294	16 103	774	426		
11 162	3 827	6 604	8 479	256	41 436	10 223	477	285		
66.4	61.6	61.0	55.4	47.3	67.6	63.5	61.6	66.9		
11 150	3 827	6 586	8 454	256	41 387	10 211	477	285		
10 454	3 442	6 291	7 423	242	39 441	9 285	434	265		
696	385	295	1 031	14	1 946	926	43	20		
6.2	10.1	4.5	12.2	5.5	4.7	9.1	9.0	7.0		
5 636	2 381	4 218	6 833	285	19 858	5 880	297	141		
7	—	56	45	7	439	160	—	—		
8 984	3 428	5 721	8 423	304	32 413	8 976	387	252		
4 953	1 848	2 801	3 965	143	17 785	5 077	160	141		
55.1	53.9	49.0	47.1	47.0	54.9	56.6	41.3	56.0		
4 953	1 848	2 801	3 950	143	17 778	5 077	160	141		
4 563	1 585	2 662	3 329	129	16 577	4 606	132	128		
390	263	139	621	14	1 201	471	28	13		
7.9	14.2	5.0	15.7	9.8	6.8	9.3	17.5	9.2		
4 031	1 580	2 920	4 458	161	14 628	3 899	227	111		
—	—	48	24	—	297	52	—	—		
1 403	856	990	2 125	91	6 330	2 251	96	77		
579	218	302	397	8	3 071	645	19	45		
84	54	80	196	8	372	134	8	—		
733	584	608	1 530	75	2 880	1 472	69	32		
8 984	3 428	5 721	8 423	304	32 413	8 976	387	252		
1 225	642	931	1 685	55	5 153	1 304	120	91		
848	496	476	1 181	38	2 832	944	67	45		
1 683	729	1 163	1 567	62	6 863	2 050	48	55		
1 244	537	774	841	32	4 797	1 511	24	36		
5 618	1 387	3 566	3 658	121	20 413	3 193	232	119		
3 608	874	1 993	2 176	72	11 832	2 223	121	59		
1 104	412	887	1 277	41	4 796	733	120	48		
751	341	434	944	33	2 553	572	67	11		
1 508	430	1 023	989	43	5 977	1 234	32	55		
1 121	325	689	540	19	4 071	953	13	36		
10 454	3 442	6 291	7 423	242	39 441	9 285	434	265		
8 576	2 872	4 419	5 313	180	32 832	7 563	365	250		
67	176	171	307	10	500	141	5	—		
500	142	422	651	17	2 035	639	23	—		
711	192	432	753	15	2 035	741	27	15		
554	54	797	380	13	1 916	188	14	—		
46	6	50	19	7	123	13	—	—		
4 563	1 585	2 662	3 329	129	16 577	4 606	132	128		
3 610	1 289	1 883	2 187	95	13 204	3 666	104	113		
13	70	55	167	10	167	80	5	—		
322	84	246	400	10	1 397	469	11	—		
471	122	317	487	8	1 237	338	12	15		
127	14	134	79	6	474	53	—	—		
20	6	27	9	—	98	—	—	—		
10 454	3 442	6 291	7 423	242	39 441	9 285	434	265		
118	55	504	719	6	365	56	—	7		
13	7	12	26	—	60	24	—	—		
439	162	410	513	26	2 957	534	91	23		
5 719	2 314	1 697	3 120	93	15 306	4 464	146	121		
4 715	1 861	1 302	2 153	66	12 192	3 845	140	106		
25	39	81	53	—	310	109	—	10		
4 474	1 712	621	1 499	46	8 177	3 080	93	65		
74	7	33	—	—	599	90	—	10		
1 004	453	395	967	27	3 114	619	6	15		
72	77	138	381	18	340	85	—	—		
117	78	94	98	9	474	61	6	5		
604	156	50	146	—	1 231	235	—	10		
22	18	40	91	—	159	27	—	—		
55	6	17	31	—	221	32	—	—		
92	59	132	212	—	961	211	37	—		
239	83	255	139	8	2 346	329	31	—		
170	55	341	204	10	1 753	254	17	7		
1 103	109	1 020	613	27	5 122	763	19	44		
270	25	226	227	—	1 057	128	—	10		
156	48	79	211	20	1 045	271	5	17		
162	—	179	15	—	701	20	6	—		
204	15	166	61	—	988	89	—	—		
231	23	186	76	20	1 232	158	11	5		
27	144	27	108	6	30	256	—	—		
196	21	103	114	20	634	304	10	12		
50	12	21	35	—	500	130	6	—		
1 485	309	1 045	1 309	18	5 579	1 454	48	37		
307	87	161	133	—	685	330	12	20		
97	42	157	97	—	636	146	8	—		
700	175	477	879	12	2 893	825	22	6		
206	74	193	159	8	907	239	12	9		
6 531	2 108	4 123	4 763	143	24 584	5 423	346	155		
6 454	2 053	4 067	4 561	135	24 463	5 234	333	150		
4 518	1 289	3 006	2 621	59	18 405	3 339	238	82		
4 357	1 190	2 842	2 423	59	17 626	3 074	224	75		
1 028	369	439	1 134	40	2 934	1 153	81	39		
453	155	187	523	30	1 045	467	24	11		
5 174	1 966	3 159	4 570	150	20 339	5 645	209	158		
5 066	1 842	3 105	3 987	133	19 977	5 387	197	158		
2 855	888	1 677	1 830	67	10 260	2 880	75	103		
2 533	767	1 402	1 470	67	8 882	2 453	75	89		
1 007	593	468	1 411	36	3 689	1 310	61	15		
341	241	169	800	13	1 360	587	18	10		

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Abbeville		Aiken		Spanish origin¹	Allendale		Anderson		Spanish origin¹
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 942	2 711	35 809	9 666	233	1 815	1 974	52 111	9 142	398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 287	187	8 203	930	57	424	227	8 855	699	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	613	85	3 342	243	17	148	54	4 483	284	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	—	150	5	—	4	3	126	—	—
Management related occupations	116	5	774	43	—	23	8	867	70	—
Professional specialty occupations	674	102	4 861	687	40	276	173	4 372	415	—
Engineers and natural scientists	79	3	1 314	27	—	60	5	640	40	—
Engineers	65	3	909	25	—	55	—	482	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	238	18	—	18	—	153	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	110	5	661	81	3	15	7	665	49	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	336	78	1 806	442	32	150	128	2 163	272	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	226	67	1 380	374	18	103	83	1 594	246	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 389	174	10 749	1 251	56	549	135	13 021	1 147	61
Health technologists and technicians	38	10	437	92	3	12	—	430	35	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	72	17	943	123	—	68	13	927	74	15
Sales occupations	523	41	3 724	359	27	154	25	4 896	349	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	103	—	653	69	—	27	7	815	66	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	88	6	971	22	—	29	10	1 223	59	—
Other sales occupations	332	35	2 100	268	27	98	8	2 858	224	—
Cashiers	160	27	776	162	18	31	5	925	127	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	756	106	5 645	677	26	315	97	6 768	689	46
Computer equipment operators	27	—	130	—	—	5	—	108	12	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	200	2	1 755	175	9	112	15	2 048	86	14
Financial records processing occupations	95	—	843	56	—	61	7	961	14	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	—	119	41	—	2	9	294	41	—
Service occupations	594	369	2 609	1 804	33	100	319	3 892	1 877	48
Private household occupations	21	51	59	313	—	—	66	96	261	—
Protective service occupations	100	17	559	94	—	29	23	587	56	9
Police and firefighters	48	9	105	8	—	5	3	197	22	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	473	301	1 991	1 397	33	71	230	3 209	1 560	39
Food service occupations	148	59	548	453	7	17	71	1 227	431	21
Cleaning and building service occupations	149	194	637	664	21	33	113	988	726	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	111	55	559	239	12	160	191	742	134	2
Farm operators and managers	67	22	219	91	7	95	20	377	44	—
Farm workers and related occupations	14	26	261	147	5	51	153	311	79	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 165	296	5 936	947	27	265	289	8 938	1 051	83
Mechanics and repairers	430	82	2 027	327	—	57	103	3 133	263	11
Construction trades	358	123	1 831	296	10	87	63	2 728	426	32
Precision production occupations	377	84	2 009	254	12	121	117	3 046	362	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 396	1 630	7 753	4 495	48	317	813	16 663	4 234	173
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 383	1 191	3 508	2 247	32	171	429	9 699	2 346	114
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	290	91	1 192	509	—	43	99	2 220	527	9
Transportation occupations	306	85	977	472	1	33	92	1 396	320	—
Motor vehicle operators	155	67	873	456	1	33	92	1 326	297	—
Material moving equipment operators	72	54	480	207	11	—	44	482	202	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	345	209	1 596	1 060	4	70	149	2 866	839	34
Construction laborers	68	41	196	134	—	11	27	304	189	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	116	87	486	356	—	7	51	1 046	253	6
Employed females 16 years and over	2 991	1 301	14 519	4 612	103	798	867	22 679	4 587	168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	578	83	3 277	566	22	177	160	3 707	404	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	191	17	909	79	—	26	21	1 216	91	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	12	3	—	—	—	74	—	—
Management related occupations	58	5	294	6	—	8	6	324	42	—
Professional specialty occupations	387	66	2 368	487	22	151	139	2 491	313	—
Engineers and natural scientists	23	—	133	13	—	12	1	90	9	—
Engineers	15	—	52	13	—	9	—	36	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	5	548	69	3	15	7	583	49	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	235	61	1 410	344	19	106	118	1 595	234	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	179	50	1 131	300	11	86	83	1 241	221	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	940	93	7 047	843	47	376	86	8 331	773	34
Health technologists and technicians	38	10	384	78	3	10	—	388	35	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	10	267	43	—	22	3	283	35	6
Sales occupations	283	30	1 909	240	23	87	8	2 405	265	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	—	162	22	—	2	—	229	50	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	—	253	17	—	9	—	255	34	—
Other sales occupations	246	30	1 494	201	23	76	8	1 921	181	—
Cashiers	128	23	668	140	18	27	5	819	113	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	582	43	4 487	482	21	257	75	5 255	438	28
Computer equipment operators	15	—	73	—	—	5	—	70	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	200	2	1 738	166	9	112	15	2 020	86	14
Financial records processing occupations	93	—	789	50	—	57	7	848	14	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	44	5	—	—	—	92	16	—
Service occupations	314	239	1 223	1 210	16	38	220	2 080	1 304	27
Private household occupations	16	51	48	293	—	—	60	87	261	—
Protective service occupations	5	8	26	6	—	5	—	39	—	—
Police and firefighters	284	180	1 149	911	16	33	160	1 954	1 043	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	122	41	390	378	7	15	71	980	363	21
Food service occupations	—	98	113	305	9	—	46	182	358	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	17	88	33	—	5	3	131	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	17	25	20	—	5	3	49	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	62	13	—	—	—	74	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	55	461	147	—	54	51	805	186	13
Mechanics and repairers	30	11	86	15	—	2	12	127	32	—
Construction trades	21	11	44	36	—	7	—	65	15	—
Precision production occupations	52	26	322	90	—	45	39	613	139	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 040	814	2 423	1 813	18	148	347	7 625	1 913	88
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	744	708	1 382	1 195	18	115	260	5 549	1 406	68
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	156	36	461	310	—	20	52	1 273	326	3
Transportation occupations	33	7	97	6	—	—	—	125	17	—
Motor vehicle operators	33	7	97	6	—	—	4	125	17	—
Material moving equipment operators	22	6	33	14	—	—	13	32	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	57	450	288	—	13	18	646	158	17
Construction laborers	4	8	18	15	—	—	—	6	13	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	11	108	80	—	3	3	215	36	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Bamberg		Barnwell		Beaufort				
	Race		Race		Race			Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black			
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	...	3 058	5 135	2 763	13 688	5 895	188		261
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	291	1 074	220	84	4 030	922	46		30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	472	84	16	2 148	274	17		20
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	52	14	—		—
Management related occupations	17	81	17	—	547	79	9		6
Professional specialty occupations	203	602	136	—	1 882	648	29		10
Engineers and natural scientists	16	148	8	—	190	29	—		—
Engineers	16	89	6	—	114	9	—		—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	20	—	—	90	7	7		—
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	55	9	—	208	31	5		—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	258	87	—	799	506	17		—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	102	185	72	—	573	432	—		—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	414	1 303	214	—	4 606	950	43		63
Health technologists and technicians	19	55	—	—	108	49	—		—
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	144	18	—	272	87	—		—
Sales occupations	107	302	64	—	1 918	291	7		13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	75	3	—	248	18	—		—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	35	3	—	671	34	—		—
Other sales occupations	86	192	58	—	999	239	7		13
Cashiers	32	55	21	—	336	137	7		13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266	802	132	—	2 308	523	36		50
Computer equipment operators	21	15	—	—	12	7	—		—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	253	24	—	878	71	8		8
Financial records processing occupations	6	71	22	—	371	44	14		7
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	14	2	—	99	34	6		—
Service occupations	574	494	394	—	1 659	1 742	32		75
Private household occupations	54	10	31	—	49	276	—		6
Protective service occupations	58	134	31	—	209	34	—		8
Police and firefighters	—	39	5	—	68	12	—		8
Service occupations, except protective and household	462	350	332	—	1 401	1 432	32		61
Food service occupations	204	65	53	—	744	623	19		37
Cleaning and building service occupations	142	90	199	—	286	447	7		7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	228	204	183	—	482	453	—		62
Farm operators and managers	32	111	51	—	148	56	—		—
Farm workers and related occupations	151	69	130	—	249	286	—		57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	363	898	367	—	1 752	678	28		—
Mechanics and repairers	104	306	94	—	508	203	9		—
Construction trades	136	263	107	—	873	292	—		—
Precision production occupations	123	324	166	—	363	183	19		—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 188	1 162	1 385	—	1 159	1 150	39		31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	528	479	655	—	336	337	26		13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	253	237	328	—	101	77	—		—
Transportation occupations	113	186	96	—	236	262	6		—
Motor vehicle operators	113	177	96	—	211	262	6		—
Material moving equipment operators	85	51	82	—	55	38	—		—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	209	209	224	—	431	436	7		18
Construction laborers	49	14	61	—	101	103	—		—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	81	94	66	—	128	55	—		—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	...	1 435	2 094	1 328	6 267	2 952	129		137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205	422	136	—	1 776	534	22		16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	124	37	—	740	111	—		6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	14	8	—		—
Management related occupations	17	31	10	—	283	51	—		6
Professional specialty occupations	144	298	99	—	1 036	423	22		10
Engineers and natural scientists	—	2	6	—	19	—	—		—
Engineers	—	2	6	—	11	—	—		—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	44	9	—	174	22	5		—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	205	75	—	584	379	17		—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	137	63	—	461	320	—		—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	888	112	—	3 090	645	30		43
Health technologists and technicians	19	33	—	—	108	41	—		—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	59	2	—	110	38	—		—
Sales occupations	62	168	25	—	980	237	7		13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	37	—	—	90	10	—		—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	6	—	—	186	21	—		—
Other sales occupations	62	125	25	—	704	206	7		13
Cashiers	22	42	21	—	321	130	7		13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	221	628	85	—	1 892	329	23		30
Computer equipment operators	21	9	—	—	12	7	—		—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	245	22	—	848	63	8		8
Financial records processing occupations	6	71	16	—	318	44	7		7
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	9	—	—	21	10	—		—
Service occupations	395	263	247	—	943	1 172	19		52
Private household occupations	54	10	31	—	40	276	—		6
Protective service occupations	20	6	—	—	16	—	—		—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Service occupations, except protective and household	321	247	216	—	887	896	19		46
Food service occupations	165	53	50	—	504	399	6		29
Cleaning and building service occupations	51	6	89	—	50	242	7		—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	9	18	—	64	70	—		13
Farm operators and managers	7	9	—	—	15	—	—		—
Farm workers and related occupations	25	—	18	—	49	52	—		8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	88	95	—	85	85	19		—
Mechanics and repairers	—	11	20	—	—	—	—		—
Construction trades	—	13	—	—	9	10	—		—
Precision production occupations	48	64	75	—	76	75	19		—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453	424	720	—	309	446	39		13
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	269	243	430	—	161	242	26		13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	140	109	246	—	35	44	—		—
Transportation occupations	8	14	13	—	51	32	6		—
Motor vehicle operators	8	14	13	—	51	32	6		—
Material moving equipment operators	10	6	—	—	6	6	—		—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	52	31	—	56	122	7		—
Construction laborers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—		—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	26	15	—	18	4	—		—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Berkeley				Calhoun		Charleston				
	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	25 511	6 953	463	315	2 625	2 398	75 252	32 884	179	571	1 106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 856	783	48	43	630	134	21 172	4 325	8	149	209
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 375	227	19	13	258	27	9 324	1 351	8	30	63
Officials and administrators, public administration	132	1	—	—	31	—	483	57	—	—	—
Management related occupations	527	76	9	—	43	—	2 396	392	2	—	23
Professional specialty occupations	2 481	556	29	30	372	107	11 848	2 974	—	119	146
Engineers and natural scientists	634	48	—	17	44	—	1 858	127	—	11	11
Engineers	447	37	—	17	33	—	1 118	73	—	—	1
Health diagnosing occupations	57	24	7	5	8	7	1 076	56	—	20	24
Health assessment and treating occupations	449	82	16	—	32	14	2 040	488	—	46	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 000	327	6	—	168	60	4 533	1 829	—	36	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	807	248	—	—	107	54	2 928	1 465	—	14	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 158	1 190	171	98	819	159	26 442	6 904	87	166	337
Health technologists and technicians	282	65	8	9	17	16	1 289	710	—	6	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	864	167	4	—	62	4	2 240	425	7	46	24
Sales occupations	2 522	278	72	49	314	22	9 351	1 872	33	50	102
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	433	38	9	—	100	2	1 443	204	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	487	72	—	23	56	2	2 931	328	11	—	2
Other sales occupations	1 602	168	63	26	158	18	4 977	1 340	22	50	100
Cashiers	666	77	—	7	73	5	1 620	759	22	43	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 490	680	87	40	426	117	13 562	3 897	47	64	200
Computer equipment operators	71	24	8	—	2	—	253	88	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 444	201	—	5	149	9	4 350	714	16	17	62
Financial records processing occupations	641	39	24	19	76	1	1 711	181	—	6	39
Mail and message distributing occupations	153	24	9	—	3	—	506	189	—	—	13
Service occupations	2 228	1 285	89	52	112	442	7 117	9 053	26	80	190
Private household occupations	93	158	—	—	3	154	227	1 284	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	486	89	—	10	12	16	1 359	605	10	—	10
Police and firefighters	188	30	—	—	4	11	638	244	10	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 649	1 038	89	42	97	272	5 531	7 164	16	80	180
Food service occupations	719	350	41	26	43	68	2 861	2 366	16	51	76
Cleaning and building service occupations	378	503	7	9	35	151	837	2 833	—	14	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	338	175	—	—	203	257	851	817	6	7	24
Farm operators and managers	139	61	—	—	147	105	248	167	—	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	76	85	—	—	43	147	405	539	6	7	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 601	826	64	52	455	236	11 065	3 842	22	40	133
Mechanics and repairers	1 660	188	4	6	161	38	3 646	955	5	14	51
Construction trades	2 370	425	20	29	142	149	4 440	2 088	9	6	53
Precision production occupations	1 539	203	40	17	152	49	2 950	789	8	20	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 330	2 694	91	70	406	1 170	8 605	7 943	30	129	213
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 218	961	51	21	179	512	2 134	2 628	23	46	89
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	890	313	7	20	58	214	1 227	656	7	59	30
Transportation occupations	812	427	7	8	48	148	1 968	1 463	—	—	19
Motor vehicle operators	742	427	7	8	48	148	1 554	1 388	—	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	332	253	—	—	25	28	653	580	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 078	740	26	21	96	268	2 623	2 616	—	24	70
Construction laborers	240	215	—	—	17	47	498	540	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	294	224	9	—	16	108	704	842	—	6	33
Employed females 16 years and over	10 303	3 129	263	147	1 019	1 099	32 462	16 186	100	340	499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 126	506	23	—	274	106	9 386	2 751	—	102	115
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	823	99	—	—	67	18	3 087	530	—	23	31
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	1	—	—	9	—	97	28	—	—	—
Management related occupations	220	20	—	—	—	—	1 049	185	—	—	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 303	407	23	—	207	88	6 299	2 221	—	79	84
Engineers and natural scientists	44	7	—	—	—	—	197	35	—	5	—
Engineers	26	7	—	—	—	—	68	13	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	18	—	—	—	—	126	25	—	13	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	372	45	16	—	28	14	1 727	414	—	46	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	775	285	—	—	129	54	3 286	1 508	—	9	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	646	219	—	—	85	50	2 426	1 195	—	9	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 586	785	131	77	512	117	16 467	4 836	54	90	180
Health technologists and technicians	218	65	8	—	17	16	1 005	679	—	6	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	133	50	4	—	19	—	466	172	—	10	—
Sales occupations	1 636	167	65	43	103	16	4 520	1 212	22	37	82
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	132	—	9	—	5	2	432	64	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	186	25	—	17	10	2	670	128	—	—	2
Other sales occupations	1 318	142	56	26	88	12	3 418	1 020	22	37	80
Cashiers	627	51	—	7	56	5	1 432	642	22	30	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 599	503	54	34	373	85	10 476	2 773	32	37	93
Computer equipment operators	59	24	8	—	—	—	167	55	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 435	201	—	5	149	9	4 230	702	16	17	46
Financial records processing occupations	584	39	24	13	73	1	1 495	160	—	6	18
Mail and message distributing occupations	77	8	—	—	1	—	124	9	—	—	8
Service occupations	1 299	887	60	35	52	317	4 128	6 264	22	49	132
Private household occupations	79	158	—	—	3	154	220	1 240	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	99	28	—	10	—	5	165	147	10	—	6
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	—	—	60	10	10	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 121	701	60	25	49	158	3 743	4 877	12	49	126
Food service occupations	546	298	28	18	34	58	2 013	1 595	12	20	49
Cleaning and building service occupations	71	232	—	—	59	271	1 508	—	—	14	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	5	—	—	9	28	144	149	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers	29	5	—	—	2	39	34	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	—	9	26	90	108	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	298	48	14	5	13	32	666	267	10	13	—
Mechanics and repairers	60	—	—	—	—	—	180	51	—	—	—
Construction trades	75	6	—	—	—	21	92	25	2	—	—
Precision production occupations	163	42	14	5	13	11	387	191	8	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	934	898	35	30	159	499	1 671	1 919	14	86	66
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	375	545	35	8	103	300	729	1 241	14	45	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	243	177	—	4	32	120	212	240	—	35	24
Transportation occupations	109	137	—	—	10	4	256	95	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	109	137	—	—	10	4	234	95	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	23	14	—	—	—	—	55	32	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	184	25	—	18	14	75	419	311	—	6	4
Construction laborers	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	73	—	—	—	11	37	103	117	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield			Clarendon		
	Race		Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 837	2 955	8 797	4 263	12 039	4 460	166	5 098	4 955	110
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 378	271	1 676	237	2 046	352	—	927	566	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 138	86	692	99	1 121	113	—	387	175	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	5	8	58	7	—	17	7	—
Management related occupations	254	22	152	—	183	28	—	62	28	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 240	185	984	138	925	239	—	540	391	13
Engineers and natural scientists	93	4	112	—	70	10	—	50	20	3
Engineers	61	2	90	—	52	10	—	33	5	3
Health diagnosing occupations	56	6	30	—	27	—	—	2	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	136	7	146	18	104	12	—	79	18	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	721	145	446	77	470	187	—	305	254	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	562	103	353	69	331	130	—	253	220	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 250	259	2 017	346	2 896	371	33	1 479	389	5
Health technologists and technicians	159	10	109	23	73	21	8	48	17	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	190	47	129	38	194	46	2	52	13	—
Sales occupations	950	75	615	95	1 079	83	—	535	106	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	174	—	121	24	294	—	—	102	10	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	190	15	102	3	186	21	—	92	14	—
Other sales occupations	586	60	392	68	599	62	—	341	82	5
Cashiers	212	41	180	36	260	16	—	146	64	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 951	127	1 164	190	1 550	221	23	844	253	—
Computer equipment operators	8	—	16	—	58	—	—	10	1	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	538	19	316	20	395	64	—	245	41	—
Financial records processing occupations	265	—	168	4	240	27	6	156	14	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	62	—	57	2	51	12	—	33	22	—
Service occupations	1 231	588	567	590	837	676	45	348	822	12
Private household occupations	7	48	21	50	17	62	—	17	132	—
Protective service occupations	227	31	159	12	146	2	—	65	56	2
Police and firefighters	51	3	18	5	36	—	—	30	32	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	997	509	387	528	674	612	45	266	634	10
Food service occupations	358	163	112	108	248	194	17	95	314	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	291	276	149	220	203	317	22	62	228	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	201	73	141	56	333	310	13	424	435	15
Farm operators and managers	66	24	85	20	211	87	6	285	185	9
Farm workers and related occupations	129	34	40	17	84	150	7	106	197	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 571	253	1 522	522	1 979	442	17	967	557	28
Mechanics and repairers	812	67	631	263	599	124	2	318	110	2
Construction trades	903	87	326	173	578	139	9	369	219	12
Precision production occupations	830	87	559	84	802	168	6	280	228	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 206	1 511	2 874	2 512	3 948	2 309	58	953	2 186	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 072	938	1 738	1 802	2 140	1 371	47	366	951	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	650	79	358	148	709	258	—	169	382	—
Transportation occupations	362	109	225	166	357	100	—	137	193	—
Motor vehicle operators	356	109	219	160	342	100	—	137	193	—
Material moving equipment operators	219	94	119	53	154	127	—	55	102	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	903	291	434	343	588	453	11	226	558	14
Construction laborers	130	56	35	63	71	43	—	36	174	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	353	88	136	111	231	81	—	76	137	10
Employed females 16 years and over	6 404	1 421	3 828	2 062	5 251	2 258	96	2 072	2 274	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 104	156	731	126	986	224	—	442	384	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	348	44	165	33	394	29	—	129	72	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	2	6	14	7	—	5	—	—
Management related occupations	80	16	34	—	72	7	—	19	11	—
Professional specialty occupations	756	112	566	93	592	195	—	313	312	5
Engineers and natural scientists	9	2	16	—	13	10	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	16	—	6	10	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	95	7	106	18	78	12	—	52	18	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	596	99	348	57	397	153	—	225	216	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	463	66	291	49	287	111	—	205	182	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 116	190	1 307	198	1 812	275	31	954	278	5
Health technologists and technicians	155	10	78	23	49	21	8	46	12	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	69	28	22	20	41	21	2	5	13	—
Sales occupations	503	65	278	48	495	63	—	215	86	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	—	39	16	112	—	—	31	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	15	9	3	37	17	—	12	14	—
Other sales occupations	400	50	230	29	346	46	—	172	72	5
Cashiers	187	41	123	9	227	16	—	99	59	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 389	87	929	107	1 227	170	21	688	167	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	16	—	34	—	—	10	1	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	532	19	311	20	388	64	—	245	41	—
Financial records processing occupations	230	—	155	4	218	24	6	150	14	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	—	22	—	6	5	—	14	—	—
Service occupations	738	375	248	370	438	473	12	205	567	8
Private household occupations	7	39	21	44	17	58	—	17	132	—
Protective service occupations	37	—	13	7	17	—	—	23	7	—
Police and firefighters	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	694	336	214	319	404	415	12	165	428	8
Food service occupations	308	141	94	95	187	192	12	70	273	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	156	11	87	16	139	—	9	78	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	9	5	5	60	85	6	33	80	—
Farm operators and managers	4	9	5	5	32	35	6	9	25	—
Farm workers and related occupations	24	—	—	—	28	49	—	24	55	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	209	26	95	51	239	88	15	93	105	14
Mechanics and repairers	47	4	12	5	34	6	—	15	8	2
Construction trades	8	—	5	17	26	14	9	19	11	6
Precision production occupations	145	22	78	29	179	67	6	59	86	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 209	665	1 442	1 312	1 716	1 113	32	345	860	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 592	526	1 059	1 112	1 137	776	24	202	543	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	380	44	216	104	405	179	—	59	193	—
Transportation occupations	31	13	31	23	30	7	—	8	23	—
Motor vehicle operators	31	13	31	23	23	7	—	8	23	—
Material moving equipment operators	16	7	18	—	4	—	—	7	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	190	75	118	73	140	144	8	69	91	2
Construction laborers	5	7	—	—	3	8	—	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	91	16	34	24	39	8	—	27	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Colleton			Darlington			Dillon		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 685	4 612	133	16 089	8 211	147	7 598	3 877	111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 560	445	13	3 279	703	8	1 358	258	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	725	107	5	1 621	154	—	674	52	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	15	5	65	—	—	32	—	—
Management related occupations	179	4	—	311	22	—	109	11	—
Professional specialty occupations	835	338	8	1 658	549	8	684	206	2
Engineers and natural scientists	140	7	—	268	6	8	45	21	—
Engineers	40	7	—	174	6	8	45	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations	16	—	—	26	17	—	22	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	135	5	—	218	59	—	146	54	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	330	252	8	832	369	—	370	106	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	274	205	8	606	304	—	292	102	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 303	598	19	4 441	839	31	2 113	330	3
Health technologists and technicians	75	30	—	94	40	—	32	39	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	137	30	—	368	63	—	117	2	—
Sales occupations	983	128	13	1 567	217	9	905	73	3
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	171	16	—	295	49	—	194	21	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	221	6	—	368	17	6	252	—	—
Other sales occupations	591	106	13	904	151	3	459	52	3
Cashiers	230	78	13	367	88	—	168	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 108	410	6	2 412	519	22	1 059	216	—
Computer equipment operators	14	8	—	61	18	—	33	3	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	372	87	—	806	134	—	289	45	—
Financial records processing occupations	169	18	6	382	30	7	137	13	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	61	22	—	61	33	—	26	7	—
Service occupations	580	918	38	1 169	1 919	12	631	676	39
Private household occupations	—	86	4	32	322	—	29	81	—
Protective service occupations	137	17	—	235	65	—	91	30	7
Police and firefighters	48	7	—	66	43	—	14	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	443	815	34	902	1 532	12	511	565	32
Food service occupations	198	240	6	307	440	—	170	156	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	116	362	17	248	702	7	119	270	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	381	233	5	602	615	10	511	319	16
Farm operators and managers	203	37	—	407	269	4	338	143	10
Farm workers and related occupations	123	92	5	171	304	6	147	163	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 346	550	12	2 616	938	15	933	350	11
Mechanics and repairers	402	131	5	998	305	—	352	102	4
Construction trades	418	296	7	654	344	7	340	144	—
Precision production occupations	515	123	—	958	289	8	235	95	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 515	1 868	46	3 982	3 197	71	2 052	1 944	40
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	649	884	24	1 872	1 711	28	1 076	1 155	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	206	208	11	505	368	21	249	138	—
Transportation occupations	214	266	—	669	322	4	220	213	—
Motor vehicle operators	90	259	—	606	315	4	212	213	—
Material moving equipment operators	90	101	—	220	149	—	76	87	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	356	409	11	716	647	18	431	351	—
Construction laborers	38	139	—	152	4	4	23	73	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74	99	6	200	147	—	172	74	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 257	2 013	70	6 451	3 966	52	3 352	1 946	54
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	710	277	8	1 279	478	—	680	176	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	41	—	354	66	—	191	18	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	10	—	14	—	—	6	—	—
Management related occupations	42	4	—	102	17	—	31	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	498	236	8	925	412	—	489	158	—
Engineers and natural scientists	24	—	—	42	—	—	5	7	—
Engineers	9	—	—	16	—	—	5	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	117	—	—	164	56	—	121	52	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	271	217	8	610	294	—	313	88	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	215	189	8	501	262	—	248	86	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 525	389	19	2 822	537	19	1 219	249	—
Health technologists and technicians	75	30	—	88	40	—	21	33	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	14	—	77	17	—	21	—	—
Sales occupations	525	93	13	768	156	3	349	65	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	7	—	84	31	—	42	13	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	454	80	13	58	24	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	214	67	13	626	125	3	283	52	—
Cashiers	904	252	6	1 889	324	16	828	151	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	—	47	—	—	25	3	—
Computer equipment operators	367	87	—	795	134	—	289	45	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	166	18	6	300	23	7	130	13	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	—	—	15	—	—	5	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	299	657	20	679	1 342	12	358	491	16
Private household occupations	—	86	4	32	310	—	29	81	—
Protective service occupations	2	7	—	46	21	—	2	9	—
Police and firefighters	2	7	—	7	10	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	297	564	16	601	1 011	12	327	401	16
Food service occupations	172	198	6	246	355	—	129	147	3
Cleaning and building service occupations	2	191	6	42	363	7	13	128	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	4	—	49	153	6	34	72	10
Farm operators and managers	22	—	—	18	72	—	14	32	10
Farm workers and related occupations	25	4	—	25	81	6	20	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	44	5	229	130	3	97	47	—
Mechanics and repairers	15	5	5	68	14	—	5	12	—
Construction trades	11	—	—	—	31	—	13	—	—
Precision production occupations	138	39	—	155	85	3	79	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	512	642	18	1 393	1 326	12	964	911	28
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	317	439	12	841	952	5	692	692	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	107	112	6	281	226	7	146	78	—
Transportation occupations	16	66	—	73	33	—	5	23	—
Motor vehicle operators	16	66	—	73	33	—	3	23	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	21	10	—	10	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	25	—	177	105	—	111	108	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	13	—	48	5	—	39	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Dorchester			Edgefield			Fairfield			Florence		
	Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	17 339	4 955	258	3 804	3 233		3 800	4 216		32 296	13 246	256
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 277	553	28	783	206		781	274		7 723	1 544	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 006	109	8	318	94		331	113		3 826	352	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	—	—	34	—		15	6		77	7	—
Management related occupations	454	18	—	41	15		92	27		839	89	—
Professional specialty occupations	2 271	444	20	465	112		450	161		3 897	1 192	5
Engineers and natural scientists	535	32	—	62	8		68	—		463	39	—
Engineers	358	16	—	18	8		27	—		314	34	—
Health diagnosing occupations	110	5	5	38	—		15	—		166	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	330	46	15	39	4		52	18		783	80	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	954	256	—	235	87		203	93		1 816	858	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	758	199	—	189	76		164	83		1 351	718	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 462	594	67	1 124	157		1 104	384		10 510	1 946	43
Health technologists and technicians	168	23	—	14	17		19	22		473	155	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	536	43	10	55	10		45	16		567	84	—
Sales occupations	2 012	157	12	434	39		306	118		4 223	582	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	412	29	9	117	13		132	7		567	80	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	609	30	—	76	—		52	—		1 313	103	9
Other sales occupations	991	98	3	241	26		122	111		2 343	399	—
Cashiers	407	57	—	73	7		43	58		735	252	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 746	371	45	621	91		734	228		5 247	1 125	27
Computer equipment operators	105	19	—	—	—		27	—		65	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	839	71	3	193	24		218	22		1 514	291	14
Financial records processing occupations	241	43	8	69	—		98	6		779	44	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	134	22	6	34	—		48	2		210	39	—
Service occupations	1 488	1 131	44	283	499		292	678		2 668	2 969	44
Private household occupations	17	184	10	13	109		12	138		68	364	7
Protective service occupations	280	76	17	30	26		77	48		355	143	—
Police and firefighters	109	13	7	14	21		29	16		128	54	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 191	871	17	240	364		203	492		2 245	2 462	37
Food service occupations	434	229	10	75	87		62	170		783	786	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	303	341	—	48	203		58	148		495	933	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	342	153	—	183	257		51	179		1 099	726	43
Farm operators and managers	128	37	—	113	62		17	14		773	403	16
Farm workers and related occupations	145	99	—	29	126		15	31		282	314	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 265	638	33	678	282		699	607		4 669	1 336	43
Mechanics and repairers	1 085	104	—	204	97		184	94		1 580	370	—
Construction trades	1 152	401	33	315	90		240	217		1 630	580	24
Precision production occupations	1 005	133	—	155	88		267	280		1 455	386	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 505	1 886	86	753	1 832		873	2 094		5 627	4 725	67
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	789	696	21	384	1 075		488	1 208		2 282	2 183	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	397	173	9	74	111		147	157		783	781	19
Transportation occupations	433	313	7	102	143		56	150		1 188	661	16
Motor vehicle operators	411	313	7	96	143		48	150		984	585	16
Material moving equipment operators	267	81	—	29	136		19	96		203	157	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	619	623	49	164	367		163	483		1 171	943	3
Construction laborers	79	139	9	49	28		17	103		191	209	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	234	117	4	36	140		46	155		363	252	3
Employed females 16 years and over	6 957	2 220	101	1 506	1 367		1 632	2 001		13 610	6 518	96
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 877	380	28	337	86		304	149		3 330	1 067	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	610	38	8	71	8		67	21		892	213	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—		—	—		—	—	—
Management related occupations	177	11	—	11	—		—	—		26	4	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 267	342	20	266	78		237	128		2 438	854	—
Engineers and natural scientists	27	9	—	5	8		7	—		43	5	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	8		—	—		22	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	5	6	—		—	—		16	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	291	37	15	35	4		36	11		684	80	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	759	210	—	179	60		141	86		1 420	652	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	630	166	—	161	60		135	76		1 104	559	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 267	394	44	666	106		693	281		6 342	1 360	31
Health technologists and technicians	137	23	—	8	17		19	22		390	148	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	115	11	2	10	10		5	16		163	28	—
Sales occupations	978	86	9	155	33		113	74		1 832	395	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	118	7	9	31	7		22	—		121	30	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	180	—	—	7	—		9	—		237	46	4
Other sales occupations	680	79	—	117	26		82	74		1 474	319	—
Cashiers	366	57	—	63	7		43	51		616	234	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 037	274	33	493	46		556	169		3 957	789	22
Computer equipment operators	68	10	—	—	—		21	—		54	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	829	71	3	193	13		218	22		1 500	285	14
Financial records processing occupations	213	43	8	67	—		98	6		712	34	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	46	5	6	4	—		23	—		35	—	—
Service occupations	819	798	17	185	319		148	471		1 546	2 090	27
Private household occupations	17	184	10	13	109		12	125		62	353	7
Protective service occupations	19	12	—	—	—		—	7		12	17	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—		—	—		—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	783	602	7	172	210		136	339		1 472	1 720	20
Food service occupations	325	187	—	65	82		54	142		572	601	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	50	170	—	14	70		5	58		91	475	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	18	—	—	22		—	23		109	138	12
Farm operators and managers	17	—	—	—	—		—	—		57	43	—
Farm workers and related occupations	22	18	—	—	18		—	8		52	95	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	264	40	—	39	58		68	134		367	175	4
Mechanics and repairers	48	—	—	5	—		—	10		48	31	—
Construction trades	42	6	—	3	15		13	11		42	8	—
Precision production occupations	174	34	—	27	43		55	113		277	136	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	682	590	12	279	776		419	943		1 916	1 688	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	369	395	5	225	605		294	702		1 191	1 141	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	139	85	—	19	49		90	90		371	384	4
Transportation occupations	61	35	7	14	17		—	17		88	45	—
Motor vehicle operators	61	35	7	14	17		—	17		88	45	—
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	—	7	—		—	7		21	15	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	75	—	14	105		35	127		245	103	—
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	—		—	—		2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	18	—	—	25		8	18		102	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Georgetown			Greenville				Greenwood		
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 395	6 301	136	114 486	20 545	404	881	19 905	6 892	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 298	619	13	26 120	1 826	146	161	4 263	594	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 255	101	13	12 705	634	27	92	1 926	196	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	59	—	—	248	18	—	—	59	8	—
Management related occupations	175	13	—	2 708	155	—	16	378	45	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 043	518	—	13 415	1 192	119	69	2 337	398	—
Engineers and natural scientists	113	20	—	2 473	118	41	18	330	17	—
Engineers	50	—	—	1 824	56	28	18	209	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	48	—	—	762	29	20	—	144	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	42	—	1 716	108	6	6	319	60	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	528	382	—	5 514	656	14	39	1 131	276	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	434	259	—	3 815	466	14	32	750	203	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 263	715	8	34 707	2 927	123	216	5 626	820	37
Health technologists and technicians	93	41	—	907	185	—	—	190	50	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	253	36	—	2 906	179	25	23	437	48	—
Sales occupations	1 171	161	5	13 072	655	29	119	1 922	268	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	196	12	—	1 583	72	7	61	301	45	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	363	13	5	4 956	512	15	49	1 152	26	—
Other sales occupations	612	136	—	6 533	281	—	29	1 152	197	23
Cashiers	208	68	—	2 175	281	—	—	461	114	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 746	477	3	17 822	1 908	69	74	3 077	454	14
Computer equipment operators	12	—	—	461	68	—	—	53	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	570	153	—	5 403	371	13	23	778	91	—
Financial records processing occupations	300	41	—	2 491	112	—	9	408	15	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	47	27	—	605	125	—	6	116	30	—
Service occupations	864	1 771	56	9 331	4 251	26	82	1 766	1 498	10
Private household occupations	3	92	—	175	613	—	—	51	275	10
Protective service occupations	100	18	—	1 355	201	—	13	242	41	—
Police and firefighters	37	12	—	551	51	—	—	78	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	761	1 561	56	7 801	3 437	26	69	1 473	1 182	—
Food service occupations	361	322	6	3 139	1 059	19	43	459	376	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	186	1 063	44	1 871	1 548	7	20	344	563	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	361	197	—	899	172	14	6	163	86	7
Farm operators and managers	162	39	—	273	17	—	—	87	18	—
Farm workers and related occupations	73	109	—	509	139	14	6	62	57	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 495	610	15	17 036	2 280	16	99	3 349	807	18
Mechanics and repairers	474	193	12	5 305	450	—	21	1 127	234	5
Construction trades	603	217	3	5 422	974	—	41	877	204	13
Precision production occupations	393	200	—	6 237	846	16	37	1 322	363	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 114	2 389	44	26 393	9 089	79	317	4 738	3 087	39
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	916	1 035	18	13 334	4 701	61	200	2 538	1 856	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	259	183	—	3 503	860	18	3	563	236	5
Transportation occupations	240	291	—	3 420	1 080	—	29	444	180	—
Motor vehicle operators	180	280	—	3 257	1 069	—	29	374	169	—
Material moving equipment operators	181	218	—	924	478	—	12	199	106	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	518	662	26	5 212	1 970	—	73	994	709	11
Construction laborers	53	141	—	678	244	—	7	84	126	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	224	142	5	1 756	714	—	29	361	314	5
Employed females 16 years and over	4 162	3 057	59	48 508	10 145	198	371	8 958	3 512	37
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	967	354	7	10 107	1 084	65	59	1 848	372	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	303	29	7	3 270	260	5	14	497	65	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	—	43	18	—	—	7	—	—
Management related occupations	53	6	—	1 083	99	—	—	118	22	—
Professional specialty occupations	664	325	—	6 837	824	60	45	1 351	307	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	13	—	220	17	—	—	35	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	124	10	—	—	19	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	97	16	12	—	12	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	127	36	—	1 426	90	6	6	285	60	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	478	257	—	4 174	572	14	39	894	226	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	398	167	—	2 980	406	14	32	615	159	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 025	518	—	20 845	1 959	57	86	3 551	535	20
Health technologists and technicians	89	41	—	817	167	—	—	165	50	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	8	—	853	57	7	—	119	21	—
Sales occupations	522	113	—	5 481	485	7	37	938	180	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	6	—	345	40	—	—	53	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	2	—	942	23	—	—	104	8	—
Other sales occupations	400	105	—	4 194	422	7	37	781	169	6
Cashiers	169	56	—	1 841	264	—	23	373	108	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 371	356	—	13 694	1 250	43	49	2 329	284	14
Computer equipment operators	12	—	—	267	35	—	—	23	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	570	153	—	5 306	359	13	23	774	91	—
Financial records processing occupations	282	41	—	2 252	105	—	9	381	15	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	8	—	112	25	—	—	34	16	—
Service occupations	522	1 310	25	5 044	2 821	10	54	975	1 079	10
Private household occupations	3	192	—	168	608	—	—	46	273	10
Protective service occupations	22	—	—	141	47	—	5	20	6	—
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	23	11	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	497	1 118	25	4 735	2 166	10	49	909	800	—
Food service occupations	293	6	—	2 116	641	10	32	314	249	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	24	743	13	376	809	—	11	35	348	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	22	—	199	21	6	—	34	11	—
Farm operators and managers	—	6	—	29	4	—	—	12	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	16	—	152	17	6	—	22	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	104	—	1 593	429	9	30	410	205	—
Mechanics and repairers	9	30	—	231	42	—	—	50	22	—
Construction trades	6	—	—	189	51	—	20	22	19	—
Precision production occupations	57	74	—	1 165	330	9	10	338	164	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	558	749	27	10 720	3 831	51	142	2 140	1 310	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	386	491	6	7 315	2 848	39	125	1 403	1 040	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	85	96	—	1 754	437	12	3	369	121	—
Transportation occupations	8	21	—	262	40	—	—	75	12	—
Motor vehicle operators	8	21	—	262	37	—	—	75	12	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	27	—	89	45	—	12	60	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	114	21	1 300	461	—	2	233	132	—
Construction laborers	—	20	—	27	18	—	—	5	16	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	30	—	344	93	—	2	18	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hampton		Harry			Jasper		Kershaw		Lancaster	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 707	2 898	35 113	7 640	395	2 765	2 547	12 327	4 309	20 091	5 445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	798	245	7 221	763	42	527	253	2 545	364	2 789	356
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	382	68	3 947	234	36	276	81	1 151	134	1 381	102
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	—	102	12	—	14	7	38	9	21	—
Management related occupations	85	19	654	35	7	86	7	209	15	291	20
Professional specialty occupations	416	177	3 274	529	6	251	172	1 394	230	1 408	254
Engineers and natural scientists	42	8	301	19	—	26	5	215	—	118	21
Engineers	29	5	199	8	—	3	—	129	—	68	6
Health diagnosing occupations	17	—	218	—	—	7	—	43	—	36	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	24	472	32	—	64	10	190	19	157	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	157	135	1 549	351	6	96	131	629	183	833	202
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	100	127	1 223	294	6	85	123	498	169	690	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 100	285	11 332	948	85	908	341	3 349	456	4 703	616
Health technologists and technicians	64	19	334	64	—	26	15	112	11	104	38
Technologists and technicians, except health	72	18	502	36	8	30	8	197	26	299	30
Sales occupations	394	85	5 177	381	35	383	133	1 202	64	1 592	65
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	120	30	641	17	4	107	7	284	17	287	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	70	4	1 355	27	4	99	19	319	—	346	12
Other sales occupations	204	51	3 181	338	27	177	107	599	47	959	44
Cashiers	76	24	1 293	251	7	108	66	234	24	454	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	570	163	5 319	467	42	469	185	1 838	355	2 708	483
Computer equipment operators	10	—	117	—	—	—	—	21	10	66	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	186	41	1 542	72	14	173	37	530	66	746	78
Financial records processing occupations	91	8	876	27	4	76	20	295	20	412	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	5	193	13	—	7	7	37	24	41	20
Service occupations	282	515	4 482	2 220	91	256	754	774	875	1 339	762
Private household occupations	15	111	65	247	—	7	63	30	257	18	96
Protective service occupations	77	50	494	57	—	47	18	161	18	211	26
Police and firefighters	3	11	300	45	—	22	10	71	—	43	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	190	354	3 923	1 916	91	202	673	583	600	1 110	640
Food service occupations	36	114	2 236	786	56	95	302	221	237	355	174
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	134	740	787	15	43	285	163	234	381	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	103	1 789	753	19	115	156	174	263	211	88
Farm operators and managers	169	19	1 211	294	8	68	10	77	59	48	28
Farm workers and related occupations	44	69	464	413	11	44	108	80	134	131	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	563	299	4 843	632	72	527	264	2 099	401	3 956	629
Mechanics and repairers	125	71	1 434	190	30	226	63	642	123	1 447	120
Construction trades	223	167	1 986	289	22	235	156	560	148	1 136	233
Precision production occupations	212	60	1 384	153	20	66	45	886	123	1 362	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	738	1 451	5 446	2 324	86	432	779	3 386	1 950	7 093	2 994
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	337	784	2 099	986	14	127	250	1 940	1 097	4 406	1 959
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62	114	934	407	12	16	38	425	233	1 071	238
Transportation occupations	67	137	892	235	6	144	150	339	190	383	198
Motor vehicle operators	59	128	852	235	6	139	150	326	190	377	176
Material moving equipment operators	36	53	310	119	—	52	54	183	69	208	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	236	363	1 211	577	54	93	287	499	361	1 025	520
Construction laborers	37	65	307	207	31	26	62	123	48	78	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	65	82	344	134	—	10	89	127	100	456	241
Employed females 16 years and over	1 470	1 317	15 741	3 827	179	1 094	1 148	5 057	2 065	9 010	2 810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	344	177	3 004	402	24	232	171	1 066	196	1 117	208
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	119	27	1 052	71	18	105	31	306	45	332	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	—	43	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
Management related occupations	30	17	179	6	7	50	—	57	7	130	13
Professional specialty occupations	225	150	1 952	331	6	127	140	760	151	785	161
Engineers and natural scientists	9	—	26	6	—	—	5	17	—	8	6
Engineers	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	17	—	2	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	24	403	32	—	56	10	168	5	131	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	118	118	1 192	241	6	63	106	448	138	597	141
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	113	1 007	209	6	58	98	384	131	510	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	676	200	7 268	655	54	589	253	2 136	285	3 143	365
Health technologists and technicians	55	19	269	59	—	16	15	100	11	91	33
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	—	100	10	—	11	—	53	18	57	—
Sales occupations	180	47	2 754	318	27	192	76	595	40	822	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	6	225	8	—	38	7	84	12	46	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	387	13	—	12	—	94	—	111	—
Other sales occupations	155	41	2 142	297	27	142	69	417	28	665	18
Cashiers	69	24	1 156	218	7	104	58	188	10	368	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	430	134	4 145	268	27	370	162	1 388	216	2 173	314
Computer equipment operators	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	7	—	34	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	180	39	1 521	67	14	165	37	517	66	738	78
Financial records processing occupations	77	5	775	27	4	68	20	262	20	380	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	2	38	4	—	—	—	7	7	12	—
Service occupations	153	349	2 554	1 507	71	149	515	412	638	671	541
Private household occupations	15	111	58	237	—	7	54	30	237	18	96
Protective service occupations	—	3	16	—	—	—	—	8	13	21	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	138	235	2 480	1 270	71	142	461	374	388	632	445
Food service occupations	36	83	1 554	462	36	78	184	191	192	286	158
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	70	209	562	15	11	200	5	88	40	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	11	247	153	—	5	4	4	13	60	38
Farm operators and managers	14	—	159	54	—	—	4	—	—	6	22
Farm workers and related occupations	8	11	88	99	—	5	—	4	13	47	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	79	37	476	96	14	29	13	220	70	331	179
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	68	14	—	—	6	17	19	73	8
Construction trades	13	2	23	27	—	8	—	—	11	20	19
Precision production occupations	60	35	385	55	14	21	7	203	40	238	152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	196	543	2 192	1 014	16	90	192	1 219	863	3 688	1 479
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	110	396	1 437	629	12	51	118	821	628	2 630	1 166
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	63	366	263	—	7	17	190	143	714	145
Transportation occupations	2	31	46	54	—	6	26	54	5	10	10
Motor vehicle operators	2	31	46	54	—	6	26	54	5	10	10
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	54	15	—	—	6	13	10	42	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	53	289	53	4	26	25	141	77	292	149
Construction laborers	3	2	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	11	79	24	—	2	6	53	—	61	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Laurens		Lee		Lexington				McCormick	
	Race		Race		Race				Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 475	6 296	3 122	3 768	62 689	5 217	282	354	...	1 672
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 729	447	670	375	15 594	486	173	108	...	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 164	133	341	83	8 238	175	29	58	...	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	...	8
Management related occupations	230	19	53	27	2 373	59	—	12	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 565	314	329	292	7 356	311	144	50	...	48
Engineers and natural scientists	149	19	26	47	1 371	28	44	12	...	—
Engineers	105	6	14	17	885	24	8	7	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	43	—	20	—	176	5	—	9	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	213	33	—	—	1 253	17	—	—	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	728	187	155	209	3 054	165	76	23	...	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	503	138	67	156	2 011	134	25	12	...	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 691	515	819	291	22 946	792	65	96	...	79
Health technologists and technicians	105	21	5	8	484	21	—	2	...	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	298	59	56	36	1 865	70	28	16	...	5
Sales occupations	1 248	135	375	52	7 298	139	17	17	...	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	212	7	109	10	1 052	4	—	—	...	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	272	27	86	—	2 896	40	7	10	...	7
Other sales occupations	764	101	180	42	3 350	95	10	7	...	2
Cashiers	220	52	81	27	1 381	68	7	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 040	300	383	195	13 299	562	20	61	...	46
Computer equipment operators	43	—	—	4	370	15	—	6	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	605	39	101	44	3 949	69	—	11	...	11
Financial records processing occupations	284	—	51	—	1 742	64	14	17	...	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	60	8	18	12	437	13	—	6	...	—
Service occupations	1 664	1 234	193	532	4 496	1 277	10	22	...	226
Private household occupations	15	176	—	128	90	190	—	—	...	47
Protective service occupations	229	72	23	11	985	76	—	—	...	28
Police and firefighters	93	33	15	6	437	15	—	—	...	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 420	986	170	393	3 421	1 011	10	22	...	151
Food service occupations	323	177	56	125	1 301	320	10	7	...	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	280	468	25	157	755	431	—	8	...	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	216	119	244	340	865	189	—	—	...	64
Farm operators and managers	113	8	196	120	454	81	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	73	74	41	204	354	107	—	—	...	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 947	605	467	341	9 293	523	23	62	...	191
Mechanics and repairers	1 216	216	156	81	3 125	152	—	8	...	55
Construction trades	656	191	148	127	3 679	218	6	42	...	77
Precision production occupations	1 068	194	158	133	2 417	140	17	12	...	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 228	3 376	729	1 889	9 495	1 950	11	66	...	1 044
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 236	1 908	321	1 148	3 324	846	7	26	...	655
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	908	332	99	141	1 440	275	4	13	...	42
Transportation occupations	265	209	155	161	2 003	231	—	21	...	48
Motor vehicle operators	257	209	146	155	1 882	231	—	21	...	48
Material moving equipment operators	139	152	51	78	384	102	—	6	...	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	680	775	103	361	2 344	496	—	—	...	273
Construction laborers	92	87	14	55	556	128	—	—	...	55
Freight, stock, and material handlers	253	319	37	116	667	113	—	—	...	82
Employed families 16 years and over	7 375	3 103	1 236	1 733	26 812	2 601	110	153	...	791
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 183	328	315	241	6 391	238	37	44	...	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	288	74	143	29	2 447	46	5	18	...	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	1	5	—	—	56	—	—	—	...	—
Management related occupations	90	16	27	17	949	17	—	6	...	—
Professional specialty occupations	895	254	172	212	3 944	192	32	26	...	42
Engineers and natural scientists	18	13	—	15	130	4	5	—	...	—
Engineers	16	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	...	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	...	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	173	33	34	—	1 106	17	7	9	...	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	553	154	113	170	2 211	109	20	17	...	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	396	131	62	126	1 631	96	6	12	...	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 381	361	495	197	14 346	579	44	69	...	49
Health technologists and technicians	78	21	5	8	403	14	—	2	...	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	75	48	15	21	504	47	13	7	...	—
Sales occupations	592	101	206	37	2 917	88	17	7	...	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	—	36	4	237	—	—	—	...	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	21	38	—	550	4	7	—	...	7
Other sales occupations	521	80	132	33	2 130	84	10	7	...	2
Cashiers	208	52	69	27	1 207	64	7	—	...	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 636	191	269	131	10 522	430	14	53	...	37
Computer equipment operators	33	—	—	4	206	—	—	—	...	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	584	39	101	44	3 869	69	—	11	...	11
Financial records processing occupations	261	—	39	—	1 514	64	14	17	...	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4	—	—	—	138	7	—	6	...	—
Service occupations	929	826	116	426	2 328	902	10	14	...	144
Private household occupations	14	161	—	128	79	190	—	—	...	47
Protective service occupations	6	6	4	—	120	31	—	—	...	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	4	—	18	—	—	—	...	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	909	659	112	298	2 129	681	10	14	...	97
Food service occupations	171	140	34	111	896	255	10	7	...	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	221	—	86	146	209	—	—	...	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	17	31	36	169	39	—	—	...	—
Farm operators and managers	13	—	26	22	66	19	—	—	...	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1	6	5	14	88	20	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	193	142	56	54	665	74	12	2	...	12
Mechanics and repairers	33	41	4	13	103	24	—	—	...	3
Construction trades	—	6	—	—	79	—	—	—	...	7
Precision production occupations	160	95	47	41	483	50	12	2	...	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 675	1 429	223	779	2 913	769	7	24	...	542
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 806	1 006	151	582	1 644	498	5	16	...	456
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	605	209	26	66	706	127	2	2	...	32
Transportation occupations	38	22	19	22	135	22	—	6	...	—
Motor vehicle operators	38	22	19	22	124	22	—	6	...	—
Material moving equipment operators	23	26	—	11	25	34	—	—	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	203	166	27	98	403	88	—	—	...	54
Construction laborers	—	2	—	5	26	—	—	—	...	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	65	6	22	140	42	—	—	...	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Marion		Marlboro			Newberry		Oconee	
	Race		Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 598	5 731	7 100	4 702	146	10 238	3 997	19 971	2 003
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 611	550	1 073	364	—	2 161	352	2 959	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	831	138	551	71	—	938	158	1 310	53
Officials and administrators, public administration	52	6	33	7	—	41	—	55	15
Management related occupations	125	10	93	6	—	239	38	265	—
Professional specialty occupations	780	412	522	293	—	1 223	194	1 649	85
Engineers and natural scientists	49	—	46	10	—	118	6	315	—
Engineers	25	—	18	—	—	76	—	202	—
Health diagnosing occupations	22	—	35	—	—	33	10	38	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	173	43	81	15	—	218	18	170	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	409	283	228	225	—	607	124	785	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	371	214	203	188	—	398	91	542	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 011	559	2 038	499	15	2 782	273	4 230	165
Health technologists and technicians	67	35	86	36	2	92	9	159	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	130	24	74	23	2	236	7	362	6
Sales occupations	713	193	795	140	—	894	106	1 582	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	140	—	216	23	—	138	19	338	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	163	41	121	22	—	209	6	421	—
Other sales occupations	410	152	458	95	—	547	81	823	25
Cashiers	93	80	193	57	—	196	50	318	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 101	307	1 083	300	11	1 560	151	2 127	134
Computer equipment operators	19	—	24	7	—	20	7	28	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	350	57	283	57	2	509	35	509	24
Financial records processing occupations	182	7	121	7	—	243	5	283	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	16	32	11	—	52	—	63	9
Service occupations	568	872	563	721	10	844	746	1 515	375
Private household occupations	7	119	23	167	10	13	92	40	64
Protective service occupations	99	52	101	31	—	164	17	253	—
Police and firefighters	41	11	33	13	—	68	10	81	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	462	701	439	523	—	667	637	1 222	311
Food service occupations	118	201	112	172	—	202	152	319	108
Cleaning and building service occupations	127	333	122	158	—	205	348	426	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	340	300	251	234	37	358	184	391	12
Farm operators and managers	252	71	175	110	9	212	34	144	—
Farm workers and related occupations	73	196	64	118	28	98	87	119	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 218	583	1 158	528	19	1 705	511	3 630	166
Mechanics and repairers	393	143	410	115	6	561	89	1 159	52
Construction trades	322	148	203	121	13	571	153	1 290	47
Precision production occupations	497	288	545	292	—	554	269	1 174	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 850	2 867	2 017	2 356	65	2 388	1 931	7 246	1 147
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	850	1 442	988	1 108	23	1 362	1 138	4 099	638
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	329	365	449	555	21	291	74	1 281	136
Transportation occupations	216	239	194	220	2	204	175	372	77
Motor vehicle operators	216	239	194	214	2	202	175	367	77
Material moving equipment operators	60	117	97	60	9	95	55	262	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	395	704	289	413	10	433	489	1 232	245
Construction laborers	23	66	36	20	2	76	56	206	55
Freight, stock, and material handlers	161	118	107	139	—	145	143	486	45
Employed females 16 years and over	3 405	2 915	3 169	2 388	67	4 491	1 935	8 580	1 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	807	371	469	215	—	1 018	238	1 066	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	292	37	163	19	—	318	89	276	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	6	3	—	—	11	—	19	—
Management related occupations	52	4	38	—	—	128	11	83	—
Professional specialty occupations	515	334	306	196	—	700	149	790	62
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	8	6	—	10	2	11	—
Engineers	7	—	8	—	—	10	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	144	43	62	15	—	193	18	170	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	318	218	191	146	—	446	116	525	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	292	180	178	125	—	312	83	424	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 254	309	1 264	328	6	1 809	179	2 447	104
Health technologists and technicians	60	28	86	36	2	81	9	138	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	—	16	2	2	40	6	76	—
Sales occupations	271	153	332	93	—	438	71	678	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	—	55	—	—	27	—	80	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	12	16	6	—	34	—	69	—
Other sales occupations	226	141	261	87	—	377	71	529	20
Cashiers	62	75	153	49	—	144	50	248	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	878	128	830	197	2	1 250	93	1 555	84
Computer equipment operators	13	—	24	7	—	20	7	14	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	350	45	273	55	2	506	29	509	24
Financial records processing occupations	172	7	107	7	—	228	5	267	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	—	2	—	—	24	—	6	—
Service occupations	297	507	299	574	10	428	462	758	252
Private household occupations	7	119	17	167	10	13	92	40	64
Protective service occupations	8	—	7	7	—	26	—	14	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	282	388	275	400	—	389	370	704	188
Food service occupations	97	128	74	162	—	156	127	235	86
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	119	21	65	—	25	139	49	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	85	5	18	9	21	40	32	—
Farm operators and managers	21	12	—	12	—	14	14	11	—
Farm workers and related occupations	11	71	5	6	9	7	26	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	149	190	183	6	142	194	354	11
Mechanics and repairers	42	6	43	18	—	11	7	74	5
Construction trades	5	11	2	6	—	8	7	29	—
Precision production occupations	102	132	145	159	—	123	180	251	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	866	1 494	942	1 070	36	1 073	822	3 923	574
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	493	866	514	581	16	731	662	2 536	397
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	187	254	338	366	14	162	57	988	83
Transportation occupations	14	15	—	22	—	9	—	28	10
Motor vehicle operators	14	15	—	16	—	9	—	28	10
Material moving equipment operators	6	11	8	10	—	15	—	21	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	166	348	82	91	6	156	103	350	80
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	29	19	4	—	79	29	124	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangeburg			Pickens			Richland				
	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	16 533	15 205	405	33 799	2 501	258	77 034	38 088	170	895	1 415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 785	2 131	22	6 571	118	55	25 518	6 132	41	175	299
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 736	493	8	2 525	32	6	11 369	1 956	15	48	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	94	16	—	63	—	—	604	117	—	—	—
Management related occupations	426	68	—	559	11	6	3 196	606	15	7	41
Professional specialty occupations	2 049	1 638	14	4 046	86	49	14 149	4 176	26	127	190
Engineers and natural scientists	340	45	—	688	—	6	1 765	195	—	7	6
Engineers	254	14	—	432	—	—	932	83	—	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	89	—	—	115	—	—	868	58	—	42	40
Health assessment and treating occupations	318	77	—	395	18	11	2 176	765	7	20	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	894	1 251	5	2 136	50	32	5 407	2 080	11	41	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	629	872	5	989	18	8	3 133	1 618	5	16	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 983	2 177	91	7 928	240	33	30 593	9 505	42	168	462
Health technologists and technicians	126	36	—	229	17	6	975	695	—	6	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	245	83	1	846	25	—	2 206	385	—	28	19
Sales occupations	2 101	530	49	2 524	48	7	10 866	2 284	30	46	169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	494	63	20	371	—	—	1 381	186	—	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	483	102	6	782	22	—	4 273	484	11	9	16
Other sales occupations	1 124	365	23	1 371	26	7	5 212	1 614	19	34	153
Cashiers	319	223	8	580	14	—	1 756	876	9	28	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 511	1 528	41	4 329	150	20	16 546	6 141	12	88	267
Computer equipment operators	19	16	—	115	10	—	350	185	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	682	354	15	1 246	24	—	5 172	1 251	—	34	78
Financial records processing occupations	491	51	—	638	14	—	2 014	512	—	20	15
Mail and message distributing occupations	106	62	—	238	18	—	830	446	—	—	14
Service occupations	1 186	2 878	84	2 906	695	17	6 409	9 790	51	203	222
Private household occupations	42	468	32	56	149	—	87	1 070	6	—	13
Protective service occupations	268	148	5	408	20	—	1 340	811	—	6	43
Police and firefighters	99	7	—	152	11	—	475	196	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	876	2 262	47	2 442	526	17	4 982	7 909	45	197	166
Food service occupations	304	785	19	933	110	17	2 290	2 147	12	177	67
Cleaning and building service occupations	165	994	9	607	305	—	841	3 240	14	4	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	680	946	18	511	29	23	642	506	—	—	7
Farm operators and managers	423	260	6	135	—	17	208	76	—	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	213	605	7	299	29	6	392	352	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 700	1 634	68	5 093	290	37	7 118	3 464	7	92	141
Mechanics and repairers	877	345	18	1 586	83	8	2 220	829	—	23	56
Construction trades	852	754	39	1 520	110	18	2 930	1 637	7	29	22
Precision production occupations	965	508	11	1 960	90	11	1 932	975	—	40	63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 199	5 439	122	10 790	1 129	93	6 754	8 691	29	257	284
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 271	2 457	62	6 366	675	42	2 286	3 508	7	170	156
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	657	734	11	1 793	100	30	957	856	—	41	15
Transportation occupations	414	625	9	810	99	9	1 377	1 743	8	16	42
Motor vehicle operators	414	617	9	788	91	9	1 211	1 644	8	16	42
Material moving equipment operators	126	348	9	310	75	—	204	509	—	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	731	1 275	31	1 511	180	12	1 930	2 075	14	30	67
Construction laborers	116	324	7	297	35	7	287	536	—	—	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	226	259	5	539	46	—	710	590	—	12	29
Employed females 16 years and over	6 863	7 042	176	14 340	1 235	92	35 114	19 876	88	527	683
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 537	1 303	14	2 506	71	19	10 957	3 771	21	52	129
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	417	207	—	755	17	—	3 648	849	9	8	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	8	—	21	—	—	199	34	—	—	—
Management related occupations	156	26	—	253	3	—	1 360	378	9	—	18
Professional specialty occupations	1 120	1 096	14	1 751	54	19	7 309	2 922	12	44	95
Engineers and natural scientists	20	—	—	62	—	—	255	51	—	—	—
Engineers	14	—	—	12	—	—	85	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	17	—	—	150	6	—	13	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	269	75	—	340	18	11	1 814	646	7	20	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	700	893	5	1 129	28	8	3 507	1 617	5	6	48
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	537	667	5	773	18	8	2 318	1 280	5	—	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 058	1 558	62	4 728	183	7	18 434	6 775	21	126	320
Health technologists and technicians	111	36	—	178	17	—	727	635	—	6	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	55	33	—	220	16	—	712	132	—	16	5
Sales occupations	894	328	33	1 141	39	7	4 387	1 563	9	43	117
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	20	12	67	—	—	318	64	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	82	16	—	151	22	—	878	182	—	9	—
Other sales occupations	708	292	21	923	17	7	3 191	1 317	9	34	117
Cashiers	296	186	8	487	5	—	1 412	803	9	28	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 998	1 161	29	3 189	111	—	12 608	4 445	12	61	191
Computer equipment operators	19	16	—	39	6	—	124	86	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	674	354	15	1 223	24	—	5 083	1 214	—	27	72
Financial records processing occupations	452	47	—	572	14	—	1 709	478	—	15	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	22	—	32	10	—	220	79	—	—	—
Service occupations	727	1 906	64	1 579	441	11	3 181	6 178	31	133	103
Private household occupations	42	466	32	56	149	—	81	1 047	6	—	13
Protective service occupations	33	32	5	36	—	—	172	137	—	6	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	652	1 408	27	1 487	292	11	2 928	4 994	25	127	90
Food service occupations	268	554	8	662	77	11	1 342	1 343	12	112	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	476	—	125	158	—	219	1 658	8	4	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	110	—	60	—	—	133	85	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	26	33	—	7	—	—	40	11	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	30	77	—	53	—	—	93	47	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	290	195	—	423	28	11	592	361	—	34	23
Mechanics and repairers	28	13	—	95	5	—	75	38	—	—	—
Construction trades	16	7	—	36	—	—	74	36	—	4	—
Precision production occupations	246	175	—	285	16	11	443	274	—	30	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 195	1 970	36	5 044	512	44	1 817	2 706	15	182	108
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	619	1 287	28	3 479	391	19	1 016	1 860	7	152	91
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	348	374	3	1 161	81	20	357	331	—	24	—
Transportation occupations	22	41	—	85	—	—	134	118	8	—	8
Motor vehicle operators	22	33	—	85	—	—	134	118	8	—	8
Material moving equipment operators	12	25	—	45	8	—	12	38	—	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	194	243	5	274	32	5	298	359	—	6	5
Construction laborers	2	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	32	—	64	—	—	125	106	—	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Saluda		Spartanburg				Sumter			
	Race		Race				Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 528	2 150	74 915	15 027	367	565	18 619	11 191	149	381
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	666	100	15 578	1 353	55	91	4 254	1 401	19	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	330	24	7 618	493	—	29	2 332	360	—	40
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	—	204	29	—	—	100	18	—	—
Management related occupations	67	10	1 562	114	—	—	443	102	—	14
Professional specialty occupations	336	76	7 960	860	55	62	1 922	1 041	19	28
Engineers and natural scientists	41	8	1 376	35	23	—	231	32	7	—
Engineers	35	8	1 023	31	17	—	162	20	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	334	8	16	—	87	5	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	5	1 135	106	9	21	267	89	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	199	53	3 508	593	7	26	943	744	6	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	158	33	2 471	467	7	26	811	656	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 018	194	20 370	1 805	46	87	6 159	1 302	39	59
Health technologists and technicians	35	5	682	122	—	—	143	85	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	59	4	1 671	119	12	5	267	56	—	—
Sales occupations	410	70	7 185	383	17	33	2 422	450	31	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	122	41	1 155	42	6	—	484	42	—	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	51	15	2 124	60	—	13	627	21	—	—
Other sales occupations	237	14	3 906	281	11	20	1 311	387	31	17
Cashiers	94	1	1 304	143	5	12	435	290	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	514	115	10 832	1 181	17	49	3 327	711	8	31
Computer equipment operators	9	2	279	31	—	—	68	28	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	142	23	3 360	216	—	12	1 014	102	8	5
Financial records processing occupations	69	—	1 443	83	—	7	510	39	—	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	—	344	69	—	—	193	35	—	9
Service occupations	281	337	5 996	3 354	11	42	1 361	2 026	41	43
Private household occupations	15	41	129	593	—	6	62	361	—	—
Protective service occupations	8	15	1 009	126	4	—	232	111	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	9	334	59	4	—	104	24	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	258	281	4 858	2 635	7	36	1 067	1 554	41	43
Food service occupations	96	73	2 007	699	—	13	511	493	35	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	157	1 191	1 394	7	2	223	649	6	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	376	248	841	247	10	14	456	605	—	—
Farm operators and managers	228	90	485	45	—	—	240	200	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	84	110	315	190	10	14	180	383	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	838	209	12 249	1 315	60	72	2 953	1 428	31	60
Mechanics and repairers	308	51	4 170	406	31	43	963	270	10	10
Construction trades	339	51	3 593	459	9	11	858	651	—	19
Precision production occupations	191	107	4 467	450	20	18	1 120	501	21	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 349	1 062	19 881	6 953	185	259	3 436	4 429	19	151
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	700	599	10 249	4 101	163	147	1 342	2 118	19	61
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	141	89	3 289	654	7	15	506	558	—	5
Transportation occupations	153	106	2 193	612	—	29	490	484	—	24
Motor vehicle operators	151	106	2 028	574	—	29	490	469	—	24
Material moving equipment operators	100	17	641	292	—	8	200	222	—	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255	251	3 509	1 294	15	60	898	1 047	—	48
Construction laborers	79	36	546	200	6	—	76	262	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	89	1 186	493	7	32	220	258	—	25
Employed females 16 years and over	1 814	963	31 277	7 386	158	212	8 172	4 863	116	173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270	69	6 189	800	18	57	1 800	931	6	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	11	2 004	226	—	9	605	158	—	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	—	43	10	—	—	19	4	—	—
Management related occupations	12	4	687	57	—	—	188	49	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	225	58	4 185	574	18	48	1 195	773	6	21
Engineers and natural scientists	—	2	109	14	—	—	28	12	—	—
Engineers	—	2	52	10	—	—	19	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	3	95	95	9	21	245	78	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	174	51	2 594	424	—	21	750	609	—	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135	31	1 887	337	—	21	657	538	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	646	83	12 700	1 130	23	46	4 042	848	39	33
Health technologists and technicians	21	5	593	110	—	—	143	59	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	—	600	63	12	5	80	26	—	—
Sales occupations	211	6	3 198	247	5	16	1 222	324	31	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	—	305	11	—	—	150	9	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	—	436	17	—	8	147	7	—	—
Other sales occupations	171	6	2 457	219	5	8	925	308	31	11
Cashiers	83	1	1 116	131	5	6	403	244	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	388	72	8 309	710	6	25	2 597	439	8	22
Computer equipment operators	—	2	161	23	—	—	40	28	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	135	23	3 318	209	—	12	995	102	8	5
Financial records processing occupations	61	—	1 276	79	—	—	495	31	—	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	125	—	—	—	24	5	—	—
Service occupations	189	246	3 243	2 317	—	33	751	1 361	36	32
Private household occupations	15	41	121	578	—	6	48	361	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	9	102	24	—	—	25	15	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	9	33	13	—	—	6	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	174	196	3 020	1 715	—	27	678	985	36	32
Food service occupations	93	73	1 445	521	—	6	375	396	30	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	78	163	735	—	—	28	252	6	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	61	78	29	10	—	73	107	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	12	53	2	—	—	32	24	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	18	49	25	27	10	—	41	79	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	66	1 008	163	14	—	320	180	16	19
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	180	40	8	—	32	10	—	—
Construction trades	4	8	85	18	—	—	24	13	—	—
Precision production occupations	40	58	743	105	6	—	264	157	16	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	640	438	8 059	2 947	93	76	1 186	1 436	19	62
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	462	290	5 515	2 317	86	53	664	903	19	24
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	81	59	1 661	374	7	3	242	244	—	5
Transportation occupations	11	10	141	16	—	2	24	32	—	7
Motor vehicle operators	11	10	141	16	—	2	24	32	—	7
Material moving equipment operators	12	—	74	7	—	—	23	15	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	79	668	233	—	18	233	242	—	18
Construction laborers	—	—	4	15	—	—	13	10	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	46	24	172	75	—	6	39	64	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Union		Williamsburg			York				
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	
	White	Black	White	Black		White	Black			
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	10 454	3 442	6 291	7 423	242	39 441	9 285	434	265	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 675	147	1 322	863	33	7 835	750	53	23	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	697	48	631	230	21	3 810	237	35	13	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	50	—	11	8	—	58	15	—	—	
Management related occupations -----	166	17	148	9	—	784	45	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations -----	978	99	691	633	12	4 025	513	18	10	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	66	—	43	15	—	727	24	—	10	
Engineers -----	38	—	18	6	—	551	6	—	4	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	22	—	28	—	—	127	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	155	18	115	32	—	471	63	6	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	478	72	369	481	12	1 873	347	5	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	446	52	232	419	12	1 311	259	5	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 423	255	2 051	665	27	11 100	1 013	61	67	
Health technologists and technicians -----	157	17	37	28	—	171	72	—	8	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	678	49	705	190	14	3 864	68	11	—	
Sales occupations -----	119	10	151	24	—	568	46	—	26	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	187	8	180	32	7	1 452	50	—	5	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	372	31	374	134	7	1 847	208	5	16	
Other sales occupations -----	171	27	105	108	7	704	109	5	10	
Cashiers -----	1 521	173	1 213	396	13	6 198	569	45	33	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	38	7	11	12	—	117	—	—	—	
Computer equipment operators -----	339	13	376	132	5	1 807	155	12	17	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	189	—	218	35	—	980	47	5	—	
Financial records processing occupations -----	22	—	63	12	—	187	16	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	749	505	352	908	39	2 944	1 853	38	32	
Service occupations -----	27	116	15	101	6	24	230	—	—	
Private household occupations -----	115	7	58	40	—	428	55	—	—	
Protective service occupations -----	40	7	14	13	—	168	30	—	—	
Police and firefighters -----	607	382	279	767	33	2 492	1 568	38	32	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	180	84	70	269	8	937	398	—	26	
Food service occupations -----	237	209	59	333	7	694	815	16	6	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	106	91	426	717	6	339	106	—	7	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	29	2	301	311	—	117	3	—	—	
Farm operators and managers -----	45	21	84	340	6	211	71	—	7	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	1 652	325	947	690	59	6 948	1 044	96	53	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	592	92	344	220	8	2 393	358	19	28	
Mechanics and repairers -----	367	117	289	250	21	2 348	419	34	19	
Construction trades -----	689	109	306	220	30	2 194	267	43	6	
Precision production occupations -----	3 849	2 119	1 193	3 580	78	10 275	4 519	186	83	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 408	1 274	621	1 892	27	5 814	2 801	81	64	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	555	211	162	361	19	1 251	261	27	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	177	59	183	390	—	769	487	15	5	
Transportation occupations -----	177	59	176	383	—	716	475	15	5	
Motor vehicle operators -----	109	59	31	235	17	455	195	10	—	
Material moving equipment operators -----	600	516	196	702	15	1 986	775	53	14	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	24	30	46	134	—	309	105	17	4	
Construction laborers -----	215	256	48	214	—	667	301	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	Employed females 16 years and over -----	4 563	1 585	2 662	3 329	129	16 577	4 606	132	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	803	100	553	532	11	3 231	488	11	6	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	191	22	132	80	6	967	87	6	6	
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	
Management related occupations -----	47	—	45	6	—	360	21	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations -----	612	78	421	452	5	2 264	401	5	—	
Engineers and natural scientists -----	12	—	—	—	—	75	11	—	—	
Engineers -----	9	—	7	—	—	30	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations -----	148	12	98	32	—	381	56	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	376	66	282	376	5	1 463	281	5	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	355	52	189	339	5	1 095	201	5	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 572	158	1 292	470	20	7 060	707	44	52	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	67	17	37	28	—	171	54	—	8	
Health technologists and technicians -----	19	10	38	17	—	261	26	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	336	38	252	125	7	1 664	207	5	16	
Sales occupations -----	38	—	17	16	—	155	7	—	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	25	7	22	16	—	291	26	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	273	31	213	93	7	1 218	174	5	16	
Other sales occupations -----	130	27	100	85	7	606	97	5	10	
Cashiers -----	1 150	93	965	300	13	4 964	420	39	28	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19	7	6	4	—	65	—	—	—	
Computer equipment operators -----	339	13	376	125	5	1 787	155	6	17	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	162	—	218	35	—	897	47	5	—	
Financial records processing occupations -----	14	—	6	—	—	37	—	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	421	301	226	638	25	1 605	1 278	33	20	
Service occupations -----	27	116	15	101	6	24	207	—	—	
Private household occupations -----	7	—	8	7	—	27	10	—	—	
Protective service occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	
Police and firefighters -----	387	185	203	530	19	1 554	1 061	33	20	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	169	65	55	234	—	685	349	—	14	
Food service occupations -----	57	46	14	148	7	152	411	11	6	
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	6	18	36	178	6	65	17	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	23	68	—	33	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers -----	6	2	13	110	8	32	10	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations -----	134	73	97	103	21	457	106	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	31	21	8	8	—	90	30	—	—	
Mechanics and repairers -----	14	18	—	—	—	23	19	—	—	
Construction trades -----	89	34	89	95	21	344	57	—	—	
Precision production occupations -----	1 627	935	458	1 408	46	4 159	2 010	44	50	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 144	663	333	956	27	3 037	1 705	29	45	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	313	119	73	268	19	512	81	8	—	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	9	16	10	53	—	48	4	—	—	
Transportation occupations -----	9	16	10	53	—	48	4	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators -----	7	—	6	32	—	93	22	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators -----	154	137	36	99	—	469	198	7	5	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	—	—	
Construction laborers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	54	53	18	12	—	161	66	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 420	1 752	22 974	6 032	168	1 071	1 494	32 216	5 366	253
No workers	556	265	2 425	921	30	133	293	3 385	636	31
1 worker	1 302	464	7 706	1 795	42	324	535	9 363	1 791	70
2 workers	2 066	742	10 437	2 451	74	484	514	15 565	2 229	118
3 or more workers	496	281	2 406	865	22	130	152	3 903	710	34
Married-couple families	3 918	1 023	20 180	3 933	144	938	905	28 391	3 434	213
No workers	448	95	1 983	425	24	98	97	2 815	235	13
1 worker	1 034	143	6 228	812	33	269	281	7 266	801	48
2 workers	1 990	584	9 702	2 046	65	452	408	14 698	1 805	118
3 or more workers	446	201	2 267	650	22	119	119	3 612	593	34

INCOME IN 1979

Households	5 595	2 219	28 619	7 837	184	1 478	1 901	40 025	6 873	280
Less than \$5,000	837	656	3 330	2 073	51	214	709	5 196	1 794	32
\$5,000 to \$7,499	452	168	1 891	830	—	189	317	3 024	745	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999	475	195	2 020	794	16	129	175	3 225	666	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	975	480	4 749	1 405	48	197	352	6 739	1 324	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 011	321	4 353	1 195	11	196	132	6 789	981	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	733	200	4 001	667	16	181	105	5 903	676	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	754	153	5 116	594	31	267	59	5 945	501	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	281	29	2 271	219	11	54	15	2 277	129	21
\$50,000 or more	77	17	888	60	—	51	37	927	57	—
Median	\$15 291	\$10 854	\$17 700	\$10 634	\$12 315	\$15 203	\$6 905	\$16 277	\$10 752	\$13 309
Mean	\$16 749	\$12 356	\$19 853	\$12 731	\$14 377	\$17 933	\$9 929	\$18 215	\$12 485	\$15 585

Families	4 420	1 752	22 974	6 032	168	1 071	1 494	32 216	5 366	253
Less than \$5,000	230	345	1 233	1 119	35	58	455	1 991	884	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499	311	123	1 207	575	—	100	253	1 940	628	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	365	155	1 460	596	16	87	150	2 306	566	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	787	431	3 694	1 200	48	150	297	5 547	1 096	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	924	310	3 876	1 090	11	175	151	6 105	917	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	728	192	3 635	615	16	165	77	5 649	632	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	737	150	4 904	571	31	237	59	5 643	469	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	266	29	2 168	209	11	50	15	2 213	123	21
\$50,000 or more	72	17	797	57	—	49	37	822	51	—
Median	\$17 862	\$12 819	\$20 021	\$12 653	\$13 214	\$18 673	\$8 150	\$18 486	\$12 467	\$14 009
Mean	\$19 176	\$14 261	\$21 991	\$14 570	\$15 707	\$21 323	\$11 149	\$20 352	\$14 103	\$16 399

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 678	590	6 465	2 141	17	462	519	9 346	1 858	43
Median income	\$3 589	\$2 767	\$7 036	\$4 037	\$1000—	\$5 586	\$3 179	\$5 660	\$3 484	\$2 938
Mean income	\$5 771	\$4 167	\$9 763	\$5 526	\$855	\$7 890	\$4 375	\$7 995	\$5 434	\$5 048

Males 15 years and over, with income	5 465	1 982	27 453	7 052	213	1 330	1 712	38 027	5 942	312
Median income	\$10 319	\$7 376	\$13 207	\$7 895	\$7 045	\$12 103	\$4 832	\$11 353	\$7 499	\$9 389
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.9	47.3	62.7	54.0	48.4	58.4	37.4	58.5	49.6	44.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	5 039	2 280	23 397	7 553	154	1 309	1 902	35 730	7 212	238
Median income	\$4 703	\$3 547	\$5 604	\$4 238	\$4 800	\$5 588	\$2 864	\$5 905	\$4 834	\$3 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.1	29.5	35.6	31.2	28.6	34.0	17.2	35.6	32.2	31.5
Median income	\$8 558	\$8 329	\$9 635	\$8 355	\$11 000	\$8 737	\$5 981	\$9 342	\$8 124	\$8 700

Per capita income	\$6 246	\$3 657	\$7 210	\$3 871	\$4 071	\$6 717	\$2 877	\$6 634	\$3 833	\$4 662
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 672	\$7 143	\$14 323	\$12 175	\$20 000	\$12 917	\$3 859	\$14 537	\$10 174	\$11 250
25 to 34 years	\$18 810	\$13 750	\$19 419	\$15 256	\$20 250	\$19 798	\$10 167	\$18 588	\$12 924	\$21 786
35 to 44 years	\$21 535	\$14 911	\$22 292	\$15 272	\$12 188	\$20 156	\$9 818	\$21 568	\$17 574	\$10 625
45 to 54 years	\$20 524	\$14 333	\$25 841	\$14 698	\$13 929	\$23 224	\$9 258	\$23 041	\$15 909	\$21 667
55 to 64 years	\$18 537	\$12 697	\$19 691	\$11 239	\$10 341	\$22 434	\$7 404	\$18 212	\$10 881	\$15 357
65 years and over	\$10 973	\$10 256	\$12 143	\$6 700	\$23 333	\$8 309	\$6 140	\$10 548	\$7 330	\$10 865

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$17 862	\$12 819	\$20 021	\$12 653	\$13 214	\$18 673	\$8 150	\$18 486	\$12 467	\$14 009
With own children under 18 years	\$19 834	\$13 022	\$20 583	\$13 911	\$14 792	\$20 472	\$9 891	\$19 745	\$13 493	\$15 208
With own children under 6 years	\$18 639	\$11 404	\$18 699	\$13 843	\$12 273	\$18 333	\$9 280	\$17 366	\$12 076	\$20 238
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 774	\$12 611	\$19 190	\$11 246	\$12 583	\$16 683	\$6 925	\$17 164	\$10 990	\$13 696
Married-couple families	\$18 647	\$16 509	\$21 172	\$16 296	\$14 643	\$20 035	\$10 837	\$19 592	\$15 983	\$15 966
With own children under 18 years	\$20 460	\$17 680	\$21 818	\$17 829	\$20 536	\$21 417	\$12 472	\$20 817	\$17 328	\$20 655
With own children under 6 years	\$19 167	\$16 638	\$19 551	\$17 183	\$18 125	\$18 333	\$11 549	\$18 207	\$15 764	\$20 714
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 447	\$14 048	\$20 127	\$13 625	\$13 083	\$17 644	\$7 080	\$17 926	\$13 200	\$14 674
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 169	\$7 756	\$10 714	\$7 091	\$6 250	\$9 937	\$4 981	\$10 701	\$7 492	\$3 125
With own children under 18 years	\$10 333	\$6 643	\$9 007	\$6 398	\$8 333	\$9 286	\$4 190	\$9 815	\$6 821	\$10 536
With own children under 6 years	\$10 125	\$2500—	\$6 462	\$4 381	\$3 750	—	\$3 250	\$7 860	\$5 323	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 000	\$9 940	\$12 868	\$8 145	\$2500—	\$10 375	\$6 375	\$11 900	\$8 502	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 742	\$3 445	\$8 355	\$3 483	\$4 545	\$6 928	\$3 385	\$6 779	\$3 496	\$2500—
1 worker	\$14 145	\$8 963	\$15 026	\$8 709	\$10 357	\$14 293	\$6 170	\$13 896	\$8 399	\$11 731
2 workers	\$19 961	\$16 875	\$22 777	\$17 821	\$18 750	\$23 125	\$12 784	\$20 880	\$16 860	\$17 083
3 or more workers	\$26 538	\$19 547	\$31 770	\$21 162	\$31 250	\$29 808	\$15 000	\$29 622	\$23 514	\$32 730

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 595	2 219	28 619	7 837	184	1 478	1 901	40 025	6 873	280
With earnings	4 519	1 694	23 805	6 067	148	1 163	1 401	33 148	5 549	243
Mean earnings	\$17 240	\$13 612	\$20 183	\$14 041	\$15 107	\$18 876	\$10 665	\$18 667	\$13 363	\$15 991
With wage or salary income	4 321	1 680	22 907	5 925	133	1 049	1 383	31 965	5 478	238
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 646	\$13 640	\$19 693	\$13 927	\$14 629	\$17 511	\$9 806	\$17 932	\$13 264	\$15 532
With nonfarm self-employment income	535	64	2 468	298	34	172	81	3 453	215	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 176	\$1 930	\$10 901	\$6 982	\$9 372	\$15 806	\$12 023	\$11 119	\$6 890	\$8 228
With farm self-employment income	210	20	633	117	10	148	67	1 026	52	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 540	\$955	\$3 842	\$5 019	—\$2 845	\$5 846	\$6 056	\$6 985	\$148	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 832	95	10 596	573	37	551	137	13 338	495	63
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 884	\$3 675	\$2 561	\$2 274	\$1 863	\$2 545	\$943	\$2 476	\$1 953	\$430
With Social Security income	1 915	619	7 320	2 204	47	496	607	11 296	1 919	60
Mean Social Security income	\$4 089	\$2 758	\$4 024	\$3 028	\$2 955	\$4 039	\$3 029	\$3 939	\$3 136	\$3 356
With public assistance income	328	519	1 403	1 460	24	62	605	2 242	1 067	32
Mean public assistance income	\$1 800	\$1 932	\$1 781	\$1 863	\$699	\$1 352	\$1 969	\$1 881	\$1 853	\$1 983
With all other income	1 157	459	6 152	1 243	31	288	373	7 884	1 072	60
Mean all other income	\$3 399	\$2 836	\$4 652	\$3 127	\$5 963	\$3 688	\$2 077	\$3 621	\$2 517	\$3 102

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Barnberg		Barnwell		Beaufort			
	Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	2 291	...	3 221	1 862	10 783	4 632	96	399
No workers	317	...	300	332	1 508	682	—	43
1 worker	721	...	1 080	523	3 637	1 538	60	176
2 workers	992	...	1 421	777	4 730	1 829	30	160
3 or more workers	261	...	420	230	908	583	6	20
Married-couple families	2 034	...	2 808	1 156	9 819	2 876	89	342
No workers	263	...	249	125	1 394	305	—	35
1 worker	588	...	826	223	3 122	723	53	145
2 workers	933	...	1 340	620	4 459	1 450	30	142
3 or more workers	250	...	393	188	844	398	6	20
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	2 934	2 700	4 047	2 379	13 961	5 861	138	439
Less than \$5,000	475	...	597	714	859	1 764	21	42
\$5,000 to \$7,499	360	...	335	281	791	846	7	58
\$7,500 to \$9,999	245	...	430	217	1 131	585	15	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	444	...	606	564	2 533	1 008	34	107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	437	...	612	257	2 380	808	15	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405	...	484	111	1 766	345	26	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999	352	...	694	117	2 133	347	6	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	...	227	51	1 201	108	6	12
\$50,000 or more	114	...	62	67	1 167	50	8	10
Median	\$13 967	...	\$15 452	\$9 741	\$18 484	\$8 870	\$13 571	\$10 386
Mean	\$17 445	...	\$17 732	\$12 912	\$23 979	\$11 318	\$17 458	\$13 353
Families	2 291	...	3 221	1 862	10 783	4 632	96	399
Less than \$5,000	180	...	246	341	389	1 022	—	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499	246	...	227	257	484	685	7	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999	180	...	319	185	757	514	22	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	365	...	496	520	1 890	885	19	92
\$15,000 to \$19,999	388	...	549	252	1 700	724	16	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	387	...	447	103	1 521	321	18	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	338	...	648	117	1 922	323	—	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	...	227	41	1 017	108	6	18
\$50,000 or more	105	...	62	46	1 103	50	8	4
Median	\$17 371	...	\$17 903	\$11 381	\$20 491	\$10 488	\$15 000	\$10 459
Mean	\$20 026	...	\$20 095	\$14 521	\$26 328	\$12 703	\$19 295	\$13 458
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	...	1 546	...	892	...	9 871	...	115
Median income	...	\$1 790	...	\$6 506	...	\$6 533	...	\$4 523
Mean income	...	\$2 454	...	\$7 909	...	\$8 421	...	\$5 122
Males 15 years and over, with income	...	2 696	...	3 960	...	18 456	...	154
Median income	...	\$4 843	...	\$11 049	...	\$6 613	...	\$6 585
Percent year-round full-time workers	...	38.7	...	55.7	...	52.9	...	45.7
Median income	...	\$8 270	...	\$15 559	...	\$9 780	...	\$8 367
Females 15 years and over, with income	...	2 878	...	3 564	...	11 634	...	198
Median income	...	\$2 864	...	\$4 628	...	\$3 545	...	\$4 198
Percent year-round full-time workers	...	19.4	...	28.1	...	27.9	...	16.2
Median income	...	\$6 926	...	\$8 698	...	\$9 523	...	\$7 464
Per capita income	...	\$2 640	...	\$6 318	...	\$8 691	...	\$4 378
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$10 167	...	\$9 917	\$6 607	\$10 777	\$7 381	\$9 375	\$8 778
25 to 34 years	\$19 538	...	\$17 328	\$12 446	\$17 382	\$11 219	\$15 417	\$10 690
35 to 44 years	\$20 141	...	\$22 460	\$11 474	\$21 953	\$13 549	\$13 333	\$20 208
45 to 54 years	\$22 936	...	\$24 149	\$12 109	\$28 119	\$12 906	\$21 250	\$11 917
55 to 64 years	\$13 393	...	\$17 154	\$9 526	\$27 982	\$9 744	—	\$16 071
65 years and over	\$10 692	...	\$10 587	\$7 037	\$24 850	\$6 822	—	\$52 076
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$17 371	...	\$17 903	\$11 381	\$20 491	\$10 488	\$15 000	\$10 459
With own children under 18 years	\$20 396	...	\$18 641	\$12 313	\$17 901	\$11 267	\$12 500	\$9 596
With own children under 6 years	\$18 378	...	\$16 993	\$12 394	\$14 768	\$10 455	\$12 917	\$8 997
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 190	...	\$17 133	\$9 774	\$23 350	\$9 320	\$16 500	\$14 423
Married-couple families	\$18 143	...	\$19 209	\$13 282	\$21 167	\$13 111	\$15 447	\$10 543
With own children under 18 years	\$20 955	...	\$20 081	\$14 317	\$18 717	\$14 310	\$13 958	\$9 803
With own children under 6 years	\$19 020	...	\$18 125	\$14 083	\$15 340	\$12 500	\$14 375	\$9 157
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 868	...	\$18 210	\$10 851	\$23 840	\$10 883	\$16 500	\$14 808
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 609	...	\$9 577	\$6 763	\$11 341	\$5 911	\$8 750	\$9 333
With own children under 18 years	\$7 218	...	\$7 775	\$6 375	\$7 917	\$5 679	\$8 750	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 688	...	\$3 654	\$5 128	\$4 048	\$3 159	\$8 750	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 250	...	\$13 804	\$7 583	\$16 250	\$6 466	—	\$11 125
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$6 632	...	\$7 312	\$3 531	\$23 958	\$3 199	—	\$21 354
1 worker	\$11 845	...	\$12 320	\$8 337	\$16 911	\$7 615	\$12 188	\$8 300
2 workers	\$20 273	...	\$21 157	\$14 075	\$20 997	\$13 416	\$16 000	\$15 068
3 or more workers	\$26 083	...	\$28 160	\$19 914	\$28 825	\$18 378	\$40 906	\$26 071
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	2 934	2 700	4 047	2 379	13 961	5 861	138	439
With earnings	2 294	...	3 380	1 766	11 778	4 482	130	398
Mean earnings	\$18 188	...	\$17 916	\$14 913	\$19 467	\$11 893	\$16 665	\$11 535
With wage or salary income	2 130	...	3 234	1 716	11 202	4 400	130	398
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 163	...	\$17 074	\$14 621	\$17 771	\$11 265	\$15 864	\$11 527
With nonfarm self-employment income	275	...	345	77	1 917	314	6	1
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 545	...	\$12 983	\$7 748	\$14 964	\$11 583	\$13 005	\$5
With farm self-employment income	343	...	281	75	256	61	—	7
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 399	...	\$3 600	\$8 651	\$5 938	\$1 607	—	\$455
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 062	...	1 513	202	6 536	515	34	12
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 562	...	\$1 929	\$359	\$7 859	\$1 011	\$2 006	\$5 847
With Social Security income	1 050	...	1 196	725	3 144	1 528	14	40
Mean Social Security income	\$3 935	...	\$3 603	\$2 379	\$4 435	\$2 790	\$3 678	\$2 739
With public assistance income	221	...	309	655	440	1 367	—	7
Mean public assistance income	\$2 004	...	\$1 544	\$2 102	\$2 059	\$1 749	—	\$6 005
With all other income	584	...	1 051	553	4 152	1 471	44	84
Mean all other income	\$3 759	...	\$3 330	\$2 182	\$9 460	\$3 981	\$2 798	\$7 618

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	18 856	5 116	405
No workers	1 245	741	21
1 worker	7 243	1 713	124
2 workers	8 525	1 976	176
3 or more workers	1 843	686	84
Married-couple families	16 961	3 891	377
No workers	900	—	—
1 worker	6 206	1 243	124
2 workers	8 071	1 770	176
3 or more workers	1 784	558	77

INCOME IN 1979

Households	22 171	6 155	434
Less than \$5,000	1 914	1 565	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 345	653	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 679	650	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 981	1 200	159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 698	812	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 481	616	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 034	471	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 573	123	17
\$50,000 or more	466	65	6
Median	\$17 760	\$10 834	\$15 000
Mean	\$19 411	\$12 986	\$17 338

Families	18 856	5 116	405
Less than \$5,000	1 121	994	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499	950	542	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 295	584	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 333	994	152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 260	746	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 198	601	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 757	467	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 506	123	17
\$50,000 or more	436	65	6
Median	\$19 133	\$12 139	\$15 321
Mean	\$20 532	\$14 296	\$17 531

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 626	1 346	55
Median income	\$7 953	\$3 883	\$10 429
Mean income	\$9 585	\$5 149	\$9 169

Males 15 years and over, with income	23 019	6 271	480
Median income	\$13 218	\$7 186	\$11 370
Percent year-round full-time workers	67.2	41.0	65.6

Females 15 years and over, with income	15 726	5 622	315
Median income	\$4 949	\$3 551	\$4 524
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	22.7	31.7
Median income	\$9 454	\$7 583	\$7 688

Per capita income	\$6 271	\$3 507	\$4 038
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$11 081	\$7 837	\$18 015
25 to 34 years	\$17 592	\$13 148	\$14 158
35 to 44 years	\$21 717	\$16 314	\$14 797
45 to 54 years	\$26 170	\$13 922	\$21 346
55 to 64 years	\$20 642	\$12 007	\$16 250
65 years and over	\$11 062	\$7 492	\$8 750

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$19 133	\$12 139	\$15 321
With own children under 18 years	\$18 933	\$13 364	\$14 985
With own children under 6 years	\$15 809	\$12 590	\$14 308
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 527	\$9 786	\$16 250
Married-couple families	\$20 141	\$14 412	\$15 821
With own children under 18 years	\$20 112	\$15 496	\$16 000
With own children under 6 years	\$16 509	\$14 588	\$14 621
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 225	\$12 198	\$15 375
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 505	\$5 533	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years	\$7 326	\$4 560	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$5 068	\$3 048	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 233	\$6 335	—

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$6 711	\$3 778	\$2500—
1 worker	\$15 234	\$9 616	\$11 682
2 workers	\$21 486	\$16 462	\$18 098
3 or more workers	\$30 954	\$21 786	\$22 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	22 171	6 155	434
With earnings	20 096	4 870	413
Mean earnings	\$18 812	\$13 946	\$16 932
With wage or salary income	19 623	4 832	406
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 380	\$13 724	\$16 360
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 475	207	29
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 873	\$6 344	\$12 093
With farm self-employment income	313	107	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 326	\$2 139	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 452	448	135
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 539	\$1 252	\$350
With Social Security income	3 152	1 684	36
Mean Social Security income	\$3 453	\$3 130	\$2 508
With public assistance income	828	1 152	38
Mean public assistance income	\$1 856	\$1 948	\$1 729
With all other income	5 289	1 094	83
Mean all other income	\$5 371	\$3 601	\$3 960

Berkeley					Calhoun			Charleston				
Race					Race			Race				
White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
18 856	5 116	405	278		1 662	1 421		45 316	21 689	127	324	730
1 245	741	21	22		163	194		4 313	3 524	6	38	60
7 243	1 713	124	116		536	428		15 170	7 168	43	73	290
8 525	1 976	176	102		808	583		20 615	8 158	67	195	306
1 843	686	84	38		155	216		5 218	2 839	11	18	74
16 961	3 891	377	225		1 499	992		38 006	12 320	99	260	561
900	320	—	10		122	106		3 334	1 270	6	16	32
6 206	1 243	124	83		440	288		11 706	2 957	22	68	170
8 071	1 770	176	102		786	450		18 927	6 156	60	164	285
1 784	558	77	30		151	148		4 839	1 937	11	12	74
22 171	6 155	434	351		2 086	1 771		62 485	27 192	142	392	991
1 914	1 565	44	84		264	543		5 897	7 807	18	45	157
1 345	653	5	34		201	216		4 731	3 381	18	20	164
1 679	650	9	54		183	214		5 026	2 951	9	31	88
3 981	1 200	159	72		321	302		10 899	4 663	29	60	210
3 698	812	88	28		369	285		9 628	3 083	51	112	156
3 481	616	67	31		262	105		7 963	2 205	6	27	34
4 034	471	39	37		292	67		10 147	2 083	11	53	136
1 573	123	17	6		140	26		5 550	732	—	35	30
466	65	6	5		54	13		2 644	287	—	9	16
\$17 760	\$10 834	\$15 000	\$10 292		\$16 121	\$8 978		\$17 285	\$9 540	\$14 583	\$16 471	\$11 914
\$19 411	\$12 986	\$17 338	\$13 040		\$18 236	\$10 871		\$20 773	\$12 401	\$14 159	\$19 684	\$14 675
18 856	5 116	405	278		1 662	1 421		45 316	21 689	127	324	730
1 121	994	37	55		161	191		2 134	5 006	15	35	98
950	542	—	21		120	265		2 416	2 707	18	10	113
1 295	584	9	38		150	191		2 871	2 349	7	34	73
3 333	994	152	63		266	280		7 445	3 922	35	52	136
3 260	746	88	22		307	285		7 177	2 791	41	88	120
3 198	601	67	31		252	108		6 632	1 961	—	20	34
3 757	467	29	37		288	62		9 112	1 999	11	41	110
1 506	123	17	6		140	26		5 078	718	—	35	30
436	65	6	5		52	13		2 451	236	—	9	16
\$19 133	\$12 139	\$15 321	\$12 083		\$18 704	\$11 167		\$20 400	\$10 907	\$13 403	\$16 174	\$12 109
\$20 532	\$14 296	\$17 531	\$14 812		\$20 822	\$12 510		\$23 815	\$13 621	\$13 696	\$20 250	\$16 023
4 626	1 346	55	119		436	390		37 028	9 259	106	369	902
\$7 953	\$3 883	\$10 429	\$5 418		\$6 434	\$2 875		\$6 752	\$3 886	\$6 045	\$6 995	\$5 590
\$9 585	\$5 149	\$9 169	\$5 309		\$7 833	\$3 755		\$8 444	\$5 558	\$5 359	\$8 315	\$6 233
23 019	6 271	480	378		1 976	1 866		72 200	25 528	197	582	1 420
\$13 218	\$7 186	\$11 370	\$7 906		\$11 538	\$5 597		\$10 933	\$6 771	\$6 887	\$9 935	\$6 429
67.2	41.0	65.6	65.3		61.7	41.2		62.2	42.0	61.9	68.9	56.3
\$16 133	\$10 622	\$12 064	\$10 613		\$14 746	\$8 443		\$14 566	\$10 185	\$9 033	\$10 650	\$8 171
\$15 726	\$5 713	369	315		1 734	1 923		\$2 243	28 003	148	498	870
\$4 949	\$3 551	\$4 524	\$3 433		\$5 775	\$2 878		\$5 660	\$3 362	\$3 500	\$5 429	\$4 355
32.2	22.7	31.7	19.4		26.8	20.9		31.1	24.5	37.8	35.1	22.5
\$9 454	\$7 583	\$7 688	\$6 318		\$9 318	\$6 505		\$10 111	\$7 872	\$8 448	\$8 409	\$8 100
\$6 271	\$3 507	\$4 038	\$3 415		\$6 910	\$2 929		\$7 809	\$3 670	\$4 636	\$5 875	\$4 256
\$11 081	\$7 837	\$18 015	\$8 173		\$11 042	\$6 250		\$10 933	\$7 284	\$6 979	\$13 750	\$8 125
\$17 592	\$13 148	\$14 158	\$12 679		\$19 161	\$14 258		\$18 375	\$10 816	\$16 250	\$15 250	\$12 188
\$21 717	\$16 314	\$14 797	\$18 750		\$22 198	\$13 866		\$24 077	\$12 382	\$15 568	\$18 333	\$16 250
\$26 170	\$13 922	\$21 346	\$26 250		\$21 940	\$11 979		\$27 585	\$13 637	\$30 468	\$20 417	\$23 750
\$20 642	\$12 007	\$16 250	\$13 750		\$19 138	\$10 114		\$24 013	\$12 310	—	\$16 071	\$30 452
\$11 062	\$7 492	\$8 750	\$6 250		\$13 189	\$7 839		\$15 887	\$7 276	\$4 167	\$6 250	\$5 208
\$19 133	\$12 139	\$15 321	\$12 083		\$18 704	\$11 167		\$20 400	\$10 907	\$13 403	\$16 174	\$12 109
\$18 933	\$13 364	\$14 985	\$11 574		\$19 599	\$13 060		\$20 343	\$11 291	\$15 625	\$17 083	\$12 089
\$15 809	\$12 950	\$14 308	\$8 750		\$18 409	\$12 893		\$16 906	\$11 215	\$13 955	\$14 028	\$9 726
\$19 527	\$9 786	\$16 250	\$13 393		\$17 588	\$9 604		\$20 466	\$10 227	\$17 125	\$13 375	\$12 206
\$20 141	\$14 412	\$15 821	\$13 068		\$19 359	\$12 933		\$21 651	\$14 603	\$15 481	\$16 864	\$15 771
\$20 112	\$15 496	\$16 000	\$13 224		\$20 044	\$14 320		\$22 028	\$15 715	\$17 857	\$17 557	\$15 116
\$16 509	\$14 588	\$14 621	\$10 735		\$18 778	\$14 432		\$18 099	\$14 503	\$18 636	\$15 852	\$12 050
\$20 225	\$12 198	\$15 375	\$12 857		\$18 353	\$9 762		\$21 205	\$12 696	\$13 681	\$9 750	\$18 385
\$8 305	\$5 533	\$2500—	\$3 625		\$11 250	\$5 004		\$11 267	\$6 360	\$7 500	\$9 219	\$6 908
\$7 326	\$4 560	\$2500—	\$3 625		\$12 083	\$5 489		\$8 905	\$5 550	\$5 500	\$2500—	\$6 058
\$5 068	\$3 048	\$2500—	\$2500—		\$5 694	\$6 125		\$5 440	\$4 617	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 917
\$11 233	\$6 335	—	—		\$10 938	\$9 848		\$15 616	\$7 445	\$10 833	\$15 893	\$3 000
\$6 711	\$3 778	\$2500—	\$2500—		\$7 543	\$3 835		\$11 019	\$3 395	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$3 125
\$15 234	\$9 616	\$11 682	\$8 800		\$21 696	\$8 131		\$16 685	\$7 834	\$10 313	\$12 434	\$8 370
\$21 486	\$16 462	\$18 098	\$14 342		\$23 189	\$14 840		\$22 187	\$15 979	\$15 750	\$17 396	\$18 818
\$30 954	\$21 786	\$22 750	\$26 818		\$31 176	\$19 286		\$31 978	\$21 037	\$15 208	\$36 210	\$21 389
22 171	6 155	434	351		2 086	1 771		62 485	27 192	142	392	991
20 096	4 870	413	300		1 714	1 390		53 909	21 297	131	345	879
\$18 812	\$13 946	\$16 932	\$14 081		\$18 322	\$11 253		\$19 745	\$13 143	\$13 820	\$19 368	\$14 770
19 623	4 832	406	300		1 518	1 344		52 126	21 024	131	338	860
\$18 380	\$13 724	\$16 360	\$14 062		\$16 938	\$11 285		\$18 639	\$12 996	\$13 878	\$17 604	\$14 536
1 475	207	29	—		297	82		6 276	943	—	40	49
\$10 873	\$6 634	\$12 093	—		\$12 709	\$4 856		\$14 192	\$6 733	—	\$18 293	\$7 746
313	107	—	5		290	65		765	201	5	—	4
\$4 326	\$2 139	—	\$1 105		\$6 613	\$1 161		\$4 994	\$1 622	—	—	\$25 505
7 452	448	135	96		906	146		27 426	3 066	16	132	169
\$1 539	\$1 252	\$350	\$316		\$2 191	\$448		\$2 853	\$1 123	\$6 966	\$3 300	\$1 118
3 152	1 684	36	46		692	579		12 880	7 481	19	67	166
\$3 453	\$3 130	\$2 508	\$3 679		\$3 889	\$2 685		\$3 835	\$2 967	\$3 381	\$3 886	\$2 698
828	1 152	38	17		112	492		2 185	5 942	15	14	64
\$1 856	\$1 948	\$1 729	\$1 613		\$2 876	\$2 187		\$1 840	\$1 796	\$291	\$3 016	\$2 228
5 289	1 094	83	64		436	363		15 961	6 131	16	89	221
\$5 371	\$3 601	\$3 960	\$1 967		\$3 758	\$2 525		\$6 385	\$3 424	\$1 259	\$3 325	\$3 535

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	9 244	1 706	5 429	2 512	7 398	2 801	105	3 334	3 471	118
No workers	826	136	620	317	717	325	7	403	699	42
1 worker	2 669	565	1 489	824	2 088	832	19	1 004	1 076	36
2 workers	4 446	661	2 582	951	3 765	1 206	57	1 508	1 179	32
3 or more workers	1 303	344	738	420	828	438	22	419	517	8
Married-couple families	8 017	1 063	4 769	1 525	6 227	1 729	75	2 911	2 171	71
No workers	624	66	471	132	520	149	7	344	340	21
1 worker	2 020	244	1 208	399	1 558	388	6	822	574	24
2 workers	4 168	520	2 422	714	3 429	919	40	1 377	938	26
3 or more workers	1 205	233	668	280	720	273	22	368	319	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	11 491	2 064	6 774	3 109	9 351	3 604	130	4 203	4 163	127
Less than \$5,000	1 754	381	815	860	1 577	1 112	40	579	1 438	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499	898	248	545	388	759	416	—	405	532	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 013	218	692	313	918	469	29	367	492	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 920	412	1 144	531	1 910	685	12	841	736	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 980	334	972	345	1 385	464	28	628	446	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 575	189	998	327	1 108	201	—	513	269	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 571	216	1 161	248	1 073	203	13	537	192	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	567	38	335	74	422	37	8	198	51	—
\$50,000 or more	213	28	112	23	199	17	—	135	7	—
Median	\$15 411	\$12 093	\$15 947	\$9 948	\$13 734	\$8 961	\$9 655	\$14 464	\$8 067	\$6 473
Mean	\$17 136	\$14 331	\$17 701	\$12 502	\$16 294	\$11 140	\$13 110	\$17 200	\$10 020	\$8 179

Families	9 244	1 706	5 429	2 512	7 398	2 801	105	3 334	3 471	118
Less than \$5,000	676	202	222	489	610	627	24	284	891	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499	649	185	406	287	500	285	—	223	495	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999	734	210	457	242	692	401	29	269	455	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 559	328	937	506	1 647	609	12	730	688	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 819	329	867	326	1 243	444	19	533	423	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 514	175	980	340	1 046	184	—	462	269	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 513	211	1 128	231	1 069	203	13	500	192	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	567	38	335	68	399	37	8	198	51	—
\$50,000 or more	213	28	97	23	192	11	—	135	7	—
Median	\$17 797	\$13 667	\$18 904	\$12 031	\$15 970	\$10 653	\$9 957	\$16 262	\$9 420	\$6 579
Mean	\$19 436	\$15 773	\$19 981	\$14 221	\$18 675	\$12 690	\$14 448	\$19 340	\$11 219	\$8 355

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Median income	\$4 855	\$3 922	\$6 264	\$3 643	\$4 987	\$3 057	\$2 781	\$6 384	\$2 588	\$6 214
Mean income	\$6 895	\$5 208	\$8 102	\$4 539	\$6 665	\$4 779	\$7 491	\$7 924	\$3 261	\$4 802
Males 15 years and over, with income	11 138	2 075	6 442	3 008	8 847	3 166	119	4 061	4 072	105
Median income	\$10 952	\$7 412	\$11 302	\$7 041	\$9 985	\$5 786	\$5 395	\$10 109	\$5 244	\$5 404
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.2	45.6	58.9	43.1	55.0	44.8	39.5	57.0	38.9	37.1
Median income	\$14 023	\$11 427	\$13 922	\$9 848	\$13 327	\$9 275	\$11 286	\$12 874	\$8 326	\$7 083
Families 15 years and over, with income	10 386	2 294	6 194	3 310	8 393	3 588	162	3 630	4 570	137
Median income	\$5 372	\$4 241	\$6 373	\$5 050	\$5 081	\$3 848	\$2 659	\$5 187	\$2 855	\$3 521
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.7	31.8	37.6	29.3	31.7	28.3	21.6	31.7	23.3	38.0
Median income	\$8 659	\$8 276	\$9 543	\$8 515	\$8 145	\$7 261	\$7 063	\$8 029	\$6 322	\$5 667
Per capita income	\$6 028	\$3 670	\$6 485	\$3 439	\$5 936	\$3 199	\$3 065	\$6 220	\$2 671	\$2 237

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 992	\$10 057	\$13 516	\$6 141	\$13 074	\$10 357	—	\$12 417	\$5 956	—
25 to 34 years	\$18 801	\$12 917	\$19 547	\$12 614	\$17 722	\$11 927	\$17 614	\$16 153	\$10 837	\$10 417
35 to 44 years	\$20 963	\$14 392	\$22 184	\$12 569	\$19 398	\$13 087	\$9 583	\$17 619	\$12 102	\$10 341
45 to 54 years	\$21 720	\$19 093	\$23 575	\$14 250	\$18 342	\$10 757	\$40 092	\$20 648	\$11 285	\$9 531
55 to 64 years	\$18 546	\$14 485	\$18 765	\$15 078	\$14 650	\$9 894	\$9 107	\$15 933	\$10 000	\$3 929
65 years and over	\$8 811	\$8 269	\$10 000	\$9 328	\$9 963	\$7 029	\$11 250	\$12 500	\$6 242	\$3 393

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 797	\$13 667	\$18 904	\$12 031	\$15 970	\$10 653	\$9 957	\$16 262	\$9 420	\$6 579
With own children under 18 years	\$19 140	\$13 266	\$20 697	\$12 124	\$18 134	\$11 955	\$9 545	\$16 860	\$10 497	\$10 221
With own children under 6 years	\$18 064	\$12 031	\$18 581	\$10 226	\$17 703	\$11 605	\$9 219	\$14 774	\$10 527	\$10 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 075	\$14 554	\$17 180	\$11 843	\$14 084	\$8 931	\$17 708	\$15 596	\$8 134	\$4 107
Married-couple families	\$18 971	\$16 592	\$20 157	\$14 200	\$17 178	\$12 804	\$12 679	\$16 674	\$10 974	\$10 074
With own children under 18 years	\$20 332	\$16 042	\$21 495	\$16 883	\$19 282	\$14 271	\$14 107	\$17 477	\$12 390	\$11 618
With own children under 6 years	\$18 559	\$15 148	\$19 128	\$14 107	\$18 073	\$13 470	\$11 875	\$15 380	\$12 087	\$10 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 320	\$18 000	\$18 395	\$11 530	\$14 574	\$9 353	\$9 643	\$15 750	\$8 427	\$4 732
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 061	\$9 666	\$10 318	\$7 981	\$10 082	\$7 254	\$9 000	\$13 297	\$6 894	\$3 812
With own children under 18 years	\$9 319	\$9 550	\$10 822	\$7 156	\$9 257	\$7 412	\$8 250	\$9 301	\$5 938	\$4 327
With own children under 6 years	\$8 828	\$7 788	\$2500—	\$4 430	\$7 885	\$5 481	\$8 750	\$7 632	\$4 881	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 107	\$9 826	\$9 872	\$12 368	\$10 867	\$7 095	\$30 468	\$15 455	\$8 147	\$2 857

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$6 201	\$4 489	\$7 478	\$3 870	\$5 701	\$3 402	\$8 750	\$7 102	\$3 060	\$3 750
1 worker	\$12 773	\$10 011	\$13 696	\$7 458	\$12 378	\$8 128	\$2500—	\$12 707	\$7 974	\$7 500
2 workers	\$20 335	\$17 392	\$22 000	\$15 843	\$18 486	\$13 615	\$13 393	\$18 950	\$13 004	\$15 208
3 or more workers	\$27 443	\$22 391	\$28 447	\$24 359	\$26 769	\$16 364	\$16 563	\$25 594	\$20 783	\$18 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	11 491	2 064	6 774	3 109	9 351	3 604	130	4 203	4 163	127
With earnings	9 545	1 771	5 494	2 440	7 686	2 799	101	3 386	2 981	79
Mean earnings	\$17 808	\$14 725	\$17 914	\$13 298	\$16 649	\$11 976	\$13 788	\$16 894	\$11 060	\$9 943
With wage or salary income	9 292	1 766	5 304	2 404	7 295	2 770	95	3 139	2 903	73
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 353	\$14 682	\$17 510	\$13 187	\$16 067	\$11 970	\$14 142	\$15 631	\$10 759	\$9 416
With nonfarm self-employment income	930	65	495	105	983	85	7	512	110	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 384	\$2 297	\$10 014	\$6 829	\$9 254	\$2 772	\$2 505	\$10 743	\$10 874	\$4 380
With farm self-employment income	332	—	267	28	534	50	12	421	201	13
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 810	—	\$2 197	\$1 001	\$3 109	\$2 541	\$2 635	\$6 264	\$2 697	\$4 853
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 653	203	2 355	243	2 900	299	11	1 582	307	14
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 881	\$592	\$2 651	\$728	\$2 278	\$535	\$1 659	\$3 241	\$1 203	\$535
With Social Security income	3 283	459	2 291	986	3 003	1 176	34	1 423	1 516	51
Mean Social Security income	\$3 717	\$3 557	\$4 254	\$3 362	\$3 426	\$2 670	\$3 384	\$3 629	\$2 636	\$2 912
With public assistance income	749	388	332	602	910	864	35	317	1 407	41
Mean public assistance income	\$1 901	\$1 649	\$2 433	\$2 242	\$1 546	\$1 624	\$1 014	\$1 747	\$1 771	\$1 781
With all other income	2 294	364	1 337	556	1 950	753	33	874	735	17
Mean all other income	\$2 804	\$3 050	\$3 506	\$2 844	\$3 129	\$2 559	\$4 333	\$4 857	\$2 567	\$1 426

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 848	3 268	102
No workers.....	499	626	30
1 worker.....	1 625	1 011	17
2 workers.....	2 187	1 244	37
3 or more workers.....	537	387	18
Married-couple families	4 241	2 193	71
No workers.....	399	304	21
1 worker.....	1 310	582	8
2 workers.....	2 039	1 007	32
3 or more workers.....	493	300	10

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 185	4 081	116
Less than \$5,000.....	964	1 313	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	552	568	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	554	517	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 123	723	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 116	434	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	731	244	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	733	191	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	280	43	—
\$50,000 or more.....	132	48	—
Median.....	\$14 551	\$8 271	\$8 478
Mean.....	\$16 681	\$10 540	\$9 390

Families	4 848	3 268	102
Less than \$5,000.....	343	798	30
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	355	464	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	431	429	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	934	667	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 026	417	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	677	220	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	685	191	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	273	43	—
\$50,000 or more.....	124	39	—
Median.....	\$16 551	\$9 668	\$9 239
Mean.....	\$18 986	\$11 670	\$10 378

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 547	984	14
Median income.....	\$4 965	\$3 039	\$1 875
Mean income.....	\$7 287	\$4 915	\$2 193

Males 15 years and over, with income	5 975	3 777	89
Median income.....	\$10 277	\$5 691	\$4 083
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	56.1	36.2	48.3
Median income.....	\$14 474	\$8 657	\$5 583

Females 15 years and over, with income	5 174	3 889	133
Median income.....	\$5 182	\$3 001	\$3 071
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.1	20.3	19.5
Median income.....	\$8 563	\$6 446	\$8 400

Per capita income	\$6 034	\$2 969	\$2 554
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 121	\$7 589	\$8 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 932	\$9 045	\$20 521
35 to 44 years.....	\$19 748	\$11 221	\$9 375
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 092	\$12 452	\$11 250
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 948	\$9 592	\$7 969
65 years and over.....	\$12 813	\$7 124	\$10 208

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$16 551	\$9 668	\$9 239
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 575	\$10 242	\$9 375
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 621	\$9 154	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 378	\$8 946	\$9 167
Married-couple families	\$17 228	\$11 773	\$9 917
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 572	\$12 192	\$20 521
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 122	\$10 825	\$21 607
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 852	\$10 633	\$8 833
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 659	\$6 160	\$7 969
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 429	\$5 746	\$7 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 500	\$3 920	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 881	\$7 778	\$11 250

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$7 516	\$3 706	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$13 352	\$7 176	\$8 594
2 workers.....	\$18 448	\$13 408	\$20 104
3 or more workers.....	\$28 268	\$21 186	\$15 625

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 185	4 081	116
With earnings.....	5 028	3 010	72
Mean earnings.....	\$16 753	\$11 282	\$11 706
With wage or salary income.....	4 778	2 949	72
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 694	\$10 897	\$11 706
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	739	217	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 263	\$6 424	—
With farm self-employment income.....	471	96	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 961	\$4 466	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 166	252	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 590	\$750	—
With Social Security income.....	1 915	1 222	40
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 571	\$3 047	\$3 609
With public assistance income.....	370	1 133	46
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 893	\$2 026	\$731
With all other income.....	1 557	921	22
Mean all other income.....	\$3 716	\$3 092	\$3 110

Colleton			Darlington			Dillon		
Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	
4 848	3 268	102	10 596	5 540	113	4 746	2 572	98
499	626	30	1 077	868	18	448	451	6
1 625	1 011	17	3 713	1 808	32	1 473	732	34
2 187	1 244	37	4 777	2 077	42	2 249	940	35
537	387	18	1 029	787	21	2 576	449	23
4 241	2 193	71	9 235	3 283	67	3 971	1 504	79
399	304	21	824	275	7	357	182	7
1 310	582	8	3 060	785	12	1 082	371	28
2 039	1 007	32	4 407	1 632	34	2 006	699	28
493	300	10	944	591	14	526	252	17
6 185	4 081	116	13 390	6 696	125	5 991	3 165	102
964	1 313	44	1 988	2 091	44	1 056	1 058	40
552	568	5	1 198	809	3	570	478	25
554	517	23	1 071	666	5	667	395	—
1 123	723	15	2 229	1 122	21	1 009	628	5
1 116	434	10	1 966	818	6	1 106	309	16
731	244	12	1 560	568	23	560	160	7
733	191	7	2 017	451	15	593	108	9
280	43	—	958	151	8	233	23	—
132	48	—	403	20	—	197	6	—
\$14 551	\$8 271	\$8 478	\$15 492	\$9 182	\$11 875	\$13 193	\$7 794	\$6 100
\$16 681	\$10 540	\$9 390	\$18 245	\$11 414	\$14 402	\$16 168	\$9 560	\$9 295
4 848	3 268	102	10 596	5 540	113	4 746	2 572	98
343	798	30	808	1 418	39	469	676	36
355	464	5	747	690	3	375	374	25
431	429	23	836	581	5	541	353	—
934	667	15	1 771	944	14	850	581	5
1 026	417	10	1 727	791	6	1 004	300	16
677	220	12	1 467	526	23	557	153	7
685	191	7	1 953	429	15	563	108	9
273	43	—	919	151	8	221	21	—
124	39	—	368	10	—	166	6	—
\$16 551	\$9 668	\$9 239	\$18 180	\$10 330	\$11 696	\$15 655	\$9 171	\$6 300
\$18 986	\$11 670	\$10 378	\$20 653	\$12 401	\$14 950	\$18 144	\$10 632	\$9 495
1 547	984	14	3 264	1 455	17	1 402	753	9
\$4 965	\$3 039	\$1 875	\$5 313	\$3 135	\$2 700	\$4 956	\$3 022	\$1 900
\$7 287	\$4 915	\$2 193	\$7 988	\$5 317	\$6 457	\$7 342	\$4 207	\$1 834
5 975	3 777	89	12 602	6 053	131	5 647	2 884	125
\$10 277	\$5 691	\$4 083	\$11 810	\$6 117	\$8 469	\$8 826	\$4 593	\$2 433
56.1	36.2	48.3	58.2	43.3	58.8	53.8	38.2	23.2
\$14 474	\$8 657	\$5 583	\$15 987	\$10 199	\$13 769	\$12 223	\$7 537	\$12 467
5 174	3 889	133	11 233	6 991	134	5 492	3 610	104
\$5 182	\$3 001	\$3 071	\$4 977	\$3 328	\$2 467	\$5 038	\$3 041	\$2 857
30.1	20.3	19.5	31.6	27.5	22.4	31.9	23.5	1.9
\$8 563	\$6 446	\$8 400	\$8 770	\$7 335	\$7 143	\$8 015	\$6 576	\$7 500
\$6 034	\$2 969	\$2 554	\$6 551	\$3 040	\$3 134	\$5 586	\$2 335	\$1 968
\$12 121	\$7 589	\$8 750	\$12 733	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$10 996	\$7 135	—
\$15 932	\$9 045	\$20 521	\$18 387	\$11 729	\$16 250	\$15 897	\$9 435	\$20 714
\$19 748	\$11 221	\$9 375	\$21 086	\$12 630	\$20 714	\$17 348	\$8 966	\$15 208
\$20 092	\$12 452	\$11 250	\$22 740	\$11 620	\$8 750	\$20 087	\$12 295	\$15 375
\$15 948	\$9 592	\$7 969	\$17 708	\$9 742	\$4 821	\$15 467	\$9 750	\$5 900
\$12 813	\$7 124	\$10 208	\$10 997	\$6 413	\$22 083	\$10 112	\$6 419	—
\$16 551	\$9 668	\$9 239	\$18 180	\$10 330	\$11 696	\$15 655	\$9 171	\$6 300
\$17 575	\$10 242	\$9 375	\$19 718	\$11 330	\$4 917	\$15 564	\$9 838	\$7 321
\$15 621	\$9 154	\$11 250	\$18 085	\$11 920	\$11 250	\$14 028	\$9 068	\$7 411
\$15 378	\$8 946	\$9 167	\$16 284	\$8 688	\$23 333	\$15 816	\$8 289	\$2500—
\$17 228	\$11 773	\$9 917	\$19 646	\$14 015	\$16 458	\$16 604	\$10 714	\$5 950
\$18 572	\$12 192	\$20 521	\$21 299	\$15 839	\$13 750	\$16 774	\$11 838	\$6 905
\$16 122	\$10 825	\$21 607	\$18 788	\$16 393	\$15 417	\$15 360	\$11 038	\$7 321
\$15 852	\$10 633	\$8 833	\$17 127	\$10 955	\$23 958	\$16 287	\$7 485	\$2500—
\$9 659	\$6 160	\$7 969	\$9 794	\$6 009	\$2500—	\$9 119	\$6 627	\$16 250
\$8 429	\$5 746	\$7 250	\$9 055	\$6 089	\$2500—	\$7 854	\$5 321	\$16 250
\$5 500	\$3 920	\$2500—	\$6 510	\$4 483	—	\$7 321	\$2 591	—
\$10 881	\$7 778	\$11 250	\$10 991	\$5 932	\$11 250	\$11 653	\$9 245	—
\$7 516	\$3 706	\$2500—	\$6 431	\$3 201	\$2500—	\$6 189	\$2 850	\$3 750
\$13 352	\$7 176	\$8 594	\$14 221	\$7 521	\$8 750	\$10 562	\$6 986	\$2 500
\$18 448	\$13 408	\$20 104	\$21 387	\$15 941	\$23 571	\$17 583	\$12 030	\$11 750
\$28 268	\$21 186	\$15 625	\$30 113	\$18 936	\$21 375	\$23 750	\$18 109	\$15 703
6 185	4 081	116	13 390	6 696	125	5 991	3 165	102
5 028	3 010	72	10 990	5 176	95	5 020	2 428	86
\$16 753	\$11 282	\$11 706	\$18 608	\$12 082	\$15 133	\$15 942	\$9 868	\$8 380
4 778	2 949	72	10 355	5 019	95	4 706	2 368	79
\$15 694	\$10 897	\$11 706	\$17 865	\$12 074	\$14 826	\$14 452	\$9 658	\$8 327
739	217	—	1 270	196	—	664	97	10
\$11 263	\$6 424	—	\$10 840	\$6 584	—	\$8 752	\$8 113	\$4 385
471	96	—	760	249	—	601	88	18
\$1 961	\$4 466	—	\$7 547	\$2 586	\$5 830	\$10 325	\$3 437	\$1 055
2 166	252	—	4 391	518	22	1 756	156	—
\$2 590	\$750	—	\$2 721	\$932	\$758	\$2 963	\$669	—
1 915	1 222	40	3 833	1 929	25	1 889	915	15
\$3 571	\$3 047	\$3 609	\$3 761	\$2 943	\$4 226	\$3 339	\$2 944	\$5 117
370	1 133	46	1 095	1 794	66	703	987	48
\$1 893	\$2 026	\$731	\$2 218	\$2 080	\$1 188	\$1 979	\$1 786	\$2 895
1 557	921	22	2 857	1 460	35	1 237	687	13
\$3 716	\$3 092	\$3 110	\$3 851	\$2 742	\$4 624	\$3 179	\$2 528	\$897

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	11 883	3 410	173
No workers.....	821	602	11
1 worker.....	4 293	1 133	77
2 workers.....	5 530	1 166	60
3 or more workers.....	1 239	509	25
Married-couple families	10 729	2 382	146
No workers.....	593	345	—
1 worker.....	3 757	682	77
2 workers.....	5 221	945	44
3 or more workers.....	1 158	410	25

INCOME IN 1979

Households	14 001	4 080	182
Less than \$5,000.....	1 125	1 153	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	715	488	25
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	905	466	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 123	710	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 258	543	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 339	309	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 726	324	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 420	58	15
\$50,000 or more.....	390	29	—
Median.....	\$19 703	\$9 641	\$12 500
Mean.....	\$21 380	\$11 996	\$13 317

Families	11 883	3 410	173
Less than \$5,000.....	636	712	25
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	439	394	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	622	415	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 806	669	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 933	511	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 169	303	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 591	319	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 314	58	15
\$50,000 or more.....	373	29	—
Median.....	\$21 141	\$11 289	\$13 203
Mean.....	\$22 862	\$13 342	\$13 768

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 982	797	9
Median income.....	\$8 144	\$2 880	\$6 100
Mean income.....	\$9 647	\$4 357	\$4 643

Males 15 years and over, with income	14 420	4 004	215
Median income.....	\$14 716	\$6 336	\$9 161
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	66.7	40.9	60.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	17 648	10 455	9 982
Median income.....	\$10 933	\$4 109	\$196
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	\$5 242	\$3 102	\$2 833
Median income.....	30.2	24.9	20.9
Median income.....	\$9 765	\$6 870	\$9 313

Per capita income	\$6 995	\$3 353	\$3 471
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 711	\$7 135	\$10 357
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 539	\$14 287	\$13 750
35 to 44 years.....	\$23 440	\$11 846	\$17 105
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 837	\$14 855	\$8 750
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 062	\$10 461	\$6 944
65 years and over.....	\$13 653	\$6 732	\$15 694

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$21 141	\$11 289	\$13 203
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 625	\$12 454	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 662	\$13 042	\$10 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 051	\$9 241	\$12 656
Married-couple families	\$21 847	\$13 246	\$13 906
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 404	\$14 670	\$14 844
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 016	\$15 000	\$10 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 634	\$10 552	\$12 969
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 326	\$6 550	\$6 477
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 006	\$6 653	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 667	\$4 676	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 125	\$6 383	\$7 273

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$8 893	\$3 689	\$6 250
1 worker.....	\$17 364	\$8 773	\$9 250
2 workers.....	\$23 404	\$15 854	\$14 063
3 or more workers.....	\$31 380	\$19 410	\$35 133

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	14 001	4 080	182
With earnings.....	12 542	3 079	158
Mean earnings.....	\$20 634	\$12 709	\$12 955
With wage or salary income.....	12 185	3 054	158
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 855	\$12 670	\$12 880
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 287	85	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 890	\$3 848	\$841
With farm self-employment income.....	443	65	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 513	\$1 721	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	5 699	372	48
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 793	\$2 097	\$1 434
With Social Security income.....	2 220	1 211	35
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 512	\$3 002	\$2 924
With public assistance income.....	483	982	65
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 558	\$2 435	\$1 664
With all other income.....	3 781	810	51
Mean all other income.....	\$5 761	\$3 710	\$1 912

Dorchester				Edgefield				Fairfield				Florence			
Race		Spanish origin¹		Race				Race				Race			
White	Black			White	Black			White	Black			White	Black		
11 883	3 410	173		2 481	1 909			2 516	...			19 182	9 010	154	
821	602	11		366	253			324	...			1 765	1 484	31	
4 293	1 133	77		762	477			738	...			6 101	2 972	54	
5 530	1 166	60		1 060	807			1 200	...			8 958	3 352	49	
1 239	509	25		293	372			254	...			2 358	1 202	20	
10 729	2 382	146		2 246	1 406			2 230	...			16 769	5 472	101	
593	345	—		277	124			259	...			1 415	—	—	
3 757	682	77		667	319			624	...			4 968	1 356	35	
5 221	945	44		1 009	678			1 100	...			8 243	2 681	41	
1 158	410	25		293	285			247	...			2 143	856	20	
14 001	4 080	182		3 098	2 337			3 240	3 145			24 354	11 173	200	
1 125	1 153	29		640	608			461	...			3 052	3 368	94	
715	488	25		294	291			266	...			1 665	1 552	18	
905	466	30		285	209			298	...			2 021	1 070	12	
2 123	710	23		417	481			544	...			4 125	2 149	34	
2 258	543	50		388	319			508	...			4 219	1 305	6	
2 339	309	—		397	212			456	...			3 075	848	11	
2 726	324	10		407	179			520	...			3 705	582	20	
1 420	58	15		167	16			133	...			1 647	167	5	
390	29	—		103	22			54	...			845	132	—	
\$19 703	\$9 641	\$12 500		\$13 984	\$10 566			\$15 413	...			\$16 326	\$9 057	\$5 833	
\$21 380	\$11 996	\$13 317		\$17 138	\$12 213			\$17 103	...			\$19 504	\$11 648	\$9 726	
11 883	3 410	173		2 481	1 909			2 516	...			19 182	9 010	154	
636	712	25		264	326			140	...			1 394	2 174	64	
439	394	20		214	224			170	...			1 023	1 268	7	
622	415	30		254	177			190	...			1 415	922	12	
1 806	669	23		361	455			441	...			3 185	1 813	29	
1 933	511	50		343	313			477	...			3 584	1 219	6	
2 169	303	—		386	203			429	...			2 781	806	11	
2 591	319	10		402	173			495	...			3 416	545	20	
1 314	58	15		154	16			120	...			1 577	147	5	
373	29	—		103	22			54	...			807	116	—	
\$21 141	\$11 289	\$13 203		\$16 972	\$12 293			\$17 959	...			\$18 299	\$10 331	\$8 750	
\$22 862	\$13 342	\$13 768		\$19 737	\$13 838			\$19 644	...			\$21 829	\$12 797	\$11 389	
2 982	797	9		650	489			735	587			5 922	2 629	52	
\$8 144	\$2 880	\$6 100		\$3 722	\$2 833			\$6 250	\$2 861			\$7 575	\$3 623	\$2 800	
\$9 647	\$4 357	\$4 643		\$6 331	\$4 387			\$8 166	\$4 490			\$9 380	\$5 687	\$3 818	
14 420	4 004	215		3 125	2 440			2 914	3 213			23 030	10 213	196	
\$14 716	\$6 336	\$9 161		\$9 828	\$6 526			\$11 403	\$5 775			\$11 849	\$6 106	\$6 783	
66.7	40.9	60.9		54.9	46.8			53.8	36.9			61.6	42.3	62.2	
\$17 648	\$10 455	\$9 982		\$14 328	\$8 843			\$14 575	\$9 667			\$15 600	\$9 696	\$8 700	
10 933	4 109	196		2 667	2 371			2 894	3 267			21 155	11 953	232	
\$5 242	\$3 102	\$2 833		\$4 551	\$3 700			\$5 401	\$4 295			\$5 626	\$3 184	\$1 656	
30.2	24.9	20.9		33.1	31.5			30.0	31.0			33.4	23.6	22.8	
\$9 765	\$6 870	\$9 313		\$8 388	\$7 529			\$8 790	\$7 083			\$9 102	\$6 983	\$7 500	
\$6 995	\$3 353	\$3 471		\$6 178	\$3 294			\$6 439	\$3 141			\$6 931	\$3 194	\$2 311	
\$11 711	\$7 135	\$10 357		\$9 600	\$7 130			\$12 442	...			\$13 837	\$6 563	\$14 063	
\$20 539	\$14 287	\$13 750		\$16 996	\$11 781			\$17 276	...			\$17 786	\$12 044	\$2500—	
\$23 440	\$11 846	\$17 105		\$22 067	\$14 417			\$20 682	...			\$20 947	\$11 504	\$11 875	
\$26 837	\$14 855	\$8 750		\$23 824	\$16 648			\$19 919	...			\$23 815	\$13 474	\$24 250	
\$20 062	\$10 461	\$6 944		\$14 294	\$13 920			\$20 607	...			\$18 223	\$9 035	\$3 229	
\$13 653	\$6 732	\$15 694		\$9 864	\$7 361			\$13 276	...			\$11 740	\$6 516	\$16 250	
\$21 141	\$11 289	\$13 203		\$16 972	\$12 293			\$17 959	...			\$18 299	\$10 331	\$8 750	
\$21 625	\$12 454	\$13 750		\$19 326	\$12 364			\$18 408	...			\$19 235	\$10 991	\$4 375	
\$19 662	\$13 042	\$10 000		\$15 417	\$10 422			\$16 356	...			\$17 317	\$10 999	\$3 854	
\$20 051	\$9 241	\$12 656		\$15 569	\$12 149			\$17 457	...			\$17 098	\$9 403	\$14 375	
\$21 847	\$13 246	\$13 906		\$18 189	\$13 933			\$19 043	...			\$19 407	\$12 836	\$11 488	
\$22 404	\$14 670	\$14 844		\$20 363	\$14 797			\$19 575	...			\$20 457	\$14 202	\$10 625	
\$20 016	\$15 000	\$10 000		\$16 495	\$11 657			\$16 622	...			\$17 795	\$13 352	\$10 780	
\$20 634	\$10 552	\$12 969		\$16 536	\$13 059			\$18 354	...			\$17 645	\$10 928	\$19 251	
\$10 326	\$6 550	\$6 407		\$7 786	\$7 308			\$11 652	...			\$11 382	\$6 256	\$3 438	
\$9 006	\$6 653	\$25 000—		\$5 357	\$5 440			\$9 688	...			\$9 136	\$5 532	\$2 813	
\$5 667	\$4 676	—		\$4 444	\$2 500			\$2500—	...			\$7 577	\$4 463	\$2 813	
\$14 125	\$6 383	\$7 273		\$8 929	\$11 165			\$14 808	...			\$14 364	\$7 210	\$12 750	
\$8 893	\$3 689	\$6 250		\$5 725	\$3 885			\$7 569	...			\$7 347	\$3 680	\$2500—	
\$17 364	\$8 773	\$9 250		\$11 777	\$7 472			\$13 500	...			\$14 379	\$7 930	\$6 786	
\$23 404	\$15 854	\$14 063		\$21 455	\$14 206			\$21 297	...			\$20 559	\$14 447	\$14 219	
\$31 380	\$19 410	\$35 133		\$33 183	\$21 304			\$26 736	...			\$29 420	\$19 224	\$28 750	
14 001	4 000	182		3 098	2 337			3 240	3 145			24 354	11 173	200	
12 542	3 079	158		2 370	1 878			2 500	...			20 975	8 602	138	
\$20 634	\$12 709	\$12 955		\$18 616	\$13 276			\$17 430	...			\$19 200	\$12 502	\$11 314	
12 185	3 054	158		2 068	1 861			2 348	...			19 704	8 335	125	
\$19 855	\$12 670	\$12 884		\$17 439	\$12 884			\$16 613	...			\$18 345	\$12 472	\$10 594	
1 287	85	14		560	111			425	...			2 612	386	19	
\$11 890	\$3 848	\$841		\$9 751	\$8 766			\$9 364	...			\$12 706	\$5 855	\$11 130	
443	65	—		194	17			132	...			1 724	441	16	
\$3 513	\$1 721	—		\$13 383	—\$970			\$4 452	...			\$4 684	\$3 003	\$1 599	
5 699	372	48		1 027	175			1 327	...			8 876	744	21	
\$1 793	\$2 097	\$1 434		\$2 565	\$923			\$2 487	...			\$3 097	\$1 331	\$2 109	
2 220	1 211	35		1 095	689			1 075	...			5 997	3 234	48	
\$3 512	\$3 002	\$2 924		\$3 548	\$2 586			\$4 171	...			\$3 722	\$3 074	\$3 192	
483	982	65		276	504			180	...			1 485	3 064	48	
\$1 558	\$2 435	\$1 664		\$1 545	\$1 759			\$1 937	...			\$2 058	\$1 918	\$1 225	
3 781	810	51		555	398			863	...			4 534	2 153	38	
\$5 761	\$3 710	\$1 912		\$3 652	\$1 958			\$4 294	...			\$4 283	\$2 690	\$3 355	

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	6 691	4 145	111
No workers	789	466	32
1 worker	2 133	1 333	23
2 workers	3 083	1 741	38
3 or more workers	686	605	18
Married-couple families	5 990	2 665	84
No workers	694	211	27
1 worker	1 761	597	18
2 workers	2 913	1 416	28
3 or more workers	622	441	11

INCOME IN 1979

Households	8 196	5 195	124
Less than \$5,000	905	1 684	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499	623	701	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999	562	500	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 149	811	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 313	624	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 338	427	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 297	326	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	651	74	—
\$50,000 or more	358	48	—
Median	\$18 121	\$8 562	\$10 500
Mean	\$20 750	\$11 563	\$10 761

Families	6 691	4 145	111
Less than \$5,000	438	940	21
\$5,000 to \$7,499	413	603	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999	416	429	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	849	714	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 120	610	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 249	414	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 219	313	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	638	74	—
\$50,000 or more	349	48	—
Median	\$20 385	\$10 622	\$13 750
Mean	\$23 026	\$13 282	\$11 783

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 705	1 124	13
Median income	\$7 688	\$2 923	\$1 929
Mean income	\$9 415	\$4 482	\$2 036

Males 15 years and over, with income	8 170	4 726	114
Median income	\$13 081	\$6 066	\$7 313
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.0	35.7	37.7
Median income	\$16 858	\$10 923	\$9 417

Females 15 years and over, with income	6 741	5 447	79
Median income	\$5 212	\$2 953	\$3 409
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	21.2	19.0
Median income	\$9 323	\$6 884	\$5 750

Per capita income	\$7 313	\$3 142	\$2 719
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$11 162	\$7 125	—
25 to 34 years	\$20 156	\$12 362	\$15 819
35 to 44 years	\$23 508	\$12 727	\$12 000
45 to 54 years	\$26 519	\$15 206	\$3 750
55 to 64 years	\$21 336	\$11 038	\$16 250
65 years and over	\$12 936	\$6 169	\$6 333

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$20 385	\$10 622	\$13 750
With own children under 18 years	\$21 226	\$11 967	\$15 431
With own children under 6 years	\$20 231	\$11 440	\$15 588
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 065	\$8 590	\$6 250
Married-couple families	\$21 098	\$13 567	\$14 500
With own children under 18 years	\$21 972	\$14 833	\$15 417
With own children under 6 years	\$20 522	\$13 337	\$16 354
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 883	\$11 302	\$6 667
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 669	\$5 622	\$11 750
With own children under 18 years	\$9 651	\$6 136	\$15 500
With own children under 6 years	\$3 899	\$4 803	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 700	\$4 884	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers	\$9 132	\$3 736	\$5 000
1 worker	\$16 793	\$6 796	\$15 104
2 workers	\$22 120	\$14 515	\$15 588
3 or more workers	\$31 347	\$19 886	\$17 045

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	8 196	5 195	124
With earnings	6 885	4 138	79
Mean earnings	\$20 192	\$11 854	\$12 933
With wage or salary income	6 514	4 081	79
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 657	\$11 767	\$12 933
With nonfarm self-employment income	943	170	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 762	\$4 213	—
With farm self-employment income	324	91	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 189	\$3 462	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 087	407	13
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 225	\$1 132	\$66
With Social Security income	2 376	1 804	41
Mean Social Security income	\$3 995	\$2 725	\$4 429
With public assistance income	333	1 100	11
Mean public assistance income	\$1 492	\$1 714	\$2 020
With all other income	1 753	1 091	52
Mean all other income	\$4 570	\$3 438	\$2 078

Georgetown			Greenville						Greenwood		
Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹		
White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black			
6 691	4 145	111	65 596	12 108	214	466	11 589	3 949	65		
789	466	32	6 204	1 582	30	67	1 270	478	6		
2 133	1 333	23	19 827	3 965	64	128	3 396	1 126	23		
3 083	1 741	38	31 307	4 806	103	208	5 368	1 722	34		
686	605	18	8 258	1 755	17	63	1 555	623	2		
5 990	2 665	84	57 480	7 043	160	404	10 212	2 474	38		
694	211	27	5 031	1 494	—	63	1 034	179	—		
1 761	597	18	15 829	1 480	51	84	2 623	448	15		
2 913	1 416	28	29 016	3 805	98	194	5 065	1 380	21		
622	441	11	7 604	1 264	11	63	1 490	467	2		
8 196	5 195	124	85 040	15 992	277	625	14 942	5 186	98		
905	1 684	34	9 993	4 144	57	162	1 806	1 319	9		
623	701	20	5 776	1 788	8	53	1 257	662	14		
562	500	7	6 738	1 689	8	65	1 182	586	21		
1 149	811	10	14 054	3 018	51	70	2 522	977	27		
1 313	624	40	13 053	2 059	28	92	2 207	633	—		
1 338	427	13	12 048	1 473	44	60	1 997	523	17		
1 297	326	—	13 775	1 374	61	84	2 436	371	10		
651	74	—	6 269	242	8	26	1 063	83	—		
358	48	—	3 334	205	12	13	472	32	—		
\$18 121	\$8 562	\$10 500	\$17 121	\$10 567	\$18 224	\$11 806	\$16 599	\$10 119	\$10 893		
\$20 750	\$11 563	\$10 761	\$20 055	\$12 887	\$18 474	\$15 542	\$19 248	\$12 054	\$13 046		
6 691	4 145	111	65 596	12 108	214	466	11 589	3 949	65		
438	940	21	3 382	2 218	32	90	478	676	—		
413	603	20	3 504	1 326	8	34	779	462	-6		
416	429	7	4 355	1 337	8	43	795	406	5		
849	714	10	10 401	2 392	33	60	1 922	834	27		
1 120	610	40	10 972	1 753	20	77	1 919	595	—		
1 249	414	13	10 993	1 333	32	60	1 865	493	17		
1 219	313	—	12 895	1 320	61	68	2 333	368	10		
638	74	—	5 977	231	8	26	1 028	83	—		
349	48	—	3 117	198	12	8	470	32	—		
\$20 385	\$10 622	\$13 750	\$20 077	\$12 404	\$20 556	\$15 333	\$19 761	\$12 365	\$13 942		
\$23 026	\$13 282	\$11 783	\$22 750	\$14 624	\$20 445	\$16 364	\$22 240	\$13 966	\$16 572		
1 705	1 124	13	28 169	4 954	111	254	4 275	1 535	48		
\$7 688	\$2 923	\$1 929	\$5 592	\$4 629	\$3 786	\$2 925	\$5 454	\$3 693	\$5 000		
\$9 415	\$4 482	\$2 036	\$7 991	\$5 907	\$7 148	\$8 178	\$7 176	\$4 909	\$4 582		
8 170	4 726	114	82 390	13 729	245	656	14 220	4 502	82		
\$13 081	\$6 066	\$7 313	\$12 221	\$7 767	\$12 900	\$9 319	\$11 690	\$7 696	\$10 182		
58.0	35.7	37.7	61.0	53.3	54.7	56.6	59.0	49.6	41.5		
\$16 858	\$10 923	\$9 417	\$15 735	\$10 484	\$14 742	\$13 941	\$15 124	\$10 316	\$9 923		
6 741	5 447	79	75 979	15 609	288	512	14 088	5 356	105		
\$5 212	\$2 953	\$3 409	\$5 680	\$4 733	\$6 207	\$5 205	\$5 853	\$4 051	\$2 804		
27.1	21.2	19.0	35.0	34.4	25.7	33.8	35.9	29.3	15.2		
\$9 323	\$6 884	\$5 750	\$9 420	\$8 208	\$8 667	\$8 372	\$9 597	\$8 051	\$5 667		
\$7 313	\$3 142	\$2 719	\$7 313	\$4 136	\$5 419	\$5 094	\$7 125	\$3 721	\$3 726		
11 162	\$7 125	—	\$14 549	\$7 750	\$10 500	\$9 286	\$12 403	\$11 045	\$13 750		
\$20 156	\$12 362	\$15 819	\$19 721	\$12 477	\$21 713	\$13 750	\$18 815	\$12 917	\$10 938		
\$23 508	\$12 727	\$12 000	\$23 234	\$14 745	\$24 000	\$25 500	\$24 101	\$15 453	\$30 468		
\$26 519	\$15 206	\$3 750	\$24 897	\$16 121	\$13 750	\$17 212	\$25 849	\$16 493	\$13 333		
\$21 336	\$11 038	\$16 250	\$20 516	\$12 268	—	\$13 125	\$19 988	\$12 127	—		
\$12 936	\$6 169	\$6 333	\$10 848	\$7 846	\$8 750	\$4 567	\$10 617	\$7 141	\$20 481		
\$20 385	\$10 622	\$13 750	\$20 077	\$12 404	\$20 556	\$15 333	\$19 761	\$12 365	\$13 942		
\$21 226	\$11 967	\$15 431	\$20 997	\$12 626	\$21 125	\$17 273	\$20 838	\$13 333	\$13 864		
\$20 231	\$11 440	\$15 588	\$18 922	\$11 732	\$21 812	\$15 833	\$18 202	\$13 532	\$12 344		
\$19 065	\$8 590	\$6 250	\$18 810	\$12 042	\$18 500	\$13 250	\$18 641	\$11 257	\$14 375		
\$21 098	\$13 567	\$14 500	\$21 112	\$16 442	\$22 500	\$16 944	\$20 836	\$15 537	\$14 038		
\$21 972	\$14 833	\$15 417	\$22 133	\$18 119	\$24 500	\$21 250	\$21 933	\$17 558	\$14 773		
\$20 522	\$13 337	\$16 354	\$19 595	\$17 075	\$22 250	\$17 431	\$18 648	\$17 039	\$14 250		
\$19 883	\$11 302	\$6 667	\$19 666	\$13 485	\$21 071	\$12 407	\$19 630	\$12 609	\$11 667		
\$9 669	\$5 622	\$11 750	\$11 493	\$7 393	\$6 406	\$8 319	\$11 097	\$7 231	\$12 344		
\$9 651	\$6 136	\$15 500	\$10 322	\$6 423	\$2500—	\$7 931	\$9 702	\$6 752	\$11 560		
\$3 899	\$4 803	\$11 250	\$7 207	\$4 066	\$2500—	\$8 309	\$7 614	\$5 594	\$11 250		
\$9 700	\$4 884	\$2500—	\$13 582	\$9 877	\$10 750	\$16 250	\$12 190	\$7 966	\$20 673		
\$9 132	\$3 736	\$5 000	\$7 284	\$2 527	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$7 458	\$3 429	\$6 250		
\$16 793	\$6 796	\$15 104	\$15 237	\$8 362	\$19 167	\$9 722	\$14 058	\$7 853	\$11 161		
\$22 120	\$14 515	\$15 588	\$21 972	\$16 551	\$25 114	\$19 531	\$22 190	\$16 237	\$21 154		
\$31 347	\$19 886	\$17 045	\$30 192	\$23 992	\$26 771	\$27 232	\$31 609	\$21 851	\$21 250		
8 196	5 195	124	85 040	15 992	277	625	14 942	5 186	98		
6 885	4 138	79	71 794	12 978	229	518	12 218	4 172	92		
\$20 192	\$11 854	\$12 933	\$20 387	\$13 974	\$19 545	\$17 548	\$19 777	\$12 913	\$12 393		
6 514	4 081	79	69 597	12 859	217	506	11 804	4 136	92		
\$18 657	\$11 767	\$12 933	\$19 588	\$13 809	\$18 082	\$16 914	\$19 057	\$12 750	\$11 336		
943	170	—	7 566	497	29	37	1 348	141	13		
\$16 762	\$4 213	—	\$12 836	\$7 093	\$19 031	\$14 359	\$11 808	\$7 793	\$7 482		
324	91	—	917	40	—	—	345	10	—		
\$5 189	\$3 462	—	\$3 560	\$6 302	—	—	\$2 219	\$4 005	—		
3 087	—	13	31 949	1 271	105	127	5 698	267	13		
\$4 225	\$1 132	\$66	\$2 824	\$1 094	\$3 299	\$425	\$2 201	\$1 191	\$169		
2 376	1 804	41	20 728	3 740	39	90	4 731	1 503	38		
\$3 995	\$2 725	\$4 429	\$4 076	\$3 103	\$4 188	\$3 209	\$4 074	\$2 923	\$2 163		
333	1 100	11	3 646	2 492	7	49	651	979	29		
\$1 492	\$1 714	\$2 020	\$1 965	\$1 849	\$705	\$1 751	\$1 693	\$1 701	\$1 567		
1 753	1 091	52	14 857	2 302	69	44	2 965	809	8		
\$4 570	\$3 438	\$2 078	\$4 037	\$3 097	\$1 837	\$4 441	\$4 403	\$2 795	\$1 078		

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 506	...	22 803	4 868	297	1 713	1 904	7 785	2 748	11 372	3 001
No workers	319	...	2 696	539	35	172	419	812	442	1 046	351
1 worker	899	...	6 057	1 538	98	516	611	2 569	871	2 891	822
2 workers	1 037	...	11 352	1 880	104	827	671	3 490	997	5 754	1 364
3 or more workers	251	...	2 698	911	60	198	203	914	438	1 681	464
Married-couple families	2 144	...	19 936	3 123	230	1 505	1 172	6 943	1 799	10 140	1 890
No workers	219	...	2 339	227	28	115	208	687	239	923	138
1 worker	747	...	4 631	753	81	416	276	2 057	430	2 256	264
2 workers	941	...	10 541	1 454	88	789	535	3 334	809	5 420	1 172
3 or more workers	237	...	2 425	689	33	185	153	865	321	1 541	316

INCOME IN 1979

Households	3 204	2 772	28 748	5 922	363	2 187	2 375	9 574	3 559	13 940	3 730
Less than \$5,000	590	...	3 531	1 709	72	368	850	1 218	1 145	1 601	827
\$5,000 to \$7,499	306	...	2 732	798	78	198	341	607	377	950	385
\$7,500 to \$9,999	253	...	2 701	893	45	187	190	618	394	1 126	431
\$10,000 to \$14,999	522	...	5 818	1 016	77	376	440	1 589	601	2 398	679
\$15,000 to \$19,999	449	...	4 615	752	49	319	270	1 678	371	2 293	620
\$20,000 to \$24,999	403	...	3 393	374	35	230	148	1 256	300	2 212	411
\$25,000 to \$34,999	408	...	3 459	169	5	328	113	1 598	228	2 193	279
\$35,000 to \$49,999	130	...	1 483	111	2	120	23	708	112	872	68
\$50,000 or more	143	...	1 016	100	—	61	—	302	31	295	30
Median	\$14 253	...	\$14 609	\$8 771	\$9 250	\$14 512	\$7 474	\$17 142	\$9 134	\$16 842	\$11 409
Mean	\$18 059	...	\$17 844	\$11 234	\$10 403	\$17 586	\$9 794	\$19 534	\$13 235	\$18 461	\$13 192
Families	2 506	...	22 803	4 868	297	1 713	1 904	7 785	2 748	11 372	3 001
Less than \$5,000	240	...	1 639	1 060	48	169	544	513	601	554	413
\$5,000 to \$7,499	197	...	1 624	682	47	140	270	370	314	649	296
\$7,500 to \$9,999	181	...	2 030	751	45	128	142	455	327	764	347
\$10,000 to \$14,999	439	...	4 789	970	66	295	405	1 244	534	1 921	592
\$15,000 to \$19,999	420	...	4 163	710	49	280	266	1 507	313	2 134	596
\$20,000 to \$24,999	382	...	3 061	324	35	214	148	1 197	288	2 099	386
\$25,000 to \$34,999	385	...	3 166	167	5	311	106	1 536	228	2 124	273
\$35,000 to \$49,999	121	...	1 394	114	2	120	23	698	112	859	68
\$50,000 or more	141	...	937	90	—	56	—	265	31	268	30
Median	\$17 402	...	\$16 338	\$9 804	\$10 574	\$17 103	\$9 930	\$19 341	\$11 404	\$19 181	\$13 537
Mean	\$20 839	...	\$19 722	\$12 355	\$11 598	\$19 768	\$11 070	\$21 632	\$15 615	\$20 569	\$14 860
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	739	...	7 870	1 447	89	523	573	2 003	967	2 872	843
Median income	\$5 132	\$3 125	\$6 627	\$3 639	\$5 289	\$5 891	\$2 865	\$6 641	\$2 804	\$6 397	\$3 944
Mean income	\$7 670	\$4 716	\$8 771	\$5 113	\$5 064	\$8 779	\$3 892	\$9 353	\$4 359	\$8 159	\$5 271
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 994	...	28 231	6 010	312	2 121	2 108	9 186	3 300	13 834	3 381
Median income	\$10 817	\$5 747	\$10 004	\$5 033	\$7 241	\$10 965	\$6 061	\$12 706	\$5 984	\$11 275	\$8 011
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	41.5	53.5	37.8	64.1	58.8	38.5	62.0	38.8	61.7	51.1
Median income	\$15 288	\$9 436	\$12 643	\$8 452	\$8 077	\$14 780	\$9 287	\$16 030	\$10 256	\$14 197	\$9 418
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 547	...	25 489	6 502	350	1 792	2 366	7 954	3 667	13 029	4 037
Median income	\$5 015	\$2 920	\$5 073	\$3 279	\$2 864	\$5 080	\$2 860	\$5 261	\$3 451	\$6 391	\$5 255
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.5	18.4	29.6	23.5	30.3	34.0	17.1	33.7	20.4	40.4	35.6
Median income	\$8 203	\$6 301	\$8 227	\$6 998	\$5 727	\$7 866	\$6 534	\$9 095	\$8 458	\$9 023	\$8 490
Per capita income	\$6 737	\$3 113	\$6 627	\$2 985	\$2 940	\$6 263	\$2 844	\$6 995	\$3 910	\$6 410	\$3 898

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$12 500	...	\$11 328	\$8 736	\$12 500	\$9 259	\$4 250	\$13 875	\$9 911	\$14 886	\$9 175
25 to 34 years	\$16 275	...	\$16 161	\$10 280	\$9 345	\$16 000	\$11 530	\$19 126	\$13 201	\$18 804	\$15 618
35 to 44 years	\$19 425	...	\$18 816	\$9 609	\$11 979	\$20 645	\$10 591	\$21 858	\$13 025	\$22 051	\$13 731
45 to 54 years	\$23 140	...	\$20 084	\$12 205	\$7 955	\$24 507	\$15 679	\$24 635	\$14 207	\$24 216	\$16 366
55 to 64 years	\$19 219	...	\$18 526	\$11 395	\$13 750	\$18 105	\$7 813	\$20 283	\$9 568	\$20 569	\$12 697
65 years and over	\$10 427	...	\$12 096	\$6 777	\$5 000	\$11 687	\$4 891	\$10 929	\$7 905	\$10 064	\$8 523

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 402	...	\$16 338	\$9 804	\$10 574	\$17 103	\$9 930	\$19 341	\$11 404	\$19 181	\$13 537
With own children under 18 years	\$17 201	...	\$16 559	\$10 346	\$11 902	\$18 054	\$10 951	\$19 840	\$13 389	\$20 666	\$14 691
With own children under 6 years	\$16 083	...	\$14 919	\$9 542	\$12 841	\$15 216	\$9 787	\$17 865	\$13 954	\$18 564	\$15 230
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 660	...	\$16 069	\$9 029	\$9 392	\$16 045	\$7 349	\$18 712	\$9 238	\$16 837	\$11 591
Married-couple families	\$18 414	...	\$17 025	\$12 058	\$9 934	\$18 357	\$11 773	\$20 513	\$13 822	\$20 098	\$17 083
With own children under 18 years	\$18 632	...	\$17 671	\$12 856	\$12 784	\$19 925	\$12 615	\$21 227	\$16 557	\$21 558	\$18 377
With own children under 6 years	\$16 517	...	\$15 525	\$11 474	\$13 352	\$16 250	\$11 265	\$18 368	\$16 291	\$19 158	\$18 553
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 230	...	\$16 283	\$10 369	\$8 542	\$16 623	\$8 393	\$19 570	\$9 232	\$17 348	\$13 728
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 040	...	\$9 913	\$6 427	\$11 944	\$8 000	\$5 270	\$9 815	\$8 346	\$11 521	\$7 768
With own children under 18 years	\$6 217	...	\$8 849	\$5 785	\$10 278	\$6 190	\$5 365	\$9 442	\$7 665	\$10 293	\$8 250
With own children under 6 years	\$5 833	...	\$6 029	\$3 510	\$11 250	\$6 667	\$3 986	\$3 224	\$7 008	\$6 367	\$6 955
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 804	...	\$12 518	\$7 321	\$14 643	\$11 429	\$5 096	\$10 855	\$10 310	\$12 971	\$6 788

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$6 312	...	\$9 708	\$3 277	\$2500—	\$6 207	\$3 319	\$6 705	\$3 333	\$6 840	\$2 847
1 worker	\$12 865	...	\$12 034	\$7 166	\$8 654	\$12 051	\$6 696	\$16 043	\$8 364	\$13 509	\$8 616
2 workers	\$21 070	...	\$17 538	\$12 519	\$13 077	\$19 111	\$13 714	\$21 904	\$15 507	\$21 125	\$17 279
3 or more workers	\$28 307	...	\$26 145	\$17 929	\$18 854	\$30 577	\$20 729	\$29 352	\$22 156	\$30 068	\$22 055

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	3 204	2 772	28 748	5 922	363	2 187	2 375	9 574	3 559	13 940	3 730
With earnings	2 488	...	24 054	4 942	283	1 820	1 676	8 097	2 579	11 797	3 033
Mean earnings	\$18 762	...	\$16 573	\$11 156	\$11 157	\$17 904	\$10 800	\$19 502	\$15 217	\$18 943	\$14 145
With wage or salary income	2 290	...	22 335	4 804	261	1 715	1 662	7 782	2 553	11 472	3 002
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 442	...	\$15 082	\$10 618	\$11 442	\$16 977	\$10 615	\$18 398	\$14 891	\$18 400	\$13 793
With nonfarm self-employment income	323	...	3 659	298	25	294	55	1 043	123	1 120	108
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 452	...	\$13 700	\$11 122	\$6 465	\$10 975	\$6 090	\$12 946	\$7 795	\$9 974	\$13 001
With farm self-employment income	254	...	2 244	237	23	87	47	324	48	323	31
Mean farm self-employment income	\$11 967	...	\$5 192	\$3 422	\$4 10	\$2 779	\$2 627	\$3 806	\$5 610	\$3 771	\$2 904
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 143	...	10 304	531	20	656	208	3 464	270	4 438	279
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 439	...	\$4 345	\$3 532	\$1 075	\$2 326	\$2 655	\$2 921	\$1 055	\$2 215	\$750
With Social Security income	1 036	...	7 548	1 648	71	547	788	2 313	1 186	3 837	1 014
Mean Social Security income	\$3 563	...	\$3 799	\$2 673	\$3 305	\$3 675	\$3 020	\$3 776	\$2 877	\$3 993	\$3 059
With public assistance income	302	...	1 642	1 533	56	152	760	588	813	657	579
Mean public assistance income	\$2 090	...	\$1 923	\$1 959	\$2 047	\$2 466	\$1 926	\$1 928	\$2 380	\$2 460	\$1 763
With all other income	665	...	7 371	1 520	87	480	488	1 915	707	2 238	486
Mean all other income	\$4 404	...	\$5 121	\$2 436	\$2 850	\$4 094	\$2 581	\$4 764	\$3 147	\$3 175	\$4 057

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	9 956	3 409
No workers.....	1 128	341
1 worker.....	2 715	1 039
2 workers.....	4 907	1 409
3 or more workers.....	1 206	620
Married-couple families	8 658	2 188
No workers.....	901	223
1 worker.....	2 115	417
2 workers.....	4 550	1 134
3 or more workers.....	1 092	414

INCOME IN 1979

Households	12 598	4 283
Less than \$5,000.....	1 723	788
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 038	409
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	963	591
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 121	781
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 112	682
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 000	421
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 757	454
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	664	104
\$50,000 or more.....	220	53
Median.....	\$16 040	\$11 775
Mean.....	\$17 519	\$14 782

Families	9 956	3 409
Less than \$5,000.....	488	391
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	758	314
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	699	469
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 666	598
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 911	631
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 870	400
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 704	457
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	652	101
\$50,000 or more.....	208	48
Median.....	\$18 547	\$14 143
Mean.....	\$19 893	\$16 694

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 832	1 101
Median income.....	\$3 926	\$5 149
Mean income.....	\$6 360	\$5 916

Males 15 years and over, with income	12 369	4 170
Median income.....	\$10 934	\$7 916
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	57.9	49.6

Females 15 years and over, with income	14 342	5 443
Median income.....	\$12 275	\$4 683
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	35.4	38.5
Median income.....	\$9 098	\$8 694

Per capita income	\$6 072	\$4 134
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 310	\$6 705
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 382	\$14 953
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 360	\$17 997
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 054	\$18 175
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 845	\$11 766
65 years and over.....	\$10 210	\$8 333

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$18 547	\$14 143
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 970	\$15 380
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 344	\$14 221
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 911	\$11 880
Married-couple families	\$19 698	\$17 036
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 917	\$18 551
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 625	\$17 615
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 792	\$11 886
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 028	\$9 588
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 181	\$9 308
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 979	\$7 024
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 875	\$10 268

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$6 775	\$4 669
1 worker.....	\$13 342	\$8 956
2 workers.....	\$20 993	\$17 868
3 or more workers.....	\$28 750	\$26 037

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	12 598	4 283
With earnings.....	10 156	3 567
Mean earnings.....	\$18 242	\$15 738
With wage or salary income.....	9 733	3 541
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 747	\$15 594
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 005	135
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 939	\$6 102
With farm self-employment income.....	445	35
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 203	\$2 792
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	4 207	329
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 349	\$747
With Social Security income.....	4 038	1 236
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 020	\$3 166
With public assistance income.....	748	670
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 058	\$1 820
With all other income.....	2 318	703
Mean all other income.....	\$3 357	\$2 551

Laurens		Lee		Lexington				McCormick	
Race		Race		Race				Race	
White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	White	Black
9 956	3 409	2 142	2 514	35 122	2 966	149	228	...	1 042
1 128	341	349	323	2 568	360	6	28	...	178
2 715	1 039	706	829	10 116	905	46	85	...	326
4 907	1 409	824	936	17 760	1 197	82	95	...	367
1 206	620	263	426	4 678	504	15	20	...	171
8 658	2 188	1 931	1 539	30 660	1 864	140	207	...	681
901	223	295	143	2 070	118	—	13	...	85
2 115	417	620	375	7 773	453	44	79	...	181
4 550	1 134	764	720	16 499	923	82	95	...	308
1 092	414	252	301	4 318	370	14	20	...	107
12 598	4 283	2 712	3 007	43 191	3 946	172	272	1 158	1 247
1 723	788	493	872	3 652	958	14	61	...	304
1 038	409	200	415	2 725	517	2	12	...	174
963	591	205	318	2 886	489	7	10	...	147
2 121	781	479	586	6 792	857	27	70	...	231
2 112	682	423	445	6 670	531	22	23	...	147
2 000	421	340	178	6 293	265	25	23	...	130
1 757	454	376	151	8 664	256	48	38	...	71
664	104	116	42	4 074	59	25	29	...	35
220	53	80	—	1 435	14	2	6	...	8
\$16 040	\$11 775	\$14 719	\$9 202	\$19 150	\$10 048	\$22 708	\$13 229	...	\$9 974
\$17 519	\$14 782	\$18 274	\$10 718	\$21 128	\$11 737	\$23 514	\$17 909	...	\$12 052
9 956	3 409	2 142	2 514	35 122	2 966	149	228	...	1 042
488	391	195	550	1 559	527	—	36	...	152
758	314	135	363	1 719	406	2	12	...	166
699	469	129	281	1 961	340	1	8	...	140
1 666	598	416	555	5 060	695	24	58	...	213
1 911	631	386	415	5 656	444	25	18	...	138
1 870	400	314	157	5 709	233	25	23	...	127
1 704	457	371	151	8 224	248	45	40	...	71
652	101	116	42	3 892	59	25	27	...	35
208	48	80	—	1 342	14	2	6	...	—
\$18 547	\$14 143	\$17 462	\$10 459	\$21 357	\$11 479	\$24 479	\$15 000	...	\$11 175
\$19 893	\$16 694	\$21 324	\$11 737	\$23 164	\$13 108	\$25 802	\$19 838	...	\$13 034
3 832	1 101	598	562	10 130	1 260	35	88	...	273
\$3 926	\$5 149	\$4 265	\$3 352	\$8 082	\$4 660	\$3 921	\$6 000	...	\$2 778
\$6 360	\$5 916	\$6 454	\$4 883	\$9 784	\$6 055	\$5 128	\$7 309	...	\$4 836
12 369	4 170	2 613	2 949	43 067	3 989	180	276	...	1 192
\$10 934	\$7 916	\$10 879	\$5 334	\$13 166	\$6 736	\$17 775	\$8 308	...	\$6 641
57.9	49.6	57.9	41.3	64.5	48.2	75.0	51.1	...	45.1
\$14 342	\$10 443	\$13 904	\$8 445	\$16 612	\$10 040	\$17 948	\$20 029	...	\$8 850
12 275	4 683	2 109	3 089	37 712	4 065	148	260	...	1 247
\$5 511	\$5 462	\$5 340	\$3 208	\$6 356	\$3 840	\$5 500	\$4 636	...	\$4 362
35.4	38.5	33.0	22.5	39.1	30.7	42.6	29.2	...	28.2
\$9 098	\$8 694	\$8 825	\$7 543	\$9 966	\$7 420	\$9 500	\$10 560	...	\$7 255
\$6 072	\$4 134	\$6 748	\$2 710	\$7 304	\$3 476	\$5 898	\$5 270	...	\$3 131
\$14 310	\$6 705	\$16 211	\$8 606	\$15 017	\$6 895	—	\$11 429	...	\$10 625
\$19 382	\$14 953	\$18 324	\$10 903	\$20 845	\$12 482	\$22 750	\$15 625	...	\$11 758
\$21 360	\$17 997	\$19 599	\$11 875	\$24 983	\$13 147	\$30 365	\$16 875	...	\$13 555
\$22 054	\$18 175	\$25 735	\$13 301	\$26 367	\$14 266	\$18 542	\$33 856	...	\$11 250
\$18 845	\$11 766	\$12 737	\$8 598	\$20 390	\$10 506	\$23 750	\$12 500	...	\$12 460
\$10 210	\$8 333	\$10 893	\$7 214	\$11 026	\$7 562	—	\$10 795	...	\$6 979
\$18 547	\$14 143	\$17 462	\$10 459	\$21 357	\$11 479	\$24 479	\$15 000	...	\$11 175
\$19 970	\$15 380	\$19 792	\$11 175	\$22 475	\$12 094	\$29 375	\$17 500	...	\$12 143
\$19 344	\$14 221	\$17 074	\$10 789	\$20 586	\$11 437	\$22 500	\$13 393	...	\$12 200
\$16 911	\$11 880	\$15 648	\$8 813	\$19 518	\$10 685	\$19 444	\$13 182	...	\$9 619
\$19 698	\$17 036	\$17 828	\$12 167	\$22 624	\$13 947	\$28 333	\$18 125	...	\$13 514
\$20 917	\$18 551	\$20 707	\$13 060	\$23 956	\$14 951	\$30 186	\$19 125	...	\$16 144
\$19 625	\$17 615	\$17 833	\$12 132	\$21 417	\$13 736	\$23 571	\$14 464	...	\$13 950
\$17 792	\$11 886	\$15 199	\$9 016	\$20 340	\$12 139	\$19 583	\$13 889	...	\$9 648
\$11 028	\$9 588	\$13 250	\$7 423	\$11 166	\$7 235	\$13 333	\$2500—	...	\$6 979
\$10 181	\$9 308	\$8 906	\$6 870	\$10 359	\$6 437	\$13 333	\$2500—	...	\$6 810
\$6 979	\$7 024	\$2500—	\$5 568	\$9 253	\$5 086	\$13 750	\$2500—	...	\$6 971
\$11 875	\$10 268	\$20 385	\$8 899	\$13 667	\$8 703	—	\$4 167	...	\$7 679
\$6 775	\$4 669	\$6 377	\$3 640	\$7 469	\$3 500	\$13 750	\$5 500	...	\$3 705
\$13 342	\$8 956	\$13 563	\$6 943	\$15 950	\$8 190	\$19 000	\$11 683	...	\$8 505
\$20 993	\$17 868	\$21 535	\$12 572	\$23 375	\$14 290	\$30 238	\$24 911	...	\$15 547
\$28 750	\$26 037	\$28 958	\$18 657	\$30 992	\$18 796	\$40 092	\$31 449	...	\$20 437
12 598	4 283	2 712	3 007	43 191	3 946	172	272	1 158	1 247
10 156	3 567	2 095	2 400	38 478	3 217	146	219	...	952
\$18 242	\$15 738	\$19 238	\$11 039	\$21 090	\$12 472	\$25 981	\$19 444	...	\$13 188
9 733	3 541	1 853	2 369	37 193	3 179	140	219	...	936
\$17 747	\$15 594	\$17 231	\$10 966	\$20 173	\$12 293	\$25 232	\$18 643	...	\$12 396
1 005	135	365	101	4 714	130	37	23	...	67
\$11 939	\$6 102	\$15 215	\$2 664	\$12 089	\$6 109	\$7 048	\$7 633	...	\$14 215
445	35	347	109	1 108	41	—	—	...	—
\$1 203	\$2 792	\$8 130	\$2 257	\$3 811	\$6 117	—	—	...	—
4 207	329	903	203	16 739	297	87	80	...	81
\$2 349	\$747	\$3 796	\$272	\$1 711	\$372	\$756	\$683	...	\$1 041
4 038	1 236	869	1 002	7 781	917	23	51	...	379
\$4 020	\$3 166	\$4 004	\$2 667	\$3 997	\$3 050	\$3 892	\$3 343	...	\$2 964
748	670	200	955	1 581	729	3	48	...	245
\$2 058	\$1 820	\$2 114	\$1 972	\$1 974	\$1 982	\$185	\$2 652	...	\$2 038
2 318	703	483	424	8 284	770	20	58	...	317
\$3 357	\$2 551	\$3 985	\$2 651	\$4 609	\$2 389	\$4 769	\$4 490	...	\$2 422

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 645	3 803
No workers.....	439	518
1 worker.....	1 352	1 106
2 workers.....	2 297	1 507
3 or more workers.....	557	672
Married-couple families	3 920	2 333
No workers.....	312	227
1 worker.....	1 001	458
2 workers.....	2 105	1 178
3 or more workers.....	502	470

INCOME IN 1979

Households	5 687	4 814
Less than \$5,000.....	807	1 459
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	573	721
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	579	607
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 111	902
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	902	523
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	732	329
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	735	228
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	304	32
\$50,000 or more.....	144	13
Median.....	\$14 371	\$8 435
Mean.....	\$17 333	\$10 249

Families	4 645	3 803
Less than \$5,000.....	319	805
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	326	560
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	426	525
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	919	809
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	817	510
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	698	321
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	715	228
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	297	32
\$50,000 or more.....	128	13
Median.....	\$16 855	\$10 063
Mean.....	\$19 693	\$11 720

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 319	1 203
Median income.....	\$6 069	\$2 773
Mean income.....	\$7 954	\$3 944
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 404	4 374
Median income.....	\$9 830	\$5 625
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.9	42.0
Median income.....	\$13 667	\$8 335
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 443	5 341
Median income.....	\$5 662	\$3 556
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.5	26.7
Median income.....	\$8 008	\$6 730

Per capita income	\$6 195	\$2 786
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householders:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 317	\$6 689
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 539	\$10 835
35 to 44 years.....	\$19 440	\$11 463
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 363	\$11 123
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 658	\$10 473
65 years and over.....	\$10 876	\$6 976

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$16 855	\$10 063
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 423	\$10 225
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 142	\$10 871
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 481	\$9 849
Married-couple families	\$18 259	\$12 256
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 977	\$12 594
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 773	\$12 136
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 473	\$11 680
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 206	\$6 820
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 896	\$6 354
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 071	\$5 423
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 675	\$7 832

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$7 457	\$4 266
1 worker.....	\$11 576	\$6 605
2 workers.....	\$19 426	\$12 742
3 or more workers.....	\$27 817	\$18 811

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 887	4 814
With earnings.....	4 920	4 673
Mean earnings.....	\$17 355	\$10 715
With wage or salary income.....	4 627	3 705
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 199	\$10 647
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	683	155
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$16 485	\$3 957
With farm self-employment income.....	499	136
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 617	\$2 562
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 856	242
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 119	\$877
With Social Security income.....	1 849	1 528
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 310	\$2 671
With public assistance income.....	496	1 361
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 030	\$1 941
With all other income.....	1 274	1 069
Mean all other income.....	\$2 933	\$1 867

Marion		Marlboro			Newberry		Oconee	
Race		Race			Race		Race	
		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						
White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
4 645	3 803	4 565	3 132	115	6 172	2 279	12 656	1 150
439	518	464	466	8	786	269	1 398	117
1 352	1 106	1 397	1 096	37	1 637	625	3 791	321
2 297	1 507	2 123	1 128	60	2 958	896	6 153	497
557	672	581	442	10	791	489	1 314	215
3 920	2 333	3 757	1 893	80	5 481	1 391	11 167	756
312	227	349	210	-	730	151	1 157	68
1 001	458	1 038	468	20	1 253	263	3 001	131
2 105	1 178	1 866	875	50	2 770	674	5 786	389
502	470	504	340	10	728	303	1 223	168
5 887	4 814	5 827	3 868	127	7 980	2 995	15 940	1 509
807	1 459	1 037	1 084	40	1 225	752	2 594	371
573	721	469	607	23	636	321	1 381	172
579	607	530	451	13	667	285	1 603	119
1 111	902	1 089	590	27	1 267	550	2 905	318
902	523	1 059	593	19	1 270	434	2 674	220
732	329	701	260	5	1 188	313	2 102	129
735	228	581	230	-	1 164	175	1 797	131
304	32	234	48	-	377	110	551	30
144	13	127	5	-	186	55	333	19
\$14 371	\$8 435	\$13 967	\$8 847	\$7 596	\$15 747	\$11 292	\$13 937	\$11 299
\$17 333	\$10 249	\$16 229	\$10 955	\$9 111	\$17 447	\$14 070	\$16 258	\$13 510
4 645	3 803	4 565	3 132	115	6 172	2 279	12 656	1 150
319	805	370	630	30	377	277	930	191
326	560	314	477	23	409	245	995	118
426	525	412	392	13	435	219	1 227	92
919	809	911	551	25	1 030	482	2 491	256
817	510	979	557	19	1 133	411	2 437	215
698	321	669	242	5	1 129	320	2 024	117
715	228	561	230	-	1 108	160	1 752	112
297	32	234	48	-	368	110	507	30
128	13	115	5	-	183	55	293	19
\$16 855	\$10 063	\$16 245	\$10 512	\$8 365	\$18 713	\$14 144	\$16 369	\$13 556
\$19 693	\$11 720	\$18 339	\$12 286	\$9 580	\$20 167	\$16 895	\$18 360	\$15 435
1 319	1 203	1 367	812	16	2 462	933	3 692	413
\$6 069	\$2 773	\$4 387	\$3 495	\$3 500	\$3 930	\$2 684	\$4 645	\$4 548
\$7 954	\$3 944	\$7 943	\$4 795	\$5 084	\$6 331	\$3 946	\$7 317	\$6 290
5 404	4 374	5 431	3 460	130	7 826	2 786	15 015	1 348
\$9 830	\$5 625	\$9 445	\$6 459	\$4 432	\$11 056	\$7 283	\$10 099	\$7 220
55.9	42.0	54.3	43.8	45.1	57.8	44.4	55.8	45.3
\$13 667	\$8 335	\$12 592	\$9 164	\$6 167	\$14 145	\$9 874	\$12 783	\$9 492
5 443	5 341	5 423	4 103	119	7 297	3 016	13 478	1 592
\$5 662	\$3 556	\$5 326	\$3 665	\$4 250	\$5 728	\$4 948	\$5 538	\$4 555
36.5	26.7	34.9	27.6	14.3	35.5	33.6	35.4	33.2
\$8 008	\$6 730	\$8 390	\$7 068	\$9 150	\$9 513	\$7 902	\$8 732	\$8 000
\$6 195	\$2 786	\$5 736	\$2 900	\$2 722	\$6 607	\$4 190	\$5 980	\$4 067
\$12 317	\$6 689	\$12 917	\$7 083	\$10 000	\$15 102	\$8 333	\$12 455	\$11 000
\$17 539	\$10 835	\$16 413	\$13 265	\$7 045	\$19 353	\$13 971	\$17 163	\$15 094
\$19 440	\$11 463	\$17 452	\$11 620	\$13 295	\$21 402	\$16 505	\$19 525	\$13 292
\$20 363	\$11 123	\$19 955	\$12 138	\$10 000	\$23 080	\$18 286	\$19 876	\$17 617
\$16 658	\$10 473	\$16 827	\$10 036	\$10 000	\$19 771	\$12 158	\$15 466	\$12 586
\$10 876	\$6 976	\$11 849	\$6 813	\$3 750	\$9 703	\$11 500	\$9 796	\$8 967
\$16 855	\$10 063	\$16 245	\$10 512	\$8 365	\$18 713	\$14 144	\$16 369	\$13 556
\$17 423	\$10 225	\$16 953	\$11 528	\$8 750	\$20 000	\$15 484	\$17 567	\$14 368
\$16 142	\$10 871	\$15 588	\$12 230	\$9 773	\$18 213	\$15 098	\$15 078	\$14 357
\$16 481	\$9 849	\$15 206	\$8 976	\$7 000	\$17 094	\$12 813	\$15 153	\$12 297
\$18 259	\$12 256	\$17 994	\$14 096	\$7 368	\$19 185	\$16 272	\$17 188	\$15 619
\$18 977	\$12 594	\$17 895	\$15 635	\$7 727	\$20 993	\$17 747	\$18 642	\$16 941
\$16 773	\$12 136	\$16 387	\$15 353	\$8 750	\$18 678	\$16 765	\$15 916	\$16 304
\$17 473	\$11 680	\$15 697	\$9 597	\$7 000	\$17 086	\$13 288	\$15 592	\$14 299
\$10 206	\$6 820	\$11 224	\$6 735	\$10 875	\$12 430	\$10 638	\$10 155	\$7 308
\$8 896	\$6 354	\$10 038	\$6 392	\$11 125	\$10 389	\$9 589	\$8 761	\$6 319
\$6 071	\$5 423	\$7 833	\$6 017	\$13 750	\$7 667	\$9 408	\$6 125	\$5 500
\$11 675	\$7 832	\$13 271	\$7 665	\$3 750	\$18 750	\$12 647	\$12 314	\$8 029
\$7 457	\$4 266	\$5 977	\$4 219	\$3 750	\$7 110	\$4 534	\$6 457	\$4 201
\$11 576	\$6 605	\$11 760	\$7 490	\$10 625	\$13 591	\$8 587	\$11 903	\$8 342
\$19 426	\$12 742	\$18 187	\$15 571	\$10 000	\$21 298	\$17 053	\$18 985	\$16 550
\$27 817	\$18 811	\$26 250	\$21 150	\$3 750	\$30 397	\$22 639	\$26 333	\$21 779
5 887	4 814	5 827	3 868	127	7 980	2 995	15 940	1 509
4 920	3 771	4 673	3 028	111	6 210	2 333	12 896	1 242
\$17 355	\$10 715	\$16 359	\$11 439	\$8 328	\$18 425	\$15 513	\$16 997	\$13 928
4 627	3 705	4 452	2 993	111	5 917	2 300	12 413	1 228
\$15 199	\$10 647	\$14 613	\$11 168	\$7 278	\$17 485	\$15 575	\$16 162	\$13 905
683	155	583	105	23	847	96	1 541	54
\$16 485	\$3 957	\$12 275	\$10 664	\$5 070	\$10 490	\$3 720	\$10 700	\$4 139
499	136	267	32	-	370	30	373	-
\$7 617	\$2 562	\$15 861	\$2 857	-	\$5 601	\$388	\$5 610	-
1 856	242	1 505	161	-	3 306	224	4 687	138
\$3 119	\$877	\$3 748	\$1 106	-	\$2 072	\$2 053	\$2 332	\$951
1 849	1 528	2 032	1 202	18	2 821	864	4 368	490
\$3 310	\$2 671	\$3 575	\$3 002	\$4 495	\$3 933	\$3 054	\$3 656	\$3 239
496	1 361	655	973	24	293	513	1 106	219
\$2 030	\$1 941	\$1 885	\$1 933	\$2 060	\$2 280	\$2 259	\$1 995	\$1 651
1 274	1 069	1 373	694	26	1 661	514	2 938	283
\$2 933	\$1 867	\$2 897	\$2 986	\$3 937	\$3 730	\$3 288	\$3 691	\$3 563

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	10 230	10 043	241
No workers.....	1 103	1 838	51
1 worker.....	3 315	3 376	87
2 workers.....	4 593	3 639	64
3 or more workers.....	1 219	1 190	39
Married-couple families	9 064	6 238	146
No workers.....	916	657	8
1 worker.....	2 708	1 763	35
2 workers.....	4 289	2 987	64
3 or more workers.....	1 151	831	39

INCOME IN 1979

Households	13 142	12 484	265
Less than \$5,000.....	1 894	4 168	97
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 305	1 516	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 093	1 406	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 305	2 008	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 978	1 345	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 678	743	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 785	894	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	711	289	19
\$50,000 or more.....	393	115	—
Median.....	\$14 937	\$8 492	\$8 312
Mean.....	\$18 195	\$11 275	\$11 745

Families	10 230	10 043	241
Less than \$5,000.....	667	2 721	95
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	820	1 212	26
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	754	1 239	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 887	1 234	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 764	1 248	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 555	689	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 732	830	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	672	272	19
\$50,000 or more.....	379	108	—
Median.....	\$17 709	\$9 696	\$7 452
Mean.....	\$20 438	\$12 426	\$11 423

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 292	5 363	108
Median income.....	\$6 005	\$1 917	\$6 333
Mean income.....	\$9 210	\$3 460	\$5 599

Males 15 years and over, with income	12 311	11 469	271
Median income.....	\$11 116	\$5 819	\$6 192
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	58.5	41.4	42.8
Median income.....	\$15 063	\$9 353	\$10 750

Females 15 years and over, with income	11 283	13 157	241
Median income.....	\$5 301	\$2 960	\$3 052
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.6	20.8	33.6
Median income.....	\$8 421	\$7 315	\$7 281

Per capita income	\$6 729	\$3 134	\$2 881
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 500	\$6 628	\$6 563
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 931	\$10 526	\$11 944
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 029	\$11 475	\$10 000
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 510	\$11 618	\$6 563
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 884	\$9 291	\$4 107
65 years and over.....	\$11 360	\$6 690	\$14 375

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$17 709	\$9 696	\$7 452
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 933	\$10 601	\$9 583
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 310	\$10 607	\$25 000—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 507	\$8 568	\$6 583
Married-couple families	\$18 630	\$13 127	\$9 792
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 218	\$14 534	\$16 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 059	\$13 342	\$6 429
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 940	\$11 058	\$6 917
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 680	\$5 208	\$2 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 464	\$4 957	\$2 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 507	\$3 761	\$25 000—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 317	\$5 511	\$15 250

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$8 296	\$3 074	\$25 000—
1 worker.....	\$12 893	\$7 326	\$9 205
2 workers.....	\$20 202	\$15 276	\$9 167
3 or more workers.....	\$29 004	\$20 000	\$22 708

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	13 142	12 484	265
With earnings.....	10 815	9 467	213
Mean earnings.....	\$18 117	\$12 049	\$11 673
With wage or salary income.....	10 126	9 244	213
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 155	\$11 764	\$11 268
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 624	520	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 037	\$8 730	\$11 505
With farm self-employment income.....	1 050	343	9
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$4 100	\$2 272	\$4 455
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	5 471	1 114	23
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 796	\$1 189	\$957
With Social Security income.....	3 857	3 691	53
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 642	\$2 774	\$2 980
With public assistance income.....	633	3 242	865
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 611	\$1 866	\$1 975
With all other income.....	2 813	2 413	69
Mean all other income.....	\$4 555	\$3 760	\$5 954

Orangeburg			Pickens			Richland					
Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black				
10 230	10 043	241	19 119	1 349	128	39 282	21 709	103	348	760	
1 103	1 838	51	1 774	109	14	3 474	2 355	—	14	51	
3 315	3 376	87	5 263	407	36	12 071	7 167	27	111	252	
4 593	3 639	64	9 647	618	71	18 933	9 119	66	189	331	
1 219	1 190	39	2 435	215	7	4 804	3 068	10	34	126	
9 064	6 238	146	17 024	880	110	33 693	13 493	77	267	560	
916	657	8	1 419	75	14	2 741	944	—	7	22	
2 708	1 763	35	4 230	173	18	9 358	2 923	20	84	141	
4 289	2 987	64	9 071	497	71	17 239	7 346	57	146	299	
1 151	831	39	2 304	165	7	4 355	2 280	—	30	98	
13 142	12 484	265	24 106	1 729	166	56 795	28 040	132	520	961	
1 894	4 168	97	3 009	382	13	5 226	5 680	19	106	174	
1 305	1 516	29	1 967	175	20	3 841	3 407	9	77	101	
1 093	1 406	20	2 086	249	24	4 466	3 411	20	34	72	
2 305	2 008	46	4 185	328	50	9 187	5 263	21	97	122	
1 978	1 345	25	4 011	274	10	8 554	3 806	11	81	157	
1 678	743	9	3 450	145	16	7 615	2 816	25	46	135	
1 785	894	20	3 461	117	23	9 398	2 636	16	33	90	
711	289	19	1 342	41	10	5 320	801	11	25	40	
393	115	—	595	18	—	3 188	220	—	21	70	
\$14 937	\$8 492	\$8 312	\$15 956	\$10 683	\$12 600	\$18 176	\$11 311	\$14 531	\$11 792	\$15 405	
\$18 195	\$11 275	\$11 745	\$18 188	\$13 438	\$16 251	\$21 779	\$13 852	\$16 769	\$15 481	\$18 257	
10 230	10 043	241	19 119	1 349	128	39 282	21 709	103	348	760	
667	2 721	95	1 078	214	—	1 576	3 271	12	54	71	
820	1 212	26	1 190	172	20	1 805	2 463	5	54	119	
754	1 239	18	1 499	172	16	2 076	2 484	14	17	58	
1 887	1 234	36	3 346	264	46	5 422	4 243	21	67	83	
1 764	1 248	25	3 624	244	10	6 283	3 350	20	57	137	
1 555	689	9	3 183	136	3	6 184	2 556	16	37	112	
1 732	830	13	3 308	106	23	8 249	2 423	10	21	90	
672	272	19	1 318	41	10	4 736	721	5	20	33	
379	108	—	573	—	—	2 951	198	—	21	57	
\$17 709	\$9 696	\$7 452	\$18 343	\$11 674	\$13 636	\$21 823	\$12 915	\$14 922	\$13 594	\$17 402	
\$20 438	\$12 426	\$11 423	\$20 621	\$13 434	\$17 613	\$25 572	\$15 263	\$16 088	\$17 450	\$19 382	
3 292	5 363	108	12 046	671	114	36 428	15 980	126	578	1 431	
\$6 005	\$1 917	\$6 333	\$2 751	\$3 194	\$10 000—	\$5 340	\$3 197	\$3 875	\$2 926	\$2 890	
\$9 210	\$3 460	\$5 599	\$4 624	\$7 875	\$7 574	\$7 573	\$4 811	\$7 103	\$4 882	\$4 782	
12 311	11 469	271	27 157	1 619	205	60 322	29 701	143	625	1 625	
\$11 116	\$5 819	\$6 192	\$9 699	\$7 181	\$8 563	\$11 299	\$6 838	\$7 500	\$5 962	\$6 626	
58.5	41.4	42.8	50.0	52.3	42.4	54.5	46.0	53.8	41.0	41.3	
\$15 063	\$9 353	\$10 750	\$14 180	\$9 495	\$11 682	\$16 491	\$10 062	\$11 615	\$11 938	\$12 717	
11 283	13 157	241	23 384	1 856	133	55 824	30 709	153	702	1 123	
\$5 301	\$2 960	\$3 052	\$5 002	\$4 321	\$5 568	\$6 111	\$4 935	\$3 500	\$5 537	\$4 738	
30.6	20.8	33.6	33.3	35.6	46.6	33.9	34.1	34.0	43.4	28.0	
\$8 421	\$7 315	\$7 281	\$8 874	\$8 188	\$8 143	\$10 343	\$8 222	\$11 200	\$7 362	\$8 576	
\$6 729	\$3 134	\$2 881	\$6 169	\$4 105	\$6 021	\$8 005	\$4 048	\$5 938	\$4 359	\$4 930	
\$12 500	\$6 628	\$6 563	\$13 769	\$9 531	\$6 875	\$12 633	\$9 331	\$8 750	\$6 071	\$11 375	
\$17 931	\$10 526	\$11 944	\$18 327	\$11 677	\$10 385	\$20 075	\$12 764	\$21 477	\$11 935	\$11 250	
\$21 029	\$11 475	\$10 000	\$21 352	\$12 005	\$14 659	\$25 066	\$15 552	\$14 219	\$15 625	\$16 759	
\$22 510	\$11 618	\$6 563	\$23 207	\$13 348	\$40 149	\$28 494	\$15 830	\$23 750	\$16 875	\$22 067	
\$17 884	\$9 291	\$4 107	\$18 000	\$14 276	\$28 393	\$25 172	\$13 501	\$8 750	\$18 750	\$19 615	
\$11 360	\$6 690	\$4 375	\$10 828	\$7 377	\$13 304	\$16 271	\$7 392	—	—	\$20 357	
\$17 709	\$9 696	\$7 452	\$18 343	\$11 674	\$13 636	\$21 823	\$12 915	\$14 922	\$13 594	\$17 402	
\$18 930	\$10 601	\$9 583	\$19 487	\$11 798	\$19 375	\$22 005	\$12 977	\$16 125	\$15 000	\$14 583	
\$16 310	\$10 607	\$2500—	\$17 681	\$9 083	\$13 125	\$19 769	\$12 531	\$20 227	\$14 350	\$11 852	
\$16 507	\$8 568	\$6 583	\$16 856	\$11 544	\$13 194	\$21 617	\$12 807	\$9 196	\$7 419	\$18 163	
\$18 630	\$13 127	\$9 792	\$19 283	\$15 300	\$13 977	\$23 283	\$16 794	\$13 984	\$16 490	\$19 032	
\$20 218	\$14 534	\$16 250	\$20 442	\$17 750	\$26 071	\$23 925	\$17 390	\$16 250	\$17 774	\$20 032	
\$17 059	\$13 342	\$6 429	\$18 399	\$11 281	\$14 583	\$20 861	\$15 882	\$20 227	\$14 900	\$18 269	
\$16 940	\$11 058	\$6 917	\$17 479	\$12 446	\$12 813	\$22 640	\$15 580	\$8 750	\$11 094	\$18 343	
\$10 680	\$5 208	\$2 750	\$10 977	\$7 601	\$12 955	\$12 373	\$7 703	\$16 667	\$6 429	\$6 645	
\$8 464	\$4 957	\$2 625	\$8 915	\$6 594	\$6 250	\$10 800	\$7 372	\$15 972	\$6 875	\$6 250	
\$6 507	\$3 761	\$2500—	\$5 917	\$5 847	\$6 250	\$8 129	\$6 111	—	\$10 781	\$4 722	
\$13 317	\$5 511	\$15 250	\$12 969	\$10 484	\$13 750	\$15 786	\$8 959	\$23 750	\$6 023	\$20 238	
\$8 296	\$3 074	\$2500—	\$6 999	\$4 450	\$13 750	\$11 219	\$3 893	—	\$2500—	\$3 162	
\$12 893	\$7 326	\$9 205	\$13 001	\$7 956	\$9 219	\$17 398	\$8 650	\$5 750	\$12 036	\$10 417	
\$20 202	\$15 276	\$9 167	\$20 152	\$15 613	\$18 375	\$23 370	\$17 019	\$16 000	\$14 766	\$18 307	
\$29 004	\$20 000	\$22 708	\$29 598	\$22 875	\$30 468	\$32 236	\$24 011	\$32 500	\$21 250	\$26 125	
13 142	12 484	265	24 106	1 729	166	56 795	28 040	132	520	961	
10 815	9 467	213	20 565	1 489	153	49 331	23 811	125	461	863	
\$18 117	\$12 049	\$11 673	\$18 406	\$13 980	\$15 796	\$20 518	\$14 331	\$15 981	\$16 241	\$16 795	
10 126	9 244	213	19 996	1 479	153	47 646	23 481	125	458	837	
\$17 155	\$11 764	\$11 268	\$17 782	\$13 575	\$15 841	\$19 340	\$13 925	\$14 919	\$16 239	\$16 765	
1 624	520	4	1 996	75	7	5 568	1 185	13	20	67	
\$11 037	\$8 730	\$11 505	\$10 976	\$9 847	\$735	\$15 749	\$11 343	\$10 205	\$2 467	\$6 895	
1 050	343	9	456	—	5	916	150	—	—	—	
\$4 100	\$2 272	\$4 455	\$2 301	—	—	\$3 322	\$5 490	—	—	—	
\$5 471	1 114	23	8 115	110	48	26 685	3 227	20	150	294	
\$2 796	\$1 189	\$957	\$2 121	\$686	\$662	\$3 195	\$1 070	\$2 115	\$641	\$1 266	
3 857	3 691	53	5 871	474	37	11 815	5 886	21	23	143	
\$3 642	\$2 774	\$2 980	\$4 026	\$3 110	\$5 472	\$4 134	\$3 168	\$2 911	\$742	\$3 146	
633	3 262	41	980	173	5	1 986	4 047	13	6	78	
\$1 611	\$1 866	\$865	\$1 975	\$1 888	\$2 175	\$2 186	\$1 741	\$150	\$125	\$1 578	
2 813	2 413	69	4 816	207	12	13 888	5 378	41	59	296	
\$4 555	\$3 760	\$5 954	\$3 557	\$2 620	\$2 983	\$6 215	\$3 352	\$2 697	—	\$7 115	

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families

No workers	.....
1 worker	.....
2 workers	.....
3 or more workers	.....

Married-couple families

No workers	.....
1 worker	.....
2 workers	.....
3 or more workers	.....

INCOME IN 1979

Households

Less than \$5,000	-----
\$5,000 to \$7,499	-----
\$7,500 to \$9,999	-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-----
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-----
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-----
\$50,000 or more	-----
Median	-----
Mean	-----

Families	
Less than \$5,000	1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8
\$50,000 or more	9
Median	
Mean	

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----
Median income -----
Mean income -----

Males 15 years and over, with income	100
Median income	100
Percent year-round full-time workers	100

Median income -----
Females 15 years and over, with income -----
 Median income -----
 Percent year-round full-time workers -----
 Median income -----

Per capita income _____

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years _____
25 to 34 years _____
35 to 44 years _____
45 to 54 years _____
55 to 64 years _____
65 years and over _____

Family type by presence of own children:

Families

- With own children under 18 years
- With own children under 6 years
- Without own children under 18 years

Married-couple families

- With own children under 18 years
- With own children under 6 years
- Without own children under 18 years

Female householder, no husband present

- With own children under 18 years
- With own children under 6 years
- Without own children under 18 years

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers _____
1 worker _____
2 workers _____
3 or more workers _____

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households

With earnings
Mean earnings

With wage or salary income
Mean wage or salary income

With nonfarm self-employment income
Mean nonfarm self-employment income

With farm self-employment income
Mean farm self-employment income

With interest, dividend, or net rental income
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income

With Social Security income
Mean Social Security income

With public assistance income
Mean public assistance income

With all other income
Mean all other income

Saluda		Spartanburg				Sumter				
Race		Race				Race				
White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	
2 975	1 310	45 777	9 272	162	325	13 311	8 727	65	30	
353	140	4 572	1 404	5	84	1 058	1 614	—	510	
911	425	14 583	3 021	49	70	4 391	3 167	38	109	
1 358	530	21 132	3 531	93	148	6 266	2 996	21	128	
353	215	5 490	1 316	15	23	1 596	950	6	23	
2 657	876	39 802	5 271	149	249	11 704	5 905	34	236	
306	73	3 675	484	—	43	672	684	—	23	
774	192	11 258	1 150	43	49	3 639	1 662	12	62	
1 283	422	19 752	2 717	93	142	5 933	2 436	16	128	
294	189	5 117	920	13	15	1 460	723	6	23	
3 743	1 597	57 906	11 912	209	383	16 336	10 755	93	372	
775	436	7 656	3 181	40	61	1 517	3 502	17	102	
248	197	4 385	1 442	6	54	1 362	1 529	5	42	
316	216	4 628	1 228	7	55	1 755	1 344	18	62	
713	311	9 818	2 307	34	46	3 125	1 922	25	62	
653	149	9 365	1 587	46	50	2 631	1 227	4	54	
502	156	7 791	945	17	64	2 407	675	11	16	
373	94	8 851	862	50	34	2 206	423	13	5	
119	3	3 488	215	9	12	953	88	—	23	
49	7	1 920	145	7	7	380	45	—	6	
\$13 692	\$9 416	\$16 229	\$10 201	\$16 620	\$11 991	\$15 687	\$8 145	\$12 687	\$9 194	
\$15 378	\$11 467	\$19 158	\$12 334	\$20 015	\$14 763	\$18 373	\$9 970	\$13 620	\$12 313	
2 975	1 310	45 777	9 272	162	325	13 311	8 727	65	30	
326	274	2 754	1 772	19	49	648	2 725	16	710	
152	150	2 917	1 127	—	61	858	1 283	5	34	
255	190	3 349	962	7	31	1 358	1 260	6	45	
618	278	7 672	1 981	28	46	2 467	1 687	17	55	
609	133	8 280	1 432	32	43	2 385	1 157	4	54	
496	156	7 203	846	17	57	2 049	660	11	16	
365	91	8 434	838	50	25	2 310	423	6	5	
105	31	3 354	196	6	7	894	88	—	23	
49	7	1 814	118	9	7	352	34	—	—	
\$15 983	\$10 563	\$18 681	\$11 652	\$19 342	\$11 991	\$17 525	\$9 298	\$12 604	\$9 889	
\$17 662	\$12 676	\$21 667	\$13 664	\$23 653	\$14 395	\$20 027	\$10 978	\$12 728	\$12 453	
802	339	15 984	3 767	68	88	4 648	3 061	51	141	
\$4 086	\$3 754	\$5 044	\$3 627	\$4 429	\$9 389	\$6 656	\$3 142	\$6 188	\$5 390	
\$6 291	\$5 059	\$7 536	\$5 485	\$6 171	\$10 157	\$8 689	\$4 463	\$9 450	\$7 513	
\$3 741	\$1 547	\$5 448	\$10 735	\$6 195	\$4 33	\$6 957	\$10 003	\$7 97	\$398	
\$9 450	\$6 687	\$11 655	\$7 329	\$13 905	\$8 721	\$10 672	\$6 003	\$6 357	\$6 824	
52.7	48.4	59.6	46.6	66.7	54.3	63.8	44.6	59.8	52.7	
\$12 905	\$9 019	\$15 205	\$10 321	\$15 975	\$10 906	\$12 961	\$8 567	\$9 833	\$8 744	
\$3 201	\$1 587	\$1 050	\$12 065	\$220	\$320	\$13 496	\$10 553	\$149	\$275	
\$4 609	\$3 967	\$5 471	\$4 207	\$7 714	\$5 417	\$5 495	\$2 896	\$5 375	\$2 526	
26.3	31.5	33.0	30.1	37.7	33.8	35.4	21.1	28.9	24.2	
\$7 684	\$6 848	\$9 389	\$8 363	\$10 563	\$8 269	\$8 736	\$7 423	\$8 031	\$8 214	
\$5 564	\$3 181	\$6 982	\$3 714	\$5 823	\$4 240	\$6 366	\$2 836	\$3 064	\$3 766	
\$12 315	\$8 889	\$13 664	\$6 925	—	\$22 292	\$10 543	\$7 512	\$6 250	\$7 368	
\$16 370	\$11 554	\$19 070	\$11 590	\$15 673	\$9 398	\$15 121	\$9 748	\$9 583	\$9 219	
\$19 209	\$13 160	\$22 292	\$14 250	\$22 500	\$22 885	\$20 988	\$10 779	\$13 000	\$23 559	
\$18 679	\$11 759	\$22 800	\$14 235	\$23 750	\$18 542	\$23 093	\$11 535	\$30 468	\$8 854	
\$15 507	\$10 481	\$18 752	\$11 380	\$30 468	\$18 333	\$20 912	\$8 233	—	\$10 179	
\$9 567	\$6 075	\$10 541	\$8 375	\$3 750	\$6 974	\$11 590	\$6 294	—	\$12 917	
\$15 983	\$10 563	\$18 681	\$11 652	\$19 342	\$11 991	\$17 525	\$9 298	\$12 604	\$9 889	
\$17 389	\$11 984	\$19 944	\$11 695	\$20 714	\$11 488	\$17 432	\$9 771	\$13 125	\$9 111	
\$14 309	\$10 459	\$17 604	\$11 340	\$15 357	\$11 625	\$14 392	\$9 377	\$13 750	\$9 167	
\$16 297	\$7 407	\$17 387	\$11 574	\$15 417	\$11 208	\$17 697	\$8 409	\$6 250	\$11 944	
\$16 199	\$12 967	\$19 915	\$15 494	\$20 536	\$14 934	\$18 778	\$11 406	\$17 500	\$12 619	
\$17 929	\$14 767	\$21 321	\$16 327	\$21 786	\$13 750	\$18 685	\$12 229	\$17 500	\$13 281	
\$16 035	\$11 656	\$18 456	\$14 835	\$15 357	\$11 625	\$15 306	\$11 554	\$17 500	\$13 125	
\$14 612	\$8 698	\$18 159	\$13 709	\$16 042	\$16 667	\$18 945	\$9 583	—	\$11 944	
\$17 298	\$8 060	\$10 451	\$7 197	\$3 750	\$7 222	\$9 117	\$5 702	\$2 500	\$2 794	
\$7 458	\$8 451	\$8 904	\$6 189	—	\$6 250	\$8 105	\$4 755	\$2 500	\$2 794	
\$6 375	\$6 667	\$7 308	\$3 695	—	—	\$6 090	\$3 611	\$2500—	\$2500—	
\$14 615	\$7 622	\$12 450	\$8 794	\$3 750	—	\$11 505	\$6 789	—	—	
\$5 795	\$4 153	\$6 808	\$3 844	\$3 750	\$5 662	\$8 720	\$3 373	—	\$2500—	
\$13 201	\$7 836	\$14 258	\$8 523	\$11 458	\$8 400	\$12 952	\$7 516	\$8 750	\$7 684	
\$17 813	\$13 400	\$21 894	\$16 359	\$24 375	\$20 268	\$19 629	\$13 910	\$12 679	\$14 286	
\$26 193	\$23 750	\$29 846	\$22 293	\$75000+	\$16 964	\$28 103	\$17 809	\$30 468	\$38 618	
3 743	1 597	57 906	11 912	209	383	16 336	10 755	93	372	
2 950	1 350	48 176	9 308	191	289	14 241	8 105	80	294	
\$16 326	\$11 613	\$19 648	\$13 192	\$21 078	\$16 557	\$17 438	\$10 629	\$14 788	\$14 063	
2 728	1 338	46 362	9 204	191	289	13 643	7 951	80	288	
\$14 751	\$11 275	\$18 957	\$13 018	\$20 845	\$16 442	\$16 733	\$10 325	\$14 700	\$13 120	
455	56	5 272	289	15	9	1 684	429	7	41	
\$14 388	\$4 850	\$12 084	\$8 611	\$2 961	\$3 505	\$10 261	\$7 877	\$1 005	\$7 313	
457	39	1 158	71	—	12	473	211	—	—	
\$3 010	\$8 181	\$3 440	\$6 753	—	\$160	\$5 843	\$3 191	—	\$6 235	
1 158	72	19 568	936	56	47	5 961	868	—	71	
\$1 681	\$1 212	\$2 658	\$1 950	\$491	\$2 054	\$2 863	\$1 814	\$462	\$619	
1 325	456	16 170	3 472	24	84	3 184	2 999	13	28	
\$3 513	\$2 589	\$4 040	\$3 123	\$1 971	\$4 218	\$3 864	\$2 870	\$1 992	\$1 803	
323	317	2 978	2 141	5	46	793	2 879	—	44	
\$1 628	\$1 551	\$2 055	\$1 816	\$4 310	\$1 557	\$1 877	\$1 811	—	\$1 857	
807	376	10 862	2 152	20	55	3 878	2 077	18	83	
\$2 815	\$2 333	\$3 623	\$3 519	\$3 043	\$6 305	\$5 403	\$2 737	\$2 002	\$3 255	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	6 355	2 046
No workers.....	639	244
1 worker.....	1 750	599
2 workers.....	3 097	876
3 or more workers.....	869	327
Married-couple families	5 613	1 270
No workers.....	480	106
1 worker.....	1 412	280
2 workers.....	2 898	694
3 or more workers.....	823	190

INCOME IN 1979

Households	7 947	2 544
Less than \$5,000.....	1 077	614
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	648	292
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	760	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 427	427
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 501	415
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 133	243
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 054	182
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	275	94
\$50,000 or more.....	72	4
Median.....	\$15 190	\$11 052
Mean.....	\$16 338	\$12 911
Families	6 355	2 046
Less than \$5,000.....	249	249
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	433	252
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	576	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 198	391
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 423	413
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 111	243
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 018	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	275	94
\$50,000 or more.....	72	4
Median.....	\$17 386	\$13 649
Mean.....	\$18 714	\$14 779
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 723	561
Median income.....	\$4 743	\$3 329
Mean income.....	\$6 533	\$4 472
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 543	2 539
Median income.....	\$10 773	\$7 137
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	57.8	46.9
Median income.....	\$13 261	\$10 057
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 385	2 784
Median income.....	\$5 480	\$4 352
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	34.3	27.6
Median income.....	\$8 543	\$7 750
Per capita income	\$6 026	\$3 683

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 191	\$9 393
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 288	\$15 394
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 597	\$16 765
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 637	\$16 625
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 266	\$11 385
65 years and over.....	\$10 562	\$8 033

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 386	\$13 649
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 350	\$15 108
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 113	\$14 118
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 454	\$11 231
Married-couple families	\$18 182	\$15 866
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 068	\$16 736
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 383	\$15 513
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 095	\$12 279
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 890	\$9 245
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 778	\$8 944
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 068	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 687	\$9 773

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$7 098	\$4 900
1 worker.....	\$13 483	\$9 096
2 workers.....	\$19 894	\$16 500
3 or more workers.....	\$24 707	\$23 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	7 947	2 544
With earnings.....	6 422	2 033
Mean earnings.....	\$16 872	\$13 643
With wage or salary income.....	6 163	2 025
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 540	\$13 462
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	638	84
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 753	\$5 655
With farm self-employment income.....	170	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 114	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 269	172
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 034	\$1 122
With Social Security income.....	2 652	853
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 919	\$2 999
With public assistance income.....	470	404
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 779	\$1 852
With all other income.....	1 992	699
Mean all other income.....	\$2 832	\$2 305

Union		Williamsburg				York				
Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	
White	Black	White	Black		White	Black				
6 355 639 1 750 3 097 869 5 613 480 1 412 2 898 823	2 046 244 599 876 327 1 270 106 280 694 190	4 013 405 1 261 1 862 485 3 510 292 1 037 1 724 457	5 221 759 1 712 2 044 706 3 650 370 1 055 1 698 527	178 37 35 82 24 142 17 25 76 24	22 743 1 720 6 868 11 256 2 899 20 031 1 421 5 475 10 484 2 651	5 074 562 1 489 1 933 1 090 3 016 226 548 1 471 771	303 — 114 159 30 258 — 81 147 30	118 5 61 28 24 71 — 35 12 24		
7 947 1 077 648 760 1 427 1 501 1 133 1 054 275 72 \$15 190 \$16 338	2 544 614 292 273 427 415 243 182 94 4 \$11 052 \$12 911	5 091 653 435 433 903 986 680 630 264 107 \$15 603 \$17 271	6 159 1 833 760 554 1 341 818 500 244 79 30 \$9 695 \$11 050	205 50 22 21 55 34 7 244 9 — \$10 594 \$11 446	27 959 2 638 1 615 2 178 4 348 4 635 4 137 5 259 2 135 1 014 \$18 419 \$20 697	6 448 1 465 651 692 1 195 944 701 508 254 38 \$11 409 \$13 591	331 26 21 55 43 79 23 49 28 7 \$16 220 \$18 256	135 16 — 23 44 5 16 31 — — \$12 578 \$15 266		
6 355 249 433 576 1 198 1 423 1 111 1 018 275 72 \$17 386 \$18 714	2 046 249 252 238 391 413 243 162 94 4 \$13 649 \$14 779	4 013 227 282 305 684 898 655 599 264 99 \$17 919 \$19 570	5 221 1 169 664 516 1 294 779 454 236 79 30 \$10 851 \$12 104	178 34 11 21 55 34 7 9 — — \$11 437 \$12 592	22 743 915 1 015 1 525 3 363 4 060 3 836 5 028 2 032 969 \$20 544 \$22 947	5 074 791 471 543 969 834 682 492 254 38 \$13 515 \$15 383	303 19 24 41 43 69 23 28 7 \$16 655 \$18 970	118 9 — 19 43 5 11 31 — — \$13 125 \$16 157		
1 723 \$4 743 \$6 533 7 543 \$10 773 57.8 \$13 261 7 385 \$5 480 34.3 \$8 543 \$6 026	561 \$3 329 \$4 472 2 539 \$7 137 46.9 \$10 057 2 784 \$4 352 27.6 \$7 750 \$3 683	1 150 \$6 596 \$8 171 4 828 \$11 293 58.9 \$14 584 4 439 \$5 110 30.9 \$8 100 \$6 146	1 031 \$2 876 \$4 700 5 866 \$5 742 41.3 \$9 113 6 458 \$3 133 22.8 \$7 227 \$2 853	27 \$3 722 \$3 895 205 \$4 750 28.8 \$9 542 227 29.5 \$6 447 \$2 830	7 871 \$5 496 \$7 628 27 882 \$12 547 63.2 \$15 729 25 770 \$5 755 34.4 \$9 785 \$7 183	2 130 \$3 600 \$4 675 6 233 \$7 704 49.3 \$10 413 7 294 \$4 569 33.6 \$8 415 \$3 717	65 \$6 417 \$5 519 360 \$10 618 62.2 \$12 955 282 \$4 867 26.6 \$10 111 \$4 513	61 \$5 094 \$4 485 155 \$8 625 48.4 \$11 000 191 \$6 521 46.6 \$8 735 \$3 513		
\$12 191 \$17 288 \$20 597 \$20 637 \$17 266 \$10 562	\$9 393 \$15 394 \$16 765 \$16 625 \$11 385 \$8 033	\$16 847 \$17 369 \$20 268 \$20 643 \$17 000 \$11 753	\$9 231 \$12 769 \$11 521 \$11 474 \$8 934 \$7 758	\$6 250 \$13 281 \$25 357 \$8 906 \$13 750 \$4 000	\$15 498 \$19 680 \$24 171 \$25 388 \$20 712 \$11 663	\$8 021 \$14 133 \$15 730 \$15 222 \$15 538 \$7 282	\$10 313 \$17 813 \$14 712 \$21 250 \$30 604 \$12 292	\$3 750 \$11 898 \$20 000 \$26 500 \$9 464 —		
\$17 386 \$18 350 \$17 113 \$16 454 \$18 182 \$19 068 \$17 383 \$17 095 \$10 890 \$8 778 \$8 068 \$12 687	\$13 649 \$15 108 \$14 118 \$11 231 \$15 866 \$16 736 \$15 513 \$12 279 \$9 245 \$8 944 \$6 250 \$9 773	\$17 919 \$18 940 \$18 279 \$16 765 \$18 822 \$19 700 \$18 525 \$17 720 \$10 953 \$7 454 \$5 714 \$12 412	\$10 851 \$11 554 \$12 651 \$9 526 \$12 279 \$13 403 \$14 164 \$10 340 \$5 868 \$6 243 \$5 595 \$4 851	\$11 437 \$11 393 \$12 330 \$11 750 \$12 155 \$12 240 \$14 219 \$10 163 \$9 167 \$9 167 \$6 944 \$7 500	\$20 544 \$21 369 \$18 938 \$19 490 \$22 453 \$22 433 \$19 636 \$20 163 \$12 299 \$10 106 \$6 987 \$16 297	\$13 515 \$14 709 \$13 968 \$11 763 \$17 197 \$18 562 \$17 547 \$13 993 \$8 693 \$8 248 \$6 101 \$9 388	\$16 655 \$16 971 \$16 625 \$15 909 \$17 800 \$17 650 \$16 500 \$20 625 \$8 958 \$8 750 — \$10 208	\$13 125 \$12 315 \$11 071 \$14 643 \$18 750 \$18 500 \$11 250 \$20 250 \$9 934 \$10 500 \$10 500 \$9 464		
\$7 098 \$13 483 \$19 894 \$24 707	\$4 900 \$9 096 \$16 500 \$23 750	\$6 468 \$13 882 \$19 398 \$26 016	\$3 229 \$7 769 \$14 477 \$16 392	\$4 750 \$11 125 \$13 250 \$21 429	\$7 790 \$15 529 \$22 078 \$30 505	\$3 463 \$8 527 \$16 422 \$24 228	— \$12 143 \$17 460 \$31 803	\$3 750 \$11 343 \$13 594 \$26 000		
7 947 6 422 \$16 872 6 163 \$16 540 638 \$9 753 170 \$1 114 2 269 \$2 034 2 652 \$3 919 470 \$1 779 1 992 \$2 832	2 544 2 033 \$13 643 2 025 \$13 462 84 \$5 655 — — 172 \$1 122 853 \$2 999 404 \$1 852 699 \$2 305	5 091 4 247 \$16 973 3 838 \$15 502 675 \$11 797 719 \$6 432 1 903 \$2 957 1 642 \$3 577 379 \$1 856 972 \$3 744	6 159 4 776 \$11 567 4 578 \$11 424 322 \$3 780 560 \$3 088 494 \$960 1 946 \$2 865 1 742 \$1 944 1 170 \$2 885	205 161 \$12 173 145 \$11 920 23 9 \$505 24 \$191 76 \$3 071 48 \$2 711 23 \$808	27 959 24 222 \$20 830 23 497 \$20 217 2 316 \$11 529 527 \$5 345 10 580 \$2 266 6 747 \$4 069 1 122 \$1 751 5 525 \$3 752	6 448 5 248 \$14 763 5 188 \$14 676 252 \$5 197 30 \$958 446 \$1 017 1 922 \$2 819 1 019 \$2 049 999 \$2 202	331 310 \$17 927 303 \$17 856 14 \$10 490 — — 9 \$845 49 \$5 605 10 \$2 049 92 \$1 739	135 123 \$15 279 123 \$15 361 5 — — 17 \$1 383 9 \$2 494 36 \$3 343 16 \$956		

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	4 420	1 752	22 974	6 032	168	1 071	1 494	32 216	5 366	253
With Social Security income	1 271	431	4 926	1 525	47	289	420	7 633	1 250	53
Income above poverty level	1 190	267	4 528	950	33	261	260	6 816	900	46
Below poverty level without Social Security income	376	73	1 262	308	8	126	131	2 044	332	6
With public assistance income	227	377	1 092	1 131	24	49	497	1 588	857	26
Income above poverty level	160	200	764	523	—	21	192	1 232	432	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	29	41	85	137	—	—	54	138	86	6
Householder worked in 1979	3 454	1 299	19 024	4 363	132	862	952	26 268	4 021	195
With related children under 18 years	2 141	1 271	12 346	4 057	99	516	1 069	16 889	3 688	140
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 670	1 121	10 119	3 448	73	400	934	13 649	3 138	129
Female householder, no husband present	382	591	2 204	1 821	24	113	512	3 032	1 690	40
Householder worked in 1979	182	331	1 480	1 002	18	46	192	2 039	1 001	14
With related children under 18 years	179	449	1 431	1 337	24	59	415	1 799	1 251	29
With related children under 6 years	64	243	444	663	6	7	207	562	526	15
Householder 65 years and over	801	242	2 681	909	12	202	246	4 555	732	35
Unrelated individuals	1 230	554	6 465	2 141	17	462	519	8 809	1 790	29
With Social Security income	645	194	2 455	688	—	207	203	3 725	705	7
Income above poverty level	354	62	1 551	229	—	139	28	1 995	163	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	246	57	885	160	—	63	22	1 159	130	7
With public assistance income	102	140	310	333	—	13	114	681	210	6
Income above poverty level	16	33	100	81	—	15	191	417	40	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	28	52	50	—	2	8	77	33	—
Worked in 1979	605	245	3 678	1 134	11	237	232	4 764	1 067	23
65 years and over	589	249	2 234	744	6	215	212	3 505	628	7
Persons	14 557	7 408	78 349	25 958	632	3 941	6 642	108 792	22 538	878
Related children under 18 years	3 709	2 851	21 945	9 697	215	1 021	2 578	29 824	8 199	287
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 787	2 171	16 543	7 134	147	763	1 933	22 310	6 150	240
60 years and over	2 910	918	11 154	3 197	63	749	941	17 355	2 720	84
65 years and over	2 057	707	7 493	2 324	44	546	692	11 887	1 875	60

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	277	435	1 561	1 460	38	66	633	2 423	1 218	26
Percent below poverty level	6.3	24.8	6.8	24.2	22.6	6.2	42.4	7.5	22.7	10.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 702	\$3 106	\$2 729	\$3 088	\$3 851	\$2 653	\$3 643	\$2 544	\$3 603	\$6 004
Persons per family	2.94	3.87	3.24	3.88	3.18	3.68	4.29	3.19	4.06	3.77
With Social Security income	81	164	398	575	14	28	160	817	350	7
With public assistance income	67	177	328	608	24	28	305	356	425	15
Householder worked in 1979	128	212	892	584	25	42	299	1 302	548	—
With related children under 18 years	148	336	1 067	1 071	24	33	513	1 421	957	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	125	302	874	931	19	33	422	1 164	856	15
Female householder, no husband present	76	264	486	859	12	23	353	591	650	26
Householder worked in 1979	28	102	226	353	6	8	100	289	265	—
With related children under 18 years	50	227	426	749	12	20	294	461	560	15
With related children under 6 years	20	141	167	417	6	7	170	186	287	15
Householder 65 years and over	78	82	217	310	—	21	106	636	253	7
Unrelated individuals	442	329	1 731	1 013	16	142	328	2 800	934	8
Percent below poverty level	35.9	59.4	26.8	47.3	94.1	30.7	63.2	31.8	52.2	27.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 252	\$1 855	\$1 571	\$1 804	\$3 256	\$1 889	\$1 390	\$1 389	\$1 549	\$1 270
With Social Security income	291	132	904	459	—	68	175	1 730	542	—
With public assistance income	86	107	210	252	—	11	99	490	163	6
Worked in 1979	92	89	434	229	10	34	69	521	309	2
65 years and over	253	167	813	510	6	77	186	1 606	466	—
Persons	1 264	2 006	6 796	6 714	143	375	3 053	10 533	5 874	108
Percent below poverty level	8.7	27.1	8.7	25.9	22.6	9.5	46.0	9.7	26.1	12.3
Related children under 18 years	279	876	2 176	2 822	45	92	1 295	3 017	2 502	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	223	666	1 575	2 053	36	72	920	2 168	1 815	47
60 years and over	493	357	1 582	1 330	18	132	492	3 374	1 026	19
65 years and over	382	300	1 185	1 050	11	107	361	2 721	844	19

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	473	605	2 313	1 962	42	123	810	3 712	1 698	46
Percent below poverty level	10.7	34.5	10.1	32.5	25.0	11.5	54.2	11.5	31.6	18.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 847	\$3 797	\$3 138	\$3 887	\$5 082	\$2 537	\$4 578	\$2 944	\$4 175	\$4 885
Persons per family	3.15	3.95	3.25	3.99	3.10	3.10	4.29	3.23	3.98	3.78
With Social Security income	168	224	705	767	18	59	223	1 332	496	20
With public assistance income	89	224	396	719	24	30	347	498	529	21
Householder worked in 1979	240	314	1 313	895	25	64	409	2 035	867	7
With related children under 18 years	268	442	1 476	1 429	24	48	610	2 146	1 275	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	215	390	1 236	1 245	19	39	513	1 766	1 153	22
Female householder, no husband present	101	319	613	1 053	12	39	396	863	879	26
Householder worked in 1979	31	130	299	479	6	12	124	419	420	—
With related children under 18 years	63	264	535	890	12	24	321	602	722	15
With related children under 6 years	30	166	214	496	6	7	182	236	334	15
Householder 65 years and over	146	110	379	440	4	52	148	998	359	13
Unrelated individuals	593	364	2 293	1 185	16	188	353	3 558	1 057	8
Percent below poverty level	48.2	65.7	35.5	55.3	94.1	40.7	68.0	40.4	59.1	27.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 730	\$2 522	\$1 989	\$2 385	\$4 173	\$2 220	\$2 172	\$1 912	\$2 226	\$2 215
With Social Security income	417	147	1 307	552	—	91	184	2 232	600	—
With public assistance income	98	122	231	268	—	13	101	562	177	6
Worked in 1979	103	105	591	306	10	57	85	759	397	2
65 years and over	364	192	1 178	591	6	96	193	2 085	543	—
Persons	2 081	2 745	9 819	9 007	152	559	3 837	15 551	7 818	186
Percent below poverty level	14.3	37.1	12.5	34.7	24.1	14.2	57.8	14.3	34.7	21.2
Related children under 18 years	573	1 165	3 131	3 778	45	118	1 589	4 633	3 239	76
Related children 5 to 17 years	426	860	2 307	2 745	36	84	1 169	3 377	2 386	74
60 years and over	745	491	2 412	1 695	27	212	631	4 768	1 356	38
65 years and over	597	398	1 849	1 358	20	179	483	3 821	1 118	31

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	17.4	5.3	18.0	16.1	5.2	33.6	5.7	18.4	11.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.0	47.8	16.5	43.0	29.0	21.2	64.5	19.4	43.1	36.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.9	62.4	26.8	59.8	53.2	34.1	76.5	29.9	59.5	53.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bamberg		Barnwell		Beaufort				
	Race		Race		Race				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	2 291	...	3 221	1 862	10 783	4 632	96	399	
With Social Security income	655	...	787	513	2 288	1 101	6	34	
Income above poverty level	586	...	729	328	2 230	670	6	24	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	185	...	232	107	261	245	—	8	
With public assistance income	149	...	215	512	337	1 101	7	7	
Income above poverty level	115	...	167	228	267	528	—	7	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	28	...	52	73	24	138	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 764	...	2 661	1 249	8 550	3 319	81	333	
With related children under 18 years	1 160	...	1 728	1 376	5 298	3 423	52	269	
With related children 5 to 17 years	983	...	1 417	1 164	3 622	2 706	34	130	
Female householder, no husband present	220	...	331	613	741	1 421	7	42	
Householder worked in 1979	128	...	211	281	512	789	7	34	
With related children under 18 years	92	...	200	519	450	1 182	7	17	
With related children under 6 years	23	...	87	264	183	505	7	17	
Householder 65 years and over	...	409	451	304	1 528	725	—	4	
Unrelated individuals	...	795	892	561	4 246	1 443	50	91	
With Social Security income	...	210	409	212	879	456	8	6	
Income above poverty level	...	37	251	63	714	151	8	—	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	...	27	145	58	242	101	8	—	
With public assistance income	...	147	94	143	103	279	—	—	
Income above poverty level	...	41	20	3	52	58	—	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	...	31	14	—	11	53	—	—	
Worked in 1979	...	347	491	261	3 245	649	42	73	
65 years and over	...	171	353	268	722	572	8	11	
Persons	...	9 521	11 486	8 115	36 508	19 510	547	1 393	
Related children under 18 years	...	3 648	3 391	3 253	9 427	7 496	152	533	
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	2 770	2 514	2 379	6 235	5 314	112	343	
60 years and over	...	1 224	1 676	1 030	5 672	2 382	8	40	
65 years and over	...	828	1 143	803	3 564	1 666	8	19	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	253	...	289	511	557	1 471	—	83	
Percent below poverty level	11.0	...	9.0	27.4	5.2	31.8	—	20.8	
Mean income deficit	\$2 430	...	\$2 961	\$3 257	\$2 983	\$3 727	—	\$1 675	
Persons per family	...	...	3.79	4.24	3.52	4.18	—	3.67	
With Social Security income	...	69	58	185	58	431	—	10	
With public assistance income	...	34	48	284	70	573	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	...	136	222	186	384	753	—	76	
With related children under 18 years	...	128	213	381	438	1 205	—	73	
With related children 5 to 17 years	...	110	179	319	287	989	—	38	
Female householder, no husband present	...	65	79	281	196	800	—	10	
Householder worked in 1979	...	35	50	97	107	356	—	10	
With related children under 18 years	...	33	73	257	175	698	—	10	
With related children under 6 years	...	23	53	152	99	333	—	10	
Householder 65 years and over	...	189	48	102	33	274	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	...	501	263	333	638	795	6	12	
Percent below poverty level	...	63.0	29.5	59.4	15.0	55.1	12.0	13.2	
Mean income deficit	...	\$2 140	\$1 455	\$1 643	\$1 672	\$1 832	\$100	\$2 523	
With Social Security income	...	173	158	149	165	305	—	—	
With public assistance income	...	106	74	140	51	221	—	—	
Worked in 1979	...	123	44	87	386	186	6	—	
65 years and over	...	127	150	212	157	439	—	—	
Persons	...	3 687	1 359	2 502	2 569	6 982	6	292	
Percent below poverty level	...	38.7	11.8	30.8	7.0	35.8	1.1	21.0	
Related children under 18 years	...	1 678	534	1 079	915	3 073	—	138	
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	1 320	340	726	511	2 216	—	78	
60 years and over	...	540	282	474	318	1 089	—	—	
65 years and over	...	395	240	378	212	828	—	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	367	...	477	743	972	1 997	—	107	
Percent below poverty level	16.0	...	14.8	39.9	9.0	43.1	—	26.8	
Mean income deficit	\$2 980	...	\$3 167	\$3 847	\$3 018	\$4 421	—	\$2 710	
Persons per family	...	...	3.71	4.18	3.55	4.15	—	3.79	
With Social Security income	...	121	118	248	102	603	—	10	
With public assistance income	...	64	76	347	92	715	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	...	192	340	352	713	1 115	—	100	
With related children under 18 years	...	174	330	544	780	1 582	—	97	
With related children 5 to 17 years	...	149	275	459	482	1 300	—	54	
Female householder, no husband present	...	87	115	368	247	977	—	10	
Householder worked in 1979	...	41	77	154	132	465	—	10	
With related children under 18 years	...	39	105	330	219	847	—	10	
With related children under 6 years	...	23	66	177	132	395	—	10	
Householder 65 years and over	...	248	103	145	47	406	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	...	542	343	381	883	923	13	26	
Percent below poverty level	...	68.2	38.5	67.9	20.8	64.0	26.0	28.6	
Mean income deficit	...	\$2 869	\$1 922	\$2 292	\$2 004	\$2 421	\$501	\$1 856	
With Social Security income	...	173	227	181	252	356	—	—	
With public assistance income	...	113	88	140	61	257	—	—	
Worked in 1979	...	157	57	103	555	234	13	14	
65 years and over	...	134	214	241	214	494	—	5	
Persons	...	4 887	2 109	3 486	4 291	9 237	34	421	
Percent below poverty level	...	51.3	18.4	43.0	11.8	47.3	6.2	30.2	
Related children under 18 years	...	2 138	802	1 519	1 555	3 969	6	196	
Related children 5 to 17 years	...	1 701	545	1 068	835	2 875	—	114	
60 years and over	...	726	451	617	444	1 438	—	5	
65 years and over	...	513	385	494	300	1 107	—	5	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	...	24.1	8.0	20.7	4.3	26.3	—	10.8	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	...	64.3	22.2	51.5	18.2	56.6	20.8	45.4	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	...	77.0	34.6	72.2	27.8	69.6	46.1	61.7	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	18 856	5 116	405	278
With Social Security income.....	2 352	1 291	36	34
Income above poverty level.....	2 093	844	23	34
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	420	299	—	21
With public assistance income.....	673	969	38	17
Income above poverty level.....	507	476	34	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	86	78	—	16
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 583	3 745	376	245
With related children under 18 years.....	12 320	3 897	385	184
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 906	3 230	347	132
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 506	1 069	21	47
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 019	466	—	35
With related children under 18 years.....	1 213	888	21	47
With related children under 6 years.....	435	355	14	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 047	843	4	21
Unrelated individuals	4 407	1 294	41	73
With Social Security income.....	810	392	—	12
Income above poverty level.....	472	121	—	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	281	110	—	70
With public assistance income.....	153	187	—	34
Income above poverty level.....	34	22	—	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	17	—	26
Worked in 1979.....	3 300	657	41	44
65 years and over.....	730	363	—	192
Persons	68 301	22 962	1 890	1 404
Related children under 18 years.....	23 315	9 112	782	569
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 768	6 801	595	387
60 years and over.....	4 600	2 441	53	79
65 years and over.....	2 806	1 678	37	50

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 474	1 458	41	55
Percent below poverty level.....	7.8	28.5	10.1	19.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 257	\$3 691	\$6 009	\$4 559
Persons per family.....	3.48	4.50	3.80	3.00
With Social Security income.....	259	447	13	—
With public assistance income.....	166	493	4	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	864	723	20	43
With related children under 18 years.....	1 079	1 199	41	52
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	869	989	34	33
Female householder, no husband present.....	546	671	29	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	252	234	—	17
With related children under 18 years.....	512	620	21	15
With related children under 6 years.....	239	264	14	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	182	344	4	—
Unrelated individuals	966	637	17	135
Percent below poverty level.....	21.9	49.2	7.1	23.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 852	\$1 817	\$770	\$3 775
With Social Security income.....	338	271	—	—
With public assistance income.....	119	165	—	24
Worked in 1979.....	370	126	7	15
65 years and over.....	297	266	—	81
Persons	6 116	7 187	145	212
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	31.3	7.7	15.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 457	3 193	74	97
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 670	2 399	56	44
60 years and over.....	779	985	4	—
65 years and over.....	600	733	4	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 340	1 941	73	81
Percent below poverty level.....	12.4	37.9	18.0	29.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 384	\$4 427	\$4 865	\$4 248
Persons per family.....	3.62	4.40	3.08	2.95
With Social Security income.....	412	645	13	21
With public assistance income.....	249	571	4	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 545	998	52	48
With related children under 18 years.....	1 759	1 548	73	48
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 378	1 288	66	39
Female householder, no husband present.....	693	741	21	29
Householder worked in 1979.....	365	245	—	17
With related children under 18 years.....	654	664	21	29
With related children under 6 years.....	303	271	14	22
Householder 65 years and over.....	249	440	4	21
Unrelated individuals	1 232	726	7	29
Percent below poverty level.....	28.0	56.1	17.1	39.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 287	\$2 460	\$1 715	\$3 042
With Social Security income.....	460	344	—	12
With public assistance income.....	119	167	—	24
Worked in 1979.....	497	147	7	26
65 years and over.....	435	326	—	99
Persons	9 719	9 251	300	435
Percent below poverty level.....	14.2	40.3	15.9	31.0
Related children under 18 years.....	4 110	4 052	146	209
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 782	3 043	107	125
60 years and over.....	1 090	1 295	4	43
65 years and over.....	855	954	4	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.1	22.6	6.9	11.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	19.8	48.1	29.3	39.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	32.1	65.2	54.0	64.7

Counties	Berkeley				Calhoun				Charleston			
	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	18 856	5 116	405	278	1 662	1 421	45 316	21 689	127		324	730
With Social Security income.....	2 352	1 291	36	34	443	416	8 385	5 505	14		44	133
Income above poverty level.....	2 093	844	23	34	432	270	7 881	3 423	8		44	87
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	420	299	—	21	87	96	1 443	1 162	2		10	8
With public assistance income.....	673	969	38	17	78	381	1 664	4 962	12		14	55
Income above poverty level.....	507	476	34	17	56	208	1 305	2 254	—		14	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	86	78	—	16	23	152	492		—		—	9
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 583	3 745	376	245	1 387	985	37 556	15 156	113		261	566
With related children under 18 years.....	12 320	3 897	385	184	797	994	23 659	15 665	75		248	523
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 906	3 230	347	132	647	890	18 098	13 144	53		184	359
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 506	1 069	21	47	131	345	5 035	7 921	28		43	121
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 019	466	—	35	62	151	3 398	4 540	20		8	63
With related children under 18 years.....	1 213	888	21	47	45	262	3 177	6 147	22		29	110
With related children under 6 years.....	435	355	14	22	21	126	1 051	2 827	14		16	54
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 047	843	4	21	323	289	5 048	2 999	8		10	67
Unrelated individuals	4 407	1 294	41	73	436	390	22 722	7 146	29		114	329
With Social Security income.....	810	392	—	12	248	167	4 650	2 130	5		33	38
Income above poverty level.....	472	121	—	12	144	53	3 446	586	—		14	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	281	110	—	70	29	1 605	393		—		7	21
With public assistance income.....	153	187	—	34	115	538	1 085	3			—	9
Income above poverty level.....	34	22	—	10	31	196	166				—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	17	—	26	—	109	120				—	—
Worked in 1979.....	3 300	657	41	44	206	165	17 260	3 854	17		95	269
65 years and over.....	730	363	—	192	163	4 106	1 974	5			16	33
Persons	68 301	22 962	1 890	1 404	5 498	6 694	163 396	92 876	427		1 496	3 314
Related children under 18 years.....	23 315	9 112	782	569	1 389	2 491	41 812	33 919	127		518	1 236
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16 768	6 801	595	387	1 010	1 889	30 373	25 073	102		375	799
60 years and over.....	4 600	2 441	53	79	1 093	943	20 699	10 101	21		82	246
65 years and over.....	2 806	1 678	37	50	772	639	13 703	7 093	21		54	171
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 474	1 458	41	55	102	432	2 746	6 977	26		35	176
Percent below poverty level.....	7.8	28.5	10.1	19.8	6.1	30.4	6.1	32.2	20.5		10.8	24.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 257	\$3 691	\$6 009	\$4 559	\$2 613	\$3 415	\$2 891	\$3 702	\$3 162		\$6 764	\$3 495
Persons per family.....	3.48	4.50	3.80	3.00	2.71	4.71	3.11	4.16	3.77		3.66	4.13
With Social Security income.....	259	447	13	—	11	146	504	2 082	6		—	46
With public assistance income.....	166	493	4	—	22	173	359	2 708	12		—	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	864	723	20	43	66	223	1 654	3 286	20		7	86
With related children under 18 years.....	1 079	1 199	41	52	52	335	1 892	5 827	26		35	142
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	869	989	34	33	304	304	1 331	4 991	19		26	103
Female householder, no husband present.....	546	671	29	24	157	1 043	1 043	4 068	14		16	65
Householder worked in 1979.....	252	234	—	17	5	71	519	1 756	14		—	17
With related children under 18 years.....	512	620	21	15	152	926	3 579	14	16		65	65
With related children under 6 years.....	239	264	14	22	12	63	488	1 756	12		16	40
Householder 65 years and over.....	182	344	4	—	19	85	308	1 352	6		—	39
Unrelated individuals	966	637	17	135	237	4 842	3 670	19	28		96	96
Percent below poverty level.....	21.9	49.2	7.1	23.3	21.3	60.8	21.3	51.4	65.5		24.6	29.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 852	\$1 817	\$770	\$3 775	\$1 149	\$1 637	\$1 931	\$1 915	\$2 718		\$2 16	\$1 932
With Social Security income.....	338	271	—	—	104	114	1 204	1 544	5		19	17
With public assistance income.....	119	165	—	24	84	342	342	919	3		—	9
Worked in 1979.....	370	126	7	15	56	2 631	982	7	9		45	45
65 years and over.....	297	266	—	81	117	1 046	1 466	5	9		17	17
Persons	6 116	7 187	145	212	411	2 272	13 402	32 680	98		137	815
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	31.3	7.7	15.1	7.5	33.9	8.2	35.2	23.0		9.2	24.6
Related children under 18 years.....	2 457	3 193	74	97	86	991	3 678	14 354	38		64	360
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 670	2 399	56	44	55	746	2 398	10 541	21		34	211
60 years and over.....	779	985	4	—	151	390	2 064	4 293	11		9	100
65 years and over.....	600	733	4	—	110	282	1 573	3 185	11		9	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	2 340	1 941	73	81	185	541	4 123	8 855	28		35	236
Percent below poverty level.....	12.4	37.9	18.0	29.1	11.1	38.1	9.1	40.8	22.0		10.8	32.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 384	\$4 427	\$4 865	\$4 248	\$2 636	\$4 506	\$3 200	\$4 606	\$4 667		\$8 523	\$4 229
Persons per family.....	3.62	4.40	3.08	2.95	2.99	4.84	3.15	4.17	3.82		3.66	4.18

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield			Clarendon		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	9 244	1 706	5 429	2 512	7 398	2 801	105	3 334	3 471	118
With Social Security income.....	2 209	324	1 575	680	1 971	787	18	992	1 171	51
Income above poverty level.....	1 965	242	1 518	518	1 647	528	18	833	664	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	716	76	495	203	445	188	7	177	240	20
With public assistance income.....	548	334	235	469	590	710	19	226	1 117	41
Income above poverty level.....	395	173	187	227	401	345	11	137	544	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	88	25	60	19	44	68	—	22	160	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 711	1 357	4 352	1 796	5 911	2 067	90	2 614	2 081	56
With related children under 18 years.....	4 957	1 239	2 488	1 863	4 011	1 926	87	1 748	2 436	80
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 189	1 144	2 068	1 639	3 217	1 662	79	1 401	2 122	72
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 009	525	559	875	910	866	30	349	1 167	47
Householder worked in 1979.....	597	374	290	476	529	582	30	219	460	12
With related children under 18 years.....	581	399	245	681	428	649	30	163	837	34
With related children under 6 years.....	150	183	70	343	96	256	17	50	374	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 386	222	940	414	1 065	454	3	588	757	36
Unrelated individuals	2 412	492	1 411	707	2 132	968	25	979	866	11
With Social Security income.....	1 079	137	733	305	1 034	389	16	433	356	—
Income above poverty level.....	579	27	477	125	472	80	—	296	10	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	386	27	293	108	228	47	—	126	10	—
With public assistance income.....	203	70	97	129	319	157	16	83	313	—
Income above poverty level.....	45	42	20	44	39	22	—	25	10	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	30	17	5	28	26	13	—	18	10	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 234	285	680	311	1 040	431	9	539	264	9
65 years and over.....	991	141	747	235	922	339	16	402	357	—
Persons	32 314	7 837	18 389	11 572	25 468	12 398	526	11 515	15 672	482
Related children under 18 years.....	9 315	3 082	4 783	4 615	7 279	4 773	238	3 107	5 958	217
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 139	2 354	3 604	3 546	5 454	3 597	190	2 282	4 525	173
60 years and over.....	4 846	913	3 575	1 518	3 964	1 607	40	2 098	2 057	84
65 years and over.....	3 510	659	2 464	1 017	2 852	1 091	32	1 447	1 507	67

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield			Clarendon		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	771	414	293	708	730	883	32	357	1 324	52
Percent below poverty level.....	8.3	24.3	5.4	28.2	9.9	31.5	30.5	10.7	38.1	44.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 415	\$2 857	\$3 509	\$3 781	\$2 349	\$3 477	\$3 741	\$2 730	\$3 634	\$2 823
Persons per family.....	3.30	4.76	3.62	4.31	3.18	4.11	4.69	3.37	4.39	3.21
With Social Security income.....	244	82	162	324	324	259	—	159	507	27
With public assistance income.....	153	161	48	242	189	365	8	89	573	33
Householder worked in 1979.....	441	276	194	376	315	492	32	174	523	12
With related children under 18 years.....	410	333	199	583	387	621	32	201	1 057	32
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	357	331	164	511	350	545	26	167	967	32
Female householder, no husband present.....	220	217	81	401	218	419	14	46	601	39
Householder worked in 1979.....	85	130	21	171	44	248	14	22	179	12
With related children under 18 years.....	130	172	53	358	119	342	14	37	530	26
With related children under 6 years.....	43	85	28	203	42	151	8	19	238	2
Householder 65 years and over.....	196	58	41	100	175	177	—	99	351	20
Unrelated individuals	853	214	382	345	840	572	16	286	679	2
Percent below poverty level.....	35.4	43.5	27.1	48.8	39.4	59.1	64.0	29.2	78.4	18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 423	\$1 484	\$1 460	\$2 076	\$1 513	\$1 711	\$755	\$1 479	\$1 632	\$3 775
With Social Security income.....	500	110	256	180	562	309	16	137	346	—
With public assistance income.....	158	28	77	85	280	135	16	58	303	—
Worked in 1979.....	180	56	43	61	139	107	—	97	102	—
65 years and over.....	447	103	274	130	527	260	16	131	344	—
Persons	3 426	2 183	1 446	3 394	3 154	4 207	162	1 488	6 497	209
Percent below poverty level.....	10.6	27.9	7.9	29.3	12.4	33.9	30.8	12.9	41.5	43.4
Related children under 18 years.....	1 003	1 065	486	1 720	819	1 735	87	431	2 850	118
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	784	809	325	1 274	656	1 275	79	313	2 197	106
60 years and over.....	959	248	402	424	994	794	16	397	1 117	45
65 years and over.....	719	212	344	282	828	558	16	307	836	33

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield			Clarendon		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	1 216	543	511	975	1 111	1 210	39	501	1 700	77
Percent below poverty level.....	13.2	31.8	9.4	38.8	15.0	43.2	37.1	15.0	49.0	65.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 797	\$4 006	\$3 289	\$4 465	\$2 804	\$4 211	\$4 762	\$3 358	\$4 579	\$3 279
Persons per family.....	3.26	4.74	3.45	4.42	3.10	4.17	4.62	3.39	4.41	3.14
With Social Security income.....	497	113	174	260	482	368	—	189	659	41
With public assistance income.....	223	192	64	280	223	450	8	95	732	33
Householder worked in 1979.....	692	364	299	550	563	739	32	288	768	23
With related children under 18 years.....	645	429	302	809	580	852	39	297	1 331	43
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	551	415	249	726	505	759	33	240	1 190	43
Female householder, no husband present.....	317	237	125	493	274	549	14	61	711	39
Householder worked in 1979.....	139	150	53	232	74	350	14	36	251	12
With related children under 18 years.....	184	192	76	431	151	427	14	51	618	26
With related children under 6 years.....	60	98	37	244	42	188	8	23	283	2
Householder 65 years and over.....	341	96	121	191	275	235	—	124	455	34
Unrelated individuals	1 083	253	568	420	1 009	625	16	362	685	2
Percent below poverty level.....	44.9	51.4	40.3	59.4	47.3	64.6	64.0	37.0	79.1	18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 953	\$2 095	\$1 723	\$2 572	\$2 088	\$2 451	\$1 625	\$2 002	\$2 519	\$4 720
With Social Security income.....	678	119	401	230	671	325	16	188	346	—
With public assistance income.....	164	119	87	106	309	138	16	65	303	—
Worked in 1979.....	223	69	89	81	190	147	—	131	102	—
65 years and over.....	606	112	414	173	604	272	16	172	350	—
Persons	5 115	2 825	2 343	4 721	4 419	5 710	192	2 056	8 190	284
Percent below poverty level.....	15.8	36.0	12.7	40.8	17.4	46.1	36.5	17.9	52.3	58.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 545	1 375	717	2 282	1 154	2 414	102	621	3 632	144
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 149	1 064	503	1 737	886	1 834	94	449	2 770	127
60 years and over.....	1 457	391	755	682	1 332	958	16	519	1 358	73
65 years and over.....	1 113	314	646	517	1 079	646	16	400	1 033	61

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	Cherokee		Chester		Chesterfield			Clarendon		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.4	15.5	4.9	22.7	7.2	22.1	17.1	7.9	28.5	38.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	21.6	45.5	18.7	46.1	23.6	58.9	48.5	23.8	62.7	81.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	33.8	62.5	29.1	61.8	35.9	72.5	63.3	40.6	77.3	89.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Colleton			Darlington			Dillon		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Families	4 848	3 268	102	10 596	5 340	113	4 746	2 572	98
With Social Security income.....	1 253	874	26	2 518	1 452	25	1 264	665	11
Income above poverty level.....	1 092	572	16	2 192	903	14	1 048	429	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	220	208	6	639	362	5	261	152	—
With public assistance income.....	253	895	32	670	1 508	55	553	821	42
Income above poverty level.....	153	382	5	465	569	21	312	342	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	30	125	—	113	118	—	30	76	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 933	2 049	45	8 618	3 863	86	3 904	1 696	80
With related children under 18 years.....	2 529	2 400	60	5 871	4 058	93	2 744	1 949	77
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 140	2 060	60	4 796	3 545	86	2 265	1 640	77
Female householder, no husband present.....	434	895	31	1 100	1 866	18	580	920	6
Householder worked in 1979.....	279	410	9	665	941	3	394	459	6
With related children under 18 years.....	229	707	27	701	1 514	18	350	736	6
With related children under 6 years.....	79	312	9	211	756	—	108	415	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	758	587	11	1 350	972	13	637	353	—
Unrelated individuals	1 547	984	14	3 115	1 437	17	1 402	753	9
With Social Security income.....	683	378	14	1 325	501	—	652	281	4
Income above poverty level.....	375	103	—	804	125	—	419	69	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	224	63	—	503	95	—	249	69	—
With public assistance income.....	132	270	14	424	301	10	150	191	5
Income above poverty level.....	40	34	—	131	47	—	13	19	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	28	21	—	82	27	—	6	19	—
Worked in 1979.....	762	419	—	1 573	677	7	769	351	5
65 years and over.....	663	370	14	1 122	393	—	591	243	—
Persons	17 063	14 398	416	36 827	24 893	581	17 248	12 955	449
Related children under 18 years.....	4 845	5 416	147	10 571	10 030	251	5 354	5 670	207
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 757	4 103	106	7 989	7 340	216	4 050	4 028	143
60 years and over.....	2 852	1 944	40	5 314	2 871	53	2 591	1 320	12
65 years and over.....	2 051	1 358	35	3 587	1 958	36	1 800	909	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	461	1 230	43	1 002	1 982	46	677	1 060	66
Percent below poverty level.....	9.5	37.6	42.2	9.5	35.8	40.7	14.3	41.2	67.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 068	\$3 754	\$4 982	\$2 810	\$3 944	\$5 423	\$2 787	\$4 041	\$4 662
Persons per family.....	3.31	4.37	4.95	3.30	4.60	4.96	3.60	5.10	4.68
With Social Security income.....	161	302	10	326	549	11	216	236	5
With public assistance income.....	100	513	27	205	939	34	241	479	36
Householder worked in 1979.....	246	512	6	516	973	24	384	519	48
With related children under 18 years.....	237	1 068	32	618	1 625	46	436	873	45
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	203	944	32	490	1 475	39	338	740	45
Female householder, no husband present.....	64	559	22	259	1 114	18	170	487	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	31	190	—	88	433	3	85	187	—
With related children under 18 years.....	53	502	22	203	968	18	129	439	—
With related children under 6 years.....	36	245	9	79	506	—	50	264	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	82	231	5	201	401	4	122	147	—
Unrelated individuals	583	607	14	1 020	801	10	511	463	9
Percent below poverty level.....	37.7	61.7	100.0	32.7	55.7	58.8	36.4	61.5	100.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 577	\$1 628	\$1 287	\$1 661	\$1 823	\$1 993	\$1 426	\$1 693	\$1 941
With Social Security income.....	308	275	14	521	376	—	233	212	4
With public assistance income.....	92	236	14	293	254	10	137	172	5
Worked in 1979.....	152	125	—	216	179	—	170	144	5
65 years and over.....	308	287	14	440	308	—	196	185	—
Persons	2 110	5 976	178	4 327	9 862	264	2 963	5 879	298
Percent below poverty level.....	12.4	41.5	42.8	11.7	39.6	45.4	17.2	45.4	66.4
Related children under 18 years.....	593	2 695	76	1 355	4 633	159	1 069	2 973	140
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	458	2 057	49	1 037	3 431	133	768	2 020	90
60 years and over.....	577	861	24	1 032	1 289	17	617	652	12
65 years and over.....	437	632	19	774	932	10	403	458	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	661	1 561	43	1 578	2 498	51	910	1 321	76
Percent below poverty level.....	13.6	47.8	42.2	14.9	45.1	45.1	19.2	51.4	77.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 756	\$4 763	\$6 977	\$3 108	\$4 933	\$6 826	\$3 506	\$5 194	\$6 381
Persons per family.....	3.31	4.35	4.95	3.36	4.56	5.02	3.56	5.04	5.03
With Social Security income.....	222	405	10	520	780	16	288	311	5
With public assistance income.....	119	584	27	273	1 089	39	259	561	36
Householder worked in 1979.....	395	712	6	866	1 308	24	573	705	58
With related children under 18 years.....	368	1 335	32	958	1 959	51	604	1 083	55
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	312	1 180	32	777	1 776	44	506	930	55
Female householder, no husband present.....	131	631	22	372	1 253	18	228	582	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	82	246	—	152	514	3	127	238	—
With related children under 18 years.....	90	558	22	280	1 087	18	177	515	—
With related children under 6 years.....	56	262	9	109	571	—	57	300	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	123	280	5	309	538	4	171	194	—
Unrelated individuals	749	687	14	1 259	895	10	642	523	9
Percent below poverty level.....	48.4	69.8	100.0	40.4	62.3	58.8	47.2	69.5	100.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 047	\$2 323	\$2 157	\$2 188	\$2 501	\$2 938	\$1 910	\$2 353	\$2 886
With Social Security income.....	403	308	14	703	425	—	356	249	4
With public assistance income.....	114	257	14	323	275	10	143	179	5
Worked in 1979.....	197	157	—	281	227	—	243	166	5
65 years and over.....	380	315	14	585	347	—	315	218	—
Persons	2 936	7 477	178	6 564	12 212	312	3 911	7 195	360
Percent below poverty level.....	17.2	51.9	42.8	17.8	49.1	53.7	22.7	55.5	80.2
Related children under 18 years.....	864	3 265	76	2 079	5 569	184	1 405	3 607	164
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	645	2 522	49	1 570	4 128	158	1 062	2 510	106
60 years and over.....	784	1 072	24	1 465	2 706	22	848	792	12
65 years and over.....	584	728	19	1 126	1 239	15	581	568	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.4	28.2	30.8	7.6	29.1	33.6	10.5	33.0	48.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	22.8	60.4	54.8	22.3	56.3	57.7	29.9	67.3	87.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	33.4	75.0	63.0	33.1	69.8	59.6	44.7	81.7	87.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dorchester			Edgefield			Fairfield			Florence		
	Race			Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black		White	Black		White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	11 883	3 410	173	2 481	1 909		2 516	...		19 182	9 010	154
With Social Security income	1 577	931	35	723	494		670	...		3 962	2 456	31
Income above poverty level	1 417	644	7	584	328		592	...		3 485	1 483	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	340	266	—	155	117		173	...		828	646	—
With public assistance income	317	762	60	191	416		116	...		1 095	2 521	34
Income above poverty level	257	361	25	84	247		68	...		759	1 106	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	99	—	12	59		5	...		128	337	1
Householder worked in 1979	10 440	2 258	124	1 934	1 414		2 004	...		15 989	6 056	107
With related children under 18 years	7 541	2 358	112	1 200	1 283		1 200	...		10 669	6 461	113
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 986	1 924	75	956	1 083		999	...		8 581	5 469	100
Female householder, no husband present	880	941	27	178	472		219	...		1 898	3 026	50
Householder worked in 1979	561	468	7	70	268		107	...		1 327	1 451	15
With related children under 18 years	616	694	7	91	302		119	...		1 070	2 269	42
With related children under 6 years	170	316	—	44	148		22	...		231	1 044	21
Householder 65 years and over	827	602	27	355	300		424	454		2 135	1 399	12
Unrelated individuals	2 982	797	9	650	489		735	587		5 922	2 629	52
With Social Security income	706	281	—	372	195		405	249		2 064	801	18
Income above poverty level	406	91	—	136	57		275	57		1 355	246	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	171	44	—	91	29		171	40		701	165	6
With public assistance income	180	224	5	85	88		64	135		408	562	14
Income above poverty level	54	39	5	7	6		32	22		84	85	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	36	39	5	—	6		9	11		46	35	—
Worked in 1979	1 938	318	2	255	244		267	243		3 792	1 437	21
65 years and over	845	275	7	308	182		449	245		1 835	807	25
Persons	42 547	14 642	784	8 652	8 694		8 347	11 932		67 642	40 718	893
Related children under 18 years	14 090	5 282	274	2 246	3 345		2 166	4 465		19 278	15 916	403
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 519	4 004	147	1 681	2 478		1 615	3 487		14 362	11 681	307
60 years and over	3 573	1 886	76	1 538	991		1 791	1 410		8 798	4 460	74
65 years and over	2 377	1 254	45	1 063	671		1 195	1 019		5 824	3 059	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	728	997	45	380	513		186	...		1 715	3 165	64
Percent below poverty level	6.1	29.2	26.0	15.3	26.9		7.4	...		8.9	35.1	41.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 036	\$3 449	\$4 339	\$3 113	\$3 534		\$2 546	...		\$2 942	\$3 915	\$6 621
Persons per family	3.23	4.18	4.76	3.90	4.69		3.16	...		3.39	4.58	4.81
With Social Security income	160	287	28	139	166		78	...		477	973	19
With public assistance income	60	401	35	107	169		48	...		336	1 415	28
Householder worked in 1979	442	393	20	193	267		81	...		937	1 477	23
With related children under 18 years	551	722	34	258	399		110	...		1 083	2 595	58
With related children 5 to 17 years	408	610	25	181	341		103	...		859	2 295	58
Female householder, no husband present	236	436	18	75	205		61	...		363	1 594	35
Householder worked in 1979	100	151	7	9	85		14	...		148	546	—
With related children under 18 years	206	353	7	51	185		29	...		299	1 402	35
With related children under 6 years	56	178	—	29	101		10	...		93	704	21
Householder 65 years and over	61	237	11	58	105		40	170		309	567	3
Unrelated individuals	626	497	4	329	298		218	346		1 581	1 362	30
Percent below poverty level	21.0	62.4	44.4	50.6	60.9		29.7	58.9		26.7	51.8	57.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 597	\$1 732	\$750	\$1 186	\$1 852		\$1 563	\$1 740		\$1 625	\$1 751	\$1 463
With Social Security income	300	190	—	236	138		130	192		709	555	12
With public assistance income	126	185	—	78	82		32	113		324	477	14
Worked in 1979	197	130	2	58	88		13	57		522	378	10
65 years and over	277	182	2	212	138		161	180		670	590	14
Persons	2 938	4 668	237	1 814	2 701		800	3 680		7 391	15 858	434
Percent below poverty level	6.9	31.9	30.2	21.0	31.1		9.6	30.8		10.9	38.9	48.6
Related children under 18 years	995	1 858	107	602	1 338		219	1 499		2 379	7 405	230
Related children 5 to 17 years	721	1 437	64	417	1 030		156	1 204		1 768	5 396	158
60 years and over	516	746	39	439	400		274	596		1 600	2 007	30
65 years and over	378	526	24	334	311		213	461		1 185	1 443	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	1 079	1 275	45	536	702		250	...		2 385	4 098	78
Percent below poverty level	9.1	37.4	26.0	21.6	36.8		9.9	...		12.4	45.5	50.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 354	\$4 362	\$6 325	\$3 722	\$4 328		\$3 207	...		\$3 516	\$4 804	\$7 280
Persons per family	3.28	4.24	4.76	3.75	4.74		3.30	...		3.37	4.47	4.90
With Social Security income	273	406	28	191	237		101	...		665	1 337	19
With public assistance income	91	471	35	118	228		48	...		437	1 733	29
Householder worked in 1979	689	564	20	280	391		123	...		1 404	2 070	36
With related children under 18 years	783	913	34	330	545		146	...		1 447	3 223	72
With related children 5 to 17 years	571	755	25	248	472		134	...		1 161	2 838	72
Female householder, no husband present	297	531	18	89	265		74	...		479	1 931	42
Householder worked in 1979	136	212	7	18	126		22	...		229	756	7
With related children under 18 years	250	397	7	65	226		42	...		380	1 640	42
With related children under 6 years	78	205	—	29	101		10	...		114	774	21
Householder 65 years and over	124	320	11	103	141		52	220		424	809	3
Unrelated individuals	763	532	4	385	326		305	407		2 010	1 492	30
Percent below poverty level	25.6	66.8	44.4	59.2	66.7		41.5	69.3		33.9	56.8	57.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 115	\$2 518	\$1 658	\$1 838	\$2 585		\$1 875	\$2 307		\$2 094	\$2 470	\$2 373
With Social Security income	360	197	—	288	158		194	211		1 024	626	12
With public assistance income	157	185	—	85	82		41	119		353	511	14
Worked in 1979	265	134	2	68	96		30	87		689	435	10
65 years and over	336	209	2	239	150		237	206		927	655	14
Persons	4 263	5 929	237	2 399	3 654		1 117	4 977		10 067	19 823	504
Percent below poverty level	10.0	40.5	30.2	27.7	42.0		13.4	41.7		14.9	48.7	56.4
Related children under 18 years	1 458	2 356	107	793	1 753		330	2 034		3 201	8 884	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 040	1 818	64	574	1 328		247	1 645		2 388	6 526	186
60 years and over	768	968	39	601	514		383	772		2 159	2 582	30
65 years and over	551	704	24	453	382		301	572		1 661	1 899	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.7	22.9	21.2	14.5	22.5		6.5	22.6		7.2	29.6	47.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.9	50.3	34.8	30.2	50.4		19.0	49.9		19.2	57.1	60.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.2	67.9	48.7	39.6	65.4		33.8	65.4		30.0	71.8	70.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Georgetown			Greenville					Greenwood		
	Race			Race					Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	6 691	4 145	111	65 596	12 108	214	466		11 589	3 949	65
With Social Security income	1 682	1 298	34	13 455	2 424	26	57		3 069	955	21
Income above poverty level	1 477	756	23	12 182	1 787	18	33		2 872	684	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income	362	323	16	3 664	581	11	13		927	212	6
With public assistance income	292	932	11	2 496	1 975	—	26		452	784	29
Income above poverty level	219	413	—	1 898	857	—	16		370	438	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	95	—	267	232	—	—		35	67	—
Householder worked in 1979	5 290	2 930	73	55 021	9 278	178	373		9 319	2 904	42
With related children under 18 years	3 574	3 110	80	34 134	8 664	144	281		5 787	2 686	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 899	2 583	75	27 448	7 205	102	224		4 685	2 219	38
Female householder, no husband present	514	1 257	27	6 602	4 411	43	57		1 084	1 264	27
Householder worked in 1979	269	676	22	4 454	2 821	18	53		675	692	8
With related children under 18 years	298	984	22	3 976	3 514	24	48		571	961	21
With related children under 6 years	75	505	15	1 075	1 729	7	23		128	494	21
Householder 65 years and over	964	679	28	8 179	1 343	5	53		1 731	600	21
Unrelated individuals	1 691	1 118	13	23 113	4 849	69	192		3 822	1 459	42
With Social Security income	706	513	7	7 455	1 336	13	42		1 698	553	17
Income above poverty level	476	100	—	4 312	476	6	14		1 083	174	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	218	93	—	2 727	382	6	14		668	126	—
With public assistance income	41	167	—	1 188	527	7	15		196	213	—
Income above poverty level	8	24	—	319	107	—	—		60	34	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	6	—	217	62	—	—		29	26	—
Worked in 1979	1 028	492	—	14 992	3 094	42	115		2 217	825	33
65 years and over	626	500	7	6 873	1 306	18	52		1 460	465	17
Persons	23 192	18 923	465	228 347	49 538	985	1 930		39 907	16 527	343
Related children under 18 years	6 728	7 825	207	61 051	17 956	346	670		10 372	6 117	138
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 977	5 754	140	45 988	13 566	248	537		7 950	4 539	75
60 years and over	3 423	2 248	60	32 911	5 367	70	208		6 927	1 995	43
65 years and over	2 253	1 560	40	22 584	3 674	43	145		4 888	1 448	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	532	1 406	37	4 085	2 953	40	114		657	956	5
Percent below poverty level	8.0	33.9	33.3	6.2	24.4	18.7	24.5		5.7	24.2	7.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 642	\$3 641	\$5 247	\$2 643	\$3 633	\$6 096	\$3 172		\$2 315	\$3 355	\$330
Persons per family	3.26	4.49	4.86	3.25	3.85	3.83	3.12		3.12	4.10	4.40
With Social Security income	205	542	11	1 273	637	8	24		197	271	—
With public assistance income	73	519	11	598	1 118	—	10		82	346	—
Householder worked in 1979	259	772	15	2 104	1 433	15	58		398	446	5
With related children under 18 years	313	1 131	26	2 508	2 494	32	70		436	746	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	241	1 033	26	1 885	2 060	25	44		308	608	5
Female householder, no husband present	121	725	15	1 228	1 935	25	27		174	539	—
Householder worked in 1979	62	363	10	601	868	—	23		96	241	—
With related children under 18 years	95	586	10	994	1 787	17	27		146	498	—
With related children under 6 years	53	304	10	408	1 060	7	23		54	284	—
Householder 65 years and over	142	293	12	886	370	—	31		124	188	—
Unrelated individuals	376	708	13	6 116	1 987	21	86		1 071	712	18
Percent below poverty level	22.2	63.3	100.0	26.5	41.0	30.4	44.8		28.0	48.8	42.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 568	\$1 572	\$1 580	\$1 518	\$1 652	\$2 459	\$1 812		\$1 408	\$1 682	\$3 223
With Social Security income	230	413	7	3 143	860	7	28		615	379	9
With public assistance income	33	143	—	869	420	7	15		136	179	—
Worked in 1979	113	205	—	1 931	598	—	22		325	227	9
65 years and over	188	393	7	2 841	896	12	32		487	309	9
Persons	2 103	7 053	213	19 410	13 342	173	503		3 124	4 616	43
Percent below poverty level	9.1	37.3	45.8	8.5	26.9	17.0	26.1		7.8	27.9	12.5
Related children under 18 years	645	3 252	97	5 435	6 076	57	221		802	2 049	16
Related children 5 to 17 years	448	2 362	81	3 877	4 366	50	165		581	1 465	5
60 years and over	529	1 102	30	5 425	1 827	32	90		909	736	9
65 years and over	408	831	24	4 424	1 436	32	73		707	600	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	788	1 849	37	6 256	3 873	40	143		964	1 313	19
Percent below poverty level	11.8	44.6	33.3	9.5	32.0	18.7	30.7		8.3	33.2	29.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 090	\$4 508	\$7 575	\$3 012	\$4 337	\$7 930	\$3 924		\$2 904	\$4 052	\$920
Persons per family	3.33	4.47	4.86	3.25	3.85	3.83	2.94		3.23	4.16	4.16
With Social Security income	314	727	11	2 000	886	8	37		368	399	6
With public assistance income	95	643	11	773	1 325	—	10		115	443	14
Householder worked in 1979	395	1 057	15	3 471	2 106	15	74		542	689	13
With related children under 18 years	476	1 470	26	3 780	3 161	32	86		588	992	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	373	1 311	26	2 877	2 663	25	53		434	832	13
Female householder, no husband present	170	893	15	1 663	2 412	25	36		245	719	14
Householder worked in 1979	82	460	10	856	1 205	—	32		114	341	8
With related children under 18 years	128	700	10	1 268	2 152	17	36		170	596	8
With related children under 6 years	53	355	10	487	1 233	7	23		62	350	8
Householder 65 years and over	202	394	12	1 447	511	—	38		212	274	6
Unrelated individuals	514	794	13	8 032	2 438	28	100		1 446	821	18
Percent below poverty level	30.4	71.0	100.0	34.8	50.3	40.6	52.1		37.8	56.3	42.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 950	\$2 271	\$2 485	\$1 977	\$2 180	\$2 736	\$2 411		\$1 844	\$2 322	\$4 130
With Social Security income	291	477	7	4 472	1 060	7	42		915	440	9
With public assistance income	33	149	—	1 002	467	7	15		160	193	—
Worked in 1979	190	224	—	2 479	860	—	29		401	260	9
65 years and over	249	448	7	4 052	1 111	12	46		745	370	9
Persons	3 126	9 084	213	28 308	17 346	188	596		4 578	6 247	62
Percent below poverty level	13.5	48.0	45.8	12.4	35.0	19.1	30.9		11.5	37.8	18.1
Related children under 18 years	1 014	4 123	97	8 011	7 670	57	244		1 183	2 757	16
Related children 5 to 17 years	753	2 981	81	5 690	5 585	50	179		850	2 030	5
60 years and over	705	1 355	30	8 075	2 503	43	123		1 458	1 020	20
65 years and over	559	1 014	24	6 631	1 919	32	100		1 129	808	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.2	27.5	37.2	5.1	19.2	11.7	18.3		4.5	19.5	6.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.7	56.2	50.5	17.0	42.9	23.5	36.3		15.7	43.6	18.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.7	70.5	70.3	26.9	56.7	36.9	46.3		26.4	60.2	26.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Hampton		Horry			Jasper		Kershaw		Lancaster	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Families	2 506	...	22 803	4 868	297	1 713	1 904	7 785	2 748	11 372	3 001
With Social Security income.....	595	...	5 250	1 330	27	337	613	1 549	815	2 639	700
Income above poverty level.....	544	...	4 678	800	20	298	308	1 363	516	2 438	503
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	194	...	1 098	287	13	78	127	392	164	748	110
With public assistance income.....	214	...	1 198	1 268	56	110	585	422	606	470	442
Income above poverty level.....	134	...	851	514	26	75	218	248	372	388	254
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	43	...	118	120	16	30	31	45	76	70	31
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 957	...	18 501	3 503	209	1 434	1 135	6 466	1 860	9 251	2 280
With related children under 18 years.....	1 309	...	12 091	3 737	204	970	1 394	4 276	1 927	6 168	2 119
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 076	...	9 293	3 156	139	808	1 167	3 474	1 594	5 161	1 821
Female householder, no husband present.....	285	...	2 270	1 436	62	192	612	678	799	903	955
Householder worked in 1979.....	139	...	1 647	850	29	111	267	468	454	564	576
With related children under 18 years.....	144	...	1 469	1 199	40	113	492	429	617	531	746
With related children under 6 years.....	40	...	394	547	33	38	251	124	251	230	339
Householder 65 years and over.....	376	417	3 009	574	14	233	369	912	547	1 633	383
Unrelated individuals	739	620	7 046	1 310	71	523	573	2 003	967	2 872	843
With Social Security income.....	445	277	2 412	327	21	210	180	769	387	1 210	316
Income above poverty level.....	262	70	1 495	70	8	157	45	449	99	691	77
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	138	65	619	46	8	77	27	172	62	483	77
With public assistance income.....	88	225	445	271	—	43	182	172	223	187	144
Income above poverty level.....	24	64	105	43	—	18	14	32	50	53	37
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	21	53	70	23	—	18	14	7	50	26	32
Worked in 1979.....	301	227	4 425	810	27	319	229	1 183	369	1 617	447
65 years and over.....	373	290	2 166	248	8	192	196	716	338	1 052	306
Persons	8 558	9 515	77 047	22 145	1 219	6 104	8 156	26 547	12 088	39 886	12 842
Related children under 18 years.....	2 369	3 690	20 844	9 270	433	1 781	3 216	7 660	4 291	11 404	4 750
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 837	2 641	15 133	6 679	272	1 285	2 376	5 753	3 258	8 749	3 641
60 years and over.....	1 512	1 252	11 480	1 994	44	951	1 101	3 529	1 802	5 652	1 355
65 years and over.....	1 053	948	7 803	1 356	29	641	800	2 450	1 291	3 958	939

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	256	...	2 193	1 708	90	187	742	564	814	619	618
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2	...	9.6	35.1	30.3	10.9	39.0	7.2	29.6	5.4	20.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 903	...	\$2 694	\$3 782	\$3 830	\$3 577	\$3 424	\$3 142	\$3 287	\$2 852	\$3 458
Persons per family.....	3.11	...	3.25	4.75	3.70	3.40	4.06	3.36	3.96	3.46	4.06
With Social Security income.....	80	...	572	530	7	39	305	186	299	201	197
With public assistance income.....	80	...	347	754	30	35	367	174	234	82	188
Householder worked in 1979.....	135	...	1 378	858	45	112	280	220	370	332	271
With related children under 18 years.....	152	...	1 385	1 452	76	144	531	351	581	376	450
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	131	...	1 057	1 257	51	124	435	286	499	290	407
Female householder, no husband present.....	54	...	473	764	17	59	356	161	342	134	394
Householder worked in 1979.....	26	...	260	358	—	21	137	45	149	77	172
With related children under 18 years.....	50	...	395	720	17	54	281	137	279	109	319
With related children under 6 years.....	21	...	155	381	10	21	193	82	108	75	160
Householder 65 years and over.....	44	195	340	258	7	28	216	148	197	144	136
Unrelated individuals	251	375	1 831	732	36	145	360	642	584	866	392
Percent below poverty level.....	34.0	60.5	26.0	55.9	50.7	27.7	62.8	32.1	60.4	30.2	46.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 384	\$1 507	\$1 556	\$1 719	\$1 733	\$1 924	\$1 789	\$1 625	\$1 832	\$1 301	\$1 441
With Social Security income.....	183	207	917	257	36	53	135	320	288	519	239
With public assistance income.....	64	161	340	228	—	25	168	140	173	134	107
Worked in 1979.....	36	67	592	324	—	71	62	180	120	186	81
65 years and over.....	142	217	795	213	—	48	158	311	265	491	227
Persons	1 053	4 064	8 995	8 837	345	788	3 353	2 537	3 810	3 005	2 901
Percent below poverty level.....	12.3	42.7	11.7	39.9	28.3	12.9	41.1	9.6	31.5	7.5	22.6
Related children under 18 years.....	319	1 866	2 830	4 402	123	305	1 472	777	1 492	911	1 235
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	239	1 345	1 975	3 069	72	250	981	570	1 123	648	973
60 years and over.....	319	648	1 823	912	14	130	631	698	832	889	525
65 years and over.....	225	512	1 395	659	14	107	465	544	590	732	420

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	420	...	3 247	2 161	121	328	906	828	1 089	1 084	846
Percent below poverty level.....	16.8	...	14.2	44.4	40.7	19.1	47.6	10.6	39.6	9.5	28.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 993	...	\$3 134	\$4 825	\$4 668	\$3 377	\$4 470	\$3 470	\$4 075	\$2 905	\$4 100
Persons per family.....	3.00	...	3.26	4.70	4.21	3.43	4.04	3.27	4.10	3.47	3.99
With Social Security income.....	153	...	869	657	14	87	368	288	392	387	252
With public assistance income.....	132	...	455	840	46	55	407	212	284	124	218
Householder worked in 1979.....	186	...	2 138	1 187	67	213	361	389	564	592	422
With related children under 18 years.....	221	...	2 064	1 821	107	236	665	477	787	651	632
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	180	...	1 551	1 566	77	199	560	402	669	529	546
Female householder, no husband present.....	103	...	709	893	33	95	428	237	422	203	483
Householder worked in 1979.....	30	...	430	431	7	35	174	99	212	112	240
With related children under 18 years.....	79	...	568	809	33	75	339	178	349	165	396
With related children under 6 years.....	30	...	220	414	26	21	203	87	142	97	182
Householder 65 years and over.....	108	252	520	323	7	73	254	229	242	317	162
Unrelated individuals	318	440	2 343	845	39	205	392	746	679	1 123	468
Percent below poverty level.....	43.0	71.0	33.3	64.5	54.9	39.2	68.4	37.2	70.2	39.1	55.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 912	\$2 133	\$2 033	\$2 354	\$2 503	\$2 188	\$2 536	\$2 267	\$2 439	\$1 808	\$2 052
With Social Security income.....	229	257	1 169	286	36	86	153	381	330	726	272
With public assistance income.....	73	209	379	251	—	37	175	140	193	142	112
Worked in 1979.....	59	78	854	381	3	96	75	216	171	232	121
65 years and over.....	174	259	1 044	213	—	79	164	352	295	674	257
Persons	1 583	5 088	12 895	11 028	510	1 337	4 033	3 454	5 143	4 886	3 819
Percent below poverty level.....	18.5	53.5	16.7	49.8	41.8	21.9	49.4	13.0	42.5	12.2	29.7
Related children under 18 years.....	454	2 220	4 169	5 343	213	534	1 787	1 060	2 026	1 577	1 609
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	335	1 599	2 902	3 743	118	387	1 248	785	1 544	1 117	1 263
60 years and over.....	497	800	2 535	1 062	23	246	715	972	1 004	1 449	642
65 years and over.....	358	644	1 975	771	14	202	524	736	722	1 222	488

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	8.1	32.9	7.2	29.0	26.1	10.0	32.0	6.5	22.6	4.5	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	24.8	61.3	23.0	60.0	44.5	26.8	60.9	17.8	50.1	16.6	41.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	37.0	74.2	36.2	75.8	67.7	37.8	76.4	28.2	65.1	26.9	55.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Laurens		Lee		Lexington			McCormick		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	9 956	3 409	2 142	2 514	35 122	2 966	149	228	...	1 042
With Social Security income	2 652	940	533	805	5 433	601	6	30	...	269
Income above poverty level	2 432	700	444	509	4 855	426	6	18	...	174
Below poverty level without Social Security income	902	258	159	152	1 413	128	6	5	...	63
With public assistance income	538	523	142	786	1 212	588	—	42	...	194
Income above poverty level	411	313	81	322	881	278	—	14	...	94
Below poverty level without public assistance income	100	59	12	69	91	88	—	7	...	22
Householder worked in 1979	7 898	2 605	1 650	1 735	30 673	2 224	143	179	...	737
With related children under 18 years	5 013	2 349	1 003	2 003	20 721	2 129	122	148	...	742
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 138	2 153	803	1 666	17 242	1 728	88	118	...	655
Female householder, no husband present	1 090	1 027	176	847	3 523	968	8	20	...	290
Householder worked in 1979	689	701	100	434	2 621	585	2	6	...	165
With related children under 18 years	608	826	84	686	2 371	744	8	18	...	232
With related children under 6 years	107	344	27	327	657	379	6	6	...	79
Householder 65 years and over	1 661	552	370	418	3 137	298	—	19	...	186
Unrelated individuals	2 856	1 043	598	562	10 130	1 260	35	88	...	273
With Social Security income	1 385	296	336	204	2 400	326	17	29	...	110
Income above poverty level	787	107	181	50	1 551	101	10	10	...	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	486	89	85	43	984	82	10	10	...	—
With public assistance income	210	145	58	168	383	168	3	6	...	51
Income above poverty level	60	23	7	9	90	29	—	—	...	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	23	—	9	52	20	—	—	...	2
Worked in 1979	1 419	642	273	259	7 537	795	15	55	...	111
65 years and over	1 297	276	318	247	2 097	308	14	21	...	123
Persons	34 076	14 863	7 314	11 559	124 318	13 493	696	891	...	4 726
Related children under 18 years	9 339	5 372	1 910	4 665	37 490	5 003	286	294	...	1 889
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 142	4 154	1 421	3 442	28 773	3 671	184	200	...	1 459
60 years and over	6 186	1 827	1 452	1 264	12 071	1 327	24	78	...	567
65 years and over	4 290	1 278	977	892	7 815	824	24	62	...	412
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	547	628	202	933	2 017	857	—	52	...	301
Percent below poverty level	5.5	18.4	9.4	37.1	5.7	28.9	—	22.8	...	28.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 669	\$2 763	\$2 721	\$3 870	\$2 464	\$3 361	—	\$2 310	...	\$3 227
Persons per family	3.04	4.33	3.04	4.85	3.23	4.41	—	3.52	...	4.73
With Social Security income	220	240	89	296	578	175	—	12	...	95
With public assistance income	127	210	61	464	331	310	—	28	...	100
Householder worked in 1979	259	298	65	455	1 170	443	—	31	...	133
With related children under 18 years	337	461	95	785	1 304	726	—	41	...	261
With related children 5 to 17 years	292	416	72	692	1 092	608	—	26	...	244
Female householder, no husband present	142	316	41	376	649	459	—	18	...	170
Householder worked in 1979	58	163	18	138	343	237	—	6	...	75
With related children under 18 years	119	270	32	341	572	420	—	18	...	170
With related children under 6 years	31	152	11	210	204	246	—	6	...	62
Householder 65 years and over	148	167	46	149	378	84	—	6	...	69
Unrelated individuals	917	416	264	313	2 295	532	12	32	...	185
Percent below poverty level	32.1	39.9	44.1	55.7	22.7	42.2	34.3	36.4	...	67.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 413	\$1 591	\$1 641	\$1 402	\$1 670	\$1 568	\$512	\$738	...	\$1 573
With Social Security income	598	189	155	154	849	225	7	19	...	94
With public assistance income	150	122	51	159	293	139	3	6	...	47
Worked in 1979	149	97	67	57	1 032	174	5	11	...	27
65 years and over	550	182	143	197	763	215	7	19	...	103
Persons	2 567	3 140	879	4 836	8 772	4 314	12	201	...	1 609
Percent below poverty level	7.5	21.1	12.0	41.8	7.1	32.0	1.7	22.6	...	34.0
Related children under 18 years	606	1 362	227	2 325	2 702	1 956	—	56	...	798
Related children 5 to 17 years	500	1 071	177	1 761	2 053	1 431	—	23	...	660
60 years and over	989	623	308	605	1 776	457	7	44	...	229
65 years and over	764	474	229	412	1 376	341	7	34	...	202
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	985	934	293	1 203	3 103	1 139	3	61	...	406
Percent below poverty level	9.9	27.4	13.7	47.9	8.8	38.4	2.0	26.8	...	39.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 646	\$3 497	\$3 065	\$4 901	\$2 905	\$4 302	\$745	\$3 676	...	\$4 202
Persons per family	3.13	4.32	2.89	4.74	3.29	4.53	3.67	4.05	...	4.66
With Social Security income	438	385	138	407	910	245	—	12	...	140
With public assistance income	219	282	61	529	397	402	—	35	...	110
Householder worked in 1979	476	515	107	657	1 896	641	3	40	...	195
With related children under 18 years	564	697	121	1 009	1 994	942	3	50	...	331
With related children 5 to 17 years	493	631	86	893	1 664	788	3	35	...	311
Female householder, no husband present	236	439	46	502	911	607	2	18	...	176
Householder worked in 1979	103	252	23	229	522	325	2	6	...	81
With related children under 18 years	172	379	37	439	739	539	2	18	...	176
With related children under 6 years	42	184	11	255	273	317	—	6	...	64
Householder 65 years and over	296	234	95	184	570	111	—	6	...	92
Unrelated individuals	1 228	484	316	351	3 033	639	22	44	...	187
Percent below poverty level	43.0	46.4	52.8	62.5	29.9	50.7	62.9	50.0	...	68.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 860	\$2 229	\$2 218	\$2 107	\$2 078	\$2 153	\$1 091	\$1 281	...	\$2 458
With Social Security income	841	237	191	180	1 256	285	17	29	...	94
With public assistance income	167	139	51	168	320	145	3	6	...	49
Worked in 1979	198	116	83	69	1 373	215	8	11	...	27
65 years and over	796	225	169	223	1 108	256	14	21	...	103
Persons	4 307	4 516	1 163	6 057	13 196	5 800	45	290	...	2 078
Percent below poverty level	12.6	30.4	15.9	52.4	10.6	43.0	6.5	32.5	...	44.0
Related children under 18 years	1 158	1 944	268	2 846	4 247	2 564	11	102	...	988
Related children 5 to 17 years	970	1 513	191	2 151	3 195	1 876	11	58	...	812
60 years and over	1 569	880	445	734	2 685	639	14	46	...	309
65 years and over	1 237	686	341	504	2 045	441	14	36	...	238
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	12.2	7.7	28.7	4.5	20.9	—	15.9	...	23.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.5	40.1	21.5	63.6	14.7	50.2	6.5	36.6	...	54.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.1	55.1	32.5	79.8	23.1	66.7	21.0	51.5	...	69.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	4 645	3 803
With Social Security income.....	1 213	1 055
Income above poverty level.....	1 058	665
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	265	254
With public assistance income.....	370	1 045
Income above poverty level.....	234	488
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	55	179
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 720	2 690
With related children under 18 years.....	2 480	2 643
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 896	2 276
Female householder, no husband present.....	616	1 331
Householder worked in 1979.....	370	763
With related children under 18 years.....	280	997
With related children under 6 years.....	52	441
Householder 65 years and over.....	711	650
Unrelated individuals	1 319	1 203
With Social Security income.....	635	476
Income above poverty level.....	378	124
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	159	75
With public assistance income.....	126	312
Income above poverty level.....	36	35
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	18	35
Worked in 1979.....	687	592
65 years and over.....	603	408
Persons	16 215	17 626
Related children under 18 years.....	4 583	6 891
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 406	4 905
60 years and over.....	2 598	2 171
65 years and over.....	1 781	1 507

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	426	1 288
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	33.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 840	\$3 416
Persons per family.....	3.68	4.76
With Social Security income.....	155	390
With public assistance income.....	136	557
Householder worked in 1979.....	244	758
With related children under 18 years.....	282	1 055
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	222	939
Female householder, no husband present.....	124	670
Householder worked in 1979.....	54	370
With related children under 18 years.....	90	575
With related children under 6 years.....	35	274
Householder 65 years and over.....	91	219
Unrelated individuals	421	780
Percent below poverty level.....	31.9	64.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 264	\$1 771
With Social Security income.....	257	352
With public assistance income.....	90	277
Worked in 1979.....	107	283
65 years and over.....	246	302
Persons	1 955	6 950
Percent below poverty level.....	12.1	39.4
Related children under 18 years.....	650	3 175
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	488	2 367
60 years and over.....	450	887
65 years and over.....	391	635

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	702	1 768
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	46.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 052	\$4 241
Persons per family.....	3.63	4.64
With Social Security income.....	257	553
With public assistance income.....	192	679
Householder worked in 1979.....	453	1 041
With related children under 18 years.....	446	1 395
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	363	1 259
Female householder, no husband present.....	173	863
Householder worked in 1979.....	97	465
With related children under 18 years.....	128	720
With related children under 6 years.....	35	315
Householder 65 years and over.....	158	357
Unrelated individuals	525	833
Percent below poverty level.....	39.8	69.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 830	\$2 555
With Social Security income.....	321	367
With public assistance income.....	90	285
Worked in 1979.....	149	313
65 years and over.....	310	320
Persons	3 042	9 064
Percent below poverty level.....	18.8	51.4
Related children under 18 years.....	1 047	4 128
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	803	3 073
60 years and over.....	666	1 196
65 years and over.....	573	884

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	8.1	27.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	23.3	61.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	37.6	76.0

Marion		Marlboro			Newberry		Oconee	
Race		Race			Race		Race	
		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						
White	Black	White	Black		White	Black	White	Black
4 645	3 803	4 565	3 132	115	6 172	2 279	12 656	1 150
1 213	1 055	1 349	897	14	1 798	531	2 852	350
1 058	665	1 167	617	12	1 624	426	2 561	255
265	254	287	208	6	556	107	867	57
370	1 045	483	841	18	232	381	708	166
234	488	342	405	12	166	251	465	99
55	179	52	101	—	13	65	81	17
3 720	2 690	3 538	2 162	80	4 869	1 656	10 224	838
2 480	2 643	2 522	2 275	101	2 791	1 540	6 779	800
1 896	2 276	2 158	1 953	94	2 315	1 372	5 537	687
616	1 331	641	1 025	31	500	750	1 250	326
370	763	381	526	4	363	465	809	162
280	997	348	830	29	268	554	770	280
52	441	116	379	19	79	253	317	88
711	650	742	499	2	1 169	414	1 748	233
1 319	1 203	1 367	812	16	1 945	834	3 686	413
635	476	683	305	4	1 033	336	1 528	140
378	124	286	84	—	620	77	700	82
159	75	149	59	—	401	51	468	67
126	312	172	138	6	61	132	398	53
36	35	21	12	—	5	17	45	24
18	35	2	12	—	3	17	19	24
687	592	584	424	8	858	398	1 896	241
603	408	616	274	4	991	379	1 547	117
16 215	17 626	16 391	14 509	433	20 676	9 773	43 271	4 868
4 583	6 891	4 858	5 932	191	4 982	3 396	12 191	1 758
3 406	4 905	3 715	4 423	149	3 745	2 622	9 126	1 326
2 598	2 171	2 764	1 718	23	4 439	1 441	6 643	660
1 781	1 507	1 884	1 287	8	3 251	1 123	4 666	486
426	1 288	476	1 000	39	382	422	1 205	260
9.2	33.9	10.4	31.9	33.9	6.2	18.5	9.5	22.6
\$2 840	\$3 416	\$3 026	\$3 611	\$3 073	\$2 395	\$3 259	\$2 791	\$2 567
3.68	4.76	3.82	4.70	3.64	2.82	3.80	3.44	3.90
155	390	182	280	2	174	105	291	95
136	557	141	436	6	66	130	243	67
244	758	256	516	31	162	182	671	142
282	1 055	297	809	37	154	302	750	209
222	939	250	714	34	130	273	659	189
124	670	116	566	8	53	202	288	148
54	370	39	258	—	38	102	125	74
90	575	93	515	6	47	165	243	142
35	274	46	270	—	24	62	124	40
91	219	105	157	2	136	125	217	85
421	780	603	445	10	822	529	1 448	144
31.9	64.8	44.1	54.8	62.5	32.0	63.4	39.3	34.9
\$1 264	\$1 771	\$1 358	\$1 572	\$717	\$1 123	\$1 752	\$1 467	\$1 700
257	352	297	221	4	413	259	828	58
90	277	151	126	6	56	115	353	29
107	283	94	119	2	110	166	322	48
246	302	317	201	4	380	295	838	48
1 955	6 950	2 244	5 317	152	1 699	2 134	5 563	1 172
12.1	39.4	13.7	36.6	35.1	8.2	21.8	12.9	24.1
650	3 175	659	2 693	70	310	821	1 789	499
488	2 367	499	1 995	63	198	675	1 354	392
450	887	685	672	6	778	576	1 516	200
391	635	517	507	6	646	501	1 226	161
702	1 768	720	1 332	70	612	629	1 859	368
15.1	46.5	15.8	42.5	60.9	9.9	27.6	14.7	32.0
\$3 052	\$4 241	\$3 439	\$4 494	\$3 151	\$2 675	\$3 792	\$3 148	\$3 268
3.63	4.64	3.70	4.64	3.37	2.94	3.94	3.42	3.93
257	553	260	396	2	293	148	537	125
192	679	183	550	16	73	183	307	80
453	1 041	409	742	52	285	286	1 070	220
446	1 395	458	1 050	58	270	464	1 165	287
363	1 259	377	941	55	213	405	989	260
173	863	149	677	18	83	317	417	187
97	465	59	328	—	62	154	212	99
128	720	116	601	16	71	262	348	181
35	315	53	290	10	36	120	180	51
158	357	137	246	2	244	149	398	104
525	833	694	491	10	834	563	1 848	213
39.8	69.2	50.8	60.5	62.5	42.9	67.5	50.1	51.6
\$1 830	\$2 555	\$2 048	\$2 300	\$1 632	\$1 641	\$2 526	\$1 967	\$1 980
321	367	451	243	4	619	285	1 065	105
90	285	153	128	6	59	115	374	50
149	313	129	140	2	119	168	446	66
310	320	373	223	4	570	319	1 074	95
3 042	9 064	3 178	6 841	243	2 637	3 039	8 167	1 674
18.8	51.4	19.4	47.2	56.1	12.8	31.1	18.9	34.4
1 047	4 128	1 004	3 331	112	569	1 165	2 684	719
803	3 073	701	2 511	95	377	876	1 961	553
666	1 196	858	929	6	1 196	711	2 168	292
573	884	637	705	6	1 058	596	1 774	236
8.1	27.1	8.7	27.3	33.7	4.6	14.5	8.1	11.4
23.3	61.5	26.2	56.6	72.5	17.5	37.3	25.6	42.6
37.6	76.0	38.5	71.1	83.4	28.4	55.8	63.3	63.6

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	10 230	10 043	241
With Social Security income	2 387	2 729	49
Income above poverty level	2 146	1 519	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	616	532	14
With public assistance income	466	2 747	34
Income above poverty level	341	1 144	1
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32	289	—
Householder worked in 1979	8 285	6 669	144
With related children under 18 years	5 303	7 106	152
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 377	6 173	146
Female householder, no husband present	900	3 277	86
Householder worked in 1979	614	1 469	40
With related children under 18 years	521	2 496	69
With related children under 6 years	170	1 075	29
Householder 65 years and over	1 529	1 623	17
Unrelated individuals	3 220	2 883	76
With Social Security income	1 528	992	4
Income above poverty level	975	299	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	512	205	—
With public assistance income	178	521	6
Income above poverty level	44	17	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	21	17	—
Worked in 1979	1 740	1 505	62
65 years and over	1 394	989	9
Persons	35 161	43 395	1 077
Related children under 18 years	9 506	16 282	429
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 187	12 316	338
60 years and over	6 062	5 234	80
65 years and over	4 246	3 659	37

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	872	3 736	112
Percent below poverty level	8.5	37.2	46.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 659	\$3 796	\$5 276
Persons per family	3.33	4.19	4.38
With Social Security income	241	1 210	17
With public assistance income	125	1 603	33
Householder worked in 1979	546	1 673	52
With related children under 18 years	572	2 970	81
With related children 5 to 17 years	470	2 646	75
Female householder, no husband present	179	1 971	58
Householder worked in 1979	117	688	21
With related children under 18 years	166	1 655	50
With related children under 6 years	58	765	29
Householder 65 years and over	141	694	2
Unrelated individuals	948	1 499	13
Percent below poverty level	29.4	52.0	17.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 502	\$1 657	\$2 886
With Social Security income	553	693	2
With public assistance income	134	469	6
Worked in 1979	204	410	6
65 years and over	461	740	7
Persons	3 905	17 117	539
Percent below poverty level	11.1	39.4	50.0
Related children under 18 years	1 204	7 686	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	821	5 751	185
60 years and over	967	2 345	32
65 years and over	705	1 763	9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 374	4 647	116
Percent below poverty level	13.4	46.3	48.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 004	\$4 776	\$7 053
Persons per family	3.31	4.21	4.59
With Social Security income	409	1 476	17
With public assistance income	164	1 905	33
Householder worked in 1979	878	2 265	52
With related children under 18 years	852	3 637	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	667	3 200	79
Female householder, no husband present	248	2 271	58
Householder worked in 1979	168	833	21
With related children under 18 years	219	1 858	50
With related children under 6 years	84	851	29
Householder 65 years and over	244	824	2
Unrelated individuals	1 275	1 746	13
Percent below poverty level	39.6	60.6	17.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 900	\$2 278	\$3 791
With Social Security income	818	795	2
With public assistance income	163	484	6
Worked in 1979	312	549	6
65 years and over	706	836	7
Persons	5 871	21 241	570
Percent below poverty level	16.7	48.9	52.9
Related children under 18 years	1 769	9 225	291
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 216	6 904	200
60 years and over	1 539	2 903	36
65 years and over	1 154	2 154	9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.8	28.8	43.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.2	57.7	59.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.4	70.4	76.6

Orangeburg			Pickens			Richland				
Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
White	Black		White	Black		White	Black			
10 230	10 043	241	19 119	1 349	128	39 282	21 709	103	348	760
2 387	2 729	49	4 009	327	30	7 426	4 155	10	17	106
2 146	1 519	32	3 667	274	30	7 091	2 835	5	17	80
616	532	14	1 224	121	14	1 449	946	—	—	19
466	2 747	34	740	132	5	1 287	3 317	13	—	74
341	1 144	1	572	90	5	1 049	1 566	13	—	30
32	289	—	77	33	—	164	419	—	—	8
8 285	6 669	144	16 049	1 069	109	33 041	17 176	93	322	651
5 303	7 106	152	10 142	849	53	19 362	15 632	74	268	502
4 377	6 173	146	8 052	744	51	15 064	12 942	51	178	408
900	3 277	86	1 631	397	18	4 583	7 072	26	68	184
614	1 469	40	1 039	284	18	3 351	4 924	26	61	140
521	2 496	69	910	271	7	2 639	5 658	21	51	157
170	1 075	29	245	137	7	842	2 539	5	11	80
1 529	1 623	17	2 448	228	19	4 754	2 041	—	—	24
3 228	2 883	76	6 396	479	55	23 320	9 062	47	254	256
1 520	992	4	1 900	147	7	4 590	1 873	11	6	30
975	299	2	1 067	49	—	3 307	547	—	—	—
512	205	—	654	49	—	1 500	357	—	—	—
178	521	6	240	46	—	763	779	—	6	—
44	52	—	73	13	—	197	112	—	—	—
21	17	—	47	13	—	115	67	—	—	—
1 740	1 505	62	4 207	334	48	17 970	6 272	36	160	188
1 394	989	9	1 715	140	7	4 091	1 540	11	16	25
35 161	43 395	1 077	67 047	5 366	474	142 568	91 183	294	1 984	3 106
9 506	16 282	429	18 620	1 751	157	33 465	33 407	66	557	1 127
7 187	12 316	338	13 982	1 405	120	24 748	24 642	42	357	854
6 062	5 234	80	8 997	705	71	19 276	7 681	22	74	195
4 246	3 659	37	6 152	547	44	13 060	5 151	11	38	73
872	3 736	112	1 261	295	13	2 051	4 945	17	76	172
8.5	37.2	46.5	6.6	21.9	10.2	5.2	22.8	16.5	21.8	22.6
\$2 659	\$3 796	\$5 276	\$2 708	\$3 109	\$985	\$2 652	\$3 304	\$3 235	\$3 387	\$3 820
3.33	4.19	4.38	3.15	3.77	3.08	3.15	4.10	3.76	3.47	4.56
241	1 210	17	342	53	—	335	1 320	5	—	26
125	1 603	33	168	42	—	238	1 751	—	—	44
546	1 673	52	734	214	13	1 321	2 629	12	62	120
572	2 970	81	793	218	13	1 360	4 048	12	64	143
470	2 646	75	587	200	13	1 010	3 468	12	44	133
179	1 971	58	337	165	7	710	2 887	7	32	91
117	688	21	170	111	7	436	1 487	7	25	53
166	1 655	50	275	128	7	579	2 520	7	26	82
58	765	29	114	62	7	265	1 289	—	3	38
141	694	2	183	56	—	170	643	—	—	—
948	1 499	13	2 469	161	24	5 215	3 589	18	92	97
29.4	52.0	17.1	38.6	33.6	43.6	22.4	39.6	38.3	36.2	37.9
\$1 502	\$1 657	\$2 886	\$1 710	\$1 611	\$2 703	\$1 751	\$2 031	\$1 865	\$3 145	\$2 484
553	693	2	833	98	7	1 283	1 326	11	6	18
134	469	6	167	33	—	566	667	—	6	—
204	410	6	1 268	60	17	2 857	1 258	7	6	45
461	740	7	777	88	7	1 157	1 021	7	16	12
3 905	17 117	539	6 438	1 273	64	11 677	23 902	48	383	824
11.1	39.4	50.0	9.6	23.7	13.5	8.2	26.2	16.3	19.3	26.5
1 204	7 686	268	1 605	531	22	2 668	10 593	13	104	422
821	5 751	185	1 225	448	11	1 845	7 876	13	69	341
967	2 345	32	1 438	193	7	1 911	2 790	7	29	35
705	1 763	9	1 112	169	7	1 440	2 008	7	22	22
1 374	4 647	116	2 106	488	19	3 104	6 816	17	93	225
13.4	46.3	48.1	11.0	36.2	14.8	7.9	31.4	16.5	26.7	29.6
\$3 004	\$4 776	\$7 053	\$2 861	\$3 279	\$2 390	\$3 057	\$4 021	\$5 010	\$4 262	\$4 682
3.31	4.21	4.59	3.26	3.70	3.74	3.17	4.10	3.76	3.41	4.24
409	1 476	17	649	135	—	666	1 789	5	—	45
164	1 905	33	241	88	—	308	2 165	—	—	44
878	2 265	52	1 294	357	19	2 089	4 053	12	79	162
852	3 637	85	1 289	340	19	1 987	5 526	12	68	174
667	3 200	79	972	298	19	1 438	4 720	12	48	160
248	2 271	58	468	236	7	985	3 855	7	36	121
168	833	21	251	158	7	615	2 244	7	29	77
219	1 858	50	355	181	7	744	3 315	7	30	104
84	851	29	131	96	7	341	1 679	—	3	38
244	824	2	411	114	—	393	922	—	—	5
1 275	1 746	13	2 979	200	30	6 600	4 154	18	104	101
39.6	60.6	17.1	46.6	41.8	54.5	28.3	45.8	38.3	40.9	39.5
\$1 900	\$2 278	\$3 791	\$2 264	\$2 121	\$3 044	\$2 218	\$2 626	\$2 781	\$3 680	\$3 310
818	795	2	1 086	121	7	1 832	1 495	11	6	18
163	484	6	185	33	—	626	690	—	6	—
312	549	6	1 508	74	23	3 696	1 671	7	18	49
706	836	7	986	116	7	1 637	1 153	7	16	12
5 871	21 241	570	9 834	2 005	101	16 414	31 996	48	559	1 026
16.7	48.9	52.9	14.7	37.4	21.3	11.5	35.1	16.3	28.2	33.0
1 769	9 225	291	2 751	788	40	3 968	14 296	13	164	523
1 216	6 904	200	2 006	596	29	2 703	10 598	13	104	432
1 539	2 903	36	2 177	348	7	2 944	3 565	7	29	40
1 154	2 154	9	1 726	302	7	2 326	2 627	7	22	27
6.8	28.8	43.1	6.2	17.3	5.1	5.2	17.9	12.9	13.1	20.4
22.2	57.7	59.2	19.7	42.9	30.8	15.1	42.6	17.7	36.0	38.8
33.4	70.4	76.6	31.0	58.6	43.5	23.7	58.0	42.5	48.9	46.1

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Saluda		Spartanburg					Sumter				
	Race		Race					Race				
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
Families	2 975	1 310	45 777	9 272	162	325		13 311	8 727	65	310	
With Social Security income	897	335	10 868	2 403	11	80		2 015	2 246	—	22	
Income above poverty level	769	196	9 933	1 648	11	53		1 839	1 226	—	4	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	203	77	3 178	570	—	23		529	430	—	4	
With public assistance income	220	283	2 167	1 648	5	46		585	2 371	—	44	
Income above poverty level	166	155	1 591	834	—	30		464	821	—	12	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	25	38	392	131	—	6		60	201	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979	2 342	937	37 398	6 644	142	204		11 472	5 854	60	250	
With related children under 18 years	1 448	996	23 688	6 514	139	206		7 843	6 260	60	222	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 190	821	19 254	5 601	110	190		5 917	5 139	50	172	
Female householder, no husband present	171	387	4 827	3 332	5	76		1 265	2 825	22	74	
Householder worked in 1979	258	205	2 997	1 889	—	23		827	1 272	17	43	
With related children under 18 years	115	310	2 730	2 538	5	63		825	2 118	22	74	
With related children under 6 years	25	162	802	963	—	10		353	1 063	11	36	
Householder 65 years and over	548	203	6 346	1 478	5	40		1 091	1 409	—	10	
Unrelated individuals	802	339	14 137	3 481	68	81		3 604	2 339	28	74	
With Social Security income	429	126	5 408	1 121	13	4		1 229	776	13	6	
Income above poverty level	167	31	3 150	439	7	7		777	206	6	—	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	135	22	1 954	307	7	—		411	159	—	—	
With public assistance income	101	39	815	505	—	—		215	522	—	—	
Income above poverty level	39	2	212	141	—	—		47	58	—	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	35	—	138	82	—	—		35	28	—	—	
Worked in 1979	292	211	8 107	1 918	43	64		2 270	1 144	15	47	
65 years and over	438	108	5 141	975	13	8		1 100	783	6	—	
Persons	10 271	5 688	156 523	39 745	830	1 436		46 687	37 586	527	1 233	
Related children under 18 years	2 718	2 233	41 897	14 331	284	579		14 158	14 441	160	527	
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 077	1 644	31 878	10 942	202	450		10 273	10 690	105	348	
60 years and over	1 992	606	24 652	4 861	49	113		4 834	4 511	12	68	
65 years and over	1 439	451	17 067	3 404	35	81		3 248	3 111	12	34	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	355	422	3 284	2 588	26	71		876	3 382	16	102	
Percent below poverty level	11.9	32.2	7.2	27.9	16.0	21.8		6.6	38.8	24.6	32.9	
Mean income deficit	\$2 607	\$3 515	\$2 697	\$3 582	\$2 503	\$4 300		\$2 669	\$3 604	\$4 490	\$4 242	
Persons per family	3.25	4.44	3.23	4.01	3.54	4.17		3.30	4.42	3.63	4.22	
With Social Security income	128	139	755	755	—	27		176	1 020	—	18	
With public assistance income	54	128	576	814	5	16		121	1 550	—	32	
Householder worked in 1979	193	206	1 754	1 195	6	27		554	1 551	11	53	
With related children under 18 years	152	318	2 080	2 082	18	62		643	2 685	16	96	
With related children 5 to 17 years	139	265	1 753	1 785	11	62		413	2 307	10	76	
Female householder, no husband present	50	191	1 009	1 547	5	40		297	1 634	16	61	
Householder worked in 1979	18	91	481	689	—	10		137	557	11	30	
With related children under 18 years	31	163	832	1 375	5	34		251	1 391	16	61	
With related children under 6 years	9	109	310	547	—	10		148	746	11	36	
Householder 65 years and over	99	103	580	421	5	6		92	683	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	342	164	4 373	1 632	31	17		780	1 277	7	39	
Percent below poverty level	42.6	48.4	30.9	46.9	45.6	21.0		21.6	54.6	25.0	52.7	
Mean income deficit	\$1 237	\$1 589	\$1 555	\$1 946	\$2 823	\$2 789		\$1 584	\$1 791	\$2 660	\$2 611	
With Social Security income	262	95	2 258	682	6	4		452	570	7	6	
With public assistance income	62	37	603	364	—	—		168	464	—	—	
Worked in 1979	26	60	1 143	443	13	—		145	303	—	18	
65 years and over	260	76	2 252	640	6	6		402	569	—	—	
Persons	1 499	2 037	14 948	12 053	123	295		3 656	16 224	86	457	
Percent below poverty level	14.6	35.8	9.6	30.3	14.8	20.5		7.8	43.2	16.3	37.1	
Related children under 18 years	400	946	4 285	5 185	35	168		1 282	7 121	23	233	
Related children 5 to 17 years	329	673	3 222	3 853	19	126		787	5 297	18	179	
60 years and over	545	246	4 102	1 811	11	19		750	2 232	6	34	
65 years and over	433	215	3 253	1 274	11	12		560	1 625	6	6	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	484	562	5 166	3 382	26	102		1 632	4 197	16	115	
Percent below poverty level	16.3	42.9	11.3	36.5	16.0	31.4		12.3	48.1	24.6	37.1	
Mean income deficit	\$3 248	\$4 449	\$3 013	\$4 400	\$4 273	\$4 615		\$2 678	\$4 668	\$6 131	\$5 562	
Persons per family	3.11	4.38	3.20	4.05	3.54	4.00		3.48	4.33	3.63	4.18	
With Social Security income	201	186	1 750	1 016	—	37		313	1 232	—	18	
With public assistance income	65	177	857	972	5	18		182	1 731	—	38	
Householder worked in 1979	263	316	2 783	1 705	6	40		1 150	2 136	11	66	
With related children under 18 years	197	437	3 034	2 687	18	81		1 247	3 292	16	109	
With related children 5 to 17 years	180	374	2 347	2 335	11	81		819	2 817	10	83	
Female householder, no husband present	69	267	1 370	1 885	5	40		404	1 904	16	61	
Householder worked in 1979	25	145	687	869	—	10		216	701	11	30	
With related children under 18 years	42	227	1 060	1 639	5	34		332	1 588	16	61	
With related children under 6 years	9	124	388	671	—	10		193	845	11	36	
Householder 65 years and over	168	126	1 144	569	5	11		197	817	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	458	192	5 716	1 944	38	17		1 023	1 477	7	44	
Percent below poverty level	57.1	56.6	40.4	55.8	55.9	21.0		28.4	63.1	25.0	59.5	
Mean income deficit	\$1 715	\$2 219	\$1 999	\$2 478	\$3 125	\$3 707		\$2 022	\$2 412	\$3 605	\$3 186	
With Social Security income	351	115	3 251	877	13	4		599	657	7	6	
With public assistance income	89	37	676	393	—	—		176	493	—	—	
Worked in 1979	40	74	1 515	575	13	—		235	382	—	23	
65 years and over	362	96	3 149	781	13	6		509	667	—	—	
Persons	1 963	2 654	22 199	15 661	132	462		6 630	19 657	145	534	
Percent below poverty level	19.1	46.7	14.2	39.4	15.9	32.2		14.2	52.3	27.5	43.3	
Related children under 18 years	497	1 241	6 316	6 659	35	259		2 559	8 446	45	272	
Related children 5 to 17 years	422	895	4 645	4 992	19	200		1 534	6 242	29	208	
60 years and over	769	334	6 453	2 368	18	30		1 097	2 706	6	34	
65 years and over	645	290	5 233	1 693	18	23		832	1 954	6	6	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.2	23.2	5.7	21.4	14.8	15.3		4.9	30.4	15.4	28.5	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.9	55.0	18.7	48.6	23.9	42.9		20.8	64.3	39.3	54.7	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.9	69.7	30.0	63.3	29.3	58.7		34.0	76.9	68.9	62.3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Union		Williamsburg				York			
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹		Race		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	White	Black			White	Black		
Families	6 355	2 046	4 013	5 221	178		22 743	5 074	303	118
With Social Security income.....	1 694	576	1 126	1 449	69		4 574	1 300	33	5
Income above poverty level.....	1 576	445	999	933	20		4 255	879	28	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	505	144	207	304	13		1 241	197	—	—
With public assistance income.....	363	353	257	1 452	39		847	806	—	36
Income above poverty level.....	299	208	186	682	11		690	451	10	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	29	49	38	200	5		99	102	5	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 203	1 549	3 233	3 518	121		19 336	3 814	282	97
With related children under 18 years.....	3 044	1 370	2 108	3 873	134		12 448	3 540	242	94
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 500	1 230	1 674	3 311	115		10 028	3 126	175	90
Female householder, no husband present.....	611	635	379	1 328	36		1 990	1 712	27	47
Householder worked in 1979.....	297	384	186	664	16		1 367	1 042	11	26
With related children under 18 years.....	270	451	193	1 010	31		1 248	1 237	16	38
With related children under 6 years.....	85	196	32	411	14		359	512	5	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	986	314	585	813	18		2 723	662	11	—
Unrelated individuals	1 723	561	1 150	1 031	27		6 176	1 654	65	44
With Social Security income.....	1 006	289	528	508	7		2 237	622	16	—
Income above poverty level.....	528	63	311	142	—		1 463	146	16	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	369	28	176	92	—		849	116	16	—
With public assistance income.....	119	51	123	298	9		282	225	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	44	8	20	27	—		82	21	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	23	—	—	17	—		50	8	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	718	247	599	327	11		3 830	906	22	32
65 years and over.....	948	263	520	571	16		2 076	564	21	7
Persons	21 588	9 050	14 289	23 726	802		78 986	23 143	1 351	712
Related children under 18 years.....	5 442	3 279	4 056	9 640	333		22 635	8 916	317	342
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 131	2 426	2 984	7 137	269		17 208	6 815	415	266
60 years and over.....	3 850	1 213	2 316	2 957	116		10 579	2 587	60	12
65 years and over.....	2 780	850	1 599	2 003	63		7 010	1 835	43	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	357	381	335	1 786	57		1 152	1 185	31	22
Percent below poverty level.....	5.6	18.6	8.3	34.2	32.0		5.1	23.4	10.2	18.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 291	\$3 082	\$2 566	\$3 914	\$4 039		\$2 649	\$3 325	\$4 963	\$1 255
Persons per family.....	3.09	4.04	3.50	4.73	5.05		3.54	4.15	5.55	3.86
With Social Security income.....	118	131	127	516	49		421	421	5	5
With public assistance income.....	64	145	71	770	28		157	355	—	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	188	187	158	848	20		753	552	31	10
With related children under 18 years.....	209	301	201	1 393	46		818	892	31	22
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	136	268	173	1 246	46		680	843	31	18
Female householder, no husband present.....	86	215	81	796	26		312	698	5	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	31	105	30	309	6		195	341	5	6
With related children under 18 years.....	76	186	67	619	26		280	592	5	18
With related children under 6 years.....	28	103	12	306	9		119	263	5	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	88	78	61	329	13		197	274	—	—
Unrelated individuals	661	344	355	672	16		1 378	795	21	12
Percent below poverty level.....	38.4	61.3	30.9	65.2	59.3		22.3	48.1	32.3	27.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 153	\$1 464	\$1 383	\$1 487	\$485		\$1 616	\$1 498	\$2 731	\$3 390
With Social Security income.....	478	226	217	366	7		774	476	—	—
With public assistance income.....	75	43	103	271	9		200	204	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	100	70	80	80	—		336	156	—	—
65 years and over.....	441	206	223	453	16		679	425	5	7
Persons	1 763	1 885	1 542	9 098	318		5 429	5 702	229	130
Percent below poverty level.....	8.2	20.8	10.8	38.3	39.7		6.9	24.6	17.0	18.3
Related children under 18 years.....	384	741	467	4 165	131		1 894	2 560	151	75
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	256	542	373	3 155	118		1 425	1 916	113	67
60 years and over.....	707	468	484	1 306	56		1 264	1 095	5	12
65 years and over.....	592	317	336	1 001	48		1 004	888	5	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	562	579	461	2 361	83		1 791	1 509	46	37
Percent below poverty level.....	8.8	28.3	11.5	45.2	46.6		7.9	29.7	15.2	31.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 684	\$3 610	\$3 232	\$4 798	\$4 670		\$3 030	\$4 256	\$5 340	\$2 100
Persons per family.....	3.11	4.43	3.52	4.78	4.88		3.39	4.25	5.28	4.57
With Social Security income.....	215	219	173	681	57		828	528	5	5
With public assistance income.....	84	181	79	932	28		231	413	—	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	310	320	244	1 213	38		1 100	780	46	25
With related children under 18 years.....	303	421	292	1 898	72		1 163	1 146	46	37
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	230	376	230	1 682	72		945	1 066	46	33
Female householder, no husband present.....	140	286	94	914	26		453	819	5	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	51	145	37	380	6		283	406	5	12
With related children under 18 years.....	94	250	74	729	26		385	681	5	24
With related children under 6 years.....	28	137	19	339	9		146	275	5	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	129	146	92	439	13		426	312	—	—
Unrelated individuals	806	383	419	754	16		1 950	885	28	12
Percent below poverty level.....	46.8	68.3	36.4	73.1	59.3		31.6	53.5	43.1	27.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 743	\$2 152	\$1 988	\$2 174	\$1 355		\$1 921	\$2 223	\$2 747	\$4 291
With Social Security income.....	599	233	262	439	7		1 239	532	—	—
With public assistance income.....	98	43	103	271	9		218	204	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	129	102	104	92	—		443	190	7	—
65 years and over.....	554	213	270	509	16		1 137	475	5	7
Persons	2 551	2 950	2 060	12 022	435		8 024	7 281	293	214
Percent below poverty level.....	11.8	32.6	14.4	50.7	54.2		10.2	31.5	21.7	30.1
Related children under 18 years.....	605	1 220	640	5 466	193		2 637	3 289	180	132
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	446	872	479	4 117	166		1 964	2 498	142	116
60 years and over.....	962	621	583	1 692	68		2 221	1 300	5	12
65 years and over.....	774	449	430	1 259	48		1 855	1 017	5	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.1	13.7	6.4	27.7	25.1		4.2	16.7	12.5	6.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.6	43.2	20.0	61.7	65.8		14.8	40.7	32.9	37.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	32.0	58.4	30.2	77.6	74.6		24.3	56.4	47.4	47.5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	1 432 513	16 682	41 676	6 300	63 961	10 090	8 283	25 773	39 082	12 206
White	959 944	11 837	29 484	2 439	56 330	4 175	5 423	13 355	20 482	5 504
Black	464 982	4 828	12 088	3 833	7 466	5 900	2 836	12 021	18 406	6 702
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3 835	—	80	2	—	—	—	55	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 443	11	19	26	155	15	24	175	68	—
Spanish origin ¹	14 436	158	279	110	303	41	105	622	182	117
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	1 432 513	16 682	41 676	6 300	63 961	10 090	8 283	25 773	39 082	12 206
Male	701 821	8 165	20 659	2 965	31 635	4 801	4 089	13 236	19 464	5 833
Female	730 692	8 517	21 017	3 335	32 326	5 289	4 194	12 537	19 618	6 373
Total persons	1 432 513	16 682	41 676	6 300	63 961	10 090	8 283	25 773	39 082	12 206
Under 5 years	114 091	1 159	3 306	562	4 690	792	702	2 276	3 381	994
5 to 9 years	124 094	1 324	3 865	520	5 439	770	715	1 972	3 932	991
10 to 14 years	132 587	1 400	3 842	660	5 570	972	832	2 113	3 668	1 117
15 to 19 years	144 835	1 675	4 104	679	5 646	1 284	802	2 883	4 338	1 314
20 to 24 years	124 412	1 534	3 343	432	4 920	1 188	674	3 801	3 525	1 023
25 to 29 years	117 880	1 252	3 238	512	5 400	629	653	2 363	3 186	935
30 to 34 years	111 487	1 166	3 451	431	5 457	727	619	1 455	2 831	906
35 to 39 years	89 594	994	2 554	341	4 864	506	513	1 234	2 404	742
40 to 44 years	76 793	843	2 229	265	3 950	455	359	1 166	1 869	551
45 to 49 years	70 027	844	2 394	244	3 342	335	420	925	1 733	472
50 to 54 years	68 949	921	2 112	329	3 135	393	371	1 087	1 862	507
55 to 59 years	68 799	846	2 118	329	3 135	524	425	1 210	1 773	618
60 to 64 years	58 454	756	1 613	232	2 742	485	272	1 136	1 615	625
65 to 69 years	51 772	787	1 465	301	2 300	428	289	960	1 096	549
70 to 74 years	36 004	427	985	177	1 652	303	300	574	574	337
75 to 79 years	22 201	339	587	130	912	150	201	348	563	228
80 to 84 years	11 522	205	283	81	457	107	35	137	170	164
85 years and over	9 012	210	187	75	350	42	101	133	141	133
Median	28.2	30.0	28.7	27.9	30.3	25.3	28.2	24.8	26.1	28.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 432 513	16 682	41 676	6 300	63 961	10 090	8 283	25 773	39 082	12 206
In households	1 412 662	16 164	41 385	6 257	63 655	9 320	8 155	24 168	38 634	12 206
Family householder:										
Male	315 506	3 882	9 670	1 110	16 414	1 979	1 776	5 087	8 230	2 429
Female	62 041	711	403	—	1 997	376	320	1 269	1 522	654
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	31 691	442	1 058	206	1 231	256	224	879	722	277
Female	46 205	639	1 317	213	2 013	272	241	754	995	497
Spouse	314 363	3 610	9 581	1 157	16 497	1 956	1 772	5 141	8 312	2 503
Child	533 134	5 738	15 554	2 396	22 434	3 613	3 233	8 644	15 550	4 581
Other relatives	96 915	1 051	2 271	702	2 615	777	577	2 037	2 907	1 199
Nonrelatives	12 807	91	345	70	454	91	12	357	396	66
Persons per household	3.10	2.85	3.04	3.24	2.94	3.23	3.18	3.03	3.37	3.16
Persons per family	3.50	3.26	3.43	3.81	3.26	3.69	3.66	3.49	3.74	3.69
Persons under 18 years	461 334	4 840	13 634	2 212	19 330	3 269	2 754	7 938	13 740	3 900
Percent living with two parents	74.5	72.9	78.5	59.0	84.6	70.7	79.2	65.2	75.7	68.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	133 644	1 603	3 684	581	5 230	1 304	743	2 721	3 733	1 169
Children ever born	58 679	564	1 580	290	2 036	360	314	1 508	1 871	573
Per 1,000 women	439	352	429	499	389	276	423	554	501	490
Women 25 to 34 years	116 470	1 232	3 430	479	5 588	708	633	1 823	3 090	955
Children ever born	210 071	2 136	6 421	983	8 891	1 400	1 287	3 257	6 610	1 644
Per 1,000 women	1 804	1 734	1 872	2 052	1 591	1 977	2 033	1 787	2 139	1 721
Women 35 to 44 years	83 870	903	2 390	324	4 355	475	435	1 244	2 164	650
Children ever born	244 995	2 483	6 860	912	10 485	1 674	1 267	3 880	7 307	2 014
Per 1,000 women	2 921	2 750	2 870	2 815	2 408	3 524	2 913	3 119	3 377	3 098
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	1 318 451	15 523	38 377	5 817	59 385	9 149	7 487	23 382	35 946	11 166
Same house	838 320	10 248	23 275	4 142	35 377	6 204	4 752	12 731	23 034	8 076
Different house in United States	474 150	5 223	15 042	1 659	23 975	2 908	2 735	10 311	12 737	3 088
Same county	284 279	2 625	8 770	941	14 808	1 377	1 643	3 581	5 589	1 592
Different county	189 871	2 598	6 272	718	9 167	1 531	1 092	6 730	7 148	1 496
Same State	90 533	1 610	2 529	350	5 424	923	425	1 071	4 070	909
Different State	99 338	988	3 743	368	3 743	608	667	5 659	3 078	587
Abroad	5 981	52	60	16	33	37	—	340	175	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	792 494	9 590	23 216	3 447	37 696	5 084	4 558	12 728	20 238	6 767
Elementary:										
0 to 7 years	185 876	2 395	4 695	1 042	6 972	1 363	1 381	2 660	5 079	1 560
8 years	59 433	865	1 573	277	2 777	403	322	572	1 473	496
High school:										
1 to 3 years	178 422	2 320	4 949	708	8 852	1 167	1 175	2 136	4 455	1 494
4 years	219 316	2 401	6 943	810	10 983	1 178	1 060	3 888	6 230	1 817
College:										
1 to 3 years	82 173	833	2 475	316	4 588	587	323	1 724	1 784	725
4 or more years	67 274	776	2 581	294	3 524	386	297	1 748	1 217	675
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	598 252	7 229	17 295	2 286	30 025	3 726	3 279	8 153	13 407	5 023
Agriculture	24 938	152	478	318	677	405	246	590	270	465
Forestry and fisheries	2 112	7	72	17	10	6	10	192	199	18
Mining	1 443	12	136	—	35	8	5	53	18	—
Construction	48 991	540	1 293	152	2 406	300	275	806	1 998	383
Manufacturing	234 862	3 829	7 614	759	13 870	1 214	1 595	883	3 634	1 580
Transportation	16 720	225	578	44	932	60	29	275	669	104
Communications and other public utilities	16 514	132	494	101	722	127	98	242	530	115
Wholesale trade	19 913	134	410	60	1 120	155	63	205	367	171
Retail trade	75 553	681	1 940	209	3 644	477	231	1 324	1 601	562
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 073	110	478	52	988	71	61	391	324	135
Business and repair services	14 623	105	320	30	694	79	83	297	359	106
Personal services	19 075	132	426	117	591	118	114	696	452	247
Entertainment and recreation services	3 264	15	48	3	107	6	30	103	112	33
Professional and related services	83 172	991	2 419	355	3 743	62	511	1 548	1 996	852
Health services	25 358	212	898	66	1 147	155	146	423	498	163
Educational services	42 195	638	1 110	212	1 928	420	222	797	1 099	464
Public administration	18 999	164	589	69	486	58	128	593	843	234

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester	Edgefield
Total persons	34 573	23 438	20 658	29 787	22 718	25 567	42 675	24 023	24 708	12 206
White	12 584	20 376	12 922	20 622	9 321	13 397	24 703	12 675	14 012	6 095
Black	21 852	2 948	7 696	9 075	13 328	12 031	17 893	10 846	10 238	6 021
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	35	24	33	71	5	121	48	385	350	25
Asian and Pacific Islander	82	37	—	—	64	11	31	102	54	53
Spanish origin ¹	443	177	150	496	445	397	370	199	480	201

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	34 573	23 438	20 658	29 787	22 718	25 567	42 675	24 023	24 708	12 206
Male	16 512	11 524	9 927	14 563	10 976	12 427	20 744	11 500	12 169	6 039
Female	18 061	11 914	10 731	15 224	11 742	13 140	21 931	12 523	12 539	6 167
Total persons	34 573	23 438	20 658	29 787	22 718	25 567	42 675	24 023	24 708	12 206
Under 5 years	2 761	1 714	1 585	2 396	1 926	1 985	3 781	2 499	1 933	1 038
5 to 9 years	2 696	1 954	1 847	2 526	1 884	2 295	4 230	2 442	2 106	1 081
10 to 14 years	3 572	2 393	1 766	2 913	2 262	2 518	4 032	2 388	2 501	1 218
15 to 19 years	4 381	2 124	1 973	2 944	2 572	2 755	4 359	2 626	2 588	1 245
20 to 24 years	2 910	1 784	1 621	2 378	1 999	1 948	3 456	2 123	2 118	1 016
25 to 29 years	2 838	1 845	1 565	2 316	1 858	2 203	3 608	1 922	1 975	1 019
30 to 34 years	2 400	2 013	1 482	2 490	1 550	1 741	3 499	1 696	1 830	946
35 to 39 years	2 026	1 532	1 159	1 959	1 078	1 337	2 684	1 240	1 567	782
40 to 44 years	1 717	1 384	1 118	1 447	1 092	1 415	2 127	1 082	1 310	569
45 to 49 years	1 587	1 127	1 013	1 342	871	1 181	1 981	966	1 262	562
50 to 54 years	1 650	1 218	1 005	1 450	1 050	1 306	1 966	1 126	1 120	540
55 to 59 years	1 716	1 291	1 155	1 514	1 186	1 191	1 925	1 063	1 170	600
60 to 64 years	1 322	866	1 036	1 187	994	1 083	1 551	900	1 084	470
65 to 69 years	1 135	741	1 048	1 184	970	1 075	1 438	800	868	470
70 to 74 years	875	713	677	730	634	689	941	550	622	267
75 to 79 years	501	377	303	514	394	464	485	348	395	229
80 to 84 years	213	204	170	321	198	176	339	141	161	72
85 years and over	273	158	135	176	200	205	273	111	98	82
Median	26.7	29.7	29.9	28.7	26.9	27.9	27.1	24.9	27.8	27.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	34 573	23 438	20 658	29 787	22 718	25 567	42 675	24 023	24 708	12 206
In households	34 540	23 318	20 595	29 673	22 536	25 528	42 317	23 872	24 667	12 170
Family householder: Male	6 367	5 595	4 415	6 451	4 182	5 344	8 628	4 426	5 266	2 598
Female	2 061	859	1 035	1 472	1 386	1 219	2 173	1 232	1 183	445
Nonfamily householder: Male	649	479	398	493	493	698	980	500	517	278
Female	937	760	757	1 223	705	886	1 199	754	760	313
Spouse	6 278	5 668	4 471	6 179	4 112	5 231	8 631	4 376	5 370	2 691
Child	13 768	8 658	7 870	11 186	9 000	9 816	16 716	9 931	9 779	4 963
Other relatives	4 071	1 127	1 524	2 045	2 446	2 087	3 604	2 451	1 576	809
Nonrelatives	409	172	125	352	212	247	386	202	216	73
Persons per household	3.45	3.03	3.12	2.99	3.33	3.13	3.26	3.45	3.19	3.35
Persons per family	3.86	3.39	3.54	3.45	3.79	3.61	3.68	3.96	3.59	3.78
Persons under 18 years	11 788	7 351	6 509	9 663	7 743	8 631	15 004	9 162	8 180	4 098
Percent living with two parents	63.4	79.0	70.5	74.6	64.9	70.7	67.3	64.0	75.1	77.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 823	1 894	1 807	2 632	2 345	2 336	3 930	2 441	2 336	1 131
Children ever born	1 476	891	871	1 163	964	1 082	1 972	1 646	873	497
Per 1,000 women	386	470	482	442	411	463	502	674	374	439
Women 25 to 34 years	2 747	1 944	1 552	2 423	1 738	2 051	3 657	1 875	1 921	992
Children ever born	5 048	3 495	2 978	4 559	3 213	3 973	6 813	4 249	3 508	2 007
Per 1,000 women	1 838	1 798	1 919	1 882	1 849	1 937	1 863	2 266	1 826	2 023
Women 35 to 44 years	2 017	1 413	1 209	1 688	1 100	1 416	2 491	1 223	1 478	660
Children ever born	6 938	3 896	3 219	4 772	3 629	4 707	7 541	4 484	5 036	2 188
Per 1,000 women	3 440	2 757	2 663	2 827	3 299	3 324	3 027	3 666	3 407	3 315

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	31 897	21 763	19 016	27 374	20 797	23 529	38 885	21 527	22 202	11 116
Same house	21 599	14 901	14 104	17 741	14 615	15 720	25 453	13 581	14 716	8 418
Different house in United States	10 279	6 787	4 901	9 557	6 089	7 675	13 401	7 868	7 166	2 674
Same county	7 231	4 227	3 484	6 250	3 659	4 926	9 155	5 522	3 843	1 109
Different county	3 048	2 560	1 417	3 307	2 430	2 749	4 246	2 346	3 323	1 565
Same State	561	901	763	1 358	1 708	1 323	2 316	1 101	2 012	924
Different State	2 487	1 659	654	1 949	722	1 426	1 930	1 245	1 311	641
Abroad	19	75	11	76	93	134	31	78	320	24

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	18 253	13 469	11 866	16 630	12 075	14 066	22 817	11 945	13 462	6 608
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 279	3 654	3 275	4 766	3 645	3 348	5 565	3 823	3 386	1 618
8 years	1 306	1 015	1 068	1 576	1 098	972	1 963	889	1 028	616
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 501	3 180	2 712	3 882	2 532	3 533	4 998	2 933	2 983	1 655
4 years	4 819	3 532	3 005	4 121	2 884	4 030	6 098	2 653	4 236	1 468
College: 1 to 3 years	2 035	1 219	984	1 368	1 042	1 130	2 384	908	1 167	629
4 or more years	1 313	869	822	917	874	1 053	1 809	739	662	622

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	12 840	10 400	9 119	12 991	8 037	9 726	16 352	8 806	9 303	4 782
Agriculture	644	310	171	579	743	526	1 138	840	332	327
Forestry and fisheries	165	—	41	38	47	36	64	21	56	53
Mining	2	55	14	37	—	26	12	35	35	9
Construction	1 451	945	475	694	814	960	961	530	1 037	396
Manufacturing	2 042	4 984	4 888	6 442	2 622	2 910	6 646	3 607	3 019	1 974
Transportation	594	350	222	391	225	207	465	194	379	117
Communications and other public utilities	379	458	247	289	133	285	353	119	174	85
Wholesale trade	528	200	312	307	187	335	645	333	243	171
Retail trade	1 705	1 074	1 012	1 623	1 140	1 407	2 050	1 185	1 358	488
Finance, insurance, and real estate	375	196	129	276	126	309	369	194	192	110
Business and repair services	432	206	191	245	134	293	349	174	305	85
Personal services	1 115	234	189	285	399	354	580	357	303	142
Entertainment and recreation services	157	29	43	24	40	29	80	23	30	58
Professional and related services	2 588	1 228	935	1 320	1 130	1 583	2 272	1 026	1 329	653
Health services	1 041	354	274	307	270	360	793	317	418	230
Educational services	1 117	702	497	789	651	835	1 144	549	620	337
Public administration	663	131	250	441	297	466	368	168	511	114

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper	Kershaw	Lancaster
Total persons	17 781	48 889	29 267	60 635	32 495	15 016	66 251	14 504	28 614	41 252
White	7 114	31 025	16 587	54 280	24 477	6 340	50 270	6 197	19 933	32 457
Black	10 601	17 791	12 637	6 132	7 888	8 659	15 564	8 248	8 564	8 623
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	23	35	24	49	44	—	101	30	33	49
Asian and Pacific Islander	6	38	19	67	63	—	193	25	59	78
Spanish origin ¹	166	502	352	317	173	208	775	160	231	325

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	17 781	48 889	29 267	60 635	32 495	15 016	66 251	14 504	28 614	41 252
Male	8 676	23 640	14 405	30 478	15 828	7 143	32 291	6 947	14 072	20 256
Female	9 105	25 249	14 862	30 157	16 667	7 873	33 960	7 557	14 542	20 996
Total persons	17 781	48 889	29 267	60 635	32 495	15 016	66 251	14 504	28 614	41 252
Under 5 years	1 355	4 296	2 787	4 084	2 232	1 364	5 797	1 368	2 319	3 009
5 to 9 years	1 569	4 520	2 780	4 845	2 638	1 398	5 347	1 402	2 390	3 556
10 to 14 years	1 771	4 321	2 968	5 042	2 824	1 451	5 755	1 378	2 867	3 970
15 to 19 years	1 886	4 959	2 944	5 939	2 944	1 448	6 454	1 538	2 787	3 893
20 to 24 years	1 484	4 262	2 510	4 976	2 552	1 216	6 092	1 200	2 404	3 485
25 to 29 years	1 279	4 369	2 409	4 841	2 520	1 197	5 574	1 045	2 426	3 454
30 to 34 years	1 404	3 751	2 262	5 319	2 592	1 065	5 152	1 054	2 364	3 469
35 to 39 years	892	2 978	1 826	4 505	2 122	713	3 906	804	1 751	2 684
40 to 44 years	788	2 522	1 380	3 904	2 017	738	3 649	679	1 653	2 422
45 to 49 years	693	2 258	1 265	3 343	1 738	709	3 281	705	1 404	2 144
50 to 54 years	914	2 164	1 310	3 196	1 730	637	3 244	573	1 491	2 034
55 to 59 years	814	2 228	1 320	2 921	1 716	727	3 482	611	1 405	2 018
60 to 64 years	858	1 934	1 221	2 590	1 529	612	2 631	616	1 038	1 506
65 to 69 years	740	1 933	1 036	2 282	1 270	654	2 476	569	931	1 491
70 to 74 years	506	1 060	539	1 502	911	448	1 449	356	743	1 013
75 to 79 years	364	688	417	687	582	367	1 021	289	343	633
80 to 84 years	276	399	158	377	325	160	537	191	108	225
85 years and over	188	247	135	282	253	112	404	126	190	246
Median	28.2	27.4	26.3	30.6	31.0	27.6	28.3	26.8	28.2	28.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	17 781	48 889	29 267	60 635	32 495	15 016	66 251	14 504	28 614	41 252
In households	17 481	48 358	29 202	59 820	32 397	14 956	65 879	14 399	28 566	41 150
Family householder: Male	3 486	10 158	6 237	15 302	7 625	2 949	15 182	2 727	6 544	9 748
Female	905	2 240	1 107	1 923	1 540	902	3 021	893	1 194	1 461
Nonfamily householder: Male	374	1 030	666	1 249	651	406	1 503	436	696	798
Female	589	1 685	841	1 923	1 343	594	2 408	515	956	1 327
Spouse	3 302	10 196	6 044	15 307	7 669	3 029	15 121	2 659	6 567	9 716
Child	7 286	18 968	11 835	20 953	11 642	5 761	23 599	5 697	10 510	15 543
Other relatives	1 434	3 621	2 189	2 586	1 734	1 264	4 244	1 239	1 825	2 210
Nonrelatives	105	460	283	577	193	51	801	233	274	347
Persons per household	3.27	3.20	3.30	2.93	2.90	3.08	2.98	3.15	3.04	3.09
Persons per family	3.74	3.64	3.73	3.26	3.30	3.61	3.36	3.65	3.44	3.45
Persons under 18 years	5 932	16 294	10 583	17 596	9 646	5 158	21 097	5 128	9 399	12 990
Percent living with two parents	70.3	74.2	75.0	85.2	77.2	66.8	72.7	61.3	75.9	80.7

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 734	4 710	2 784	5 160	2 693	1 375	6 324	1 449	2 596	3 604
Children ever born	766	2 136	1 319	1 594	965	882	3 431	776	1 084	1 600
Per 1,000 women	442	454	474	309	358	641	543	536	418	444
Women 25 to 34 years	1 303	4 153	2 353	5 054	2 648	1 192	5 388	1 091	2 422	3 582
Children ever born	2 643	7 132	4 461	8 194	4 200	2 414	9 382	2 487	4 595	6 029
Per 1,000 women	2 028	1 717	1 896	1 621	1 586	2 025	1 741	2 280	1 897	1 683
Women 35 to 44 years	860	2 790	1 614	4 172	2 040	747	3 835	789	1 735	2 510
Children ever born	2 917	9 000	5 441	10 109	5 481	2 633	11 502	2 901	5 055	6 762
Per 1,000 women	3 392	3 226	3 371	2 423	2 661	3 525	2 999	3 677	2 914	2 694

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	16 332	44 831	26 483	56 846	30 042	13 663	60 675	13 155	26 206	38 203
Same house	11 867	28 792	16 834	34 349	20 243	10 143	32 372	8 455	15 584	24 893
Different house in United States	4 388	16 034	9 582	22 394	9 674	3 500	27 194	4 700	10 571	13 189
Same county	2 713	11 148	5 108	14 022	6 452	2 267	15 516	2 159	6 229	8 902
Different county	1 675	4 886	4 474	8 372	3 222	1 233	11 678	2 541	4 342	4 287
Same State	1 131	2 687	1 927	3 618	1 703	676	3 244	1 059	2 606	2 062
Different State	544	2 199	2 547	4 754	1 519	557	8 434	1 482	1 736	2 225
Abroad	77	5	67	103	125	20	1 109	—	151	121

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	9 716	26 531	15 278	35 749	19 305	8 139	36 806	7 618	15 847	23 339
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 910	6 675	3 961	6 333	4 007	2 433	7 946	2 099	3 616	5 015
8 years	730	2 022	1 030	2 581	1 621	669	2 571	444	1 094	1 903
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 114	6 477	2 719	8 016	4 409	1 834	7 652	1 557	3 434	5 716
4 years	2 391	7 225	4 140	10 541	4 889	2 091	10 872	2 339	4 729	7 068
College: 1 to 3 years	905	2 374	1 862	4 269	2 183	611	4 689	584	1 461	2 116
4 or more years	666	1 758	1 566	4 009	2 196	501	3 076	595	1 513	1 521

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 791	19 320	11 491	28 911	15 285	5 228	27 634	5 337	12 223	20 080
Agriculture	75	1 574	396	410	239	332	2 333	255	308	283
Forestry and fisheries	15	16	254	22	14	33	85	30	43	7
Mining	104	33	43	130	8	7	51	4	23	11
Construction	489	1 848	968	2 568	960	383	2 586	646	930	1 174
Manufacturing	3 045	5 622	3 558	12 484	7 067	1 891	6 351	1 002	5 816	11 807
Transportation	126	728	250	1 069	346	137	477	231	300	320
Communications and other public utilities	256	366	243	524	307	82	743	123	195	422
Wholesale trade	237	865	265	1 002	409	213	934	136	234	409
Retail trade	658	2 833	1 849	3 699	1 987	663	5 812	893	1 350	2 039
Finance, insurance, and real estate	257	583	456	1 119	412	112	1 026	203	330	513
Business and repair services	110	502	242	849	341	112	693	102	270	516
Personal services	225	691	897	534	448	238	1 508	555	371	366
Entertainment and recreation services	42	47	151	138	83	28	412	57	96	72
Professional and related services	904	3 118	1 596	3 839	2 257	802	3 591	818	1 597	1 821
Health services	342	1 141	392	1 084	837	216	1 223	267	410	495
Educational services	360	1 534	843	1 777	1 003	399	1 852	375	829	1 003
Public administration	248	494	323	524	407	195	1 032	282	360	320

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Total persons	32 196	15 530	60 067	7 797	20 411	20 183	21 376	34 084	54 453	50 006
White	24 263	5 700	52 805	3 062	9 562	9 803	14 662	32 154	26 072	48 140
Black	7 845	9 812	6 987	4 729	10 815	10 029	6 677	1 869	28 070	1 648
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	47	12	138	6	2	312	12	54	103	50
Asian and Pacific Islander	25	6	99	—	32	30	20	7	164	96
Spanish origin ¹	276	232	413	138	155	157	295	256	728	303

SEX AND AGE

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Total persons	32 196	15 530	60 067	7 797	20 411	20 183	21 376	34 084	54 453	50 006
Male	15 767	7 534	29 842	3 737	9 652	9 743	10 474	17 011	25 877	25 457
Female	16 429	7 996	30 225	4 060	10 759	10 440	10 902	17 073	28 576	24 549
Total persons	32 196	15 530	60 067	7 797	20 411	20 183	21 376	34 084	54 453	50 006
Under 5 years	2 092	1 513	4 718	615	2 039	1 767	1 464	2 463	4 390	3 373
5 to 9 years	2 545	1 411	5 449	636	1 982	2 047	1 773	2 617	4 567	3 533
10 to 14 years	2 821	1 534	5 553	801	1 892	2 053	1 772	3 093	5 461	3 941
15 to 19 years	2 962	1 836	5 566	814	2 025	2 209	1 967	2 953	5 962	6 565
20 to 24 years	2 462	1 447	4 750	690	1 761	1 657	1 627	2 856	4 556	7 290
25 to 29 years	2 758	1 294	5 252	600	1 903	1 579	1 566	2 874	4 104	4 005
30 to 34 years	2 464	1 036	5 215	523	1 538	1 415	1 558	2 600	4 156	3 916
35 to 39 years	2 126	857	4 475	429	1 132	1 179	1 298	2 435	3 142	3 082
40 to 44 years	1 882	639	3 556	334	952	901	1 230	1 982	2 563	2 611
45 to 49 years	1 666	629	3 072	314	950	762	1 086	1 984	2 478	2 361
50 to 54 years	1 781	676	2 933	330	915	1 040	1 130	1 779	2 603	2 028
55 to 59 years	1 723	655	2 669	469	913	1 227	1 227	1 579	2 770	1 939
60 to 64 years	1 558	667	2 082	384	793	746	971	1 523	2 219	1 812
65 to 69 years	1 223	516	1 793	282	672	728	1 157	1 259	2 066	1 333
70 to 74 years	892	348	1 359	196	484	601	638	1 005	1 584	1 033
75 to 79 years	727	220	790	183	276	331	423	582	959	655
80 to 84 years	357	141	464	142	106	106	275	344	484	295
85 years and over	157	111	371	55	134	149	214	156	389	234
Median	30.9	25.1	28.8	27.9	26.3	26.1	31.7	30.4	27.8	25.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Total persons	32 196	15 530	60 067	7 797	20 411	20 183	21 376	34 084	54 453	50 006
In households	30 497	15 530	59 302	7 621	20 292	19 974	21 362	33 813	54 086	43 917
Family householder:	7 115	2 902	14 202	1 441	3 797	3 657	4 985	8 691	10 735	11 364
Male	3 311	864	2 235	478	1 104	1 212	916	1 135	3 137	1 318
Female	640	339	1 340	140	421	480	528	983	1 142	1 040
Nonfamily householder:	1 146	399	1 737	348	628	590	796	1 190	1 888	1 445
Male	7 224	2 841	14 238	1 512	3 843	3 463	4 991	8 681	10 718	11 201
Female	10 832	6 219	22 370	2 965	8 359	8 067	7 290	11 429	21 337	15 647
Other relatives	1 996	1 874	2 497	684	1 975	2 395	1 743	1 351	4 787	1 408
Nonrelatives	233	92	683	53	165	110	113	353	342	494
Persons per household	2.99	3.45	3.04	3.17	3.41	3.36	2.96	2.82	3.20	2.90
Persons per family	3.38	3.90	3.38	3.69	3.89	3.86	3.38	3.18	3.66	3.23
Persons under 18 years	9 492	5 624	19 226	2 603	7 197	7 296	6 208	10 029	18 318	13 282
Percent living with two parents	77.6	58.7	82.0	65.4	67.6	58.6	75.4	81.5	67.3	87.2

FERTILITY

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Women 15 to 24 years	2 705	1 648	5 134	766	1 957	1 907	1 745	2 806	5 496	6 443
Children ever born	1 026	859	2 054	381	1 019	1 086	843	1 138	2 521	1 570
Per 1,000 women	379	521	400	497	521	569	483	406	459	244
Women 25 to 34 years	2 640	1 138	5 336	565	1 815	1 530	1 545	2 742	4 260	3 940
Children ever born	4 296	2 322	8 889	989	3 380	3 025	2 832	4 440	8 160	6 106
Per 1,000 women	1 627	2 040	1 666	1 750	1 862	1 977	1 833	1 619	1 915	1 550
Women 35 to 44 years	1 979	764	3 895	391	1 078	1 089	1 247	2 234	2 977	2 859
Children ever born	5 263	2 806	10 071	1 356	3 267	3 764	3 428	5 812	9 717	7 044
Per 1,000 women	2 659	3 673	2 586	3 468	3 031	3 456	2 749	2 602	3 264	2 464

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Persons 5 years and over	30 217	14 017	55 142	7 217	18 369	18 460	20 246	31 532	50 006	46 625
Same house	21 727	10 105	30 638	5 256	12 289	12 364	15 462	18 505	34 077	25 009
Different house in United States	8 440	3 872	24 325	1 903	6 080	6 085	4 690	12 909	15 770	21 373
Same county	5 473	2 541	12 765	1 117	4 246	4 304	2 922	7 988	9 970	9 535
Different county	2 967	1 331	11 560	786	1 834	1 781	1 768	4 921	5 800	11 838
Same State	1 855	783	7 653	366	821	646	1 080	2 047	3 080	7 247
Different State	1 112	548	3 907	420	1 013	1 135	688	2 874	2 720	4 591
Abroad	50	40	179	58	—	11	94	118	159	243

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Persons 25 years old and over	19 314	7 789	34 031	4 241	10 712	10 450	12 773	20 102	29 517	25 304
Elementary:	5 631	2 359	5 050	1 162	2 884	3 412	2 738	4 873	6 814	5 446
0 to 7 years	1 596	673	2 229	280	839	897	1 072	1 681	2 135	1 976
8 years	4 613	1 824	7 513	1 014	2 454	2 325	3 316	4 565	6 883	5 742
High school:	4 650	1 914	10 701	1 011	3 061	2 469	3 267	5 731	7 639	6 852
1 to 3 years	1 522	489	4 632	379	840	831	1 232	1 633	3 248	2 731
4 or more years	1 302	530	3 906	395	634	516	1 148	1 619	2 798	2 557

INDUSTRY

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 101	5 601	27 228	2 972	8 005	7 462	9 852	15 680	21 001	22 518
Agriculture	279	614	763	83	560	494	456	299	1 508	280
Forestry and fisheries	12	—	42	24	2	14	78	70	28	36
Mining	30	6	99	6	15	23	13	5	47	31
Construction	895	308	2 853	282	3 440	259	744	1 256	1 660	1 744
Manufacturing	7 445	2 133	6 705	1 406	3 664	3 643	4 212	7 481	6 901	10 728
Transportation	170	134	1 164	36	178	234	203	160	477	416
Communications and other public utilities	281	90	1 306	43	151	107	400	724	602	600
Wholesale trade	334	280	1 390	60	194	187	274	337	991	558
Retail trade	1 504	610	3 589	231	859	875	990	1 616	2 896	2 601
Finance, insurance, and real estate	337	88	1 793	75	192	126	276	371	596	563
Business and repair services	214	149	1 016	17	226	99	212	434	432	469
Personal services	290	183	587	99	140	308	228	316	799	425
Entertainment and recreation services	31	17	170	35	45	21	20	53	69	98
Professional and related services	1 901	802	4 050	402	1 112	857	1 398	2 234	3 238	3 486
Health services	787	229	1 326	96	431	306	505	508	780	669
Educational services	649	396	1 781	217	511	427	648	1 399	1 880	2 406
Public administration	378	187	1 701	173	227	215	348	324	757	483

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Total persons	34 647	12 970	89 438	42 451	20 239	33 989	43 566
White	18 814	8 583	76 605	22 110	14 599	12 289	36 305
Black	15 649	4 387	12 476	19 947	5 602	21 639	6 086
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	47	—	103	114	24	23	1 100
Asian and Pacific Islander	37	—	180	182	14	15	61
Spanish origin ¹	448	78	513	568	321	797	274

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	34 647	12 970	89 438	42 451	20 239	33 989	43 566
Male	16 928	6 369	43 697	20 896	9 821	16 272	21 780
Female	17 719	6 601	45 741	21 555	10 418	17 717	21 786
Total persons	34 647	12 970	89 438	42 451	20 239	33 989	43 566
Under 5 years	2 875	979	6 136	3 645	1 380	3 219	3 332
5 to 9 years	3 598	984	7 189	3 735	1 546	3 305	4 143
10 to 14 years	2 997	1 244	7 787	4 125	1 806	3 575	4 048
15 to 19 years	3 378	1 193	7 995	4 661	1 893	3 575	4 197
20 to 24 years	3 232	1 029	6 688	4 415	1 639	2 926	3 413
25 to 29 years	3 446	976	7 222	3 591	1 513	2 927	3 839
30 to 34 years	2 958	877	7 401	3 090	1 621	2 318	3 679
35 to 39 years	2 214	826	6 275	2 378	1 176	1 647	3 226
40 to 44 years	1 724	583	5 346	2 397	1 253	1 441	2 699
45 to 49 years	1 601	612	5 086	2 068	1 111	1 558	2 548
50 to 54 years	1 620	670	4 428	1 927	1 148	1 527	1 973
55 to 59 years	1 498	778	4 494	1 784	979	1 479	1 955
60 to 64 years	1 053	593	4 096	1 525	935	1 471	1 522
65 to 69 years	904	523	3 536	1 275	784	1 333	1 102
70 to 74 years	655	403	2 705	817	636	769	904
75 to 79 years	478	261	1 578	483	440	479	477
80 to 84 years	167	205	928	338	224	253	303
85 years and over	249	234	548	197	155	187	206
Median	26.8	30.5	31.1	25.9	31.1	25.7	28.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	34 647	12 970	89 438	42 451	20 239	33 989	43 566
In households	34 028	12 822	88 700	41 819	20 163	33 984	43 384
Family householder: Male	7 364	2 907	21 911	8 690	4 817	6 451	10 670
Female	1 606	557	3 382	1 968	710	1 760	1 256
Nonfamily householder: Male	760	324	1 902	983	326	569	913
Female	989	479	3 207	1 146	813	1 022	966
Spouse	7 342	2 826	21 942	8 626	4 796	6 387	10 586
Child	13 324	4 688	31 025	16 780	7 379	13 957	16 242
Other relatives	2 246	955	4 448	3 119	1 218	3 691	2 306
Nonrelatives	397	86	883	507	104	147	445
Persons per household	3.17	3.00	2.92	3.27	3.02	3.47	3.14
Persons per family	3.55	3.44	3.27	3.68	3.42	3.93	3.44
Persons under 18 years	11 508	3 995	26 166	14 328	5 860	12 466	14 167
Percent living with two parents	73.8	74.3	79.7	70.6	82.8	68.6	82.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 500	1 103	7 159	4 560	1 730	3 354	3 759
Children ever born	1 340	480	3 041	2 315	747	1 593	1 582
Per 1,000 women	383	435	425	508	432	475	421
Women 25 to 34 years	3 290	901	7 439	3 223	1 607	2 704	3 771
Children ever born	5 683	1 803	12 652	6 206	3 191	5 588	6 500
Per 1,000 women	1 727	2 001	1 701	1 926	1 986	2 067	1 724
Women 35 to 44 years	2 020	720	5 738	2 432	1 232	1 585	2 883
Children ever born	6 359	2 147	14 416	7 658	3 324	5 583	7 887
Per 1,000 women	3 148	2 982	2 512	3 149	2 698	3 522	2 736

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	32 003	12 068	83 231	38 669	18 787	30 743	40 247
Same house	19 001	8 951	52 340	23 464	13 558	21 869	21 486
Different house in United States	12 646	3 007	30 622	14 645	5 147	8 818	18 517
Same county	7 413	1 765	21 159	8 523	3 713	5 252	10 745
Different county	5 233	1 242	9 463	6 122	1 434	3 566	7 772
Same State	2 972	917	3 511	2 146	741	2 017	1 660
Different State	2 261	325	5 952	3 976	693	1 549	6 112
Abroad	356	110	269	560	82	56	244

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	18 567	7 541	53 643	21 870	11 975	17 389	24 433
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 811	1 773	12 375	5 253	3 455	5 129	4 210
8 years	1 138	663	3 984	1 536	927	1 194	1 659
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 864	2 031	12 543	4 681	2 848	3 836	5 277
4 years	5 949	2 022	14 690	6 035	3 004	4 682	7 198
College: 1 to 3 years	2 729	571	5 920	2 623	1 002	1 326	3 190
4 or more years	2 076	481	4 131	1 742	739	1 222	2 899

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	15 119	5 278	40 985	15 426	9 304	12 214	20 427
Agriculture	302	534	873	941	94	1 140	302
Forestry and fisheries	41	10	37	45	66	36	—
Mining	73	—	67	19	13	38	44
Construction	1 463	539	3 159	1 329	428	852	1 812
Manufacturing	3 031	2 140	19 096	4 867	5 882	4 556	8 617
Transportation	396	163	1 597	422	108	315	503
Communications and other public utilities	741	78	822	373	199	327	1 326
Wholesale trade	674	148	1 568	619	152	512	985
Retail trade	1 874	549	5 271	2 363	691	1 316	2 224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	841	94	996	576	219	336	697
Business and repair services	443	123	1 135	467	175	196	592
Personal services	571	127	855	510	229	300	424
Entertainment and recreation services	93	4	116	79	56	50	211
Professional and related services	3 317	614	4 751	2 233	1 057	1 938	2 318
Health services	1 518	156	1 639	646	309	449	525
Educational services	1 325	372	2 062	1 198	544	1 141	1 133
Public administration	1 259	155	642	583	135	302	372

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	1 031 446	12 440	29 747	4 364	47 053	7 292	5 881	18 879	27 125	8 806
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	61.5	61.7	56.6	66.7	54.2	60.3	63.3	56.1	60.6
Employed	598 252	7 229	17 295	2 286	30 025	3 726	3 279	8 153	13 407	5 023
Unemployed	39 492	421	1 046	183	1 321	206	259	1 053	1 514	300
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.5	5.7	7.4	4.2	5.2	7.3	11.4	10.1	5.6
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	535 164	6 480	15 219	2 421	24 084	3 882	3 071	9 109	13 774	4 681
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	53.0	48.8	44.1	56.2	45.2	48.8	50.0	43.1	49.2
Employed	255 117	3 159	6 947	965	12 877	1 637	1 359	3 748	5 152	2 118
Unemployed	20 771	273	486	103	652	119	133	634	759	180
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	8.0	6.5	9.6	4.8	6.8	8.9	14.5	12.8	8.0
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	598 252	7 229	17 295	2 286	30 025	3 726	3 279	8 153	13 407	5 023
Professional specialty occupations	86 438	1 023	3 087	341	4 531	478	429	1 603	1 973	764
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 719	561	1 782	200	2 031	262	235	808	1 118	479
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	130 120	1 126	3 992	383	6 868	663	603	2 051	2 822	978
Service occupations	73 133	635	2 085	211	3 742	452	334	994	1 545	543
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63 238	691	1 558	252	2 294	511	414	1 426	1 662	554
Farm operators and managers	25 593	125	531	296	697	420	237	677	394	460
Farm occupations, except managerial	12 516	65	284	107	389	219	106	161	159	252
Related agricultural occupations	7 915	37	135	166	196	143	111	201	51	142
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 109	3	47	9	62	22	—	161	55	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98 117	1 115	3 013	316	5 164	560	518	1 168	2 645	691
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	194 746	3 149	5 114	698	10 471	1 094	1 078	1 228	3 911	1 576
Employed females 16 years and over	37 155	443	985	161	1 745	224	164	456	988	364
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255 117	3 159	6 947	965	12 877	1 637	1 359	3 748	5 152	2 118
Professional specialty occupations	38 764	437	1 234	173	1 896	275	201	779	939	380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 131	320	908	138	1 220	174	146	477	640	295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84 235	762	2 640	267	4 392	482	381	1 398	1 830	629
Service occupations	56 576	477	1 638	189	2 914	387	245	760	1 239	458
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38 593	371	825	169	1 319	339	237	991	991	369
Farm operators and managers	3 280	9	78	8	87	34	11	95	50	37
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 328	9	39	8	49	15	9	8	24	2
Related agricultural occupations	1 504	—	30	—	23	13	2	43	4	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	293	—	8	—	15	6	—	26	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 505	116	296	49	508	91	89	108	149	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80 740	1 464	1 874	299	4 675	416	440	377	1 193	658
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 432	137	305	31	472	39	34	103	77	89
Private wage and salary workers	598 252	7 229	17 295	2 286	30 025	3 726	3 279	8 153	13 407	5 023
Government workers	463 621	5 774	13 181	1 587	25 272	2 584	2 411	5 332	8 997	3 634
Self-employed workers	91 572	925	2 931	503	2 947	741	604	2 076	3 598	919
Unpaid family workers	39 927	485	1 067	176	1 715	348	241	721	695	434
Male, employed in agriculture	3 132	45	116	20	91	53	23	24	117	36
Wage and salary workers	20 849	131	381	307	597	355	235	460	236	427
Self-employed workers	11 596	71	179	218	325	176	142	351	177	253
Unpaid family workers	8 718	60	195	78	261	170	93	109	59	157
Female, employed in agriculture	535	—	7	11	11	9	—	—	—	17
Wage and salary workers	4 089	21	97	11	80	50	11	130	34	38
Self-employed workers	2 790	16	53	3	49	35	2	122	14	37
Unpaid family workers	1 037	5	32	5	31	15	8	8	16	—
Income in 1979	262	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	4	1
Households										
Less than \$5,000	455 443	5 674	13 634	1 932	21 655	2 883	2 561	7 989	11 469	3 857
\$5,000 to \$7,499	78 115	1 025	2 126	490	2 680	611	439	1 447	2 230	807
\$7,500 to \$9,999	40 954	407	999	247	1 368	379	254	865	1 110	417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40 020	472	1 103	198	1 533	299	317	792	858	397
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79 275	969	2 189	351	3 544	582	399	1 285	1 829	623
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71 874	1 110	2 105	206	3 773	362	397	1 285	1 721	654
\$25,000 to \$34,999	57 508	756	1 898	177	3 405	258	371	830	1 541	367
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57 277	714	1 921	182	3 528	247	331	792	1 437	359
\$50,000 or more	20 915	162	921	27	1 359	71	93	391	489	166
Median	9 503	59	312	54	465	74	59	302	254	67
Mean	\$14 261	\$14 807	\$15 929	\$10 395	\$17 170	\$11 045	\$13 175	\$13 170	\$14 141	\$12 527
Families	\$16 588	\$15 608	\$17 946	\$14 063	\$18 765	\$14 644	\$16 720	\$16 750	\$16 202	\$14 855
Median income	377 547	4 593	11 259	1 513	18 411	2 355	2 096	6 356	9 752	3 083
Mean income	\$16 235	\$17 081	\$18 045	\$12 697	\$18 855	\$12 506	\$15 313	\$15 258	\$15 938	\$14 926
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$18 353	\$17 713	\$19 826	\$16 253	\$20 445	\$16 411	\$18 505	\$18 666	\$17 657	\$16 991
Median income	99 008	1 630	2 679	476	3 647	1 302	477	3 503	2 097	826
Mean income	\$4 328	\$3 023	\$5 046	\$3 660	\$5 731	\$2 004	\$4 370	\$6 171	\$3 830	\$4 203
Per capita income	\$6 627	\$4 895	\$7 988	\$5 388	\$8 170	\$3 368	\$8 422	\$7 343	\$6 524	\$5 908
Households with farm self-employment income	\$5 312	\$5 321	\$5 912	\$4 406	\$6 354	\$4 316	\$5 277	\$5 600	\$4 804	\$4 724
Mean income	222 881	191	573	185	833	356	280	181	323	355
Mean farm self-employment income	\$22 539	\$20 855	\$23 938	\$21 819	\$25 594	\$22 825	\$20 263	\$35 812	\$27 317	\$21 872
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	\$4 854	\$2 473	\$4 258	\$5 709	\$7 142	\$3 840	\$4 314	\$3 915	\$3 237	\$5 614
Less than 25.0 percent	11 569	100	282	59	426	135	180	143	217	161
25.0 to 49.9 percent	3 379	25	69	16	120	43	36	8	46	45
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1 966	14	34	35	60	36	7	8	—	63
75.0 percent or more	3 009	5	100	30	105	79	25	16	14	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	55 022	470	1 374	352	1 525	489	297	1 172	1 881	534
Percent below poverty level	14.6	10.2	12.2	23.3	8.3	20.8	14.2	18.4	19.3	17.3
Female householder, no husband present	19 019	208	522	160	296	146	70	536	671	181
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	36 086	508	1 052	240	1 261	253	192	688	984	372
Percent below poverty level	40.5	44.6	39.3	50.4	34.6	45.9	40.3	35.2	46.9	45.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	257 161	2 085	6 115	1 858	6 453	2 253	1 431	5 669	8 776	2 683
Percent below poverty level	18.2	12.9	14.8	29.8	10.1	24.4	17.5	23.5	22.7	22.0
Related children under 18 years	101 520	697	2 233	735	1 977	928	573	2 511	3 543	1 077
65 years and over	37 409	522	978	281	1 509	278	255	593	1 095	392

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester	Edgefield
Persons 16 years and over	24 609	16 937	15 014	21 324	16 098	18 197	29 753	16 071	17 670	8 628
Labor force	13 968	11 250	9 586	13 774	8 758	10 605	17 787	9 697	10 294	5 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.8	66.4	63.8	64.6	54.4	58.3	59.8	60.3	58.3	58.8
Employed	12 840	10 400	9 119	12 991	8 037	9 726	16 352	8 806	9 303	4 782
Unemployed	1 070	827	467	783	720	822	1 435	889	801	284
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.4	4.9	5.7	8.2	7.8	8.1	9.2	7.9	5.6
Female, 16 years and over	13 246	8 706	8 004	11 065	8 565	9 529	15 775	8 656	9 170	4 411
Labor force	6 124	4 786	4 298	6 152	3 778	4 522	7 699	4 439	4 092	2 016
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2	55.0	53.7	55.6	44.1	47.5	48.8	51.3	44.6	45.7
Employed	5 499	4 442	4 080	5 831	3 367	4 106	6 860	3 952	3 643	1 848
Unemployed	613	344	218	321	411	416	839	487	439	168
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	7.2	5.1	5.2	10.9	9.2	10.9	11.0	10.8	8.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 840	10 400	9 119	12 991	8 037	9 726	16 352	8 806	9 303	4 782
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 868	1 288	1 134	1 561	1 075	1 405	2 410	988	1 072	676
Professional specialty occupations	1 086	696	595	748	658	842	1 299	521	604	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 941	1 891	1 728	2 455	1 376	2 092	3 209	1 600	1 959	762
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 547	1 157	998	1 375	830	1 112	1 876	859	1 154	459
Service occupations	2 638	993	793	1 147	948	1 150	2 002	1 000	1 266	453
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	267	193	579	786	565	1 129	814	381	376
Farm operators and managers	258	78	105	268	446	222	634	472	150	171
Farm occupations, except managerial	191	146	46	196	217	137	392	303	137	104
Related agricultural occupations	80	29	11	15	51	54	37	—	30	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 108	1 902	1 500	1 994	1 212	1 657	2 379	1 004	1 943	699
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 602	4 059	3 771	5 255	2 640	2 857	5 223	3 400	2 682	1 816
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	781	612	542	872	643	624	836	614	768	385
Employed females 16 years and over	5 499	4 442	4 080	5 831	3 367	4 106	6 860	3 952	3 643	1 848
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973	643	497	839	606	758	1 049	465	535	310
Professional specialty occupations	709	460	365	503	451	564	778	381	386	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 946	1 268	1 083	1 580	899	1 387	2 061	958	1 225	495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 209	862	739	1 053	628	855	1 423	632	859	373
Service occupations	1 815	587	405	688	619	751	1 265	670	764	260
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	37	10	131	100	40	191	113	66	5
Farm operators and managers	34	13	10	58	34	15	90	56	17	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	61	24	—	72	44	6	95	57	33	1
Related agricultural occupations	9	—	—	—	22	19	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	160	118	254	159	188	234	121	154	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	571	1 747	1 967	2 339	984	982	2 060	1 625	899	719
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	143	149	227	120	75	182	177	120	75
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 840	10 400	9 119	12 991	8 037	9 726	16 352	8 806	9 303	4 782
Private wage and salary workers	8 586	8 715	7 480	10 387	5 786	6 895	12 921	6 720	6 482	3 564
Government workers	3 464	1 137	1 117	1 681	1 548	2 089	2 145	1 210	2 230	733
Self-employed workers	742	490	484	831	642	687	1 209	812	550	453
Unpaid family workers	48	58	38	92	61	55	77	64	41	32
Male, employed in agriculture	482	231	146	422	635	446	911	715	262	310
Wage and salary workers	291	170	67	249	325	250	480	355	159	220
Self-employed workers	191	55	70	170	302	183	399	323	103	84
Unpaid family workers	—	6	9	3	8	13	32	37	—	6
Female, employed in agriculture	162	79	25	157	108	80	227	125	70	17
Wage and salary workers	126	55	18	137	92	61	120	70	34	11
Self-employed workers	34	4	7	20	6	15	94	48	29	—
Unpaid family workers	2	20	—	10	10	4	13	7	7	6

INCOME IN 1979

Households	10 014	7 693	6 605	9 911	6 766	8 147	12 980	6 912	7 726	3 634
Less than \$5,000	2 206	1 168	1 012	2 001	1 676	1 903	2 665	1 670	1 490	756
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 055	576	580	819	764	907	1 293	852	795	407
\$7,500 to \$9,999	911	616	664	1 091	724	779	1 130	789	684	308
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 768	1 289	1 137	2 097	1 287	1 518	2 061	1 298	1 388	546
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 314	1 446	965	1 467	871	1 204	1 758	1 049	1 163	527
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 025	1 070	932	1 043	643	778	1 451	550	980	421
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 072	1 116	961	979	550	718	1 709	449	818	426
\$35,000 to \$49,999	415	320	306	300	176	194	685	157	264	139
\$50,000 or more	248	92	48	114	75	146	228	98	144	104
Median	\$12 184	\$15 711	\$14 576	\$12 400	\$10 791	\$11 461	\$12 986	\$10 469	\$13 154	\$12 788
Mean	\$15 370	\$16 686	\$16 191	\$14 649	\$13 021	\$13 824	\$15 799	\$13 047	\$15 353	\$15 941
Families	8 428	6 454	5 450	7 923	5 568	6 563	10 801	5 658	6 449	3 043
Median income	\$13 643	\$17 615	\$16 996	\$14 280	\$12 321	\$13 334	\$15 508	\$11 897	\$14 707	\$15 317
Mean income	\$16 680	\$18 556	\$18 185	\$16 652	\$14 504	\$15 443	\$17 534	\$14 420	\$16 870	\$17 808
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 984	1 400	1 273	2 267	1 411	1 859	2 524	1 457	1 446	628
Median income	\$3 561	\$4 235	\$4 883	\$4 126	\$3 023	\$3 561	\$4 144	\$3 752	\$5 262	\$3 430
Mean income	\$6 738	\$6 408	\$6 192	\$5 841	\$5 223	\$6 093	\$6 250	\$5 928	\$6 766	\$5 944
Per capita income	\$4 488	\$5 471	\$5 213	\$4 863	\$3 892	\$4 814	\$4 814	\$3 798	\$4 823	\$4 800
Households with farm self-employment income	275	265	260	553	591	495	858	625	414	188
Mean income	\$25 022	\$24 705	\$24 072	\$17 621	\$18 885	\$21 096	\$18 853	\$24 035	\$21 709	\$29 957
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 926	\$3 176	\$2 244	\$2 874	\$5 306	\$2 687	\$5 743	\$9 738	\$3 101	\$13 333
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	137	165	186	320	288	233	386	277	265	96
25.0 to 49.9 percent	19	37	22	104	79	94	161	92	34	19
50.0 to 74.9 percent	11	20	12	29	70	23	90	93	8	12
75.0 percent or more	87	—	6	43	104	37	155	118	46	29

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 984	594	593	1 239	1 423	1 412	2 093	1 527	1 168	604
Percent below poverty level	23.5	9.2	10.9	15.6	25.6	21.5	19.4	27.0	18.1	19.8
Female householder, no husband present	868	213	242	407	552	468	871	504	392	126
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 013	575	431	1 067	814	947	1 144	727	613	326
Percent below poverty level	51.1	41.1	33.9	47.1	57.7	50.9	45.3	49.9	42.4	51.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 581	2 609	2 942	5 613	6 830	6 658	10 186	7 709	5 171	3 017
Percent below poverty level	27.7	11.2	14.3	19.0	30.3	26.1	24.1	32.3	21.0	24.9
Related children under 18 years	3 908	848	1 305	1 839	2 844	2 692	4 473	3 550	1 828	1 338
65 years and over	1 196	526	433	1 076	984	906	1 102	683	723	352

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper	Kershaw	Lancaster
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	12 658	34 701	20 200	45 358	24 232	10 518	47 986	10 077	20 478	29 829
Labor force	7 448	20 923	12 405	30 148	16 252	5 589	30 140	5 768	13 088	20 797
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	60.3	61.4	66.5	67.1	53.1	62.8	57.2	63.9	69.7
Employed	6 791	19 320	11 491	28 911	15 285	5 228	27 634	5 337	12 223	20 080
Unemployed	657	1 579	852	1 231	942	338	1 823	397	787	701
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.6	6.9	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.0	3.4
Female, 16 years and over	6 575	18 290	10 398	22 804	12 689	5 635	25 021	5 377	10 599	15 493
Labor force	3 301	8 994	5 228	12 589	7 449	2 328	13 383	2 458	5 524	9 366
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.2	49.2	50.3	55.2	58.7	41.3	53.5	45.7	52.1	60.5
Employed	3 037	8 069	4 854	11 955	7 011	2 173	12 303	2 261	5 111	9 052
Unemployed	264	925	374	634	438	155	1 010	195	403	314
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	10.3	7.2	5.0	5.9	6.7	7.6	7.9	7.3	3.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 791	19 320	11 491	28 911	15 285	5 228	27 634	5 337	12 223	20 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	751	2 733	1 888	4 689	2 504	741	3 872	783	1 883	2 223
Professional specialty occupations	419	1 482	931	2 422	1 340	450	1 897	423	940	1 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 181	4 264	2 623	7 126	3 540	962	7 406	1 249	2 591	4 161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	763	2 165	1 433	4 008	1 981	512	3 620	654	1 573	2 566
Service occupations	834	2 319	1 757	2 095	1 560	679	3 826	1 029	1 104	1 468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	1 497	493	446	174	322	2 351	271	371	262
Farm operators and managers	31	1 017	201	185	83	181	1 462	78	121	68
Farm occupations, except managerial	30	389	88	110	44	106	607	86	107	97
Related agricultural occupations	6	66	70	67	34	7	164	66	63	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 111	3 189	1 498	5 120	2 627	697	4 024	791	1 965	3 735
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 694	5 318	3 232	9 435	4 880	1 827	6 155	1 214	4 309	8 231
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	579	936	827	1 572	1 070	488	1 276	380	650	1 187
Employed females 16 years and over	3 037	8 069	4 854	11 955	7 011	2 173	12 303	2 261	5 111	9 052
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	311	1 301	867	1 746	1 163	389	1 691	403	797	889
Professional specialty occupations	243	947	617	1 214	832	301	1 182	267	523	611
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	753	2 823	1 675	4 494	2 350	622	4 761	842	1 713	2 744
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	563	1 674	1 114	3 080	1 497	417	2 790	532	1 182	1 970
Service occupations	531	1 555	1 210	1 103	964	415	2 385	683	663	824
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	193	35	63	9	36	353	9	17	85
Farm operators and managers	—	82	6	23	—	17	185	4	—	20
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	109	13	18	9	19	153	—	17	42
Related agricultural occupations	—	2	16	17	—	—	15	—	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	172	229	137	518	330	100	410	42	233	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 247	1 968	930	4 031	2 195	611	2 703	282	1 688	4 153
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	150	177	130	408	262	72	275	51	167	335
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 791	19 320	11 491	28 911	15 285	5 228	27 634	5 337	12 223	20 080
Private wage and salary workers	5 317	14 641	8 928	24 711	12 281	3 802	20 533	3 983	9 855	17 291
Government workers	1 045	2 817	1 775	2 526	2 116	994	3 930	992	1 735	1 793
Self-employed workers	424	1 712	659	1 607	839	385	2 941	347	611	902
Unpaid family workers	5	150	129	67	49	47	230	15	22	94
Male, employed in agriculture	53	1 338	337	353	179	281	1 903	244	286	194
Wage and salary workers	28	587	218	190	122	153	734	199	192	145
Self-employed workers	25	697	102	157	57	113	1 086	45	94	49
Unpaid family workers	—	54	17	6	—	15	83	—	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	22	236	59	57	60	51	430	11	22	89
Wage and salary workers	22	172	47	40	53	46	232	9	22	60
Self-employed workers	—	42	6	17	7	—	165	—	—	22
Unpaid family workers	—	22	6	—	—	5	33	2	—	7
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	5 354	15 113	8 851	20 397	11 159	4 851	22 114	4 571	9 390	13 334
Less than \$5,000	1 212	3 232	1 533	2 504	1 474	1 391	3 849	1 218	1 614	1 562
\$5,000 to \$7,499	453	1 467	876	1 178	989	577	2 521	539	697	1 004
\$7,500 to \$9,999	490	1 390	697	1 691	930	450	2 283	377	706	1 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	880	2 831	1 314	3 105	2 007	783	4 410	819	1 607	2 325
\$15,000 to \$19,999	869	2 326	1 367	3 050	1 696	561	3 373	592	1 563	2 331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	620	1 497	1 162	3 308	1 484	465	2 271	378	1 160	2 147
\$25,000 to \$34,999	563	1 665	1 086	3 585	1 593	363	2 070	441	1 278	1 986
\$35,000 to \$49,999	220	469	547	1 361	696	107	794	146	548	645
\$50,000 or more	47	236	269	615	290	154	543	61	217	234
Median	\$12 869	\$12 260	\$15 018	\$17 739	\$15 535	\$10 043	\$12 555	\$10 804	\$15 215	\$16 493
Mean	\$14 597	\$14 879	\$17 728	\$19 597	\$17 985	\$14 092	\$15 358	\$13 548	\$17 774	\$17 724
Families	4 391	12 398	7 344	17 225	9 165	3 851	18 203	3 620	7 738	11 209
Median income	\$15 259	\$14 055	\$16 813	\$19 915	\$18 017	\$12 090	\$14 113	\$12 695	\$17 265	\$18 483
Mean income	\$16 394	\$16 388	\$19 671	\$21 474	\$20 255	\$16 177	\$16 808	\$15 192	\$19 852	\$19 523
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 024	3 067	1 745	4 057	2 186	1 042	4 699	1 104	1 851	2 350
Median income	\$3 922	\$4 663	\$5 340	\$5 289	\$5 305	\$3 727	\$5 368	\$3 932	\$4 813	\$5 788
Mean income	\$6 039	\$7 091	\$7 208	\$7 818	\$6 904	\$5 820	\$7 359	\$6 337	\$7 185	\$7 440
Per capita income	\$4 375	\$4 618	\$5 361	\$6 656	\$6 185	\$4 560	\$5 137	\$4 312	\$5 828	\$5 764
Households with farm self-employment income	151	1 729	371	465	287	279	2 258	134	309	294
Mean income	\$28 853	\$19 168	\$18 667	\$29 300	\$23 377	\$31 042	\$19 222	\$19 756	\$24 814	\$29 672
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 748	\$4 327	\$4 809	\$2 800	\$2 191	\$10 428	\$5 056	\$2 726	\$3 043	\$4 079
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	91	752	200	297	176	125	976	48	165	208
25.0 to 49.9 percent	33	356	36	56	28	57	412	22	55	37
50.0 to 74.9 percent	7	175	43	26	17	16	265	17	22	12
75.0 percent or more	—	322	36	7	5	40	425	3	5	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	808	2 620	1 241	1 230	767	1 005	3 089	929	999	798
Percent below poverty level	18.4	21.1	16.9	7.1	8.4	26.1	17.0	25.7	12.9	7.1
Female householder, no husband present	377	792	435	200	227	408	879	415	332	278
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	468	1 286	690	1 280	776	515	1 788	505	762	773
Percent below poverty level	45.7	41.9	40.0	34.3	35.5	49.4	45.7	41.2	32.9	32.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 792	12 279	6 066	5 559	3 518	4 503	13 898	4 150	4 509	3 780
Percent below poverty level	21.7	25.4	20.8	9.3	10.9	30.1	21.1	29.0	15.8	9.2
Related children under 18 years	1 450	5 016	2 558	1 656	1 131	1 921	5 651	1 777	1 637	1 312
65 years and over	600	1 368	785	1 299	683	680	1 587	581	814	744

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Persons 16 years and over	24 043	10 686	43 161	5 551	14 081	13 819	15 887	25 344	38 756	38 360
Labor force.....	14 845	6 204	28 659	3 154	8 755	8 298	10 269	16 558	22 520	23 484
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.7	58.1	66.4	56.8	62.2	60.0	64.6	65.3	58.1	61.2
Employed.....	14 101	5 601	27 228	2 972	8 005	7 462	9 852	15 680	21 001	22 518
Unemployed.....	720	576	1 389	182	744	816	383	847	1 457	947
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.9	9.3	4.9	5.8	8.5	9.9	3.7	5.1	6.5	4.0
Female, 16 years and over	12 492	5 554	22 030	2 936	7 549	7 278	8 194	12 863	20 956	18 977
Labor force.....	6 736	2 668	11 947	1 405	4 076	3 881	4 496	6 954	9 708	9 950
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	53.9	48.0	54.2	47.9	54.0	53.3	54.9	54.1	46.3	52.4
Employed.....	6 389	2 315	11 294	1 327	3 660	3 432	4 312	6 649	8 893	9 437
Unemployed.....	345	353	635	78	416	449	176	305	815	513
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.1	13.2	5.3	5.6	10.2	11.6	3.9	4.4	8.4	5.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 101	5 601	27 228	2 972	8 005	7 462	9 852	15 680	21 001	22 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 616	670	5 197	410	973	741	1 443	2 098	3 312	3 299
Professional specialty occupations.....	941	424	2 394	227	496	431	748	1 181	1 836	1 979
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 634	832	8 186	397	1 259	1 390	1 980	2 985	4 496	4 926
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 463	432	4 925	232	723	801	1 183	1 541	2 539	2 796
Service occupations.....	1 501	603	2 262	325	877	801	1 049	1 300	2 341	1 967
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	286	542	712	102	576	479	491	343	1 474	365
Farm operators and managers.....	108	300	401	11	307	258	230	144	631	99
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	93	213	184	44	213	192	152	90	609	102
Related agricultural occupations.....	18	21	88	2	14	11	4	7	109	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 470	645	5 072	387	1 177	1 065	1 627	2 824	3 077	3 850
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 594	2 309	5 799	1 351	3 143	2 986	3 262	6 130	6 301	8 111
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	831	410	1 481	320	707	457	669	982	1 484	1 156
Employed females 16 years and over	6 389	2 315	11 294	1 327	3 660	3 432	4 312	6 649	8 893	9 437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	793	369	2 239	214	504	361	686	732	1 543	1 305
Professional specialty occupations.....	593	266	1 326	150	328	270	443	568	1 154	915
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 732	535	5 256	243	752	911	1 293	1 800	2 944	3 018
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 162	323	3 897	183	512	601	938	1 165	2 009	2 113
Service occupations.....	880	423	1 263	184	516	520	600	642	1 579	1 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	19	67	118	5	101	24	56	24	123	30
Farm operators and managers.....	7	48	60	—	33	4	23	11	35	7
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	1	19	42	5	66	15	33	6	81	15
Related agricultural occupations.....	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	7	7	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	227	97	391	12	218	293	212	254	349	314
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 738	824	2 027	669	1 569	1 323	1 465	3 197	2 355	3 721
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	262	110	321	60	349	134	188	274	311	221
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 101	5 601	27 228	2 972	8 005	7 462	9 852	15 680	21 001	22 518
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 265	4 086	19 912	2 098	6 191	5 876	7 363	12 348	15 449	18 119
Government workers.....	2 030	1 059	5 137	648	1 303	1 030	1 684	2 249	3 785	3 294
Self-employed workers.....	710	413	2 054	203	473	534	731	1 035	1 610	1 021
Unpaid family workers.....	96	43	125	23	38	22	74	48	157	84
Male, employed in agriculture	249	547	601	76	452	443	382	263	1 309	243
Wage and salary workers.....	136	347	268	48	239	314	201	141	793	136
Self-employed workers.....	104	185	333	21	207	129	175	122	471	89
Unpaid family workers.....	9	15	—	7	6	—	6	—	45	18
Female, employed in agriculture	30	67	162	7	108	51	74	36	199	37
Wage and salary workers.....	15	33	69	7	89	47	59	24	168	27
Self-employed workers.....	15	29	65	—	13	4	15	12	21	3
Unpaid family workers.....	—	5	28	—	6	—	—	—	10	7

INCOME IN 1979

Households	10 212	4 504	19 514	2 407	5 950	5 939	7 225	11 999	16 902	15 167
Less than \$5,000.....	1 378	1 086	2 339	537	1 183	1 247	1 130	1 855	3 987	1 808
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	824	464	1 417	273	749	726	600	1 024	1 900	1 187
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	823	377	1 422	227	666	614	571	1 116	1 576	1 249
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 815	834	3 195	403	1 204	1 019	1 116	2 224	2 776	2 744
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 707	752	2 929	353	839	1 127	1 281	2 092	2 323	2 762
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 584	467	2 892	276	589	527	1 101	1 598	1 667	2 248
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 471	345	3 363	226	532	492	916	1 396	1 725	2 151
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	468	127	1 379	90	141	122	348	409	620	728
\$50,000 or more.....	142	52	578	22	47	65	162	285	328	290
Median.....	\$15 740	\$11 539	\$17 297	\$11 756	\$11 380	\$11 960	\$15 727	\$14 384	\$11 572	\$16 077
Mean.....	\$17 326	\$13 845	\$19 330	\$13 781	\$13 389	\$14 227	\$17 232	\$16 713	\$14 907	\$17 979
Families	8 426	3 766	16 437	1 919	4 901	4 869	5 901	9 826	13 872	12 682
Median income.....	\$17 900	\$13 178	\$19 257	\$14 438	\$13 012	\$14 011	\$17 745	\$16 462	\$13 680	\$17 852
Mean income.....	\$19 382	\$15 387	\$21 067	\$15 596	\$14 976	\$15 683	\$19 349	\$18 568	\$16 323	\$19 740
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 125	803	3 631	712	1 193	1 166	1 432	2 496	3 399	8 805
Median income.....	\$4 395	\$3 532	\$6 259	\$3 268	\$3 650	\$4 037	\$4 468	\$4 664	\$4 343	\$2 139
Mean income.....	\$6 511	\$5 465	\$8 538	\$4 881	\$5 226	\$6 997	\$7 223	\$7 322	\$7 556	\$3 890
Per capita income	\$5 519	\$3 985	\$6 327	\$4 284	\$3 922	\$4 204	\$5 830	\$5 893	\$4 651	\$5 692
Households with farm self-employment income	427	426	808	52	516	267	361	328	1 256	286
Mean income.....	\$23 089	\$27 473	\$25 706	\$20 443	\$20 291	\$26 962	\$28 873	\$26 116	\$20 637	\$24 232
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 539	\$6 988	\$4 397	\$5 691	\$6 553	\$15 876	\$5 025	\$5 704	\$3 895	\$2 290
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent.....	234	217	405	31	227	94	147	222	630	155
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	31	76	96	1	131	42	36	32	153	16
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	8	29	55	4	53	42	33	12	96	25
75.0 percent or more.....	28	68	110	9	94	66	45	42	164	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	693	969	1 487	391	1 047	1 000	560	997	3 236	916
Percent below poverty level.....	8.2	25.7	9.0	20.4	21.4	20.5	9.5	10.1	23.3	7.2
Female householder, no husband present.....	175	340	438	189	406	454	115	240	1 352	234
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	735	426	1 188	346	603	567	590	956	1 471	994
Percent below poverty level.....	37.5	53.1	32.7	54.7	50.5	48.6	41.2	38.4	43.3	33.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 348	4 892	6 481	2 058	5 508	5 088	2 439	4 402	14 751	3 874
Percent below poverty level.....	11.0	31.6	11.0	26.7	27.2	25.5	11.4	13.0	27.3	8.8
Related children under 18 years.....	1 156	2 235	2 324	912	2 418	2 340	730	1 535	6 188	1 121
65 years and over.....	719	483	1 107	328	500	600	718	848	1 694	698

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Persons 16 years and over	24 494	9 462	66 476	30 015	15 140	23 136	31 110
Labor force	16 160	5 666	43 005	18 044	10 006	13 440	21 532
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	59.9	64.7	60.1	66.1	58.1	69.2
Employed	15 119	5 278	40 985	15 426	9 304	12 214	20 427
Unemployed	770	380	1 997	1 625	690	1 183	1 078
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	6.7	4.6	9.5	6.9	8.8	5.0
Female, 16 years and over	12 909	4 875	34 385	15 387	7 992	12 358	15 700
Labor force	7 295	2 325	18 142	7 605	4 464	5 956	8 833
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.5	47.7	52.8	49.4	55.9	48.2	56.3
Employed	6 974	2 132	16 940	6 429	4 047	5 265	8 206
Unemployed	291	193	1 197	973	417	676	627
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	8.3	6.6	13.1	9.3	11.4	7.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 119	5 278	40 985	15 426	9 304	12 214	20 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 597	536	5 711	2 223	942	1 771	3 126
Professional specialty occupations	1 337	297	2 739	1 220	560	1 071	1 499
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 100	950	9 169	3 462	1 674	2 257	4 821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 621	496	5 159	1 800	1 107	1 327	2 805
Service occupations	2 395	442	3 619	1 606	915	1 092	1 720
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	348	562	789	857	184	1 121	345
Farm operators and managers	157	306	443	411	24	606	107
Farm occupations, except managerial	47	156	216	349	32	384	124
Related agricultural occupations	83	10	104	63	28	35	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 323	851	7 161	2 557	1 454	1 479	3 753
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 356	1 937	14 536	4 721	4 135	4 494	6 662
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	638	428	2 458	1 145	732	828	1 257
Employed females 16 years and over	6 974	2 132	16 940	6 429	4 047	5 265	8 206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 189	233	2 416	1 118	465	888	1 163
Professional specialty occupations	789	192	1 526	794	374	704	836
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 910	581	5 762	2 252	1 094	1 480	3 212
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 167	365	3 864	1 331	828	1 062	2 297
Service occupations	1 451	326	2 175	991	512	741	973
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	77	83	142	18	214	58
Farm operators and managers	33	12	48	56	—	91	33
Farm occupations, except managerial	18	55	28	76	2	116	10
Related agricultural occupations	14	10	7	6	—	7	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	207	76	503	283	155	172	244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 143	839	6 001	1 643	1 803	1 770	2 556
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	135	125	447	283	214	123	189
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 119	5 278	40 985	15 426	9 304	12 214	20 427
Private wage and salary workers	9 946	3 923	34 246	11 386	7 762	8 739	17 262
Government workers	4 228	732	3 945	2 761	1 044	2 335	1 987
Self-employed workers	874	602	2 604	1 208	464	1 075	1 107
Unpaid family workers	71	21	190	71	34	65	71
Male, employed in agriculture	232	456	732	760	90	912	245
Wage and salary workers	122	217	344	553	41	501	169
Self-employed workers	110	236	363	194	39	388	65
Unpaid family workers	—	3	25	13	10	23	11
Female, employed in agriculture	70	78	141	181	4	228	57
Wage and salary workers	46	61	72	146	4	155	10
Self-employed workers	24	3	57	35	—	64	40
Unpaid family workers	—	14	12	—	—	9	7
INCOME IN 1979	10 719	4 267	30 402	12 787	6 666	9 802	13 805
Households	1 438	1 024	4 246	2 377	1 036	2 159	1 294
Less than \$5,000	975	366	2 237	1 426	582	1 024	785
\$5,000 to \$7,499	978	394	2 461	1 301	588	863	1 015
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 756	829	5 516	2 377	1 156	2 054	2 016
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 469	584	5 313	2 009	1 287	1 526	2 418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 415	533	4 165	1 484	926	1 034	2 113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 618	394	4 374	1 262	813	761	2 439
\$25,000 to \$34,999	736	99	1 445	411	242	269	1 113
\$35,000 to \$49,999	334	44	645	140	36	112	612
\$50,000 or more	15 687	111 798	15 660	12 433	14 863	11 742	18 667
Median	18 572	113 991	17 987	14 424	15 554	13 716	21 288
Mean	8 970	3 464	25 293	10 658	5 527	8 211	11 926
Families	17 821	113 938	17 417	14 192	16 670	13 069	20 214
Median income	20 375	115 857	19 907	15 689	17 587	15 041	23 052
Mean income	2 585	869	5 957	2 567	1 280	1 707	2 270
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	5 111	\$3 844	\$4 974	\$5 854	\$3 867	\$3 748	\$6 782
Median income	6 897	\$5 507	\$7 299	\$6 780	\$5 329	\$6 424	\$8 361
Mean income	\$5 779	\$4 611	\$6 154	\$4 374	\$5 178	\$3 958	\$6 750
Per capita income	345	470	939	551	150	1 219	402
Households with farm self-employment income	334 186	\$19 279	\$21 861	\$21 391	\$18 085	\$18 292	\$29 829
Mean income	\$3 167	\$3 277	\$4 087	\$5 431	\$1 059	\$5 206	\$4 997
Mean farm self-employment income	Percent of household income from farm self-employment:						
Less than 25.0 percent	204	246	539	233	84	571	236
25.0 to 49.9 percent	38	43	122	87	21	233	60
50.0 to 74.9 percent	7	43	36	76	11	191	20
75.0 percent or more	35	71	85	73	—	162	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 101	657	2 300	2 240	416	1 906	889
Families	12.3	19.0	9.1	21.0	7.5	23.2	7.5
Percent below poverty level	414	175	669	905	135	736	266
Female householder, no husband present	720	401	2 077	887	628	843	604
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	34.5	46.1	35.2	34.6	49.1	49.4	26.6
Percent below poverty level	5 173	2 974	10 138	10 633	2 101	9 507	4 101
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15.2	23.2	11.4	25.5	10.4	28.0	9.5
Percent below poverty level	2 254	1 144	3 391	4 363	575	4 132	1 694
Related children under 18 years	577	518	2 027	1 205	584	1 141	637
65 years and over							

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	The State	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
Total persons	53 595	699	1 607	448	1 874	710	609	482	472	722
White	43 455	646	1 217	261	1 781	642	433	367	249	610
Black	10 023	48	390	187	93	68	176	115	223	112
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	576	6	12	—	—	—	—	80	—	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	53 595	699	1 607	448	1 874	710	609	482	472	722
Male	27 171	372	888	193	935	383	314	222	223	381
Female	26 424	327	719	255	939	327	295	260	249	341
Total persons	53 595	699	1 607	448	1 874	710	609	482	472	722
Under 5 years	2 500	30	88	54	56	10	18	38	16	33
5 to 9 years	3 128	68	103	27	85	44	32	43	16	53
10 to 14 years	4 037	62	143	70	155	109	52	40	49	54
15 to 19 years	5 200	45	104	42	87	67	41	39	63	71
20 to 24 years	3 566	18	132	14	101	74	28	65	45	29
25 to 29 years	2 573	23	125	—	84	13	40	14	14	35
30 to 34 years	2 958	20	95	33	139	45	41	16	15	30
35 to 39 years	2 738	41	44	—	106	49	46	26	21	71
40 to 44 years	2 867	34	74	28	150	46	24	19	20	31
45 to 49 years	3 384	40	101	35	99	5	41	27	59	26
50 to 54 years	3 877	53	174	40	106	57	67	56	49	31
55 to 59 years	4 535	66	138	37	137	78	68	23	45	58
60 to 64 years	4 122	68	95	4	195	75	42	36	4	86
65 to 69 years	3 500	47	91	39	144	17	19	15	6	57
70 to 74 years	2 080	42	37	12	105	6	34	9	18	32
75 to 79 years	1 355	19	27	6	77	6	8	16	18	5
80 to 84 years	633	6	21	3	42	9	—	—	14	14
85 years and over	542	17	15	4	6	—	8	—	—	6
Median	40.2	46.1	36.5	32.6	44.1	34.2	41.4	30.6	39.3	38.9

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	53 595	699	1 607	448	1 874	710	609	482	472	722
In households	53 595	699	1 607	448	1 874	710	609	482	472	722
Family householder:	14 178	189	448	90	604	210	166	124	97	202
Male	1 470	22	43	25	28	13	10	—	18	19
Female	1 040	18	38	—	30	—	22	18	—	13
Nonfamily householder:	1 610	24	36	15	40	17	35	—	7	17
Male	14 017	183	412	82	604	192	162	129	90	205
Female	17 529	228	553	184	509	259	176	191	172	229
Spouse	3 422	35	59	43	55	19	38	20	88	36
Child	329	—	18	9	4	—	—	—	—	1
Other relatives	2.93	2.76	2.84	3.45	2.67	2.96	2.61	3.39	3.87	2.88
Nonrelatives	3.23	3.11	3.09	3.69	2.85	3.11	3.14	3.74	4.04	3.13
Persons per household	13 193	200	407	168	346	217	125	160	128	190
Percent living with two parents	83.8	84.0	78.4	50.6	93.1	79.7	84.8	87.5	79.7	95.8

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	3 963	19	117	34	64	59	18	53	41	41
Children ever born	1 030	—	49	28	12	—	—	14	—	13
Per 1,000 women	260	—	419	824	188	—	—	264	—	317
Women 25 to 34 years	2 591	14	75	22	134	27	44	16	13	26
Children ever born	4 244	28	137	46	151	76	31	57	12	52
Per 1,000 women	1 638	2 000	1 827	2 091	1 127	2 815	705	3 563	923	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	2 946	45	57	19	108	51	23	20	29	51
Children ever born	8 383	142	245	118	220	140	54	49	78	162
Per 1,000 women	2 846	3 156	4 298	6 211	2 037	2 745	2 348	2 450	2 690	3 176

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	51 655	669	1 107	323	1 777	661	568	467	482	565
Same house	41 513	522	983	224	1 456	408	411	420	477	517
Different house in United States	9 936	142	124	99	321	253	157	47	5	48
Same county	6 604	31	44	—	225	230	69	30	—	14
Different county	3 332	111	80	99	96	23	88	17	5	34
Same State	1 968	—	80	78	51	—	—	—	—	34
Different State	1 364	111	—	21	45	23	88	17	5	—
Abroad	206	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	35 164	476	1 037	241	1 390	406	438	257	283	482
Elementary:	6 620	102	221	36	173	56	97	18	85	55
0 to 7 years	2 592	38	57	23	93	12	21	8	12	38
High school:	10 065	122	310	54	420	137	113	84	104	172
1 to 3 years	7 595	73	294	75	264	128	103	81	50	38
College:	3 929	52	66	25	150	36	54	44	29	79
4 or more years	4 363	89	89	28	290	37	50	22	3	100

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	23 942	286	761	159	797	339	329	198	157	353
Agriculture	6 841	57	144	47	194	132	72	131	28	126
Forestry and fisheries	168	—	4	7	—	—	4	—	—	13
Mining	54	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 355	29	45	18	26	12	20	—	16	6
Manufacturing	5 721	53	297	21	247	64	111	—	47	45
Transportation	503	6	8	—	41	7	—	7	3	—
Communications and other public utilities	620	11	49	7	35	18	5	—	—	5
Wholesale trade	796	9	14	18	24	13	—	—	11	15
Retail trade	2 142	24	118	14	26	34	15	32	15	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	595	—	18	—	12	—	17	—	6	—
Business and repair services	344	7	—	—	21	—	—	8	3	2
Personal services	472	11	6	—	6	7	14	—	—	5
Entertainment and recreation services	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 375	64	29	13	154	45	62	12	8	85
Health services	641	—	5	7	24	—	32	7	8	20
Educational services	2 233	44	24	6	124	32	21	5	—	34
Public administration	900	15	23	14	11	7	9	—	20	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester	Edgefield
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	222	615	605	1 158	1 559	997	1 943	1 521	659	453
White	210	575	472	951	1 118	924	1 506	1 360	454	441
Black	12	40	133	171	441	65	437	123	205	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	36	—	8	—	38	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	101	14	—	6	—	—	12
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	222	615	605	1 158	1 559	997	1 943	1 521	659	453
Male	116	314	309	595	791	545	923	765	334	242
Female	106	301	296	563	768	452	1 020	756	325	211
Total persons	222	615	605	1 158	1 559	997	1 943	1 521	659	453
Under 5 years	13	24	14	48	69	40	80	81	16	10
5 to 9 years	11	33	36	134	67	54	149	70	35	26
10 to 14 years	7	28	28	95	105	38	150	141	22	18
15 to 19 years	6	74	55	109	150	108	160	156	59	57
20 to 24 years	9	60	11	33	139	83	110	86	78	30
25 to 29 years	5	33	9	71	85	56	129	19	43	15
30 to 34 years	10	36	48	94	66	66	117	129	5	26
35 to 39 years	7	27	9	79	86	55	107	98	5	23
40 to 44 years	—	39	43	58	39	58	125	58	8	39
45 to 49 years	18	48	27	60	101	55	88	101	49	34
50 to 54 years	30	51	54	58	100	121	69	109	97	30
55 to 59 years	33	12	92	94	190	61	131	124	88	24
60 to 64 years	36	33	66	61	117	79	193	76	48	43
65 to 69 years	17	33	40	69	110	66	208	112	48	30
70 to 74 years	—	55	54	51	29	26	56	84	23	24
75 to 79 years	8	12	11	34	61	27	33	68	21	14
80 to 84 years	5	—	—	—	26	4	22	9	—	5
85 years and over	7	6	8	10	19	—	16	—	14	5
Median	54.2	38.6	52.1	34.7	41.6	39.9	38.6	39.0	50.5	42.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	222	615	605	1 158	1 559	997	1 943	1 521	659	453
In households	222	615	605	1 158	1 559	997	1 943	1 521	659	453
Family householder:	80	161	196	272	396	295	504	396	196	130
Male	—	17	11	57	29	19	43	37	14	14
Female	—	10	6	15	47	16	50	15	—	8
Nonfamily householder:	11	9	14	30	46	31	75	56	9	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse	70	176	188	294	408	285	510	414	199	140
Child	39	202	161	435	477	326	601	533	197	142
Other relatives	5	26	22	55	140	25	109	70	44	19
Nonrelatives	7	4	7	—	16	—	51	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.20	2.97	2.67	3.10	3.01	2.76	2.89	3.02	3.01	2.98
Persons per family	2.43	3.27	2.79	3.38	3.41	3.03	3.23	3.35	3.10	3.09
Persons under 18 years	37	124	112	354	336	218	497	411	98	87
Percent living with two parents	100.0	82.3	81.3	88.7	83.6	96.3	78.9	92.9	53.1	100.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	9	76	27	52	153	62	160	92	61	41
Children ever born	17	21	6	20	50	7	40	20	6	13
Per 1,000 women	1 889	276	222	385	327	113	250	217	98	317
Women 25 to 34 years	2	24	32	69	67	50	132	71	27	21
Children ever born	4	31	41	138	95	82	219	158	19	28
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 292	1 281	2 000	1 418	1 640	1 659	2 225	704	1 333
Women 35 to 44 years	—	29	27	75	54	69	115	102	10	32
Children ever born	—	68	59	205	127	142	326	358	32	100
Per 1,000 women	—	2 345	2 185	2 733	2 352	2 058	2 835	3 510	3 200	3 125
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	311	536	583	1 046	1 492	965	1 900	1 452	645	351
Same house	252	398	540	831	1 262	547	1 480	1 127	514	334
Different house in United States	59	138	43	215	230	418	420	325	131	17
Same county	50	11	43	187	171	268	377	269	35	17
Different county	—	127	—	28	59	150	43	56	96	—
Same State	—	71	—	14	47	89	43	29	96	—
Different State	9	56	—	14	12	61	—	27	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	176	396	461	739	1 029	674	1 294	987	449	312
Elementary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0 to 7 years	22	42	30	171	238	92	246	224	99	13
8 years	14	26	15	87	102	28	112	62	47	13
High school:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	35	143	162	204	253	189	408	215	126	69
4 years	51	63	86	211	217	195	195	174	92	84
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	11	67	81	24	81	81	150	144	28	60
4 or more years	43	55	87	42	138	89	183	168	57	73
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	116	324	335	575	724	541	706	544	276	219
Agriculture	70	87	73	119	256	112	263	237	47	73
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	—	61	23	20	33	42	20	18	29	16
Manufacturing	14	67	65	242	147	100	169	137	91	45
Transportation	—	6	20	7	10	35	—	—	2	4
Communications and other public utilities	—	5	8	—	11	20	19	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	27	12	9	11	15	32	13	—	14
Retail trade	7	26	45	49	48	36	47	34	20	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11	21	6	42	31	6	—	8
Business and repair services	—	—	12	15	12	16	6	5	8	—
Personal services	—	—	11	13	21	—	16	9	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health services	23	45	38	54	153	76	63	62	52	31
Educational services	2	—	—	11	21	—	19	—	5	12
Public administration	21	36	27	37	97	60	38	41	35	19
—	2	—	11	26	16	47	28	17	23	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Horry	Jasper	Kershaw	Lancaster
Total persons	180	4 378	876	653	585	737	6 065	359	655	647
White	180	3 036	606	628	544	513	5 495	255	586	636
Black	—	1 342	270	25	41	224	556	104	69	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	56	38	32	15	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	180	4 378	876	653	585	737	6 065	359	655	647
Male	90	2 211	387	327	301	366	3 062	206	367	336
Female	90	2 167	489	326	284	371	3 003	153	288	311
Total persons	180	4 378	876	653	585	737	6 065	359	655	647
Under 5 years	6	155	28	20	57	60	336	23	56	24
5 to 9 years	—	227	59	25	51	46	354	39	30	30
10 to 14 years	—	352	82	26	34	71	497	27	27	49
15 to 19 years	—	520	133	16	34	81	574	39	95	73
20 to 24 years	20	356	44	39	52	38	416	20	31	46
25 to 29 years	8	177	41	46	40	61	248	25	49	19
30 to 34 years	5	204	43	11	93	22	382	35	48	19
35 to 39 years	—	218	64	46	29	42	359	24	52	35
40 to 44 years	—	260	35	45	24	38	334	14	20	11
45 to 49 years	15	220	55	57	30	68	470	16	55	55
50 to 54 years	13	226	61	95	27	48	462	19	31	45
55 to 59 years	12	438	52	71	22	64	553	32	43	77
60 to 64 years	34	337	50	56	49	12	321	19	48	67
65 to 69 years	13	357	38	62	8	25	355	15	20	55
70 to 74 years	26	148	66	12	14	20	160	10	35	31
75 to 79 years	18	82	25	18	14	31	123	2	9	5
80 to 84 years	10	59	—	—	7	10	79	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	42	—	8	—	—	42	—	6	6
Median	61.5	39.5	35.6	49.6	31.3	32.6	38.1	30.9	34.1	46.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	180	4 378	876	653	585	737	6 065	359	655	647
In households	180	4 378	876	653	585	737	6 065	359	655	647
Family householder:	40	1 010	188	233	154	168	1 504	106	169	203
Male	9	153	40	14	15	25	218	—	7	—
Female	18	74	15	13	7	22	144	—	27	—
Nonfamily householder:	21	192	62	14	—	17	278	—	13	12
Spouse	33	990	186	231	159	182	1 481	101	187	199
Child	25	1 476	351	135	236	260	1 954	132	233	173
Other relatives	34	467	34	13	14	63	435	20	12	25
Nonrelatives	—	16	—	—	—	—	51	—	7	35
Persons per household	2.05	3.06	2.87	2.38	3.32	3.18	2.83	3.39	3.03	3.01
Persons per family	2.88	3.52	3.50	2.53	3.42	3.62	3.25	3.39	3.45	2.96
Persons under 18 years	6	1 096	260	71	170	234	1 519	114	174	150
Percent living with two parents	100.0	75.3	78.8	91.5	92.4	75.6	84.7	78.9	96.6	72.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	7	328	113	37	22	50	447	21	56	34
Children ever born	7	73	24	—	5	7	161	4	25	—
Per 1,000 women	1 000	223	212	—	227	140	360	190	446	—
Women 25 to 34 years	—	183	38	27	60	64	287	26	44	23
Children ever born	—	46	—	36	107	439	59	36	48	—
Per 1,000 women	—	1 776	1 211	1 333	1 783	1 250	1 530	2 269	818	2 087
Women 35 to 44 years	—	259	52	40	26	32	371	20	52	22
Children ever born	—	826	111	83	59	148	971	61	118	47
Per 1,000 women	—	3 189	2 135	2 075	2 269	4 625	2 617	3 050	2 269	2 136

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	270	4 148	873	899	637	645	5 942	315	607	626
Same house	256	3 342	755	748	369	515	4 733	261	363	543
Different house in United States	14	806	118	151	268	130	1 209	54	237	83
Same county	—	618	10	110	167	31	1 066	21	149	40
Different county	14	188	108	41	101	99	143	33	88	43
Same State	—	47	70	11	90	82	47	33	29	33
Different State	14	141	38	30	11	17	96	—	59	10
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	154	2 768	530	527	357	441	3 888	211	416	425
Elementary:	8	708	123	67	23	117	1 036	25	51	47
0 to 7 years	—	228	32	6	32	23	305	3	38	43
8 years	47	890	116	95	48	83	1 132	43	75	152
High school:	19	533	105	141	85	91	893	84	166	54
4 years	33	232	86	103	83	83	302	36	45	69
College:	47	177	68	115	86	44	220	20	41	60
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	79	1 694	365	363	317	303	2 690	194	284	320
Agriculture	15	562	75	71	57	87	947	68	52	40
Forestry and fisheries	—	11	—	13	—	7	17	11	13	—
Mining	—	—	—	6	—	—	30	—	—	—
Construction	—	70	16	33	12	8	131	14	17	25
Manufacturing	5	266	92	74	64	80	558	31	101	81
Transportation	—	66	6	—	12	—	17	8	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	23	35	24	35	—	11	45	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	78	14	11	25	5	77	—	13	16
Retail trade	—	186	38	34	33	25	267	16	—	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	28	6	27	5	—	48	—	7	25
Business and repair services	—	31	7	—	—	—	18	7	22	5
Personal services	—	55	11	—	29	7	59	12	25	5
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	6	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Professional and related services	13	257	56	46	64	58	381	22	21	41
Health services	—	57	—	—	16	—	87	16	—	—
Educational services	13	162	56	38	37	38	265	6	21	41
Public administration	16	49	14	13	16	15	66	5	13	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Total persons	739	931	1 740	208	1 547	636	1 149	734	2 827	539
White	702	640	1 716	208	1 021	454	1 149	734	2 199	539
Black	37	291	24	—	526	182	—	—	628	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	24	—	—	20	6	—	26	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	739	931	1 740	208	1 547	636	1 149	734	2 827	539
Male	406	492	877	91	749	335	586	398	1 405	295
Female	333	439	863	117	798	301	563	336	1 422	244
Total persons	739	931	1 740	208	1 547	636	1 149	734	2 827	539
Under 5 years	47	47	69	7	131	31	67	15	80	33
5 to 9 years	18	61	83	—	116	44	29	18	204	25
10 to 14 years	26	48	149	26	86	49	91	46	249	31
15 to 19 years	24	83	183	27	158	70	78	102	197	73
20 to 24 years	41	67	146	18	120	43	45	21	171	26
25 to 29 years	42	56	131	7	98	50	73	19	78	13
30 to 34 years	62	55	48	13	70	35	54	33	114	20
35 to 39 years	—	29	105	—	58	41	41	43	172	33
40 to 44 years	42	23	87	18	132	58	80	32	126	25
45 to 49 years	18	96	108	25	138	13	96	59	145	47
50 to 54 years	58	88	144	13	56	44	61	83	177	6
55 to 59 years	78	83	154	14	97	24	64	98	275	46
60 to 64 years	117	48	174	14	93	40	80	54	289	60
65 to 69 years	66	32	67	11	61	22	148	32	204	48
70 to 74 years	35	48	56	15	49	15	44	16	158	19
75 to 79 years	45	30	20	—	53	33	20	16	101	23
80 to 84 years	15	17	16	—	—	15	33	19	32	5
85 years and over	5	20	—	—	31	9	20	—	55	6
Median	54.3	44.2	37.9	41.7	34.6	34.4	45.9	48.2	45.8	43.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	739	931	1 740	208	1 547	636	1 149	734	2 827	539
in households	739	931	1 740	208	1 547	636	1 149	734	2 827	539
Family householder: Male	236	266	506	62	326	126	343	215	786	165
Female	19	20	24	2	93	48	11	5	71	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	19	24	19	—	42	13	19	27	63	17
Female	17	21	24	6	53	24	8	17	64	16
Spouse	211	273	498	59	318	120	351	213	765	156
Child	171	271	628	68	611	241	327	213	881	177
Other relatives	60	56	41	11	83	64	85	32	160	8
Nonrelatives	6	—	—	—	21	—	5	12	37	—
Persons per household	2.54	2.81	3.04	2.97	3.01	3.01	3.02	2.78	2.87	2.72
Persons per family	2.73	3.10	3.20	3.16	3.42	3.44	3.16	3.08	3.11	3.07
Persons under 18 years	113	225	420	54	458	168	235	156	659	145
Percent living with two parents	85.8	85.8	92.4	100.0	71.6	83.3	97.9	100.0	87.4	96.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	24	60	152	37	155	51	75	39	190	31
Children ever born	8	35	21	—	67	21	5	—	50	5
Per 1,000 women	333	583	138	—	432	412	67	—	263	161
Women 25 to 34 years	43	56	85	7	76	41	54	25	132	20
Children ever born	70	85	158	—	136	85	92	40	236	41
Per 1,000 women	1 628	1 518	1 859	—	1 789	2 073	1 704	1 600	1 788	2 050
Women 35 to 44 years	20	30	111	11	95	42	77	31	132	29
Children ever born	34	50	279	45	375	140	148	90	428	93
Per 1,000 women	1 700	1 667	2 514	4 091	3 947	3 333	1 922	2 903	3 242	3 207

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	716	884	1 608	157	1 438	636	1 188	743	3 258	464
Same house	528	779	1 282	77	1 182	581	1 055	657	2 722	361
Different house in United States	188	105	326	80	256	55	133	86	536	103
Same county	77	105	240	80	166	33	70	72	217	80
Different county	111	—	86	—	90	22	63	14	319	23
Same State	93	—	86	—	42	7	41	9	251	12
Different State	18	—	—	—	48	15	22	5	68	11
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	583	625	1 110	130	936	399	839	532	1 926	351
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	92	127	182	22	192	65	50	106	344	62
8 years	39	26	87	—	102	37	37	56	208	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	176	134	424	29	210	73	298	123	644	94
4 years	77	134	259	10	230	107	160	129	276	33
College: 1 to 3 years	68	99	71	27	121	55	143	50	196	51
4 or more years	131	105	87	42	81	62	151	68	258	83

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	373	406	903	82	605	259	513	330	1 290	237
Agriculture	33	152	254	25	186	92	153	126	360	44
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	—	14	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	43	12	29	2	45	—	41	7	134	—
Manufacturing	154	80	233	11	138	70	96	49	277	79
Transportation	—	16	30	—	—	—	19	7	13	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	69	—	6	—	18	5	15	6
Wholesale trade	18	15	12	—	6	—	7	22	76	—
Retail trade	22	46	84	2	57	49	44	30	153	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	8	34	—	16	14	15	7	38	—
Business and repair services	—	—	15	—	14	—	25	11	9	—
Personal services	6	16	—	—	6	13	2	—	23	12
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	39	37	99	23	97	15	64	61	159	60
Health services	11	5	37	6	38	—	17	25	7	—
Educational services	28	26	40	11	52	8	41	25	115	60
Public administration	29	24	30	19	28	—	12	5	19	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Total persons	740	1 271	1 860	1 465	252	3 570	897
White	499	1 271	1 783	982	197	1 820	845
Black	241	—	61	483	55	1 750	52
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	40	23	—	65	—

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	740	1 271	1 860	1 465	252	3 570	897
Male	305	682	1 035	700	116	1 746	455
Female	435	589	825	765	136	1 824	442
Total persons	740	1 271	1 860	1 465	252	3 570	897
Under 5 years	—	99	50	60	—	226	35
5 to 9 years	43	68	165	60	—	215	32
10 to 14 years	35	28	142	94	9	333	64
15 to 19 years	137	108	179	181	8	420	114
20 to 24 years	77	82	82	86	26	224	84
25 to 29 years	19	77	98	46	11	195	33
30 to 34 years	36	90	150	84	9	171	21
35 to 39 years	73	65	92	86	—	101	30
40 to 44 years	19	73	158	74	9	203	34
45 to 49 years	61	73	96	70	—	236	48
50 to 54 years	40	120	164	84	40	211	109
55 to 59 years	37	128	127	131	29	179	108
60 to 64 years	66	65	152	144	37	299	40
65 to 69 years	51	66	81	124	25	284	62
70 to 74 years	10	64	44	46	22	130	37
75 to 79 years	9	20	41	34	22	75	15
80 to 84 years	8	29	31	11	5	41	—
85 years and over	19	16	8	50	—	27	31
Median	36.6	41.3	38.5	42.4	57.4	35.0	45.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	740	1 271	1 860	1 465	252	3 570	897
In households	740	1 271	1 860	1 465	252	3 570	897
Family householder: Male	186	383	528	412	80	770	257
Female	21	14	29	20	8	150	35
Nonfamily householder: Male	—	6	45	12	9	72	6
Female	13	12	45	51	12	139	8
Spouse	189	364	520	408	80	770	230
Child	291	400	614	482	39	1 225	301
Other relatives	40	81	79	80	24	433	60
Nonrelatives	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Persons per household	3.36	3.06	2.87	2.96	2.31	3.16	2.93
Persons per family	3.51	3.13	3.18	3.25	2.63	3.64	3.02
Persons under 18 years	149	284	528	318	9	1 047	216
Percent living with two parents	85.9	99.3	91.1	94.0	100.0	74.6	67.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	145	65	91	127	26	317	84
Children ever born	—	24	36	27	3	82	24
Per 1,000 women	—	369	396	213	115	259	286
Women 25 to 34 years	36	51	93	61	—	158	35
Children ever born	32	88	141	69	—	322	68
Per 1,000 women	889	1 725	1 516	1 131	—	2 038	1 343
Women 35 to 44 years	52	79	122	88	9	194	34
Children ever born	224	175	323	234	—	603	93
Per 1,000 women	4 308	2 215	2 648	2 659	—	3 108	2 735

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	814	1 246	1 773	1 398	399	3 301	770
Same house	682	1 057	1 346	954	367	2 721	574
Different house in United States	132	79	427	360	32	580	196
Same county	36	67	321	303	—	291	163
Different county	96	12	106	57	32	289	33
Same State	80	12	—	57	16	188	—
Different State	16	—	106	—	16	101	33
Abroad	—	110	—	84	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	448	886	1 242	984	209	2 152	568
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	46	59	166	192	44	585	61
8 years	30	57	70	40	20	208	29
High school: 1 to 3 years	125	304	389	265	63	539	174
4 years	108	239	353	203	16	488	128
College: 1 to 3 years	94	116	113	151	14	131	95
4 or more years	45	111	151	133	52	201	81

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	422	607	1 044	626	127	1 332	438
Agriculture	72	208	286	181	14	316	97
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	18	84	78	34	6	25	37
Manufacturing	44	160	310	116	25	442	123
Transportation	10	18	39	40	—	46	—
Communications and other public utilities	7	15	11	6	—	50	32
Wholesale trade	32	12	33	20	—	62	5
Retail trade	56	23	103	40	12	60	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	7	9	18	32	23
Business and repair services	14	7	4	6	10	7	17
Personal services	16	6	5	19	—	22	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8	—	—	5	—	—	—
Professional and related services	59	49	155	128	42	206	54
Health services	23	4	34	36	—	49	—
Educational services	23	35	100	80	22	135	54
Public administration	72	25	13	22	—	51	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Abbeville	Aiken	Allendale	Anderson	Bamberg	Barnwell	Beaufort	Berkeley	Calhoun
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	42 761	529	1 266	291	1 569	521	496	331	363	564
Labor force	24 867	286	765	159	830	365	329	216	171	353
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	54.1	60.4	54.6	52.9	70.1	66.3	65.3	47.1	62.6
Employed	23 942	286	761	159	797	339	329	198	157	353
Unemployed	881	—	4	—	33	26	—	18	14	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	—	0.5	—	4.0	7.1	—	8.3	8.2	—
Female, 16 years and over	21 389	266	584	172	772	258	241	146	191	276
Labor force	9 539	108	237	60	306	141	128	74	78	128
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	40.6	40.6	34.9	39.6	54.7	53.1	50.7	40.8	46.4
Employed	9 070	108	233	60	280	124	128	65	73	128
Unemployed	459	—	4	—	26	17	—	9	5	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	—	1.7	—	8.5	12.1	—	12.2	6.4	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 942	286	761	159	797	339	329	198	157	353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 593	85	79	29	180	76	53	28	22	75
Professional specialty occupations	2 081	44	22	20	120	32	41	7	10	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 761	38	185	35	160	40	37	50	29	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 979	36	80	14	134	32	16	29	14	25
Service occupations	1 730	10	25	19	31	7	45	13	9	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 609	57	144	36	189	125	70	81	28	139
Farm operators and managers	5 433	50	129	36	160	116	51	64	28	101
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 014	7	15	—	29	9	15	17	—	14
Related agricultural occupations	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 676	51	147	18	90	45	17	8	42	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 573	45	181	22	147	46	107	18	27	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	839	8	49	9	32	17	20	—	—	5
Employed females 16 years and over	9 070	108	233	60	280	124	128	65	73	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 876	30	28	15	95	34	45	17	10	48
Professional specialty occupations	1 461	30	16	15	89	20	33	7	10	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 288	32	117	19	93	38	25	35	20	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 444	30	72	14	81	32	9	21	14	20
Service occupations	959	10	4	7	19	7	21	5	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	738	5	12	5	7	12	7	8	8	9
Farm operators and managers	527	5	12	5	7	12	7	—	8	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	296	—	7	5	13	6	—	—	18	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 913	31	65	9	53	27	30	—	17	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	171	—	5	3	5	14	—	—	—	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	23 942	286	761	159	797	339	329	198	157	353
Private wage and salary workers	12 951	103	436	68	467	173	215	106	96	207
Government workers	4 179	80	127	36	162	41	59	40	40	53
Self-employed workers	6 296	98	180	50	163	110	55	52	15	86
Unpaid family workers	516	5	18	5	5	15	—	—	6	7
Male, employed in agriculture	5 977	52	132	42	187	113	65	102	20	117
Wage and salary workers	1 277	6	18	6	45	26	17	65	14	53
Self-employed workers	4 479	46	107	31	137	78	48	37	6	62
Unpaid family workers	221	—	7	5	5	9	—	—	—	2
Female, employed in agriculture	864	5	12	5	7	19	7	29	8	9
Wage and salary workers	296	—	—	—	—	7	—	29	8	8
Self-employed workers	440	5	12	5	7	12	7	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	18 298	253	565	130	702	240	233	142	122	251
Less than \$5,000	2 459	47	75	30	53	27	26	16	25	41
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 701	11	36	10	65	13	8	15	6	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 551	11	27	5	55	27	33	16	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 282	51	103	17	144	12	18	13	16	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 646	50	69	17	109	38	70	7	6	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 055	43	125	4	83	50	10	38	36	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 561	40	52	43	99	51	56	19	7	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 300	—	63	—	40	7	—	—	24	14
\$50,000 or more	743	—	15	4	54	15	6	18	2	18
Median	\$15 258	\$15 542	\$18 401	\$16 250	\$16 574	\$20 214	\$17 461	\$21 111	\$21 111	\$13 586
Mean	\$19 506	\$15 379	\$22 716	\$16 453	\$24 025	\$27 109	\$17 925	\$27 893	\$20 242	\$20 388
Families	15 648	211	491	115	632	223	176	124	115	221
Median income	\$16 754	\$17 216	\$19 340	\$18 523	\$17 347	\$20 179	\$18 448	\$22 845	\$21 597	\$14 572
Mean income	\$21 001	\$17 003	\$21 080	\$18 081	\$25 331	\$26 404	\$19 862	\$31 577	\$21 245	\$22 495
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 891	42	82	24	74	17	57	18	7	31
Median income	\$5 930	\$4 583	\$5 333	\$2 750	\$7 200	\$50000+	\$8 650	\$3 000	\$3 500	\$3 917
Mean income	\$9 790	\$7 224	\$30 325	\$2 479	\$11 537	\$36 363	\$11 942	\$2 515	\$3 775	\$4 555
Per capita income	\$6 670	\$5 545	\$8 002	\$4 689	\$8 965	\$9 117	\$6 796	\$8 360	\$5 296	\$7 155
Households with farm self-employment income	9 766	103	250	77	355	169	130	54	77	142
Mean income	\$23 341	\$17 472	\$21 276	\$19 601	\$28 262	\$28 610	\$19 515	\$31 748	\$22 050	\$25 138
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 379	\$3 466	\$5 238	\$2 439	\$11 204	\$2 732	\$5 273	\$3 678	\$3 892	\$7 299
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	4 148	69	104	30	142	49	86	40	42	55
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1 776	10	45	—	54	15	20	—	26	21
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1 118	12	22	6	41	14	—	8	—	31
75.0 percent or more	1 423	5	49	4	52	31	13	—	—	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 798	26	70	22	35	24	20	23	24	29
Percent below poverty level	11.5	12.3	14.3	19.1	5.5	10.8	11.4	18.5	20.9	13.1
Female householder, no husband present	251	12	19	13	—	2	—	—	12	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	887	9	32	13	22	8	14	9	—	16
Percent below poverty level	30.7	21.4	39.0	54.2	29.7	47.1	24.6	50.0	—	51.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 604	74	292	149	122	72	66	137	78	106
Percent below poverty level	14.2	10.6	18.3	33.3	6.5	10.1	10.8	28.4	16.5	14.7
Related children under 18 years	2 504	18	119	79	20	19	10	82	23	37
65 years and over	1 094	24	38	9	29	—	34	—	12	8

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Charleston	Cherokee	Chester	Chesterfield	Clarendon	Colleton	Darlington	Dillon	Dorchester	Edgefield
Persons 16 years and over	191	519	522	850	1 297	849	1 529	1 169	575	380
Labor force	116	324	335	600	759	571	740	568	317	219
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	62.4	64.2	70.6	58.5	67.3	48.4	48.6	55.1	57.6
Employed	116	324	335	575	724	541	706	544	276	219
Unemployed	—	—	—	25	35	30	34	24	41	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.2	12.9	—
Female, 16 years and over	92	254	254	429	649	387	817	602	290	177
Labor force	31	129	106	253	338	228	236	222	108	63
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.7	50.8	41.7	59.0	52.1	58.9	28.9	36.9	37.2	35.6
Employed	31	129	106	247	310	206	223	203	97	63
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	28	22	13	19	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	2.4	8.3	9.6	5.5	8.6	10.2	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	116	324	335	575	724	541	706	544	276	219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	46	50	73	97	99	111	89	74	32
Professional specialty occupations	27	40	27	30	62	66	57	56	49	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9	65	97	140	136	124	149	94	22	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	25	75	93	90	71	112	73	21	18
Service occupations	—	12	21	43	52	39	35	1	26	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	78	73	107	255	112	263	237	45	73
Farm operators and managers	70	30	64	86	216	106	215	174	45	65
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	45	9	21	26	—	48	56	—	8
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	56	49	86	44	97	37	30	43	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	67	45	126	140	70	111	93	66	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	20	—	23	13	17	20	7	22	21
Employed females 16 years and over	31	129	106	247	310	206	223	203	97	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	23	20	39	77	54	65	60	41	19
Professional specialty occupations	21	23	20	24	58	29	46	56	33	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	50	60	104	91	85	75	70	15	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	25	60	86	75	57	75	60	15	18
Service occupations	—	9	9	17	34	8	16	—	17	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	28	—	28	25	15	14	28	—	—
Farm operators and managers	3	4	—	14	13	15	14	14	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	24	—	14	6	—	—	14	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	13	13	16	—	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	19	17	46	70	28	53	39	24	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	116	324	335	575	724	541	706	544	276	219
Private wage and salary workers	26	220	168	351	383	264	413	255	118	96
Government workers	24	45	68	76	103	154	68	84	105	52
Self-employed workers	66	45	88	127	221	123	213	187	53	71
Unpaid family workers	—	14	11	21	17	—	12	18	—	—
Male, employed in agriculture	67	53	73	91	230	97	249	209	47	73
Wage and salary workers	11	21	17	21	53	8	48	38	6	15
Self-employed workers	56	26	56	70	177	89	189	160	41	58
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	11	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture	3	34	—	28	26	15	14	28	—	—
Wage and salary workers	—	22	—	14	20	—	7	7	—	—
Self-employed workers	3	4	—	14	6	15	7	14	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	101	207	227	374	518	361	672	504	219	152
Less than \$5,000	10	5	18	54	67	49	58	76	33	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8	13	9	25	74	7	88	62	—	5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2	29	26	50	46	20	58	62	20	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	25	16	76	103	85	135	106	35	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	40	44	46	73	28	131	73	31	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	35	22	29	49	80	57	10	27	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	28	50	58	60	40	63	48	45	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	21	32	27	33	34	44	34	21	23
\$50,000 or more	—	11	10	9	13	18	38	33	7	22
Median	\$19 375	\$18 819	\$20 125	\$14 167	\$13 351	\$18 583	\$14 864	\$11 646	\$18 173	\$30 320
Mean	\$19 653	\$23 050	\$23 059	\$17 105	\$16 621	\$20 607	\$19 301	\$21 462	\$19 934	\$38 151
Families	80	178	207	329	425	314	547	433	210	144
Median income	\$19 762	\$20 831	\$22 604	\$15 231	\$13 547	\$22 575	\$16 475	\$12 312	\$19 038	\$30 772
Mean income	\$20 929	\$24 871	\$24 048	\$18 560	\$17 600	\$22 152	\$21 391	\$23 391	\$20 764	\$39 328
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28	33	27	45	109	47	155	71	9	8
Median income	\$3 500	\$9 063	\$8 813	\$7 250	\$7 625	\$12 105	\$7 708	\$8 500	\$1000—	\$15 789
Mean income	\$11 093	\$10 433	\$9 496	\$6 469	\$10 344	\$10 282	\$8 214	\$9 701	\$575	\$16 965
Per capita income	\$8 679	\$7 886	\$8 586	\$5 520	\$5 572	\$7 379	\$6 672	\$7 142	\$6 685	\$13 161
Households with farm self-employment income	59	92	135	176	260	193	388	271	124	100
Mean income	\$22 606	\$33 265	\$27 966	\$20 983	\$21 198	\$23 530	\$21 411	\$31 462	\$24 859	\$40 968
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 160	\$8 053	\$2 996	\$4 683	\$7 809	\$3 352	\$6 348	\$15 862	\$3 918	\$23 402
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	33	40	97	80	101	84	187	101	79	45
25.0 to 49.9 percent	—	21	17	52	33	62	95	63	8	9
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	18	—	6	51	14	37	33	7	4
75.0 percent or more	24	—	4	18	56	—	51	44	5	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	—	11	18	54	58	26	56	68	17	7
Percent below poverty level	—	6.2	8.7	16.4	13.6	8.3	10.2	15.7	8.1	4.9
Female householder, no husband present	—	5	3	15	—	—	9	5	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	14	—	7	15	29	15	33	15	9	—
Percent below poverty level	50.0	—	25.9	33.3	26.6	31.9	21.3	21.1	100.0	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14	50	56	234	231	65	253	277	49	30
Percent below poverty level	6.3	8.1	9.3	20.2	14.8	6.5	13.2	18.2	7.4	6.6
Related children under 18 years	—	27	17	104	55	—	92	100	11	15
65 years and over	7	5	—	31	46	15	38	28	9	—

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Fairfield	Florence	Georgetown	Greenville	Greenwood	Hampton	Harry	Jasper	Kershaw	Lancaster
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	174	3 518	682	582	443	551	4 765	259	524	539
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90	1 829	378	368	317	326	2 733	207	296	325
Employed	51.7	52.0	55.4	63.2	71.6	59.2	57.4	79.9	56.5	60.3
Unemployed	79	1 694	365	363	317	303	2 690	194	284	320
Percent of civilian labor force	11	135	13	5	—	18	36	13	7	5
	12.2	7.4	3.4	1.4	—	5.6	1.3	6.3	2.4	1.5
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	84	1 780	396	301	189	277	2 419	113	234	250
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38	659	180	127	89	145	1 126	82	103	136
Employed	45.2	37.0	45.5	42.2	47.1	52.3	46.5	72.6	44.0	54.4
Unemployed	32	615	174	127	89	127	1 105	71	98	136
Percent of civilian labor force	6	44	6	—	—	18	21	11	—	—
	15.8	6.7	3.3	—	—	12.4	1.9	13.4	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79	1 694	365	363	317	303	2 690	194	284	320
Professional specialty occupations	21	162	69	69	89	50	269	29	37	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	115	45	41	42	30	170	16	12	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	327	108	105	23	48	502	13	36	124
Service occupations	12	180	73	61	7	33	252	13	22	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	202	8	25	33	18	202	36	41	—
Farm operators and managers	8	556	75	78	57	86	917	62	52	34
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	437	59	60	57	68	732	56	48	34
Related agricultural occupations	—	116	16	11	—	17	170	8	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	133	44	43	20	26	289	17	46	59
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	314	61	43	95	75	511	37	72	28
	—	61	6	12	26	11	62	14	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32	615	174	127	89	127	1 105	71	98	136
Professional specialty occupations	13	104	38	33	28	41	153	29	18	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	77	38	20	12	30	124	16	12	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	213	87	59	7	31	369	7	22	84
Service occupations	12	127	64	44	7	28	230	7	22	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	127	8	12	19	10	148	19	14	—
Farm operators and managers	—	59	6	—	—	11	124	4	—	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	40	—	—	—	6	98	4	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	19	6	—	—	5	26	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	8	—	6	—	—	41	12	7	—
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	104	35	18	35	34	270	—	37	11
	—	11	—	—	6	—	33	—	7	—
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	79	1 694	365	363	317	303	2 690	194	284	320
Government workers	35	985	205	218	170	158	1 354	115	186	159
Self-employed workers	36	231	87	69	55	74	377	27	26	85
Unpaid family workers	8	412	57	76	81	71	867	52	72	76
	—	66	16	—	11	—	92	—	—	—
Male, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	8	496	69	71	57	76	811	64	52	40
Self-employed workers	—	135	21	23	14	20	143	19	9	6
Unpaid family workers	8	322	38	48	43	56	617	45	43	34
	—	39	10	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	7	66	6	—	—	11	136	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	7	34	—	—	—	11	11	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	18	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—
	—	14	6	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	88	1 429	805	274	176	232	2 144	106	216	215
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11	283	28	8	—	49	422	18	20	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18	217	42	16	7	29	186	16	8	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	90	33	11	—	7	201	4	20	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	261	92	49	54	36	510	14	49	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	240	32	38	35	25	254	24	32	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	104	26	20	20	23	238	12	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	163	23	62	27	25	243	5	24	52
\$50,000 or more	11	49	22	43	27	15	31	7	36	25
Median	8	22	7	27	6	23	59	6	13	17
Mean	\$9 583	\$11 945	\$11 964	\$24 375	\$19 167	\$13 438	\$12 107	\$15 147	\$16 100	\$17 891
	\$19 151	\$14 738	\$15 217	\$29 270	\$23 904	\$22 874	\$16 697	\$16 379	\$22 422	\$22 744
Families										
Median income	49	1 163	228	247	169	193	1 722	106	176	203
Mean income	\$28 281	\$13 555	\$14 655	\$27 875	\$19 338	\$13 906	\$13 678	\$15 147	\$19 643	\$18 828
	\$29 093	\$16 126	\$17 877	\$30 734	\$24 164	\$24 985	\$18 819	\$16 379	\$24 891	\$23 706
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	39	272	77	27	7	39	473	—	47	19
Mean income	\$6 700	\$5 476	\$7 722	\$15 045	\$15 789	\$6 864	\$4 488	—	\$12 228	\$3 417
	\$6 661	\$8 479	\$7 339	\$15 871	\$17 625	\$12 429	\$7 180	—	\$9 998	\$4 094
Per capita income										
	\$9 190	\$4 858	\$5 309	\$12 277	\$7 207	\$7 311	\$5 895	\$4 899	\$7 686	\$7 558
Households with farm self-employment income										
Median income	43	784	141	152	100	97	1 171	66	116	116
Mean income	\$29 811	\$16 378	\$20 100	\$37 209	\$28 871	\$37 446	\$21 271	\$18 237	\$23 195	\$29 946
	\$5 470	\$4 722	\$5 338	\$4 547	\$4 192	\$21 938	\$6 026	\$2 560	\$4 399	\$4 098
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	24	271	62	83	56	19	405	7	47	70
25.0 to 49.9 percent	13	172	15	24	18	32	224	12	26	29
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	93	13	13	8	12	184	6	13	12
75.0 percent or more	—	151	14	7	5	24	248	3	5	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	—	224	5	—	—	33	272	22	8	5
Female householder, no husband present	—	19.3	2.2	—	—	17.1	15.8	20.8	4.5	2.5
	—	40	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	—	81	17	—	—	—	193	—	14	13
	—	29.8	22.1	—	—	—	40.8	—	29.8	68.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	—	1 044	28	—	—	90	1 206	105	30	24
Related children under 18 years	—	23.9	3.2	—	—	12.2	19.9	29.2	4.6	3.9
65 years and over	—	348	—	—	—	21	369	43	—	—
	—	126	9	—	—	7	96	4	16	5

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Laurens	Lee	Lexington	McCormick	Marion	Marlboro	Newberry	Oconee	Orangeburg	Pickens
Persons 16 years and over -----										
Labor force	635	752	1 416	175	1 182	500	935	626	2 250	436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	57.7	66.2	46.9	51.8	57.8	54.9	54.6	58.5	56.2
Employed	373	406	903	82	605	259	513	330	1 290	237
Unemployed	7	19	34	—	7	30	—	12	27	8
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	4.5	3.6	—	1.1	10.4	—	3.5	2.1	3.3
Female, 16 years and over -----										
Labor force	290	367	692	103	638	263	491	278	1 133	200
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.3	53.7	51.9	37.9	33.2	41.8	37.3	41.7	41.2	54.0
Employed	114	184	339	39	212	91	183	116	440	102
Unemployed	—	13	20	—	—	19	—	—	27	6
Percent of civilian labor force	—	6.6	5.6	—	—	17.3	—	—	5.8	5.6
Employed persons 16 years and over -----										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	45	80	30	75	22	103	47	198	75
Professional specialty occupations	34	19	5	6	46	22	68	30	123	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82	73	226	20	111	69	109	60	237	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	47	144	20	67	48	76	36	131	—
Service occupations	18	32	79	2	62	7	33	18	137	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	157	247	18	180	92	145	101	331	44
Farm operators and managers	33	125	221	6	152	71	98	82	272	32
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	27	18	12	28	21	30	19	52	12
Related agricultural occupations	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	27	128	2	64	28	44	23	138	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	72	143	10	113	41	79	81	249	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	14	24	6	42	6	14	12	54	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	25	36	8	34	14	36	29	83	32
Professional specialty occupations	18	12	2	6	28	14	36	24	77	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65	57	163	20	73	36	79	42	142	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	44	119	20	54	28	70	29	101	—
Service occupations	—	24	12	2	26	—	17	7	88	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	26	62	5	22	—	13	—	35	7
Farm operators and managers	—	26	50	—	10	—	6	—	28	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	12	5	12	—	7	—	7	7
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	12	—	18	8	6	5	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	52	54	4	39	33	32	33	79	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	6	—	14	6	—	—	14	—
Employed persons 16 years and over -----										
Private wage and salary workers	261	221	494	26	286	136	230	152	745	94
Government workers	51	52	128	36	129	29	92	55	213	67
Self-employed workers	54	133	260	13	171	94	185	123	312	56
Unpaid family workers	7	—	21	7	19	—	6	—	20	20
Male, employed in agriculture -----										
Wage and salary workers	33	126	183	20	164	92	134	119	306	37
Self-employed workers	—	36	10	—	28	26	23	25	69	—
Unpaid family workers	33	90	173	13	130	66	105	94	229	32
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	6	—	6	—	8	5
Female, employed in agriculture -----										
Wage and salary workers	—	26	71	5	22	—	19	7	54	7
Self-employed workers	—	—	7	5	6	—	13	—	29	—
Unpaid family workers	—	26	43	—	10	—	6	7	21	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	—	4	7
INCOME IN 1979										
Households -----										
Less than \$5,000	291	331	573	70	514	211	381	264	984	198
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11	24	61	6	87	36	16	25	200	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	59	41	5	50	16	38	36	135	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	6	45	3	67	24	32	41	54	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	47	74	21	111	23	46	44	135	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	49	95	12	62	34	70	41	158	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	34	77	6	40	6	57	19	101	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	75	88	15	66	51	35	108	40	40
\$50,000 or more	43	17	82	2	24	15	34	11	65	6
Median	15	20	10	—	7	—	37	12	28	13
Mean	\$17 604	\$18 427	\$17 893	\$15 000	\$12 208	\$15 774	\$18 894	\$12 419	\$13 788	\$15 000
Mean	\$22 001	\$20 132	\$20 202	\$17 583	\$14 671	\$25 170	\$23 126	\$17 829	\$15 910	\$23 859
Families -----										
Median income	255	286	530	64	419	174	354	220	857	165
Mean income	\$20 406	\$19 773	\$19 429	\$15 625	\$14 205	\$16 548	\$18 942	\$13 750	\$15 635	\$18 036
Mean income	\$23 852	\$21 597	\$21 388	\$18 878	\$16 018	\$18 714	\$23 588	\$19 387	\$17 345	\$26 304
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----										
Median income	42	45	43	6	116	37	32	56	145	33
Mean income	\$6 667	\$6 722	\$3 614	\$3 500	\$6 706	\$8 500	\$13 606	\$8 357	\$3 250	\$9 417
Mean income	\$7 619	\$10 822	\$5 585	\$3 760	\$7 024	\$55 535	\$14 401	\$8 069	\$5 378	\$11 630
Per capita income -----										
Households with farm self-employment income	\$8 638	\$7 165	\$6 703	\$6 111	\$4 930	\$8 215	\$7 672	\$6 467	\$5 539	\$8 784
Mean income	132	201	372	28	222	135	197	150	491	69
Mean farm self-employment income	\$29 638	\$24 339	\$22 448	\$20 455	\$18 669	\$31 024	\$29 429	\$20 622	\$19 911	\$31 766
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 990	\$8 231	\$5 766	\$6 659	\$7 967	\$21 754	\$5 321	\$4 113	\$4 627	\$4 693
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	81	70	147	19	57	44	98	94	222	44
25.0 to 49.9 percent	12	55	54	—	51	9	19	30	67	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	7	43	2	53	21	23	6	47	25
75.0 percent or more	12	39	55	7	50	50	13	20	86	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families -----										
Percent below poverty level	—	23	32	5	71	36	10	35	135	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	8.0	6.0	7.8	16.9	20.7	2.8	15.9	15.8	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	23	—
Percent below poverty level	5	5	15	—	33	13	—	6	88	4
Percent below poverty level	11.9	11.1	34.9	—	28.4	35.1	—	10.7	60.7	12.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----										
Percent below poverty level	5	85	129	16	279	155	25	155	509	4
Related children under 18 years	0.7	9.1	7.4	7.7	18.0	24.4	2.2	21.1	18.1	0.7
65 years and over	—	26	47	—	109	63	—	60	130	—
65 years and over	5	8	26	5	49	32	—	34	127	—

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Richland	Saluda	Spartanburg	Sumter	Union	Williamsburg	York
Persons 16 years and over	628	1 047	1 445	1 214	243	2 704	725
Labor force	434	640	1 077	631	130	1 450	462
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	61.1	74.5	52.0	53.5	53.6	63.7
Employed	422	607	1 044	626	127	1 332	438
Unemployed	7	33	33	—	3	110	24
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	5.2	3.1	—	2.3	7.6	5.2
Female, 16 years and over	368	466	630	642	127	1 422	379
Labor force	234	197	371	293	56	636	188
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.6	42.3	58.9	45.6	44.1	44.7	49.6
Employed	227	175	347	288	53	597	175
Unemployed	7	22	24	—	3	39	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	11.2	6.5	—	5.4	6.1	6.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	422	607	1 044	626	127	1 332	438
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	65	135	108	24	172	68
Professional specialty occupations	36	24	96	73	18	94	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	76	163	118	58	268	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99	69	109	73	51	188	70
Service occupations	28	17	88	73	—	108	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	231	282	160	14	317	90
Farm operators and managers	51	169	260	142	14	271	69
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	22	20	18	—	46	21
Related agricultural occupations	—	8	2	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	75	144	61	19	105	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47	143	232	106	12	362	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	35	23	14	7	67	17
Employed females 16 years and over	227	175	347	288	53	597	175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	29	76	72	7	76	39
Professional specialty occupations	17	14	64	67	7	64	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	69	91	91	41	200	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	62	86	52	41	157	64
Service occupations	18	12	43	54	—	75	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	16	12	34	—	61	19
Farm operators and managers	8	—	12	34	—	53	19
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	4	12	6	—	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	45	113	31	5	174	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	6	7	—	—	15	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	422	607	1 044	626	127	1 332	438
Private wage and salary workers	232	300	569	361	49	795	250
Government workers	119	75	129	120	58	271	71
Self-employed workers	63	220	322	138	20	258	99
Unpaid family workers	8	12	24	7	—	8	18
Male, employed in agriculture	52	197	268	135	14	263	71
Wage and salary workers	18	23	25	44	—	62	10
Self-employed workers	34	174	237	84	14	193	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	7	—	8	11
Female, employed in agriculture	20	11	18	46	—	53	26
Wage and salary workers	12	3	—	16	—	16	—
Self-employed workers	8	—	12	30	—	37	19
Unpaid family workers	—	8	6	—	—	—	7

INCOME IN 1979

Households	220	415	647	495	109	1 131	306
Less than \$5,000	—	60	71	99	5	161	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18	2	38	46	—	157	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24	60	27	25	33	125	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	81	125	57	—	179	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	54	53	82	26	166	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	46	85	60	4	162	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	73	148	56	41	96	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	33	52	57	—	70	50
\$50,000 or more	25	6	48	13	—	15	7
Median	\$23 542	\$15 304	\$20 720	\$15 949	\$16 964	\$12 450	\$20 625
Mean	\$28 703	\$18 609	\$23 260	\$18 256	\$17 741	\$15 719	\$25 926
Families	207	397	557	432	88	920	292
Median income	\$23 993	\$15 645	\$22 386	\$17 407	\$17 381	\$15 385	\$21 250
Mean income	\$29 890	\$19 039	\$25 180	\$20 319	\$18 846	\$17 025	\$26 910
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	13	29	90	63	21	222	14
Median income	\$12 032	\$4 500	\$5 538	\$2 525	\$8 611	\$5 793	\$3 700
Mean income	\$9 789	\$5 797	\$11 377	\$4 113	\$13 113	\$9 529	\$5 407
Per capita income	\$8 633	\$6 142	\$7 931	\$6 122	\$7 848	\$4 962	\$8 788
Households with farm self-employment income	112	292	416	227	56	505	218
Median income	\$33 580	\$19 192	\$21 346	\$22 398	\$21 167	\$19 049	\$29 753
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 902	\$3 482	\$5 436	\$4 885	\$3 183	\$6 919	\$5 489
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:							
Less than 25.0 percent	60	142	195	70	35	158	104
25.0 to 49.9 percent	19	28	90	49	16	124	37
50.0 to 74.9 percent	—	35	30	40	5	111	12
75.0 percent or more	10	48	45	18	—	80	31

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	43	39	53	—	143	16
Percent below poverty level	—	10.8	7.0	12.3	—	15.5	5.5
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	9	19	41	5	66	—
Percent below poverty level	—	31.0	21.1	65.1	23.8	29.7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	129	136	224	5	818	48
Percent below poverty level	—	10.1	7.3	15.3	2.0	22.9	5.4
Related children under 18 years	—	14	33	60	—	339	14
65 years and over	—	33	—	58	5	100	16

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Catawba Reservation, S.C.
York County (pt.)

Total persons	American Indian												
	Percent of total persons		Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
	Number												
932	688	73.8	104	338	25	17.5	—	22.8	28.4	—	37.0	81.4	4 703
932	688	73.8	104	338	25	17.5	—	22.8	28.4	—	37.0	81.4	4 703

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Catawba Reservation, S.C. -----
York County (pt.)-----

Percent in labor force			Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level			
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over				Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
	Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female householder, no husband present		Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
84.2	32.7	50.8	249	13.7	127	—	16 429	17 083	10 000	3 749	156	22.7	18	—
84.2	32.7	50.8	249	13.7	127	—	16 429	17 083	10 000	3 749	156	22.7	18	—

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number)	3 121 820	1 689 307	1 189 757	365 601	824 156	160 359	339 191	1 432 513	134 734	53 595	1 865 359	1 256 461
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number)	3 084 652	1 670 934	1 176 302	359 747	816 555	159 276	335 356	1 413 718	133 389	53 205	1 845 202	1 239 450
Percent of total	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.1	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.6
Persons with one or more allocations (number)	1 625 912	872 924	611 534	202 364	409 170	82 918	178 472	752 988	71 886	29 939	942 741	683 171
Percent of total	52.1	51.7	51.4	55.4	49.6	51.7	52.6	52.6	53.4	55.9	50.5	54.4
Total persons (number)	3 121 820	1 689 307	1 189 757	365 601	824 156	160 359	339 191	1 432 513	134 734	53 595	1 865 359	1 256 461
Relationship	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1
Sex	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Age	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5
Race	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9
Origin	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.3	4.8
Place of birth	6.9	6.2	6.0	7.1	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.7	6.7	5.9	6.0	8.1
Persons in rural areas (number)	1 432 513	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 432 513	134 734	53 595	591 248	841 265
Farm residence	9.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	4.3	11.5	8.8	10.1
Persons in households (number)	3 015 946	1 603 284	1 122 233	325 105	797 128	153 723	327 328	1 412 662	131 524	53 595	1 786 374	1 229 572
Relationship	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1
Persons in group quarters (number)	105 874	86 023	67 524	40 496	27 028	6 636	11 863	19 851	3 210	—	78 985	26 889
Type of group quarters	12.0	9.8	9.8	7.0	13.8	11.6	9.3	21.2	20.8	—	10.8	15.4
Foreign born persons (number)	46 080	33 620	26 997	7 393	19 604	2 478	4 145	12 460	1 405	171	32 639	13 441
Citizenship	6.1	6.7	6.8	10.8	5.3	4.2	7.8	4.3	4.3	—	6.6	4.9
Year of immigration	11.3	10.2	10.0	13.5	8.7	5.3	14.6	14.3	9.2	18.7	10.8	12.6
Persons 5 years and over (number)	2 884 059	1 565 637	1 103 641	343 123	760 518	148 866	313 130	1 318 422	125 098	51 095	1 728 820	1 155 239
Language spoken at home	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.7	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.4	12.8
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number)	71 380	48 982	38 044	11 957	26 087	3 863	7 075	22 398	2 374	710	48 405	22 975
Language	38.5	31.4	28.9	28.8	29.0	35.0	42.8	53.9	46.0	61.5	33.5	48.9
Ability to speak English	14.4	13.7	13.3	12.5	13.7	12.9	16.1	15.8	16.6	12.7	13.8	15.5
Residence in 1975	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.7	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.4	8.7	9.9	11.4
Persons 21 years and over (number)	1 979 025	1 088 422	767 500	241 004	526 496	105 387	215 535	890 603	87 773	37 840	1 195 169	783 856
Armed Forces status in 1975	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.9	5.9	5.6	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	7.2
College attendance in 1975	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.1
Work status in 1975	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.4	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.5	7.4
Women 15 years and over (number)	1 232 996	682 977	477 651	160 094	317 557	68 177	137 149	550 019	55 586	21 933	739 238	493 758
Children ever born	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.6	6.2	6.4	7.8	8.4	8.0	6.4	6.6	8.9
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	748 446	414 462	301 020	92 675	208 345	37 448	75 994	333 984	29 483	9 500	460 794	287 652
Children ever born	7.8	7.0	6.8	7.9	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.7	8.1	6.9	6.8	9.3
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number)	1 204 891	646 716	469 495	115 861	353 634	56 971	120 250	558 175	49 825	17 687	744 090	460 801
Times married	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.3
Date of first marriage	12.1	12.0	12.1	15.5	10.9	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.1	10.8	11.7	12.8
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number)	265 963	155 658	115 985	30 872	85 113	13 398	26 275	110 305	10 867	2 359	173 419	92 544
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	7.6	7.2	7.3	6.7	7.5	7.2	6.7	8.2	8.3	9.3	7.4	7.9
Persons 3 years old and over (number)	2 977 281	1 613 151	1 136 546	351 399	785 147	153 421	323 184	1 364 130	128 967	52 084	1 781 598	1 195 683
School enrollment	5.7	5.3	5.2	6.2	4.8	4.5	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.2	6.4
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	893 981	487 158	349 108	111 416	237 692	44 808	93 242	406 823	35 135	12 743	540 689	353 292
Year of school	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	8.0
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number)	1 762 243	961 240	689 973	207 353	482 620	85 178	186 089	801 003	69 850	22 451	1 064 482	697 761
School enrollment	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.8	5.5	5.6	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.8	5.8	7.2
Persons 25 years old and over (number)	1 733 022	940 528	658 503	204 398	454 105	92 817	189 208	792 494	78 291	35 164	1 039 478	693 544
Highest year of school attended	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.8	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.8	3.0
Finished highest year	10.2	10.1	10.2	11.9	9.4	9.0	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	9.7	10.8
Persons 15 years and over (number)	2 363 873	1 302 132	919 413	294 878	624 535	124 490	258 229	1 061 741	103 669	43 930	1 427 063	936 810
Marital status	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Income in 1979	13.2	12.5	12.4	14.1	11.6	11.1	13.6	14.0	13.1	14.4	12.3	14.6
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)	311 027	162 933	113 936	41 544	72 392	13 816	35 181	148 094	13 529	6 161	174 477	136 550
Percent of income allocated:												
None	21.8	20.9	20.7	20.4	20.9	19.9	21.7	22.9	20.8	23.5	21.1	22.7
0.1 to 9.9 percent	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.6
10.0 to 24.9 percent	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.4	3.2	1.3	1.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.0	2.2
50.0 to 99.9 percent	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.7	7.1	5.5	4.8	5.2	7.1	4.8	5.3
100 percent	68.1	68.6	69.3	69.5	69.2	66.0	67.3	67.6	68.1	60.0	69.1	66.9
Persons 16 years and over (number)	2 303 256	1 271 810	898 477	289 491	608 986	121 583	251 750	1 031 446	101 145	42 761	1 392 264	910 992
Labor force status	5.7	5.2	5.0	6.2	4.4	4.3	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.0	6.8
Work status in 1979	6.3	5.8	5.7	6.8	5.2	4.5	6.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.6	7.2
Unemployment in 1979	18.5	17.6	17.3	19.7	16.2	16.5	19.0	19.6	19.6	22.1	17.2	20.5
Veteran status	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.3	4.9	5.1	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.3	7.1
Male	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.3	4.7	4.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	6.4
Female	6.4	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.0	5.7	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.6	7.7
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number)	1 287 746	705 268	507 470	147 284	360 186	66 195	131 603	582 478	54 903	23 512	795 516	492 230
Hours worked	8.5	8.1	7.9	9.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.9	7.8	9.6
Workers 16 years and over (number)	1 349 456	761 019	547 631	158 533	389 098	68 753	144 635	588 437	57 227	23 556	836 685	512 771
Means of transportation to work	7.0	7.2	7.3	9.3	6.5	5.3	7.9	6.8	6.0	7.8	6.6	7.7
Carpooling arrangements	6.5	6.2	6.1	7.4	5.6	5.3	7.2	6.9	6.3	9.0	5.9	7.5
Private vehicle occupancy	9.0	8.9	8.7	10.5	8.0	7.8	9.9	9.2	8.9	12.7	8.2	10.1
Travel time to work	11.5	11.8	12.0	13.1	11.5	9.2	12.5	11.0	9.8	18.1	11.1	12.1

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)...	1 319 970	721 718	519 049	151 381	367 668	67 740	134 929	598 252	56 407	23 942	814 604	505 366
Industry.....	9.6	9.0	8.9	10.9	8.1	7.9	9.9	10.2	9.1	10.5	8.6	11.1
Occupation.....	9.6	8.9	8.8	10.6	8.0	7.9	10.0	10.5	9.3	10.2	8.6	11.3
Class of worker.....	9.9	9.2	9.0	10.9	8.2	8.2	10.4	10.9	9.8	11.1	8.8	11.7
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)...	1 999 332	1 103 213	788 925	240 337	548 588	101 469	212 819	896 119	84 143	34 651	1 220 612	778 720
Work disability status.....	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.1	4.8	6.5	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.3	7.2
Work prevention.....	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.9
Public transportation disability status.....	11.6	10.6	10.3	11.1	9.9	10.0	12.1	12.9	12.9	14.1	10.4	13.5
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number).....	275 127	148 587	93 182	41 550	51 632	18 336	37 069	126 540	15 912	8 110	151 086	124 041
Public transportation disability status.....	21.9	20.9	20.5	20.7	20.3	20.5	22.3	23.0	22.4	24.8	20.6	23.5
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number).....	1 561 864	878 963	631 544	191 146	440 398	80 685	166 734	682 901	65 597	27 925	968 510	593 354
Weeks worked.....	11.1	10.6	10.5	12.0	9.8	9.5	11.6	11.7	11.3	14.9	10.2	12.6
Usual hours worked per week.....	11.3	10.8	10.8	12.1	10.2	9.5	11.6	11.8	11.3	15.3	10.4	12.6
Households (number).....	1 030 722	575 279	402 856	126 241	276 615	56 716	115 707	455 443	46 279	18 298	622 692	408 030
Income in 1979.....	19.0	17.8	17.4	18.3	16.9	17.0	19.5	20.6	19.0	24.2	17.5	21.3
Wage or salary income.....	13.9	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.5	11.8	14.2	15.2	13.8	17.4	12.7	15.6
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	11.2	10.4	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.2	11.6	12.3	11.3	13.7	10.1	12.8
Farm self-employment income.....	14.4	13.4	13.1	13.6	12.9	12.3	14.7	15.6	14.3	17.3	13.2	16.2
Interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	13.8	12.9	12.6	13.3	12.4	11.4	14.3	15.0	13.8	15.7	12.6	15.6
Social Security income.....	14.3	13.4	13.1	13.7	12.8	12.1	14.9	15.6	14.2	16.1	13.1	16.2
Public assistance income.....	14.8	13.8	13.5	14.3	13.2	12.6	15.5	16.0	14.9	17.0	13.5	16.7
All other income.....	14.6	13.6	13.3	14.1	12.9	12.4	15.4	15.9	14.7	16.6	13.3	16.6
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number).....	195 123	101 801	69 687	22 982	46 705	9 599	22 515	93 322	8 765	4 297	108 651	86 472
Percent of income allocated:												
None.....	16.0	15.9	15.7	14.9	16.0	14.8	17.0	16.1	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.0
0.1 to 9.9 percent.....	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.0	9.0	9.7	7.3	7.7	8.9	12.0	8.4	7.7
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.6	8.7	8.5	9.2	8.9	10.5	14.0	8.7	8.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.0	11.5	16.0	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.9	11.5	12.8
50.0 to 99.9 percent.....	17.4	17.3	17.2	18.1	16.8	18.8	17.1	17.5	18.1	19.4	17.0	18.0
100 percent.....	37.8	37.5	38.4	39.4	37.9	32.3	37.1	38.0	34.8	25.2	38.5	36.9
Families (number).....	809 974	432 427	302 780	84 112	218 668	42 016	87 631	377 547	36 006	15 648	484 902	325 072
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	20.0	18.7	18.2	19.7	17.6	18.0	20.6	21.5	20.2	25.8	18.3	22.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)...	339 350	240 342	176 005	84 914	91 091	21 739	42 598	99 008	13 411	2 891	227 227	112 123
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	14.4	14.1	14.0	15.0	13.1	12.3	15.2	15.1	13.2	13.7	13.7	15.8

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX									
Total persons	3 121 820	3 088 953	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	2 907 282	100.0	100.0
Male	1 517 932	1 503 001	48.6	48.7	Male	3 075 740	2 870 762	98.5	98.7
Female	1 603 888	1 585 952	51.4	51.3	Female	2 267 936	2 104 886	72.6	72.4
RACE									
Total persons	3 121 820	3 064 073	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	2 907 282	100.0	100.0
White	2 147 825	2 110 872	68.8	68.9	White	2 147 825	2 110 872	68.8	68.9
Black	947 969	927 852	30.4	30.3	Black	947 969	927 852	30.4	30.3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 744	6 661	0.2	0.2	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6 744	6 661	0.2	0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	13 370	12 961	0.4	0.4	Asian and Pacific Islander	13 370	12 961	0.4	0.4
Race, n.e.c.	5 912	5 727	0.2	0.2	Race, n.e.c.	5 912	5 727	0.2	0.2
ORIGIN									
Total persons	3 121 820	2 999 241	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	2 999 241	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	33 667	32 192	1.1	1.1	Spanish origin	33 667	32 192	1.1	1.1
Mexican	17 855	16 970	0.6	0.6	Mexican	17 855	16 970	0.6	0.6
Puerto Rican	3 945	3 828	0.1	0.1	Puerto Rican	3 945	3 828	0.1	0.1
Cuban	1 346	1 334	—	—	Cuban	1 346	1 334	—	—
Other Spanish	10 521	10 060	0.3	0.3	Other Spanish	10 521	10 060	0.3	0.3
Not of Spanish origin	3 088 153	2 967 049	98.9	98.9	Not of Spanish origin	3 088 153	2 967 049	98.9	98.9
AGE									
Total persons	3 121 820	3 048 010	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	3 048 010	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	237 761	233 024	7.6	7.6	Under 5 years	237 761	233 024	7.6	7.6
5 to 9 years	253 231	246 074	8.1	8.1	5 to 9 years	253 231	246 074	8.1	8.1
10 to 14 years	266 955	260 553	8.6	8.5	10 to 14 years	266 955	260 553	8.6	8.5
15 to 19 years	317 650	311 986	10.2	10.2	15 to 19 years	317 650	311 986	10.2	10.2
20 to 24 years	313 201	306 534	10.0	10.1	20 to 24 years	313 201	306 534	10.0	10.1
25 to 29 years	273 398	267 215	8.8	8.8	25 to 29 years	273 398	267 215	8.8	8.8
30 to 34 years	244 586	239 070	7.8	7.8	30 to 34 years	244 586	239 070	7.8	7.8
35 to 39 years	191 629	187 239	6.1	6.1	35 to 39 years	191 629	187 239	6.1	6.1
40 to 44 years	159 108	155 518	5.1	5.1	40 to 44 years	159 108	155 518	5.1	5.1
45 to 49 years	149 786	146 493	4.8	4.8	45 to 49 years	149 786	146 493	4.8	4.8
50 to 54 years	150 049	146 604	4.8	4.8	50 to 54 years	150 049	146 604	4.8	4.8
55 to 59 years	150 859	147 285	4.8	4.8	55 to 59 years	150 859	147 285	4.8	4.8
60 to 64 years	126 826	123 181	4.1	4.0	60 to 64 years	126 826	123 181	4.1	4.0
65 to 69 years	110 635	107 629	3.5	3.5	65 to 69 years	110 635	107 629	3.5	3.5
70 to 74 years	79 485	77 011	2.5	2.5	70 to 74 years	79 485	77 011	2.5	2.5
75 to 79 years	49 598	47 980	1.6	1.6	75 to 79 years	49 598	47 980	1.6	1.6
80 to 84 years	26 629	25 460	0.9	0.8	80 to 84 years	26 629	25 460	0.9	0.8
85 years and over	20 434	19 154	0.7	0.6	85 years and over	20 434	19 154	0.7	0.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	3 121 820	3 058 353	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	3 058 353	100.0	100.0
In households	3 015 946	2 955 098	96.6	96.6	In households	3 015 946	2 955 098	96.6	96.6
Family householder	809 974	808 048	25.9	26.4	Family householder	809 974	808 048	25.9	26.4
Nonfamily householder	220 748	219 895	7.1	7.2	Nonfamily householder	220 748	219 895	7.1	7.2
Spouse	654 650	642 593	21.0	21.0	Spouse	654 650	642 593	21.0	21.0
Child	1 090 402	1 064 197	34.9	34.8	Child	1 090 402	1 064 197	34.9	34.8
Other relatives	191 135	173 887	6.1	5.7	Other relatives	191 135	173 887	6.1	5.7
Nonrelatives	49 037	46 478	1.6	1.5	Nonrelatives	49 037	46 478	1.6	1.5
In group quarters	105 874	103 255	3.4	3.4	In group quarters	105 874	103 255	3.4	3.4
FARM RESIDENCE									
Persons in rural areas	1 432 513	1 295 251	100.0	100.0	Persons in rural areas	1 432 513	1 295 251	100.0	100.0
Farm	53 595	47 425	3.7	3.7	Farm	53 595	47 425	3.7	3.7
Nonfarm	1 378 918	1 247 826	96.3	96.3	Nonfarm	1 378 918	1 247 826	96.3	96.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 44 years	748 446	690 283	100.0	100.0	Women 15 to 44 years	748 446	690 283	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	306 186	272 366	40.9	39.5	No children ever born	306 186	272 366	40.9	39.5
1 child	136 104	126 826	18.2	18.4	1 child	136 104	126 826	18.2	18.4
2 children	152 481	146 042	20.4	21.2	2 children	152 481	146 042	20.4	21.2
3 children	81 657	78 073	10.9	11.3	3 children	81 657	78 073	10.9	11.3
4 children	38 199	36 142	5.1	5.2	4 children	38 199	36 142	5.1	5.2
5 children	16 705	15 632	2.2	2.3	5 children	16 705	15 632	2.2	2.3
6 children	8 216	7 397	1.1	1.1	6 children	8 216	7 397	1.1	1.1
7 or more children	8 898	7 805	1.2	1.1	7 or more children	8 898	7 805	1.2	1.1
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	3 121 820	2 905 170	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	2 905 170	100.0	100.0
Native	3 075 740	2 870 012	98.5	98.8	Native	3 075 740	2 870 012	98.5	98.8
Foreign born	46 080	35 158	1.5	1.2	Foreign born	46 080	35 158	1.5	1.2
Naturalized citizen	28 054	18 896	0.9	0.7	Naturalized citizen	28 054	18 896	0.9	0.7
Not a citizen	18 026	16 262	0.6	0.6	Not a citizen	18 026	16 262	0.6	0.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 884 059	2 539 085	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	2 884 059	2 539 085	100.0	100.0
Speak only English at home	2 812 679	2 471 327	97.5	97.3	Speak only English at home	2 812 679	2 471 327	97.5	97.3
Speak a language other than English at home	71 380	67 758	2.5	2.7	Speak a language other than English at home	71 380	67 758	2.5	2.7
Speak English very well	49 291	27 370	1.7	1.1	Speak English very well	49 291	27 370	1.7	1.1
Speak English well	15 917	9 729	0.6	0.4	Speak English well	15 917	9 729	0.6	0.4
Speak English not well or not at all	6 172	4 831	0.2	0.2	Speak English not well or not at all	6 172	4 831	0.2	0.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	3 121 820	2 907 282	100.0	100.0	Total persons	3 121 820	2 907 282	100.0	100.0
Native	3 075 740	2 870 762	98.5	98.7	Native	3 075 740	2 870 762	98.5	98.7
Born in State of residence	2 267 936	2 104 886	72.6	72.4	Born in State of residence	2 267 936	2 104 886	72.6	72.4
Born in different State	790 491	751 111	25.3	25.8	Born in different State	790 491	751 111	25.3	25.8
Northeast	150 675	142 045	4.8	4.9	Northeast	150 675	142 045	4.8	4.9
North Central	103 143	98 583	3.3	3.4	North Central	103 143	98 583	3.3	3.4
South	493 463	469 257	15.8	16.1	South	493 463	469 257	15.8	16.1
West	43 210	41 226	1.4	1.4	West	43 210	41 226	1.4	1.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 313	14 765	0.6	0.5	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17 313	14 765	0.6	0.5
Foreign born	46 080	36 520	1.5	1.3	Foreign born	46 080	36 520	1.5	1.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	2 884 195	2 580 601	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	2 884 195	2 580 601	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 659 682	1 535 983	57.5	59.5	Same house	1 659 682	1 535 983	57.5	59.5
Different house in United States	1 197 461	1 020 767	41.5	39.6	Different house in United States	1 197 461	1 020 767	41.5	39.6
Same county	643 566	550 335	22.3	21.3	Same county	643 566	550 335	22.3	21.3
Different county	553 895	470 432	19.2	18.2	Different county	553 895	470 432	19.2	18.2
Same State	222 208	191 689	7.7	7.4	Same State	222 208	191 689	7.7	7.4
Different State	331 687	278 743	11.5	10.8	Different State	331 687	278 743	11.5	10.8
Northeast	71 746	55 477	2.5	2.1	Northeast	71 746	55 477	2.5	2.1
North Central	46 175	39 296	1.6	1.5	North Central	46 175	39 296	1.6	1.5
South	186 839	161 588	6.5	6.3	South	186 839	161 588	6.5	6.3
West	26 927	22 382	0.9	0.9	West	26 927	22 382	0.9	0.9
Abroad	27 052	23 851	0.9	0.9	Abroad	27 052	23 851	0.9	0.9
ACTIVITY IN 1975									
Persons 21 years and over	1 979 025	1 851 048	100.0	100.0	Persons 21 years and over	1 979 025	1 851 048	100.0	100.0
In Armed Forces in 1975	42 734	39 308	2.2	2.1	In Armed Forces in 1975	42 734	39 308	2.2	2.1
Not in Armed Forces in 1975	1 936 291	1 811 740	97.8	97.9	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	1 936 291	1 811 740	97.8	97.9
Persons 21 years and over	1 979 025	1 831 998	100.0	100.0	Persons 21 years and over	1 979 025	1 831 998	100.0	100.0
Attending college in 1975	117 399	110 543	5.9	6.0	Attending college in 1975	117 399	110 543	5.9	6.0
Not attending college in 1975	1 861 626	1 721 455	94.1	94.0	Not attending college in 1975	1 861 626	1 721 455	94.1	94.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 349 456	1 254 562	100.0	100.0	Workers 16 years and over	1 349 456	1 254 562	100.0	100.0
Private vehicle	1 226 356	1 148 043	90.9	91.5	Private vehicle	1 226 356	1 148 043	90.9	91.5
Drive alone	881 104	829 008	65.3	66.1	Drive alone	881 104	829 008	65.3	66.1
Carpool	345 252	319 035	25.6	25.4	Carpool	345 252	319 035	25.6	25.4
Public transportation	17 978	15 900	1.3	1.3	Public transportation	17 978	15 900	1.3	1.3
Bus or streetcar	14 834	13 055	1.1	1.0	Bus or streetcar	14 834	13 055	1.1	1.0
Subway or elevated train	155	91	—	—	Subway or elevated train	155	91	—	—
Railroad	38	38	—	—	Railroad	38	38	—	—
Taxicab	2 951	2 716	0.2	0.2	Taxicab	2 951	2 716	0.2	0.2
Bicycle	4 167	3 814	0.3	0.3	Bicycle	4 167	3 814	0.3	0.3
Motorcycle	4 200	3 839	0.3	0.3	Motorcycle	4 200	3 839	0.3	0.3
Walked only	61 520	52 976	4.6	4.2	Walked only	61 520	52 976	4.6	4.2
Other means	19 604	15 586	1.5	1.2	Other means	19 604	15 586	1.5	1.2
Worked at home	15 631	14 404	1.2	1.1	Worked at home	15 631	14 404	1.2	1.1
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 333 014	1 179 904	100.0	100.0	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 333 014	1 179 904	100.0	100.0
Less than 10 minutes	240 155	206 235	18.0	17.5	Less than 10 minutes	240 155	206 235	18.0	17.5
10 to 19 minutes	493 711	443 049	37.0	37.5	10 to 19 minutes	493 711	443 049	37.0	37.5
20 to 29 minutes	275 814	245 054	20.7	20.8	20 to 29 minutes	275 814	245 054	20.7	20.8
30 to 44 minutes	216 477	191 918	16.2	16.3	30 to 44 minutes	216 477	191 918	16.2	16.3
45 or more minutes	106 857	93 648	8.0	7.9	45 or more minutes	106 857	93 648	8.0	7.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	893 981	831 793							

Table C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER					INCOME IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	1 188 640	100.0	100.0	Households	1 030 722	834 771	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	995 348	893 421	75.4	75.2	Less than \$5,000	164 126	131 370	15.9	15.7
Government workers	244 340	221 595	18.5	18.6	\$5,000 to \$7,499	89 910	72 071	8.7	8.6
Self-employed workers	74 781	68 739	5.7	5.8	\$7,500 to \$9,999	91 816	72 527	8.9	8.7
Unpaid family workers	5 501	4 885	0.4	0.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	178 935	144 160	17.4	17.3
					\$15,000 to \$19,999	156 349	128 451	15.2	15.4
					\$20,000 to \$24,999	126 299	104 538	12.3	12.5
					\$25,000 to \$34,999	137 485	114 003	13.3	13.7
					\$35,000 to \$49,999	57 917	46 543	5.6	5.6
					\$50,000 or more	27 885	21 106	2.7	2.5
					Median	\$14 711	\$14 895	...	...
					Mean	\$17 479	\$17 466	...	...
					Families	809 974	648 152	...	...
					Median income	\$16 978	\$17 299	...	...
					Mean income	\$19 582	\$19 734	...	...
					Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	339 350	290 554	...	...
					Median income	\$5 226	\$5 303	...	...
					Mean income	\$7 173	\$7 176	...	...
					Persons 15 years and over	2 363 873	2 051 832	100.0	100.0
					Without income	391 807	334 760	16.6	16.3
					With income	1 972 066	1 717 072	83.4	83.7
					\$1 to \$1,999 or less	313 897	264 509	13.3	12.9
					\$2,000 to \$2,999	177 098	149 325	7.5	7.3
					\$3,000 to \$4,999	252 581	214 301	10.7	10.4
					\$5,000 to \$7,999	341 366	294 376	14.4	14.3
					\$8,000 to \$9,999	202 036	178 287	8.5	8.7
					\$10,000 to \$11,999	163 315	145 928	6.9	7.1
					\$12,000 to \$14,999	171 708	156 576	7.3	7.6
					\$15,000 to \$24,999	249 927	225 196	10.6	11.0
					\$25,000 to \$49,999	81 971	73 126	3.5	3.6
					\$50,000 or more	18 167	15 448	0.8	0.8
					Median	\$7 086	\$7 321	...	...
					Mean	\$9 318	\$9 452	...	...
					Male, 15 years and over	1 130 877	978 835	100.0	100.0
					Without income	109 249	88 283	9.7	9.0
					With income	1 021 628	890 552	90.3	91.0
					Median income	\$9 914	\$10 284	...	...
					Female, 15 years and over	1 232 996	1 072 997	100.0	100.0
					Without income	282 558	246 477	22.9	23.0
					With income	950 438	826 520	77.1	77.0
					Median income	\$4 994	\$5 136	...	...
INDUSTRY					INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	1 193 725	100.0	100.0	Households	1 030 722	881 984	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	31 398	27 608	2.4	2.3	Without earnings	174 626	161 917	16.9	18.4
Forestry and fisheries	3 166	2 916	0.2	0.2	With earnings	856 096	720 067	83.1	81.6
Mining	2 435	2 214	0.2	0.2	Mean earnings	\$17 680	\$17 841	...	...
Construction	95 206	85 570	7.2	7.2	Without wage or salary income	204 201	187 269	19.8	21.2
Manufacturing	430 065	389 938	32.6	32.7	With wage or salary income	826 521	700 364	80.2	79.4
Nondurable goods	284 826	258 661	21.6	21.7	Mean wage or salary income	\$16 941	\$17 160	...	...
Durable goods	145 239	131 277	11.0	11.0	Without nonfarm self-employment income	946 549	845 061	91.8	95.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76 015	69 408	5.8	5.8	With nonfarm self-employment income	84 173	70 284	8.2	8.0
Wholesale trade	46 451	42 722	3.5	3.6	Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 870	\$11 771	...	...
Retail trade	191 168	171 385	14.5	14.4	Without farm self-employment income	1 001 851	859 127	97.2	97.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57 429	53 790	4.4	4.5	With farm self-employment income	28 871	23 583	2.8	2.7
Services	330 837	298 355	25.1	25.0	Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 665	\$4 570	...	...
Business services	23 362	20 875	1.8	1.7	Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	724 384	628 213	70.3	71.2
Repair services	13 819	12 570	1.0	1.1	With interest, dividend, or net rental income	306 338	260 203	29.7	29.5
Personal services	46 493	39 564	3.5	3.3	Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 657	\$2 666	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	9 579	8 475	0.7	0.7	Without Social Security income	763 813	663 274	74.1	75.2
Professional and related services	237 584	216 871	18.0	18.2	With Social Security income	266 909	219 625	25.9	24.9
Public administration	55 800	49 819	4.2	4.2	Mean Social Security income	\$3 642	\$3 716	...	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					Without public assistance income	935 195	807 165	90.7	91.5
Persons 16 years and over	2 303 256	2 159 136	100.0	100.0	With public assistance income	95 527	70 930	9.3	8.0
Worked in 1979	1 561 864	1 474 027	67.8	68.3	Mean public assistance income	\$1 911	\$1 924	...	...
50 to 52 weeks	958 257	861 461	41.6	39.9	Without all other income	817 193	704 550	79.3	79.9
27 to 49 weeks	321 591	284 696	14.0	13.2	With all other income	213 529	175 298	20.7	19.9
1 to 26 weeks	282 016	242 495	12.2	11.2	Mean all other income	\$4 266	\$4 279	...	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 275 135	1 138 622	55.4	52.7	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	286 729	247 459	12.4	11.5	Families	105 727	76 430	100.0	100.0
Did not work in 1979	741 392	685 109	32.2	31.7	With Social Security income	30 660	21 175	29.0	27.7
					With public assistance income	32 363	22 468	30.6	29.4
					Householder worked in 1979	54 153	39 172	51.2	51.3
					With related children under 18 years	77 810	55 051	73.6	72.0
					Female householder, no husband present	45 467	32 831	43.0	43.0
					Householder 65 years and over	19 225	14 195	18.2	18.6
					Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	88 948	75 688	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	41 421	35 127	46.6	46.4
					With public assistance income	17 633	15 044	19.8	19.9
					Worked in 1979	27 320	23 162	30.7	30.6
					65 years and over	38 757	33 116	43.6	43.8
					Persons for whom poverty status is determined	500 363	417 567	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years	195 021	133 517	39.0	32.0
					65 years and over	69 735	63 086	13.9	15.1
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 319 970	1 192 613	100.0	100.0					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255 623	238 657	19.4	20.0					
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114 975	107 777	8.7	9.0					
Professional specialty occupations	140 648	130 880	10.7	11.0					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 248	316 275	26.0	26.5					
Technicians and related support occupations	37 642	34 803	2.9	2.9					
Sales occupations	119 029	108 798	9.0	9.1					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186 577	172 674	14.1	14.5					
Service occupations	151 929	132 089	11.5	11.1					
Private household occupations	12 020	9 950	0.9	0.8					
Protective service occupations	17 447	15 779	1.3	1.3					
Service occupations, except protective and household	122 462	106 360	9.3	8.9					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32 266	28 036	2.4	2.4					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189 110	170 986	14.3	14.3					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347 794	306 570	26.3	25.7					
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	219 479	194 348	16.6	16.3					
Transportation and material moving occupations	56 263	50 208	4.3	4.2					
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72 052	62 014	5.5	5.2					
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male, 16 years and over	1 044 159	986 191	100.0	100.0					
Veteran	336 995	322 746	32.3	32.7					
Nonveteran	707 164	663 445	67.7	67.3					
Female, 16 years and over	1 197 004	1 120 050	100.0	100.0					
Veteran	15 246	14 642	1.3	1.3					
Nonveteran	1 181 758	1 105 408	98.7	98.7					

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em- ployed— Occu- pation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	House- holds— Income in 1979
98.8	52.1	2.4	6.9	12.0	10.5	5.7	2.9	5.7	18.5	9.6	11.1	13.2	19.0
98.9	51.7	2.3	6.2	11.7	10.5	5.3	2.8	5.2	17.6	8.9	10.6	12.5	17.8
98.9	51.4	2.3	6.0	11.6	10.5	5.2	3.0	5.0	17.3	8.8	10.5	12.4	17.4
98.4	55.4	2.6	7.1	11.3	11.7	6.2	3.8	6.2	19.7	10.6	12.0	14.1	18.3
99.1	49.6	2.2	5.5	11.7	9.9	4.8	2.6	4.4	16.2	8.0	9.8	11.6	16.9
99.0	52.3	2.2	6.8	11.9	10.4	5.6	2.4	5.5	18.2	9.3	10.9	12.8	18.7
99.3	51.7	2.0	6.2	11.5	10.0	4.5	1.7	4.3	16.5	7.9	9.5	11.1	17.0
99.9	52.6	2.3	7.1	12.1	10.7	6.0	2.8	6.1	19.0	10.0	11.6	13.6	19.5
98.7	52.6	2.5	7.7	12.3	10.6	6.1	2.9	6.3	19.6	10.5	11.7	14.0	20.6
99.0	53.4	2.5	6.7	12.3	10.4	5.7	2.7	5.7	19.6	9.3	11.3	13.1	19.0
98.7	52.5	2.5	7.8	12.3	10.6	6.1	2.9	6.4	19.6	10.7	11.8	14.1	20.8
99.3	55.9	2.3	5.9	12.1	8.7	5.2	2.1	5.9	22.1	10.2	14.9	14.4	24.2
98.9	50.5	2.3	6.0	11.4	9.9	5.2	2.8	5.0	17.2	8.6	10.2	12.3	17.5
98.9	51.0	2.3	5.9	11.5	10.3	5.2	2.9	4.9	17.2	8.6	10.3	12.3	17.2
98.5	56.8	2.6	7.0	11.8	12.3	6.3	3.7	6.1	20.1	10.8	12.7	14.0	18.6
99.1	48.1	2.1	5.4	11.3	9.3	4.6	2.5	4.3	15.5	7.7	9.1	11.3	16.5
99.0	49.5	2.3	6.2	11.2	9.1	5.1	2.5	5.1	17.2	8.7	9.8	12.2	18.3
98.6	54.4	2.5	8.1	12.8	11.4	6.4	3.0	6.8	20.5	11.3	12.6	14.6	21.3
99.0	53.6	2.2	7.0	12.3	10.9	5.8	2.5	5.8	19.0	9.8	11.5	13.4	19.6
98.5	54.7	2.6	8.7	13.1	11.7	6.7	3.2	7.2	21.3	12.0	13.2	15.3	22.2
98.9	49.2	2.8	6.7	9.8	8.5	5.4	3.2	3.9	17.4	8.1	9.5	11.4	17.3
99.0	50.2	2.9	7.1	9.4	8.7	5.6	3.1	3.8	17.4	8.1	9.4	11.4	16.9
98.7	48.1	2.7	6.4	10.3	8.3	5.1	3.3	4.0	17.3	8.2	9.6	11.4	17.7
98.8	51.5	2.1	6.7	10.9	11.0	5.9	3.6	4.8	18.6	8.6	12.0	14.0	18.1
98.6	52.9	2.0	7.2	11.1	11.9	6.4	3.8	5.1	19.4	9.0	12.6	14.8	18.4
99.3	46.6	2.1	4.7	10.4	7.8	4.2	2.8	3.7	15.7	7.0	9.9	11.1	16.9
98.4	55.1	2.1	8.1	12.0	13.0	7.0	4.4	5.9	21.9	10.3	14.3	16.6	20.2
98.3	56.0	2.1	8.6	12.0	13.8	7.4	4.6	6.1	22.4	10.8	14.7	17.2	20.6
99.2	49.7	2.1	5.2	12.4	8.5	4.3	3.1	5.1	19.1	8.0	11.6	13.0	18.1
99.6	44.0	2.0	3.7	8.6	6.7	3.6	1.9	2.4	11.6	5.3	7.1	8.5	13.8
99.7	43.8	1.9	3.3	8.5	6.3	3.2	1.5	2.3	10.6	4.7	6.1	7.7	12.5
99.4	44.3	2.2	4.2	8.8	7.3	4.2	2.7	2.5	13.2	6.3	8.5	9.6	15.9
98.1	59.0	2.5	8.6	16.8	14.4	7.2	4.0	8.7	24.2	13.2	14.9	16.8	23.9
98.1	57.8	2.6	7.8	16.5	14.0	6.7	4.0	7.9	22.9	12.2	14.2	15.6	22.6
97.9	63.0	2.4	11.5	18.0	15.7	8.7	3.7	11.7	28.7	17.1	17.8	20.9	28.5
99.3	49.2	2.2	4.6	10.2	9.6	4.4	2.4	3.7	15.0	6.5	9.0	11.1	14.7
99.3	49.3	2.1	4.5	9.6	10.1	4.4	2.5	3.8	15.2	6.7	9.2	11.3	14.2
99.4	48.7	2.3	4.9	12.2	7.9	4.4	2.2	3.3	14.4	5.9	8.6	10.4	16.3
98.0	53.6	2.3	8.1	11.7	11.2	7.0	3.3	6.8	20.5	10.5	12.3	15.3	20.9
97.4	52.9	2.0	8.6	13.6	11.2	7.2	3.9	6.4	18.7	8.7	11.1	15.1	20.0
98.7	54.5	2.7	7.4	9.3	11.2	6.7	2.6	7.2	22.8	12.9	13.9	15.5	22.1
99.4	47.6	2.3	5.2	9.6	8.2	4.3	2.3	4.0	14.9	8.0	8.7	10.9	16.0
99.3	48.7	2.3	5.6	9.7	8.7	4.7	2.5	4.1	15.5	8.6	9.4	11.4	16.1
99.6	45.5	2.2	4.5	9.3	7.4	3.7	1.9	3.6	14.0	6.9	7.4	9.8	15.7
98.9	42.5	1.7	4.8	8.1	6.2	3.9	2.3	3.0	11.5	6.4	5.9	8.1	12.7
99.3	44.3	1.9	4.5	8.2	7.1	3.5	2.1	2.9	12.0	6.5	6.0	8.1	12.9
98.4	39.9	1.5	5.2	7.9	4.9	4.5	2.5	3.1	10.6	6.3	5.8	8.2	12.4
98.8	51.9	3.1	7.9	10.0	9.9	6.1	3.6	4.1	18.1	9.0	10.2	12.2	18.1
98.6	53.0	2.0	7.3	11.1	11.9	6.4	3.8	5.2	19.5	9.1	12.6	14.9	18.4
98.3	56.0	2.1	8.6	12.0	13.8	7.4	4.6	6.1	22.4	10.8	14.7	17.2	20.6
99.7	43.8	1.8	3.3	8.3	6.3	3.1	1.5	2.3	10.7	4.7	6.1	7.6	12.3
98.1	57.8	2.6	7.8	16.5	14.0	6.7	4.0	7.9	23.0	12.2	14.2	15.6	22.6
99.2	49.4	2.1	4.5	9.5	10.2	4.5	2.5	3.8	15.3	6.8	9.2	11.3	14.2
97.7	51.9	1.8	7.5	13.1	10.2	6.6	3.5	5.0	17.1	7.6	9.9	13.7	18.6
99.4	47.8	2.2	5.1	9.3	8.5	4.9	2.7	3.8	15.2	8.4	8.8	11.4	16.3
99.3	46.2	1.9	4.8	8.6	7.5	3.7	2.3	3.2	12.6	6.4	6.2	8.4	13.5
99.0	51.6	2.6	6.9	11.0	9.3	4.6	2.3	5.2	16.8	10.3	11.5	12.6	16.8
99.6	43.6	2.7	3.0	5.6	5.3	2.7	1.9	2.8	12.0	6.5	6.4	10.3	15.1
99.6	46.8	2.4	3.5	7.6	7.0	3.3	2.7	2.8	13.3	7.1	9.1	11.0	16.0
100.0	49.6	3.9	4.5	8.3	3.6	2.0	0.6	2.1	10.9	8.7	4.1	7.4	12.6
97.4	57.7	6.5	13.6	22.7	17.4	8.3	3.3	14.1	29.7	16.2	18.4	23.6	28.5
98.2	52.2	3.6	6.3	10.8	9.7	6.2	4.0	4.2	18.0	8.9	10.5	11.6	16.3
97.1	69.6	4.4	16.3	26.0	16.9	12.9	4.4	12.6	29.6	15.2	17.4	24.8	28.9
99.8	47.1	0.8	5.0	10.3	6.9	4.3	2.0	3.2	8.7	5.9	5.1	9.1	14.5
99.6	61.7	7.0	5.6	20.3	11.7	5.5	2.5	9.2	24.2	8.2	12.6	19.1	25.0
98.9	48.9	2.4	7.5	10.0	10.6	8.5	3.1	4.5	18.0	13.5	11.6	11.8	20.3
98.5	57.0	1.9	12.3	16.9	17.2	8.5	3.1	8.5	19.7	14.2	10.9	19.0	25.2
100.0	42.2	1.0	2.4	13.8	5.2	3.5	0.6	1.4	6.3	3.0	3.6	6.9	11.2
99.6	59.5	0.9	4.1	15.0	9.7	5.7	4.5	5.7	19.5	13.0	11.5	15.5	20.3
99.5	48.0	2.3	1.9	10.9	5.4	3.2	1.0	2.1	17.0	4.1	7.4	8.8	13.8
99.9	41.7	0.5	2.3	9.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	1.3	9.2	1.5	5.1	6.0	10.3
98.6	58.1	1.9	12.1	16.7	13.2	6.5	2.2	7.8	19.7	10.1	12.6	15.8	23.1
97.6	45.9	1.5	6.6	11.1	8.3	6.2	5.7	3.8	16.3	7.1	8.4	11.4	13.0
99.9	52.0	1.1	6.1	8.1	4.7	5.5	2.1	3.0	16.4	10.1	8.7	13.7	23.2
98.5	58.6	5.8	12.8	14.4	15.5	7.3	5.4	11.6	30.7	20.2	17.5	24.6	32.5
98.4	74.6	2.4	14.8	29.4	21.2	12.2	2.6	18.2	35.8	24.9	21.6	25.5	39.0

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Burton (CDP)	98.9	56.8	0.9	15.2	15.1	17.7	9.2	6.3	10.7	30.5	15.4	14.7	14.2	20.3
Camden city	99.2	49.6	2.5	6.5	11.9	8.6	5.2	2.6	3.1	15.5	8.2	8.3	12.5	16.1
Capital View (CDP)	100.0	40.1	1.2	3.0	5.8	7.9	3.0	1.2	0.6	8.1	4.2	5.4	5.8	9.9
Cayce city	99.7	47.0	3.3	5.0	6.1	5.6	3.9	2.4	5.1	15.2	7.3	9.3	10.7	14.3
Charleston city	96.8	61.5	2.4	10.3	17.6	14.0	8.2	6.0	11.6	28.6	16.6	17.4	19.4	26.2
Cheraw town	98.4	61.7	2.7	8.5	16.0	13.6	7.3	5.2	9.3	28.2	14.6	18.3	21.2	29.1
Cherryville (CDP)	100.0	39.5	2.4	1.6	6.6	8.0	3.8	1.9	2.3	13.6	6.0	9.5	7.2	12.8
Chester city	99.2	48.9	2.6	5.0	8.5	8.2	5.9	1.3	3.8	15.7	7.9	10.4	11.9	20.2
Clearwater (CDP)	99.8	41.0	1.9	2.7	4.6	6.5	4.4	—	2.4	9.2	5.4	4.7	5.7	10.0
Clemson city	98.4	42.8	2.5	5.0	9.6	6.3	4.8	1.8	5.2	13.8	7.3	9.5	9.4	15.3
Clinton city	93.7	65.3	3.0	15.8	23.3	16.4	13.7	2.9	14.4	26.5	15.9	19.9	19.8	19.6
Clover town	99.8	35.7	3.0	1.9	4.4	3.1	4.1	1.2	0.5	6.5	3.9	5.1	6.7	11.2
Columbia city	98.7	56.9	2.6	5.7	9.8	13.7	5.8	3.1	6.1	19.2	9.8	12.7	13.8	14.6
Urban	98.7	56.9	2.6	5.7	9.8	13.7	5.8	3.1	6.1	19.2	9.8	12.7	13.8	14.6
Conway city	99.6	55.5	2.5	5.9	12.8	11.7	4.4	1.4	6.4	19.5	11.3	12.5	16.5	22.9
Darlington city	98.3	55.4	3.4	8.2	8.1	10.8	6.4	3.7	7.5	20.7	11.7	14.4	15.9	23.9
Delmas (CDP)	99.1	45.7	0.9	2.5	13.1	7.5	2.5	2.7	4.1	11.5	6.6	7.0	10.6	16.2
Denmark city	99.6	49.8	0.8	7.9	10.5	11.1	7.9	3.6	9.3	23.7	13.8	13.9	14.8	21.5
Dentsville (CDP)	100.0	53.1	0.9	2.5	14.8	6.9	3.4	5.8	1.5	13.5	4.5	9.0	17.3	15.2
Dillon city	97.6	53.2	2.9	9.2	14.6	11.5	6.8	6.2	5.6	23.9	9.1	14.9	22.8	29.6
Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP)	99.0	63.7	2.2	10.8	19.3	16.0	6.4	3.0	8.8	26.7	11.7	13.1	16.7	25.2
Dunean (CDP)	99.6	54.0	3.6	3.7	12.9	7.1	8.8	2.5	3.3	17.5	11.6	8.1	11.5	17.6
Easley city	99.5	46.8	2.2	6.3	8.3	8.8	3.7	2.3	1.9	12.6	5.0	6.1	7.0	10.9
East Gaffney (CDP)	100.0	47.3	2.8	2.3	4.9	5.7	4.1	2.7	2.5	12.7	4.8	7.8	13.2	19.4
Edgefield town	99.5	50.3	1.0	4.7	10.9	22.2	2.7	2.1	5.6	17.5	6.7	12.7	13.4	20.0
Edisto (CDP)	100.0	58.9	2.1	8.3	16.0	13.4	6.2	2.9	6.7	25.7	8.8	11.7	13.0	18.9
Florence city	97.9	54.2	2.3	8.5	13.2	11.6	7.3	3.8	4.1	17.3	7.4	9.8	13.4	17.7
Forest Acres city	99.3	47.3	1.7	3.2	11.9	5.7	2.6	1.7	2.5	13.1	6.0	7.1	10.9	16.3
Fort Mill town	99.4	47.0	1.8	3.7	12.8	6.5	3.9	2.1	3.5	11.8	3.9	7.8	9.1	15.0
Fountain Inn town	98.7	51.6	1.6	6.5	10.6	11.1	4.8	2.6	5.1	14.6	7.5	10.1	13.7	19.0
Gaffney city	99.6	47.4	2.3	6.2	9.5	9.2	3.3	1.7	4.7	15.7	6.4	7.9	9.7	15.3
Gantt (CDP)	99.6	50.8	1.6	5.2	8.6	9.1	5.4	2.2	4.4	17.6	11.2	11.0	13.9	19.4
Georgetown city	99.7	53.9	2.8	7.8	8.7	9.2	4.9	2.1	5.5	17.3	9.1	8.9	12.6	20.4
Glovesville (CDP)	100.0	38.5	2.7	3.9	3.6	2.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	12.1	10.1	8.2	7.3	11.9
Goose Creek city	99.2	53.0	0.7	6.3	17.8	13.4	5.5	3.7	6.9	21.3	11.5	13.4	13.5	21.1
Urban	99.2	52.8	0.7	6.4	17.6	13.3	5.5	3.7	6.9	21.1	11.5	13.4	13.4	21.0
Great Falls town	99.5	44.1	4.8	7.2	10.3	9.3	3.9	3.1	3.7	14.6	8.6	9.1	10.9	14.9
Greenview (CDP)	98.9	47.9	3.8	5.2	6.7	5.1	6.9	4.3	3.4	13.8	9.4	9.1	10.3	21.7
Greenville city	99.1	51.3	2.6	5.7	8.4	8.9	5.9	3.7	4.2	16.6	9.0	9.5	13.6	18.0
Greenwood city	99.6	52.0	2.5	5.5	14.2	8.4	4.4	1.0	3.3	15.1	7.7	8.0	12.0	17.2
Greer city	99.0	51.9	3.4	7.4	9.9	9.7	6.4	4.1	5.5	15.9	10.9	10.1	10.9	17.0
Hampton town	98.6	55.0	3.9	11.2	13.4	21.5	9.3	3.6	12.7	24.2	17.6	18.1	25.8	31.1
Hanahan city	99.2	55.6	2.9	5.7	22.6	12.4	5.6	3.1	4.7	18.8	10.0	11.4	13.2	19.5
Hartsville city	99.8	41.3	1.8	2.1	3.5	5.6	3.6	2.7	1.9	12.9	3.7	6.7	7.9	12.9
Hillbrook (CDP)	100.0	35.5	1.6	1.3	5.5	4.7	1.3	0.6	1.0	9.0	3.4	2.5	5.1	11.5
Hilton Head Island (CDP)	99.3	55.7	2.6	5.9	17.4	13.8	4.1	1.9	5.5	21.5	8.2	10.5	13.5	21.2
Homeland Park (CDP)	99.7	52.7	2.1	8.9	13.3	8.9	4.7	3.6	4.3	20.7	8.3	10.1	12.2	19.9
Honea Path town	99.3	46.7	1.2	8.0	6.7	8.3	5.7	1.0	4.7	14.2	9.3	5.7	11.2	15.9
Immo town	99.8	37.5	0.9	2.6	7.9	7.4	2.9	1.9	2.1	11.3	6.1	6.8	10.7	15.0
Isle of Palms city	99.0	54.2	2.7	7.9	14.4	6.9	5.9	4.6	8.2	22.1	8.4	12.6	13.5	17.3
James Island (CDP)	98.8	56.3	4.5	9.4	15.9	17.0	8.4	5.3	10.0	26.2	12.8	13.9	18.2	27.6
Johnston town	100.0	46.7	1.4	5.4	4.9	6.8	4.2	0.5	4.9	19.6	7.5	9.0	11.8	18.9
Kingstree town	98.3	66.5	2.8	11.0	12.6	16.5	8.3	2.6	10.6	27.1	21.3	20.6	19.7	27.5
Ladson (CDP)	99.5	46.5	1.1	4.4	12.8	12.2	4.5	2.0	5.2	14.6	7.8	10.1	8.4	13.9
Lake City city	95.5	57.6	3.0	16.8	16.2	18.0	10.6	6.8	16.4	29.3	17.4	21.7	25.4	30.9
Laconia city	97.9	48.6	1.8	7.7	9.8	11.3	6.0	3.9	4.5	16.9	9.9	9.8	11.8	13.7
Laurel Bay (CDP)	99.6	47.0	0.5	3.4	7.9	11.8	4.5	2.0	3.7	14.8	13.0	12.7	8.1	12.9
Laurens city	99.6	45.2	1.9	3.6	7.4	4.2	5.1	1.6	1.7	11.5	5.5	7.2	6.5	13.0
Liberty town	100.0	43.2	2.4	2.8	5.7	7.5	2.9	1.2	1.9	12.4	6.6	6.9	5.9	10.3
Lugoff (CDP)	100.0	44.0	0.4	1.2	11.4	3.3	2.6	0.9	1.3	12.6	5.6	7.7	6.1	11.9
McColl town	99.9	52.3	1.1	4.7	5.5	8.4	5.5	2.1	4.4	17.2	9.1	10.2	12.1	18.5
Manning city	98.1	67.1	3.6	14.0	16.2	17.0	12.1	3.5	11.0	28.3	18.4	19.4	20.9	31.6
Marion city	99.1	59.6	3.5	6.0	14.4	11.0	5.6	2.6	4.8	17.5	9.5	11.6	11.9	21.4
Mauldin city	99.8	40.2	1.0	2.8	8.7	7.1	2.7	1.3	2.5	11.1	6.1	7.7	9.4	15.2
Moncks Corner town	99.1	53.1	1.9	5.5	17.1	14.4	6.2	3.5	8.9	18.4	10.2	12.0	18.1	21.9
Mount Pleasant town	99.6	46.9	1.4	3.7	14.1	9.6	2.8	1.6	4.1	14.4	5.7	6.3	9.3	14.9
Mullins city	99.0	49.6	3.1	5.7	4.0	7.0	4.6	4.3	5.0	13.2	7.3	10.8	10.5	16.0
Myrtle Beach city	97.7	57.2	2.1	7.9	14.9	11.6	5.9	2.7	6.2	18.6	10.4	11.6	12.8	20.2
Newberry town	99.4	53.9	1.9	6.7	10.9	13.0	4.6	2.0	6.4	22.9	11.3	12.2	16.6	24.4
New Ellenton town	99.4	44.4	3.1	3.1	12.6	5.4	4.4	1.8	1.5	8.6	3.0	6.2	10.2	18.1
North Augusta city	99.7	40.4	1.0	2.6	8.9	6.8	3.2	0.7	2.3	10.0	2.5	4.9	5.7	9.9
North Charleston city	98.8	65.2	2.6	6.1	14.7	16.3	6.8	3.0	5.5	22.8	12.7	16.4	13.7	20.6
North Greenwood (CDP)	100.0	36.5	1.3	2.2	9.8	3.5	1.6	1.9	1.5	9.7	6.0	6.0	5.2	8.7
North Hartsville (CDP)	98.1	51.4	2.5	6.6	10.9	8.9	8.5	1.9	8.5	17.2	6.8	11.0	8.2	15.3
North Myrtle Beach town	97.8	52.9	1.3	6.9	18.3	12.3	3.4	2.7	6.2	22.5	7.2	15.6	15.9	19.7
North Trenholm (CDP)	99.5	44.9	1.7	2.6	9.6	6.9	3.3	1.2	1.8	10.1	6.5	6.5	7.5	11.7
Oak Grove (CDP)	99.4	42.5	1.6	4.1	12.1	7.7	3.6	1.1	3.1	12.8	5.2	6.4	9.2	15.8
Orangeburg city	99.6	63.1	1.0	10.2	13.4	15.3	5.2	1.8	7.0	23.7	13.1	15.9	15.3	21.6
Pageland town	97.7	66.6	4.0	10.6	30.8	17								

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Saluda town	100.0	53.9	0.9	5.5	8.8	7.1	4.3	3.0	3.1	15.5	7.1	11.5	10.8	18.3
Sans Souci (CDP)	99.8	52.0	2.7	4.2	10.3	12.5	5.0	2.0	3.9	16.3	8.8	7.7	10.7	14.6
Saxon (CDP)	100.0	47.4	0.5	2.0	6.8	6.0	3.2	2.3	4.6	23.1	10.7	20.1	15.6	9.3
Seneca town	99.6	45.9	3.6	3.8	8.2	7.7	4.1	3.4	4.1	17.6	6.2	11.4	9.4	15.7
Seven Oaks (CDP)	99.3	38.8	1.6	2.9	8.5	8.9	3.3	2.7	1.5	11.3	3.4	5.0	6.6	10.4
Shaw AFB (CDP)	99.8	45.2	0.9	2.2	7.4	7.9	3.8	1.9	1.4	11.3	6.0	9.8	3.7	8.9
Simpsonville town	99.7	47.3	1.7	5.3	10.6	9.5	4.2	1.8	2.2	11.0	7.1	6.2	7.8	12.5
Southern Shops (CDP)	99.3	60.7	2.8	12.9	11.8	19.1	6.4	4.4	10.6	22.2	21.8	17.7	20.1	26.7
South Sumter (CDP)	99.1	57.4	4.1	9.5	13.1	15.6	7.2	2.2	8.3	22.4	10.6	16.8	14.8	21.6
Spartanburg city	99.0	56.5	3.2	8.1	10.5	11.2	5.1	2.4	5.3	18.5	11.8	12.5	13.0	17.9
Springdale town	100.0	43.8	1.6	3.5	12.1	7.2	2.7	—	1.9	12.9	3.6	5.3	9.4	15.2
Springdale (CDP)	99.6	52.0	0.6	4.1	21.2	12.7	3.9	0.7	5.2	20.7	7.9	11.7	9.7	14.0
Summerville town	99.3	55.0	1.3	6.0	10.5	8.2	5.4	2.3	4.2	18.4	6.9	10.9	15.0	24.2
Sumter city	99.3	47.5	1.4	4.4	9.1	8.9	4.4	1.1	3.0	14.9	5.3	8.8	9.3	14.5
Sumter Southwest (CDP)	99.9	34.0	0.7	3.2	5.9	3.4	2.4	1.2	1.5	6.4	2.2	4.7	4.4	8.2
Surfside Beach town	100.0	43.3	1.0	2.8	8.9	7.4	3.8	1.0	2.6	15.2	6.4	7.2	7.0	10.9
Taylors (CDP)	99.7	45.5	3.0	5.5	9.7	8.8	3.6	2.5	3.1	14.3	6.8	8.4	11.1	16.0
Tega Cay (CDP)	100.0	41.2	0.6	3.6	8.1	10.2	1.1	1.5	2.8	11.3	13.5	6.6	8.5	13.2
Travelers Rest city	99.6	43.5	1.6	6.6	9.6	6.0	2.7	1.3	2.2	17.6	9.0	8.1	12.7	17.8
Union city	99.8	43.7	1.1	4.2	8.4	8.1	3.9	1.0	3.1	10.7	6.7	6.7	7.2	11.0
Valencia Heights (CDP)	99.1	45.7	2.9	2.7	9.0	5.5	3.1	1.1	2.1	9.8	4.0	6.8	6.3	9.1
Valley Falls (CDP)	99.8	44.5	2.0	3.9	8.1	5.6	3.7	3.6	5.3	14.4	7.9	8.3	10.6	15.3
Wade Hampton (CDP)	99.8	45.2	2.5	5.6	11.7	6.6	3.7	2.4	3.4	13.9	7.7	9.5	11.1	16.3
Walhalla town	99.2	43.1	2.3	4.0	6.7	6.0	3.9	2.3	2.2	10.4	1.7	3.1	7.2	12.2
Walterboro city	98.0	57.9	1.6	11.7	17.4	12.3	8.6	2.5	9.5	28.7	15.0	15.0	18.1	26.1
Wando Woods (CDP)	90.2	57.0	4.0	19.2	19.5	17.5	13.8	11.9	18.2	29.4	23.0	24.5	25.4	31.3
Welcome (CDP)	99.5	46.9	2.4	4.3	9.1	7.6	4.5	1.4	3.3	12.3	7.4	7.3	7.8	11.5
West Columbia city	99.1	54.2	3.4	6.8	15.2	10.2	5.2	2.7	5.7	21.7	9.4	12.3	14.3	20.3
Westminster town	99.8	37.3	2.9	2.4	6.7	3.6	5.1	2.6	1.9	11.9	4.4	7.3	3.9	7.7
Whitney (CDP)	100.0	50.5	0.9	7.5	13.4	6.5	3.7	0.2	2.5	10.5	9.7	9.9	10.8	14.3
Wilkinson Heights (CDP)	98.4	67.9	3.1	17.3	14.4	14.8	11.1	5.2	15.9	37.7	18.7	26.2	34.5	45.2
Williamston town	99.5	40.4	3.3	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.8	1.6	1.9	11.4	4.2	7.1	6.8	10.3
Williston town	98.9	61.3	1.3	8.4	21.2	15.8	6.9	1.7	10.4	28.0	19.0	17.4	21.0	28.6
Winnabow town	97.9	62.0	0.7	10.5	19.5	13.8	11.1	4.9	11.3	29.4	14.8	18.6	21.8	29.0
Woodfield (CDP)	99.9	46.7	1.8	3.5	8.2	7.3	3.3	2.0	2.3	12.9	4.1	6.2	8.4	13.6
Woodruff town	99.5	50.6	1.8	6.5	8.0	11.1	5.5	0.8	2.3	15.5	7.4	10.1	8.6	13.6
York city	99.0	35.1	1.9	3.6	7.0	4.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	10.5	5.1	4.2	6.2	9.4

COUNTIES

Abbeville	99.7	43.6	2.2	3.5	4.9	6.3	3.7	1.7	2.6	13.4	7.5	7.4	9.0	14.5
Aiken	99.6	44.0	2.0	3.7	8.6	6.7	3.6	1.9	2.4	11.6	5.3	7.1	8.5	13.8
Allendale	97.8	57.7	3.8	12.5	18.6	21.3	8.0	3.3	13.0	30.4	18.3	19.0	23.8	29.8
Anderson	98.9	49.2	2.8	6.7	9.8	8.5	5.4	3.2	3.9	17.4	8.1	9.5	11.4	17.3
Bamberg	96.0	56.1	2.1	11.3	15.1	14.2	10.1	3.9	11.3	28.2	15.9	18.7	19.6	23.8
Barnwell	98.8	60.1	3.3	10.3	15.6	16.0	7.9	3.5	9.2	25.6	15.6	13.8	20.3	28.4
Beaufort	99.3	60.6	1.7	7.2	14.2	13.2	6.4	2.8	6.2	21.6	11.6	12.4	13.7	20.7
Berkeley	98.8	55.5	2.2	7.6	17.4	13.1	6.6	3.4	7.8	21.9	11.9	14.2	16.0	22.9
Calhoun	99.4	58.8	2.8	9.6	15.9	12.8	6.4	2.6	6.4	20.7	12.8	13.0	18.7	26.1
Charleston	97.7	60.9	2.7	9.2	17.0	15.1	7.7	4.5	9.3	25.2	14.1	15.5	17.4	24.5
Cherokee	99.6	46.3	1.8	6.4	8.7	8.1	3.2	1.6	3.7	14.9	6.7	8.7	10.8	17.3
Chester	99.1	48.1	2.8	4.9	9.5	7.4	5.3	2.1	3.7	17.1	9.1	10.0	11.3	17.8
Chesterfield	98.8	60.2	2.7	9.0	18.7	14.8	7.1	3.2	10.4	28.4	16.8	16.4	19.0	25.9
Clarendon	99.1	60.3	3.1	11.8	13.8	15.7	8.7	2.7	9.7	22.9	15.2	17.3	18.1	27.5
Colleton	98.2	62.1	2.0	12.0	17.1	16.4	8.1	3.8	11.4	30.4	16.6	18.4	21.6	30.6
Darlington	99.0	51.1	3.1	6.1	9.0	9.3	6.3	3.8	6.1	18.8	9.5	12.1	14.6	21.9
Dillon	98.3	56.9	2.9	9.9	11.9	12.5	7.2	3.7	7.6	23.1	15.2	14.4	18.2	25.8
Dorchester	98.5	55.4	1.9	7.6	15.1	12.9	5.9	2.5	7.4	22.8	10.9	12.5	14.7	22.0
Edgefield	99.7	43.2	2.1	3.7	5.9	6.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	15.0	5.4	9.5	9.3	16.1
Fairfield	98.1	58.9	3.1	10.7	15.1	11.6	9.8	4.9	9.6	27.5	14.1	16.4	19.1	26.5
Florence	98.0	53.6	2.3	8.1	11.7	11.2	7.0	3.3	6.8	20.5	10.5	12.3	15.3	20.9
Georgetown	99.1	57.3	2.7	9.1	14.9	12.4	6.9	2.6	7.8	22.7	12.3	12.4	16.4	24.3
Greenville	99.4	46.8	2.1	4.9	9.0	8.1	4.4	2.5	3.5	14.6	7.7	8.3	11.0	16.0
Greenwood	96.5	52.2	2.5	8.7	15.1	8.1	6.9	4.7	6.7	17.7	10.5	11.8	14.7	20.8
Hampton	98.2	64.9	3.9	12.6	17.7	16.7	10.8	4.4	12.5	30.6	19.6	21.1	23.5	31.0
Horry	98.4	54.9	2.2	7.2	12.6	11.5	5.5	2.5	6.2	19.7	10.2	12.3	14.1	20.5
Jasper	98.7	57.9	2.7	10.4	13.1	15.6	7.3	5.3	10.4	27.7	14.4	17.8	20.5	25.6
Kershaw	98.8	46.9	1.9	6.1	10.0	8.1	4.4	2.2	3.7	15.4	9.0	9.6	10.4	15.7
Lancaster	99.1	50.6	1.7	6.0	11.2	9.0	5.1	2.6	3.8	15.7	8.8	9.3	11.2	16.0
Laurens	98.4	49.3	2.3	6.5	11.2	8.4	6.0	1.9	5.2	14.8	8.7	10.2	10.2	14.7
Lee	99.2	52.9	3.6	5.8	8.1	9.7	7.2	3.1	5.1	17.4	12.3	11.5	13.9	23.7
Lexington	99.6	43.8	2.1	3.4	10.4	6.6	3.6	2.0	2.6	12.2	4.9	6.6	8.6	13.2
McCormick	95.5	55.6	3.2	12.2	16.7	10.7	8.1	6.5	10.9	23.0	14.4	16.4	16.6	20.6
Marion	99.1	56.0	3.4	6.4	11.5	9.0	5.9	3.1	5.0	16.2	9.5	11.4	11.8	19.3
Marlboro	98.7	55.6	3.4	9.7	12.7	11.8	6.3	3.1	7.0	21.6	11.2	14.0	15.3	21.8
Newberry	98.5	53.7	2.5	7.8	13.2	9.9	5.8	3.2	6.2	19.9	11.0	12.2	15.2	23.0
Oconee	99.6	41.8	2.5	4.1	8.1	6.0	3.5	2.1	2.8	13.1	4.9	7.3	6.9	12.0
Orangeburg	98.3	66.3	2.3	13.5	20.8	17.8	8.4	3.6	11.5	30.3	17.6	18.1	21.2	29.4
Pickens	99.5	43.2	2.2	3.9	9.7	6.8	3.3	1.8	2.7	11.7	6.1	6.3	7.5	13.1
Richland	99.1	52.0	2.2	5.2	10.1	11.2	4.9	2.7	4.2	16.4	7.5	10.3	12.3	15.5
Saluda	99.0	46.2	2.8	5.8	7.4	8.0	5.1	3.8	4.3	18.6	7.9	13.0	12.6	19.6
Spartanburg	99.2	50.5	2.6	6.2	10.4	9.0	4.6	2.2	5.0	16.8	9.4	10.3	12.0	17.0
Sumter	99.2	49.1	1.8	5.4	9.3	10.0	5.4	1.6	3.6	15.2	7.1	9.4	9.6	15.7
Union	98.1	49.9	1.9	6.8	12.4	8.3	6.1	3.1	5.1	15.2	8.9	9.6	10.4	15.9
Williamsburg	97.5	67.3	3.2	16.0	18.4	20.2	11.2	3.4	14.0	32.9	21.3	22.0	24.4	34.1
York	98.9	42.5	1.7	4.8	8.1	6.2	3.9	2.3	3.0	11.5	6.4	5.9	8.1	12.7

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

- tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
- a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of civilian persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stone-masons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 — 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 — 47)

Service occupations (50 — 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 — 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 — 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 — 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries(27)

Chemicals and allied products(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance(34)

Machinery, except electrical(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies(36)

Transportation equipment(37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)

Railroads(40)

Trucking service and warehousing(42)

Other transportation(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade(50, 51)

Retail Trade(52-59)

General merchandise stores(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores(54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations(55)

Eating and drinking places(58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)

Banking and credit agencies(60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance(62-67)

Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)

Business services(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services(70, 72, 88)

Private households(88)

Other personal services(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services(78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals(806)

Health services, except hospitals(80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges(821, 822)

Other educational services(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations(83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration(91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved non-reporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ($\$7,412 \times 1.25$) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

- 1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
- 2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

- 3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

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Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The non-sampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 show that for the city of North Augusta 6,802 persons out of all 10,332 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of North Augusta

with a percent-in-sample of 15.9 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,802 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (6,802) \left(1 - \frac{6,802}{13,593}\right)} =$$

130 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for North Augusta city is 13,593.

The standard error of the estimated 6,802 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 130 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 143 for the total persons 16 years and over in North Augusta city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 65.8. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 65.8 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 1.1 x 1.1 = 1.2.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,802 persons 16 years and over in North Augusta city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 143. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[6,802 - 2(143)] \text{ to } [6,802 + 2(143)]$$

or

$$6,516 \text{ to } 7,088.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Aiken city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 6,651, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 11,459. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 58.0 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Aiken city with a percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (58.0 percent) is $1.1 \times 1.1 = 1.2$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between North Augusta city and Aiken city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$65.8 - 58.0 = 7.8 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}(7.8) &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(65.8))^2 + (\text{Se}(58.0))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (1.2)^2} \\ &= 1.7 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [7.8 - 2(1.7)] \text{ to } [7.8 + 2(1.7)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.4 \text{ to } 11.2. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.6	1.4	0.8
Ancestry.....	1.8	1.5	0.9
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.5	0.4
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.5	2.3	1.4
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.7	3.6	2.5
Place of work.....	2.2	1.9	1.2
Travel time to work.....	1.8	1.6	1.0
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.5	1.2	0.7
Year of school completed.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.3	1.8	1.1
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

The State 3 121 820 16.5

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban 1 689 253 15.7

Inside urbanized areas 1 189 675 15.6

Central cities 365 647 14.9

Urban fringe 824 028 15.9

Outside urbanized areas 160 437 14.9

Places of 10,000 or more 339 141 16.4

Places of 2,500 to 10,000 1 432 567 17.4

Rural 1 135 421 31.5

Places of 1,000 to 2,500 1 297 146 16.0

Other rural 1 135 421 31.5

Farm - - - -

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's 1 865 359 16.2

Urban 1 274 149 15.7

Central cities 428 181 14.8

Not in central cities 845 968 16.1

Rural 591 210 17.3

Outside SMSA's 1 256 461 17.0

Urban 415 104 15.9

Rural 841 357 17.5

SMSA's

Anderson, S.C. 133 235 16.1

Urban 69 184 15.3

Rural 64 051 17.0

Augusta, Ga.-S.C. 327 372 15.8

Urban 253 878 15.2

Rural 73 494 17.8

Georgia (pt.) 221 747 15.1

Urban 189 817 14.6

Rural 31 930 17.8

South Carolina (pt.) 105 625 17.3

Urban 64 061 16.9

Rural 41 564 17.8

Charleston-North Charleston, S.C. 430 462 14.9

Urban 332 271 14.7

Rural 98 191 15.7

Columbia, S.C. 410 088 16.5

Urban 315 170 16.1

Rural 94 918 17.8

Florence, S.C. 110 163 16.8

Urban 61 287 15.2

Rural 48 876 18.9

Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C. 569 066 16.6

Urban 368 946 16.1

Rural 200 120 17.6

Rock Hill, S.C. 106 720 16.1

Urban 63 230 16.0

Rural 43 490 16.3

URBANIZED AREAS

Anderson, S.C. 51 014 15.3

Augusta, Ga.-S.C. 251 250 14.9

Georgia (pt.) 189 817 14.6

South Carolina (pt.) 61 433 15.7

Charleston, S.C. 328 572 14.7

Columbia, S.C. 311 561 16.1

Florence, S.C. 56 240 15.3

Greenville, S.C. 229 303 16.3

Rock Hill, S.C. 50 846 15.9

Spartanburg, S.C. 100 706 15.8

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Abbeville city 5 833 16.1

Aiken city 14 978 15.4

Aiken West (CDP) 3 083 15.8

Allendale town 4 400 15.5

Anderson city 27 313 15.2

Andrews town 3 129 14.7

Arkwright (CDP) 2 623 16.8

Avondale-Moorland (CDP) 5 355 14.8

Bamberg town 3 672 13.8

Barnwell city 5 572 14.2

Batesburg town 4 023 17.7

Beaufort city 8 634 13.0

Belton city 5 312 14.9

Belvedere (CDP) 6 859 15.2

Bennettsville city 8 774 14.4

Berea (CDP) 13 164 15.6

Bishopville town 3 429 16.4

Blackville town 2 840 40.5

Brookdale (CDP) 6 123 11.9

Burton (CDP) 3 619 13.2

Camden city 7 462 15.9

Capital View (CDP) 9 962 15.8

Cayce city 11 701 14.8

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Charleston city 69 510 14.0

Cheraw town 5 654 15.4

Cherryville (CDP) 2 738 15.5

Chester city 6 820 14.9

Clearwater (CDP) 3 967 14.9

Clemson city 8 118 14.7

Clinton city 8 596 15.5

Clover town 3 451 17.1

Columbia city 101 208 14.8

Urban 101 208 14.8

Conway city 10 240 14.8

Darlington city 7 989 15.5

Delmar (CDP) 4 964 14.9

Denmark city 4 434 12.0

Dentsville (CDP) 13 579 14.8

Dillon city 7 060 14.9

Dorchester Terrace-Brentwood (CDP) 7 862 14.9

Duncan (CDP) 5 146 14.9

Easley city 14 264 15.7

East Gaffney (CDP) 4 092 13.8

Edgefield town 2 713 16.5

Edisto (CDP) 3 115 13.9

Florence city 30 062 15.3

Forest Acres city 6 033 16.2

Fort Mill town 4 162 15.4

Fountain Inn town 4 226 20.3

Gaffney city 13 453 15.3

Gantt (CDP) 13 719 15.0

Georgetown city 10 144 15.5

Gloverville (CDP) 2 619 14.8

Goose Creek city 17 811 15.1

Urban 17 660 15.1

Great Falls town 2 601 44.8

Greenville (CDP) 5 515 16.9

Greenville city 58 242 15.4

Greenwood city 21 613 16.0

Greer city 10 525 15.1

Hampton town 3 143 15.3

Hanahan city 13 224 14.7

Hartsville city 7 631 15.9

Hillbrook (CDP) 2 715 16.5

Hilton Head Island (CDP) 11 344 11.6

Homeland Park (CDP) 6 720 14.7

Honea Path town 4 114 15.9

Irmo town 3 957 47.5

Isle of Palms city 3 421 14.5

James Island (CDP) 24 124 14.3

Johnston town 2 624 16.1

Kingsree town 4 147 13.9

Ladson (CDP) 13 246 14.3

Lake City city 6 731 14.2

Lancaster city 9 603 15.0

Laurel Bay (CDP) 5 238 15.9

Laurens city 10 587 15.7

Liberty town 3 167 14.7

Lugoff (CDP) 2 939 16.4

McColl town 2 677 44.6

Manning city 4 746 14.7

Marion city 7 700 15.2

Mauldin city 8 245 15.6

Moncks Corner town 3 699 13.5

Mount Pleasant town 13 838 14.9

Mullins city 6 068 13.8

Myrtle Beach city 18 446 13.9

Newberry town 9 866 14.4

New Ellenton town 2 628 45.2

North Augusta city 13 593 15.9

North Charleston city 62 534 14.1

North Greenwood (CDP) 3 739 14.4

North Hartsville (CDP) 2 650 15.7

North Myrtle Beach town 3 960 14.5

North Trenholm (CDP) 10 962 16.3

Oak Grove (CDP) 7 092 13.7

Orangeburg city 14 933 13.3

Pageland town 2 720 44.3

Parris Island (CDP) 7 752 14.4

Pendleton town 3 154 14.3

Pickens town 3 199 15.9

Piedmont (CDP) 2 992 16.1

Pinehurst-Sheppard Park (CDP) 6 956 14.2

Port Royal town 2 977 12.9

Rock Hill city 35 344 16.0

St. Andrews (CDP), Charleston County 9 908 15.2

St. Andrews (CDP), Richland County 20 245 15.2

Saluda town 2 752 15.8

Sans Souci (CDP) 8 393 16.2

Saxon (CDP) 4 383 14.3

Seneca town 7 436 14.9

Seven Oaks (CDP) 16 604 16.1

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties
American Indian Reservations

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Shaw AFB (CDP) 6 939 15.5

Simpsonville town 9 037 15.6

Southern Shops (CDP) 3 416 14.1

South Sumter (CDP) 7 096 14.7

Spartanburg city 43 968 14.8

Springdale town 2 985 15.3

Springdale (CDP) 2 570 15.6

Summerville town 6 368 16.0

Sumter city 24 890 16.0

Sumter Southwest (CDP) 4 075 16.5

Surfside Beach town 2 522 45.2

Taylors (CDP) 15 801 15.9

Tega Cay (CDP) 2 521 16.7

Travelers Rest city 3 017 15.6

Union city 10 523 15.2

Valencia Heights (CDP) 5 328 15.0

Valley Falls (CDP) 2 847 16.3

Wade Hampton (CDP) 20 180 15.7

Walhalla town 3 277 16.8

Walterboro city 6 209 14.0

Wando Woods (CDP) 5 253 15.1

Welcome (CDP) 6 922 44.3

West Columbia city 10 409 15.1

Westminster town 3 114 15.9

Whitney (CDP) 4 052 15.9

Wilkinson Heights (CDP) 3 652 11.3

Williamston town 4 310 16.6

Williston town 3 173 14.7

Winnabow town 2 919 15.1

Woodfield (CDP) 9 588 15.9

Woodruff town 5 171 15.0

York city 6 412 15.6

COUNTIES

Abbeville 22 627 22.6

Aiken 105 625 17.3

Allendale 10 700 21.3

Anderson 133 235 16.1

Bamberg 18 118 15.1

Barnwell 19 868 20.0

Beaufort 65 364 13.6

Berkeley 94 727 14.5

Calhoun 12 206 22.3

Charleston 276 974 14.8

Cherokee 40 983 16.6

Chester 30 148 18.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee		
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female			
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate ☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____ A5. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year-round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return

2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		
<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22a. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22b. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		H22d. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		
		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2	4	2	2	4	3	2	4
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2	4	5	2	4	6	2	4
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2	4	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
No	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>33.</p>
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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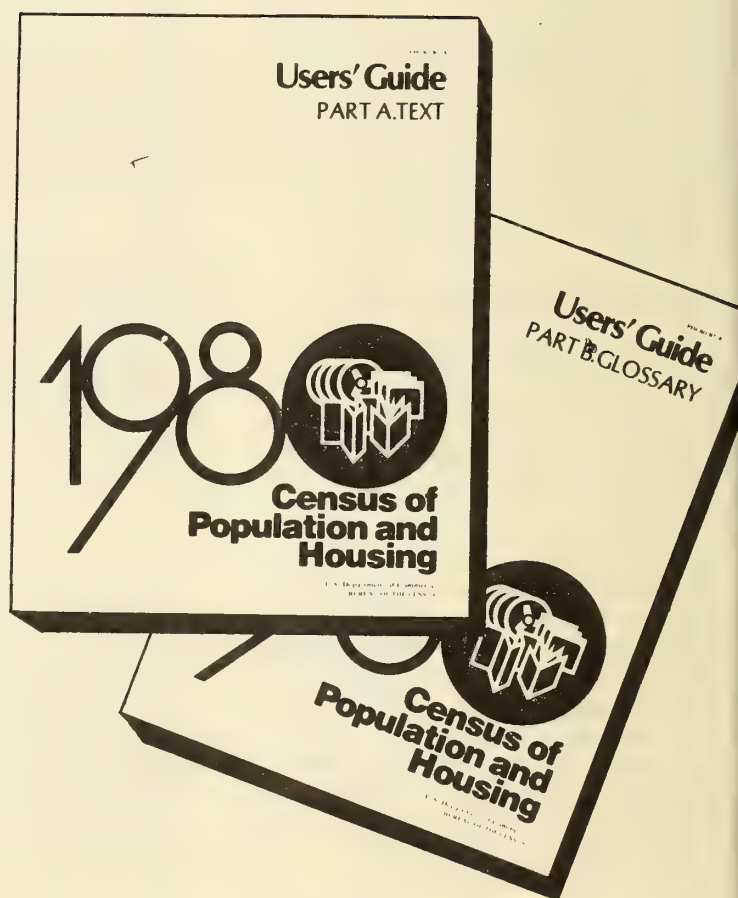
1980 Census of Population and Housing

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- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
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